

Statistical annex

Table of content

Table A.1: Resources and expenditure of general government, by country

Table A.2: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio, by country

Table A.3: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances, by country

Table A.4: Government Finances in the Member States; 1995 – 2007, by country

1. Current tax burden
2. Social contribution received
3. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes)
4. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes)
5. Other current resources
6. Total current resources
7. Interest payments
8. Final consumption expenditure
9. Compensation of employees
10. Total current uses
11. Gross saving
12. Gross fixed capital formation
13. Total uses
14. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)
15. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest
16. General government consolidated gross debt
17. Cyclically-adjusted total resources
18. Cyclically-adjusted total uses
19. Cyclically adjusted net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)

Table A.5: Gross Domestic Product, potential GDP and output gap

1. Gross Domestic Product at current prices market in Mrd Euro
2. Gross Domestic Product at constant prices (annual percentage change)
3. Potential GDP at constant market prices (annual percentage change)
4. Gap between actual and trend GDP at constant market prices (% of potential GDP)

Table A.1.1: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Belgium	ESA 95 definitions 1)							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	16.8	17.1	17.1	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9	16.6
3. Social contributions	16.3	16.0	16.6	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.7
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	14.1	13.9	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.6
5. Other current recourses	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6
6. Total current resources	48.6	49.0	49.4	48.9	48.6	49.3	48.8	48.1
7. Government consumption expenditure	22.9	21.3	22.5	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.1
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	12.0	11.5	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0
9. Collective consumption	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
10. Social benefits in kind	14.3	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.4
11. Social transfers other than in kind	16.0	15.2	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.8
12. Interest payments	4.8	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9
13. Subsidies	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9
14. Other current expenditure	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
15. Total current expenditure	47.2	46.3	47.4	48.1	47.2	47.4	47.2	47.0
16. Gross savings	1.3	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0
17. Capital transfers received	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5
18. Total resources	49.4	49.1	49.8	51.2	49.4	50.1	49.3	48.5
19. Gross fixed capital formation	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
20. Other capital expenditure	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
21. Total expenditure	49.5	49.1	49.8	51.1	49.5	50.1	49.7	49.5
22. Tax burden	46.7	46.9	47.0	46.6	46.7	47.3	47.0	46.4
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.9

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.2: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Germany ⁽¹⁾	ESA 95 definitions ²⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	11.1	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.9
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	11.1	12.5	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.2
3. Social contributions	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.2	18.0	17.8
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.2	17.0	16.8
5. Other current recourses	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5
6. Total current resources	44.8	46.1	44.5	44.2	44.1	42.9	42.7	42.4
7. Government consumption expenditure	19.8	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.2	18.7	18.5	18.2
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.4
9. Collective consumption	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.3
10. Social benefits in kind	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.9
11. Social transfers other than in kind	18.1	18.7	18.8	19.4	19.7	19.4	19.3	18.8
12. Interest payments	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
13. Subsidies	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
14. Other current expenditure	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
15. Total current expenditure	44.9	44.5	44.3	45.0	45.2	44.2	43.5	42.8
16. Gross savings	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.4
17. Capital transfers received	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
18. Total resources	46.1	47.1	45.5	45.1	45.0	43.8	43.6	43.4
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
20. Other capital expenditure	1.5	-1.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
21. Total expenditure	49.4	45.7	48.3	48.7	48.8	47.5	47.0	46.2
22. Tax burden	42.2	43.8	42.0	41.5	41.6	40.7	40.4	40.3
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-3.3	1.3	-2.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.3	-2.8

1) From 1991 including former East Germany

2) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.3: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Greece	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.8
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	7.4	12.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.4
3. Social contributions	12.6	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.3
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	10.5	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2
5. Other current resources	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
6. Total current resources	38.1	45.2	44.2	43.8	43.6	44.1	44.1	43.9
7. Government consumption expenditure	15.3	19.6	20.2	20.5	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	11.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2
9. Collective consumption	9.4	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Social benefits in kind	5.9	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Social transfers other than in kind	15.1	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.5
12. Interest payments	12.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
13. Subsidies	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
14. Other current expenditure	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
15. Total current expenditure	44.9	43.0	43.5	43.8	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.0
16. Gross savings	-6.8	2.2	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9
17. Capital transfers received	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
18. Total resources	40.9	46.3	45.1	45.1	44.7	45.2	45.0	44.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
20. Other capital expenditure	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
21. Total expenditure	51.0	46.3	47.7	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.4	47.2
22. Tax burden	34.4	42.5	41.0	40.8	40.5	41.0	40.9	40.8
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-10.2	0.0	-2.5	-3.0	-2.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.4: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Spain	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	9.9	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.2
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.0	11.0	10.9
3. Social contributions	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0
5. Other current resources	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
6. Total current resources	36.6	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.3	39.2	39.2	38.9
7. Government consumption expenditure	17.7	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.0
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Collective consumption	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7
10. Social benefits in kind	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
11. Social transfers other than in kind	13.6	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8
12. Interest payments	5.1	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5
13. Subsidies	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
14. Other current expenditure	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
15. Total current expenditure	38.4	34.8	34.1	34.0	34.1	33.8	33.9	34.0
16. Gross savings	-1.8	3.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.9
17. Capital transfers received	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
18. Total resources	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.7	39.3	39.3	38.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
20. Other capital expenditure	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
21. Total expenditure	44.1	39.0	38.7	38.3	38.8	38.2	38.3	38.5
22. Tax burden	33.3	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.4	36.4	36.5	36.3
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-6.5	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	1.1	0.9	0.4

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.5: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

France	ESA 95 definitions 1)							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	15.2	15.2	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.6
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	8.1	12.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.0
3. Social contributions	20.3	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.5
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	18.6	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.6
5. Other current recourses	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
6. Total current resources	48.0	48.9	48.2	47.7	48.1	49.1	49.4	49.2
7. Government consumption expenditure	23.6	22.9	23.4	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.6
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	13.6	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.0
9. Collective consumption	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.3
10. Social benefits in kind	14.5	14.3	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.3
11. Social transfers other than in kind	17.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.0
12. Interest payments	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
13. Subsidies	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
14. Other current expenditure	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
15. Total current expenditure	48.9	46.7	47.9	48.4	48.3	48.7	48.9	48.6
16. Gross savings	-0.8	2.2	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
17. Capital transfers received	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
18. Total resources	49.0	50.2	49.5	49.2	49.6	51.0	51.0	50.7
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4
20. Other capital expenditure	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
21. Total expenditure	54.5	51.6	52.6	53.4	53.2	53.9	54.1	53.8
22. Tax burden	44.4	45.7	44.7	44.3	44.5	45.5	45.6	45.4
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-5.5	-1.5	-3.2	-4.2	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.6: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Ireland	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	13.4	13.1	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.4
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	13.5	13.3	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.0
3. Social contributions	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
5. Other current recourses	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
6. Total current resources	36.4	34.1	31.2	31.8	33.3	33.9	33.6	33.6
7. Government consumption expenditure	16.3	13.8	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.3
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	10.1	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.1	10.1
9. Collective consumption	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6
10. Social benefits in kind	9.9	8.6	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6
11. Social transfers other than in kind	11.7	8.0	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.9	9.8	9.7
12. Interest payments	5.3	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
13. Subsidies	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
14. Other current expenditure	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
15. Total current expenditure	36.4	26.4	27.9	28.1	28.7	30.0	30.1	30.1
16. Gross savings	0.0	7.7	3.4	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.5
17. Capital transfers received	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6
18. Total resources	39.0	35.9	33.0	33.6	35.2	35.5	35.1	34.7
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0
20. Other capital expenditure	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
21. Total expenditure	41.1	31.5	33.4	33.4	33.7	34.5	34.9	35.1
22. Tax burden	34.7	32.7	29.6	30.3	31.6	32.1	31.9	31.9
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-2.1	4.4	-0.4	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.1	-0.4

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.7: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Italy	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	11.8	14.7	14.3	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	14.5	14.4	13.9	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.5
3. Social contributions	14.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.7
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	12.7	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
5. Other current recourses	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
6. Total current resources	43.7	44.6	44.1	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.1	44.0
7. Government consumption expenditure	17.4	17.9	19.2	19.7	19.8	20.3	20.2	20.1
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	10.9	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.9
9. Collective consumption	7.1	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Social benefits in kind	10.3	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Social transfers other than in kind	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.3
12. Interest payments	11.2	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8
13. Subsidies	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
14. Other current expenditure	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
15. Total current expenditure	47.4	43.2	43.8	44.2	44.1	44.5	44.6	44.7
16. Gross savings	-3.7	1.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8
17. Capital transfers received	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
18. Total resources	44.6	45.3	44.4	44.8	44.3	44.0	44.0	43.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
20. Other capital expenditure	2.4	0.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
21. Total expenditure	52.0	46.0	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.2	48.1	48.4
22. Tax burden	41.3	42.1	41.0	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.8
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-7.4	-0.7	-2.9	-3.4	-3.4	-4.1	-4.1	-4.5

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.8: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Luxembourg	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	11.0	13.5	12.5	12.3	13.6	13.6	13.3	13.0
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	15.3	14.9	15.2	14.7	13.2	13.7	14.0	14.4
3. Social contributions	10.9	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	9.8	10.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.9
5. Other current recourses	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9
6. Total current resources	42.0	43.6	43.4	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.0	42.1
7. Government consumption expenditure	15.9	15.1	16.3	16.5	16.9	17.5	17.4	17.3
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	8.5	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0
9. Collective consumption	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.0
10. Social benefits in kind	9.2	8.9	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.2
11. Social transfers other than in kind	14.4	13.1	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
12. Interest payments	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
13. Subsidies	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
14. Other current expenditure	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
15. Total current expenditure	34.7	33.0	35.5	36.3	37.3	37.9	37.6	37.4
16. Gross savings	7.3	10.5	7.9	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.7
17. Capital transfers received	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
18. Total resources	42.1	43.5	43.4	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.3
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8
20. Other capital expenditure	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
21. Total expenditure	39.8	37.7	41.4	42.1	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.8
22. Tax burden	38.1	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.7	39.3	39.2	39.4
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	2.3	5.9	2.0	0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.9: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

The Netherland	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	10.3	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.5
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	11.9	11.6	11.4	10.7	10.5	11.7	11.0	11.1
3. Social contributions	16.5	16.4	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.3	15.7	15.4
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	15.4	15.4	13.3	13.8	14.0	13.3	14.6	14.4
5. Other current recourses	5.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4
6. Total current resources	44.4	44.2	42.7	42.4	42.9	43.8	44.7	44.6
7. Government consumption expenditure	23.0	21.8	23.7	24.4	24.3	24.0	25.5	25.3
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.5
9. Collective consumption	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1
10. Social benefits in kind	12.0	11.5	13.1	13.6	13.7	13.6	15.3	15.2
11. Social transfers other than in kind	14.7	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.7	11.4
12. Interest payments	5.6	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
13. Subsidies	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
14. Other current expenditure	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7
15. Total current expenditure	45.5	39.8	40.9	41.6	41.6	40.9	42.5	41.9
16. Gross savings	-1.1	4.4	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.6
17. Capital transfers received	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
18. Total resources	45.3	45.6	44.2	43.9	44.5	45.4	46.5	46.4
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
20. Other capital expenditure	0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
21. Total expenditure	49.3	43.4	46.2	47.1	46.6	45.7	47.7	47.1
22. Tax burden	39.8	40.5	38.4	38.1	38.5	39.1	39.4	39.2
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-4.0	2.1	-2.0	-3.1	-1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-0.7

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.10: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Austria	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	13.9	14.4	14.3	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	11.6	13.1	15.0	14.0	13.5	13.4	12.8	11.5
3. Social contributions	17.1	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.0
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5
5. Other current recourses	4.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
6. Total current resources	47.5	47.2	49.7	48.8	48.0	47.5	46.7	45.4
7. Government consumption expenditure	20.1	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.9
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	12.5	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.1
9. Collective consumption	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.8
10. Social benefits in kind	12.0	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
11. Social transfers other than in kind	19.5	18.5	18.6	19.0	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.5
12. Interest payments	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
13. Subsidies	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7
14. Other current expenditure	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3
15. Total current expenditure	48.4	45.4	46.2	46.0	46.3	45.2	44.8	44.0
16. Gross savings	-1.0	1.6	3.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.3
17. Capital transfers received	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
18. Total resources	50.3	49.8	50.7	50.0	49.2	48.8	48.0	46.6
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
20. Other capital expenditure	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
21. Total expenditure	56.0	51.4	50.8	50.7	50.9	50.0	49.6	48.7
22. Tax burden	43.5	44.7	46.4	45.5	44.7	44.2	43.4	42.1
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-5.6	-1.5	0.0	-0.5	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5	-1.9

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.11: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Portugal	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.8	14.3	15.3	16.0	16.1
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	8.4	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.1
3. Social contributions	10.4	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	9.6	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
5. Other current recourses	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7
6. Total current resources	35.7	37.8	38.8	39.3	39.1	39.9	41.0	41.3
7. Government consumption expenditure	17.7	19.3	20.0	20.4	20.6	21.1	20.9	20.8
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	12.9	14.2	14.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	14.0
9. Collective consumption	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2
10. Social benefits in kind	10.4	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.6
11. Social transfers other than in kind	11.2	11.7	12.6	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.5
12. Interest payments	5.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
13. Subsidies	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
14. Other current expenditure	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
15. Total current expenditure	37.6	37.2	39.1	40.7	41.3	42.8	43.1	43.3
16. Gross savings	-2.0	0.6	-0.3	-1.4	-2.2	-2.8	-2.1	-2.0
17. Capital transfers received	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.7	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
18. Total resources	37.6	40.2	41.4	42.9	43.2	41.8	43.0	43.1
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
20. Other capital expenditure	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
21. Total expenditure	42.8	43.1	44.3	45.9	46.4	47.8	48.0	48.0
22. Tax burden	32.7	35.1	35.5	36.1	35.6	36.6	37.4	37.6
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-5.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-3.2	-6.0	-5.0	-4.9

