



STATISTICAL ANNEX of European Economy

AUTUMN 2014

European Commission
Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Statistical annex of European Economy

AUTUMN 2014

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| | | |
|--|-------|----|
| NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL ANNEX | | 7 |
| SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS | | 8 |
| POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET | | |
| 1. Total population (National accounts) | ..... | 10 |
| 2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts) | ..... | 12 |
| 3. Unemployment rate; total | ..... | 14 |
| OUTPUT | | |
| 4. Gross domestic product at current market prices | ..... | 16 |
| 5. Gross domestic product at current market prices | ..... | 18 |
| 6. Gross domestic product at current market prices | ..... | 20 |
| 7. Gross domestic product at current market prices | ..... | 22 |
| 8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population | ..... | 24 |
| 9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population | ..... | 26 |
| 10. Gross domestic product at 2010 market prices | ..... | 28 |
| 11. Gross domestic product at 2010 market prices per person employed | ..... | 30 |
| 12. Industrial production; construction excluded | ..... | 32 |
| NATIONAL FINAL USES | | |
| 13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices | ..... | 34 |
| 14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population | ..... | 36 |
| 15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population | ..... | 38 |
| 16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2010 prices | ..... | 40 |
| 17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices | ..... | 42 |
| 18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2010 prices | ..... | 44 |
| 19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy | ..... | 46 |
| 20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2010 prices; total economy | ..... | 48 |
| 21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy | ..... | 50 |
| 22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices | ..... | 52 |
| 23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2010 prices | ..... | 54 |
| PRICES | | |
| 24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices | ..... | 56 |
| 25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure | ..... | 58 |
| 26. Price deflator exports of goods and services | ..... | 60 |
| 27. Price deflator imports of goods and services | ..... | 62 |
| 28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts) | ..... | 64 |
| WAGE COSTS | | |
| 29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy | ..... | 66 |
| 30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy | ..... | 68 |
| 31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy | ..... | 70 |
| 32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost | ..... | 72 |
| 33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy | ..... | 74 |
| 34. Real unit labour costs; total economy | ..... | 76 |
| 35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy | ..... | 78 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| FOREIGN TRADE AND CURRENT BALANCE | |
| 36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts) | 80 |
| 37. Exports of goods and services at 2010 prices | 82 |
| 38. Intra EU exports of goods | 84 |
| 39. Extra EU exports of goods | 86 |
| 40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts) | 88 |
| 41. Imports of goods and services at 2010 prices | 90 |
| 42. Intra EU imports of goods | 92 |
| 43. Extra EU imports of goods | 94 |
| 44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts) | 96 |
| SAVING | |
| 45. Gross national saving | 98 |
| 46. Gross saving; private sector | 100 |
| 47. Gross saving; general government | 102 |
| MONEY INTEREST RATES AND EXCHANGE RATES | |
| 48. Nominal short-term interest rates | 104 |
| 49. Nominal long-term interest rates | 106 |
| 50. ECU-EUR exchange rates | 108 |
| 51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone | 111 |
| 52. Nominal effective exchange rates | 112 |
| GENERAL GOVERNMENT (% OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES) | |
| 53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government | 114 |
| 54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government | 116 |
| 55. Net social contributions; general government | 118 |
| 56. Actual social contributions; general government | 120 |
| 57. Other current revenue including sales; general government | 122 |
| 58. Total current revenue; general government | 124 |
| 59. Final consumption expenditure of general government | 126 |
| 60. Collective consumption expenditure | 128 |
| 61. Social transfers in kind | 130 |
| 62. Compensation of employees; general government | 132 |
| 63. Intermediate consumption; general government | 134 |
| 64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government | 136 |
| 65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government | 138 |
| 66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government | 140 |
| 67. Subsidies; general government | 142 |
| 68. Other current expenditure; general government | 144 |
| 69. Total current expenditure; general government | 146 |
| 70. Gross saving; general government | 148 |
| 71. Capital transfers received; general government | 150 |
| 72. Total revenue; general government | 152 |
| 73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government | 154 |
| 74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government | 156 |
| 75. Total expenditure; general government | 158 |
| 76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government | 160 |
| 77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government | 162 |
| 78. General government consolidated gross debt | 164 |

MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

| | |
|---|-----|
| 79. Belgium | 166 |
| 80. Germany | 167 |
| 81. Estonia | 168 |
| 82. Ireland | 169 |
| 83. Greece | 170 |
| 84. Spain | 171 |
| 85. France | 172 |
| 86. Italy | 173 |
| 87. Cyprus | 174 |
| 88. Latvia | 175 |
| 89. Lithuania | 176 |
| 90. Luxembourg | 177 |
| 91. Malta | 178 |
| 92. Netherlands | 179 |
| 93. Austria | 180 |
| 94. Portugal | 181 |
| 95. Slovenia | 182 |
| 96. Slovakia | 183 |
| 97. Finland | 184 |
| 98. EA-19 | 185 |
| 99. EA-12 | 186 |
| 100. Bulgaria | 187 |
| 101. Czech Republic | 188 |
| 102. Denmark | 189 |
| 103. Croatia | 190 |
| 104. Hungary | 191 |
| 105. Poland | 192 |
| 106. Romania | 193 |
| 107. Sweden | 194 |
| 108. United Kingdom | 195 |
| 109. EU-28 | 196 |
| 110. EU-15 | 197 |
| 111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of | 198 |
| 112. Iceland | 199 |
| 113. Turkey | 200 |
| 114. Montenegro | 201 |
| 115. Serbia | 202 |
| 116. Albania | 203 |
| 117. United States | 204 |
| 118. Japan | 205 |

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

Notes on the statistical annex

General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 2010 system.

For the majority of Member States, data start in 1995, the exceptions being France, where data start in 1960, Denmark in 1966, Finland in 1975, Germany in 1991, Sweden in 1993, UK in 1997, Estonia and Luxembourg in 2000, Poland in 2002 and Lithuania in 2004. ESA 1995 and ESA 1979 data are used for the earlier years. Public finance ESA 2010 data also start in 1995 for the majority of Member States, the exceptions being Estonia, where data start in 2010, Greece in 2006, France in 1978, Croatia in 2001, Lithuania in 2004, Poland in 2010 and UK in 1990. These public finance data cannot be linked with the former definitions series. See also the explanatory notes on the respective tables.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, the FYROM, Iceland, Serbia and Albania are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2014 to 2016 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts for 2014 to 2016 are based on data available up to 22 October 2014.

See also the explanatory notes on the tables for specific definitions.

Symbols and abbreviations

| | | | |
|-------|--|----|---------------------|
| - | nil | HU | Hungary |
| : | not available | MT | Malta |
| % | percent or percentage | NL | Netherlands |
| Mio | million | AT | Austria |
| Mrd | 1000 million | PL | Poland |
| EUR | euro | PT | Portugal |
| ECU | European currency unit | RO | Romania |
| PPS | purchasing power standard | SI | Slovenia |
| GDP | gross domestic product, at market prices | SK | Slovakia |
| ESA | European system of accounts | FI | Finland |
| SNA | System of national accounts | SE | Sweden |
| ULC | Unit labour costs | UK | United Kingdom |
| D-W | Germany prior to unification in 1990 | MK | F.Y.R. of Macedonia |
| EU-28 | European Union | ME | Montenegro |
| EA-19 | euro area including Lithuania | IS | Iceland |
| EU-15 | former EU-15 | TR | Turkey |
| EA-12 | former euro area | RS | Serbia |
| BE | Belgium | AL | Albania |
| BG | Bulgaria | US | United States |
| CZ | Czech Republic | JP | Japan |
| DK | Denmark | | |
| DE | Germany | | |
| EE | Estonia | | |
| IE | Ireland | | |
| EL | Greece | | |
| ES | Spain | | |
| FR | France | | |
| HR | Croatia | | |
| IT | Italy | | |
| CY | Cyprus | | |
| LV | Latvia | | |
| LT | Lithuania | | |
| LU | Luxembourg | | |

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-------|----------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 9153 | 55433 | 1215 | 2835 | 8332 | 30234 | 46636 | 50200 | 573 | 2121 | 2779 | 332 | 333 | 11487 | 7047 | 8858 | 1585 | 4068 | 4430 | 247650 | 234977 |
| 1965 | 9464 | 58619 | 1299 | 2877 | 8550 | 31931 | 49825 | 52112 | 591 | 2266 | 2971 | 350 | 323 | 12295 | 7271 | 8999 | 1649 | 4371 | 4564 | 260326 | 246856 |
| 1970 | 9656 | 60651 | 1364 | 2951 | 8793 | 33729 | 51939 | 53822 | 614 | 2359 | 3140 | 358 | 327 | 13032 | 7467 | 8680 | 1725 | 4538 | 4606 | 269751 | 255683 |
| 1975 | 9801 | 61829 | 1434 | 3178 | 9047 | 35531 | 53926 | 55441 | 502 | 2456 | 3302 | 365 | 309 | 13660 | 7579 | 9093 | 1794 | 4739 | 4711 | 278696 | 264161 |
| 1980 | 9859 | 61566 | 1482 | 3402 | 9643 | 37439 | 55150 | 56434 | 509 | 2512 | 3413 | 364 | 321 | 14148 | 7549 | 9766 | 1901 | 4980 | 4780 | 285218 | 270100 |
| 1981 | 9858 | 61682 | 1492 | 3444 | 9729 | 37741 | 55462 | 56502 | 515 | 2519 | 3433 | 365 | 324 | 14247 | 7569 | 9851 | 1907 | 5016 | 4800 | 286456 | 271250 |
| 1982 | 9856 | 61638 | 1503 | 3481 | 9790 | 37943 | 55797 | 56544 | 521 | 2531 | 3457 | 366 | 331 | 14312 | 7574 | 9912 | 1910 | 5055 | 4827 | 287347 | 272038 |
| 1983 | 9854 | 61423 | 1513 | 3506 | 9847 | 38122 | 56096 | 56564 | 528 | 2546 | 3485 | 366 | 335 | 14368 | 7562 | 9958 | 1922 | 5092 | 4856 | 287944 | 272522 |
| 1984 | 9855 | 61175 | 1523 | 3530 | 9896 | 38279 | 56369 | 56577 | 535 | 2562 | 3514 | 366 | 335 | 14423 | 7561 | 9996 | 1932 | 5127 | 4882 | 288438 | 272909 |
| 1985 | 9857 | 61024 | 1534 | 3541 | 9934 | 38419 | 56649 | 56593 | 542 | 2579 | 3545 | 367 | 341 | 14488 | 7565 | 10024 | 1942 | 5162 | 4902 | 289005 | 273362 |
| 1986 | 9859 | 61066 | 1545 | 3542 | 9967 | 38536 | 56937 | 56596 | 548 | 2600 | 3579 | 368 | 347 | 14567 | 7570 | 10033 | 1966 | 5194 | 4918 | 289737 | 273959 |
| 1987 | 9870 | 61077 | 1557 | 3543 | 10001 | 38631 | 57244 | 56602 | 554 | 2627 | 3616 | 371 | 350 | 14664 | 7575 | 10030 | 1990 | 5223 | 4932 | 290454 | 274539 |
| 1988 | 9904 | 61449 | 1567 | 3531 | 10037 | 38716 | 57572 | 56629 | 560 | 2653 | 3655 | 374 | 353 | 14760 | 7585 | 10020 | 1995 | 5251 | 4947 | 291557 | 275523 |
| 1989 | 9940 | 62063 | 1573 | 3510 | 10089 | 38791 | 57912 | 56672 | 568 | 2667 | 3684 | 378 | 356 | 14846 | 7620 | 10005 | 1996 | 5276 | 4964 | 292910 | 276790 |
| 1990 | 9968 | 63253 | 1574 | 3506 | 10157 | 38850 | 58227 | 56719 | 580 | 2663 | 3698 | 382 | 360 | 14947 | 7678 | 9983 | 1998 | 5299 | 4986 | 294829 | 278657 |
| 1991 | | 64074 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 296464 | 280280 |
| 1991 | 10006 | 79984 | 1566 | 3526 | 10256 | 38939 | 58520 | 56776 | 595 | 2651 | 3704 | 387 | 364 | 15068 | 7755 | 9960 | 2000 | 5303 | 5014 | 312374 | 296190 |
| 1992 | 10047 | 80594 | 1538 | 3549 | 10370 | 39068 | 58811 | 56797 | 611 | 2614 | 3700 | 392 | 367 | 15182 | 7841 | 9952 | 1996 | 5305 | 5042 | 313778 | 297645 |
| 1993 | 10086 | 81179 | 1499 | 3563 | 10466 | 39189 | 59066 | 56832 | 626 | 2563 | 3683 | 398 | 371 | 15290 | 7906 | 9965 | 1991 | 5325 | 5066 | 315064 | 299006 |
| 1994 | 10116 | 81422 | 1467 | 3571 | 10553 | 39295 | 59286 | 56843 | 639 | 2521 | 3657 | 404 | 375 | 15381 | 7936 | 9992 | 1989 | 5347 | 5088 | 315882 | 299887 |
| 1995 | 10137 | 81661 | 1441 | 3601 | 10634 | 39388 | 59501 | 56844 | 651 | 2485 | 3629 | 410 | 378 | 15460 | 7948 | 10026 | 1989 | 5363 | 5108 | 316654 | 300718 |
| 1996 | 10155 | 81896 | 1420 | 3626 | 10709 | 39479 | 59713 | 56860 | 661 | 2457 | 3602 | 415 | 380 | 15526 | 7959 | 10064 | 1990 | 5374 | 5125 | 317410 | 301526 |
| 1997 | 10180 | 82052 | 1404 | 3661 | 10777 | 39583 | 59926 | 56890 | 671 | 2433 | 3575 | 420 | 383 | 15608 | 7968 | 10109 | 1986 | 5383 | 5140 | 318149 | 302314 |
| 1998 | 10203 | 82029 | 1390 | 3714 | 10835 | 39722 | 60147 | 56907 | 679 | 2410 | 3549 | 425 | 385 | 15703 | 7977 | 10160 | 1982 | 5391 | 5154 | 318763 | 302976 |
| 1999 | 10223 | 82087 | 1395 | 3755 | 10883 | 39927 | 60457 | 56916 | 687 | 2391 | 3524 | 431 | 387 | 15809 | 7992 | 10218 | 1984 | 5396 | 5166 | 319626 | 303864 |
| 2000 | 10246 | 82188 | 1401 | 3804 | 10917 | 40264 | 60872 | 56942 | 694 | 2368 | 3500 | 437 | 390 | 15922 | 8012 | 10290 | 1989 | 5401 | 5176 | 320813 | 305071 |
| 2001 | 10281 | 82340 | 1393 | 3864 | 10952 | 40721 | 61317 | 56977 | 702 | 2338 | 3471 | 442 | 393 | 16043 | 8042 | 10363 | 1992 | 5380 | 5188 | 322197 | 306530 |
| 2002 | 10330 | 82482 | 1384 | 3932 | 10984 | 41314 | 61764 | 57100 | 710 | 2310 | 3443 | 447 | 396 | 16147 | 8082 | 10420 | 1995 | 5379 | 5201 | 323817 | 308201 |
| 2003 | 10373 | 82520 | 1375 | 3997 | 11018 | 42005 | 62202 | 57413 | 718 | 2288 | 3415 | 452 | 399 | 16223 | 8118 | 10459 | 1996 | 5379 | 5213 | 325564 | 309993 |
| 2004 | 10417 | 82501 | 1366 | 4067 | 11056 | 42692 | 62661 | 57845 | 728 | 2263 | 3377 | 459 | 401 | 16276 | 8169 | 10484 | 1997 | 5382 | 5228 | 327369 | 311854 |
| 2005 | 10474 | 82464 | 1359 | 4160 | 11093 | 43398 | 63133 | 58191 | 739 | 2239 | 3323 | 466 | 404 | 16317 | 8225 | 10503 | 2001 | 5387 | 5246 | 329120 | 313670 |
| 2006 | 10543 | 82366 | 1351 | 4270 | 11128 | 44068 | 63574 | 58428 | 751 | 2219 | 3270 | 473 | 405 | 16341 | 8268 | 10522 | 2008 | 5391 | 5266 | 330642 | 315248 |
| 2007 | 10622 | 82263 | 1343 | 4400 | 11163 | 44874 | 63967 | 58787 | 767 | 2201 | 3231 | 481 | 407 | 16378 | 8295 | 10543 | 2019 | 5397 | 5289 | 332426 | 317062 |
| 2008 | 10707 | 82120 | 1338 | 4496 | 11186 | 45593 | 64324 | 59242 | 787 | 2178 | 3198 | 489 | 409 | 16440 | 8322 | 10558 | 2022 | 5406 | 5313 | 334129 | 318791 |
| 2009 | 10790 | 81875 | 1336 | 4539 | 11187 | 45929 | 64655 | 59578 | 808 | 2142 | 3163 | 498 | 412 | 16526 | 8341 | 10568 | 2042 | 5418 | 5339 | 335147 | 319827 |
| 2010 | 10883 | 81757 | 1333 | 4560 | 11153 | 46073 | 64974 | 59830 | 829 | 2097 | 3097 | 508 | 414 | 16612 | 8361 | 10573 | 2049 | 5430 | 5363 | 335897 | 320647 |
| 2011 | 10978 | 81779 | 1330 | 4577 | 11123 | 46125 | 65299 | 60060 | 851 | 2059 | 3028 | 519 | 416 | 16693 | 8389 | 10558 | 2053 | 5398 | 5388 | 336623 | 321488 |
| 2012 | 11054 | 81917 | 1325 | 4590 | 11093 | 46163 | 65609 | 60339 | 864 | 2034 | 2988 | 532 | 420 | 16752 | 8426 | 10515 | 2057 | 5406 | 5414 | 337497 | 322403 |
| 2013 | 11105 | 82104 | 1320 | 4602 | 11063 | 45918 | 65899 | 60646 | 862 | 2013 | 2958 | 545 | 423 | 16800 | 8477 | 10457 | 2059 | 5413 | 5439 | 338102 | 323054 |
| 2014 | 11165 | 82374 | 1315 | 4618 | 11063 | 45814 | 66228 | 61308 | 865 | 1997 | 2936 | 558 | 426 | 16847 | 8536 | 10393 | 2064 | 5418 | 5464 | 339388 | 324368 |
| 2015 | 11226 | 82528 | 1311 | 4653 | 11063 | 45706 | 66546 | 61518 | 869 | 1983 | 2922 | 569 | 429 | 16894 | 8561 | 10338 | 2068 | 5419 | 5490 | 340091 | 325091 |
| 2016 | 11284 | 82583 | 1306 | 4694 | 11063 | 45594 | 66866 | 61710 | 872 | 1971 | 2911 | 580 | 432 | 16948 | 8587 | 10285 | 2072 | 5419 | 5516 | 340693 | 325710 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-----|-------|-----|------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | 7867 | 9629 | 4562 | 4140 | 9984 | 29575 | 18468 | 7485 | 52372 | 391732 | 299395 | 1392 | 177 | 27506 | : | : | 1602 | 180760 | 93419 | |
| 1965 | 8204 | 9807 | 4741 | 4281 | 10148 | 31379 | 19094 | 7734 | 54350 | 410064 | 313681 | 1500 | 194 | 31149 | : | : | 1857 | 194347 | 98275 | |
| 1970 | 8490 | 9886 | 4938 | 4412 | 10338 | 32596 | 20240 | 8043 | 55632 | 424325 | 324295 | 1629 | 204 | 35321 | : | : | 2126 | 205089 | 103720 | |
| 1975 | 8721 | 10087 | 5060 | 4512 | 10541 | 33944 | 21283 | 8192 | 56226 | 437261 | 333639 | 1756 | 218 | 40026 | : | : | 2394 | 215981 | 111940 | |
| 1980 | 8862 | 10333 | 5124 | 4600 | 10711 | 35500 | 22196 | 8310 | 56330 | 447184 | 339864 | 1891 | 228 | 44439 | : | : | 2660 | 227726 | 117060 | |
| 1981 | 8891 | 10330 | 5122 | 4612 | 10712 | 35823 | 22342 | 8320 | 56358 | 448965 | 341050 | 1917 | 231 | 45540 | : | : | 2714 | 230008 | 117884 | |
| 1982 | 8917 | 10344 | 5118 | 4634 | 10706 | 36155 | 22464 | 8325 | 56291 | 450301 | 341772 | 1942 | 234 | 46688 | : | : | 2772 | 232218 | 118693 | |
| 1983 | 8940 | 10353 | 5114 | 4658 | 10689 | 36495 | 22549 | 8329 | 56316 | 451388 | 342281 | 1968 | 237 | 47864 | : | : | 2831 | 234333 | 119483 | |
| 1984 | 8961 | 10360 | 5111 | 4680 | 10668 | 36827 | 22629 | 8337 | 56409 | 452420 | 342766 | 1992 | 240 | 49070 | : | : | 2892 | 236394 | 120235 | |
| 1985 | 8961 | 10367 | 5113 | 4701 | 10649 | 37124 | 22722 | 8350 | 56554 | 453545 | 343379 | 2017 | 241 | 50307 | : | : | 2952 | 238506 | 121049 | |
| 1986 | 8958 | 10372 | 5120 | 4721 | 10631 | 37378 | 22825 | 8370 | 56684 | 454796 | 344132 | 2041 | 243 | 51480 | : | : | 3009 | 240683 | 121672 | |
| 1987 | 8971 | 10377 | 5127 | 4740 | 10613 | 37589 | 22938 | 8398 | 56804 | 456012 | 344868 | 2065 | 246 | 52370 | : | : | 3070 | 242843 | 122264 | |
| 1988 | 8981 | 10385 | 5130 | 4755 | 10596 | 37745 | 23046 | 8436 | 56916 | 457548 | 346005 | 2089 | 250 | 53268 | : | : | 3128 | 245061 | 122783 | |
| 1989 | 8877 | 10391 | 5132 | 4767 | 10482 | 37882 | 23150 | 8493 | 57077 | 459161 | 347492 | 1987 | 253 | 54192 | : | : | 3214 | 247387 | 123255 | |
| 1990 | 8718 | 10363 | 5140 | 4777 | 10374 | 38031 | 23190 | 8559 | 57238 | 461220 | 349594 | 1882 | 255 | 55120 | : | : | 3259 | 250181 | 123611 | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | 462776 | 351491 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 8632 | 10309 | 5154 | 4689 | 10373 | 38109 | 22990 | 8617 | 57439 | 478686 | 367401 | 1900 | 258 | 56055 | : | : | 3211 | 253530 | 124043 | |
| 1992 | 8540 | 10318 | 5171 | 4576 | 10369 | 38173 | 22783 | 8668 | 57585 | 479961 | 369069 | 1985 | 261 | 56986 | : | : | 3165 | 256922 | 124452 | |
| 1993 | 8472 | 10331 | 5189 | 4600 | 10358 | 38221 | 22752 | 8719 | 57714 | 481420 | 370628 | 1999 | 264 | 57913 | : | : | 3180 | 260282 | 124764 | |
| 1994 | 8444 | 10336 | 5206 | 4652 | 10343 | 38252 | 22719 | 8781 | 57862 | 482476 | 371735 | 1947 | 266 | 58837 | : | : | 3220 | 263455 | 125034 | |
| 1995 | 8406 | 10331 | 5230 | 4620 | 10329 | 38275 | 22673 | 8827 | 58025 | 483370 | 372801 | 1964 | 267 | 59756 | : | : | 7628 | 3252 | 266588 | 125570 |
| 1996 | 8363 | 10315 | 5262 | 4557 | 10311 | 38289 | 22608 | 8841 | 58164 | 484121 | 373794 | 1982 | 269 | 60671 | : | : | 7622 | 3289 | 269714 | 125864 |
| 1997 | 8312 | 10304 | 5285 | 4535 | 10290 | 38292 | 22546 | 8846 | 58314 | 484873 | 374759 | 1997 | 271 | 61582 | : | : | 7599 | 3325 | 272958 | 126166 |
| 1998 | 8257 | 10295 | 5303 | 4532 | 10267 | 38283 | 22503 | 8851 | 58475 | 485529 | 375605 | 2008 | 274 | 62464 | : | : | 7568 | 3349 | 276154 | 126486 |
| 1999 | 8211 | 10283 | 5321 | 4513 | 10238 | 38270 | 22458 | 8858 | 58684 | 486461 | 376726 | 2017 | 277 | 63364 | : | : | 7540 | 3202 | 279328 | 126686 |
| 2000 | 8170 | 10273 | 5338 | 4397 | 10211 | 38256 | 22435 | 8872 | 58886 | 487651 | 378167 | 2026 | 281 | 64252 | 614 | 7516 | 3047 | 282398 | 126926 | |
| 2001 | 7913 | 10224 | 5357 | 4300 | 10188 | 38251 | 22408 | 8896 | 59113 | 488848 | 379896 | 2035 | 285 | 65133 | 616 | 7503 | 3060 | 285225 | 127291 | |
| 2002 | 7869 | 10201 | 5376 | 4305 | 10159 | 38232 | 21676 | 8925 | 59319 | 489879 | 381821 | 2031 | 288 | 66008 | 618 | 7500 | 3051 | 287955 | 127435 | |
| 2003 | 7801 | 10202 | 5390 | 4306 | 10130 | 38195 | 21574 | 8958 | 59552 | 491671 | 383892 | 2027 | 289 | 66873 | 620 | 7481 | 3040 | 290626 | 127619 | |
| 2004 | 7761 | 10207 | 5403 | 4308 | 10107 | 38180 | 21452 | 8994 | 59842 | 493623 | 386093 | 2033 | 293 | 67723 | 622 | 7463 | 3027 | 293262 | 127687 | |
| 2005 | 7719 | 10234 | 5419 | 4312 | 10087 | 38161 | 21320 | 9030 | 60235 | 495636 | 388353 | 2037 | 296 | 68566 | 623 | 7441 | 3011 | 295993 | 127768 | |
| 2006 | 7699 | 10267 | 5437 | 4313 | 10071 | 38132 | 21194 | 9081 | 60584 | 497419 | 390349 | 2040 | 304 | 69395 | 624 | 7412 | 2993 | 298818 | 127770 | |
| 2007 | 7660 | 10323 | 5460 | 4313 | 10056 | 38116 | 20883 | 9148 | 60986 | 499371 | 392656 | 2044 | 311 | 70215 | 626 | 7382 | 2970 | 301696 | 127771 | |
| 2008 | 7623 | 10430 | 5493 | 4311 | 10038 | 38116 | 20538 | 9220 | 61398 | 501296 | 394902 | 2047 | 319 | 71095 | 629 | 7350 | 2947 | 304543 | 127692 | |
| 2009 | 7585 | 10491 | 5523 | 4306 | 10023 | 38153 | 20367 | 9299 | 61792 | 502686 | 396440 | 2051 | 319 | 72050 | 623 | 7321 | 2928 | 307240 | 127510 | |
| 2010 | 7534 | 10517 | 5547 | 4296 | 10000 | 38517 | 20247 | 9378 | 62262 | 504197 | 397834 | 2055 | 318 | 73003 | 618 | 7291 | 2913 | 309776 | 128057 | |
| 2011 | 7348 | 10497 | 5570 | 4283 | 9972 | 38526 | 20148 | 9449 | 62735 | 505150 | 399242 | 2059 | 319 | 73950 | 621 | 7234 | 2905 | 312034 | 127799 | |
| 2012 | 7306 | 10509 | 5591 | 4269 | 9920 | 38534 | 20096 | 9519 | 63705 | 506946 | 401219 | 2061 | 321 | 74855 | 622 | 7199 | 2900 | 314246 | 127515 | |
| 2013 | 7271 | 10513 | 5613 | 4256 | 9894 | 38502 | 20046 | 9600 | 64087 | 507884 | 402355 | 2065 | 324 | 75753 | 619 | 7164 | 2897 | 316465 | 127295 | |
| 2014 | 7220 | 10518 | 5638 | 4248 | 9880 | 38460 | 19996 | 9700 | 64536 | 509583 | 404242 | 2072 | 325 | 76662 | 620 | 6913 | 2890 | 318647 | 127041 | |
| 2015 | 7169 | 10528 | 5659 | 4239 | 9866 | 38417 | 19946 | 9810 | 65052 | 510778 | 405612 | 2081 | 326 | 77582 | 619 | 6866 | 2892 | 320809 | 126787 | |
| 2016 | 7119 | 10528 | 5679 | 4231 | 9852 | 38379 | 19908 | 9911 | 65572 | 511872 | 406872 | 2090 | 329 | 78513 | 619 | 6815 | 2890 | 322985 | 126533 | |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 0.5 | 0.2 | : | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.4 | : | 0.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | : | 0.4 |
| 1981 | -1.9 | 0.1 | : | -0.9 | 5.2 | -2.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | -0.5 | -0.4 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.3 | : | -0.2 |
| 1982 | -1.3 | -0.8 | : | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.9 | : | : | 1.1 | : | -0.5 |
| 1983 | -1.3 | -0.9 | : | -1.9 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.1 | : | : | 0.4 | : | -0.4 |
| 1984 | 0.0 | 0.9 | : | -1.9 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.5 | : | : | 0.6 | : | -0.2 |
| 1985 | 0.5 | 1.4 | : | -2.6 | 2.5 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.2 | : | 0.6 |
| 1986 | 0.6 | 1.9 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 | 0.3 | -2.7 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 1.0 |
| 1987 | 0.7 | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 1.4 |
| 1988 | 1.9 | 1.4 | : | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | -0.2 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 1.1 | 3.2 | : | 4.3 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | : | : | -0.5 | : | 2.2 |
| 1981-1990 | 0.2 | 1.0 | : | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 0.7 |
| 1991 | 0.3 | 2.8 | -2.8 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | : | -0.8 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.8 | : | : | -5.6 | : | 1.4 |
| 1992 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -6.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | : | -7.3 | -2.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -1.6 | : | : | -7.0 | : | -0.9 |
| 1993 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -7.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -2.8 | -1.0 | -2.7 | : | -6.9 | -4.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -2.0 | : | : | -6.0 | : | -1.5 |
| 1994 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -1.6 | : | -10.1 | -5.8 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | : | : | -1.4 | : | -0.2 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -6.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 | : | -10.4 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | -2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -4.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -3.2 | -4.3 | 5.6 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -3.7 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | : | -3.9 | -1.8 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | : | -0.8 | : | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -3.8 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2002 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2005 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2008 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2009 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -10.2 | -7.8 | -0.6 | -6.3 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -14.3 | -7.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| 2010 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -4.9 | -4.1 | -2.7 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -6.7 | -5.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -1.1 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 6.5 | -1.8 | -6.9 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -1.9 | -1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2012 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -7.8 | -3.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -4.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -4.1 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2013 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -3.8 | -2.6 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -5.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 0.7 | -2.9 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2014 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2015 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2016 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-15 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | 2.7 | 1.9 | : | : | 2.1 | 0.8 | |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -3.2 | : | -0.7 | : | 4.8 | 0.9 | : | : | 1.2 | 0.8 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -1.8 | : | -0.7 | : | 3.1 | 1.1 | : | : | -0.8 | 0.8 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -0.5 | : | -0.4 | : | 0.4 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.3 | 1.5 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 2.0 | : | 0.2 | : | 1.4 | 1.6 | : | : | 4.1 | 0.3 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | 0.7 | : | 3.6 | 1.7 | : | : | 2.0 | 0.5 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.1 | : | 0.9 | : | 3.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 2.3 | 0.5 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 2.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 5.7 | 2.3 | : | : | 2.6 | 0.4 | |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 4.3 | : | 2.0 | : | -3.0 | 1.5 | : | : | 2.2 | 1.2 | |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.4 | : | 1.8 | : | -1.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 2.0 | 1.5 | |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.3 | : | 1.8 | : | -0.9 | 1.7 | : | : | 1.2 | 1.7 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | 0.7 | : | 1.7 | 1.6 | : | : | 1.8 | 0.9 | |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.0 | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | -1.5 | -3.0 | : | 0.5 | : | -0.1 | 4.0 | : | : | -0.9 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | -4.5 | -1.9 | : | -1.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | -1.9 | -3.8 | -4.7 | -0.8 | : | -1.5 | : | -0.2 | -4.9 | : | : | 1.3 | 0.4 | |
| 1994 | : | 1.1 | 2.2 | : | : | -1.6 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.8 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.8 | 8.1 | : | : | 2.2 | 0.1 | |
| 1995 | : | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | : | 0.9 | -5.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | : | 0.8 | : | 3.0 | 2.9 | : | : | 1.4 | 0.3 | |
| 1996 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | : | 0.1 | 1.2 | -3.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 | : | 0.7 | : | 0.1 | 3.0 | : | : | -1.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 1.3 | -13.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | : | -0.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | -1.0 | -1.7 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.7 | : | : | -2.0 | 1.4 | -1.2 |
| 1999 | -4.3 | -2.2 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 2.8 | -3.9 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 3.7 | 1.2 | : | : | -1.8 | 1.5 | -1.4 |
| 2000 | -2.4 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | -2.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 2.5 | -0.6 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | -2.1 | -0.6 | 0.2 | : | 0.6 | : | 1.3 | 1.5 | : | : | 1.3 | 0.2 | |
| 2001 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 1.7 | -0.3 | : | 0.4 | -13.9 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| 2002 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -10.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.4 | -0.8 | : | -3.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.2 |
| 2003 | 3.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 3.9 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 0.1 | -1.0 | : | -2.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 1.1 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -7.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | : | -6.7 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -3.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 19.3 | 1.0 | 28.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | -1.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 6.3 | -6.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| 2009 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -3.0 | -1.8 | -2.4 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 2.5 | -6.2 | 0.4 | -3.8 | -7.3 | 3.3 | -3.7 | -1.5 |
| 2010 | -3.9 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -5.1 | 0.2 | -2.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 6.2 | -2.0 | -8.4 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | -2.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2011 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 6.7 | -6.2 | -6.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 2012 | -2.5 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -1.1 | -10.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 3.8 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 2014 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.8 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| 2016 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 |