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.12: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Finland	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	17.2	21.3	18.8	17.7	17.6	17.8	17.2	17.0
3. Social contributions	14.7	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.3
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	14.4	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.3
5. Other current resources	7.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9
6. Total current resources	52.5	53.2	50.1	49.4	49.1	49.9	49.7	49.1
7. Government consumption expenditure	22.7	20.5	21.0	21.7	21.9	22.5	22.5	22.5
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	15.1	13.1	13.2	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.7
9. Collective consumption	8.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7
10. Social benefits in kind	14.3	13.1	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.7	14.8	14.8
11. Social transfers other than in kind	21.9	16.4	16.3	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.2
12. Interest payments	4.0	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
13. Subsidies	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
14. Other current expenditure	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
15. Total current expenditure	53.3	43.7	43.3	44.2	44.0	44.8	44.4	44.2
16. Gross savings	-0.7	9.5	6.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8
17. Capital transfers received	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
18. Total resources	55.3	55.8	52.9	52.4	52.4	53.1	52.7	52.1
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
20. Other capital expenditure	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
21. Total expenditure	61.4	48.8	48.8	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.1	49.8
22. Tax burden	46.0	47.6	44.4	43.9	43.5	44.3	43.8	43.5
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-6.2	7.0	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.5

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.13: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Czech Republic	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	12.1	11.4	10.9	11.1	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.8
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	9.5	8.3	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.5
3. Social contributions	14.2	14.3	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	14.2	14.3	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1
5. Other current resources	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.0
6. Total current resources	42.7	40.7	41.4	42.0	42.7	42.5	42.8	42.4
7. Government consumption expenditure	21.5	21.8	22.5	23.4	22.4	22.4	21.7	20.8
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	7.3	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9
9. Collective consumption	10.4	11.4	11.1	11.8	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.3
10. Social benefits in kind	11.0	10.5	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.6
11. Social transfers other than in kind	10.6	12.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.6	11.7	12.8
12. Interest payments	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
13. Subsidies	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.7
14. Other current expenditure	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
15. Total current expenditure	37.0	38.5	39.4	40.6	38.7	38.5	39.0	39.1
16. Gross savings	5.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.3
17. Capital transfers received	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
18. Total resources	40.5	38.0	39.9	40.7	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.4
19. Gross fixed capital formation	5.0	2.9	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.5	6.5	6.8
20. Other capital expenditure	14.4	3.0	5.1	3.7	2.4	2.4	0.9	0.1
21. Total expenditure	53.8	41.6	46.7	47.3	44.3	43.7	44.1	43.9
22. Tax burden	35.8	34.1	35.1	35.7	36.7	37.0	37.1	36.9
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-13.2	-3.6	-6.8	-6.6	-2.9	-2.6	-3.2	-3.4

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.14: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Denmark	ESA 95 definitions 1)							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.2	16.9
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	30.7	30.3	29.1	29.1	30.0	30.9	29.4	29.0
3. Social contributions	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
5. Other current recourses	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.6
6. Total current resources	55.6	55.0	53.7	53.6	54.9	55.5	53.2	52.3
7. Government consumption expenditure	25.2	25.1	26.2	26.3	26.5	25.8	25.3	25.0
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	17.2	17.1	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.8
9. Collective consumption	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.5
10. Social benefits in kind	17.0	17.2	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.6
11. Social transfers other than in kind	19.5	16.2	16.4	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.0	15.8
12. Interest payments	5.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5
13. Subsidies	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
14. Other current expenditure	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3
15. Total current expenditure	55.7	50.1	50.8	50.9	50.6	48.9	47.7	46.8
16. Gross savings	-0.1	4.8	2.8	2.5	4.1	6.4	5.3	5.3
17. Capital transfers received	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
18. Total resources	57.2	56.8	55.7	55.6	57.2	57.4	54.7	53.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
20. Other capital expenditure	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
21. Total expenditure	59.2	53.6	54.7	54.8	54.6	52.7	50.9	50.0
22. Tax burden	50.6	51.0	49.7	49.6	50.7	51.6	49.6	49.0
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-2.0	3.3	1.2	1.0	2.7	4.9	3.9	4.0

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.15: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Estonia	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	13.9	12.9	13.1	13.0	12.8	14.0	13.7	13.3
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	10.9	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.1
3. Social contributions	13.1	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.4
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	13.1	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.5	10.3
5. Other current resources	8.9	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.9
6. Total current resources	46.8	36.7	36.9	37.2	36.7	35.9	34.6	33.7
7. Government consumption expenditure	27.4	20.2	19.2	19.4	19.0	18.2	17.7	17.5
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	11.7	11.0	10.1	10.5	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.2
9. Collective consumption	12.0	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8
10. Social benefits in kind	15.4	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.1	9.8	9.7
11. Social transfers other than in kind	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.4	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.6
12. Interest payments	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
13. Subsidies	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7
14. Other current expenditure	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.2
15. Total current expenditure	39.7	32.3	30.2	30.7	32.0	30.9	29.3	29.1
16. Gross savings	7.1	4.6	6.7	6.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6
17. Capital transfers received	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.5
18. Total resources	44.0	37.9	37.8	39.1	37.9	37.5	37.3	36.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	5.0	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
20. Other capital expenditure	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.2
21. Total expenditure	43.6	38.3	36.8	36.7	36.4	35.9	35.8	35.9
22. Tax burden	37.9	32.6	32.5	33.0	32.6	32.7	31.6	31.1
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	0.4	-0.4	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.8

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.16: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Cyprus	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	:	12.7	13.4	16.5	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.3
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	:	11.1	11.2	9.7	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.5
3. Social contributions	:	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	:	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1
5. Other current resources	:	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.7
6. Total current resources	:	33.7	34.4	37.2	37.1	39.5	39.6	39.6
7. Government consumption expenditure	:	16.4	18.4	19.9	18.2	18.3	18.0	18.0
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	:	13.8	13.9	15.7	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.4
9. Collective consumption	:	8.4	10.1	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.8
10. Social benefits in kind	:	8.0	8.3	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2
11. Social transfers other than in kind	:	9.1	10.3	11.4	12.2	12.9	11.4	11.4
12. Interest payments	:	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0
13. Subsidies	:	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
14. Other current expenditure	:	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.8	4.8
15. Total current expenditure	:	32.6	35.3	39.5	37.8	39.1	38.0	37.9
16. Gross savings	:	1.1	-0.9	-2.3	-0.6	0.4	1.6	1.7
17. Capital transfers received	:	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
18. Total resources	:	35.3	36.1	39.1	39.7	42.3	41.8	41.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	:	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.4
20. Other capital expenditure	:	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
21. Total expenditure	:	37.7	40.6	45.3	43.8	44.7	43.9	43.8
22. Tax burden	:	30.5	31.4	33.2	33.4	35.3	34.9	34.9
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	:	-2.4	-4.5	-6.3	-4.1	-2.4	-2.1	-2.0

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.18: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Lithuania	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.8	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.0
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	8.8	8.4	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.0	8.7
3. Social contributions	7.6	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	7.6	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0
5. Other current resources	6.3	5.8	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
6. Total current resources	34.9	36.1	32.6	31.5	31.5	32.0	31.6	30.8
7. Government consumption expenditure	21.9	21.7	19.4	18.4	18.0	16.8	16.3	16.0
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	10.1	12.7	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.0
9. Collective consumption	9.9	9.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.8
10. Social benefits in kind	12.0	12.7	11.6	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.2
11. Social transfers other than in kind	8.6	10.6	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.7
12. Interest payments	0.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
13. Subsidies	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
14. Other current expenditure	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.7
15. Total current expenditure	32.0	35.1	30.9	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.3	28.8
16. Gross savings	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.0
17. Capital transfers received	:	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
18. Total resources	34.2	35.8	32.9	31.9	31.9	33.1	32.0	30.7
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
20. Other capital expenditure	:	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
21. Total expenditure	36.1	39.3	34.3	33.2	33.4	33.7	32.6	31.7
22. Tax burden	28.6	30.3	28.6	28.3	28.7	29.1	28.7	28.1
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-1.9	-3.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.17: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Latvia	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	14.1	12.3	11.2	12.1	11.8	12.6	12.4	12.4
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1
3. Social contributions	12.0	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.5
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	12.0	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.3
5. Other current resources	6.3	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.4
6. Total current resources	39.5	37.1	35.0	34.7	34.3	34.4	33.7	33.3
7. Government consumption expenditure	24.1	20.8	21.0	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.9	17.6
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9
9. Collective consumption	11.8	10.3	10.6	11.2	10.3	9.4	9.4	9.3
10. Social benefits in kind	12.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	9.3	8.4	8.5	8.4
11. Social transfers other than in kind	12.7	12.4	10.1	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.6
12. Interest payments	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
13. Subsidies	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
14. Other current expenditure	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
15. Total current expenditure	39.3	36.8	34.0	33.1	31.5	30.2	30.3	29.7
16. Gross savings	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.6
17. Capital transfers received	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.0
18. Total resources	36.8	34.7	33.4	33.5	34.9	36.4	36.1	36.1
19. Gross fixed capital formation	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.2
20. Other capital expenditure	0.8	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
21. Total expenditure	38.8	37.5	35.6	34.6	35.9	36.2	37.1	37.1
22. Tax burden	33.2	29.7	28.4	28.7	28.8	29.4	29.0	28.8
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-2.0	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	-1.0	-1.0

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.19: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Hungary	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	17.7	16.3	15.1	15.8	16.2	15.6	14.8	14.4
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0
3. Social contributions	15.5	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.6	14.1	13.8	13.1
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	:	13.1	13.7	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.7	13.0
5. Other current resources	:	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8
6. Total current resources	:	45.3	44.8	44.6	45.1	45.2	43.7	42.3
7. Government consumption expenditure	23.4	21.4	23.4	24.6	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.3
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	12.1	10.7	12.4	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5
9. Collective consumption	10.9	10.1	10.9	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.2
10. Social benefits in kind	12.5	11.2	12.4	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.0
11. Social transfers other than in kind	15.7	12.7	13.5	14.0	14.1	14.8	15.4	15.3
12. Interest payments	:	5.4	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7
13. Subsidies	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
14. Other current expenditure	:	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.2
15. Total current expenditure	:	42.7	44.6	45.9	46.1	46.9	47.4	46.9
16. Gross savings	:	2.5	0.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.8	-3.8	-4.6
17. Capital transfers received	:	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3
18. Total resources	:	44.3	43.7	43.4	44.1	44.5	43.1	42.2
19. Gross fixed capital formation	:	3.3	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.6
20. Other capital expenditure	:	2.7	4.1	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1
21. Total expenditure	:	46.7	52.0	49.8	49.5	50.6	49.8	49.2
22. Tax burden	42.5	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.9	37.6	36.5
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	:	-2.3	-8.4	-6.4	-5.4	-6.1	-6.7	-7.0

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.20: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Malta	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	:	12.6	13.4	11.4	13.3	17.5	13.2	15.5
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	:	9.2	11.2	7.9	12.1	9.4	10.0	11.9
3. Social contributions	:	7.6	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.7
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	:	6.4	6.8	6.1	6.7	8.4	6.9	7.1
5. Other current resources	:	5.7	2.9	6.5	6.3	4.2	6.0	4.5
6. Total current resources	:	35.1	34.4	33.3	39.9	39.5	37.7	40.6
7. Government consumption expenditure	:	19.2	18.4	20.1	21.8	18.3	20.6	21.4
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	:	13.0	13.9	14.4	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.5
9. Collective consumption	:	8.9	10.1	9.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.0
10. Social benefits in kind	:	10.3	8.3	10.9	11.6	8.3	10.7	11.5
11. Social transfers other than in kind	:	11.9	10.3	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.5	13.3
12. Interest payments	:	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.8
13. Subsidies	:	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.7	1.6	2.1
14. Other current expenditure	:	1.3	2.4	0.6	1.5	3.8	1.6	1.9
15. Total current expenditure	:	37.5	35.3	38.7	42.1	39.1	39.8	42.7
16. Gross savings	:	-2.4	-0.9	-5.4	-2.2	0.4	-2.1	-2.2
17. Capital transfers received	:	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.3	4.2
18. Total resources	:	35.0	36.1	33.2	39.2	42.3	36.8	42.4
19. Gross fixed capital formation	:	4.2	3.0	4.9	5.2	3.2	3.7	4.6
20. Other capital expenditure	:	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
21. Total expenditure	:	41.2	40.6	43.1	49.4	44.7	43.2	45.3
22. Tax burden	:	29.4	31.4	26.8	33.6	35.3	31.7	36.3
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	:	-6.2	-4.5	-9.9	-10.2	-2.4	-6.4	-2.9

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.21: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Poland	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	14.2	12.6	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.9	14.3	14.9
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	11.7	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.1	7.0
3. Social contributions	11.3	14.4	14.5	14.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	13.6
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	11.3	14.4	14.5	14.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	13.6
5. Other current resources	5.7	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.6
6. Total current resources	42.9	39.0	40.3	39.3	38.3	40.5	40.8	40.1
7. Government consumption expenditure	18.7	17.5	18.0	18.3	17.9	18.7	17.5	17.2
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	10.7	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.8
9. Collective consumption	9.2	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.0	7.9
10. Social benefits in kind	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.3
11. Social transfers other than in kind	17.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	16.1	15.9	16.3	15.8
12. Interest payments	5.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
13. Subsidies	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9
14. Other current expenditure	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.2
15. Total current expenditure	43.3	37.8	39.3	39.5	38.1	39.1	39.5	38.7
16. Gross savings	-0.4	1.5	1.0	-0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
17. Capital transfers received	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
18. Total resources	43.3	39.6	41.0	39.9	38.6	40.8	41.6	40.7
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.0	4.1
20. Other capital expenditure	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
21. Total expenditure	47.7	41.0	44.2	44.6	42.5	43.3	44.6	43.7
22. Tax burden	37.2	34.2	34.6	33.8	32.7	34.8	35.6	35.5
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-2.2	-1.5	-3.2	-4.7	-3.9	-2.5	-3.0	-3.0