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 1.9 | 0.6 | : | 5.4 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.9 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | : | : | 2.2 | : | 2.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.6 | 2.2 | : | 7.7 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 6.1 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 3.7 | 1.5 | 5.1 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.9 |
| 1981 | 9.4 | 3.9 | : | 10.8 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 5.8 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 7.7 | 2.8 | 7.3 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 6.8 |
| 1982 | 11.0 | 5.6 | : | 12.5 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 6.4 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 10.6 | 3.3 | 7.2 | : | : | 5.4 | : | 8.0 |
| 1983 | 10.7 | 6.9 | : | 13.9 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 8.3 | 3.4 | 8.2 | : | : | 5.5 | : | 8.1 |
| 1984 | 10.8 | 7.1 | : | 15.5 | 7.2 | 16.7 | 10.1 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 8.1 | 3.4 | 8.9 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 9.2 |
| 1985 | 10.1 | 7.2 | : | 16.8 | 7.0 | 17.8 | 10.4 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 7.3 | 3.7 | 9.1 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 9.5 |
| 1986 | 10.0 | 6.6 | : | 16.8 | 6.6 | 17.4 | 10.6 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 6.5 | 3.9 | 8.8 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 9.4 |
| 1987 | 9.8 | 6.4 | : | 16.6 | 6.7 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 6.3 | 3.7 | 7.2 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 9.7 |
| 1988 | 8.8 | 6.3 | : | 16.2 | 6.8 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 6.2 | 3.3 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 9.4 |
| 1989 | 7.4 | 5.6 | : | 14.7 | 6.7 | 16.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | 5.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 8.7 |
| 1990 | 6.6 | 4.8 | : | 13.4 | 6.4 | 15.5 | 9.4 | 8.9 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 8.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 9.5 | 6.0 | : | 14.7 | 6.4 | 16.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 7.2 | 3.4 | 7.3 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 8.7 |
| 1991 | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7.9 |
| 1991 | 6.4 | 5.6 | : | 14.7 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 9.6 | 8.5 | : | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | : | : | 6.6 | : | 8.0 |
| 1992 | 7.1 | 6.6 | : | 15.4 | 7.9 | 17.0 | 10.6 | 8.8 | : | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 8.5 |
| 1993 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 20.8 | 11.8 | 9.7 | : | 8.7 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | : | : | 16.3 | : | 10.4 |
| 1994 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 22.0 | 12.3 | 10.6 | : | 16.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 6.8 | : | : | 16.6 | : | 11.1 |
| 1995 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 20.7 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 18.9 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| 1996 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 19.9 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 3.1 | 20.6 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 11.6 | 14.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 |
| 1997 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 18.4 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 3.4 | 15.1 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| 1998 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| 1999 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 16.5 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 |
| 2000 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 14.6 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 18.9 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 8.5 | 8.1 | : | 11.1 | 9.5 | 17.6 | 11.4 | 10.3 | : | 12.7 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.7 | : | : | 12.5 | : | 10.0 |
| 2001 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 19.5 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| 2002 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| 2003 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| 2004 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 18.4 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| 2005 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| 2006 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| 2008 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| 2009 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 17.9 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| 2010 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 19.9 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 14.5 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| 2011 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| 2012 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 15.8 | 8.9 | 14.0 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| 2013 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 16.4 | 10.1 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 2014 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 24.8 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 16.2 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 14.5 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| 2015 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| 2016 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 10.7 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|----------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-----|-----|------|------|----|-----|-----|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | 2.2 | : | 1.0 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.8 | : | 3.9 | : | 0.8 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 6.4 | 1.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 8.8 | : | 7.1 | : | 0.6 | 7.1 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 2.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 10.1 | : | 8.3 | : | 1.2 | 7.0 | : | : | : | 9.7 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 10.8 | : | 8.5 | : | 1.8 | 7.7 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 2.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 10.9 | : | 9.3 | : | 2.2 | 7.6 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 11.2 | : | 9.5 | : | 1.6 | 7.1 | : | : | : | 7.2 | 2.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 11.2 | : | 9.5 | : | 1.1 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 10.3 | : | 9.5 | : | 0.8 | 8.3 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 2.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 8.5 | : | 8.9 | : | 1.1 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 7.1 | : | 8.2 | : | 2.8 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 6.9 | : | 7.6 | : | 3.1 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 9.6 | : | 8.6 | : | 1.6 | 7.8 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | 7.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 8.6 | : | 8.0 | : | 2.6 | 8.1 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | 13.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 9.8 | : | 8.4 | : | 4.3 | 8.3 | : | : | : | 7.4 | 2.2 |
| 1993 | : | 4.2 | 9.6 | : | : | 14.0 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 10.2 | : | 10.3 | : | 5.3 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 6.8 | 2.5 |
| 1994 | : | 4.2 | 7.7 | : | : | 14.4 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 9.3 | : | 10.7 | : | 5.3 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 6.7 | : | 10.1 | 13.2 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 8.5 | : | 10.4 | : | 4.8 | 7.1 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.1 |
| 1996 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 31.9 | 3.7 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 3.4 |
| 1997 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 36.0 | 3.9 | 6.1 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| 1998 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 34.5 | 2.8 | 6.3 | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| 1999 | 15.1 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 6.9 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 32.4 | 2.0 | 7.1 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 2000 | 16.4 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 15.8 | 6.3 | 16.1 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 32.2 | 2.3 | 7.6 | : | 12.1 | : | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.9 | : | 9.5 | : | 3.7 | 7.3 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | 19.5 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 15.9 | 5.6 | 18.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 30.5 | 2.3 | 7.4 | : | 12.2 | : | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 18.2 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 15.1 | 5.6 | 20.0 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 31.9 | 3.3 | 8.3 | : | 13.3 | : | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 2003 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 14.2 | 5.8 | 19.8 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 36.7 | 3.3 | 7.7 | : | 14.6 | : | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| 2004 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 6.1 | 19.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 37.1 | 3.1 | 8.0 | : | 18.5 | : | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| 2005 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 17.9 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 37.3 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 30.3 | 20.8 | : | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| 2006 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 36.0 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 29.6 | 20.9 | : | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 2007 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 34.9 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 19.4 | 18.1 | : | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 2008 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 33.8 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 16.8 | 13.6 | : | 5.8 | 4.0 |
| 2009 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 32.2 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 19.1 | 16.1 | : | 9.3 | 5.1 |
| 2010 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 32.0 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 19.7 | 19.2 | : | 9.6 | 5.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 14.4 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 34.2 | 3.8 | 7.1 | : | 16.7 | : | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| 2011 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 31.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 19.7 | 23.0 | : | 8.9 | 4.6 |
| 2012 | 12.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 16.1 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 31.0 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 19.6 | 23.9 | : | 8.1 | 4.3 |
| 2013 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 17.3 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 29.0 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 19.5 | 22.0 | : | 7.4 | 4.0 |
| 2014 | 12.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 28.5 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 19.3 | 20.3 | : | 6.3 | 3.9 |
| 2015 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 17.7 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 27.7 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 18.6 | 21.6 | : | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| 2016 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 26.6 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 17.0 | 22.0 | : | 5.3 | 3.8 |