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.22: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Slovenia	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	:	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	:	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0
3. Social contributions	:	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.0	14.8
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	:	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.8	14.5
5. Other current resources	:	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
6. Total current resources	:	42.5	43.3	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.0	43.8
7. Government consumption expenditure	:	19.3	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.4	19.1
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	:	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.7
9. Collective consumption	:	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5
10. Social benefits in kind	:	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6
11. Social transfers other than in kind	:	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.9
12. Interest payments	:	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
13. Subsidies	:	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
14. Other current expenditure	:	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5
15. Total current expenditure	:	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5
16. Gross savings	:	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
17. Capital transfers received	:	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
18. Total resources	:	44.3	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.3
19. Gross fixed capital formation	:	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
20. Other capital expenditure	:	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8
21. Total expenditure	:	48.1	48.0	48.1	47.6	47.3	47.3	47.0
22. Tax burden	:	38.8	39.4	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.8
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	:	-3.9	-2.7	-2.8	-2.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.24: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Sweden	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	15.4	16.3	16.8	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.0	16.9
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	19.9	22.2	17.8	18.6	19.4	19.9	19.3	19.2
3. Social contributions	13.6	15.0	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.4
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	13.0	14.4	14.6	14.2	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.7
5. Other current recourses	8.1	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7
6. Total current resources	57.0	59.3	54.9	55.4	55.6	56.5	55.6	55.2
7. Government consumption expenditure	27.0	26.4	27.8	28.1	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.1
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	16.6	15.6	16.1	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.8
9. Collective consumption	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9
10. Social benefits in kind	18.7	18.0	19.5	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2
11. Social transfers other than in kind	20.4	17.3	17.3	18.1	17.8	17.4	17.2	16.9
12. Interest payments	6.7	4.0	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
13. Subsidies	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
14. Other current expenditure	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8
15. Total current expenditure	59.7	51.5	51.9	52.3	50.9	50.6	50.6	50.2
16. Gross savings	-2.6	7.7	2.7	2.9	4.5	5.7	4.8	4.9
17. Capital transfers received	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
18. Total resources	60.2	61.8	57.5	58.0	58.3	59.1	58.2	57.7
19. Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
20. Other capital expenditure	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
21. Total expenditure	67.1	56.8	57.9	58.2	56.7	56.4	56.1	55.6
22. Tax burden	49.5	54.0	50.3	50.9	51.2	51.9	51.1	50.8
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-7.0	5.0	-0.2	0.1	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.3

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.23: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Slovakia	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Taxes on production and imports	15.6	13.0	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.5
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	11.6	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.2	5.7	5.6	5.4
3. Social contributions	14.4	13.8	13.7	13.6	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.0
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	14.3	13.7	13.7	13.5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.0
5. Other current resources	13.8	15.1	14.3	13.8	6.0	4.8	5.7	5.5
6. Total current resources	55.4	49.5	47.2	46.9	37.2	34.7	35.6	34.4
7. Government consumption expenditure	20.5	19.8	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.4	19.4	19.2
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	9.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.2
9. Collective consumption	16.2	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.7
10. Social benefits in kind	4.4	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6
11. Social transfers other than in kind	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.4	9.7	9.4	9.1
12. Interest payments	2.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2
13. Subsidies	4.8	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
14. Other current expenditure	8.0	10.1	9.0	10.6	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.7
15. Total current expenditure	47.9	48.9	47.3	47.6	37.8	35.2	35.9	34.9
16. Gross savings	7.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5
17. Capital transfers received	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
18. Total resources	53.3	47.6	45.5	45.2	35.4	35.1	36.1	34.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
20. Other capital expenditure	6.9	10.5	3.1	2.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.5
21. Total expenditure	54.1	59.9	51.5	50.9	39.2	38.5	39.9	38.8
22. Tax burden	41.6	34.3	32.9	33.1	31.2	:	:	
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-0.9	-12.3	-6.0	-5.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.8	-4.0

1) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.1.25: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

United Kingdom	ESA 95 definitions ¹⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	12.9	13.3	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.8	13.0
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	14.7	16.4	15.4	14.9	15.2	16.1	17.0	17.3
3. Social contributions	7.4	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.6
4. <i>Of which</i> actual social contributions	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0
5. Other current resources	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
6. Total current resources	37.8	39.7	38.0	38.0	38.5	39.5	40.5	41.1
7. Government consumption expenditure	19.2	18.5	19.8	20.7	20.9	21.4	22.0	22.1
8. <i>Of which</i> compensation of employees	10.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.4
9. Collective consumption	8.2	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5
10. Social benefits in kind	11.0	10.9	12.0	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.6
11. Social transfers other than in kind	15.1	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.0	12.8
12. Interest payments	3.6	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
13. Subsidies	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
14. Other current expenditure	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4
15. Total current expenditure	40.5	36.9	37.9	39.2	39.6	40.7	40.8	40.8
16. Gross savings	-2.7	2.8	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.2
17. Capital transfers received	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
18. Total resources	38.5	40.6	39.3	39.3	39.9	41.3	42.2	42.7
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
20. Other capital expenditure	1.2	-1.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
21. Total expenditure	44.3	36.8	40.9	42.5	43.2	44.8	45.2	45.5
22. Tax burden	35.9	37.9	36.2	36.2	36.7	37.8	38.6	39.1
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)	-5.8	3.7	-1.6	-3.3	-3.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8

1) The table is based on ESA95 definitions. The Totals are obtained in ESA95 as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table 1.26: Resources and expenditure of general government (% of GDP)

Euro area ⁽¹⁾	ESA 95 definitions ²⁾							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Taxes on production and imports	12.2	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.8
2. Current taxes on income and wealth	11.1	12.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.4
3. Social contributions	17.1	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.3
4. Of which actual social contributions	15.7	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2
5. Other current recourses	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
6. Total current resources (1 + 2 + 3 + 5)	44.3	45.2	44.2	43.8	43.6	44.1	44.1	43.9
7. Government consumption expenditure (9 + 10)	20.2	19.6	20.2	20.5	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3
8. Of which compensation of employees	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2
9. Collective consumption	8.5	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Social benefits in kind	11.7	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Social transfers other than in kind	16.9	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.5
12. Interest	5.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
13. Subsidies	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
14. Other current expenditure	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
15. Total current expenditure (9 to 14)	45.6	43.0	43.5	43.8	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.0
16. Gross savings (6 - 15)	-1.3	2.2	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9
17. Capital transfers received	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
18. Total resources (6 + 17)	45.5	46.3	45.1	45.1	44.7	45.2	45.0	44.8
19. Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
20. Other capital expenditure	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
21. Total Expenditure (15 + 19 + 20)	50.5	46.3	47.7	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.4	47.2
22. Tax burden	41.2	42.5	41.0	40.8	40.5	41.0	40.9	40.8
23. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (18 - 21)	-5.0	0.0	-2.5	-3.0	-2.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3

1) Due to problem with availability of the data, Luxembourg data are not included;

2) The table is based on Esa definitions. The Totals are obtained in Esa as follows:

Line 6 = line 1 + line 2 + line 3 + line 5

Line 7 = line 9 + line 10

Line 15 = total of lines 9 to 14

Line 16 = line 6 - line 15

Line 18 = line 6 + line 17

Line 21 = line 15 + line 19 + line 20

Line 23 = line 18 - line 21

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.1: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Belgium									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	4.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0
2.	Interest payments	8.9	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	3.6	5.7	3.4	2.6	4.9	3.5	4.3	4.2
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	4.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-4.6	-6.1	-3.5	-2.6	-4.6	-3.2	-3.8	-3.6
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-1.5	0.3	0.4	-2.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-4.5	-6.7	-5.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.5	-3.8	-3.1
9.	Snow-ball effect	4.3	0.5	2.3	2.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-1.5	0.3	0.4	-2.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	-1.8	-5.9	-3.1	-4.7	-3.8	-1.4	-3.5	-2.8
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	129.7	107.7	103.2	98.5	94.7	93.3	89.8	87.0
Germany									
1.	Net borrowing ²⁾	3.2	-1.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.5
2.	Interest payments	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
3.	Implicit interest rate ³⁾	7.6	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	3.8	2.5	1.5	0.9	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.1
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ²⁾	3.2	-1.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.5
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-1.8	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	-0.9	-1.4	-1.4
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ⁴⁾	6.1	1.9	-1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁵⁾	-0.3	-4.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.3
9.	Snow-ball effect	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.4
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ⁴⁾	6.1	1.9	-1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6
11.	Change in gross debt ⁶⁾	7.5	-0.9	1.5	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.1	0.4
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	55.5	59.2	60.3	63.8	65.5	67.7	68.9	69.2

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.2: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Greece									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	10.2	4.1	5.0	5.8	6.8	4.4	2.9	3.5
2.	Interest payments	12.7	8.1	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	13.2	7.9	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.0
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	12.1	10.4	7.8	8.4	8.3	7.5	6.6	6.5
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	10.2	4.1	5.0	5.8	6.8	4.4	2.9	3.5
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-11.6	-10.6	-8.2	-8.6	-8.2	-7.6	-6.7	-6.4
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	2.2	5.8	0.8	-0.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.0
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-2.6	-4.0	-1.1	0.3	1.5	-0.5	-1.9	-1.4
9.	Snow-ball effect	1.1	-2.5	-2.2	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.5
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	2.2	5.8	0.8	-0.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.0
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	0.8	-0.8	-2.5	-2.9	0.7	-1.0	-2.5	-2.9
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	108.7	111.6	110.7	107.8	108.5	107.5	105.0	102.1
Spain									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	6.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.4
2.	Interest payments	5.1	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	9.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	7.8	8.7	7.2	7.1	7.3	8.0	7.5	6.4
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	6.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.4
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-4.3	-4.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.4	-3.0	-2.4
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	0.5	1.7	0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	1.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-1.9	-2.9	-2.6	-1.9
9.	Snow-ball effect	0.8	-1.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-1.3	-0.9
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	0.5	1.7	0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	2.7	-2.4	-3.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.2	-3.1	-2.1
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	62.5	59.2	52.5	48.9	46.4	43.2	40.0	37.9

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.3: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
France									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	5.5	1.5	3.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
2.	Interest payments	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	7.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	3.4	5.5	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.9
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	5.5	1.5	3.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-1.6	-3.0	-1.9	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	2.3	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.7	-0.4
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	2.0	-1.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
9.	Snow-ball effect	1.9	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	2.3	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.7	-0.4
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	6.2	-1.6	2.1	4.1	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.2
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	55.1	56.7	58.2	62.4	64.4	66.8	66.9	67.0
Ireland									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	2.1	-4.4	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.4
2.	Interest payments	5.3	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	6.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	13.0	15.2	11.4	6.6	6.8	7.9	7.8	8.1
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	2.1	-4.4	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.4
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-10.2	-6.3	-3.6	-2.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.0	-2.0
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-3.2	-6.3	-0.9	-1.4	-2.7	-2.2	-1.3	-0.8
9.	Snow-ball effect	-4.9	-4.4	-2.3	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	-7.6	-10.2	-3.2	-1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	81.0	37.8	32.1	31.1	29.4	27.6	27.2	27.0

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.4: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Italy									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	7.4	0.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.5
2.	Interest payments	11.2	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.8
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	10.0	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	7.9	5.7	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.0	3.4	3.3
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	7.4	0.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.5
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-8.9	-6.1	-3.9	-3.2	-4.0	-2.1	-3.5	-3.4
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	1.2	0.8	-2.1	-1.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	-0.8
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-3.8	-5.6	-2.7	-1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2
9.	Snow-ball effect	2.3	0.2	1.6	2.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	1.3
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	1.2	0.8	-2.1	-1.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	-0.8
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	-0.3	-4.6	-3.2	-1.3	-0.4	2.6	1.1	0.3
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	121.2	109.2	105.5	104.2	103.8	106.4	107.4	107.7
Luxembourg									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	-2.3	-5.9	-2.0	-0.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.5
2.	Interest payments	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	8.1	6.8	4.8	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	3.8	10.6	6.4	6.9	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.5
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	-2.3	-5.9	-2.0	-0.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.5
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	2.8	6.1	2.4	0.4	-0.6	-2.0	0.3	-0.6
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-2.7	-6.2	-2.3	-0.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.4
9.	Snow-ball effect	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	2.8	6.1	2.4	0.4	-0.6	-2.0	0.3	-0.6
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	1.7	0.3
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	5.8	5.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.2	7.9	8.2

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.5: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
The Netherlands								
1. Net borrowing ¹⁾	4.0	-2.1	2.0	3.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.7
2. Interest payments	5.6	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
3. Implicit interest rate ²⁾	8.1	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7
4. Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	5.1	7.5	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.0
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit								
5. Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	4.0	-2.1	2.0	3.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.7
6. Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-3.6	-4.2	-1.9	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-2.0	-2.0
7. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	1.5	-0.9	0.4
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit								
8. Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-1.7	-5.8	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.2	-1.6
9. Snow-ball effect	2.1	-0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.3
10. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	1.5	-0.9	0.4
11. Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	0.8	-6.9	-0.2	1.4	0.7	0.4	-1.7	-0.9
12. Level of gross debt (end of year)	74.0	53.6	50.5	51.9	52.6	52.9	51.2	50.3
Austria								
1. Net borrowing ¹⁾	5.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.5
2. Interest payments	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
3. Implicit interest rate ²⁾	6.3	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
4. Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	3.9	5.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit								
5. Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	5.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.5
6. Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-2.4	-3.3	-1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4
7. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	1.3	1.1	0.8	-1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit								
8. Primary deficit ⁴⁾	1.8	-2.0	-2.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.2	-0.8	-1.3
9. Snow-ball effect	1.4	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
10. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	1.3	1.1	0.8	-1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
11. Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	4.6	-0.7	-0.2	-1.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9
12. Level of gross debt (end of year)	67.9	65.8	66.0	64.4	63.6	62.9	62.4	61.6