1) Break in series in 2001

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Mrd EURO- BEF | Mrd EURO- DEM | Mrd EURO- EEK | Mrd EURO- IEP | Mrd EURO- GRD | Mrd EURO- ESP | Mrd EURO- FRF | Mrd EURO- ITL | Mrd EURO- CYP | Mrd EURO- LVL | Mrd EURO- LTL | Mrd EURO- LUF | Mrd EURO- MTL | Mrd EURO- NLG | Mrd EURO- ATS | Mrd EURO- PTE | Mrd EURO- SIT | Mrd EURO- SKK | Mrd EURO- FIM | Mrd EUR | Mrd EUR |
| 1960 | 15.0 | 162 | : | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5 | 47 | 14 | 0.18 | : | : | 0.89 | 0.128 | 22.6 | 12.6 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 227 |
| 1965 | 22.4 | 245 | : | 1.4 | 0.7 | 9 | 77 | 23 | 0.26 | : | : | 1.20 | 0.140 | 36.6 | 19.0 | 0.8 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 368 |
| 1970 | 34.0 | 361 | : | 2.3 | 1.2 | 17 | 126 | 37 | 0.43 | : | : | 1.88 | 0.252 | 61.7 | 29.0 | 1.2 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 602 |
| 1975 | 60.4 | 551 | : | 5.5 | 2.7 | 40 | 237 | 77 | 0.49 | : | : | 2.97 | 0.440 | 113.1 | 50.6 | 2.6 | : | : | 18.2 | : | 1162 |
| 1980 | 92.3 | 789 | : | 13.6 | 7.1 | 100 | 453 | 211 | 1.45 | : | : | 4.55 | 1.041 | 173.1 | 77.0 | 8.3 | : | : | 33.7 | : | 2041 |
| 1981 | 96.8 | 826 | : | 16.4 | 8.5 | 112 | 512 | 253 | 1.68 | : | : | 4.85 | 1.159 | 182.8 | 82.0 | 9.9 | : | : | 38.1 | : | 2218 |
| 1982 | 104.7 | 860 | : | 19.4 | 10.7 | 129 | 588 | 299 | 1.96 | : | : | 5.43 | 1.226 | 188.8 | 88.1 | 12.0 | : | : | 42.8 | : | 2439 |
| 1983 | 110.9 | 898 | : | 21.4 | 12.8 | 147 | 653 | 348 | 2.17 | : | : | 5.97 | 1.215 | 195.4 | 93.9 | 15.3 | : | : | 47.8 | : | 2620 |
| 1984 | 119.8 | 942 | : | 23.8 | 15.9 | 166 | 710 | 398 | 2.56 | : | : | 6.62 | 1.224 | 206.1 | 98.6 | 18.8 | : | : | 53.5 | : | 2842 |
| 1985 | 127.5 | 984 | : | 25.8 | 19.5 | 184 | 761 | 446 | 2.84 | : | : | 7.02 | 1.264 | 213.2 | 104.1 | 23.1 | : | : | 58.3 | : | 3033 |
| 1986 | 133.4 | 1037 | : | 27.4 | 23.2 | 211 | 818 | 494 | 3.06 | : | : | 7.71 | 1.359 | 219.6 | 109.6 | 28.2 | : | : | 62.7 | : | 3284 |
| 1987 | 138.8 | 1065 | : | 29.3 | 26.2 | 236 | 860 | 540 | 3.41 | : | : | 8.02 | 1.458 | 221.5 | 113.8 | 33.3 | : | : | 67.8 | : | 3457 |
| 1988 | 148.5 | 1123 | : | 31.6 | 31.9 | 263 | 929 | 600 | 3.81 | : | : | 8.95 | 1.610 | 231.0 | 119.4 | 39.7 | : | : | 76.8 | : | 3712 |
| 1989 | 161.0 | 1201 | : | 35.3 | 37.9 | 294 | 1002 | 659 | 4.32 | : | : | 10.22 | 1.779 | 244.5 | 127.7 | 46.9 | : | : | 85.9 | : | 4071 |
| 1990 | 170.7 | 1307 | : | 37.8 | 45.7 | 328 | 1059 | 729 | 4.89 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 11.03 | 1.950 | 258.7 | 137.2 | 56.4 | 0.87 | 9.49 | 91.0 | : | 4438 |
| 1991 | | 1416 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4738 |
| 1991 | 178.9 | 1580 | : | 39.2 | 56.4 | 359 | 1097 | 796 | 5.12 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 12.20 | 2.142 | 273.2 | 147.1 | 64.6 | 1.55 | 10.92 | 87.0 | : | 4895 |
| 1992 | 187.8 | 1695 | : | 41.7 | 65.3 | 387 | 1137 | 838 | 5.94 | 1.74 | 1.04 | 12.89 | 2.322 | 284.8 | 155.4 | 72.7 | 4.51 | 11.35 | 84.9 | : | 5157 |
| 1993 | 193.5 | 1749 | 1.47 | 45.0 | 73.5 | 401 | 1148 | 863 | 6.28 | 2.55 | 3.53 | 14.23 | 2.495 | 293.0 | 160.5 | 76.0 | 6.36 | 14.05 | 85.7 | 5255 | 5217 |
| 1994 | 203.9 | 1830 | 2.02 | 48.4 | 83.3 | 426 | 1186 | 913 | 7.01 | 3.55 | 5.15 | 15.30 | 2.730 | 307.9 | 168.5 | 82.4 | 8.22 | 16.92 | 90.8 | 5483 | 5437 |
| 1995 | 211.3 | 1898 | 2.77 | 54.7 | 93.4 | 459 | 1225 | 985 | 7.66 | 4.05 | 7.79 | 15.88 | 3.041 | 324.1 | 176.2 | 89.0 | 10.52 | 19.69 | 98.6 | 5745 | 5691 |
| 1996 | 215.5 | 1925 | 3.64 | 60.1 | 103.5 | 488 | 1259 | 1043 | 7.96 | 4.67 | 9.76 | 16.60 | 3.196 | 338.6 | 182.1 | 94.4 | 12.13 | 21.95 | 102.1 | 5989 | 5929 |
| 1997 | 225.3 | 1965 | 4.49 | 69.2 | 114.8 | 518 | 1300 | 1090 | 8.34 | 5.37 | 11.73 | 17.26 | 3.395 | 362.8 | 188.3 | 102.4 | 13.83 | 24.41 | 110.7 | 6133 | 6064 |
| 1998 | 233.8 | 2015 | 5.04 | 80.1 | 125.7 | 554 | 1359 | 1136 | 9.03 | 5.98 | 13.03 | 18.30 | 3.598 | 388.1 | 195.8 | 111.4 | 15.34 | 26.66 | 120.4 | 6379 | 6305 |
| 1999 | 243.7 | 2062 | 5.37 | 92.5 | 134.2 | 594 | 1408 | 1172 | 9.68 | 6.21 | 12.70 | 20.90 | 3.804 | 412.9 | 203.4 | 119.6 | 17.21 | 28.54 | 126.9 | 6674 | 6597 |
| 2000 | 257.6 | 2114 | 6.17 | 107.8 | 141.7 | 646 | 1485 | 1240 | 10.54 | 6.78 | 13.32 | 23.12 | 4.137 | 448.7 | 213.2 | 128.5 | 18.90 | 31.60 | 136.3 | 7030 | 6943 |
| 2001 | 265.3 | 2177 | 6.96 | 121.2 | 152.0 | 700 | 1545 | 1299 | 11.34 | 7.43 | 14.15 | 23.47 | 4.263 | 476.2 | 220.1 | 135.8 | 21.15 | 34.31 | 144.4 | 7352 | 7259 |
| 2002 | 274.6 | 2206 | 7.76 | 135.2 | 162.3 | 749 | 1594 | 1346 | 11.80 | 8.38 | 15.16 | 24.74 | 4.512 | 493.6 | 226.3 | 142.6 | 23.62 | 37.34 | 148.3 | 7605 | 7504 |
| 2003 | 282.3 | 2217 | 8.70 | 144.8 | 178.6 | 803 | 1637 | 1391 | 12.76 | 9.55 | 16.57 | 25.78 | 4.759 | 505.8 | 231.0 | 146.2 | 25.67 | 41.47 | 151.6 | 7825 | 7715 |
| 2004 | 298.4 | 2268 | 9.71 | 155.5 | 193.0 | 861 | 1711 | 1449 | 13.73 | 11.11 | 18.24 | 27.55 | 4.852 | 520.3 | 241.5 | 152.4 | 27.67 | 46.17 | 158.5 | 8157 | 8036 |
| 2005 | 311.2 | 2298 | 11.26 | 169.2 | 199.2 | 931 | 1772 | 1490 | 14.69 | 13.60 | 21.00 | 29.77 | 5.149 | 540.7 | 253.0 | 158.7 | 29.23 | 50.40 | 164.4 | 8451 | 8317 |
| 2006 | 327.4 | 2390 | 13.52 | 183.8 | 217.8 | 1008 | 1853 | 1549 | 15.84 | 17.08 | 24.08 | 33.30 | 5.386 | 573.4 | 266.5 | 166.2 | 31.56 | 56.16 | 172.6 | 8895 | 8742 |
| 2007 | 345.1 | 2510 | 16.24 | 196.7 | 232.8 | 1081 | 1946 | 1610 | 17.33 | 22.54 | 29.04 | 35.95 | 5.757 | 608.7 | 282.3 | 175.5 | 35.15 | 62.85 | 186.6 | 9393 | 9211 |
| 2008 | 355.1 | 2558 | 16.51 | 186.9 | 242.1 | 1116 | 1996 | 1633 | 18.77 | 24.40 | 32.70 | 37.52 | 6.129 | 635.8 | 291.9 | 178.9 | 37.95 | 68.16 | 193.7 | 9627 | 9425 |
| 2009 | 349.7 | 2457 | 14.14 | 168.1 | 237.4 | 1079 | 1939 | 1574 | 18.42 | 18.89 | 26.93 | 36.09 | 6.139 | 617.7 | 286.2 | 175.4 | 36.17 | 63.80 | 181.0 | 9284 | 9100 |
| 2010 | 365.7 | 2576 | 14.71 | 164.9 | 226.2 | 1081 | 1998 | 1606 | 19.06 | 18.17 | 28.00 | 39.37 | 6.600 | 631.5 | 294.2 | 179.9 | 36.22 | 67.20 | 187.1 | 9540 | 9350 |
| 2011 | 380.0 | 2699 | 16.40 | 171.0 | 207.8 | 1075 | 2059 | 1639 | 19.49 | 20.30 | 31.25 | 42.41 | 6.894 | 642.9 | 308.7 | 176.2 | 36.87 | 70.16 | 196.9 | 9799 | 9598 |
| 2012 | 388.3 | 2750 | 17.64 | 172.8 | 194.2 | 1055 | 2091 | 1628 | 19.41 | 22.04 | 33.31 | 43.81 | 7.179 | 640.6 | 317.2 | 169.7 | 36.01 | 72.18 | 199.1 | 9858 | 9650 |
| 2013 | 395.3 | 2809 | 18.74 | 174.8 | 182.4 | 1049 | 2114 | 1619 | 18.12 | 23.22 | 34.96 | 45.29 | 7.510 | 642.9 | 322.6 | 171.2 | 36.14 | 73.59 | 201.3 | 9939 | 9727 |
| 2014 | 401.9 | 2900 | 19.41 | 183.7 | 180.8 | 1059 | 2134 | 1620 | 17.32 | 24.20 | 36.22 | 47.51 | 7.839 | 648.7 | 329.6 | 174.7 | 37.03 | 75.30 | 203.2 | 10101 | 9884 |
| 2015 | 407.8 | 2984 | 20.27 | 192.2 | 187.0 | 1088 | 2166 | 1637 | 17.52 | 25.43 | 37.93 | 49.91 | 8.195 | 666.0 | 338.9 | 179.4 | 37.80 | 77.54 | 207.2 | 10329 | 10105 |
| 2016 | 416.9 | 3096 | 21.42 | 202.1 | 196.1 | 1129 | 2228 | 1681 | 18.04 | 27.01 | 40.05 | 52.92 | 8.584 | 689.6 | 349.6 | 185.3 | 39.04 | 81.12 | 213.1 | 10675 | 10440 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Mrd BGN | Mrd CZK | Mrd DKK | Mrd HRK | Mrd HUF | Mrd PLN | Mrd RON | Mrd SEK | Mrd GBP | Mrd EUR | Mrd EUR | Mrd MKD | Mrd ISK | Mrd TRY | Mrd EUR | Mrd RSD | Mrd ALL | Mrd USD | Mrd JPY |
| 1960 | : | : | 44 | : | : | : | : | 80 | 26 | : | 317 | : | 0 | 0 | : | : | : | 542 | 16429 |
| 1965 | : | : | 75 | : | : | : | : | 125 | 36 | : | 496 | : | 0 | 0 | : | : | : | 743 | 33727 |
| 1970 | : | : | 128 | : | 344 | : | : | 190 | 54 | : | 783 | : | 0 | 0 | : | : | : | 1076 | 75265 |
| 1975 | : | : | 233 | : | 499 | : | : | 332 | 109 | : | 1455 | : | 2 | 0 | : | : | : | 1689 | 152211 |
| 1980 | : | : | 401 | : | 745 | 0 | 0.1 | 593 | 243 | : | 2599 | : | 16 | 0 | : | : | : | 2863 | 246465 |
| 1981 | : | : | 441 | : | 806 | 0 | 0.1 | 647 | 269 | : | 2876 | : | 26 | 0 | : | : | : | 3211 | 264966 |
| 1982 | : | : | 503 | : | 877 | 1 | 0.1 | 708 | 295 | : | 3142 | : | 40 | 0 | : | : | : | 3345 | 278179 |
| 1983 | : | : | 555 | : | 927 | 1 | 0.1 | 794 | 323 | : | 3354 | : | 69 | 0 | : | : | : | 3638 | 289315 |
| 1984 | : | : | 612 | : | 1012 | 1 | 0.1 | 891 | 347 | : | 3641 | : | 92 | 0 | : | : | : | 4041 | 307499 |
| 1985 | : | : | 664 | : | 1069 | 1 | 0.1 | 968 | 381 | : | 3912 | : | 125 | 0 | : | : | : | 4347 | 330261 |
| 1986 | : | : | 713 | : | 1126 | 1 | 0.1 | 1057 | 410 | : | 4136 | : | 166 | 0 | : | : | : | 4590 | 345644 |
| 1987 | : | : | 748 | : | 1268 | 2 | 0.1 | 1144 | 456 | : | 4355 | : | 216 | 0 | : | : | : | 4870 | 359458 |
| 1988 | : | : | 778 | : | 1489 | 3 | 0.1 | 1250 | 512 | : | 4752 | : | 266 | 0 | : | : | : | 5253 | 386428 |
| 1989 | : | : | 822 | : | 1781 | 12 | 0.1 | 1385 | 567 | : | 5210 | : | 327 | 0 | : | : | : | 5658 | 416246 |
| 1990 | 0.05 | 724 | 856 | 0.3 | 2160 | 61 | 0.1 | 1528 | 616 | : | 5613 | 0.5 | 381 | 1 | : | : | : | 5980 | 449392 |
| 1991 | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5994 | | | | | |
| 1991 | 0.15 | 871 | 891 | 0.4 | 2583 | 89 | 0.2 | 1635 | 648 | : | 6150 | 0.9 | 412 | 1 | : | : | : | 6174 | 476431 |
| 1992 | 0.22 | 974 | 923 | 2.6 | 3042 | 126 | 0.6 | 1632 | 672 | : | 6404 | 11.8 | 412 | 1 | : | : | : | 6539 | 487961 |
| 1993 | 0.33 | 1179 | 928 | 37.1 | 3668 | 171 | 2.1 | 1634 | 708 | 6656 | 6425 | 59.2 | 425 | 3 | : | : | : | 6879 | 490934 |
| 1994 | 0.58 | 1363 | 993 | 89.5 | 4512 | 247 | 5.3 | 1744 | 745 | 6981 | 6720 | 146.4 | 452 | 5 | : | : | : | 7309 | 495743 |
| 1995 | 0.97 | 1580 | 1036 | 117.1 | 5804 | 338 | 7.7 | 1884 | 783 | 7277 | 6979 | 169.5 | 466 | 10 | : | 59 | : | 7664 | 501707 |
| 1996 | 1.80 | 1813 | 1088 | 128.7 | 7090 | 424 | 11.5 | 1932 | 836 | 7660 | 7331 | 176.4 | 500 | 20 | : | 112 | 346 | 8100 | 511935 |
| 1997 | 18.83 | 1953 | 1146 | 146.8 | 8792 | 517 | 25.7 | 2019 | 879 | 8086 | 7720 | 186.0 | 540 | 39 | : | 143 | 346 | 8609 | 523198 |
| 1998 | 25.76 | 2143 | 1186 | 161.8 | 10409 | 602 | 37.3 | 2121 | 923 | 8470 | 8066 | 195.0 | 602 | 70 | : | 183 | 409 | 9089 | 512439 |
| 1999 | 25.10 | 2237 | 1242 | 166.3 | 11612 | 667 | 55.5 | 2238 | 963 | 8890 | 8480 | 209.0 | 648 | 105 | : | 215 | 472 | 9661 | 504903 |
| 2000 | 28.35 | 2373 | 1327 | 180.2 | 13294 | 746 | 81.3 | 2380 | 1024 | 9552 | 9083 | 236.4 | 703 | 167 | 1.066 | 413 | 523 | 10285 | 509860 |
| 2001 | 31.25 | 2563 | 1372 | 194.3 | 15337 | 782 | 118.3 | 2478 | 1062 | 9947 | 9419 | 233.8 | 794 | 240 | 1.295 | 821 | 583 | 10622 | 505543 |
| 2002 | 33.95 | 2675 | 1410 | 211.6 | 17371 | 811 | 152.6 | 2570 | 1117 | 10315 | 9751 | 244.0 | 842 | 350 | 1.360 | 1038 | 623 | 10978 | 499147 |
| 2003 | 36.56 | 2801 | 1437 | 232.4 | 19007 | 846 | 198.8 | 2677 | 1191 | 10490 | 9923 | 258.4 | 869 | 455 | 1.510 | 1220 | 694 | 11511 | 498855 |
| 2004 | 40.83 | 3058 | 1505 | 250.9 | 20915 | 927 | 248.7 | 2805 | 1255 | 11016 | 10395 | 272.5 | 964 | 559 | 1.670 | 1451 | 751 | 12275 | 503725 |
| 2005 | 46.12 | 3258 | 1587 | 270.2 | 22331 | 985 | 290.5 | 2907 | 1327 | 11502 | 10783 | 295.1 | 1058 | 649 | 1.815 | 1751 | 815 | 13094 | 503903 |
| 2006 | 52.47 | 3507 | 1683 | 294.4 | 24035 | 1065 | 347.0 | 3099 | 1404 | 12168 | 11361 | 320.1 | 1200 | 758 | 2.149 | 2055 | 882 | 13856 | 506687 |
| 2007 | 62.36 | 3832 | 1739 | 322.3 | 25447 | 1187 | 418.3 | 3297 | 1481 | 12901 | 11965 | 365.0 | 1374 | 843 | 2.680 | 2355 | 968 | 14478 | 512975 |
| 2008 | 71.29 | 4015 | 1798 | 347.7 | 26949 | 1277 | 524.4 | 3388 | 1519 | 12986 | 11925 | 411.7 | 1548 | 951 | 3.086 | 2745 | 1081 | 14719 | 501209 |
| 2009 | 70.56 | 3922 | 1714 | 331.0 | 26175 | 1362 | 510.5 | 3289 | 1482 | 12246 | 11303 | 410.7 | 1586 | 953 | 2.981 | 2880 | 1144 | 14419 | 471139 |
| 2010 | 71.90 | 3954 | 1799 | 328.0 | 26946 | 1437 | 533.9 | 3520 | 1558 | 12790 | 11778 | 434.1 | 1621 | 1099 | 3.104 | 3067 | 1240 | 14964 | 482384 |
| 2011 | 78.43 | 4022 | 1833 | 332.6 | 28035 | 1554 | 565.1 | 3657 | 1618 | 13173 | 12113 | 459.8 | 1701 | 1298 | 3.234 | 3408 | 1301 | 15518 | 471311 |
| 2012 | 80.04 | 4048 | 1863 | 330.5 | 28549 | 1616 | 596.7 | 3685 | 1655 | 13437 | 12365 | 458.6 | 1774 | 1417 | 3.149 | 3584 | 1335 | 16163 | 473784 |
| 2013 | 80.28 | 4086 | 1891 | 330.1 | 29846 | 1662 | 639.3 | 3776 | 1713 | 13530 | 12434 | 474.2 | 1873 | 1565 | 3.327 | 3876 | 1373 | 16768 | 478076 |
| 2014 | 80.94 | 4254 | 1929 | 329.7 | 31320 | 1715 | 672.7 | 3904 | 1799 | 13925 | 12805 | 491.3 | 1950 | 1729 | 3.318 | 3933 | 1419 | 17397 | 488848 |
| 2015 | 81.78 | 4428 | 1988 | 332.4 | 32931 | 1782 | 707.1 | 4069 | 1879 | 14358 | 13195 | 512.1 | 2059 | 1920 | 3.385 | 4017 | 1493 | 18300 | 497863 |
| 2016 | 83.02 | 4628 | 2059 | 338.3 | 34591 | 1876 | 745.4 | 4259 | 1960 | 14882 | 13663 | 536.3 | 2171 | 2128 | 3.490 | 4188 | 1581 | 19329 | 507233 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 11.5 | 71 | : | 1.9 | 4.1 | 12 | 59 | 40 | 0.27 | : | : | 0.68 | 0.145 | 12.4 | 6.3 | 3.3 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 227 |
| 1965 | 16.9 | 112 | : | 2.9 | 7.2 | 24 | 95 | 66 | 0.40 | : | : | 0.91 | 0.157 | 20.9 | 9.4 | 4.9 | : | : | 8.1 | : | 368 |
| 1970 | 26.8 | 189 | : | 4.3 | 12.9 | 40 | 146 | 111 | 0.59 | : | : | 1.49 | 0.253 | 36.7 | 15.0 | 8.1 | : | : | 11.1 | : | 602 |
| 1975 | 53.4 | 353 | : | 7.7 | 23.0 | 94 | 292 | 184 | 0.63 | : | : | 2.63 | 0.399 | 79.5 | 32.3 | 16.8 | : | : | 23.8 | : | 1162 |
| 1980 | 91.7 | 611 | : | 15.8 | 40.9 | 167 | 507 | 344 | 1.84 | : | : | 4.52 | 0.989 | 138.2 | 58.9 | 23.8 | : | : | 38.7 | : | 2041 |
| 1981 | 94.5 | 642 | : | 18.7 | 47.2 | 182 | 556 | 388 | 2.15 | : | : | 4.73 | 1.187 | 145.1 | 63.7 | 29.0 | : | : | 47.3 | : | 2218 |
| 1982 | 94.5 | 708 | : | 22.1 | 56.0 | 200 | 600 | 437 | 2.50 | : | : | 4.90 | 1.322 | 159.2 | 72.6 | 30.8 | : | : | 54.1 | : | 2439 |
| 1983 | 98.5 | 774 | : | 23.6 | 55.9 | 192 | 632 | 499 | 2.92 | : | : | 5.30 | 1.456 | 169.7 | 80.9 | 31.1 | : | : | 57.4 | : | 2620 |
| 1984 | 106.4 | 823 | : | 25.8 | 61.4 | 218 | 677 | 558 | 3.59 | : | : | 5.88 | 1.608 | 180.0 | 86.2 | 32.6 | : | : | 67.3 | : | 2842 |
| 1985 | 114.5 | 865 | : | 28.4 | 62.7 | 237 | 734 | 597 | 3.06 | : | : | 6.31 | 1.307 | 187.1 | 91.6 | 35.6 | : | : | 73.8 | : | 3033 |
| 1986 | 122.9 | 953 | : | 29.4 | 57.6 | 255 | 789 | 654 | 3.25 | : | : | 7.11 | 1.390 | 201.6 | 100.8 | 38.5 | : | : | 74.9 | : | 3284 |
| 1987 | 130.1 | 1006 | : | 29.7 | 57.1 | 276 | 814 | 699 | 3.18 | : | : | 7.52 | 1.393 | 209.1 | 107.5 | 41.0 | : | : | 79.5 | : | 3457 |
| 1988 | 137.9 | 1059 | : | 32.1 | 64.8 | 318 | 866 | 756 | 4.07 | : | : | 8.31 | 1.786 | 218.0 | 112.6 | 46.8 | : | : | 92.3 | : | 3712 |
| 1989 | 149.7 | 1134 | : | 35.7 | 72.2 | 375 | 936 | 845 | 4.26 | : | : | 9.50 | 1.831 | 230.7 | 120.6 | 54.3 | : | : | 108.2 | : | 4071 |
| 1990 | 162.4 | 1245 | : | 38.8 | 77.3 | 421 | 1004 | 927 | 4.92 | : | : | 10.49 | 2.074 | 246.5 | 130.8 | 62.4 | : | : | 111.5 | : | 4438 |
| 1991 | 170.9 | 1507 | : | 40.2 | 85.4 | 466 | 1032 | 1005 | 5.22 | : | : | 11.66 | 2.300 | 260.5 | 140.3 | 72.5 | 10.04 | : | 103.4 | : | 4895 |
| 1992 | 182.2 | 1641 | : | 43.2 | 90.0 | 486 | 1089 | 1017 | 5.95 | 1.37 | 1.67 | 12.50 | 2.414 | 275.9 | 150.4 | 83.4 | 10.28 | : | 86.9 | : | 5157 |
| 1993 | 192.8 | 1766 | 1.48 | 44.3 | 93.2 | 447 | 1136 | 907 | 6.31 | 2.26 | 2.40 | 14.19 | 2.396 | 296.9 | 162.1 | 80.9 | 11.51 | 11.74 | 76.1 | 5255 | 5217 |
| 1994 | 207.4 | 1860 | 2.05 | 48.1 | 98.6 | 446 | 1182 | 923 | 7.02 | 3.75 | 3.76 | 15.56 | 2.613 | 314.4 | 171.3 | 83.9 | 12.89 | 13.38 | 87.2 | 5483 | 5437 |
| 1995 | 221.1 | 1981 | 2.89 | 52.8 | 105.0 | 469 | 1231 | 896 | 7.58 | 4.12 | 5.14 | 16.62 | 2.829 | 340.2 | 183.9 | 91.0 | 16.28 | 15.26 | 102.7 | 5745 | 5691 |
| 1996 | 221.2 | 1971 | 3.73 | 59.6 | 115.5 | 505 | 1272 | 1031 | 7.87 | 4.69 | 6.63 | 17.04 | 2.998 | 348.7 | 186.5 | 96.6 | 16.92 | 16.99 | 104.1 | 5989 | 5929 |
| 1997 | 224.3 | 1956 | 4.47 | 72.9 | 126.5 | 520 | 1289 | 1094 | 8.38 | 5.73 | 8.93 | 17.18 | 3.331 | 361.7 | 187.4 | 103.3 | 18.31 | 19.30 | 112.0 | 6133 | 6064 |
| 1998 | 232.2 | 2002 | 5.01 | 80.2 | 129.5 | 551 | 1350 | 1132 | 9.12 | 6.37 | 10.03 | 18.18 | 3.551 | 385.4 | 194.5 | 110.7 | 19.77 | 20.31 | 119.6 | 6379 | 6305 |
| 1999 | 243.7 | 2062 | 5.37 | 92.5 | 140.4 | 594 | 1408 | 1172 | 9.79 | 6.97 | 10.29 | 20.90 | 3.835 | 412.9 | 203.4 | 119.6 | 21.21 | 19.49 | 126.9 | 6674 | 6597 |
| 2000 | 257.6 | 2114 | 6.17 | 107.8 | 143.5 | 646 | 1485 | 1240 | 10.74 | 8.52 | 12.44 | 23.12 | 4.395 | 448.7 | 213.2 | 128.5 | 21.92 | 22.34 | 136.3 | 7030 | 6943 |
| 2001 | 265.3 | 2177 | 6.96 | 121.2 | 152.0 | 700 | 1545 | 1299 | 11.53 | 9.33 | 13.64 | 23.47 | 4.541 | 476.2 | 220.1 | 135.8 | 23.25 | 23.87 | 144.4 | 7352 | 7259 |
| 2002 | 274.6 | 2206 | 7.76 | 135.2 | 162.3 | 749 | 1594 | 1346 | 12.00 | 10.13 | 15.13 | 24.74 | 4.737 | 493.6 | 226.3 | 142.6 | 25.05 | 26.35 | 148.3 | 7605 | 7504 |
| 2003 | 282.3 | 2217 | 8.70 | 144.8 | 178.6 | 803 | 1637 | 1391 | 12.78 | 10.48 | 16.57 | 25.78 | 4.795 | 505.8 | 231.0 | 146.2 | 26.30 | 30.12 | 151.6 | 7825 | 7715 |
| 2004 | 298.4 | 2268 | 9.71 | 155.5 | 193.0 | 861 | 1711 | 1449 | 13.81 | 11.74 | 18.24 | 27.55 | 4.867 | 520.3 | 241.5 | 152.4 | 27.74 | 34.76 | 158.5 | 8157 | 8036 |
| 2005 | 311.2 | 2298 | 11.26 | 169.2 | 199.2 | 931 | 1772 | 1490 | 14.91 | 13.73 | 21.00 | 29.77 | 5.142 | 540.7 | 253.0 | 158.7 | 29.24 | 39.34 | 164.4 | 8451 | 8317 |
| 2006 | 327.4 | 2390 | 13.52 | 183.8 | 217.8 | 1008 | 1853 | 1549 | 16.10 | 17.24 | 24.08 | 33.30 | 5.386 | 573.4 | 266.5 | 166.2 | 31.56 | 45.44 | 172.6 | 8895 | 8742 |
| 2007 | 345.1 | 2510 | 16.24 | 196.7 | 232.8 | 1081 | 1946 | 1610 | 17.41 | 22.62 | 29.04 | 35.95 | 5.757 | 608.7 | 282.3 | 175.5 | 35.15 | 56.06 | 186.6 | 9393 | 9211 |
| 2008 | 355.1 | 2558 | 16.51 | 186.9 | 242.1 | 1116 | 1996 | 1633 | 18.77 | 24.40 | 32.70 | 37.52 | 6.129 | 635.8 | 291.9 | 178.9 | 37.95 | 65.68 | 193.7 | 9627 | 9425 |
| 2009 | 349.7 | 2457 | 14.14 | 168.1 | 237.4 | 1079 | 1939 | 1574 | 18.42 | 18.82 | 26.93 | 36.09 | 6.139 | 617.7 | 286.2 | 175.4 | 36.17 | 63.80 | 181.0 | 9284 | 9100 |
| 2010 | 365.7 | 2576 | 14.71 | 164.9 | 226.2 | 1081 | 1998 | 1606 | 19.06 | 18.01 | 28.00 | 39.37 | 6.600 | 631.5 | 294.2 | 179.9 | 36.22 | 67.20 | 187.1 | 9540 | 9350 |
| 2011 | 380.0 | 2699 | 16.40 | 171.0 | 207.8 | 1075 | 2059 | 1639 | 19.49 | 20.20 | 31.25 | 42.41 | 6.894 | 642.9 | 308.7 | 176.2 | 36.87 | 70.16 | 196.9 | 9799 | 9598 |
| 2012 | 388.3 | 2750 | 17.64 | 172.8 | 194.2 | 1055 | 2091 | 1628 | 19.41 | 22.22 | 33.31 | 43.81 | 7.179 | 640.6 | 317.2 | 169.7 | 36.01 | 72.18 | 199.1 | 9858 | 9650 |
| 2013 | 395.3 | 2809 | 18.74 | 174.8 | 182.4 | 1049 | 2114 | 1619 | 18.12 | 23.27 | 34.96 | 45.29 | 7.510 | 642.9 | 322.6 | 171.2 | 36.14 | 73.59 | 201.3 | 9939 | 9727 |
| 2014 | 401.9 | 2900 | 19.41 | 183.7 | 180.8 | 1059 | 2134 | 1620 | 17.32 | 24.20 | 36.22 | 47.51 | 7.839 | 648.7 | 329.6 | 174.7 | 37.03 | 75.30 | 203.2 | 10101 | 9884 |
| 2015 | 407.8 | 2984 | 20.27 | 192.2 | 187.0 | 1088 | 2166 | 1637 | 17.52 | 25.43 | 37.93 | 49.91 | 8.195 | 666.0 | 338.9 | 179.4 | 37.80 | 77.54 | 207.2 | 10329 | 10105 |
| 2016 | 416.9 | 3096 | 21.42 | 202.1 | 196.1 | 1129 | 2228 | 1681 | 18.04 | 27.01 | 40.05 | 52.92 | 8.584 | 689.6 | 349.6 | 185.3 | 39.04 | 81.12 | 213.1 | 10675 | 10440 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | 69 | : | 317 | : | 0.25 | 17.3 | : | : | : | 513 | 43 |
| 1965 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 22.5 | 95 | : | 496 | : | 0.50 | 15.1 | : | : | : | 695 | 88 |
| 1970 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 35.9 | 128 | : | 783 | : | 0.52 | 24.1 | : | : | : | 1053 | 205 |
| 1975 | : | : | 32.7 | : | : | : | : | 64.5 | 195 | : | 1455 | : | 1.15 | 50.6 | : | : | : | 1361 | 422 |
| 1980 | : | : | 51.2 | : | 17.5 | 42.0 | 27.8 | 100.8 | 406 | : | 2599 | : | 2.46 | 70.6 | : | : | : | 2056 | 782 |
| 1981 | : | : | 55.6 | : | 21.7 | 26.0 | 40.7 | 114.9 | 486 | : | 2876 | : | 3.18 | 88.0 | : | : | : | 2876 | 1080 |
| 1982 | : | : | 61.7 | : | 24.7 | 58.8 | 53.2 | 115.3 | 526 | : | 3142 | : | 3.33 | 89.7 | : | : | : | 3414 | 1142 |
| 1983 | : | : | 68.2 | : | 24.4 | 87.1 | 57.4 | 116.4 | 550 | : | 3354 | : | 3.16 | 100.2 | : | : | : | 4087 | 1369 |
| 1984 | : | : | 75.1 | : | 26.7 | 98.5 | 57.4 | 136.8 | 587 | : | 3641 | : | 3.69 | 113.7 | : | : | : | 5121 | 1644 |
| 1985 | : | : | 82.8 | : | 48.0 | 163.9 | 114.2 | 148.4 | 647 | : | 3912 | : | 3.96 | 101.8 | : | : | : | 5696 | 1829 |
| 1986 | : | : | 89.8 | : | 25.8 | 79.5 | 57.6 | 151.1 | 611 | : | 4136 | : | 4.10 | 95.1 | : | : | : | 4664 | 2095 |
| 1987 | : | : | 94.9 | : | 17.5 | 42.6 | 39.9 | 156.5 | 647 | : | 4355 | : | 4.84 | 89.9 | : | : | : | 4219 | 2158 |
| 1988 | : | : | 97.8 | : | 17.9 | 42.7 | 38.5 | 172.7 | 770 | : | 4752 | : | 5.23 | 104.2 | : | : | : | 4442 | 2551 |
| 1989 | : | : | 102.1 | : | 22.5 | 63.1 | 42.6 | 195.1 | 841 | : | 5210 | : | 5.21 | 120.3 | : | : | : | 5135 | 2740 |
| 1990 | 11.09 | 26.9 | 108.9 | : | 16.5 | 31.3 | 19.7 | 203.2 | 862 | : | 5613 | : | 5.15 | 158.7 | : | : | : | 4696 | 2447 |
| 1991 | 5994 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 4.43 | 25.2 | 112.6 | : | 18.2 | 44.0 | 16.1 | 218.6 | 924 | : | 6150 | : | 5.65 | 164.4 | : | : | : | 4982 | 2862 |
| 1992 | 4.35 | 26.4 | 118.2 | : | 17.6 | 42.4 | 9.5 | 216.7 | 911 | : | 6404 | : | 5.52 | 164.6 | : | : | : | 5038 | 2971 |
| 1993 | 10.22 | 34.5 | 122.3 | 8.86 | 34.1 | 80.5 | 24.0 | 179.2 | 907 | 6656 | 6425 | : | 5.37 | 206.9 | : | : | : | 5874 | 3772 |
| 1994 | 9.02 | 39.9 | 131.7 | 12.55 | 36.1 | 91.4 | 26.8 | 190.4 | 960 | 6981 | 6720 | 2.850 | 5.44 | 146.3 | : | : | : | 6144 | 4086 |
| 1995 | 11.04 | 45.5 | 141.4 | 17.13 | 35.3 | 106.6 | 28.8 | 201.8 | 945 | 7277 | 6979 | 3.422 | 5.50 | 174.2 | : | : | : | 5859 | 4079 |
| 1996 | 7.99 | 52.6 | 147.8 | 18.66 | 36.6 | 123.7 | 29.2 | 226.9 | 1028 | 7660 | 7331 | 3.477 | 5.91 | 192.4 | : | : | 2.61 | 6379 | 3707 |
| 1997 | 9.90 | 54.4 | 153.2 | 21.03 | 41.5 | 139.1 | 31.7 | 233.4 | 1269 | 8086 | 7720 | 3.282 | 6.72 | 225.6 | : | 21.30 | 2.05 | 7591 | 3817 |
| 1998 | 13.08 | 59.4 | 158.1 | 22.70 | 43.3 | 153.8 | 37.3 | 237.9 | 1365 | 8470 | 8066 | 3.197 | 7.56 | 239.0 | : | 16.33 | 2.42 | 8107 | 3500 |
| 1999 | 12.83 | 60.7 | 167.0 | 21.94 | 45.9 | 157.9 | 33.9 | 254.1 | 1462 | 8890 | 8480 | 3.448 | 8.39 | 233.9 | : | 17.28 | 3.21 | 9064 | 4162 |
| 2000 | 14.52 | 66.6 | 178.0 | 23.58 | 51.1 | 186.2 | 40.8 | 281.9 | 1679 | 9552 | 9083 | 3.893 | 9.69 | 289.9 | 1.066 | 7.10 | 3.95 | 11135 | 5126 |
| 2001 | 16.04 | 75.2 | 184.0 | 25.97 | 59.8 | 212.8 | 45.5 | 267.8 | 1708 | 9947 | 9419 | 3.839 | 9.08 | 217.9 | 1.295 | 13.71 | 4.52 | 11860 | 4652 |
| 2002 | 17.41 | 86.8 | 189.8 | 28.54 | 71.5 | 210.1 | 48.8 | 280.5 | 1777 | 10315 | 9751 | 4.001 | 9.77 | 243.4 | 1.360 | 17.11 | 4.70 | 11609 | 4228 |
| 2003 | 18.76 | 88.0 | 193.4 | 30.70 | 74.9 | 192.3 | 52.9 | 293.4 | 1720 | 10490 | 9923 | 4.217 | 10.03 | 268.3 | 1.510 | 18.73 | 5.05 | 10176 | 3809 |
| 2004 | 20.90 | 95.9 | 202.3 | 33.46 | 83.1 | 204.9 | 61.4 | 307.4 | 1850 | 11016 | 10395 | 4.442 | 11.07 | 314.6 | 1.670 | 19.96 | 5.88 | 9868 | 3747 |
| 2005 | 23.58 | 109.4 | 212.9 | 36.51 | 90.0 | 244.8 | 80.2 | 313.2 | 1940 | 11502 | 10783 | 4.813 | 13.52 | 386.9 | 1.815 | 21.10 | 6.56 | 10525 | 3682 |
| 2006 | 26.83 | 123.7 | 225.6 | 40.20 | 90.9 | 273.4 | 98.4 | 334.9 | 2059 | 12168 | 11361 | 5.231 | 13.68 | 419.2 | 2.149 | 24.44 | 7.17 | 11035 | 3470 |
| 2007 | 31.88 | 138.0 | 233.4 | 43.93 | 101.2 | 313.7 | 125.4 | 356.4 | 2164 | 12901 | 11965 | 5.967 | 15.68 | 472.0 | 2.680 | 29.45 | 7.83 | 10564 | 3181 |
| 2008 | 36.45 | 161.0 | 241.1 | 48.13 | 107.1 | 363.7 | 142.4 | 352.3 | 1907 | 12986 | 11925 | 6.693 | 10.76 | 498.6 | 3.086 | 33.70 | 8.80 | 10008 | 3288 |
| 2009 | 36.08 | 148.4 | 230.2 | 45.09 | 93.4 | 314.7 | 120.4 | 309.7 | 1664 | 12246 | 11303 | 6.702 | 9.18 | 440.4 | 2.981 | 30.65 | 8.66 | 10338 | 3615 |
| 2010 | 36.76 | 156.4 | 241.5 | 45.00 | 97.8 | 359.8 | 126.7 | 369.1 | 1817 | 12790 | 11778 | 7.057 | 10.01 | 550.4 | 3.104 | 29.77 | 9.00 | 11288 | 4150 |
| 2011 | 40.10 | 163.6 | 246.0 | 44.71 | 100.3 | 377.0 | 133.3 | 404.9 | 1864 | 13173 | 12113 | 7.479 | 10.53 | 555.1 | 3.234 | 33.42 | 9.27 | 11148 | 4248 |
| 2012 | 40.93 | 160.9 | 250.3 | 43.93 | 98.7 | 386.1 | 133.8 | 423.3 | 2041 | 13437 | 12365 | 7.454 | 11.04 | 612.4 | 3.149 | 31.71 | 9.61 | 12580 | 4623 |
| 2013 | 41.05 | 157.3 | 253.6 | 43.56 | 100.5 | 396.0 | 144.7 | 436.5 | 2017 | 13530 | 12434 | 7.701 | 11.52 | 617.8 | 3.327 | 34.17 | 9.78 | 12625 | 3687 |
| 2014 | 41.38 | 154.7 | 258.7 | 43.20 | 101.6 | 410.3 | 151.6 | 430.7 | 2232 | 13925 | 12805 | 7.974 | 12.61 | 592.2 | 3.318 | 33.63 | 10.14 | 13057 | 3525 |
| 2015 | 41.81 | 161.0 | 267.0 | 43.44 | 107.2 | 424.5 | 160.3 | 445.3 | 2378 | 14358 | 13195 | 8.309 | 13.48 | 666.3 | 3.385 | 33.76 | 10.70 | 14434 | 3653 |
| 2016 | 42.45 | 168.3 | 276.6 | 44.22 | 112.6 | 446.8 | 169.0 | 466.2 | 2480 | 14882 | 13663 | 8.702 | 14.21 | 738.4 | 3.490 | 35.19 | 11.33 | 15246 | 3722 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 9.9 | 75 | : | 2.0 | 5.1 | 20 | 46 | 46 | : | : | : | 0.59 | : | 14.6 | 7.6 | 3.9 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 235 |
| 1965 | 15.5 | 117 | : | 2.9 | 9.7 | 37 | 75 | 73 | : | : | : | 0.87 | : | 22.7 | 11.4 | 6.6 | : | : | 6.2 | : | 377 |
| 1970 | 24.5 | 178 | : | 4.6 | 17.8 | 62 | 123 | 124 | : | : | : | 1.28 | : | 36.8 | 18.5 | 10.5 | : | : | 9.7 | : | 611 |
| 1975 | 46.4 | 318 | : | 9.2 | 36.0 | 127 | 237 | 229 | : | : | : | 2.35 | : | 68.9 | 35.6 | 20.9 | : | : | 19.4 | : | 1151 |
| 1980 | 83.2 | 576 | : | 17.7 | 67.8 | 213 | 429 | 438 | : | : | : | 4.03 | : | 120.2 | 64.1 | 41.4 | : | : | 35.1 | : | 2089 |
| 1981 | 91.6 | 639 | : | 20.2 | 73.7 | 235 | 479 | 487 | : | : | : | 4.42 | : | 131.6 | 70.7 | 46.7 | : | : | 39.2 | : | 2318 |
| 1982 | 99.7 | 689 | : | 22.3 | 78.8 | 257 | 531 | 529 | : | : | : | 4.84 | : | 140.6 | 78.0 | 51.6 | : | : | 43.7 | : | 2526 |
| 1983 | 104.9 | 734 | : | 23.4 | 81.8 | 275 | 564 | 562 | : | : | : | 5.23 | : | 150.6 | 84.3 | 54.7 | : | : | 47.3 | : | 2687 |
| 1984 | 113.8 | 800 | : | 25.8 | 88.4 | 296 | 606 | 614 | : | : | : | 5.88 | : | 164.4 | 89.3 | 57.3 | : | : | 51.7 | : | 2913 |
| 1985 | 121.2 | 857 | : | 27.9 | 94.9 | 318 | 646 | 661 | : | : | : | 6.34 | : | 176.7 | 95.9 | 61.1 | : | : | 56.1 | : | 3122 |
| 1986 | 127.0 | 902 | : | 28.8 | 98.1 | 337 | 680 | 700 | : | : | : | 7.17 | : | 186.8 | 101.0 | 64.9 | : | : | 59.3 | : | 3292 |
| 1987 | 133.0 | 936 | : | 30.8 | 98.2 | 365 | 714 | 739 | : | : | : | 7.63 | : | 194.9 | 104.7 | 71.5 | : | : | 62.9 | : | 3457 |
| 1988 | 145.7 | 1016 | : | 33.6 | 107.1 | 401 | 782 | 806 | : | : | : | 8.66 | : | 210.9 | 113.2 | 78.8 | : | : | 69.2 | : | 3772 |
| 1989 | 159.3 | 1116 | : | 37.7 | 117.5 | 444 | 863 | 881 | : | : | : | 10.05 | : | 232.8 | 124.3 | 88.8 | : | : | 76.9 | : | 4150 |
| 1990 | 171.8 | 1228 | : | 42.5 | 122.9 | 482 | 928 | 940 | 6.67 | 22.29 | 31.19 | 11.06 | : | 253.6 | 135.6 | 100.2 | 21.77 | : | 80.9 | : | 4496 |
| 1991 | 183.4 | 1510 | : | 45.4 | 132.8 | 518 | 983 | 1000 | 7.05 | 20.42 | 30.84 | 12.60 | 4.01 | 272.3 | 147.1 | 108.5 | 20.79 | : | 79.8 | : | 4993 |
| 1992 | 191.3 | 1580 | : | 48.2 | 137.4 | 537 | 1026 | 1036 | 7.94 | 14.24 | 24.95 | 13.18 | 4.32 | 284.5 | 154.2 | 115.0 | 20.19 | 32.6 | 79.3 | : | 5203 |
| 1993 | 190.3 | 1572 | 7.69 | 49.7 | 135.8 | 534 | 1024 | 1031 | 8.03 | 12.67 | 20.99 | 13.79 | 4.53 | 289.4 | 155.7 | 114.7 | 20.85 | 35.1 | 79.0 | 5300 | 5190 |
| 1994 | 199.6 | 1637 | 7.69 | 53.4 | 140.7 | 556 | 1065 | 1071 | 8.64 | 13.16 | 19.25 | 14.55 | 4.87 | 302.8 | 162.0 | 118.3 | 22.32 | 37.8 | 83.5 | 5517 | 5403 |
| 1995 | 193.9 | 1579 | 7.62 | 55.6 | 136.3 | 542 | 1032 | 1045 | 9.01 | 12.37 | 18.86 | 14.00 | 4.90 | 296.2 | 157.8 | 114.8 | 22.05 | 38.0 | 82.5 | 5362 | 5249 |
| 1996 | 199.7 | 1639 | 8.33 | 61.4 | 144.7 | 575 | 1077 | 1091 | 9.45 | 12.80 | 20.32 | 14.82 | 4.79 | 315.0 | 165.6 | 120.8 | 23.63 | 41.8 | 86.0 | 5611 | 5490 |
| 1997 | 210.9 | 1694 | 9.56 | 69.2 | 155.6 | 615 | 1139 | 1140 | 9.94 | 14.16 | 22.32 | 15.37 | 5.18 | 340.3 | 173.9 | 130.0 | 25.57 | 45.8 | 94.8 | 5910 | 5777 |
| 1998 | 216.2 | 1744 | 10.05 | 77.6 | 162.4 | 659 | 1201 | 1202 | 10.66 | 15.38 | 24.30 | 16.51 | 5.48 | 366.4 | 182.5 | 137.5 | 27.05 | 48.5 | 102.6 | 6210 | 6068 |
| 1999 | 228.6 | 1827 | 10.45 | 85.9 | 170.4 | 701 | 1268 | 1238 | 11.40 | 15.66 | 24.40 | 19.18 | 5.85 | 393.4 | 191.7 | 148.4 | 29.12 | 49.3 | 109.4 | 6527 | 6380 |
| 2000 | 251.2 | 1899 | 11.78 | 97.4 | 181.6 | 765 | 1374 | 1318 | 12.50 | 16.62 | 26.33 | 21.38 | 6.46 | 436.8 | 205.8 | 159.5 | 30.89 | 52.2 | 119.0 | 6986 | 6829 |
| 2001 | 257.0 | 1954 | 12.53 | 104.7 | 194.3 | 811 | 1442 | 1380 | 13.44 | 18.03 | 28.66 | 21.23 | 6.39 | 450.7 | 205.8 | 165.1 | 32.10 | 56.4 | 122.5 | 7277 | 7109 |
| 2002 | 270.9 | 2000 | 13.88 | 115.0 | 209.9 | 872 | 1504 | 1360 | 13.93 | 20.15 | 31.45 | 22.61 | 6.79 | 467.2 | 215.7 | 172.0 | 34.28 | 60.4 | 126.2 | 7517 | 7336 |
| 2003 | 271.2 | 2040 | 15.28 | 120.6 | 218.9 | 901 | 1474 | 1376 | 14.43 | 21.90 | 35.24 | 23.11 | 7.01 | 460.7 | 220.5 | 174.8 | 35.24 | 63.1 | 126.6 | 7599 | 7407 |
| 2004 | 280.2 | 2129 | 16.82 | 130.1 | 233.6 | 955 | 1532 | 1398 | 15.68 | 23.98 | 37.67 | 25.14 | 7.21 | 481.8 | 232.5 | 179.1 | 38.14 | 67.9 | 136.8 | 7921 | 7713 |
| 2005 | 289.4 | 2218 | 18.77 | 140.1 | 233.4 | 1018 | 1606 | 1439 | 16.89 | 26.49 | 40.82 | 26.14 | 7.59 | 504.8 | 238.8 | 194.0 | 39.99 | 74.5 | 140.8 | 8274 | 8048 |
| 2006 | 301.8 | 2323 | 21.15 | 152.0 | 253.6 | 1115 | 1671 | 1513 | 18.16 | 29.99 | 44.52 | 29.64 | 7.80 | 537.6 | 253.2 | 204.5 | 42.26 | 82.3 | 147.9 | 8748 | 8502 |
| 2007 | 315.7 | 2452 | 23.75 | 166.6 | 262.9 | 1204 | 1768 | 1599 | 19.77 | 33.94 | 50.55 | 31.55 | 8.23 | 576.0 | 264.1 | 215.8 | 45.33 | 93.5 | 161.0 | 9292 | 9017 |
| 2008 | 317.5 | 2462 | 23.50 | 153.4 | 269.8 | 1211 | 1767 | 1617 | 21.40 | 33.92 | 51.96 | 32.35 | 8.55 | 589.7 | 267.5 | 215.2 | 46.74 | 100.0 | 164.9 | 9354 | 9068 |
| 2009 | 306.5 | 2284 | 20.28 | 141.8 | 256.1 | 1144 | 1694 | 1519 | 20.72 | 27.57 | 43.50 | 29.93 | 8.44 | 552.2 | 255.0 | 208.4 | 42.21 | 93.9 | 150.8 | 8798 | 8541 |
| 2010 | 329.8 | 2469 | 21.43 | 149.3 | 246.0 | 1150 | 1780 | 1571 | 21.48 | 28.24 | 47.41 | 32.58 | 9.04 | 567.4 | 266.9 | 217.3 | 43.10 | 100.5 | 156.8 | 9207 | 8936 |
| 2011 | 341.0 | 2610 | 23.57 | 155.7 | 225.7 | 1148 | 1836 | 1606 | 21.80 | 30.95 | 51.82 | 35.25 | 9.29 | 582.2 | 280.0 | 211.4 | 44.39 | 103.9 | 163.5 | 9480 | 9194 |
| 2012 | 350.6 | 2663 | 24.75 | 159.3 | 217.7 | 1159 | 1870 | 1625 | 22.13 | 33.30 | 55.34 | 36.48 | 9.64 | 583.7 | 289.0 | 210.9 | 44.91 | 106.7 | 165.0 | 9626 | 9329 |
| 2013 | 350.6 | 2695 | 25.35 | 159.4 | 213.2 | 1155 | 1880 | 1601 | 21.09 | 34.74 | 57.06 | 36.92 | 9.94 | 584.9 | 289.8 | 210.4 | 44.91 | 108.4 | 162.8 | 9640 | 9339 |
| 2014 | 359.4 | 2772 | 26.25 | 169.4 | 217.8 | 1187 | 1916 | 1620 | 20.84 | 36.20 | 59.55 | 38.62 | 10.40 | 599.3 | 296.4 | 215.7 | 46.73 | 112.8 | 164.6 | 9869 | 9556 |
| 2015 | 368.1 | 2846 | 27.19 | 178.2 | 227.6 | 1226 | 1958 | 1655 | 21.24 | 37.80 | 62.34 | 40.16 | 10.87 | 617.1 | 304.6 | 221.9 | 48.27 | 117.4 | 168.2 | 10136 | 9811 |
| 2016 | 378.3 | 2945 | 28.38 | 187.7 | 239.8 | 1274 | 2021 | 1701 | 21.93 | 39.78 | 65.50 | 41.99 | 11.34 | 637.4 | 314.1 | 229.3 | 50.27 | 123.2 | 172.8 | 10482 | 10142 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 66 | : | 317 | : | 0.21 | 11 | : | : | : | 299 | 54 |
| 1965 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | 94 | : | 496 | : | 0.36 | 17 | : | : | : | 469 | 102 |
| 1970 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | 25.0 | 133 | : | 783 | : | 0.51 | 29 | : | : | : | 694 | 216 |
| 1975 | : | : | 24.0 | : | : | : | : | 45.1 | 235 | : | 1455 | : | 1.10 | 60 | : | : | : | 1256 | 426 |
| 1980 | : | : | 42.0 | : | : | : | : | 74.5 | 393 | : | 2599 | : | 2.28 | 104 | : | : | : | 2308 | 810 |
| 1981 | : | : | 46.1 | : | : | : | : | 82.1 | 429 | : | 2876 | : | 2.62 | 120 | : | : | : | 2613 | 931 |
| 1982 | : | : | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | 89.9 | 474 | : | 3142 | : | 2.90 | 134 | : | : | : | 2773 | 1041 |
| 1983 | : | : | 55.7 | : | : | : | : | 96.1 | 516 | : | 3354 | : | 2.97 | 148 | : | : | : | 3044 | 1126 |
| 1984 | : | : | 61.4 | : | : | : | : | 106.1 | 561 | : | 3641 | : | 3.28 | 167 | : | : | : | 3458 | 1246 |
| 1985 | : | : | 66.9 | : | : | : | : | 113.6 | 609 | : | 3912 | : | 3.55 | 183 | : | : | : | 3777 | 1388 |
| 1986 | : | : | 72.2 | : | : | : | : | 120.0 | 652 | : | 4136 | : | 3.88 | 201 | : | : | : | 4022 | 1468 |
| 1987 | : | : | 74.1 | : | : | : | : | 126.9 | 698 | : | 4355 | : | 4.31 | 226 | : | : | : | 4259 | 1565 |
| 1988 | : | : | 77.5 | : | : | : | : | 136.2 | 767 | : | 4752 | : | 4.51 | 241 | : | : | : | 4644 | 1754 |
| 1989 | : | : | 82.5 | : | : | : | : | 147.8 | 829 | : | 5210 | : | 4.78 | 255 | : | : | : | 5089 | 1954 |
| 1990 | : | 119.0 | 87.5 | : | : | 206.9 | 115.9 | 155.7 | 873 | : | 5613 | 9.62 | 5.05 | 292 | : | : | : | 5423 | 2157 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | 5993 | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 45.26 | 110.2 | 93.0 | : | 77.8 | 201.6 | 105.6 | 161.4 | 903 | : | 6150 | 9.46 | 5.28 | 309 | : | : | : | 5681 | 2336 |
| 1992 | 43.12 | 112.7 | 97.4 | : | 78.3 | 212.3 | 99.0 | 163.8 | 939 | : | 6404 | 9.08 | 5.25 | 336 | : | : | : | 6043 | 2419 |
| 1993 | 42.66 | 113.2 | 97.8 | : | 78.2 | 221.2 | 101.0 | 161.1 | 976 | : | 6425 | 8.44 | 5.34 | 365 | : | : | : | 6236 | 2434 |
| 1994 | 44.14 | 118.4 | 104.7 | : | 81.7 | 236.7 | 106.6 | 170.5 | 1041 | : | 6720 | 8.43 | 5.62 | 350 | : | : | : | 6593 | 2495 |
| 1995 | 43.08 | 119.3 | 102.4 | 31.72 | 78.7 | 240.2 | 108.4 | 168.2 | 1023 | 7277 | 6543 | 7.90 | 5.34 | 356 | : | 31 | : | 6425 | 2413 |
| 1996 | 37.34 | 128.1 | 109.0 | 34.73 | 81.9 | 263.5 | 115.4 | 176.6 | 1102 | 7660 | 6878 | 8.24 | 5.65 | 394 | : | 33 | 8.35 | 6855 | 2545 |
| 1997 | 38.40 | 131.1 | 116.0 | 37.96 | 88.2 | 290.5 | 107.7 | 185.3 | 1181 | 8086 | 7260 | 8.57 | 6.19 | 436 | : | 36 | 7.64 | 7349 | 2653 |
| 1998 | 43.26 | 131.9 | 120.8 | 39.33 | 94.5 | 310.6 | 102.4 | 193.6 | 1224 | 8470 | 7606 | 9.03 | 6.67 | 458 | : | 38 | 8.46 | 7772 | 2632 |
| 1999 | 41.50 | 136.7 | 126.7 | 39.75 | 99.3 | 331.4 | 105.4 | 208.1 | 1275 | 8890 | 7990 | 9.61 | 7.02 | 447 | : | 34 | 9.79 | 8347 | 2692 |
| 2000 | 45.73 | 145.0 | 137.1 | 42.50 | 107.1 | 352.2 | 111.6 | 226.4 | 1398 | 9552 | 8591 | 10.37 | 7.25 | 512 | 3.457 | 38 | 10.80 | 8926 | 2855 |
| 2001 | 47.97 | 154.6 | 138.9 | 44.88 | 118.9 | 360.3 | 123.5 | 227.4 | 1454 | 9947 | 8930 | 10.09 | 7.66 | 481 | 3.559 | 40.11 | 11.87 | 9103 | 2894 |
| 2002 | 52.08 | 159.5 | 145.0 | 48.30 | 129.1 | 378.4 | 131.6 | 234.6 | 1520 | 10315 | 9235 | 10.42 | 7.87 | 488 | 3.708 | 43.92 | 12.65 | 9373 | 2964 |
| 2003 | 55.38 | 168.5 | 142.1 | 51.07 | 133.1 | 387.9 | 141.8 | 242.1 | 1568 | 10490 | 9360 | 11.02 | 7.76 | 496 | 3.801 | 45.88 | 13.38 | 9716 | 3012 |
| 2004 | 59.56 | 180.1 | 150.8 | 54.71 | 139.4 | 419.4 | 160.9 | 259.4 | 1671 | 11016 | 9794 | 12.01 | 8.61 | 579 | 4.059 | 51.16 | 14.46 | 10338 | 3161 |
| 2005 | 64.42 | 190.4 | 154.5 | 57.74 | 145.3 | 440.9 | 170.8 | 259.4 | 1745 | 11502 | 10207 | 13.43 | 8.94 | 654 | 4.321 | 55.17 | 15.62 | 10956 | 3255 |
| 2006 | 70.33 | 203.4 | 164.5 | 61.47 | 152.2 | 470.1 | 197.0 | 277.7 | 1823 | 12168 | 10767 | 14.58 | 9.11 | 728 | 5.267 | 59.66 | 17.21 | 11265 | 3305 |
| 2007 | 79.49 | 223.0 | 171.4 | 68.11 | 157.2 | 522.5 | 224.4 | 301.1 | 1862 | 12901 | 11351 | 15.76 | 9.86 | 792 | 6.238 | 62.61 | 18.46 | 11757 | 3463 |
| 2008 | 85.26 | 219.9 | 175.3 | 70.89 | 162.7 | 537.5 | 256.5 | 301.6 | 1823 | 12986 | 11368 | 17.19 | 10.30 | 834 | 6.709 | 68.29 | 20.19 | 11498 | 3351 |
| 2009 | 80.69 | 212.2 | 164.6 | 64.63 | 156.8 | 549.4 | 242.4 | 277.5 | 1700 | 12246 | 10683 | 17.35 | 9.54 | 786 | 6.107 | 65.01 | 20.58 | 10805 | 3058 |
| 2010 | 82.93 | 216.3 | 177.0 | 63.96 | 163.9 | 602.7 | 256.1 | 298.7 | 1721 | 12790 | 11133 | 18.24 | 9.38 | 892 | 6.307 | 65.70 | 20.67 | 11421 | 3299 |
| 2011 | 89.43 | 224.9 | 179.5 | 65.88 | 170.7 | 641.6 | 263.5 | 312.2 | 1746 | 13173 | 11432 | 18.53 | 9.58 | 990 | 6.602 | 68.82 | 21.55 | 11682 | 3302 |
| 2012 | 90.92 | 228.9 | 183.6 | 67.31 | 171.9 | 668.7 | 277.0 | 318.5 | 1805 | 13437 | 11636 | 18.67 | 9.85 | 1032 | 6.445 | 69.75 | 21.82 | 12398 | 3455 |
| 2013 | 89.48 | 227.6 | 183.8 | 67.21 | 174.7 | 685.0 | 283.3 | 325.6 | 1853 | 13530 | 11701 | 18.70 | 10.18 | 1071 | 6.671 | 71.34 | 22.01 | 12606 | 3474 |
| 2014 | 91.97 | 236.9 | 188.1 | 67.82 | 183.1 | 716.8 | 293.4 | 337.4 | 1940 | 13925 | 12022 | 19.61 | 10.58 | 1119 | 6.909 | 71.75 | 22.76 | 13084 | 3569 |
| 2015 | 93.96 | 247.1 | 194.2 | 69.00 | 190.7 | 748.4 | 305.1 | 350.8 | 2022 | 14358 | 12378 | 20.58 | 11.04 | 1173 | 7.225 | 72.82 | 23.79 | 13692 | 3660 |
| 2016 | 96.39 | 257.9 | 201.4 | 70.89 | 197.5 | 785.6 | 318.6 | 365.9 | 2105 | 14882 | 12814 | 21.67 | 11.49 | 1236 | 7.602 | 74.82 | 25.02 | 14361 | 3755 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 8.5 | 8.4 | : | 9.9 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.5 | : | : | 7.7 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 9.1 | : | : | 10.9 | : | 9.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 10.5 | 8.1 | : | 19.2 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 12.9 | : | : | 9.2 | 15.3 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 21.4 | : | : | 15.4 | : | 13.1 |
| 1981 | 4.8 | 4.7 | : | 21.4 | 19.7 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 19.8 | 15.2 | : | : | 6.6 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 20.1 | : | : | 13.1 | : | 10.8 |
| 1982 | 8.2 | 4.2 | : | 17.8 | 25.8 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 17.0 | : | : | 12.1 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 20.9 | : | : | 12.4 | : | 11.4 |
| 1983 | 5.9 | 4.4 | : | 10.6 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 16.4 | 10.9 | : | : | 10.0 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 27.8 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 9.9 |
| 1984 | 8.0 | 4.9 | : | 11.0 | 24.4 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 17.7 | : | : | 10.9 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 22.8 | : | : | 11.9 | : | 9.2 |
| 1985 | 6.4 | 4.5 | : | 8.5 | 22.0 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 10.8 | : | : | 6.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 22.8 | : | : | 8.9 | : | 7.9 |
| 1986 | 4.7 | 5.4 | : | 6.1 | 19.5 | 14.5 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 7.9 | : | : | 9.9 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 22.2 | : | : | 7.6 | : | 8.0 |
| 1987 | 4.0 | 2.7 | : | 7.0 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 11.3 | : | : | 4.0 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 17.8 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 5.8 |
| 1988 | 7.0 | 5.5 | : | 7.8 | 21.7 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 11.9 | : | : | 11.5 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 19.4 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 8.3 |
| 1989 | 8.4 | 6.9 | : | 11.6 | 18.8 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 13.2 | : | : | 14.2 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 18.1 | : | : | 12.0 | : | 8.7 |
| 1990 | 6.0 | 8.8 | : | 7.3 | 20.7 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 13.3 | : | : | 8.0 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 20.1 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 8.7 |
| 1981-1990 | 6.3 | 5.2 | : | 10.8 | 20.4 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 12.9 | : | : | 9.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 21.2 | : | : | 10.5 | : | 8.9 |
| 1991 | 4.8 | 8.4 | : | 3.8 | 23.5 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 129.5 | 209.3 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 77.6 | 15.0 | -4.4 | : | 7.3 |
| 1992 | 5.0 | 7.3 | : | 6.2 | 15.6 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 16.0 | 600.9 | 721.3 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 12.4 | 191.3 | 3.9 | -2.4 | : | 5.9 |
| 1993 | 3.0 | 3.1 | : | 8.0 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 46.0 | 240.3 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 41.0 | 23.8 | 1.1 | : | 2.9 |
| 1994 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 37.4 | 7.5 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 39.2 | 45.9 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 29.1 | 20.5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 1995 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 37.4 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 51.3 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 28.0 | 16.3 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 31.4 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 15.4 | 25.2 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1997 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 23.2 | 15.2 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 15.1 | 20.2 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1998 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 15.5 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 3.8 | -2.5 | 14.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 12.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2000 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | 11.0 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 51.2 | 78.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 36.0 | 12.8 | 4.1 | : | 4.8 |
| 2001 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 2002 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2003 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 16.3 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 2005 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 16.0 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 22.5 | 15.2 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 2006 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 20.1 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 25.5 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| 2007 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 20.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 32.0 | 20.6 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| 2008 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -5.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2009 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -14.4 | -10.0 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -1.8 | -22.6 | -17.6 | -3.8 | 0.2 | -2.9 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -4.7 | -6.4 | -6.5 | -3.6 | -3.4 |
| 2010 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 | -1.9 | -4.7 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -3.8 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2011 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 3.7 | -8.2 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 4.9 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2012 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 1.0 | -6.5 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 2.8 | -3.7 | -2.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2013 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 1.2 | -6.1 | -0.6 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -6.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2014 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -4.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2015 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 7.6 | : | 9.5 | : | 17.6 | 12.0 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 16.4 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 12.1 | : | 8.0 | : | : | 12.1 | 16.1 | : | 13.4 | : | 42.7 | 38.2 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 12.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.2 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 10.7 | : | 10.7 | : | 55.5 | 51.1 | : | : | : | 12.2 | 7.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 14.2 | : | 8.7 | 101.5 | 16.6 | 9.4 | 9.6 | : | 11.0 | : | 57.0 | 32.8 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 10.2 | : | 5.7 | 24.8 | 5.7 | 12.0 | 9.6 | : | 9.9 | : | 73.5 | 32.5 | : | : | : | 8.8 | 4.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 9.2 | 23.9 | 6.2 | 12.2 | 7.4 | : | 9.0 | : | 32.1 | 58.2 | : | : | : | 11.1 | 6.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 5.6 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 9.9 | : | 8.3 | : | 36.4 | 59.5 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 5.3 | 24.0 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 7.6 | : | 8.0 | : | 32.4 | 45.5 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 12.6 | 30.8 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 11.1 | : | 6.7 | : | 30.2 | 46.3 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.9 | : | 17.4 | 74.9 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 12.2 | : | 8.8 | : | 23.0 | 72.9 | : | : | : | 7.9 | 7.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 19.6 | 299.3 | -6.6 | 10.8 | 10.7 | : | 9.0 | : | 23.2 | 75.9 | : | : | : | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 21.3 | 406.5 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 8.7 | : | 8.6 | : | 16.5 | 72.9 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 8.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 7.9 | : | 11.2 | 72.9 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 | : | 9.0 | : | 37.0 | 54.0 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 199.0 | 20.4 | 4.1 | 43.9 | 19.6 | 44.4 | 156.9 | 7.0 | 5.2 | : | 6.9 | 81.8 | 8.1 | 60.3 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 6.0 |
| 1992 | 48.0 | 11.8 | 3.6 | 521.2 | 17.8 | 42.1 | 173.6 | -0.2 | 3.7 | : | 5.3 | 1182.0 | 0.0 | 73.5 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.4 |
| 1993 | 48.8 | 21.1 | 0.6 | 1355.7 | 20.6 | 35.5 | 232.3 | 0.1 | 5.3 | : | 3.1 | 401.7 | 3.2 | 81.3 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| 1994 | 75.8 | 15.6 | 7.0 | 141.1 | 23.0 | 44.5 | 148.4 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 147.5 | 6.3 | 95.2 | : | : | : | 6.3 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 67.0 | 15.9 | 4.3 | 30.8 | 28.6 | 36.9 | 44.9 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 15.8 | 3.1 | 100.7 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 1.2 |
| 1996 | 85.4 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 22.2 | 25.3 | 49.7 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 90.3 | : | 89.7 | : | 5.7 | 2.0 |
| 1997 | 947.3 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 124.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 95.2 | : | 26.9 | -0.1 | 6.3 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 36.8 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 45.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 81.1 | : | 28.5 | 18.2 | 5.6 | -2.1 |
| 1999 | -2.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 48.9 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 49.0 | : | 17.1 | 15.2 | 6.3 | -1.5 |
| 2000 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 46.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 59.3 | : | 92.4 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 1.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 88.5 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 90.6 | 19.9 | 28.4 | 97.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | : | 4.8 | 84.9 | 6.3 | 77.8 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 15.4 | 4.7 | 45.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 12.8 | 44.1 | 21.5 | 98.7 | 11.5 | 3.3 | -0.8 |
| 2002 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 3.7 | 29.0 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 45.9 | 5.0 | 26.4 | 6.7 | 3.3 | -1.3 |
| 2003 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 30.2 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 29.8 | 11.0 | 17.6 | 11.5 | 4.9 | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 25.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 22.9 | 10.6 | 19.0 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 16.8 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 8.7 | 20.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 0.0 |
| 2006 | 13.8 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 0.6 |
| 2007 | 18.8 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 20.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 24.7 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 25.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 11.7 | 1.7 | -2.3 |
| 2009 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -4.6 | -4.8 | -2.9 | 6.6 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -3.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | -2.0 | -6.0 |
| 2010 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 4.9 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 15.4 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 20.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 20.8 | 11.3 | 22.2 | 9.0 | 3.8 | -0.6 |
| 2011 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 18.1 | 4.2 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | -2.3 |
| 2012 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 4.3 | 9.2 | -2.6 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.5 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| 2014 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 10.5 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| 2015 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| 2016 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 1.9 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