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.6: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Portugal									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	5.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	6.0	5.0	4.9
2.	Interest payments	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	10.9	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	7.9	7.1	4.7	1.5	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.9
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	5.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	6.0	5.0	4.9
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-4.3	-3.4	-2.4	-0.8	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7	-2.6
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	1.2	-0.5	2.1	-0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.0
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	3.3	2.1	1.8
9.	Snow-ball effect	1.6	-0.4	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.5
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	1.2	-0.5	2.1	-0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.0
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	2.1	-1.0	2.6	1.5	1.6	5.2	4.5	2.3
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	61.0	50.4	55.5	57.0	58.7	63.9	68.4	70.6
Finland									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	6.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.3	-2.1	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4
2.	Interest payments	3.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	7.5	6.6	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	8.4	8.2	3.2	2.1	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.7
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	6.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.3	-2.1	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-4.4	-3.5	-2.3	-0.6	-1.8	-1.0	-1.7	-1.5
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-2.6	8.2	4.3	6.1	4.0	0.4	3.0	2.7
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	2.2	-9.8	-6.2	-4.2	-3.8	-4.1	-4.1	-3.9
9.	Snow-ball effect	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	1.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.1
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-2.6	8.2	4.3	6.1	4.0	0.4	3.0	2.7
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	-0.9	-2.3	-2.1	3.1	-0.1	-3.2	-1.4	-1.3
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	56.5	44.3	41.3	44.3	44.3	41.1	39.7	38.3

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.7: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Czech Republic								
1. Net borrowing ¹⁾	13.2	3.6	6.8	6.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.4
2. Interest payments	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
3. Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.8
4. Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	16.8	5.3	4.3	5.8	8.3	5.9	6.6	6.9
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit								
5. Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	13.2	3.6	6.8	6.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.4
6. Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.0
7. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	0.5	-2.3	-3.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit								
8. Primary deficit ⁴⁾	12.1	2.8	5.6	5.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0
9. Snow-ball effect	:	0.1	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6
10. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	0.5	-2.3	-3.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5
11. Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	3.3	3.5	1.3	0.6	-0.2	1.0	0.9
12. Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	19.1	28.8	30.0	30.6	30.5	31.5	32.4
Denmark								
1. Net borrowing ¹⁾	2.0	-3.2	-1.0	-0.8	-2.5	-4.7	-3.8	-3.9
2. Interest payments	5.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
3. Implicit interest rate ²⁾	8.1	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.1
4. Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	4.4	6.6	2.8	2.7	4.1	5.7	6.5	4.7
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit								
5. Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	2.0	-3.2	-1.0	-0.8	-2.5	-4.7	-3.8	-3.9
6. Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-3.2	-3.6	-1.3	-1.2	-1.8	-2.4	-2.1	-1.4
7. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-2.9	1.2	1.9	-0.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	1.9
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit								
8. Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-3.9	-6.8	-4.1	-3.6	-5.0	-6.8	-5.7	-5.5
9. Snow-ball effect	2.7	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.1
10. Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-2.9	1.2	1.9	-0.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	1.9
11. Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	-4.0	-5.7	-0.6	-2.5	-1.8	-6.8	-5.8	-3.5
12. Level of gross debt (end of year)	72.5	51.7	46.8	44.4	42.6	35.8	30.0	26.5

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.8: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Estonia									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	-0.4	0.4	-1.0	-2.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-0.8
2.	Interest payments	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.7
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	37.4	13.6	11.9	8.9	11.1	16.6	12.9	11.3
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	-0.4	0.4	-1.0	-2.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-0.8
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-0.8	2.4	3.3	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.6
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-2.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-1.0
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-0.8	2.4	3.3	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.6
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	-1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	3.6	3.0
Cyprus									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	:	2.4	4.5	6.3	4.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
2.	Interest payments	:	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	6.2	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.6
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	9.4	8.9	4.4	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.2
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	:	2.4	4.5	6.3	4.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-4.9	-2.6	-4.3	-4.2	-4.5	-4.1	-4.0
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	:	-1.1	1.3	2.8	0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	-1.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	0.2	3.3	4.5	1.9	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	59.9	65.2	69.7	71.7	70.3	69.1	67.8

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.9: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Latvia									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.2	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.0
2.	Interest payments	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	8.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.7
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	14.0	10.9	10.3	11.0	16.0	20.1	16.4	14.3
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.2	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.0
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-1.4
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-1.7	-1.5	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.8	0.5	0.4
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-0.9
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-1.7	-1.5	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	-0.1	-0.5	1.0	0.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.4
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	12.3	13.5	14.4	14.6	11.9	11.3	10.9
Lithuania									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	1.9	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
2.	Interest payments	0.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	8.0	6.1	6.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	51.3	5.7	7.0	9.3	10.0	13.8	11.4	9.2
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	1.9	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9	-1.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.6
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.2
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-0.9
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	0.8
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	23.6	22.3	21.2	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.7

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.10: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Hungary									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	:	3.0	8.4	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.0
2.	Interest payments	:	5.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	10.4	8.6	7.8	8.1	7.2	6.8	6.6
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)		28.6	15.6	12.8	10.3	9.5	6.7	7.1
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	:	3.0	8.4	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.0
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-8.1	-5.9	-5.1	-4.9	-3.6	-3.8	-4.0
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	-1.3	-1.4	-0.9
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	:	-2.4	4.4	2.5	1.2	2.3	3.0	3.3
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	-2.7	-1.9	-1.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.3
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	-1.3	-1.4	-0.9
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	-5.7	3.3	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.1
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	54.3	55.0	56.7	57.1	58.4	59.9	62.0
Malta									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	:	6.2	5.6	10.2	5.1	3.3	3.0	3.4
2.	Interest payments	:	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)		11.4	8.2	3.4	1.8	0.1	5.3	4.9
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	:	6.2	5.6	10.2	5.1	3.3	3.0	3.4
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-4.3	-2.0	-1.1	-0.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.4
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-2.4	-4.0	1.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.2
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	:	2.6	1.8	6.5	1.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	-0.6	1.7	2.6	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-2.4	-4.0	1.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.2
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	-0.4	-0.5	10.1	4.9	-1.5	-0.7	-0.1
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	56.0	61.2	71.3	76.2	74.7	74.0	74.0

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.11: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Poland									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	4.4	1.5	3.2	4.7	3.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
2.	Interest payments	5.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	36.9	11.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	4.9	4.9	6.2
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	4.4	1.5	3.2	4.7	3.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-4.1	-1.3	-1.6	-3.8	-2.0	-2.0	-2.6
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-0.8	2.0	1.0	-2.1	0.1	2.0	0.8
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-1.3	-1.5	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	-1.2	1.5	1.2	-1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-0.8	2.0	1.0	-2.1	0.1	2.0	0.8
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	-3.5	3.9	4.1	-2.0	0.6	3.0	1.2
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	35.9	39.8	43.9	41.9	42.5	45.5	46.7
Slovenia									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	:	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6
2.	Interest payments	:	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	11.1	9.3	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.0
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	28.0	9.7	11.6	8.6	7.5	4.9	6.5	6.6
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	:	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-2.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.9
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	1.3	1.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-0.1
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	:	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.4
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	1.3	1.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-0.1
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	3.0	1.4	-0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.9	-0.3
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	27.6	29.7	29.1	29.5	29.1	29.9	29.7

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.12: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

(% of GDP)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Slovakia									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	0.8	12.2	7.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.1
2.	Interest payments	2.3	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	:	9.4	7.9	6.4	5.7	4.6	5.6	5.5
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	16.3	10.7	8.8	9.3	10.3	8.6	10.3	9.5
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	0.8	12.2	7.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.1
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	:	-4.6	-3.9	-3.6	-4.5	-3.3	-3.2	-3.0
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-5.0	-9.2	-0.7	0.4	-6.7	0.4	1.3
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	-1.5	8.1	4.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.4
9.	Snow-ball effect	:	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	:	-5.0	-9.2	-0.7	0.4	-6.7	0.4	1.3
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	:	2.6	-5.5	-0.6	-1.1	-7.2	-0.2	0.4
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	:	50.0	43.3	42.7	41.6	34.5	34.3	34.7
Sweden									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	6.9	-5.0	0.5	0.2	-1.6	-2.7	-2.1	-2.2
2.	Interest payments	6.5	4.0	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	9.8	6.8	5.5	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.1
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	7.6	5.8	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.0	5.2
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	6.9	-5.0	0.5	0.2	-1.6	-2.7	-2.1	-2.2
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-5.2	-3.4	-1.9	-1.9	-2.3	-1.9	-2.4	-2.3
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-2.0	-1.4	-0.2	1.7	2.8	4.6	1.9	1.8
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	0.3	-9.0	-2.8	-2.2	-3.5	-4.6	-4.0	-4.1
9.	Snow-ball effect	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-2.0	-1.4	-0.2	1.7	2.8	4.6	1.9	1.8
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	-0.2	-9.8	-1.9	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2	-2.7	-2.8
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	73.0	52.3	52.0	51.8	50.5	50.3	47.6	44.8

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.13: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

		(% of GDP)							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
United Kingdom									
1.	Net borrowing ¹⁾	5.8	-3.7	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8
2.	Interest payments	3.6	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
3.	Implicit interest rate ²⁾	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.9
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.3	3.8	4.6	5.3
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ¹⁾	5.8	-3.7	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-2.5	-2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-0.1	3.0	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁴⁾	2.1	-6.5	-0.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7
9.	Snow-ball effect	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	-0.1
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ³⁾	-0.1	3.0	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
11.	Change in gross debt ⁵⁾	3.2	-2.9	-0.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.3	0.6
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	51.0	41.2	37.6	39.0	40.8	42.8	44.1	44.7

1) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

2) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

3) Line 7 = line 10;

4) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

5) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.2.14: Contributions to the change in the general government gross debt ratio (% of GDP)

		(% of GDP)							
		1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
EUR-12 ¹⁾									
1.	Net borrowing ²⁾	5.0	0.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
2.	Interest payments	5.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
3.	Implicit interest rate ³⁾	8.3	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3
4.	Nominal GDP growth rate (%)	4.7	5.2	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.8
Budgetary constraint based on the deficit									
5.	Deficit (net borrowing) ²⁾	5.0	0.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
6.	Contribution of nominal GDP growth	-3.0	-3.6	-2.3	-1.9	-2.7	-2.1	-2.6	-2.6
7.	Stock-flow adjustment ⁴⁾	2.7	1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.2
Budgetary constraint based on the primary deficit									
8.	Primary deficit ⁵⁾	-0.4	-3.9	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
9.	Snow-ball effect	2.4	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
10.	Stock-flow adjustment ⁴⁾	2.7	1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.2
11.	Change in gross debt ⁶⁾	4.6	-2.5	-0.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.4
12.	Level of gross debt (end of year)	72.4	69.4	68.3	69.5	70.0	71.0	70.7	70.3

1) Due to problems with availability of the data, Luxembourg data are not included

2) Line 1 = line 5, a minus sign means a surplus

3) Actual interest payments as a percentage of gross debt at the end of t-1

4) Line 7 = line 10;

5) Net borrowing excluding interest payments, line 8 = line 1 - line 2. A minus sign means a primary surplus

6) Line 11 = total of lines 5, 6 and 7 or 8, 9 and 10

Source: Commission services

Table A.3.1: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Belgium									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	47.6	49.1	49.8	51.2	49.4	50.1	49.3	48.5
2.	Cyclical component	-0.2	0.9	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	47.8	48.2	49.5	51.4	49.4	50.4	49.5	48.6
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	51.9	49.1	49.8	51.1	49.5	50.1	49.7	49.5
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	51.9	49.2	49.8	51.1	49.4	50.0	49.6	49.4
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-4.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0
8.	Cyclical component	-0.2	1.1	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-4.1	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.7
	---- as % of potential GDP	-3.9	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	-0.3
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.4	3.9	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.1
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-0.8	1.9	0.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0
Germany									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	45.1	46.4	44.3	44.4	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0
2.	Cyclical component	0.1	0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	45.0	45.7	44.2	44.8	43.4	43.8	43.2	43.3
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	48.3	45.1	48.1	48.4	46.8	46.7	46.1	45.5
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	48.3	47.8	48.1	48.3	46.8	46.6	46.1	45.4
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-3.2	1.3	-3.7	-4.0	-3.7	-3.3	-3.1	-2.5
8.	Cyclical component	0.2	0.9	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-3.4	-2.0	-3.9	-3.5	-3.4	-2.9	-2.9	-2.1
	---- as % of potential GDP	-3.0	-1.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.4	-3.0	-3.0	-2.3
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	1.9	3.2	0.1	-0.2	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.0
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-0.4	1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3
Source: Commission services.									