| | BE | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 4) | EA-12 5) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 118.4 | 121.4 | : | 63.5 | 46.8 | 37.3 | 119.6 | 74.6 | 44.6 | : | : | 193.8 | 41.0 | 102.1 | 84.3 | 35.1 | : | : | 106.5 | : | 91.3 |
| 1965 | 112.7 | 120.8 | : | 62.8 | 53.4 | 47.5 | 120.7 | 80.1 | 42.5 | : | : | 163.5 | 30.7 | 107.2 | 81.7 | 34.8 | : | : | 112.3 | : | 94.3 |
| 1970 | 115.0 | 128.8 | : | 60.8 | 60.8 | 49.7 | 116.2 | 85.5 | 40.1 | : | : | 172.0 | 32.1 | 116.7 | 83.3 | 38.7 | : | : | 99.9 | : | 97.6 |
| 1975 | 125.0 | 131.1 | : | 55.7 | 58.2 | 60.9 | 124.1 | 76.1 | 28.8 | : | : | 164.8 | 29.7 | 133.5 | 97.7 | 42.3 | : | : | 115.6 | : | 100.9 |
| 1980 | 121.6 | 129.8 | : | 60.7 | 55.5 | 58.3 | 120.1 | 79.7 | 47.3 | : | : | 162.1 | 40.3 | 127.7 | 102.1 | 31.9 | : | : | 105.9 | : | 98.8 |
| 1981 | 113.7 | 123.5 | : | 64.6 | 57.6 | 57.2 | 118.8 | 81.5 | 49.5 | : | : | 153.7 | 43.5 | 120.8 | 99.8 | 35.0 | : | : | 116.8 | : | 97.0 |
| 1982 | 104.3 | 125.0 | : | 69.2 | 62.3 | 57.2 | 116.9 | 84.1 | 52.2 | : | : | 145.8 | 43.5 | 121.0 | 104.3 | 33.8 | : | : | 121.9 | : | 97.5 |
| 1983 | 102.0 | 128.5 | : | 68.7 | 58.0 | 51.3 | 115.0 | 90.0 | 56.5 | : | : | 147.9 | 44.3 | 120.5 | 109.2 | 31.9 | : | : | 120.7 | : | 98.1 |
| 1984 | 101.6 | 126.7 | : | 68.8 | 58.5 | 53.6 | 113.1 | 92.8 | 63.2 | : | : | 151.1 | 45.2 | 117.4 | 107.4 | 30.7 | : | : | 129.8 | : | 98.0 |
| 1985 | 101.9 | 124.4 | : | 70.5 | 55.4 | 54.2 | 113.8 | 92.6 | 49.7 | : | : | 151.0 | 33.6 | 113.4 | 106.2 | 31.2 | : | : | 132.2 | : | 97.4 |
| 1986 | 103.7 | 129.9 | : | 69.1 | 48.1 | 55.1 | 115.3 | 96.1 | 49.3 | : | : | 160.5 | 33.3 | 115.1 | 110.8 | 31.9 | : | : | 126.7 | : | 99.7 |
| 1987 | 104.4 | 130.4 | : | 66.5 | 45.2 | 56.6 | 112.6 | 97.8 | 45.5 | : | : | 160.7 | 31.6 | 112.9 | 112.4 | 32.4 | : | : | 127.7 | : | 99.7 |
| 1988 | 101.4 | 125.5 | : | 66.1 | 47.0 | 59.7 | 109.6 | 97.2 | 53.0 | : | : | 161.8 | 36.9 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 34.0 | : | : | 135.9 | : | 98.1 |
| 1989 | 100.5 | 121.9 | : | 67.9 | 47.7 | 64.6 | 107.8 | 99.4 | 50.1 | : | : | 167.8 | 34.3 | 103.7 | 105.6 | 36.2 | : | : | 145.3 | : | 98.1 |
| 1990 | 101.4 | 122.6 | : | 68.9 | 47.4 | 67.6 | 107.4 | 101.8 | 52.8 | : | : | 171.1 | 35.9 | 102.7 | 106.1 | 38.9 | : | : | 139.2 | : | 99.2 |
| 1991 | 100.2 | 123.6 | : | 66.9 | 48.8 | 70.1 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 51.5 | : | : | 176.6 | 37.0 | 101.4 | 106.1 | 42.7 | 29.4 | : | 120.9 | : | 99.1 |
| 1991 | 102.0 | 112.5 | : | 68.2 | 49.7 | 71.4 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 52.4 | : | : | 179.9 | 37.7 | 103.3 | 108.1 | 43.5 | 30.0 | : | 123.2 | : | 98.7 |
| 1992 | 104.5 | 117.4 | : | 70.1 | 50.0 | 71.7 | 106.7 | 103.2 | 56.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 183.6 | 37.9 | 104.7 | 110.6 | 48.3 | 29.7 | : | 99.3 | : | 99.9 |
| 1993 | 110.3 | 125.5 | 5.7 | 71.8 | 51.4 | 65.8 | 110.9 | 92.1 | 58.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 205.6 | 37.2 | 112.0 | 118.3 | 46.8 | 33.4 | 12.7 | 86.7 | 96.2 | 100.6 |
| 1994 | 113.4 | 126.4 | 7.7 | 74.5 | 51.7 | 62.8 | 110.3 | 89.8 | 60.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 213.2 | 38.5 | 113.1 | 119.4 | 46.4 | 35.8 | 13.8 | 94.8 | 96.0 | 100.3 |
| 1995 | 116.5 | 129.6 | 10.7 | 78.4 | 52.8 | 63.6 | 110.6 | 84.2 | 62.2 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 216.8 | 40.0 | 117.6 | 123.6 | 48.5 | 43.7 | 15.2 | 107.4 | 96.9 | 101.1 |
| 1996 | 111.1 | 122.7 | 13.4 | 83.8 | 55.0 | 65.2 | 108.6 | 92.5 | 60.7 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 209.6 | 40.2 | 114.5 | 119.5 | 49.0 | 43.4 | 16.1 | 103.6 | 96.2 | 100.3 |
| 1997 | 106.9 | 115.7 | 15.5 | 96.7 | 57.0 | 63.7 | 104.4 | 93.4 | 60.6 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 198.6 | 42.2 | 112.5 | 114.2 | 49.6 | 44.7 | 17.4 | 105.7 | 93.6 | 97.4 |
| 1998 | 106.0 | 113.6 | 16.8 | 100.6 | 55.7 | 64.6 | 104.5 | 92.6 | 62.5 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 199.1 | 42.9 | 114.3 | 113.5 | 50.7 | 46.4 | 17.5 | 108.1 | 93.2 | 96.9 |
| 1999 | 105.9 | 111.6 | 17.1 | 109.4 | 57.3 | 66.1 | 103.5 | 91.5 | 63.3 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 215.3 | 44.0 | 116.0 | 113.1 | 52.0 | 47.5 | 16.0 | 109.2 | 92.8 | 96.4 |
| 2000 | 104.7 | 107.1 | 18.3 | 118.0 | 54.7 | 66.8 | 101.6 | 90.7 | 64.5 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 220.3 | 46.9 | 117.3 | 110.8 | 52.0 | 45.9 | 17.2 | 109.6 | 91.2 | 94.8 |
| 2001 | 104.1 | 106.6 | 20.2 | 126.5 | 56.0 | 69.3 | 101.6 | 92.0 | 66.3 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 214.2 | 46.6 | 119.7 | 110.4 | 52.9 | 47.1 | 17.9 | 112.3 | 92.0 | 95.5 |
| 2002 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 22.0 | 134.6 | 57.9 | 71.0 | 101.1 | 92.3 | 66.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 217.0 | 46.9 | 119.7 | 109.6 | 53.6 | 49.2 | 19.2 | 111.7 | 92.0 | 95.3 |
| 2003 | 105.3 | 103.9 | 24.5 | 140.2 | 62.7 | 74.0 | 101.8 | 93.8 | 68.8 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 220.5 | 46.5 | 120.6 | 110.1 | 54.1 | 51.0 | 21.7 | 112.5 | 93.0 | 96.3 |
| 2004 | 106.4 | 102.1 | 26.4 | 142.0 | 64.8 | 74.9 | 101.4 | 93.0 | 70.5 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 223.2 | 45.1 | 118.7 | 109.8 | 54.0 | 51.6 | 24.0 | 112.6 | 92.5 | 95.7 |
| 2005 | 107.0 | 100.4 | 29.8 | 146.4 | 64.7 | 77.2 | 101.1 | 92.2 | 72.7 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 230.2 | 45.9 | 119.3 | 110.8 | 54.4 | 52.6 | 26.3 | 112.9 | 92.5 | 95.5 |
| 2006 | 106.7 | 99.7 | 34.4 | 147.9 | 67.3 | 78.6 | 100.2 | 91.1 | 73.7 | 26.7 | 25.3 | 242.0 | 45.7 | 120.6 | 110.7 | 54.3 | 54.0 | 29.0 | 112.6 | 92.4 | 95.3 |
| 2007 | 106.6 | 100.1 | 39.7 | 146.7 | 68.5 | 79.0 | 99.8 | 89.9 | 74.5 | 33.7 | 29.5 | 245.5 | 46.5 | 122.0 | 111.7 | 54.6 | 57.1 | 34.1 | 115.8 | 92.7 | 95.3 |
| 2008 | 109.8 | 103.1 | 40.9 | 137.6 | 71.7 | 81.1 | 102.7 | 91.3 | 79.0 | 37.1 | 33.9 | 254.0 | 49.6 | 128.1 | 116.2 | 56.1 | 62.2 | 40.2 | 120.7 | 95.4 | 97.9 |
| 2009 | 113.7 | 105.2 | 37.1 | 129.9 | 74.4 | 82.4 | 105.2 | 92.6 | 80.0 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 254.1 | 52.2 | 131.1 | 120.3 | 58.2 | 62.1 | 41.3 | 118.9 | 97.2 | 99.8 |
| 2010 | 113.5 | 106.4 | 37.3 | 122.2 | 68.5 | 79.2 | 103.9 | 90.7 | 77.6 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 262.1 | 53.8 | 128.4 | 118.9 | 57.5 | 59.7 | 41.8 | 117.8 | 95.9 | 98.5 |
| 2011 | 114.1 | 108.8 | 40.7 | 123.2 | 61.6 | 76.8 | 103.9 | 89.9 | 75.5 | 32.3 | 34.0 | 269.1 | 54.6 | 126.9 | 121.3 | 55.0 | 59.2 | 42.8 | 120.4 | 95.9 | 98.4 |
| 2012 | 114.0 | 108.9 | 43.2 | 122.1 | 56.8 | 74.2 | 103.4 | 87.5 | 72.9 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 267.5 | 55.5 | 124.1 | 122.2 | 52.4 | 56.8 | 43.3 | 119.3 | 94.8 | 97.1 |
| 2013 | 115.2 | 110.7 | 45.9 | 122.9 | 53.4 | 73.9 | 103.8 | 86.4 | 68.0 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 268.8 | 57.5 | 123.8 | 123.1 | 53.0 | 56.8 | 44.0 | 119.8 | 95.1 | 97.4 |
| 2014 | 113.6 | 111.2 | 46.6 | 125.6 | 51.6 | 73.0 | 101.7 | 83.4 | 63.2 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 268.9 | 58.1 | 121.6 | 121.9 | 53.1 | 56.6 | 43.9 | 117.4 | 94.0 | 96.2 |
| 2015 | 111.7 | 111.2 | 47.5 | 127.0 | 52.0 | 73.2 | 100.1 | 81.8 | 62.0 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 269.7 | 58.7 | 121.2 | 121.7 | 53.4 | 56.2 | 44.0 | 116.0 | 93.4 | 95.5 |
| 2016 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 48.8 | 128.2 | 52.8 | 73.7 | 99.2 | 81.1 | 61.6 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 271.6 | 59.2 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 53.6 | 56.1 | 44.6 | 115.1 | 93.3 | 95.5 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 124.7 | : | : | : | : | 183.6 | 125.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 135.4 | 59.6 | : | : | : | 268.2 | 43.7 |
| 1965 | : | : | 135.5 | : | : | : | : | 184.0 | 110.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 164.0 | 30.6 | : | : | : | 225.9 | 56.3 |
| 1970 | : | : | 140.2 | : | : | : | : | 185.0 | 95.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 105.8 | 28.3 | : | : | : | 212.7 | 81.7 |
| 1975 | : | : | 148.0 | : | : | : | : | 180.7 | 79.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 120.8 | 29.0 | : | : | : | 144.5 | 86.4 |
| 1980 | : | : | 130.7 | : | 21.4 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 158.5 | 94.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 141.2 | 20.8 | : | : | : | 118.0 | 87.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 128.8 | : | 24.0 | 8.6 | 21.6 | 163.8 | 102.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 163.3 | 22.9 | : | : | : | 148.3 | 108.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 131.2 | : | 25.1 | 17.7 | 25.8 | 150.7 | 101.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 154.9 | 20.9 | : | : | : | 159.9 | 104.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 136.1 | : | 23.3 | 24.4 | 26.0 | 142.6 | 99.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 136.1 | 21.4 | : | : | : | 178.0 | 116.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 138.4 | : | 23.5 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 154.4 | 98.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 145.1 | 21.8 | : | : | : | 203.9 | 128.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 142.1 | : | 39.6 | 38.8 | 44.1 | 156.1 | 100.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 144.0 | 17.8 | : | : | : | 209.6 | 132.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 146.0 | : | 20.2 | 17.7 | 21.0 | 150.2 | 89.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 140.4 | 15.4 | : | : | : | 161.2 | 143.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 146.6 | : | 13.1 | 9.0 | 13.8 | 147.6 | 90.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 155.9 | 13.6 | : | : | : | 137.6 | 139.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 138.8 | : | 12.3 | 8.2 | 12.2 | 149.0 | 98.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 152.5 | 14.2 | : | : | : | 132.0 | 151.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 132.7 | : | 14.3 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 153.3 | 98.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 137.4 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 138.5 | 148.3 |
| 1990 | 7.9 | 16.2 | 131.9 | : | 9.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 147.8 | 93.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 125.9 | 17.9 | : | : | : | 116.9 | 123.3 |
| 1991 | 3.0 | 14.3 | 128.1 | : | 10.3 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 148.8 | 94.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 128.4 | 17.2 | : | : | : | 115.2 | 135.3 |
| 1991 | 3.1 | 14.6 | 130.5 | : | 10.5 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 151.6 | 96.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 130.8 | 17.5 | : | : | : | 117.4 | 137.8 |
| 1992 | 2.9 | 14.8 | 131.7 | : | 9.8 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 144.1 | 91.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 121.9 | 16.6 | : | : | : | 113.0 | 137.6 |
| 1993 | 7.0 | 19.3 | 135.9 | 11.1 | 19.0 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 118.5 | 90.7 | 79.7 | 100.0 | : | 117.3 | 20.6 | : | : | : | 130.2 | 174.4 |
| 1994 | 5.9 | 21.4 | 139.9 | 14.9 | 19.3 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 119.9 | 91.8 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 113.1 | 13.8 | : | : | : | 129.0 | 180.8 |
| 1995 | 7.0 | 23.5 | 144.5 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 14.9 | 6.8 | 122.2 | 87.0 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 110.0 | 15.6 | : | : | : | 117.4 | 173.5 |
| 1996 | 4.9 | 26.0 | 143.2 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 130.9 | 90.1 | 80.7 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 112.1 | 16.2 | : | 4.0 | 120.6 | 150.2 | |
| 1997 | 5.8 | 25.6 | 140.7 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 6.8 | 128.1 | 105.7 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 120.4 | 17.8 | : | 13.6 | 3.0 | 135.0 | 146.8 |
| 1998 | 7.4 | 26.9 | 138.9 | 23.3 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 7.7 | 125.2 | 108.7 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 128.6 | 17.8 | : | 10.0 | 3.4 | 136.7 | 128.8 |
| 1999 | 6.9 | 26.2 | 139.4 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 6.7 | 127.4 | 110.7 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 134.5 | 16.4 | : | 10.2 | 4.5 | 144.2 | 145.9 |
| 2000 | 7.4 | 27.0 | 138.8 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 7.6 | 132.3 | 118.7 | 81.6 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 143.5 | 18.8 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 164.2 | 168.1 |
| 2001 | 8.2 | 29.7 | 138.6 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 22.4 | 8.2 | 121.4 | 116.6 | 82.1 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 128.5 | 13.5 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 167.7 | 147.4 |
| 2002 | 8.7 | 33.3 | 138.3 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 21.5 | 8.8 | 123.1 | 117.3 | 82.5 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 133.0 | 14.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 157.9 | 129.9 |
| 2003 | 9.3 | 33.4 | 138.8 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 19.5 | 9.5 | 126.7 | 111.8 | 82.5 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 134.1 | 15.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 135.5 | 115.5 |
| 2004 | 10.0 | 34.9 | 139.1 | 28.8 | 30.5 | 19.9 | 10.6 | 127.0 | 114.8 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 140.5 | 17.3 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 125.0 | 109.0 |
| 2005 | 11.0 | 38.5 | 141.5 | 30.5 | 32.1 | 23.1 | 13.6 | 124.9 | 116.0 | 83.6 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 164.6 | 20.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 128.1 | 103.8 |
| 2006 | 12.0 | 41.4 | 142.6 | 32.0 | 31.0 | 24.6 | 16.0 | 126.7 | 116.8 | 84.0 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 154.4 | 20.8 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 126.9 | 93.3 |
| 2007 | 13.7 | 43.9 | 140.3 | 33.4 | 33.0 | 27.0 | 19.7 | 127.9 | 116.5 | 84.8 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 165.2 | 22.1 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 114.9 | 81.7 |
| 2008 | 15.8 | 51.1 | 145.3 | 37.0 | 35.3 | 31.6 | 23.0 | 126.5 | 102.9 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 111.6 | 23.2 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 9.9 | 108.8 | 85.3 |
| 2009 | 16.7 | 49.6 | 146.2 | 36.7 | 32.7 | 28.9 | 20.7 | 116.8 | 94.4 | 85.4 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 100.9 | 21.4 | 16.8 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 118.0 | 99.4 |
| 2010 | 16.5 | 50.2 | 147.1 | 35.4 | 33.0 | 31.6 | 21.1 | 132.9 | 98.6 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 106.4 | 25.5 | 17.0 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 123.1 | 109.5 |
| 2011 | 18.0 | 51.4 | 145.6 | 34.4 | 33.2 | 32.3 | 21.8 | 141.2 | 97.9 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 108.8 | 24.7 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 10.5 | 117.8 | 109.5 |
| 2012 | 18.2 | 49.7 | 145.3 | 33.4 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 21.6 | 144.3 | 104.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 111.7 | 26.5 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 129.9 | 117.6 |
| 2013 | 18.3 | 48.4 | 146.2 | 33.1 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 23.4 | 147.1 | 101.9 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 115.1 | 26.4 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 129.1 | 93.7 |
| 2014 | 18.1 | 46.4 | 144.9 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 33.7 | 23.9 | 140.2 | 109.2 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 122.7 | 24.4 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 11.1 | 129.4 | 87.6 |
| 2015 | 17.9 | 47.0 | 145.0 | 31.5 | 33.4 | 34.0 | 24.7 | 139.5 | 112.4 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 127.0 | 26.4 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 11.4 | 138.3 | 88.6 |
| 2016 | 17.8 | 47.6 | 145.1 | 31.1 | 34.0 | 34.7 | 25.3 | 140.1 | 112.6 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 128.7 | 28.0 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 140.6 | 87.6 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 102.4 | 128.1 | : | 66.1 | 58.2 | 62.1 | 93.4 | 87.2 | : | : | : | 168.1 | : | 120.1 | 102.0 | 41.8 | : | : | 84.5 | : | 94.6 |
| 1965 | 103.7 | 125.7 | : | 64.1 | 71.6 | 72.3 | 95.4 | 88.7 | : | : | : | 156.7 | : | 116.5 | 99.2 | 46.5 | : | : | 85.3 | : | 96.6 |
| 1970 | 105.3 | 121.5 | : | 64.4 | 83.7 | 76.0 | 98.5 | 95.3 | : | : | : | 148.3 | : | 117.2 | 102.6 | 50.3 | : | : | 87.4 | : | 99.0 |
| 1975 | 108.6 | 118.1 | : | 66.7 | 91.3 | 82.1 | 100.7 | 94.9 | : | : | : | 147.3 | : | 115.7 | 107.7 | 52.7 | : | : | 94.5 | : | 99.9 |
| 1980 | 110.3 | 122.4 | : | 68.0 | 91.9 | 74.5 | 101.7 | 101.4 | : | : | : | 144.5 | : | 111.1 | 111.1 | 55.5 | : | : | 96.0 | : | 101.1 |
| 1981 | 110.2 | 123.0 | : | 69.5 | 89.8 | 73.9 | 102.4 | 102.2 | : | : | : | 143.5 | : | 109.6 | 110.8 | 56.3 | : | : | 96.9 | : | 101.4 |
| 1982 | 110.0 | 121.6 | : | 69.7 | 87.6 | 73.8 | 103.5 | 101.8 | : | : | : | 143.9 | : | 106.9 | 112.1 | 56.7 | : | : | 98.6 | : | 101.0 |
| 1983 | 108.6 | 122.0 | : | 68.0 | 84.8 | 73.6 | 102.6 | 101.3 | : | : | : | 145.7 | : | 106.9 | 113.7 | 56.1 | : | : | 99.4 | : | 100.6 |
| 1984 | 108.7 | 123.0 | : | 68.8 | 84.0 | 72.9 | 101.2 | 102.2 | : | : | : | 151.0 | : | 107.3 | 111.2 | 54.0 | : | : | 99.8 | : | 100.5 |
| 1985 | 108.0 | 123.3 | : | 69.1 | 83.9 | 72.6 | 100.0 | 102.6 | : | : | : | 151.7 | : | 107.0 | 111.3 | 53.5 | : | : | 100.5 | : | 100.3 |
| 1986 | 107.2 | 122.9 | : | 67.6 | 81.9 | 72.9 | 99.3 | 102.9 | : | : | : | 162.0 | : | 106.7 | 111.0 | 53.8 | : | : | 100.3 | : | 100.0 |
| 1987 | 106.7 | 121.4 | : | 68.8 | 77.7 | 74.7 | 98.7 | 103.4 | : | : | : | 162.9 | : | 105.2 | 109.5 | 56.4 | : | : | 100.9 | : | 99.7 |
| 1988 | 107.1 | 120.4 | : | 69.3 | 77.7 | 75.4 | 98.9 | 103.6 | : | : | : | 168.6 | : | 104.1 | 108.7 | 57.3 | : | : | 101.9 | : | 99.7 |
| 1989 | 106.9 | 119.9 | : | 71.7 | 77.7 | 76.4 | 99.4 | 103.6 | : | : | : | 177.5 | : | 104.6 | 108.8 | 59.2 | : | : | 103.3 | : | 100.0 |
| 1990 | 107.4 | 120.9 | : | 75.4 | 75.4 | 77.3 | 99.3 | 103.2 | 71.7 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 180.5 | : | 105.7 | 110.0 | 62.5 | 67.9 | : | 101.1 | : | 100.5 |
| 1991 | 107.5 | 123.8 | : | 75.5 | 76.0 | 78.0 | 98.5 | 103.3 | 69.4 | 45.2 | 48.8 | 190.9 | 64.7 | 106.0 | 111.2 | 63.9 | 61.0 | : | 93.3 | : | 101.2 |
| 1991 | 109.5 | 112.7 | : | 76.9 | 77.4 | 79.5 | 100.4 | 105.2 | 70.7 | 46.0 | 49.7 | 194.5 | 65.9 | 108.0 | 113.3 | 65.1 | 62.1 | : | 95.1 | : | 100.7 |
| 1992 | 109.7 | 113.0 | : | 78.2 | 76.4 | 79.3 | 100.6 | 105.1 | 74.9 | 31.4 | 38.9 | 193.6 | 67.7 | 108.0 | 113.4 | 66.6 | 58.3 | 35.4 | 90.6 | : | 100.7 |
| 1993 | 108.8 | 111.7 | 29.6 | 80.4 | 74.8 | 78.6 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 74.0 | 28.5 | 32.9 | 199.9 | 70.4 | 109.2 | 113.6 | 66.4 | 60.4 | 38.0 | 90.0 | 97.0 | 100.1 |
| 1994 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 29.0 | 82.7 | 73.8 | 78.2 | 99.4 | 104.2 | 74.8 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 199.4 | 71.8 | 108.9 | 112.9 | 65.5 | 62.1 | 39.2 | 90.7 | 96.6 | 99.7 |
| 1995 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 30.1 | 88.0 | 73.1 | 78.4 | 98.8 | 104.8 | 78.9 | 28.4 | 29.6 | 194.9 | 74.0 | 109.2 | 113.1 | 65.3 | 63.2 | 40.4 | 92.0 | 96.5 | 99.5 |
| 1996 | 106.9 | 108.8 | 31.9 | 92.0 | 73.4 | 79.1 | 98.0 | 104.2 | 77.7 | 28.3 | 30.7 | 194.3 | 68.5 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 65.3 | 64.5 | 42.3 | 91.2 | 96.1 | 98.9 |
| 1997 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 35.2 | 97.6 | 74.5 | 80.2 | 98.1 | 103.4 | 76.5 | 30.0 | 32.2 | 189.1 | 69.9 | 112.5 | 112.7 | 66.4 | 66.5 | 43.9 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 98.6 |
| 1998 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 35.7 | 103.2 | 74.0 | 81.9 | 98.6 | 104.3 | 77.5 | 31.5 | 33.8 | 191.7 | 70.3 | 115.2 | 113.0 | 66.8 | 67.4 | 44.4 | 98.4 | 96.2 | 98.9 |
| 1999 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 35.3 | 107.9 | 73.8 | 82.8 | 98.9 | 102.5 | 78.3 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 209.7 | 71.1 | 117.3 | 113.1 | 68.5 | 69.2 | 43.0 | 99.8 | 96.3 | 99.0 |
| 2000 | 107.9 | 101.7 | 37.0 | 112.7 | 73.2 | 83.6 | 99.4 | 101.9 | 79.3 | 30.9 | 33.1 | 215.3 | 72.9 | 120.8 | 113.1 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 42.6 | 101.2 | 95.9 | 98.5 |
| 2001 | 106.3 | 101.0 | 38.3 | 115.3 | 75.5 | 84.7 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 81.5 | 32.8 | 35.1 | 204.4 | 69.1 | 119.5 | 108.9 | 67.8 | 68.5 | 44.6 | 100.4 | 96.1 | 98.7 |
| 2002 | 108.4 | 100.3 | 41.5 | 120.9 | 79.0 | 87.3 | 100.7 | 98.5 | 81.2 | 36.1 | 37.8 | 209.3 | 71.0 | 119.6 | 110.4 | 68.2 | 71.0 | 46.4 | 100.3 | 96.0 | 98.4 |
| 2003 | 107.2 | 101.4 | 45.6 | 123.7 | 81.5 | 88.0 | 97.2 | 98.3 | 82.4 | 39.3 | 42.3 | 209.5 | 72.1 | 116.5 | 114.4 | 68.5 | 72.4 | 48.1 | 99.6 | 95.7 | 98.0 |
| 2004 | 106.0 | 101.7 | 48.5 | 126.1 | 83.3 | 88.2 | 96.4 | 95.2 | 84.9 | 41.8 | 44.0 | 216.1 | 70.9 | 116.7 | 112.2 | 67.4 | 75.3 | 49.7 | 103.1 | 95.4 | 97.5 |
| 2005 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 52.6 | 128.1 | 80.0 | 89.2 | 96.8 | 94.1 | 87.0 | 45.0 | 46.7 | 213.6 | 71.5 | 117.7 | 110.5 | 70.3 | 76.0 | 52.6 | 102.1 | 95.6 | 97.6 |
| 2006 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 56.8 | 129.0 | 82.6 | 91.7 | 95.3 | 93.9 | 87.7 | 49.0 | 49.4 | 227.2 | 69.8 | 119.3 | 111.0 | 70.4 | 76.3 | 55.4 | 101.8 | 95.9 | 97.8 |
| 2007 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 61.2 | 130.9 | 81.5 | 92.8 | 95.6 | 94.1 | 89.2 | 53.3 | 54.1 | 227.1 | 70.0 | 121.7 | 110.1 | 70.8 | 77.7 | 59.9 | 105.3 | 96.7 | 98.4 |
| 2008 | 103.0 | 104.2 | 61.0 | 118.5 | 83.8 | 92.3 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 54.1 | 56.4 | 229.7 | 72.5 | 124.6 | 111.7 | 70.8 | 80.3 | 64.2 | 107.8 | 97.3 | 98.8 |
| 2009 | 105.4 | 103.5 | 56.3 | 115.9 | 84.9 | 92.4 | 97.2 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 47.8 | 51.0 | 223.0 | 75.9 | 124.0 | 113.4 | 73.2 | 76.7 | 64.3 | 104.8 | 97.4 | 99.1 |
| 2010 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 57.4 | 117.0 | 78.8 | 89.2 | 97.9 | 93.8 | 92.6 | 48.1 | 54.7 | 229.4 | 77.9 | 122.1 | 114.1 | 73.4 | 75.2 | 66.2 | 104.5 | 98.0 | 99.6 |
| 2011 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 61.9 | 118.8 | 70.9 | 86.9 | 98.2 | 93.4 | 89.5 | 52.5 | 59.8 | 237.0 | 78.0 | 121.8 | 116.6 | 69.9 | 75.5 | 67.2 | 106.0 | 98.4 | 99.9 |
| 2012 | 109.4 | 112.1 | 64.4 | 119.7 | 67.7 | 86.5 | 98.3 | 92.8 | 88.3 | 56.5 | 63.9 | 236.7 | 79.2 | 120.1 | 118.3 | 69.2 | 75.3 | 68.0 | 105.1 | 98.3 | 99.8 |
| 2013 | 108.6 | 112.9 | 66.0 | 119.1 | 66.3 | 86.5 | 98.1 | 90.8 | 84.1 | 59.3 | 66.3 | 232.9 | 80.9 | 119.7 | 117.6 | 69.2 | 75.0 | 68.9 | 102.9 | 98.0 | 99.4 |
| 2014 | 108.3 | 113.2 | 67.1 | 123.3 | 66.2 | 87.2 | 97.3 | 88.8 | 81.0 | 61.0 | 68.2 | 232.9 | 82.1 | 119.6 | 116.7 | 69.8 | 76.1 | 70.0 | 101.3 | 97.8 | 99.1 |
| 2015 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 68.0 | 125.5 | 67.4 | 87.9 | 96.4 | 88.2 | 80.1 | 62.5 | 69.9 | 231.3 | 83.1 | 119.7 | 116.6 | 70.3 | 76.5 | 71.0 | 100.4 | 97.7 | 98.9 |
| 2016 | 106.4 | 113.2 | 69.0 | 127.0 | 68.8 | 88.7 | 96.0 | 87.5 | 79.8 | 64.1 | 71.5 | 229.8 | 83.4 | 119.4 | 116.1 | 70.8 | 77.0 | 72.2 | 99.5 | 97.7 | 98.9 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 117.7 | : | : | : | : | 130.6 | 118.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 111.9 | 36.9 | : | : | : | 156.5 | 54.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 120.0 | : | : | : | : | 133.4 | 108.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 118.1 | 33.7 | : | : | : | 152.4 | 65.5 |
| 1970 | : | : | 117.0 | : | : | : | : | 128.7 | 99.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 102.7 | 33.5 | : | : | : | 140.2 | 86.1 |
| 1975 | : | : | 108.9 | : | : | : | : | 126.2 | 95.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 115.2 | 34.5 | : | : | : | 133.4 | 87.3 |
| 1980 | : | : | 107.3 | : | : | : | : | 117.3 | 91.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 130.5 | 30.5 | : | : | : | 132.5 | 90.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 106.8 | : | : | : | : | 117.0 | 90.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 134.7 | 31.3 | : | : | : | 134.8 | 93.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 109.9 | : | : | : | : | 117.5 | 91.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 134.7 | 31.3 | : | : | : | 129.9 | 95.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 111.1 | : | : | : | : | 117.8 | 93.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 128.0 | 31.6 | : | : | : | 132.6 | 96.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 113.1 | : | : | : | : | 119.8 | 93.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 128.9 | 32.1 | : | : | : | 137.7 | 97.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 114.9 | : | : | : | : | 119.4 | 94.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 129.1 | 31.9 | : | : | : | 139.0 | 100.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 117.4 | : | : | : | : | 119.3 | 95.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 132.8 | 32.5 | : | : | : | 139.0 | 100.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 114.4 | : | : | : | : | 119.7 | 97.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 138.8 | 34.1 | : | : | : | 138.9 | 101.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 110.0 | : | : | : | : | 117.6 | 98.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 131.3 | 32.9 | : | : | : | 138.0 | 104.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 107.2 | : | : | : | : | 116.1 | 96.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 126.0 | 31.4 | : | : | : | 137.2 | 105.7 |
| 1990 | : | 71.5 | 106.0 | : | : | 33.9 | 31.1 | 113.3 | 95.0 | : | 100.0 | 31.8 | 123.5 | 33.0 | : | : | : | 135.0 | 108.7 |
| 1991 | 30.7 | 62.7 | 105.8 | : | 44.0 | 31.0 | 26.9 | 109.8 | 92.2 | : | 100.0 | 29.2 | 120.1 | 32.3 | : | : | : | 131.4 | 110.4 |
| 1991 | 31.3 | 63.9 | 107.8 | : | 44.8 | 31.6 | 27.4 | 111.9 | 93.9 | : | 100.0 | 29.8 | 122.4 | 32.9 | : | : | : | 133.9 | 112.5 |
| 1992 | 29.1 | 62.9 | 108.6 | : | 43.5 | 32.1 | 25.0 | 108.9 | 94.0 | : | 100.0 | 26.4 | 115.8 | 34.0 | : | : | : | 135.6 | 112.0 |
| 1993 | 29.0 | 63.2 | 108.7 | : | 43.5 | 33.4 | 25.6 | 106.6 | 97.6 | : | 100.0 | 24.4 | 116.7 | 36.3 | : | : | : | 138.2 | 112.5 |
| 1994 | 28.9 | 63.4 | 111.3 | : | 43.7 | 34.2 | 26.0 | 107.4 | 99.6 | : | 100.0 | 23.9 | 116.9 | 32.9 | : | : | : | 138.4 | 110.4 |
| 1995 | 29.2 | 65.8 | 111.5 | 39.1 | 43.4 | 35.8 | 27.2 | 108.6 | 100.4 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 113.7 | 34.0 | : | : | 137.3 | 109.5 | |
| 1996 | 24.3 | 67.5 | 112.5 | 41.4 | 43.2 | 37.4 | 27.7 | 108.6 | 103.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 22.6 | 114.1 | 35.3 | : | 23.4 | 13.8 | 138.1 | 109.9 |
| 1997 | 23.8 | 65.7 | 113.3 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 39.2 | 24.6 | 108.1 | 104.6 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 118.0 | 36.5 | : | 24.5 | 11.9 | 139.0 | 108.5 |
| 1998 | 25.9 | 63.2 | 112.5 | 42.9 | 45.4 | 40.1 | 22.5 | 108.0 | 103.4 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 120.3 | 36.2 | : | 24.5 | 12.5 | 139.0 | 102.8 |
| 1999 | 23.8 | 62.7 | 112.2 | 41.5 | 45.7 | 40.8 | 22.1 | 110.7 | 102.5 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 119.4 | 33.3 | : | 21.1 | 14.4 | 140.9 | 100.2 |
| 2000 | 24.6 | 62.2 | 113.0 | 42.6 | 46.2 | 40.5 | 21.9 | 112.3 | 104.5 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 113.5 | 35.1 | 24.8 | 22.0 | 15.6 | 139.1 | 99.0 |
| 2001 | 25.8 | 64.3 | 110.3 | 44.4 | 49.7 | 40.1 | 23.4 | 108.7 | 104.6 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 21.1 | 114.3 | 31.4 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 135.8 | 96.7 |
| 2002 | 27.4 | 64.6 | 111.5 | 46.4 | 52.5 | 40.9 | 25.1 | 108.7 | 105.9 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 21.2 | 113.1 | 30.6 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 17.1 | 134.6 | 96.2 |
| 2003 | 29.1 | 67.7 | 108.1 | 48.6 | 53.9 | 41.7 | 27.0 | 110.9 | 108.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 22.3 | 110.1 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 18.1 | 137.1 | 96.8 |
| 2004 | 30.3 | 69.6 | 110.0 | 50.1 | 54.4 | 43.3 | 29.6 | 113.7 | 110.1 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 116.0 | 33.7 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 18.8 | 139.0 | 97.6 |
| 2005 | 31.8 | 70.8 | 108.5 | 51.0 | 54.8 | 44.0 | 30.5 | 109.3 | 110.2 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 114.9 | 36.3 | 26.4 | 28.2 | 19.7 | 140.8 | 96.9 |
| 2006 | 33.1 | 71.8 | 109.7 | 51.7 | 54.8 | 44.7 | 33.7 | 110.9 | 109.1 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 25.9 | 108.6 | 38.1 | 30.6 | 29.2 | 20.9 | 136.7 | 93.8 |
| 2007 | 35.9 | 74.7 | 108.6 | 54.6 | 54.1 | 47.4 | 37.2 | 113.9 | 105.6 | 89.4 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 109.5 | 39.0 | 34.5 | 29.3 | 21.5 | 134.8 | 93.8 |
| 2008 | 38.9 | 73.3 | 110.8 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 49.0 | 43.4 | 113.7 | 103.1 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 112.0 | 40.8 | 37.1 | 32.3 | 23.8 | 131.2 | 91.2 |
| 2009 | 39.5 | 75.1 | 110.6 | 55.7 | 58.1 | 53.4 | 44.2 | 110.7 | 102.1 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 110.9 | 40.5 | 36.4 | 33.0 | 26.1 | 130.5 | 89.0 |
| 2010 | 39.3 | 73.5 | 114.0 | 53.2 | 58.6 | 55.9 | 45.2 | 113.8 | 98.8 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 105.5 | 43.6 | 36.5 | 32.2 | 25.4 | 131.8 | 92.1 |
| 2011 | 42.5 | 74.8 | 112.6 | 53.7 | 59.8 | 58.2 | 45.7 | 115.4 | 97.2 | 91.1 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 104.9 | 46.8 | 37.2 | 33.2 | 25.9 | 130.8 | 90.2 |
| 2012 | 42.9 | 75.1 | 113.2 | 54.4 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 47.5 | 115.4 | 97.7 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 105.9 | 47.5 | 35.7 | 33.4 | 25.9 | 136.0 | 93.4 |
| 2013 | 42.3 | 74.4 | 112.6 | 54.3 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 48.6 | 116.6 | 99.4 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 31.1 | 108.2 | 48.6 | 37.1 | 34.2 | 26.1 | 137.0 | 93.9 |
| 2014 | 42.8 | 75.8 | 112.2 | 53.7 | 62.3 | 62.7 | 49.3 | 117.0 | 101.1 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 109.5 | 49.1 | 37.5 | 34.9 | 26.5 | 138.1 | 94.5 |
| 2015 | 42.9 | 76.9 | 112.5 | 53.3 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 50.1 | 117.2 | 101.8 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 110.8 | 49.5 | 38.2 | 34.8 | 27.0 | 139.9 | 94.6 |
| 2016 | 43.0 | 77.8 | 112.6 | 53.2 | 63.7 | 65.0 | 50.8 | 117.2 | 101.9 | 92.3 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 111.0 | 50.0 | 39.0 | 34.9 | 27.5 | 141.2 | 94.2 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2010 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.9 | 4.4 | : | 4.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.4 | 2.9 | : | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.4 |
| 1981 | -0.3 | 0.5 | : | 3.3 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | -0.8 | -0.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 0.6 | -0.4 | : | 2.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | -1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 0.8 |
| 1983 | 0.3 | 1.6 | : | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.4 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | 3.1 | 0.1 | -1.0 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 1.7 | 2.3 | : | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 2.3 | 1.4 | : | 4.7 | -2.3 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 1.9 | 1.4 | 7.6 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1988 | 4.7 | 3.7 | : | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 4.2 |
| 1989 | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | 6.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | 4.4 | 3.9 | 6.6 | : | : | 5.1 | : | 4.1 |
| 1990 | 3.1 | 5.3 | : | 7.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 4.2 | 4.3 | 7.9 | : | : | 0.7 | : | 3.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.0 | 2.3 | : | 3.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | 1.8 | 5.1 | : | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -12.6 | -5.7 | 8.6 | : | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -8.9 | : | -5.9 | : | 2.5 |
| 1992 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 9.7 | -32.1 | -21.3 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | -5.5 | : | -3.3 | : | 1.4 |
| 1993 | -1.0 | -1.0 | : | 2.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -11.4 | -16.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | -0.7 | : | -0.7 |
| 1994 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.2 | -9.8 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 9.9 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1999 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.3 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 2000 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 7.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | -3.8 | -3.1 | 5.0 | : | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | : | 2.3 | : | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2004 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 2007 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2008 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -5.3 | -2.6 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 3.6 | -3.2 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | -2.6 | -5.6 | -14.7 | -6.4 | -4.4 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -5.5 | -2.0 | -14.2 | -14.8 | -5.3 | -2.5 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -7.8 | -5.3 | -8.3 | -4.5 | -4.5 |
| 2010 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.5 | -0.3 | -5.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -2.9 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2011 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 2.8 | -8.9 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.7 | -0.3 | -6.6 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -2.3 | -2.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 0.9 | -3.3 | -2.6 | 1.6 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | -3.3 | -1.2 | 0.3 | -1.9 | -5.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2014 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2010 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 2.8 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.6 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 10.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 2.0 | : | 3.1 | : | 6.3 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -1.2 | : | 0.2 | : | 4.3 | 4.9 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.2 | : | 1.1 | : | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | : | : | -1.9 | 3.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 3.7 | : | 1.8 | : | -2.2 | 5.0 | : | : | : | 4.6 | 3.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 2.7 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.1 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 4.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | 2.5 | : | 3.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 6.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 4.0 | : | 2.8 | : | 6.3 | 7.0 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 4.6 | : | 2.8 | : | 8.5 | 9.5 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 5.0 | : | 4.2 | : | -0.1 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 7.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.3 | : | 3.7 | : | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.8 | : | 3.0 | : | 1.2 | 9.3 | : | : | : | 1.9 | 5.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 2.8 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.7 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| 1991 | : | -11.6 | 1.4 | : | : | -7.0 | -13.1 | -1.1 | -1.4 | : | 1.8 | -6.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 3.3 |
| 1992 | -7.3 | -0.5 | 2.0 | : | -2.1 | 2.5 | -8.7 | -1.2 | 1.3 | : | 1.3 | -6.6 | -3.4 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.6 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -2.1 | 3.5 | : | -0.1 | -7.5 | 1.3 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.3 | : | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | : | 2.9 | -1.8 | 3.6 | -5.5 | : | : | : | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 3.0 | : | 1.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | : | 2.6 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| 1996 | -9.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 7.0 | : | 2.4 | : | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| 1997 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 7.1 | -4.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 7.5 | : | 7.2 | -10.8 | 4.5 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 5.0 | -2.1 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 3.1 | : | 2.4 | 9.0 | 4.4 | -2.0 |
| 1999 | -5.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -0.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | -3.4 | : | -12.1 | 13.5 | 4.8 | -0.2 |
| 2000 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.8 | : | 7.8 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 2.3 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 0.5 | 2.7 | : | : | 3.8 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | : | 2.3 | -0.9 | 2.6 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -4.5 | 3.8 | -5.7 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 2002 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| 2005 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| 2006 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 5.8 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 8.5 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 7.5 | -0.3 | -1.0 |
| 2009 | -5.0 | -4.8 | -5.1 | -7.4 | -6.6 | 2.6 | -7.1 | -5.2 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -4.5 | -0.9 | -5.1 | -4.8 | -5.7 | -3.1 | 3.4 | -2.8 | -5.5 |
| 2010 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -2.9 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| 2011 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -0.5 |
| 2012 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | -2.5 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| 2013 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 2014 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.0 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2010 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.4 | 4.2 | : | 4.2 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 5.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.2 | 2.6 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 3.0 |
| 1981 | 1.6 | 0.4 | : | 4.2 | -6.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | -0.9 | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.0 | : | 0.7 |
| 1982 | 1.9 | 0.4 | : | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 1.2 |
| 1983 | 1.6 | 2.5 | : | 1.7 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.1 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 1.9 | : | 6.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1985 | 1.2 | 0.9 | : | 5.9 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | : | : | 3.4 | : | 1.7 |
| 1986 | 1.2 | 0.4 | : | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | 0.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.4 |
| 1987 | 1.6 | 0.0 | : | 3.8 | -2.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.3 | 1.5 | 5.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 1.1 |
| 1988 | 2.7 | 2.3 | : | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 2.7 |
| 1989 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | 6.5 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.4 |
| 1990 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 3.2 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 1.5 | 2.3 | 6.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 1.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | 3.8 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.5 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 1.7 |
| 1991 | 1.5 | 2.2 | : | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | -11.9 | -7.9 | 4.5 | : | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 1.7 | 3.3 | : | 3.0 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | -26.7 | -19.5 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 4.8 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.4 |
| 1993 | -0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.2 | -2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | : | -4.8 | -12.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | : | 13.7 | -4.2 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 5.4 | : | 2.7 |
| 1995 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | : | 10.6 | 5.3 | -1.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 1.7 |
| 1996 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1997 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 11.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | 0.2 | -1.4 | 1.5 | : | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.5 |
| 2001 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 10.9 | -3.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2002 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 6.6 | 7.9 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2007 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -5.1 | -2.0 | -1.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 1.6 | -2.3 | 4.0 | -4.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 2009 | -2.4 | -5.7 | -5.1 | 1.6 | -3.9 | 2.7 | -1.6 | -2.8 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -7.7 | -6.3 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -0.3 | -6.1 | -3.4 | -6.0 | -2.5 | -2.6 |
| 2010 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 3.9 | -2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.6 | -2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 5.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.0 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -1.8 | 1.6 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -2.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2014 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2016 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted by total employment; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2010 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | 4 | 2.5 | : | 5 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | 2.3 | 8.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.7 | : | 2.7 | : | 3.6 | 2.1 | : | : | 1.1 | 3.7 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 2.0 | : | 0.9 | : | -0.5 | 4.0 | : | : | 1.6 | 3.4 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 4.1 | : | 1.7 | : | -0.9 | 2.5 | : | : | -0.3 | 2.5 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 4.2 | : | 2.2 | : | -2.6 | 3.9 | : | : | 3.7 | 1.5 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 0.7 | : | 2.3 | : | 2.7 | 5.1 | : | : | 2.3 | 4.1 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 2.5 | : | 1.8 | : | -0.3 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.8 | 5.8 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.9 | : | 1.9 | : | 3.0 | 5.1 | : | : | 1.8 | 2.3 | |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 1.9 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.7 | 7.0 | : | : | 0.5 | 3.7 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 0.7 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.9 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.2 | 5.9 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | -0.1 | : | 1.9 | : | 1.7 | -2.3 | : | : | 1.1 | 3.8 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.5 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.1 | 7.4 | : | : | 0.8 | 3.8 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 2.0 | : | 1.7 | : | 1.1 | 3.5 | : | : | 1.5 | 3.7 | |
| 1991 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | -12.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | : | 1.5 | : | -0.2 | -3.0 | : | : | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | -5.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | : | 2.5 | : | -3.4 | 5.0 | : | : | 3.7 | -0.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 4.4 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.5 | 13.6 | : | : | 0.7 | -0.2 | |
| 1994 | : | 1.8 | 3.1 | : | : | 7.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.8 | -12.6 | : | : | 1.4 | 0.8 | |
| 1995 | : | 5.5 | 2.5 | : | : | 6.0 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | 1.8 | : | -2.8 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.6 | |
| 1996 | -11.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | : | 0.0 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | : | 1.3 | : | 4.6 | 3.9 | : | : | 1.9 | 2.5 | |
| 1997 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 23.2 | 3.2 | 5.6 | -5.6 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | : | 4.9 | 7.5 | : | -10.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | |
| 1998 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -7.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.4 | : | 11.2 | 2.6 | -0.8 | |
| 1999 | -1.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 0.5 | -4.5 | : | 15.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | |
| 2000 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 9.1 | : | 6.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | 1.8 | : | 1.3 | 2.1 | : | : | 1.8 | 1.0 | | |
| 2001 | 4.6 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 6.7 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -2.9 | 2.1 | -5.4 | : | 4.6 | 25.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 2002 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 17.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 7.0 | : | 10.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 6.3 | : | 7.3 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 17.8 | : | 8.6 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 6.1 | : | 13.2 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 2006 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 2007 | 3.6 | 3.4 | -1.4 | 3.7 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 3.1 | -7.2 | 4.9 | -17.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| 2008 | 3.3 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 8.4 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 14.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| 2009 | -3.4 | -3.1 | -2.2 | -5.7 | -4.2 | 2.3 | -5.2 | -2.8 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -3.4 | 1.1 | -5.2 | -2.0 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 2.2 | -4.1 |
| 2010 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 6.5 | -0.5 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | -2.6 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 5.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | : | 7.1 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| 2011 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| 2012 | 3.1 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 1.6 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -5.2 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 2013 | 1.5 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 | -1.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 2014 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -3.2 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2016 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

1) Weighted by total employment

2) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.0 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 7.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1971-1980 | 2.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 6.9 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | 2.9 | 4.0 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.6 | : | : |
| 1981 | -2.7 | -1.8 | : | 5.1 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -2.2 | : | : | : | -5.7 | : | -1.9 | -1.7 | 2.4 | : | : | 2.5 | : | -1.5 |
| 1982 | 0.0 | -3.3 | : | 0.0 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -3.1 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | -3.8 | -0.7 | 7.7 | : | : | 0.9 | : | -1.9 |
| 1983 | 1.8 | 0.8 | : | 7.3 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 0.4 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 3.0 | : | 9.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 5.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 2.7 |
| 1985 | 2.6 | 4.8 | : | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 4.8 | 4.7 | 0.7 | : | : | 3.9 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 0.7 | 1.9 | : | 2.0 | -0.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 0.1 | 0.9 | 7.3 | : | : | 1.6 | : | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 2.2 | 0.3 | : | 9.2 | -1.3 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.4 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 1.8 |
| 1988 | 5.7 | 3.7 | : | 10.8 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 6.8 | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | 0.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 4.1 |
| 1989 | 3.4 | 4.9 | : | 11.4 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.8 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.1 | 5.2 | : | 4.9 | -2.5 | 0.1 | 6.3 | -0.6 | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | 2.4 | 7.0 | 8.9 | : | : | 0.3 | : | 3.3 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.8 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 1.8 |
| 1991 | -1.9 | 2.8 | : | 3.7 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.0 | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | : | : | -8.6 | : | 0.2 |
| 1992 | -0.5 | -1.4 | : | 8.9 | -1.0 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -0.2 | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | -0.1 | -1.3 | -2.4 | : | : | 0.9 | : | -1.3 |
| 1993 | -5.0 | -7.4 | : | 5.7 | -2.9 | -4.7 | -4.3 | -2.4 | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | -1.2 | -1.7 | -4.8 | : | : | 5.0 | : | -4.5 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 2.8 | : | 12.0 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 6.0 | : | 4.9 | 4.2 | -0.2 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 4.1 |
| 1995 | 6.5 | 0.9 | : | 19.0 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 5.4 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | : | : | 6.5 | : | 3.3 |
| 1996 | 0.5 | -0.1 | : | 8.1 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 2.5 | 1.0 | 5.3 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 4.7 | 2.9 | : | 17.5 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | -0.5 | 6.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 3.7 |
| 1998 | 3.3 | 4.2 | : | 19.9 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | 1.8 | 8.1 | 5.6 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 3.9 |
| 1999 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -3.3 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | : | : | -13.2 | 11.5 | : | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | -0.5 | : | 5.0 | : | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 | : | -0.9 | 4.3 | : | 5.3 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 6.2 | : | 9.0 | : | 4.3 |
| 1992-2000 | 1.5 | 0.9 | : | 13.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.5 | : | : | 6.2 | : | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 5.1 | -0.1 | 8.9 | 11.1 | -3.3 | -1.1 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 5.0 | -6.2 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2003 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 5.3 | 4.5 | -1.4 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 15.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2004 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 5.5 | -0.9 | 4.6 | 7.0 | -4.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2005 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 2.3 | -5.5 | 0.4 | 4.0 | -3.8 | 3.6 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 2007 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 16.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 2008 | 4.0 | 0.5 | -5.2 | -2.1 | -4.4 | -7.2 | -3.0 | -3.3 | 4.4 | -3.2 | 4.9 | -5.0 | -4.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -4.1 | 2.4 | 14.5 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -1.8 |
| 2009 | -10.4 | -16.3 | -24.0 | -4.5 | -9.0 | -16.2 | -14.5 | -18.7 | -9.3 | -18.1 | -13.8 | -16.0 | -14.4 | -7.6 | -11.8 | -8.6 | -17.3 | -15.5 | -18.0 | -14.9 | -14.8 |
| 2010 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 23.6 | 7.5 | -6.6 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 6.9 | -1.8 | 14.9 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2011 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 19.9 | 0.0 | -8.1 | -2.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -8.5 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 6.2 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2012 | -3.2 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -3.6 | -6.6 | -2.8 | -6.1 | -9.4 | 6.1 | 3.7 | -4.0 | 6.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -5.8 | -1.1 | 7.9 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -2.8 |
| 2013 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 2.9 | -2.0 | -3.6 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -3.0 | -12.4 | -0.8 | 3.4 | -2.6 | -4.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 4.9 | -3.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1961-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 13.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.0 | : | 2.8 | : | : | -1.8 | -4.1 | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.0 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.6 | : | : | -1.7 | 0.3 | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -5.2 | 0.3 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 4.0 | 2.6 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 3.3 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.6 | : | 2.9 | : | : | 7.2 | 0.6 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 9.3 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 2.9 | 5.1 | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 3.6 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 6.4 | : | 1.7 | 4.2 | : | 0.5 | 2.2 | : | 2.4 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | 1.2 | -0.1 | |
| 1987 | : | : | -5.0 | : | 2.4 | 3.1 | : | 2.5 | 4.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 11.1 | : | : | : | 5.1 | 3.4 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.4 | : | -0.9 | 4.8 | : | 1.3 | 5.2 | : | 4.3 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | 5.1 | 9.3 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.5 | : | -5.2 | -2.7 | : | 3.7 | 2.1 | : | 3.8 | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 5.8 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.8 | : | -9.2 | -25.5 | : | 5.6 | -1.7 | : | 2.4 | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 4.3 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 2.8 | : | -0.2 | : | : | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 4.0 | |
| 1991 | : | -21.9 | 0.1 | : | -18.3 | -16.0 | : | -2.3 | -3.3 | : | -0.5 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | -1.6 | 1.8 | |
| 1992 | : | -7.9 | 3.1 | : | -9.7 | 3.4 | : | 0.2 | 0.4 | : | -0.9 | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | 2.8 | -5.7 | |
| 1993 | : | -5.3 | -3.7 | : | 3.9 | 4.9 | : | 0.4 | 2.1 | : | -3.2 | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | 3.3 | -3.5 | |
| 1994 | : | 2.1 | 10.3 | : | 9.5 | 13.1 | : | 11.6 | 5.3 | : | 4.6 | : | -6.3 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 1.3 | |
| 1995 | : | 8.7 | 3.9 | : | 4.7 | 10.4 | : | 9.9 | 1.8 | : | 3.2 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | 4.8 | 3.3 | |
| 1996 | : | 2.1 | 1.3 | : | 3.3 | 9.3 | : | 0.8 | 1.4 | : | 0.4 | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 2.3 | |
| 1997 | : | 4.5 | 4.8 | : | 11.0 | 11.3 | : | 4.5 | 1.4 | : | 3.3 | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 3.5 | |
| 1998 | : | 1.6 | 2.9 | : | 12.6 | 4.7 | : | 4.7 | 0.9 | : | 3.4 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | 5.7 | -6.5 | |
| 1999 | : | -3.2 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 10.3 | 4.8 | : | 2.8 | 1.2 | : | 1.7 | : | 3.6 | -3.7 | : | : | 4.4 | 0.3 | |
| 2000 | : | 5.3 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 17.1 | 6.7 | : | 5.3 | 1.8 | : | 3.9 | : | 5.9 | 6.0 | : | : | 4.0 | 5.5 | |
| 1992-2000 | : | 0.7 | 3.2 | : | 6.7 | 7.6 | : | 4.4 | 1.8 | : | 1.8 | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | 4.7 | 0.0 | |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 3.9 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | : | 18.3 | -8.8 | : | 0.2 | -3.4 | -6.3 | |
| 2002 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | : | 4.4 | 9.4 | : | 1.8 | 0.2 | -1.1 | |
| 2003 | 13.0 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 8.9 | -0.8 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | : | -3.1 | 8.8 | : | -2.8 | 1.2 | 3.4 | |
| 2004 | 12.8 | 10.4 | -1.1 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | : | 9.0 | 9.8 | : | 6.5 | 2.4 | 4.7 | |
| 2005 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.3 | -3.1 | 2.5 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | : | 12.3 | 5.4 | : | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | |
| 2006 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 16.8 | 7.3 | : | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.3 | |
| 2007 | 9.6 | 10.6 | -2.4 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 7.0 | : | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | |
| 2008 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -1.5 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -2.0 | 5.0 | 35.5 | -0.6 | : | 1.3 | -3.4 | -3.3 | |
| 2009 | -18.2 | -13.6 | -14.6 | -9.2 | -17.6 | -3.8 | -5.5 | -18.0 | -9.5 | -13.8 | -14.2 | -8.6 | 3.8 | -9.8 | : | -12.6 | -11.3 | -21.0 | |
| 2010 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 1.8 | -1.4 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | -4.8 | 14.3 | 12.8 | : | 1.2 | 5.7 | 14.9 | |
| 2001-2010 | 3.6 | 3.7 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 | : | 10.7 | 3.9 | : | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | |
| 2011 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 2.7 | -1.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 10.0 | : | 2.4 | 3.4 | -2.9 | |
| 2012 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -5.5 | -1.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -2.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | : | -2.2 | 3.6 | 0.6 | |
| 2013 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 7.8 | -4.7 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 3.2 | : | 3.0 | : | 5.4 | 2.9 | -0.9 | |

1) 1961-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 56.4 | 55.7 | : | 73.7 | 65.8 | 67.2 | 56.4 | 59.1 | 74.1 | : | : | 47.4 | 73.2 | 53.8 | 59.1 | 68.3 | : | : | 58.0 | : | 57.8 |
| 1971-1980 | 53.5 | 55.8 | : | 66.6 | 57.9 | 64.6 | 54.5 | 59.2 | 70.8 | : | : | 46.4 | 71.1 | 51.8 | 56.1 | 64.2 | : | : | 53.0 | : | 56.5 |
| 1981 | 56.7 | 57.9 | : | 67.2 | 61.5 | 65.9 | 56.4 | 59.7 | 62.5 | : | : | 51.2 | 63.2 | 51.4 | 57.7 | 66.0 | : | : | 51.7 | : | 58.1 |
| 1982 | 57.5 | 57.8 | : | 61.0 | 61.2 | 65.6 | 56.7 | 59.9 | 63.1 | : | : | 50.7 | 65.4 | 51.5 | 57.9 | 65.6 | : | : | 52.7 | : | 58.2 |
| 1983 | 58.0 | 57.9 | : | 60.9 | 62.5 | 64.9 | 56.4 | 59.1 | 64.3 | : | : | 50.2 | 66.2 | 51.8 | 59.1 | 64.6 | : | : | 52.5 | : | 58.0 |
| 1984 | 56.9 | 57.7 | : | 60.1 | 60.1 | 63.5 | 56.4 | 59.2 | 60.8 | : | : | 48.9 | 68.0 | 50.8 | 58.0 | 66.8 | : | : | 51.7 | : | 57.7 |
| 1985 | 57.7 | 57.1 | : | 60.8 | 59.3 | 63.2 | 56.9 | 59.2 | 60.9 | : | : | 49.4 | 69.1 | 51.1 | 57.9 | 64.4 | : | : | 52.0 | : | 57.6 |
| 1986 | 56.8 | 55.7 | : | 61.2 | 59.8 | 62.4 | 56.4 | 59.2 | 58.4 | : | : | 46.6 | 66.2 | 50.7 | 57.1 | 63.3 | : | : | 52.1 | : | 57.0 |
| 1987 | 56.5 | 56.1 | : | 60.5 | 63.9 | 62.4 | 57.0 | 58.9 | 56.8 | : | : | 47.2 | 63.1 | 51.1 | 57.0 | 63.1 | : | : | 52.1 | : | 57.3 |
| 1988 | 55.2 | 55.6 | : | 60.9 | 64.2 | 61.7 | 56.0 | 58.4 | 58.0 | : | : | 45.9 | 63.1 | 50.2 | 56.5 | 64.3 | : | : | 50.8 | : | 56.6 |
| 1989 | 54.6 | 55.7 | : | 60.1 | 65.1 | 61.9 | 55.6 | 59.0 | 56.8 | : | : | 43.5 | 62.7 | 49.8 | 56.2 | 63.2 | : | : | 50.2 | : | 56.7 |
| 1990 | 54.6 | 54.9 | : | 57.6 | 66.3 | 61.4 | 55.6 | 57.9 | 57.2 | 72.7 | 53.8 | 43.3 | 61.9 | 49.6 | 56.1 | 62.7 | 52.8 | : | 50.0 | : | 56.2 |
| 1981-1990 | 56.5 | 56.6 | : | 61.0 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 59.0 | 59.9 | : | : | 47.7 | 64.9 | 50.8 | 57.4 | 64.4 | : | : | 51.6 | : | 57.3 |
| 1991 | 54.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 56.3 | |
| 1991 | 55.2 | 56.3 | : | 58.0 | 66.1 | 61.3 | 55.4 | 58.2 | 62.6 | 43.1 | 53.2 | 43.4 | 60.5 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 65.3 | 54.4 | : | 53.1 | : | 56.8 |
| 1992 | 54.5 | 56.5 | : | 57.9 | 67.6 | 61.9 | 55.5 | 59.1 | 59.6 | 37.2 | 64.1 | 41.8 | 60.0 | 49.8 | 56.3 | 64.9 | 54.7 | : | 54.0 | : | 57.1 |
| 1993 | 54.1 | 57.1 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 68.0 | 61.8 | 55.8 | 58.7 | 56.2 | 49.5 | 69.2 | 40.2 | 59.0 | 49.8 | 56.2 | 65.9 | 58.0 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 57.2 | 57.2 |
| 1994 | 53.7 | 56.8 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 67.9 | 61.6 | 55.4 | 59.2 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 64.3 | 39.9 | 58.4 | 49.6 | 55.9 | 65.4 | 56.2 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 56.9 | 57.0 |
| 1995 | 53.5 | 56.6 | 53.7 | 52.8 | 68.0 | 60.9 | 55.2 | 59.0 | 60.8 | 65.6 | 63.2 | 39.9 | 60.4 | 49.4 | 55.1 | 64.6 | 59.2 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| 1996 | 53.8 | 57.0 | 57.1 | 53.2 | 68.0 | 60.5 | 55.6 | 58.6 | 62.0 | 68.2 | 63.5 | 39.8 | 62.7 | 49.9 | 55.7 | 64.9 | 58.7 | 52.2 | 51.5 | 56.9 | 56.9 |
| 1997 | 53.2 | 57.0 | 56.9 | 50.5 | 66.9 | 60.2 | 54.6 | 59.2 | 61.7 | 67.1 | 61.0 | 40.4 | 62.1 | 49.7 | 54.9 | 63.7 | 57.5 | 52.9 | 50.1 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| 1998 | 53.2 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 48.9 | 67.0 | 59.8 | 54.5 | 59.8 | 61.4 | 63.8 | 60.8 | 40.9 | 62.1 | 50.1 | 54.5 | 62.9 | 57.0 | 54.4 | 49.1 | 56.5 | 56.4 |
| 1999 | 52.3 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 47.7 | 66.8 | 59.7 | 54.2 | 60.6 | 60.4 | 65.7 | 64.6 | 38.1 | 62.9 | 50.6 | 53.8 | 63.2 | 57.6 | 55.8 | 48.8 | 56.6 | 56.5 |
| 2000 | 52.5 | 57.1 | 54.7 | 47.4 | 66.9 | 59.7 | 54.4 | 60.6 | 61.4 | 63.4 | 64.8 | 37.6 | 62.9 | 50.1 | 54.0 | 63.3 | 56.6 | 55.6 | 47.8 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 53.6 | 56.8 | : | 52.9 | 67.3 | 60.7 | 55.1 | 59.3 | 60.1 | 57.9 | 62.9 | 40.2 | 61.1 | 49.9 | 55.2 | 64.4 | 57.0 | : | 51.2 | : | 56.8 |
| 2001 | 52.6 | 57.3 | 54.9 | 46.1 | 66.9 | 59.2 | 54.7 | 59.7 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 65.1 | 38.8 | 64.1 | 49.8 | 54.2 | 62.7 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 47.6 | 56.5 | 56.5 |
| 2002 | 51.7 | 56.8 | 55.9 | 45.0 | 67.2 | 58.5 | 54.6 | 59.3 | 61.3 | 62.1 | 64.3 | 38.8 | 61.1 | 50.2 | 53.7 | 62.6 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 48.4 | 56.2 | 56.1 |
| 2003 | 51.4 | 57.7 | 55.6 | 44.9 | 65.3 | 57.6 | 54.9 | 59.5 | 60.6 | 61.6 | 64.4 | 38.4 | 61.2 | 49.8 | 54.3 | 63.1 | 55.1 | 56.3 | 49.8 | 56.4 | 56.4 |
| 2004 | 50.5 | 57.4 | 55.8 | 44.1 | 64.8 | 57.9 | 54.7 | 59.1 | 61.5 | 62.4 | 65.2 | 36.8 | 63.1 | 49.5 | 54.1 | 63.5 | 54.2 | 56.9 | 49.5 | 56.2 | 56.1 |
| 2005 | 50.3 | 57.8 | 54.9 | 44.1 | 67.6 | 57.7 | 55.2 | 59.5 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 64.7 | 36.2 | 63.0 | 48.6 | 54.1 | 64.4 | 53.6 | 56.7 | 49.8 | 56.4 | 56.4 |
| 2006 | 50.0 | 57.0 | 54.6 | 44.3 | 65.8 | 57.3 | 55.1 | 59.5 | 61.5 | 65.3 | 64.4 | 34.4 | 63.5 | 46.7 | 53.5 | 64.5 | 51.4 | 56.6 | 50.0 | 55.9 | 55.9 |
| 2007 | 49.8 | 55.1 | 53.4 | 45.5 | 65.9 | 57.0 | 54.9 | 59.3 | 64.0 | 61.3 | 63.6 | 33.4 | 60.5 | 45.9 | 52.4 | 64.8 | 51.1 | 55.7 | 48.8 | 55.2 | 55.2 |
| 2008 | 50.8 | 55.3 | 54.1 | 48.5 | 68.0 | 56.8 | 55.3 | 59.6 | 66.9 | 59.0 | 65.0 | 32.7 | 58.8 | 45.4 | 52.2 | 66.2 | 51.2 | 56.9 | 49.6 | 55.5 | 55.5 |
| 2009 | 51.4 | 57.3 | 53.4 | 47.3 | 69.3 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 60.7 | 64.0 | 61.3 | 68.1 | 34.5 | 61.0 | 45.4 | 53.8 | 64.7 | 54.7 | 60.5 | 52.6 | 56.5 | 56.5 |
| 2010 | 51.4 | 56.1 | 52.3 | 47.3 | 70.0 | 57.2 | 56.1 | 61.0 | 64.2 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 32.6 | 57.8 | 44.7 | 54.0 | 65.8 | 55.9 | 58.1 | 53.2 | 56.3 | 56.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 51.0 | 56.8 | 54.5 | 45.7 | 67.1 | 57.5 | 55.2 | 59.7 | 62.6 | 62.1 | 64.9 | 35.7 | 61.4 | 47.6 | 53.6 | 64.2 | 53.8 | 57.2 | 49.9 | 56.1 | 56.1 |
| 2011 | 51.3 | 55.8 | 50.5 | 45.9 | 69.8 | 57.9 | 55.7 | 61.5 | 65.8 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 31.4 | 58.1 | 44.9 | 53.6 | 65.8 | 55.8 | 57.4 | 53.7 | 56.2 | 56.2 |
| 2012 | 51.8 | 56.0 | 51.1 | 45.0 | 69.4 | 58.6 | 55.5 | 61.1 | 67.6 | 61.2 | 62.6 | 31.6 | 57.4 | 45.1 | 53.7 | 65.7 | 56.2 | 57.5 | 54.8 | 56.2 | 56.2 |
| 2013 | 51.6 | 55.9 | 51.5 | 45.0 | 71.2 | 58.2 | 55.3 | 60.5 | 68.0 | 61.9 | 62.8 | 31.1 | 56.4 | 45.0 | 53.9 | 64.7 | 54.1 | 56.7 | 55.2 | 56.0 | 56.0 |
| 2014 | 51.6 | 55.3 | 52.1 | 43.8 | 70.7 | 58.7 | 55.2 | 60.8 | 69.5 | 62.0 | 63.1 | 30.6 | 55.5 | 45.0 | 53.8 | 64.9 | 53.4 | 56.7 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 55.8 |
| 2015 | 51.9 | 55.1 | 52.4 | 43.3 | 69.6 | 58.5 | 55.5 | 60.7 | 68.7 | 62.5 | 63.4 | 30.2 | 55.2 | 44.9 | 53.5 | 64.6 | 53.4 | 56.6 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 55.7 |
| 2016 | 51.7 | 55.0 | 52.5 | 42.5 | 68.6 | 58.3 | 55.3 | 60.3 | 68.3 | 63.0 | 63.9 | 29.8 | 55.1 | 44.7 | 53.2 | 64.1 | 52.9 | 56.3 | 54.6 | 55.5 | 55.4 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 58.2 | : | : | : | : | 53.9 | 62.8 | : | 58.6 | : | 58.6 | 73.9 | : | : | : | 59.8 | 52.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 53.7 | : | : | : | : | 50.4 | 59.0 | : | 56.5 | : | 54.9 | 70.9 | : | : | : | 60.6 | 52.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 54.3 | : | : | 73.5 | 61.9 | 49.1 | 57.6 | : | 57.6 | : | 56.0 | 68.6 | : | : | : | 60.3 | 54.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 53.1 | : | : | 62.1 | 61.3 | 49.9 | 57.7 | : | 57.7 | : | 57.0 | 70.5 | : | : | : | 62.0 | 55.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 52.4 | : | : | 64.2 | 57.2 | 48.3 | 57.8 | : | 57.5 | : | 57.1 | 71.4 | : | : | : | 62.8 | 56.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 52.6 | : | : | 62.7 | 57.7 | 47.0 | 58.0 | : | 57.2 | : | 58.7 | 72.6 | : | : | : | 61.8 | 55.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 52.5 | : | : | 52.3 | 57.2 | 47.4 | 57.6 | : | 57.1 | : | 59.9 | 68.3 | : | : | : | 62.6 | 54.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 52.9 | : | : | 52.0 | 56.6 | 47.8 | 59.2 | : | 56.9 | : | 58.1 | 64.7 | : | : | : | 63.1 | 54.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 51.6 | : | : | 51.1 | 58.8 | 48.8 | 58.6 | : | 57.0 | : | 59.9 | 65.6 | : | : | : | 63.5 | 54.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 50.8 | : | : | 48.8 | 59.5 | 48.7 | 59.1 | : | 56.6 | : | 58.6 | 61.0 | : | : | : | 63.7 | 53.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 50.5 | : | : | 50.9 | 59.8 | 47.5 | 58.6 | : | 56.5 | : | 58.1 | 63.1 | : | : | : | 63.5 | 53.3 |
| 1990 | : | 49.4 | 49.7 | : | : | 47.5 | 67.0 | 47.0 | 58.5 | : | 56.1 | : | 59.0 | 65.9 | : | : | : | 64.0 | 53.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 52.1 | : | : | 56.5 | 59.7 | 48.1 | 58.3 | : | 57.0 | : | 58.2 | 67.2 | : | : | : | 62.7 | 54.5 |
| 1991 | 56.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 50.0 | 47.5 | 49.9 | : | : | 58.9 | 61.7 | 48.6 | 59.3 | : | 56.8 | : | 59.8 | 67.9 | : | : | : | 64.1 | 52.8 |
| 1992 | 60.7 | 51.9 | 50.0 | : | 57.7 | 61.3 | 63.7 | 49.1 | 60.4 | : | 57.2 | : | 60.0 | 66.8 | : | : | : | 64.5 | 53.5 |
| 1993 | 68.0 | 50.6 | 49.8 | : | 59.7 | 62.6 | 64.7 | 50.2 | 61.2 | : | 57.4 | : | 57.5 | 66.4 | : | : | : | 65.0 | 54.3 |
| 1994 | 68.5 | 49.9 | 50.9 | : | 58.1 | 62.1 | 64.5 | 49.2 | 61.2 | : | 57.2 | : | 56.5 | 67.2 | : | : | : | 64.9 | 55.3 |
| 1995 | 60.6 | 49.4 | 50.6 | 66.5 | 53.9 | 59.9 | 68.7 | 47.4 | 61.3 | 56.9 | 56.8 | 70.4 | 57.2 | 67.6 | : | 75.3 | : | 65.0 | 55.4 |
| 1996 | 74.0 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 63.9 | 53.0 | 61.7 | 72.7 | 47.5 | 61.7 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 72.1 | 57.8 | 64.7 | : | 75.3 | 97.5 | 65.0 | 55.5 |
| 1997 | 66.7 | 51.8 | 49.9 | 65.6 | 51.4 | 62.1 | 72.2 | 47.4 | 62.9 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 72.8 | 57.3 | 65.4 | : | 75.6 | 97.3 | 64.6 | 55.4 |
| 1998 | 59.8 | 50.9 | 50.1 | 62.5 | 51.8 | 61.9 | 76.9 | 46.9 | 63.8 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 72.4 | 57.5 | 66.5 | : | 77.5 | 92.2 | 64.9 | 56.1 |
| 1999 | 68.6 | 51.3 | 48.7 | 61.3 | 54.1 | 62.6 | 71.7 | 46.9 | 64.8 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 69.7 | 59.2 | 68.5 | : | 79.1 | 82.7 | 65.3 | 57.2 |
| 2000 | 68.4 | 50.9 | 47.1 | 61.6 | 54.3 | 63.5 | 68.3 | 46.8 | 64.6 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 74.4 | 59.8 | 70.5 | 70.0 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 66.0 | 56.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 64.5 | 50.4 | 49.7 | : | : | 61.7 | 68.5 | 48.0 | 62.1 | : | 57.2 | : | 58.3 | 67.1 | : | : | : | 64.9 | 55.2 |
| 2001 | 70.3 | 50.1 | 46.7 | 62.2 | 53.8 | 64.4 | 69.0 | 46.3 | 64.9 | 57.7 | 57.5 | 70.0 | 55.5 | 68.4 | 75.0 | 76.6 | 70.5 | 66.9 | 57.3 |
| 2002 | 69.4 | 50.1 | 46.9 | 63.1 | 54.4 | 66.3 | 68.3 | 46.5 | 64.8 | 57.5 | 57.3 | 77.1 | 54.4 | 68.0 | 80.9 | 75.4 | 74.8 | 67.3 | 57.9 |
| 2003 | 69.0 | 50.2 | 47.2 | 61.1 | 56.2 | 64.9 | 65.8 | 46.4 | 64.1 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 77.0 | 56.9 | 71.2 | 74.2 | 73.5 | 75.2 | 67.5 | 57.6 |
| 2004 | 69.1 | 49.1 | 47.8 | 60.1 | 54.8 | 63.8 | 68.7 | 45.9 | 64.3 | 57.3 | 57.1 | 78.5 | 56.8 | 71.3 | 73.1 | 75.7 | 78.0 | 67.3 | 57.3 |
| 2005 | 69.1 | 48.1 | 47.8 | 59.9 | 54.6 | 62.9 | 69.2 | 46.0 | 64.2 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 77.3 | 58.9 | 71.7 | 69.9 | 75.7 | 78.0 | 67.2 | 57.8 |
| 2006 | 67.3 | 47.2 | 47.4 | 58.7 | 53.2 | 61.8 | 68.5 | 44.8 | 63.6 | 56.9 | 56.8 | 78.2 | 57.5 | 70.5 | 77.3 | 76.0 | 77.3 | 67.1 | 57.9 |
| 2007 | 68.7 | 46.3 | 47.5 | 58.6 | 54.2 | 60.5 | 67.3 | 44.3 | 63.6 | 56.4 | 56.2 | 76.7 | 56.2 | 71.3 | 88.4 | 75.0 | 80.3 | 67.3 | 57.3 |
| 2008 | 66.2 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 58.1 | 53.4 | 61.9 | 63.5 | 44.6 | 64.1 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 80.2 | 52.6 | 69.8 | 91.2 | 75.2 | 82.8 | 68.0 | 58.3 |
| 2009 | 63.1 | 48.9 | 48.7 | 58.4 | 53.4 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 47.1 | 64.7 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 76.5 | 51.2 | 71.5 | 84.0 | 77.7 | 80.5 | 68.3 | 60.1 |
| 2010 | 63.7 | 49.2 | 47.9 | 58.9 | 52.3 | 61.6 | 63.4 | 46.4 | 64.4 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 74.7 | 51.0 | 71.7 | 82.2 | 78.0 | 77.8 | 68.2 | 59.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 67.6 | 48.7 | 47.5 | 59.9 | 54.0 | 63.0 | 66.5 | 45.8 | 64.3 | 57.2 | 57.0 | 76.6 | 55.1 | 70.6 | 79.6 | 75.9 | 77.5 | 67.5 | 58.1 |
| 2011 | 62.2 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 59.7 | 52.6 | 61.4 | 62.9 | 46.3 | 64.2 | 57.1 | 56.9 | 75.1 | 51.7 | 71.2 | 82.5 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 68.9 | 60.3 |
| 2012 | 65.5 | 49.4 | 48.9 | 60.2 | 53.8 | 61.5 | 63.1 | 46.5 | 64.8 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 74.7 | 53.4 | 70.2 | 83.6 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 68.6 | 60.7 |
| 2013 | 62.6 | 49.6 | 48.8 | 60.6 | 52.7 | 60.9 | 62.1 | 46.7 | 64.8 | 57.0 | 56.9 | 76.9 | 52.7 | 70.9 | 81.5 | 75.3 | 76.8 | 68.5 | 61.2 |
| 2014 | 61.8 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 60.6 | 51.3 | 60.6 | 62.3 | 46.7 | 63.9 | 56.9 | 56.8 | 77.0 | 53.8 | 70.6 | 82.5 | 75.0 | 76.9 | 68.5 | 60.7 |
| 2015 | 61.6 | 48.4 | 48.9 | 60.3 | 51.4 | 60.6 | 62.3 | 46.8 | 63.3 | 56.7 | 56.6 | 76.8 | 54.2 | 69.3 | 82.8 | 74.6 | 77.0 | 68.3 | 60.7 |
| 2016 | 62.0 | 48.1 | 48.9 | 60.3 | 51.4 | 60.4 | 62.1 | 46.8 | 62.9 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 76.4 | 54.4 | 69.1 | 83.8 | 74.3 | 76.9 | 68.1 | 60.4 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