Table A.3.2: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Greece									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	40.9	47.0	43.9	43.2	42.0	41.8	41.9	41.3
2.	Cyclical component	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	41.6	47.2	43.8	42.7	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.1
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	51.0	51.1	49.0	49.0	48.8	46.2	44.8	44.9
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	51.0	51.0	48.9	48.9	48.9	46.4	44.9	44.9
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-10.2	-4.1	-5.0	-5.8	-6.8	-4.4	-2.9	-3.5
8.	Cyclical component	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-9.4	-3.8	-5.1	-6.3	-7.7	-5.1	-3.4	-3.8
	---- as % of potential GDP	-8.9	-3.4	-5.0	-6.3	-7.9	-5.4	-3.8	-4.5
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.1	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-2.6	-1.3	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Spain									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.7	39.3	39.3	38.8
2.	Cyclical component	-0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	38.3	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.6	39.2	39.3	39.2
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	44.1	39.0	38.7	38.3	38.8	38.2	38.3	38.5
5.	Cyclical component	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	43.9	39.2	38.7	38.3	38.8	38.2	38.3	38.4
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-6.5	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	0.4
8.	Cyclical component	-0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-5.6	-1.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8
	---- as % of potential GDP	-5.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.8	5.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8
11.	Trend GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3
12.	Gap between actual and trend GDP (% of potential GDP)	-3.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5

Source: Commission services.

Table A.3.3: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
France									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	49.0	50.2	49.5	49.2	49.6	51.0	51.0	50.7
2.	Cyclical component	-0.5	0.9	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	49.5	49.2	49.0	49.2	49.5	51.1	51.1	50.8
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	54.5	51.6	52.6	53.4	53.2	53.9	54.1	53.8
5.	Cyclical component	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	54.4	51.7	52.7	53.3	53.2	53.9	54.0	53.8
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-5.5	-1.5	-3.2	-4.2	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1
8.	Cyclical component	-0.6	1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-4.9	-2.5	-3.7	-4.1	-3.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.0
	---- as % of potential GDP	-4.7	-2.7	-3.8	-4.1	-3.6	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.4	4.1	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.0
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-1.4	2.4	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3
Ireland									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	39.0	35.9	33.0	33.6	35.2	35.5	35.1	34.7
2.	Cyclical component	3.3	6.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	35.8	29.9	27.9	28.9	30.8	31.3	30.9	30.6
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	41.1	31.5	33.4	33.4	33.7	34.5	34.9	35.1
5.	Cyclical component	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	41.5	32.2	34.2	34.0	34.2	35.0	35.4	35.6
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-2.1	4.4	-0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.1	-0.4
8.	Cyclical component	3.7	6.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-5.7	-2.3	-6.3	-5.1	-3.4	-3.7	-4.5	-5.1
	---- as % of potential GDP	-0.8	2.6	-1.9	-0.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.8
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	9.8	9.2	6.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	7.1	7.9	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.6
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-2.6	4.9	3.3	1.7	0.3	-1.3	-2.4	-2.9
Source: Commission services.									

Table A.3.4: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Italy									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	44.6	45.3	44.4	44.8	44.3	44.0	44.0	43.8
2.	Cyclical component	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	44.7	44.5	43.8	44.7	44.2	44.4	44.3	44.0
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	52.0	46.0	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.2	48.1	48.4
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	52.0	47.2	47.3	48.2	47.7	48.1	48.1	48.4
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-7.4	-0.8	-3.0	-3.5	-3.5	-4.3	-4.1	-4.5
8.	Cyclical component	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-7.3	-2.7	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6	-3.8	-4.4
	---- as % of potential GDP	-7.3	-2.9	-3.4	-3.4	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-3.8
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.8	3.6	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.2
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-0.3	1.8	1.1	0.0	-0.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4
Luxembourg									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	42.1	43.5	43.4	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.3
2.	Cyclical component	-0.8	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.3
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	42.9	41.8	42.8	42.5	42.3	42.6	42.2	42.1
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	39.8	37.7	41.4	42.1	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.8
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	39.7	37.7	41.4	42.1	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.8
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	2.3	5.9	2.0	0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5
8.	Cyclical component	-0.9	1.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	3.1	4.1	1.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.7	-1.8	-1.8
	---- as % of potential GDP	3.0	4.3	1.7	0.9	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.0
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	1.4	8.4	3.6	2.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-1.9	4.2	0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.0
Source: Commission services.									

Table A.3.5: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
The Netherlands									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	45.3	45.6	44.2	43.9	44.5	45.4	46.5	46.4
2.	Cyclical component	1.5	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	43.9	42.1	42.0	42.4	43.1	44.4	45.3	45.0
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	49.3	43.4	46.2	47.1	46.6	45.7	47.7	47.1
5.	Cyclical component	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	49.9	45.4	47.1	47.7	47.0	46.1	48.2	47.7
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-4.0	2.1	-2.0	-3.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.7
8.	Cyclical component	2.1	4.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-6.1	-3.3	-5.2	-5.2	-3.9	-1.8	-2.9	-2.7
	---- as % of potential GDP	-3.3	-0.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.0	-0.2	-0.2
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	3.0	3.5	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.6
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.6	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-1.1	3.3	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0
Austria									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	50.3	49.8	50.0	49.2	48.8	48.0	46.6	46.8
2.	Cyclical component	-0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	50.6	48.9	50.2	49.6	49.0	48.2	46.7	46.7
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	56.0	51.4	50.7	50.9	50.0	49.6	48.7	48.3
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	55.9	51.7	50.5	50.7	49.9	49.5	48.6	48.2
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-5.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.7	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.5
8.	Cyclical component	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-5.3	-2.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.9	-1.4
	---- as % of potential GDP	-5.2	-2.9	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.7	-1.2
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	1.9	3.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-0.9	2.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	-0.3

Source: Commission services.

Table A.3.6: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Portugal									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	37.6	40.2	41.4	42.9	43.2	41.8	43.0	43.1
2.	Cyclical component	-1.1	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	38.7	38.9	40.4	42.9	43.2	42.0	43.1	43.0
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	42.8	43.1	44.3	45.9	46.4	47.8	48.0	48.0
5.	Cyclical component	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	42.7	43.5	44.3	45.8	46.4	47.8	47.9	48.0
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-5.2	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0	-3.2	-6.0	-5.0	-4.9
8.	Cyclical component	-1.2	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-4.0	-4.6	-3.9	-2.9	-3.2	-5.8	-4.9	-5.0
	---- as % of potential GDP	-4.1	-4.6	-3.6	-2.5	-2.6	-5.0	-3.9	-3.7
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	4.3	3.9	0.8	-1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.1
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-2.6	3.2	1.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.9	-2.2	-2.3
Finland									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	55.3	55.8	52.9	52.4	52.4	53.1	52.7	52.1
2.	Cyclical component	-2.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	57.3	54.3	52.6	52.4	52.2	53.3	52.6	52.0
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	61.4	48.8	48.8	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.1	49.8
5.	Cyclical component	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	60.9	49.2	48.8	49.9	50.2	50.5	49.9	49.6
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-6.2	7.0	4.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4
8.	Cyclical component	-2.5	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.1
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-3.6	5.1	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4
	---- as % of potential GDP	-4.2	5.5	4.4	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	3.4	5.0	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.1	3.6	2.9
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	1.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-3.4	3.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4
Source: Commission services.									

Table A.3.7: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Czech Republic									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	40.5	38.0	39.9	40.7	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.4
2.	Cyclical component	0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	39.8	38.4	40.9	41.7	42.1	41.1	40.5	39.9
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	53.8	41.6	46.7	47.2	44.2	43.7	44.0	43.8
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	53.8	41.6	46.7	47.2	44.2	43.7	44.1	43.9
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-13.2	-3.6	-6.8	-6.6	-2.8	-2.6	-3.1	-3.4
8.	Cyclical component	0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-14.0	-3.2	-5.8	-5.5	-2.1	-2.6	-3.6	-4.0
	---- as % of potential GDP	:	-2.9	-5.7	-5.3	-2.0	-2.5	-3.6	-4.0
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	5.9	3.9	1.5	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.7
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	:	-1.9	-2.8	-3.2	-2.3	-0.2	1.0	1.4
Denmark									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	57.2	56.8	55.7	55.6	57.2	57.4	54.7	53.8
2.	Cyclical component	0.1	1.4	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	57.1	55.4	55.9	56.4	58.1	57.9	54.7	53.8
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	59.2	53.6	54.7	54.8	54.6	52.7	50.9	50.0
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	59.2	53.8	54.5	54.3	54.2	52.4	50.8	49.8
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-2.0	3.2	1.0	0.8	2.5	4.7	3.8	3.9
8.	Cyclical component	0.1	1.7	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.0	0.1
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-2.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	3.9	5.5	3.9	4.0
	---- as % of potential GDP	-2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.0
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	3.1	3.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	3.1	3.2	2.3
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-0.1	2.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	0.1

Source: Commission services.

Table A.3.8: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Estonia									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	44.0	37.9	37.8	39.1	37.9	37.5	37.3	36.8
2.	Cyclical component	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	43.5	38.4	38.4	39.8	38.5	37.5	36.9	36.4
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	43.6	38.3	36.8	36.7	36.4	35.9	35.8	35.9
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	43.6	38.2	36.8	36.8	36.4	35.9	35.9	35.9
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	0.4	-0.4	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.8
8.	Cyclical component	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-0.1	0.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.4
	---- as % of potential GDP	2.7	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.6
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	4.5	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.8	9.8	8.9	7.9
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	5.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.4	8.1	8.1
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-6.7	-1.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0
Cyprus									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	:	35.3	36.1	39.1	39.7	42.3	41.8	41.8
2.	Cyclical component	:	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	34.8	35.9	39.5	40.0	42.4	41.7	41.6
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	:	37.7	40.6	45.3	43.8	44.7	43.9	43.8
5.	Cyclical component	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	37.7	40.6	45.4	44.1	44.7	43.9	43.8
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	:	-2.4	-4.5	-6.3	-4.1	-2.4	-2.1	-2.0
8.	Cyclical component	:	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	:	-2.9	-4.6	-5.9	-4.1	-2.3	-2.1	-2.2
	---- as % of potential GDP	:	-3.0	-5.0	-6.0	-3.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	9.9	5.0	2.1	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.3
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	1.1	1.8	1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.0
Source: Commission services.									

Table A.3.9: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Latvia									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	36.8	34.7	33.4	33.5	34.9	36.4	36.1	36.1
2.	Cyclical component	0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	36.0	35.4	33.9	34.0	35.2	36.0	35.5	35.5
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	38.8	37.5	35.6	34.6	35.9	36.2	37.1	37.1
5.	Cyclical component	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	38.9	37.4	35.6	34.6	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.1
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-2.0	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	-1.0	-1.0
8.	Cyclical component	0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-2.8	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-1.6	-1.6
	---- as % of potential GDP	-1.0	-2.2	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.8
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	-0.9	6.9	6.5	7.2	8.5	10.2	8.5	7.6
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	6.1	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.9
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-3.1	-1.8	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.7
Lithuania									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	34.2	35.8	32.9	31.9	31.9	33.1	32.0	30.7
2.	Cyclical component	-11.4	-14.5	-13.3	-11.7	-11.6	-11.4	-11.2	-11.0
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	45.6	50.3	46.2	43.6	43.6	44.6	43.3	41.8
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	36.1	39.3	34.3	33.2	33.4	33.7	32.6	31.7
5.	Cyclical component	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	35.7	38.8	33.8	32.8	33.0	33.3	32.3	31.3
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-1.9	-3.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9
8.	Cyclical component	-11.8	-15.1	-13.7	-12.1	-12.0	-11.8	-11.6	-11.4
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	9.9	11.5	12.3	10.8	10.5	11.3	11.0	10.5
	---- as % of potential GDP	:	-2.2	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	3.3	3.9	6.8	10.5	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.2
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	3.5	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	:	-4.3	-1.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.4

Source: Commission services.

Table A.3.10: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
Hungary		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	:	44.3	43.7	43.4	44.1	44.5	43.1	42.2
2.	Cyclical component	0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	44.2	43.6	43.6	44.1	44.5	42.9	41.9
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	:	47.4	52.0	49.8	49.5	50.7	49.8	49.2
5.	Cyclical component	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	46.7	52.0	49.8	49.7	50.6	49.8	49.2
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	:	-3.0	-8.4	-6.4	-5.4	-6.2	-6.7	-7.0
8.	Cyclical component	:	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	:	-2.5	-8.4	-6.2	-5.6	-6.2	-6.9	-7.4
	---- as % of potential GDP	:	-2.3	-8.0	-5.7	-5.2	-5.8	-6.6	-7.1
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	1.5	5.2	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.2
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	2.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.3
Malta		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	:	35.0	38.7	39.2	43.4	44.2	42.4	40.2
2.	Cyclical component	:	1.6	1.3	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	33.4	37.5	39.3	44.5	44.9	42.8	40.3
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	:	41.2	44.3	49.4	48.5	47.5	45.4	43.6
5.	Cyclical component	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	41.3	44.3	49.4	48.5	47.5	45.3	43.4
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	:	-6.2	-5.6	-10.2	-5.1	-3.3	-3.0	-3.4
8.	Cyclical component	:	1.7	1.3	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	:	-7.9	-6.9	-10.1	-3.9	-2.6	-2.5	-3.1
	---- as % of potential GDP	:	-8.1	-7.0	-10.0	-3.8	-2.4	-2.1	-2.6
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	6.2	6.4	1.5	-2.5	-1.5	2.5	1.7	1.9
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	3.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-3.5	5.0	3.5	-0.4	-3.1	-2.3	-2.1	-1.6

Source: Commission services.

Table A.3.11: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Poland									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	43.3	39.6	41.0	39.9	38.6	40.8	41.6	40.7
2.	Cyclical component	-1.1	0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.5
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	44.4	38.8	41.7	40.5	38.8	41.0	41.5	40.2
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	47.7	41.0	44.2	44.6	42.5	43.3	44.6	43.7
5.	Cyclical component	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	47.5	42.2	44.1	44.4	42.5	43.3	44.6	43.8
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-4.4	-1.5	-3.2	-4.7	-3.9	-2.5	-3.0	-3.0
8.	Cyclical component	-1.4	1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.6
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-0.9	-3.5	-2.3	-4.0	-3.8	-2.3	-3.1	-3.6
	---- as % of potential GDP	-0.2	-2.7	-2.2	-4.1	-4.2	-2.7	-3.3	-3.5
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	7.0	4.2	1.4	3.8	5.3	3.2	4.5	4.6
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.3
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-4.8	0.6	-2.2	-1.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1
Slovenia									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	:	44.3	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.3
2.	Cyclical component	:	0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	43.7	45.4	45.6	45.5	45.7	45.4	45.1
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	:	48.1	48.0	48.1	47.6	47.3	47.3	47.0
5.	Cyclical component	:	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	:	48.2	48.0	48.0	47.6	47.3	47.4	47.0
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	:	-3.9	-2.7	-2.8	-2.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6
8.	Cyclical component	:	0.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.3
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	:	-4.5	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9
	---- as % of potential GDP	:	-4.3	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.1
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	:	1.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.1

Source: Commission services.