| | BE | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 4) | EA-12 5) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 119.3 | 114.1 | : | 82.8 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 114.7 | 73.7 | 59.6 | : | : | 147.1 | 48.1 | 90.6 | 85.1 | 42.1 | : | : | 104.1 | : | 89.4 |
| 1965 | 108.0 | 114.8 | : | 78.5 | 58.8 | 55.6 | 115.6 | 80.3 | 51.1 | : | : | 136.8 | 38.5 | 98.9 | 83.8 | 40.7 | : | : | 114.6 | : | 93.0 |
| 1970 | 106.9 | 123.9 | : | 75.9 | 65.5 | 56.8 | 112.8 | 89.7 | 51.5 | : | : | 129.9 | 43.9 | 109.8 | 81.9 | 44.7 | : | : | 96.7 | : | 97.3 |
| 1975 | 116.9 | 130.1 | : | 63.7 | 59.1 | 68.7 | 119.1 | 80.5 | 39.0 | : | : | 140.3 | 36.7 | 120.3 | 97.4 | 49.6 | : | : | 107.3 | : | 100.8 |
| 1980 | 117.6 | 130.5 | : | 71.4 | 58.6 | 67.0 | 115.9 | 83.4 | 52.9 | : | : | 140.6 | 45.1 | 118.1 | 101.5 | 35.8 | : | : | 96.3 | : | 99.6 |
| 1981 | 111.9 | 124.1 | : | 75.3 | 61.4 | 65.4 | 116.4 | 84.4 | 53.7 | : | : | 136.6 | 47.7 | 107.9 | 100.0 | 40.0 | : | : | 104.9 | : | 97.9 |
| 1982 | 103.9 | 125.2 | : | 73.1 | 66.0 | 65.1 | 114.9 | 87.2 | 57.1 | : | : | 128.2 | 49.3 | 108.0 | 104.7 | 38.5 | : | : | 111.4 | : | 98.4 |
| 1983 | 102.9 | 129.4 | : | 72.7 | 63.0 | 58.0 | 112.8 | 92.5 | 63.1 | : | : | 129.0 | 51.0 | 108.5 | 112.2 | 35.9 | : | : | 110.2 | : | 98.9 |
| 1984 | 101.1 | 127.7 | : | 72.2 | 61.4 | 59.5 | 111.4 | 96.0 | 67.1 | : | : | 129.1 | 53.7 | 104.2 | 108.8 | 35.9 | : | : | 117.4 | : | 98.8 |
| 1985 | 103.0 | 124.3 | : | 75.1 | 57.5 | 60.0 | 113.3 | 95.9 | 53.0 | : | : | 130.5 | 40.7 | 101.5 | 107.7 | 35.1 | : | : | 120.3 | : | 98.3 |
| 1986 | 103.7 | 127.1 | : | 74.3 | 50.6 | 60.5 | 114.3 | 100.0 | 50.7 | : | : | 131.5 | 38.8 | 102.7 | 111.3 | 35.5 | : | : | 116.1 | : | 99.9 |
| 1987 | 103.4 | 128.2 | : | 70.5 | 50.7 | 62.0 | 112.5 | 101.1 | 45.3 | : | : | 133.1 | 34.9 | 101.2 | 112.3 | 35.9 | : | : | 116.6 | : | 100.1 |
| 1988 | 98.9 | 123.2 | : | 71.2 | 53.3 | 65.0 | 108.3 | 100.3 | 54.2 | : | : | 131.2 | 41.1 | 95.3 | 107.8 | 38.7 | : | : | 121.8 | : | 98.1 |
| 1989 | 97.0 | 120.0 | : | 72.3 | 54.9 | 70.7 | 106.0 | 103.7 | 50.3 | : | : | 129.2 | 38.0 | 91.2 | 104.9 | 40.4 | : | : | 129.1 | : | 98.4 |
| 1990 | 98.7 | 120.0 | : | 70.8 | 56.0 | 73.9 | 106.4 | 105.1 | 53.9 | : | : | 132.2 | 39.6 | 90.8 | 106.1 | 43.5 | : | : | 124.1 | : | 99.4 |
| 1991 | 98.1 | 119.4 | : | 68.9 | 57.2 | 76.2 | 101.7 | 107.2 | 57.2 | : | : | 135.9 | 39.8 | 89.9 | 104.7 | 49.5 | 28.4 | : | 114.0 | : | 99.0 |
| 1992 | 99.2 | 111.6 | : | 69.7 | 57.9 | 77.1 | 102.9 | 108.5 | 57.8 | : | : | 137.4 | 40.2 | 90.9 | 105.9 | 50.1 | 28.7 | : | 115.3 | : | 98.8 |
| 1993 | 99.7 | 115.8 | : | 70.9 | 59.2 | 77.7 | 103.5 | 106.7 | 58.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 134.1 | 39.7 | 91.1 | 108.8 | 54.8 | 28.4 | : | 93.7 | : | 99.8 |
| 1994 | 103.9 | 124.8 | 5.6 | 70.4 | 60.9 | 70.9 | 107.7 | 94.1 | 56.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 143.8 | 38.2 | 97.2 | 115.9 | 53.7 | 33.7 | 12.0 | 81.3 | 95.8 | 100.2 |
| 1995 | 106.5 | 125.5 | 7.6 | 73.0 | 61.3 | 67.6 | 106.9 | 92.9 | 58.4 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 148.6 | 39.3 | 98.0 | 116.6 | 53.1 | 35.2 | 12.5 | 87.0 | 95.6 | 99.8 |
| 1996 | 109.6 | 129.0 | 10.1 | 72.8 | 63.2 | 68.2 | 107.3 | 87.5 | 66.6 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 152.3 | 42.5 | 102.2 | 119.9 | 55.2 | 45.5 | 13.7 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 100.6 |
| 1997 | 104.7 | 122.5 | 13.4 | 78.1 | 65.5 | 69.1 | 105.7 | 94.9 | 65.9 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 146.2 | 44.1 | 100.1 | 116.5 | 55.7 | 44.5 | 14.7 | 93.5 | 95.8 | 99.8 |
| 1998 | 99.3 | 115.3 | 15.4 | 85.4 | 66.6 | 67.1 | 99.7 | 96.6 | 65.4 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 140.1 | 45.9 | 97.7 | 109.6 | 55.3 | 45.0 | 16.1 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 96.3 |
| 1999 | 98.4 | 112.2 | 16.7 | 85.9 | 65.1 | 67.4 | 99.4 | 96.7 | 67.1 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 142.3 | 46.5 | 99.9 | 108.0 | 55.7 | 46.2 | 16.7 | 92.6 | 91.8 | 95.5 |
| 2000 | 96.4 | 110.4 | 16.8 | 90.8 | 66.5 | 68.6 | 97.5 | 96.3 | 66.5 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 142.5 | 48.1 | 102.1 | 105.7 | 57.1 | 47.6 | 15.6 | 92.7 | 91.2 | 94.8 |
| 2001 | 95.2 | 106.3 | 19.2 | 101.3 | 65.1 | 71.3 | 96.7 | 95.4 | 70.4 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 144.3 | 51.9 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 57.6 | 45.6 | 17.7 | 92.9 | 90.4 | 93.8 |
| 2002 | 94.0 | 104.0 | 21.5 | 105.9 | 67.9 | 72.6 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 70.9 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 147.1 | 50.0 | 104.9 | 102.8 | 58.6 | 47.2 | 19.1 | 94.3 | 90.2 | 93.5 |
| 2003 | 94.5 | 104.7 | 23.8 | 109.9 | 71.6 | 74.5 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 72.9 | 19.1 | 21.1 | 147.7 | 49.8 | 105.0 | 104.5 | 59.6 | 49.1 | 21.3 | 97.9 | 91.6 | 94.8 |
| 2004 | 93.9 | 102.6 | 25.8 | 109.6 | 73.6 | 76.0 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 75.9 | 21.0 | 22.9 | 143.6 | 49.8 | 102.8 | 104.0 | 60.0 | 48.9 | 23.9 | 97.6 | 91.0 | 94.0 |
| 2005 | 94.0 | 101.2 | 28.6 | 112.6 | 76.3 | 77.7 | 97.3 | 95.7 | 78.0 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 145.3 | 50.4 | 101.2 | 104.6 | 61.1 | 49.2 | 26.0 | 98.1 | 91.0 | 93.9 |
| 2006 | 94.0 | 100.1 | 33.1 | 115.4 | 77.9 | 79.2 | 97.1 | 95.5 | 79.7 | 30.7 | 28.7 | 146.7 | 51.0 | 99.1 | 104.4 | 61.7 | 48.9 | 28.8 | 99.2 | 91.0 | 93.8 |
| 2007 | 94.4 | 98.2 | 37.7 | 118.7 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 97.5 | 94.8 | 84.8 | 36.8 | 33.4 | 146.0 | 50.0 | 99.7 | 104.0 | 63.0 | 52.0 | 33.8 | 100.5 | 91.1 | 93.6 |
| 2008 | 99.0 | 101.2 | 39.2 | 118.5 | 86.5 | 81.6 | 100.7 | 96.5 | 93.7 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 147.5 | 51.8 | 103.1 | 107.5 | 65.9 | 56.5 | 40.6 | 106.3 | 94.0 | 96.3 |
| 2009 | 102.2 | 105.4 | 34.6 | 107.2 | 90.1 | 80.7 | 103.2 | 98.2 | 89.3 | 33.0 | 35.5 | 153.1 | 55.6 | 103.9 | 113.0 | 65.8 | 59.4 | 43.7 | 109.3 | 95.9 | 98.4 |
| 2010 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 34.1 | 101.2 | 84.1 | 79.5 | 102.2 | 97.0 | 87.3 | 32.5 | 34.3 | 149.7 | 54.5 | 100.7 | 112.5 | 66.2 | 58.5 | 42.6 | 109.9 | 94.7 | 97.2 |
| 2011 | 102.9 | 106.6 | 36.1 | 99.3 | 75.5 | 78.1 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 87.2 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 148.5 | 55.7 | 100.2 | 114.1 | 63.6 | 58.0 | 43.2 | 113.6 | 94.8 | 97.1 |
| 2012 | 103.3 | 106.8 | 38.6 | 96.2 | 69.0 | 76.2 | 100.4 | 93.7 | 86.3 | 38.0 | 39.7 | 147.8 | 55.8 | 97.9 | 114.8 | 60.2 | 55.9 | 43.6 | 114.4 | 93.3 | 95.5 |
| 2013 | 104.4 | 108.8 | 41.5 | 97.3 | 66.8 | 75.6 | 100.9 | 91.8 | 81.2 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 146.7 | 57.0 | 98.0 | 116.5 | 60.2 | 54.0 | 43.8 | 116.1 | 93.6 | 95.8 |
| 2014 | 103.4 | 108.3 | 42.7 | 97.0 | 64.3 | 75.5 | 99.0 | 89.3 | 77.4 | 41.8 | 43.3 | 145.0 | 56.9 | 96.4 | 115.6 | 60.6 | 53.3 | 43.8 | 114.2 | 92.4 | 94.5 |
| 2015 | 102.2 | 108.2 | 43.9 | 97.0 | 63.9 | 75.7 | 98.0 | 87.7 | 75.3 | 43.5 | 44.7 | 144.0 | 57.3 | 96.1 | 115.0 | 60.9 | 53.0 | 43.9 | 112.6 | 91.9 | 94.0 |
| 2016 | 101.0 | 108.8 | 45.5 | 96.7 | 64.2 | 76.3 | 97.4 | 86.7 | 74.6 | 45.6 | 46.4 | 143.5 | 57.9 | 96.2 | 114.5 | 61.0 | 52.6 | 44.5 | 111.5 | 91.9 | 93.9 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-15 3) | MK 2) | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 125.7 | : | : | : | : | 174 | 134.9 | : | 100 | : | 137 | 75.6 | : | : | : | 273.8 | 39.8 |
| 1965 | : | : | 132.7 | : | : | : | : | 168 | 119.1 | : | 100 | : | 157 | 38.9 | : | : | : | 230.3 | 52.4 |
| 1970 | : | : | 137.4 | : | : | : | : | 167 | 99.5 | : | 100 | : | 109 | 35.3 | : | : | : | 227.6 | 70.6 |
| 1975 | : | : | 139.6 | : | : | : | : | 157 | 84.2 | : | 100 | : | 116 | 35.3 | : | : | : | 154.7 | 80.5 |
| 1980 | : | : | 123.9 | : | : | 18.0 | 16.9 | 133.7 | 94.7 | : | 100 | : | 135 | 28.3 | : | : | : | 127.0 | 83.9 |
| 1981 | : | : | 121.4 | : | : | 11.0 | 23.2 | 139.5 | 102.4 | : | 100 | : | 159 | 27.3 | : | : | : | 155.3 | 102.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 120.8 | : | : | 19.1 | 27.3 | 130.3 | 101.6 | : | 100 | : | 153 | 25.5 | : | : | : | 171.9 | 100.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 124.1 | : | : | 27.2 | 25.8 | 119.7 | 100.1 | : | 100 | : | 135 | 26.5 | : | : | : | 194.5 | 113.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 127.2 | : | : | 27.6 | 24.1 | 126.9 | 99.3 | : | 100 | : | 149 | 27.7 | : | : | : | 220.3 | 124.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 130.7 | : | : | 35.5 | 44.2 | 129.5 | 101.3 | : | 100 | : | 151 | 21.2 | : | : | : | 229.8 | 126.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 135.7 | : | : | 16.2 | 20.9 | 126.2 | 93.4 | : | 100 | : | 144 | 17.5 | : | : | : | 179.0 | 136.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 132.7 | : | : | 8.0 | 14.2 | 126.3 | 92.7 | : | 100 | : | 164 | 15.6 | : | : | : | 153.1 | 133.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 124.5 | : | : | 7.1 | 12.8 | 128.2 | 102.8 | : | 100 | : | 158 | 15.3 | : | : | : | 148.5 | 143.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 118.6 | : | : | 10.0 | 13.0 | 128.6 | 102.0 | : | 100 | : | 141 | 16.5 | : | : | : | 155.5 | 139.8 |
| 1990 | : | 14.2 | 117.0 | : | : | 4.3 | 6.3 | 123.9 | 97.9 | : | 100 | : | 133 | 21.1 | : | : | : | 133.3 | 117.1 |
| 1991 | 2.7 | 12.1 | 113.5 | : | : | 7.1 | 4.5 | 128.4 | 99.3 | : | 100 | : | 136 | 20.7 | : | : | : | 131.2 | 126.7 |
| 1991 | 2.7 | 12.2 | 114.8 | : | : | 7.2 | 4.5 | 129.9 | 100.5 | : | 100 | : | 138 | 20.9 | : | : | : | 132.7 | 128.2 |
| 1992 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 115.1 | : | 9.9 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 123.7 | 96.3 | : | 100 | : | 128 | 19.4 | : | : | : | 127.4 | 128.7 |
| 1993 | 8.2 | 17.0 | 117.9 | : | 19.8 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 103.6 | 96.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 118 | 23.8 | : | : | : | 147.4 | 164.9 |
| 1994 | 7.1 | 18.6 | 124.6 | : | 19.6 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 103.2 | 98.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 111.8 | 16.2 | : | : | : | 146.3 | 174.6 |
| 1995 | 7.5 | 20.5 | 128.5 | 23.2 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 102.0 | 93.9 | 80.5 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 110.8 | 18.5 | : | : | : | 134.4 | 169.0 |
| 1996 | 6.3 | 22.7 | 125.8 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 8.4 | 108.9 | 97.3 | 80.8 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 113.4 | 18.3 | : | 7 | 137.3 | 145.9 | |
| 1997 | 6.7 | 23.2 | 122.8 | 25.8 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 8.6 | 106.1 | 116.1 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 120.6 | 20.3 | : | 18 | 5 | 152.4 | 142.2 |
| 1998 | 7.7 | 23.9 | 121.6 | 25.4 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 10.4 | 102.4 | 121.1 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 129.0 | 20.7 | : | 14 | 5 | 155.0 | 126.2 |
| 1999 | 8.3 | 23.4 | 118.2 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 8.4 | 103.9 | 124.6 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 138.3 | 19.5 | : | 14 | 6.4 | 163.6 | 145.2 |
| 2000 | 8.8 | 23.9 | 113.4 | 23.9 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 9.0 | 107.6 | 133.2 | 81.7 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 148.9 | 23.0 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 188.2 | 165.0 |
| 2001 | 10.0 | 25.9 | 112.5 | 26.3 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 9.8 | 97.7 | 131.5 | 82.3 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 124.0 | 16.0 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 194.9 | 146.9 |
| 2002 | 10.5 | 29.2 | 113.3 | 28.6 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 10.5 | 99.9 | 132.7 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 126.5 | 17.2 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 185.5 | 131.4 |
| 2003 | 11.2 | 29.3 | 114.5 | 29.4 | 28.1 | 22.1 | 10.9 | 102.7 | 125.1 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 133.2 | 19.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 8.4 | 159.6 | 116.2 |
| 2004 | 12.1 | 30.0 | 116.2 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 22.3 | 12.8 | 101.9 | 129.3 | 83.1 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 139.6 | 21.5 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 147.2 | 109.3 |
| 2005 | 13.3 | 32.3 | 118.0 | 31.9 | 30.6 | 25.4 | 16.4 | 100.2 | 129.9 | 83.8 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 169.3 | 25.4 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 150.1 | 104.6 |
| 2006 | 14.2 | 34.4 | 119.0 | 33.1 | 29.1 | 26.8 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 130.7 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 156.2 | 25.8 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 11.2 | 150.0 | 95.2 |
| 2007 | 16.7 | 36.2 | 118.5 | 34.9 | 31.8 | 29.1 | 23.6 | 100.9 | 131.7 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 165.1 | 28.0 | 22.1 | 17.5 | 12.3 | 137.7 | 83.3 |
| 2008 | 18.6 | 43.2 | 122.5 | 38.1 | 33.5 | 34.7 | 25.9 | 100.2 | 117.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 104.2 | 28.8 | 26.3 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 131.4 | 88.2 |
| 2009 | 18.4 | 42.4 | 124.3 | 37.5 | 30.5 | 31.2 | 22.2 | 96.2 | 106.6 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 90.2 | 26.8 | 24.6 | 19.9 | 14.6 | 140.8 | 104.3 |
| 2010 | 18.4 | 43.3 | 123.5 | 36.5 | 30.3 | 34.0 | 23.5 | 108.2 | 111.3 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 95.1 | 32.0 | 24.4 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 147.1 | 113.7 |
| 2011 | 19.6 | 44.5 | 123.8 | 36.1 | 30.6 | 34.8 | 24.1 | 114.8 | 110.5 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 98.8 | 30.9 | 24.9 | 20.6 | 14.4 | 142.4 | 116.0 |
| 2012 | 20.9 | 42.9 | 124.5 | 35.2 | 30.4 | 35.0 | 23.9 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 104.3 | 32.6 | 24.0 | 19.3 | 14.6 | 156.0 | 125.1 |
| 2013 | 20.1 | 42.2 | 125.3 | 35.3 | 30.4 | 35.6 | 25.5 | 120.7 | 116.0 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 106.5 | 32.9 | 24.9 | 20.4 | 14.7 | 155.3 | 100.8 |
| 2014 | 19.7 | 39.9 | 124.5 | 34.3 | 29.4 | 36.0 | 26.3 | 115.4 | 123.0 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 116.2 | 30.3 | 24.5 | 20.3 | 15.0 | 156.2 | 93.6 |
| 2015 | 19.5 | 40.2 | 125.2 | 33.6 | 30.3 | 36.3 | 27.2 | 115.3 | 125.6 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 121.6 | 32.3 | 24.6 | 19.9 | 15.5 | 166.8 | 94.9 |
| 2016 | 19.5 | 40.6 | 125.9 | 33.3 | 31.0 | 37.1 | 27.8 | 116.3 | 125.7 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 16.8 | 124.3 | 34.3 | 24.9 | 20.3 | 15.9 | 169.9 | 93.8 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 102.7 | 119.9 | : | 85.7 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 89.2 | 85.7 | : | : | : | 127.0 | : | 106.1 | 102.5 | 50.0 | : | : | 82.3 | : | 92.8 |
| 1965 | 98.6 | 118.6 | : | 79.5 | 78.2 | 84.1 | 90.7 | 88.3 | : | : | : | 130.1 | : | 106.7 | 101.0 | 54.1 | : | : | 86.4 | : | 95.4 |
| 1970 | 97.0 | 115.9 | : | 79.6 | 89.3 | 86.1 | 94.7 | 99.0 | : | : | : | 111.0 | : | 109.2 | 100.0 | 57.6 | : | : | 83.8 | : | 98.7 |
| 1975 | 100.3 | 115.8 | : | 75.4 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 95.5 | 99.2 | : | : | : | 123.8 | : | 102.9 | 105.9 | 61.1 | : | : | 86.6 | : | 99.7 |
| 1980 | 105.7 | 122.0 | : | 79.2 | 96.2 | 84.8 | 97.2 | 105.1 | : | : | : | 124.1 | : | 101.7 | 109.5 | 61.8 | : | : | 86.5 | : | 102.0 |
| 1981 | 107.5 | 122.5 | : | 80.3 | 95.0 | 83.8 | 99.4 | 105.0 | : | : | : | 126.4 | : | 97.0 | 110.0 | 63.8 | : | : | 86.3 | : | 102.2 |
| 1982 | 108.8 | 120.9 | : | 73.1 | 92.1 | 83.3 | 100.9 | 104.8 | : | : | : | 125.6 | : | 94.7 | 111.6 | 64.0 | : | : | 89.4 | : | 101.9 |
| 1983 | 108.8 | 121.8 | : | 71.4 | 91.4 | 82.5 | 99.8 | 103.3 | : | : | : | 126.1 | : | 95.6 | 116.0 | 62.5 | : | : | 90.1 | : | 101.5 |
| 1984 | 107.4 | 123.1 | : | 71.7 | 87.7 | 80.3 | 99.0 | 104.9 | : | : | : | 128.1 | : | 94.5 | 111.9 | 62.5 | : | : | 89.5 | : | 101.2 |
| 1985 | 108.3 | 122.4 | : | 73.1 | 86.4 | 79.8 | 99.0 | 105.5 | : | : | : | 130.4 | : | 95.2 | 112.1 | 59.9 | : | : | 90.9 | : | 101.0 |
| 1986 | 106.4 | 119.5 | : | 72.2 | 85.6 | 79.5 | 97.8 | 106.3 | : | : | : | 131.8 | : | 94.6 | 110.7 | 59.5 | : | : | 91.3 | : | 100.1 |
| 1987 | 105.0 | 118.5 | : | 72.6 | 86.5 | 81.3 | 98.0 | 106.1 | : | : | : | 134.0 | : | 93.7 | 108.7 | 62.0 | : | : | 91.6 | : | 100.1 |
| 1988 | 103.7 | 117.4 | : | 74.1 | 87.5 | 81.6 | 97.1 | 106.2 | : | : | : | 135.8 | : | 91.6 | 107.7 | 64.6 | : | : | 90.7 | : | 99.7 |
| 1989 | 102.6 | 117.3 | : | 75.8 | 88.9 | 83.1 | 97.1 | 107.4 | : | : | : | 135.8 | : | 91.5 | 107.4 | 65.7 | : | : | 91.2 | : | 100.2 |
| 1990 | 103.9 | 117.6 | : | 77.0 | 88.6 | 84.0 | 97.8 | 105.9 | 72.7 | 67.1 | 50.1 | 138.6 | : | 92.9 | 109.4 | 69.5 | 63.5 | : | 89.6 | : | 100.6 |
| 1991 | 104.8 | 119.0 | : | 77.4 | 88.6 | 84.5 | 96.5 | 106.2 | 76.8 | 34.4 | 45.9 | 146.2 | 69.1 | 93.5 | 109.2 | 73.7 | 58.5 | : | 87.6 | : | 101.0 |
| 1991 | 106.0 | 111.3 | : | 78.3 | 89.6 | 85.4 | 97.6 | 107.4 | 77.7 | 34.8 | 46.4 | 147.9 | 69.9 | 94.6 | 110.5 | 74.6 | 59.2 | : | 88.6 | : | 100.7 |
| 1992 | 104.2 | 111.0 | : | 78.7 | 89.9 | 85.4 | 97.1 | 108.2 | 77.7 | 20.3 | 43.3 | 140.8 | 70.6 | 93.5 | 111.1 | 75.2 | 55.5 | : | 85.0 | : | 100.5 |
| 1993 | 101.9 | 110.5 | 28.7 | 78.4 | 88.2 | 84.2 | 96.6 | 106.4 | 72.0 | 24.5 | 39.4 | 139.0 | 71.9 | 94.2 | 110.6 | 75.7 | 60.7 | 35.7 | 83.9 | 96.6 | 99.7 |
| 1994 | 101.8 | 109.7 | 28.3 | 80.6 | 87.0 | 83.7 | 95.6 | 107.1 | 71.4 | 27.6 | 32.5 | 138.0 | 72.8 | 93.7 | 109.6 | 74.4 | 60.6 | 35.1 | 82.7 | 96.1 | 99.2 |
| 1995 | 101.7 | 108.8 | 28.2 | 81.1 | 86.7 | 83.3 | 95.1 | 107.9 | 83.7 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 135.8 | 77.9 | 94.1 | 108.8 | 73.6 | 65.2 | 36.0 | 81.8 | 95.9 | 98.9 |
| 1996 | 100.1 | 107.8 | 31.6 | 85.1 | 86.9 | 83.2 | 94.7 | 106.2 | 83.7 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 134.6 | 74.6 | 95.7 | 109.4 | 73.7 | 65.8 | 38.4 | 81.7 | 95.5 | 98.3 |
| 1997 | 98.9 | 105.6 | 34.8 | 85.8 | 86.7 | 84.0 | 93.2 | 106.5 | 82.2 | 35.0 | 34.2 | 132.8 | 75.5 | 97.3 | 107.6 | 73.6 | 66.4 | 40.4 | 82.9 | 94.9 | 97.6 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 103.2 | 35.4 | 87.8 | 86.2 | 85.1 | 93.5 | 108.5 | 82.8 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 136.5 | 75.9 | 100.3 | 107.1 | 73.1 | 66.8 | 42.0 | 83.9 | 94.9 | 97.5 |
| 1999 | 95.6 | 103.5 | 34.5 | 89.3 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 92.8 | 107.6 | 82.0 | 35.2 | 36.6 | 138.3 | 77.6 | 102.9 | 105.3 | 74.9 | 69.1 | 41.6 | 84.5 | 94.9 | 97.5 |
| 2000 | 98.2 | 100.7 | 35.1 | 92.6 | 84.9 | 86.5 | 93.7 | 107.0 | 84.4 | 34.0 | 37.2 | 140.2 | 79.5 | 104.9 | 105.8 | 74.8 | 67.1 | 41.0 | 83.8 | 94.5 | 97.1 |
| 2001 | 97.1 | 100.4 | 36.4 | 92.1 | 87.6 | 87.0 | 95.0 | 106.7 | 86.4 | 35.4 | 39.7 | 137.4 | 76.9 | 103.3 | 102.4 | 73.7 | 66.3 | 44.0 | 83.0 | 94.7 | 97.1 |
| 2002 | 97.8 | 99.3 | 40.4 | 94.9 | 92.5 | 89.0 | 95.9 | 101.8 | 86.7 | 39.0 | 42.3 | 141.7 | 75.6 | 104.7 | 103.3 | 74.5 | 68.1 | 46.1 | 84.6 | 94.4 | 96.7 |
| 2003 | 95.9 | 101.8 | 44.1 | 96.7 | 92.7 | 88.3 | 92.9 | 101.8 | 86.9 | 42.1 | 47.4 | 139.9 | 76.9 | 101.1 | 105.3 | 75.3 | 69.4 | 47.2 | 86.4 | 94.4 | 96.6 |
| 2004 | 93.4 | 101.9 | 47.3 | 97.0 | 94.3 | 89.2 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 91.2 | 45.5 | 50.0 | 138.6 | 78.1 | 100.7 | 106.0 | 74.7 | 71.2 | 49.4 | 89.2 | 93.9 | 95.9 |
| 2005 | 92.0 | 102.8 | 50.2 | 98.2 | 94.2 | 89.5 | 92.9 | 97.3 | 93.0 | 48.5 | 52.6 | 134.4 | 78.4 | 99.5 | 104.0 | 78.7 | 70.9 | 51.9 | 88.5 | 94.2 | 96.1 |
| 2006 | 91.2 | 102.3 | 54.5 | 100.4 | 95.4 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 98.1 | 94.6 | 56.2 | 55.8 | 137.4 | 77.8 | 97.8 | 104.4 | 79.8 | 68.9 | 55.0 | 89.4 | 94.6 | 96.3 |
| 2007 | 90.9 | 100.9 | 58.0 | 105.7 | 95.3 | 93.9 | 93.2 | 99.0 | 101.4 | 58.1 | 61.1 | 134.8 | 75.2 | 99.2 | 102.4 | 81.5 | 70.5 | 59.3 | 91.2 | 95.2 | 96.7 |
| 2008 | 92.5 | 101.7 | 58.3 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 92.5 | 93.1 | 99.8 | 111.6 | 56.4 | 64.8 | 132.8 | 75.4 | 99.8 | 102.9 | 82.9 | 72.6 | 64.6 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 97.2 |
| 2009 | 94.2 | 103.1 | 52.3 | 95.1 | 102.3 | 90.1 | 94.9 | 99.7 | 105.8 | 50.9 | 60.4 | 133.7 | 80.4 | 97.7 | 106.0 | 82.3 | 72.9 | 67.6 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 97.5 |
| 2010 | 97.2 | 105.6 | 52.4 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 89.1 | 95.9 | 99.9 | 103.6 | 53.7 | 61.1 | 130.5 | 78.6 | 95.3 | 107.4 | 84.3 | 73.3 | 67.1 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 98.2 |
| 2011 | 97.4 | 108.8 | 54.7 | 95.3 | 86.5 | 88.0 | 95.7 | 100.5 | 102.9 | 57.3 | 65.3 | 130.1 | 79.2 | 95.7 | 109.1 | 80.4 | 73.6 | 67.5 | 99.5 | 97.1 | 98.5 |
| 2012 | 98.7 | 109.5 | 57.4 | 93.9 | 81.9 | 88.5 | 95.0 | 99.0 | 104.1 | 60.3 | 69.8 | 130.3 | 79.3 | 94.4 | 110.7 | 79.3 | 73.8 | 68.2 | 100.4 | 96.9 | 98.2 |
| 2013 | 98.0 | 110.4 | 59.4 | 93.8 | 82.5 | 87.9 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 64.2 | 72.8 | 126.5 | 79.8 | 94.3 | 110.7 | 78.2 | 71.0 | 68.3 | 99.3 | 96.5 | 97.7 |
| 2014 | 98.2 | 109.8 | 61.3 | 94.9 | 82.2 | 89.9 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 98.9 | 66.4 | 75.6 | 125.1 | 80.1 | 94.5 | 110.3 | 79.5 | 71.4 | 69.7 | 98.2 | 96.4 | 97.5 |
| 2015 | 98.1 | 109.7 | 62.6 | 95.6 | 82.6 | 90.6 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 96.9 | 68.7 | 78.1 | 123.1 | 80.7 | 94.6 | 109.8 | 80.0 | 71.9 | 70.7 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 97.5 |
| 2016 | 97.4 | 110.0 | 64.1 | 95.5 | 83.5 | 91.5 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 96.4 | 71.4 | 80.7 | 121.1 | 81.3 | 94.5 | 109.3 | 80.2 | 72.0 | 71.9 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 97.4 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 118.1 | : | : | : | : | 123.1 | 127.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 112.2 | 46.6 | : | : | : | 158.9 | 49.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 116.7 | : | : | : | : | 120.6 | 116.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 112.3 | 42.5 | : | : | : | 154.3 | 60.5 |
| 1970 | : | : | 113.7 | : | : | : | : | 115.4 | 102.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 105.2 | 41.4 | : | : | : | 148.7 | 73.8 |
| 1975 | : | : | 101.5 | : | : | : | : | 108.1 | 100.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 109.5 | 41.5 | : | : | : | 141.0 | 80.2 |
| 1980 | : | : | 100.8 | : | : | : | : | 98.0 | 90.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 123.8 | 41.2 | : | : | : | 141.2 | 86.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 99.8 | : | : | : | : | 98.8 | 89.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 129.8 | 36.9 | : | : | : | 139.9 | 87.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 100.4 | : | : | : | : | 100.8 | 90.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 132.1 | 38.0 | : | : | : | 138.5 | 90.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 100.5 | : | : | : | : | 98.1 | 93.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 126.1 | 38.9 | : | : | : | 143.7 | 93.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 103.2 | : | : | : | : | 97.7 | 94.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 131.2 | 40.5 | : | : | : | 147.7 | 93.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 104.9 | : | : | : | : | 98.4 | 94.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 134.4 | 37.9 | : | : | : | 151.4 | 95.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 108.4 | : | : | : | : | 99.5 | 99.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 134.8 | 36.8 | : | : | : | 153.3 | 95.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 102.9 | : | : | : | : | 101.7 | 99.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 144.8 | 39.0 | : | : | : | 153.5 | 96.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 98.0 | : | : | : | : | 100.5 | 101.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 134.9 | 35.3 | : | : | : | 154.2 | 98.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 95.2 | : | : | : | : | 96.8 | 99.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 128.7 | 34.8 | : | : | : | 153.1 | 99.1 |
| 1990 | : | 62.6 | 93.5 | : | : | 28.5 | 36.9 | 94.4 | 98.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 129.2 | 38.5 | : | : | : | 153.1 | 102.6 |
| 1991 | 27.2 | 52.6 | 93.3 | : | : | 32.3 | 29.4 | 94.4 | 96.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 127.0 | 38.7 | : | : | : | 148.9 | 103.0 |
| 1991 | 27.5 | 53.2 | 94.4 | : | : | 32.7 | 29.7 | 95.4 | 97.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 128.5 | 39.1 | : | : | : | 150.6 | 104.1 |
| 1992 | 30.7 | 56.8 | 94.4 | : | 43.7 | 34.2 | 27.8 | 93.0 | 98.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 120.9 | 39.5 | : | : | : | 152.1 | 104.3 |
| 1993 | 34.2 | 55.4 | 93.8 | : | 45.0 | 36.2 | 28.7 | 92.7 | 103.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 116.2 | 41.8 | : | : | : | 155.5 | 105.8 |
| 1994 | 34.4 | 54.9 | 98.4 | : | 44.1 | 36.9 | 29.1 | 91.8 | 105.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 114.7 | 38.4 | : | : | : | 155.9 | 105.9 |
| 1995 | 30.9 | 56.7 | 98.4 | 45.4 | 40.9 | 37.4 | 32.7 | 89.9 | 107.5 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 28.2 | 113.6 | 40.1 | : | 30.6 | : | 155.8 | 105.8 |
| 1996 | 31.2 | 58.6 | 98.2 | 46.0 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 35.1 | 89.7 | 110.5 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 114.6 | 39.6 | : | 30.7 | 23.4 | 156.2 | 106.0 |
| 1997 | 27.7 | 59.2 | 98.4 | 49.3 | 39.6 | 42.3 | 30.9 | 89.2 | 114.4 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 117.7 | 41.5 | : | 32.2 | 20.1 | 156.1 | 104.6 |
| 1998 | 26.9 | 56.0 | 98.1 | 46.6 | 40.9 | 43.1 | 30.0 | 88.0 | 114.7 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 120.2 | 41.8 | : | 33.0 | 20.0 | 156.9 | 100.3 |
| 1999 | 28.3 | 55.7 | 94.8 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 44.3 | 27.5 | 90.0 | 115.0 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 122.4 | 39.5 | : | 28.9 | 20.7 | 159.4 | 99.4 |
| 2000 | 29.2 | 54.8 | 92.2 | 45.4 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 25.9 | 91.2 | 117.0 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 117.5 | 42.9 | 30.1 | 28.8 | 20.7 | 159.2 | 97.0 |
| 2001 | 31.5 | 55.9 | 89.4 | 47.9 | 46.4 | 44.8 | 28.1 | 87.3 | 117.8 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 110.1 | 37.3 | 32.0 | 30.2 | 20.2 | 157.5 | 96.2 |
| 2002 | 33.1 | 56.5 | 91.3 | 51.0 | 49.8 | 47.3 | 29.9 | 88.1 | 119.7 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 107.4 | 36.3 | 35.0 | 31.8 | 22.4 | 157.8 | 97.1 |
| 2003 | 35.0 | 59.2 | 88.9 | 51.7 | 52.7 | 47.1 | 30.9 | 89.5 | 120.5 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 108.9 | 37.8 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 23.6 | 161.0 | 97.1 |
| 2004 | 36.5 | 59.6 | 91.7 | 52.5 | 52.0 | 48.2 | 35.4 | 91.0 | 123.6 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 115.0 | 42.0 | 32.8 | 35.7 | 25.6 | 163.2 | 97.6 |
| 2005 | 38.1 | 59.2 | 90.2 | 53.1 | 52.1 | 48.1 | 36.7 | 87.4 | 123.1 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 117.8 | 45.3 | 32.1 | 37.2 | 26.8 | 164.6 | 97.4 |
| 2006 | 39.2 | 59.5 | 91.3 | 53.2 | 51.2 | 48.5 | 40.5 | 87.2 | 121.7 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 109.5 | 47.1 | 41.5 | 38.9 | 28.3 | 161.1 | 95.3 |
| 2007 | 43.8 | 61.5 | 91.5 | 56.9 | 52.0 | 50.9 | 44.4 | 89.7 | 119.2 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 109.2 | 49.4 | 54.1 | 39.1 | 30.6 | 161.2 | 95.5 |
| 2008 | 45.4 | 61.7 | 93.0 | 58.7 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 48.6 | 89.6 | 116.8 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 41.4 | 104.2 | 50.3 | 59.7 | 42.9 | 34.8 | 157.6 | 93.8 |
| 2009 | 43.3 | 63.8 | 93.6 | 56.5 | 53.9 | 57.3 | 47.0 | 90.7 | 114.7 | 90.7 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 98.6 | 50.2 | 53.1 | 44.5 | 36.5 | 154.9 | 92.9 |
| 2010 | 43.7 | 63.1 | 95.3 | 54.7 | 53.5 | 60.1 | 50.0 | 92.2 | 111.0 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 41.3 | 93.9 | 54.6 | 52.3 | 43.8 | 34.4 | 156.7 | 95.2 |
| 2011 | 46.2 | 64.5 | 95.3 | 56.1 | 54.9 | 62.4 | 50.2 | 93.4 | 109.1 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 41.3 | 94.8 | 58.2 | 53.6 | 44.8 | 35.3 | 157.4 | 95.1 |