Table A.3.12: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Slovakia									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	52.6	47.1	35.7	35.6	35.9	33.9	33.0	32.5
2.	Cyclical component	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	52.8	47.6	36.3	36.3	36.4	34.2	33.1	32.3
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	53.5	59.3	43.3	39.4	38.9	36.8	35.7	34.6
5.	Cyclical component	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	53.5	59.2	43.6	39.3	38.9	36.8	35.7	34.6
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-0.8	-12.2	-7.7	-3.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.7	-2.1
8.	Cyclical component	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.2
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-0.7	-11.6	-7.3	-3.1	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.2
	---- as % of potential GDP	:	-11.8	-7.7	-3.0	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5	-2.2
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	5.8	2.0	4.6	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.5
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	2.5	4.7	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	:	-1.1	-1.0	-2.4	-2.4	-1.6	-0.8	0.2
Sweden									
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	60.2	61.8	57.5	58.0	58.3	59.1	58.2	57.7
2.	Cyclical component	-0.5	1.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.3
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	60.7	60.5	57.4	58.4	58.3	59.1	58.0	57.4
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	67.1	56.8	57.9	58.2	56.7	56.4	56.1	55.6
5.	Cyclical component	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	67.1	57.0	57.7	57.8	56.5	56.2	56.0	55.5
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-6.9	5.0	-0.5	-0.2	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.2
8.	Cyclical component	-0.6	1.6	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.4
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-6.4	3.4	-0.3	0.6	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.9
	---- as % of potential GDP	-5.8	3.9	0.0	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.1
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	3.9	4.3	2.0	1.7	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.0
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-1.8	2.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4
Source: Commission services.									

Table A.3.13: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

United Kingdom		ESA95 definitions							
		1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total resources (% of GDP)									
1.	Actual data	38.5	40.6	39.3	39.3	39.9	41.3	42.2	42.7
2.	Cyclical component	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4
3.	Cyclically adjusted data	36.8	37.9	37.2	37.2	37.6	39.2	40.0	40.3
Total uses (% of GDP)									
4.	Actual data	44.3	36.8	40.9	42.5	43.2	44.8	45.2	45.5
5.	Cyclical component	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
6.	Cyclically adjusted data	44.4	39.3	41.0	42.6	43.3	44.9	45.3	45.6
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)									
7.	Actual balance	-5.8	3.7	-1.6	-3.3	-3.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8
8.	Cyclical component	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5
9.	Cyclically adjusted balance	-7.6	-1.4	-3.8	-5.5	-5.7	-5.7	-5.3	-5.3
	---- as % of potential GDP	-5.5	0.8	-1.7	-3.4	-3.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.5
10.	GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.9	4.0	2.0	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.8
11.	Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
12.	Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-0.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7

Source: Commission services.

Table A.3.14: Cyclical adjustment of general government receipts, expenditures and budget balances

EUR-12 1)	ESA95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total resources (% of GDP)								
1. Actual data	45.5	46.3	45.1	45.1	44.7	45.2	45.0	44.8
2. Cyclical component	-0.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
3. Cyclically adjusted data	45.6	45.3	44.6	45.0	44.6	45.2	45.0	44.8
Total uses (% of GDP)								
4. Actual data	50.5	46.3	47.7	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.4	47.2
5. Cyclical component	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Cyclically adjusted data	50.5	47.5	47.8	48.2	47.5	47.5	47.4	47.2
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)								
7. Actual balance	-5.0	0.0	-2.6	-3.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4
8. Cyclical component	-0.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0
9. Cyclically adjusted balance	-4.9	-2.2	-3.2	-3.1	-2.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4
---- as % of potential GDP	-4.4	-2.0	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9
10. GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.5	3.8	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.8
11. Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
12. Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	-1.1	1.9	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
EU-25	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total resources (% of GDP)								
1. Actual data	:	45.7	44.4	44.5	44.3	44.9	44.9	44.7
2. Cyclical component	:	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
3. Cyclically adjusted data	:	44.4	43.7	44.2	43.8	44.6	44.5	44.3
Total uses (% of GDP)								
4. Actual data	:	44.9	46.8	47.5	47.0	47.2	47.2	46.9
5. Cyclical component	:	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Cyclically adjusted data	:	46.3	46.9	47.5	47.0	47.2	47.2	47.0
Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)								
7. Actual balance	:	0.8	-2.4	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2
8. Cyclical component	:	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
9. Cyclically adjusted balance	:	-1.9	-3.2	-3.3	-3.1	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7
---- as % of potential GDP	:	-1.3	-2.5	-2.7	-2.5	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8
10. GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	2.7	3.9	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.2
11. Potential GDP at 1995 market prices (annual % change)	:	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
12. Gap between actual and potential GDP (% of potential GDP)	:	1.7	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8
1) Due to problem with availability of the data, Luxembourg data are not included.								
Source: Commission services.								

Table A.4.1

Current tax burden; total economy - ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	45.5	46.9	47.0	46.6	46.7	47.3	47.0	46.4
DE	41.2	43.2	40.8	40.9	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.6
EL	34.4	39.7	39.3	38.5	37.4	37.2	37.4	37.4
ES	33.3	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.4	36.4	36.5	36.3
FR	44.4	45.7	44.7	44.3	44.5	45.5	45.6	45.4
IE	34.7	32.7	29.6	30.3	31.6	32.1	31.9	31.9
IT	41.3	42.1	41.0	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.8
LU	38.1	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.7	39.3	39.2	39.4
NL	39.8	40.5	38.4	38.1	38.5	39.1	39.4	39.2
AT	43.5	44.7	45.5	44.7	44.2	43.4	42.1	42.4
PT	32.7	35.1	35.5	36.1	35.6	36.6	37.4	37.6
FI	46.0	47.6	44.4	43.9	43.5	44.3	43.8	43.5
EUR-12	41.2	42.5	41.0	40.8	40.5	41.0	40.9	40.8
CZ	35.8	34.1	35.1	35.7	36.7	37.0	37.1	36.9
DK	50.6	51.0	49.7	49.6	50.7	51.6	49.6	49.0
EE	37.9	32.6	32.5	33.0	32.6	32.7	31.6	31.1
CY	:	30.5	31.4	33.2	33.4	35.3	34.9	34.9
LV	33.2	29.7	28.4	28.7	28.8	29.4	29.0	28.8
LT	28.6	30.3	28.6	28.3	28.7	29.1	28.7	28.1
HU	42.5	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.9	37.6	36.5
MT	:	29.4	33.6	33.6	35.9	36.7	36.3	36.2
PL	37.2	34.2	34.6	33.8	32.7	34.8	35.6	35.5
SI	:	38.8	39.4	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.8
SK	41.1	33.9	32.5	31.5	30.5	29.7	29.1	28.9
SE	49.5	54.0	50.3	50.9	51.2	51.9	51.1	50.8
UK	35.9	37.9	36.2	36.2	36.7	37.8	38.6	39.1
EU-25	:	41.8	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.6

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.2

Social contributions received; general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	16.4	16.0	16.6	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.7
DE	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.4	16.6
EL	12.6	13.7	14.9	15.3	14.6	14.3	14.8	14.8
ES	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8
FR	20.3	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.5
IE	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
IT	14.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.7
LU	10.9	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8
NL	16.5	16.4	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.3	15.7	15.4
AT	17.1	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9
PT	10.4	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3
FI	14.7	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.3
EUR-12	17.0	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.3
CZ	14.2	14.3	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1
DK	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
EE	13.1	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.4
CY	:	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1
LV	12.0	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.5
LT	7.6	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2
HU	15.5	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.6	14.1	13.8	13.1
MT	:	7.6	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.6
PL	11.3	14.4	14.5	14.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	13.6
SI	:	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.0	14.8
SK	14.2	13.6	13.5	13.0	12.1	11.1	11.0	10.7
SE	13.6	15.0	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.4
UK	7.4	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.6
EU-25	:	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.8

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.3

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	1995	2000						
BE	16.3	17.1	17.1	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9	16.6
DE	10.8	12.3	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.9
EL	7.4	10.6	9.3	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.1
ES	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.0	11.0	10.9
FR	8.1	12.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.0
IE	13.5	13.3	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.0
IT	14.5	14.4	13.9	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.5
LU	15.3	14.9	15.2	14.7	13.2	13.7	14.0	14.4
NL	11.9	11.6	11.4	10.7	10.5	11.7	11.0	11.1
AT	11.6	13.1	14.0	13.5	13.4	12.8	11.5	12.0
PT	8.4	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.1
FI	17.2	21.3	18.8	17.7	17.6	17.8	17.2	17.0
EUR-12	11.1	12.7	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.4
CZ	9.5	8.3	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.5
DK	30.7	30.3	29.1	29.1	30.0	30.9	29.4	29.0
EE	10.9	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.1
CY	:	11.1	11.2	9.7	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.5
LV	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1
LT	8.8	8.4	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.0	8.7
HU	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0
MT	:	9.2	11.5	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.9
PL	11.7	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.1	7.0
SI	:	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0
SK	11.4	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5
SE	19.9	22.2	17.8	18.6	19.4	19.9	19.3	19.2
UK	14.7	16.4	15.4	14.9	15.2	16.1	17.0	17.3
EU-25	:	13.7	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.8	12.8

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.4

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government - ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	1995	2000						
BE	11.9	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3
DE	11.1	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.9
EL	13.5	14.9	14.1	13.6	12.9	12.6	13.3	13.4
ES	9.9	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.2
FR	15.2	15.2	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.6
IE	13.4	13.1	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.4
IT	11.8	14.7	14.3	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2
LU	11.0	13.5	12.5	12.3	13.6	13.6	13.3	13.0
NL	10.3	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.5
AT	13.9	14.4	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3
PT	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.8	14.3	15.3	16.0	16.1
FI	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0
EUR-12	12.2	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.8
CZ	12.1	11.4	10.9	11.1	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.8
DK	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.2	16.9
EE	13.9	12.9	13.1	13.0	12.8	14.0	13.7	13.3
CY	:	12.7	13.4	16.5	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.3
LV	14.1	12.3	11.2	12.1	11.8	12.6	12.4	12.4
LT	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.8	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.0
HU	17.7	16.3	15.1	15.8	16.2	15.6	14.8	14.4
MT	:	12.6	13.9	13.3	15.3	15.6	15.5	15.4
PL	14.2	12.6	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.9	14.3	14.9
SI	:	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0
SK	15.5	12.9	12.0	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.3
SE	15.4	16.3	16.8	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.0	16.9
UK	12.9	13.3	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.8	13.0
EU-25	:	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.8

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.5

Other current revenue; general government - ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6
DE	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
EL	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1
ES	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
FR	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
IE	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
IT	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
LU	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9
NL	5.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4
AT	4.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
PT	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7
FI	7.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9
EUR-12	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
CZ	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.0
DK	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.6
EE	8.9	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.9
CY	:	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.7
LV	6.3	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.4
LT	6.3	5.8	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
HU	:	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8
MT	:	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.6	5.2	4.5	3.5
PL	5.7	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.6
SI	:	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
SK	13.6	15.0	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0
SE	8.1	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7
UK	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
EU-25	:	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.6

Total current revenue; general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	47.8	49.0	49.4	48.9	48.6	49.3	48.8	48.1
DE	43.9	45.6	43.5	43.5	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.1
EL	38.1	42.7	41.3	40.0	38.4	38.3	39.9	39.3
ES	36.6	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.3	39.2	39.2	38.9
FR	48.0	48.9	48.2	47.7	48.1	49.1	49.4	49.2
IE	36.4	34.1	31.2	31.8	33.3	33.9	33.6	33.6
IT	43.7	44.6	44.1	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.1	44.0
LU	42.0	43.6	43.4	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.0	42.1
NL	44.4	44.2	42.7	42.4	42.9	43.8	44.7	44.6
AT	47.5	47.2	48.8	48.0	47.5	46.7	45.4	45.6
PT	35.7	37.8	38.8	39.3	39.1	39.9	41.0	41.3
FI	52.5	53.2	50.1	49.4	49.1	49.9	49.7	49.1
EUR-12	44.3	45.2	44.2	43.8	43.6	44.1	44.1	43.9
CZ	42.7	40.7	41.4	42.0	42.7	42.5	42.8	42.4
DK	55.6	55.0	53.7	53.6	54.9	55.5	53.2	52.3
EE	46.8	36.7	36.9	37.2	36.7	35.9	34.6	33.7
CY	:	33.7	34.4	37.2	37.1	39.5	39.6	39.6
LV	39.5	37.1	35.0	34.7	34.3	34.4	33.7	33.3
LT	34.9	36.1	32.6	31.5	31.5	32.0	31.6	30.8
HU	:	45.3	44.8	44.6	45.1	45.2	43.7	42.3
MT	:	35.1	39.5	39.9	42.5	41.6	40.6	39.5
PL	42.9	39.0	40.3	39.3	38.3	40.5	40.8	40.1
SI	:	42.5	43.3	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.0	43.8
SK	54.8	48.9	37.8	37.5	37.1	35.7	34.9	34.5
SE	57.0	59.3	54.9	55.4	55.6	56.5	55.6	55.2
UK	37.8	39.7	38.0	38.0	38.5	39.5	40.5	41.1
EU-25	:	44.7	43.4	43.2	43.1	43.7	43.8	43.7

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.7

Interest ; general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	8.9	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0
DE	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
EL	12.7	8.1	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9
ES	5.1	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
FR	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
IE	5.3	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
IT	11.2	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.8
LU	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
NL	5.6	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
AT	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
PT	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
FI	3.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
EUR-12	5.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
CZ	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
DK	5.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
EE	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
CY	:	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0
LV	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
LT	0.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
HU	:	5.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7
MT	:	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
PL	5.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
SI	:	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
SK	2.3	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
SE	6.5	4.0	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
UK	3.6	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
EU-25	:	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.8

Final consumption expenditure of general government - ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	1995	2000						
BE	21.5	21.3	22.5	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.1
DE	19.6	19.0	19.2	19.2	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.2
EL	15.3	17.4	17.8	16.7	16.6	16.4	15.9	15.9
ES	17.7	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.0
FR	23.6	22.9	23.4	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.6
IE	16.3	13.8	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.3
IT	17.4	17.9	19.2	19.7	19.8	20.3	20.2	20.1
LU	15.9	15.1	16.3	16.5	16.9	17.5	17.4	17.3
NL	23.0	21.8	23.7	24.4	24.3	24.0	25.5	25.3
AT	20.1	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.8
PT	17.7	19.3	20.0	20.4	20.6	21.1	20.9	20.8
FI	22.7	20.5	21.0	21.7	21.9	22.5	22.5	22.5
EUR-12	20.2	19.6	20.2	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3
CZ	21.5	21.8	22.5	23.4	22.4	22.4	21.7	20.8
DK	25.2	25.1	26.2	26.3	26.5	25.8	25.3	25.0
EE	27.4	20.2	19.2	19.4	19.0	18.2	17.7	17.5
CY	:	16.4	18.4	19.9	18.2	18.3	18.0	18.0
LV	24.1	20.8	21.0	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.9	17.6
LT	21.9	21.7	19.4	18.4	18.0	16.8	16.3	16.0
HU	23.4	21.4	23.4	24.6	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.3
MT	:	19.2	21.0	21.8	22.7	22.1	21.4	21.1
PL	18.7	17.5	18.0	18.3	17.9	18.7	17.5	17.2
SI	:	19.3	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.4	19.1
SK	20.3	19.6	20.3	20.5	20.0	18.7	18.1	17.4
SE	27.0	26.4	27.8	28.1	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.1
UK	19.2	18.5	19.8	20.7	20.9	21.4	22.0	22.1
EU-25	:	19.7	20.4	20.8	20.7	20.9	20.9	20.8

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.9

Compensation of employees; general government - ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	11.9	11.5	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0
DE	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0
EL	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.7	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3
ES	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7
FR	13.6	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.0
IE	10.1	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.1	10.1
IT	10.9	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.9
LU	8.5	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0
NL	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.5
AT	12.5	10.9	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0
PT	12.9	14.2	14.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	14.0
FI	15.1	13.1	13.2	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.7
EUR-12	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2
CZ	7.3	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9
DK	17.2	17.1	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.8
EE	11.7	11.0	10.1	10.5	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.2
CY	:	13.8	13.9	15.7	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.4
LV	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9
LT	10.1	12.7	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.0
HU	12.1	10.7	12.4	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5
MT	:	13.0	14.8	15.2	15.4	14.8	14.5	14.3
PL	10.7	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.8
SI	:	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.7
SK	9.4	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.1	6.8
SE	16.6	15.6	16.1	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.8
UK	10.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.4
EU-25	:	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.10

Total current expenditure; general government - ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	49.8	46.3	47.4	48.1	47.3	47.5	47.3	47.2
DE	44.0	44.0	44.4	44.8	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.4
EL	44.9	42.9	42.0	41.2	40.7	39.5	40.1	40.1
ES	38.4	34.8	34.1	34.0	34.1	33.8	33.9	34.0
FR	48.9	46.7	47.9	48.5	48.3	48.8	48.9	48.6
IE	36.4	26.4	27.9	28.1	28.7	30.0	30.1	30.1
IT	47.4	43.2	43.9	44.3	44.2	44.6	44.6	44.7
LU	34.7	33.0	35.5	36.3	37.3	37.9	37.6	37.4
NL	45.5	39.8	40.9	41.7	41.6	40.9	42.5	41.9
AT	48.5	45.6	46.2	46.4	45.4	44.9	44.1	43.8
PT	37.6	37.2	39.1	40.7	41.4	42.7	43.1	43.3
FI	53.3	43.7	43.3	44.3	44.2	45.0	44.5	44.4
EUR-12	45.6	43.0	43.5	43.8	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.0
CZ	37.0	38.5	39.4	40.6	38.6	38.5	38.9	39.1
DK	55.7	50.2	50.9	51.1	50.8	49.1	47.9	47.0
EE	39.7	32.1	30.2	30.7	32.0	30.9	29.3	29.1
CY	:	32.6	35.3	39.5	37.8	39.1	38.0	37.9
LV	39.3	36.8	34.0	33.1	31.5	30.2	30.3	29.7
LT	32.0	35.1	30.9	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.3	28.8
HU	:	42.8	44.6	45.9	46.0	47.0	47.5	46.9
MT	:	37.5	40.7	42.1	44.4	43.3	42.7	42.4
PL	43.3	37.5	39.3	39.5	38.1	39.1	39.5	38.7
SI	:	41.6	42.0	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5
SK	47.4	48.3	38.6	37.8	36.7	34.3	33.6	32.8
SE	59.6	51.5	52.2	52.5	51.1	50.8	50.8	50.3
UK	40.5	36.8	37.9	39.2	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.8
EU-25	:	42.1	42.7	43.3	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.7

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.11

Gross saving; general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	-1.9	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0
DE	-0.1	1.6	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4
EL	-6.8	-0.2	-0.7	-1.2	-2.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.8
ES	-1.8	3.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.9
FR	-0.8	2.2	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
IE	0.0	7.7	3.4	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.5
IT	-3.7	1.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8
LU	7.3	10.5	7.9	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.7
NL	-1.1	4.4	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.6
AT	-1.0	1.6	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.8
PT	-2.0	0.6	-0.3	-1.4	-2.2	-2.8	-2.1	-2.0
FI	-0.7	9.5	6.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8
EUR-12	-1.3	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
CZ	5.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.3
DK	-0.1	4.8	2.8	2.5	4.1	6.4	5.3	5.3
EE	7.1	4.6	6.7	6.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6
CY	:	1.1	-0.9	-2.3	-0.6	0.4	1.6	1.7
LV	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.6
LT	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.0
HU	:	2.5	0.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.8	-3.8	-4.6
MT	:	-2.4	-1.2	-2.2	-1.9	-1.7	-2.2	-3.0
PL	-0.4	1.5	1.0	-0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
SI	:	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
SK	7.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.7
SE	-2.6	7.7	2.7	2.9	4.5	5.7	4.8	4.9
UK	-2.7	2.8	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.2
EU-25	:	2.5	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.12

Gross fixed capital formation; general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
DE	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
EL	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.1
ES	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
FR	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4
IE	2.3	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0
IT	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
LU	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8
NL	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
AT	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
PT	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
FI	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
EUR-12	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
CZ	5.0	2.9	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.5	6.5	6.8
DK	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
EE	5.0	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
CY	:	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.4
LV	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.2
LT	3.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
HU	:	3.3	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.6
MT	:	4.2	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.5	4.6	4.1
PL	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.0	4.1
SI	:	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
SK	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5
SE	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
UK	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
EU-25	:	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.13

(1) Total expenditure; general government - ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	51.9	49.1	49.8	51.1	49.5	50.1	49.7	49.5
DE	48.3	45.1	48.1	48.4	46.8	46.7	46.1	45.5
EL	51.0	51.1	49.0	49.0	48.8	46.2	44.8	44.9
ES	44.1	39.0	38.7	38.3	38.8	38.2	38.3	38.5
FR	54.5	51.6	52.6	53.4	53.2	53.9	54.1	53.8
IE	41.1	31.5	33.4	33.4	33.7	34.5	34.9	35.1
IT	52.0	46.0	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.2	48.1	48.4
LU	39.8	37.7	41.4	42.1	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.8
NL	49.3	43.4	46.2	47.1	46.6	45.7	47.7	47.1
AT	56.0	51.4	50.7	50.9	50.0	49.6	48.7	48.3
PT	42.8	43.1	44.3	45.9	46.4	47.8	48.0	48.0
FI	61.4	48.8	48.8	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.1	49.8
EUR-12	50.4	46.3	47.7	48.2	47.5	47.5	47.4	47.1
CZ	53.8	41.6	46.7	47.2	44.2	43.7	44.0	43.8
DK	59.2	53.6	54.7	54.8	54.6	52.7	50.9	50.0
EE	43.6	38.3	36.8	36.7	36.4	35.9	35.8	35.9
CY	:	37.7	40.6	45.3	43.8	44.7	43.9	43.8
LV	38.8	37.5	35.6	34.6	35.9	36.2	37.1	37.1
LT	36.1	39.3	34.3	33.2	33.4	33.7	32.6	31.7
HU	:	47.4	52.0	49.8	49.5	50.7	49.8	49.2
MT	:	41.2	44.3	49.4	48.5	47.5	45.4	43.6
PL	47.7	41.0	44.2	44.6	42.5	43.3	44.6	43.7
SI	:	48.1	48.0	48.1	47.6	47.3	47.3	47.0
SK	53.5	59.3	43.3	39.4	38.9	36.8	35.7	34.6
SE	67.1	56.8	57.9	58.2	56.7	56.4	56.1	55.6
UK	44.3	36.8	40.9	42.5	43.2	44.8	45.2	45.5
EU-25	:	44.9	46.8	47.5	47.0	47.2	47.2	46.9

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.14

(1) Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	1995	2000						
BE	-4.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0
DE	-3.2	1.3	-3.7	-4.0	-3.7	-3.3	-3.1	-2.5
EL	-10.2	-4.1	-5.0	-5.8	-6.8	-4.4	-2.9	-3.5
ES	-6.5	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	0.4
FR	-5.5	-1.5	-3.2	-4.2	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1
IE	-2.1	4.4	-0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.1	-0.4
IT	-7.4	-0.8	-3.0	-3.5	-3.5	-4.3	-4.1	-4.5
LU	2.3	5.9	2.0	0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5
NL	-4.0	2.1	-2.0	-3.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.7
AT	-5.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.7	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.5
PT	-5.2	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0	-3.2	-6.0	-5.0	-4.9
FI	-6.2	7.0	4.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4
EUR-12	-5.0	0.0	-2.6	-3.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4
CZ	-13.2	-3.6	-6.8	-6.6	-2.8	-2.6	-3.1	-3.4
DK	-2.0	3.2	1.0	0.8	2.5	4.7	3.8	3.9
EE	0.4	-0.4	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.8
CY	:	-2.4	-4.5	-6.3	-4.1	-2.4	-2.1	-2.0
LV	-2.0	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	-1.0	-1.0
LT	-1.9	-3.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9
HU	:	-3.0	-8.4	-6.4	-5.4	-6.2	-6.7	-7.0
MT	:	-6.2	-5.6	-10.2	-5.1	-3.3	-3.0	-3.4
PL	-4.4	-1.5	-3.2	-4.7	-3.9	-2.5	-3.0	-3.0
SI	:	-3.9	-2.7	-2.8	-2.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6
SK	-0.8	-12.2	-7.7	-3.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.7	-2.1
SE	-6.9	5.0	-0.5	-0.2	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.2
UK	-5.8	3.7	-1.6	-3.3	-3.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8
EU-25	:	0.8	-2.4	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.15

(1) Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	1995	2000						
BE	4.5	6.7	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.1
DE	0.3	4.5	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.3
EL	2.6	4.0	1.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.5	1.9	1.4
ES	-1.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.9
FR	-2.0	1.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
IE	3.2	6.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.8
IT	3.8	5.6	2.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
LU	2.7	6.2	2.3	0.4	-1.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4
NL	1.7	5.8	0.8	-0.5	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.6
AT	-1.8	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.3
PT	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-3.3	-2.1	-1.8
FI	-2.2	9.8	6.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9
EUR-12	0.4	3.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
CZ	-12.1	-2.8	-5.6	-5.5	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0
DK	3.9	6.8	4.1	3.6	5.0	6.8	5.7	5.5
EE	0.6	-0.2	1.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.0
CY	:	1.1	-1.3	-2.8	-0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
LV	-0.8	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.4
LT	-1.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2
HU	:	2.4	-4.4	-2.5	-1.2	-2.3	-3.0	-3.3
MT	:	-2.6	-1.8	-6.5	-1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5
PL	1.3	1.5	-0.4	-1.9	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4
SI	:	-1.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
SK	1.5	-8.1	-4.1	-1.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.4
SE	-0.3	9.0	2.8	2.2	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.1
UK	-2.1	6.5	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
EU-25	:	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.16

General government consolidated gross debt - Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995)*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	1995	2000						
BE	129.7	107.7	103.2	98.5	94.7	93.3	89.8	87.0
DE	55.5	59.2	60.3	63.8	65.5	67.7	68.9	69.2
EL	108.7	111.6	110.7	107.8	108.5	107.5	105.0	102.1
ES	62.5	59.2	52.5	48.9	46.4	43.2	40.0	37.9
FR	55.1	56.7	58.2	62.4	64.4	66.8	66.9	67.0
IE	81.0	37.8	32.1	31.1	29.4	27.6	27.2	27.0
IT	121.2	109.2	105.5	104.2	103.8	106.4	107.4	107.7
LU	5.8	5.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.2	7.9	8.2
NL	74.0	53.6	50.5	51.9	52.6	52.9	51.2	50.3
AT	67.9	65.8	66.0	64.4	63.6	62.9	62.4	61.6
PT	61.0	50.4	55.5	57.0	58.7	63.9	68.4	70.6
FI	56.5	44.3	41.3	44.3	44.3	41.1	39.7	38.3
EUR-12	72.2	69.2	68.1	69.3	69.8	70.8	70.5	70.1
CZ	:	19.1	28.8	30.0	30.6	30.5	31.5	32.4
DK	72.5	51.7	46.8	44.4	42.6	35.8	30.0	26.5
EE	:	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	3.6	3.0
CY	:	59.9	65.2	69.7	71.7	70.3	69.1	67.8
LV	:	12.3	13.5	14.4	14.6	11.9	11.3	10.9
LT	:	23.6	22.3	21.2	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.7
HU	:	54.3	55.0	56.7	57.1	58.4	59.9	62.0
MT	:	56.0	61.2	71.3	76.2	74.7	74.0	74.0
PL	:	35.9	39.8	43.9	41.9	42.5	45.5	46.7
SI	:	27.6	29.7	29.1	29.5	29.1	29.9	29.7
SK	:	50.0	43.3	42.7	41.6	34.5	34.3	34.7
SE	73.0	52.3	52.0	51.8	50.5	50.3	47.6	44.8
UK	51.0	41.2	37.6	39.0	40.8	42.8	44.1	44.7
EU-25	:	61.9	60.5	62.0	62.4	63.4	63.2	62.9

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.17

Cyclically adjusted total revenue of general government - Adjustment based on potential GDP - ESA 1995*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	47.9	48.2	49.6	51.5	49.4	50.5	49.7	49.0
DE	45.3	46.0	44.4	44.9	43.4	43.7	43.1	43.1
EL	41.8	47.5	43.9	42.7	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.6
ES	38.8	37.3	38.0	38.1	38.8	39.5	39.6	39.4
FR	49.6	49.1	49.0	49.2	49.6	51.3	51.5	51.3
IE	40.1	34.2	31.9	33.0	35.1	36.0	35.9	35.8
IT	44.8	44.4	43.8	44.8	44.4	44.7	44.6	44.5
LU	42.8	41.9	43.0	43.0	42.7	43.0	42.8	42.8
NL	45.8	44.3	44.2	44.7	45.2	46.3	47.2	46.8
AT	50.7	48.9	50.2	49.7	49.1	48.4	46.8	46.9
PT	38.5	39.0	40.7	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.9	44.1
FI	56.7	54.4	53.0	52.8	52.6	53.6	52.9	52.3
EUR-12	45.9	45.5	44.8	45.3	44.9	45.5	45.4	45.2
CZ	:	38.7	40.9	41.8	42.2	41.2	40.5	39.9
DK	57.2	55.5	55.9	56.4	58.0	57.8	54.7	53.8
EE	46.4	38.3	38.0	39.4	38.2	37.4	37.0	36.5
CY	:	34.7	35.7	39.3	40.1	42.7	41.9	41.8
LV	37.7	35.2	33.5	33.6	35.0	36.1	35.9	36.2
LT	:	37.0	33.3	31.4	31.5	32.5	31.6	30.6
HU	:	44.4	44.0	44.0	44.5	44.8	43.2	42.1
MT	:	33.6	37.5	39.4	44.5	45.0	43.1	40.8
PL	45.0	39.4	41.8	40.3	38.4	40.7	41.4	40.3
SI	:	43.9	45.6	45.9	45.7	45.9	45.6	45.3
SK	:	47.4	35.9	36.3	36.5	34.4	33.2	32.4
SE	61.1	60.8	57.6	58.6	58.3	59.1	58.1	57.5
UK	38.8	40.0	39.2	39.2	39.7	41.5	42.5	43.0
EU-25	:	44.9	44.2	44.7	44.4	45.2	45.2	45.0

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.18

(1) Cyclically adjusted total expenditure of general government - Adjustment based on potential GDP - Excessive deficit procedure*(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))*

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	51.9	49.2	49.8	51.0	49.4	49.9	49.6	49.3
DE	48.3	47.7	48.0	48.2	46.8	46.6	46.1	45.4
EL	51.0	51.0	48.9	48.9	48.9	46.4	44.9	44.9
ES	43.9	39.2	38.8	38.3	38.8	38.2	38.3	38.4
FR	54.4	51.7	52.7	53.3	53.2	53.8	54.0	53.7
IE	41.0	31.7	33.7	33.5	33.7	34.5	34.8	35.0
IT	52.0	47.2	47.3	48.2	47.7	48.1	48.1	48.4
LU	39.7	37.7	41.4	42.0	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.8
NL	49.1	44.6	46.2	46.7	46.1	45.3	47.4	47.0
AT	55.9	51.7	50.5	50.7	49.9	49.4	48.5	48.2
PT	42.7	43.5	44.3	45.8	46.3	47.8	47.9	47.9
FI	61.0	49.1	48.7	49.8	50.1	50.4	49.9	49.5
EUR-12	50.4	47.4	47.7	48.1	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.1
CZ	:	41.6	46.7	47.2	44.2	43.7	44.1	43.9
DK	59.2	53.8	54.5	54.3	54.2	52.4	50.8	49.8
EE	43.5	38.2	36.8	36.9	36.4	35.9	35.9	35.9
CY	:	37.7	40.6	45.4	44.1	44.7	43.9	43.8
LV	38.7	37.5	35.6	34.6	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.0
LT	:	39.3	34.3	33.2	33.4	33.7	32.7	31.7
HU	:	46.7	52.0	49.8	49.7	50.6	49.8	49.2
MT	:	41.3	44.3	49.4	48.5	47.5	45.3	43.4
PL	47.4	42.1	44.1	44.5	42.6	43.3	44.6	43.8
SI	:	48.2	48.0	48.0	47.6	47.3	47.4	47.0
SK	:	59.2	43.6	39.3	38.8	36.8	35.7	34.6
SE	67.0	57.0	57.7	57.8	56.4	56.2	56.0	55.5
UK	44.3	39.2	40.9	42.5	43.2	44.8	45.2	45.5
EU-25	:	46.2	46.8	47.4	46.9	47.1	47.1	46.9

Source: Commission services

Table A.4.19

(1) Cyclically adjusted net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of general government - Adjustment based on potential GDP - Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	Esa 95 definitions							
	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	-3.9	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	-0.3
DE	-3.0	-1.7	-3.7	-3.4	-3.4	-3.0	-3.0	-2.3
EL	-9.2	-3.5	-5.0	-6.2	-7.7	-5.3	-3.8	-4.4
ES	-5.1	-1.9	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
FR	-4.8	-2.6	-3.8	-4.1	-3.6	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5
IE	-0.8	2.4	-1.8	-0.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.8
IT	-7.3	-2.8	-3.4	-3.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-3.8
LU	3.1	4.1	1.7	0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0
NL	-3.3	-0.3	-1.9	-2.1	-0.9	1.0	-0.3	-0.2
AT	-5.2	-2.8	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.7	-1.2
PT	-4.2	-4.5	-3.5	-2.5	-2.7	-5.1	-4.0	-3.8
FI	-4.3	5.3	4.3	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
EUR-12	-4.5	-1.9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9
CZ	:	-2.9	-5.8	-5.4	-2.0	-2.5	-3.6	-4.0
DK	-2.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.0
EE	2.9	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.5
CY	:	-3.0	-4.9	-6.1	-3.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0
LV	-1.0	-2.3	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.8
LT	:	-2.3	-1.0	-1.7	-1.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0
HU	:	-2.3	-8.0	-5.8	-5.2	-5.8	-6.6	-7.1
MT	:	-7.7	-6.8	-10.0	-3.9	-2.4	-2.2	-2.6
PL	-0.2	-2.7	-2.3	-4.2	-4.2	-2.6	-3.3	-3.5
SI	:	-4.3	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7
SK	:	-11.8	-7.6	-3.0	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-2.1
SE	-5.9	3.8	0.0	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.1
UK	-5.5	0.8	-1.7	-3.3	-3.5	-3.3	-2.7	-2.5
EU-25	:	-1.3	-2.5	-2.7	-2.5	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8

Source: Commission services

Table A.5.1

Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Billion EUR)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	217.4	251.7	267.6	274.6	288.1	298.2	310.9	324.0
DE	1929.4	2062.5	2145.0	2163.4	2215.7	2245.5	2292.6	2341.3
EL	89.9	125.9	143.5	155.5	168.4	181.1	193.1	205.6
ES	456.5	630.3	729.0	780.6	837.3	904.3	971.7	1034.1
FR	1201.1	1441.4	1548.6	1585.2	1648.4	1694.1	1752.4	1821.6
IE	51.3	104.4	130.5	139.1	148.6	160.3	172.9	186.9
IT	861.1	1191.1	1295.2	1335.4	1388.9	1417.2	1465.6	1514.1
LU	15.8	22.0	24.0	25.7	27.1	28.6	30.7	33.1
NL	330.9	419.5	465.2	476.3	488.6	501.9	521.7	542.6
AT	183.2	210.4	220.7	227.0	237.0	246.5	257.3	267.7
PT	87.0	122.3	135.4	137.5	142.8	147.2	151.2	157.1
FI	100.1	130.9	140.9	143.8	149.7	155.3	162.1	168.2
EUR-12	5523.9	6712.3	7245.6	7444.0	7740.6	7980.3	8282.1	8596.2
CZ	42.3	60.4	78.4	80.3	86.8	98.4	109.6	118.0
DK	139.1	173.6	184.7	189.6	197.2	208.2	221.5	232.0
EE	2.9	5.9	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.5	11.9	13.2
CY	7.0	9.9	11.1	11.7	12.5	13.4	14.0	14.9
LV	3.8	8.5	9.9	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.7	16.8
LT	4.9	12.4	15.0	16.4	18.1	20.6	22.9	25.0
HU	34.4	51.0	69.6	73.5	81.1	87.8	88.5	93.5
MT	2.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0
PL	106.4	185.8	209.4	191.4	203.7	240.5	259.4	274.5
SI	15.5	20.8	23.7	24.9	26.1	27.4	29.2	31.1
SK	14.8	21.9	25.7	29.0	33.1	37.3	41.6	45.2
SE	191.6	262.6	258.9	269.5	282.0	288.0	300.2	315.8
UK	866.8	1564.6	1667.3	1598.2	1715.9	1768.5	1822.9	1899.9
EU-25	6956.1	9093.9	9811.3	9950.9	10421.6	10798.3	11223.4	11681.2

Source: Commission services

Table A.5.2

Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(Annual percentage change)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	2.4	3.9	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.1
DE	1.9	3.2	0.1	-0.2	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.0
EL	2.1	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
ES	2.8	5.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8
FR	2.4	4.1	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.0
IE	9.8	9.2	6.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
IT	2.8	3.6	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.2
LU	1.4	8.4	3.6	2.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5
NL	3.0	3.5	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.6
AT	1.9	3.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2
PT	4.3	3.9	0.8	-1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.1
FI	3.4	5.0	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.1	3.6	2.9
EUR-12	2.4	3.8	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.8
CZ	5.9	3.9	1.5	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.7
DK	3.1	3.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	3.1	3.2	2.3
EE	4.5	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.8	9.8	8.9	7.9
CY	9.9	5.0	2.1	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
LV	-0.9	6.9	6.5	7.2	8.5	10.2	8.5	7.6
LT	3.3	3.9	6.8	10.5	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.2
HU	1.5	5.2	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.2
MT	6.2	6.4	1.5	-2.5	-1.5	2.5	1.7	1.9
PL	7.0	4.2	1.4	3.8	5.3	3.2	4.5	4.6
SI	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.1
SK	5.8	2.0	4.6	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.5
SE	3.9	4.3	2.0	1.7	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.0
UK	2.9	4.0	2.0	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.8
EU-25	2.6	3.9	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.2

Source: Commission services

Table A.5.3

Potential gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(Annual percentage change)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
DE	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2
EL	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
ES	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3
FR	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
IE	7.1	7.9	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.6
IT	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
LU	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
NL	2.6	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
AT	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1
PT	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
FI	1.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
EUR-12	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
CZ	:	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2
DK	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
EE	:	5.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.4	8.1	8.1
CY	:	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.3
LV	:	6.1	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.9
LT	:	3.5	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
HU	:	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
MT	:	3.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4
PL	:	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.3
SI	:	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
SK	:	2.5	4.7	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
SE	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9
UK	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
EU-25	:	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3

Source: Commission services

Table A.5.4

Gap between actual and potential gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(Annual percentage change)

	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
BE	-0.8	1.9	0.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0
DE	-0.4	1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3
EL	-2.6	-1.3	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
ES	-3.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5
FR	-1.4	2.4	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3
IE	-2.6	4.9	3.3	1.7	0.3	-1.3	-2.4	-2.9
IT	-0.3	1.8	1.1	0.0	-0.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4
LU	-1.9	4.2	0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.0
NL	-1.1	3.3	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0
AT	-0.9	2.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	-0.3
PT	-2.6	3.2	1.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.9	-2.2	-2.3
FI	-3.4	3.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4
EUR-12	-1.1	1.9	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
CZ	:	-1.9	-2.8	-3.2	-2.3	-0.2	1.0	1.4
DK	-0.1	2.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	0.1
EE	-6.7	-1.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0
CY	1.1	1.8	1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.0
LV	-3.1	-1.8	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.7
LT	:	-4.3	-1.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.4
HU	2.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.3
MT	-3.5	5.0	3.5	-0.4	-3.1	-2.3	-2.1	-1.6
PL	-4.8	0.6	-2.2	-1.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1
SI	:	1.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.1
SK	:	-1.1	-1.0	-2.4	-2.4	-1.6	-0.8	0.2
SE	-1.8	2.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4
UK	-0.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7
EU-25	:	1.7	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8

Source: Commission services