| 2012 | 49.1 | 64.7 | 96.7 | 57.0 | 56.0 | 64.2 | 52.3 | 93.7 | 110.4 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 98.5 | 58.2 | 52.1 | 44.9 | 35.1 | 162.7 | 99.0 |
| 2013 | 46.3 | 64.5 | 96.1 | 57.6 | 55.9 | 65.1 | 52.8 | 95.2 | 112.7 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 41.9 | 99.6 | 60.3 | 52.8 | 45.1 | 35.1 | 164.0 | 100.5 |
| 2014 | 46.5 | 64.8 | 96.1 | 57.1 | 56.2 | 66.7 | 53.9 | 95.9 | 113.4 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 43.0 | 103.4 | 60.8 | 54.2 | 46.0 | 35.8 | 166.1 | 100.6 |
| 2015 | 46.6 | 65.5 | 96.8 | 56.6 | 57.3 | 68.0 | 54.9 | 96.5 | 113.5 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 105.8 | 60.4 | 55.7 | 45.6 | 36.5 | 168.1 | 101.0 |
| 2016 | 47.1 | 66.2 | 97.5 | 56.7 | 57.8 | 69.4 | 55.8 | 97.0 | 113.4 | 92.6 | 100.0 | 44.5 | 106.8 | 61.1 | 57.7 | 45.8 | 37.4 | 170.1 | 100.6 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.7 | 5.1 | : | 3.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 6.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.0 | 3.4 | : | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.7 |
| 1981 | 0.4 | -0.4 | : | 1.7 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | -2.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 2.4 | -1.0 | : | -6.9 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | -1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 0.9 |
| 1983 | -0.2 | 1.4 | : | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | 1.3 | 5.4 | -0.3 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 0.4 | 2.0 | : | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.6 | -2.1 | 0.0 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 2.7 | 1.9 | : | 4.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.1 |
| 1986 | 2.7 | 3.8 | : | 2.9 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 2.4 | 2.2 | 6.3 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.5 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 3.6 | : | 3.3 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | 2.1 | 2.4 | 8.2 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.6 |
| 1988 | 3.3 | 2.7 | : | 4.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 6.0 | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | 8.7 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 3.5 |
| 1989 | 3.3 | 3.0 | : | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 3.7 |
| 1990 | 3.2 | 4.2 | : | 0.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 4.0 | 4.2 | 7.8 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 3.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.3 |
| 1991 | 3.0 | 4.4 | : | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.3 | -10.9 | : | -3.1 | : | 2.7 |
| 1992 | 1.9 | 3.3 | : | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | 0.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | -3.6 | : | -4.2 | : | 2.1 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | 0.6 | : | 2.9 | -0.7 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -3.0 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 13.8 | : | -2.6 | : | -0.6 |
| 1994 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 4.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 1.8 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 24.4 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | : | 1.9 |
| 1996 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1999 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2000 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 5.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | : | 1.4 | : | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2006 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 20.2 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2008 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -4.9 | -0.2 | 3.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 8.0 | -8.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2009 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -15.3 | -5.8 | -1.0 | -3.6 | 0.2 | -1.6 | -6.6 | -16.2 | -17.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -1.8 | 0.6 | -2.3 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -1.1 | -1.0 |
| 2010 | 2.8 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -7.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | -3.4 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2011 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -1.1 | -10.6 | -2.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -3.6 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2012 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 5.1 | -1.4 | -7.8 | -2.9 | -0.4 | -4.0 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -5.2 | -3.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.8 | -0.4 | -2.0 | -2.3 | 0.2 | -2.8 | -6.0 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -3.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.7 |
| 2014 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.4 | : | 4.8 | : | 5.6 | 4.9 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 9.0 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.2 | : | 3.4 | : | 6.2 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 0.2 | : | 0.5 | : | 6.2 | -7.6 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 0.9 | : | 5.0 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | 4.2 | : | 1.4 | : | -5.6 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | 1.6 | : | 3.7 | 8.1 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 3.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.2 | -0.6 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 4.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 6.5 | : | 4.1 | : | 6.9 | 5.8 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 5.5 | : | 3.8 | : | 16.2 | -0.3 | : | : | : | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 7.8 | : | 4.0 | : | -3.8 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 3.5 | : | 3.5 | : | -4.2 | -1.0 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 4.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | 1.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 0.5 | 13.1 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 5.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.6 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.7 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| 1991 | : | -21.4 | 1.6 | : | : | 6.6 | -16.3 | 0.2 | -1.5 | : | 1.9 | : | 3.0 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| 1992 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 2.6 | : | : | 2.4 | -7.5 | -1.5 | 1.6 | : | 1.9 | : | -3.2 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| 1993 | -0.8 | 1.2 | -0.9 | : | : | 5.4 | 0.9 | -2.9 | 4.3 | : | 0.1 | : | -4.6 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | -2.6 | 4.2 | 6.7 | : | : | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.5 | : | 2.1 | : | 2.9 | -5.4 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | -0.5 | 4.6 | 1.7 | : | : | 3.7 | 12.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.2 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 3.0 | 1.7 |
| 1996 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | -2.4 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | -17.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 11.9 | 2.0 | 7.2 | -6.1 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | : | 12.4 | : | 3.8 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 10.6 | 0.6 | : | 3.1 | : | 5.3 | -0.8 |
| 1999 | 9.2 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -2.9 | 6.8 | 5.7 | -4.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 0.1 | : | -12.2 | : | 5.5 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 4.2 | 5.9 | : | 8.0 | : | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 0.8 | 1.9 | : | : | 5.2 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | : | 2.3 | : | 3.4 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -11.6 | -3.0 | -6.6 | : | 6.2 | : | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 12.5 | -0.8 | 4.7 | : | 7.7 | : | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -1.5 | 6.7 | 10.2 | : | 5.5 | : | 3.1 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 11.0 | : | 11.2 | : | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 7.9 | : | 6.1 | : | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| 2006 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 12.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 4.6 | : | 6.7 | : | 3.0 | 1.1 |
| 2007 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 14.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 5.5 | : | 6.4 | : | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 2008 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 7.4 | -6.9 | -0.3 | 12.1 | 6.1 | : | -0.3 | -0.9 |
| 2009 | -6.4 | -0.7 | -3.4 | -7.4 | -6.7 | 3.4 | -10.1 | 0.4 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -4.7 | -9.9 | -2.3 | -12.9 | -0.2 | : | -1.6 | -0.7 |
| 2010 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -2.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 6.7 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 4.0 | : | 5.5 | : | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| 2011 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| 2012 | 3.9 | -1.8 | 0.2 | -3.0 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -3.0 | 2.0 | -0.5 | -3.2 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 2013 | -2.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -0.3 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.5 |
| 2016 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.4 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 15.7 | 14.6 | : | 13.8 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 7.3 | : | : | 10.7 | 15.1 | 17.2 | 13.2 | 10.7 | : | : | 13.7 | : | 14.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 20.4 | 18.5 | : | 18.0 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 9.9 | : | : | 13.6 | 15.9 | 21.3 | 16.0 | 12.4 | : | : | 16.8 | : | 17.7 |
| 1981 | 24.0 | 20.2 | : | 20.8 | 16.8 | 14.6 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 10.9 | : | : | 16.9 | 15.1 | 23.1 | 17.7 | 13.9 | : | : | 18.4 | : | 19.8 |
| 1982 | 23.6 | 19.9 | : | 20.7 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 11.1 | : | : | 15.9 | 16.2 | 23.6 | 18.1 | 14.1 | : | : | 18.5 | : | 19.8 |
| 1983 | 23.3 | 19.6 | : | 20.2 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 11.3 | : | : | 15.3 | 15.7 | 23.5 | 18.1 | 13.9 | : | : | 18.8 | : | 19.9 |
| 1984 | 23.2 | 19.4 | : | 19.5 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 22.4 | 18.1 | 10.6 | : | : | 14.9 | 15.2 | 22.1 | 18.2 | 13.8 | : | : | 19.0 | : | 19.7 |
| 1985 | 22.7 | 19.4 | : | 19.3 | 18.3 | 15.2 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 10.5 | : | : | 15.2 | 15.5 | 22.4 | 18.3 | 14.2 | : | : | 19.7 | : | 19.8 |
| 1986 | 22.6 | 19.3 | : | 19.6 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 10.8 | : | : | 14.9 | 15.3 | 22.3 | 18.5 | 14.2 | : | : | 20.0 | : | 19.6 |
| 1987 | 22.4 | 19.5 | : | 18.6 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 12.4 | : | : | 15.8 | 15.7 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 13.9 | : | : | 20.3 | : | 19.8 |
| 1988 | 21.0 | 19.2 | : | 17.2 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 12.5 | : | : | 15.0 | 15.2 | 22.6 | 18.3 | 14.4 | : | : | 19.6 | : | 19.5 |
| 1989 | 20.3 | 18.3 | : | 16.0 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 12.0 | : | : | 14.6 | 15.6 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 15.0 | : | : | 19.5 | : | 19.0 |
| 1990 | 20.1 | 18.0 | : | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 21.1 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 21.7 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 21.7 | 20.9 | : | 19.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 22.3 | 19.3 | : | 18.9 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 11.5 | : | : | 15.3 | 15.5 | 22.6 | 18.2 | 14.3 | : | : | 19.5 | : | 19.6 |
| 1991 | 20.8 | 18.6 | : | 18.3 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 21.9 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 20.4 | 23.9 | : | 19.5 |
| 1992 | 20.9 | 19.1 | : | 18.8 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 22.0 | 19.6 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 22.4 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 25.3 | 24.3 | : | 19.9 |
| 1993 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 19.4 | 12.6 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 17.6 | 22.7 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| 1994 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 18.4 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 12.4 | 17.5 | 21.6 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| 1995 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 12.0 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 1996 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 22.4 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 15.5 | 19.1 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| 1997 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 23.1 | 17.8 | 14.5 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| 1998 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 22.9 | 25.6 | 15.0 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| 1999 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 14.8 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| 2000 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 14.6 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 14.3 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 21.0 | 19.0 | : | 16.9 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 18.4 | 13.9 | 18.8 | 20.8 | 14.9 | 17.7 | 21.6 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 21.3 | 22.0 | : | 19.7 |
| 2001 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 14.9 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 15.4 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| 2002 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| 2003 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 16.8 | 22.9 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| 2004 | 22.1 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 22.8 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2005 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 18.1 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| 2006 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 19.5 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 23.6 | 19.1 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2007 | 21.7 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 17.9 | 23.5 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| 2008 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 15.3 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| 2009 | 24.1 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 26.4 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 24.2 | 21.6 | 21.7 |
| 2010 | 23.6 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 26.5 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 22.4 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 22.8 | 19.3 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 23.5 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| 2011 | 23.8 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 19.4 | 26.0 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 23.6 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
| 2012 | 24.3 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 23.8 | 19.4 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 20.1 | 26.5 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 20.5 | 17.8 | 24.5 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2013 | 24.4 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 26.3 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 24.9 | 21.1 | 21.2 |
| 2014 | 24.4 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 24.3 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 20.5 | 26.1 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 25.2 | 21.0 | 21.1 |
| 2015 | 24.2 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 24.2 | 18.8 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 20.1 | 25.7 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 25.1 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
| 2016 | 24.0 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 25.1 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 24.9 | 20.7 | 20.7 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 17.0 | : | 15.3 | : | 11.8 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 17.2 | 11.2 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | : | 24.4 | 19.3 | : | 18.3 | : | 16.0 | 9.0 | : | : | : | 16.8 | 13.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 27.3 | : | : | 9.7 | 4.7 | 27.6 | 20.8 | : | 20.4 | : | 17.2 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 15.8 | 14.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 27.7 | : | : | 8.4 | 3.8 | 27.5 | 20.7 | : | 20.4 | : | 18.1 | 7.6 | : | : | : | 16.5 | 14.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 27.0 | : | : | 9.0 | 3.7 | 26.9 | 20.5 | : | 20.4 | : | 18.2 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 16.3 | 14.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 25.1 | : | : | 9.6 | 3.5 | 25.9 | 20.2 | : | 20.1 | : | 16.7 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | 18.6 | 3.6 | 25.6 | 19.4 | : | 20.0 | : | 17.6 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 15.8 | 13.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 23.5 | : | : | 18.2 | 3.3 | 25.3 | 19.5 | : | 19.8 | : | 18.0 | 7.3 | : | : | : | 16.0 | 13.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 24.3 | : | : | 17.8 | 3.0 | 24.6 | 18.9 | : | 19.9 | : | 18.9 | 6.3 | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 24.7 | : | : | 16.4 | 3.3 | 23.9 | 18.1 | : | 19.5 | : | 19.9 | 6.1 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 24.4 | : | : | 6.1 | 10.8 | 24.2 | 17.7 | : | 19.1 | : | 19.3 | 7.5 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.4 |
| 1990 | 16.1 | 21.7 | 23.9 | : | : | 21.7 | 12.3 | 25.3 | 18.0 | : | 19.3 | : | 19.1 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 25.2 | : | : | 13.6 | 5.2 | 25.7 | 19.4 | : | 19.9 | : | 18.3 | 7.5 | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.9 |
| 1991 | 19.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 16.9 | 21.4 | 24.2 | : | : | 25.3 | 14.0 | 26.1 | 18.9 | : | 19.8 | : | 19.8 | 10.0 | : | : | : | 16.3 | 13.4 |
| 1992 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 24.2 | : | 25.9 | 24.0 | 13.2 | 27.2 | 19.4 | : | 20.1 | : | 20.4 | 10.4 | : | : | : | 16.0 | 13.8 |
| 1993 | 16.7 | 20.6 | 25.3 | : | 27.8 | 22.6 | 11.4 | 27.5 | 18.7 | : | 20.3 | : | 20.8 | 10.5 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.3 |
| 1994 | 15.2 | 20.8 | 24.4 | : | 25.6 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 26.5 | 18.4 | : | 20.0 | : | 20.7 | 9.4 | : | : | : | 15.2 | 14.7 |
| 1995 | 14.8 | 19.9 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 23.0 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 25.5 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 8.7 | : | 17.3 | : | 14.9 | 15.2 |
| 1996 | 12.2 | 19.3 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 11.7 | 25.9 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 9.3 | : | 18.0 | 9.2 | 14.5 | 15.4 |
| 1997 | 11.6 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 18.5 | 13.1 | 25.4 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 9.9 | : | 20.8 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 15.4 |
| 1998 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 18.0 | 12.4 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 21.1 | 10.3 | : | 18.8 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 15.9 |
| 1999 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 24.4 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 25.4 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 12.2 | : | 18.0 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 16.5 |
| 2000 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 24.5 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 22.5 | 11.7 | 21.9 | 18.2 | 9.5 | 14.0 | 16.9 |
| 1991-2000 | 15.5 | 19.9 | 24.2 | : | : | 20.3 | 13.6 | 26.0 | 18.0 | : | 19.7 | : | 21.0 | 10.2 | : | : | : | 14.9 | 15.2 |
| 2001 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 15.9 | 24.7 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 12.4 | 25.2 | 19.5 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 17.7 |
| 2002 | 18.1 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 21.8 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 25.5 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 12.7 | 24.9 | 21.5 | 11.2 | 15.0 | 18.3 |
| 2003 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 25.7 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 24.8 | 12.2 | 26.8 | 22.0 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 18.3 |
| 2004 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 11.9 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 11.0 | 15.2 | 18.2 | |
| 2005 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 24.5 | 18.3 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 23.6 | 11.8 | 29.9 | 19.5 | 10.9 | 15.1 | 18.4 |
| 2006 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 22.2 | 18.5 | 16.2 | 24.6 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 23.5 | 12.3 | 27.0 | 19.3 | 10.1 | 15.1 | 18.2 |
| 2007 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 24.3 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 24.1 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 17.1 | 22.9 | 12.8 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 18.1 |
| 2008 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 25.2 | 18.5 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 24.6 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 23.6 | 12.8 | 22.6 | 19.5 | 10.4 | 16.1 | 18.6 |
| 2009 | 16.0 | 20.7 | 28.1 | 20.3 | 22.2 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 26.2 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 24.9 | 14.7 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 19.9 |
| 2010 | 15.8 | 20.5 | 27.6 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 15.9 | 25.2 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 19.1 | 24.6 | 14.3 | 23.4 | 18.5 | 11.2 | 16.9 | 19.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 18.9 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 23.8 | 12.8 | 24.8 | 20.0 | 10.7 | 15.5 | 18.5 |
| 2011 | 15.0 | 19.7 | 26.8 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 14.8 | 25.2 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 18.3 | 24.4 | 13.9 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 11.0 | 16.3 | 20.4 |
| 2012 | 15.1 | 19.4 | 26.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 14.9 | 25.9 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 18.5 | 24.4 | 14.8 | 21.6 | 18.6 | 10.9 | 15.8 | 20.5 |
| 2013 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 26.8 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 26.2 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 24.3 | 15.1 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 20.6 |
| 2014 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 26.9 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 26.4 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 17.3 | 24.1 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 20.4 |
| 2015 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 26.7 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 14.9 | 26.3 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 17.0 | 23.6 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 10.3 | 14.6 | 20.3 |
| 2016 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 26.4 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 26.1 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 16.7 | 23.1 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 10.0 | 14.3 | 20.1 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change) change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.5 | 4.4 | : | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | 8.5 | : | : | 5.1 | : | 4.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.1 | 4.3 | : | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 4.2 | 3.4 | 7.7 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 4.5 |
| 1981 | 3.1 | 4.6 | : | 0.3 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 3.6 |
| 1982 | -0.7 | -1.0 | : | 3.3 | -2.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 1.9 |
| 1983 | 0.6 | -0.5 | : | -0.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 0.2 | 1.2 | : | -0.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 2.9 | 0.8 | : | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 3.9 | 1.4 | 4.4 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.5 |
| 1986 | 1.3 | 1.4 | : | 2.6 | -1.1 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | 1.3 | 1.7 | 5.3 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 2.7 | 0.6 | : | -4.8 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | 3.9 | 0.1 | 4.0 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.8 |
| 1988 | -0.7 | 1.5 | : | -5.0 | -5.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 1.2 | 1.7 | 8.3 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 |
| 1989 | 1.2 | -2.1 | : | -1.3 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 1.5 | 1.7 | 7.8 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 0.8 |
| 1990 | -0.4 | 2.0 | : | 5.4 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 2.8 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.8 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 2.2 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.3 | : | 2.7 | -1.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.6 | 3.0 | 10.6 | -0.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 3.2 |
| 1992 | 1.5 | 5.5 | : | 3.0 | -3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -1.7 | : | -3.2 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | -0.2 | 0.5 | : | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | -1.5 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 2.2 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 5.3 | -1.1 | -3.8 | : | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.7 | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -10.7 | 0.2 | : | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -3.2 | -10.9 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | : | 0.9 |
| 1996 | 1.2 | 2.5 | -2.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 7.5 | -5.4 | -0.7 | 6.5 | 8.4 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -1.9 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 11.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 1.6 | -4.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 2.8 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.9 | -0.3 | -4.4 | 8.3 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | -6.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -2.1 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | -3.2 | -3.3 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.7 | 2.3 | : | 4.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | : | 0.8 | : | 1.8 |
| 2001 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 13.1 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | -2.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 10.2 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2007 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 1.2 | -2.1 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2009 | 1.5 | 3.0 | -3.2 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 6.4 | -10.7 | -1.4 | 4.0 | -3.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 2010 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -4.8 | -4.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -8.1 | -3.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -2.2 | -6.6 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -3.8 | -1.3 | -2.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2012 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.3 | -1.3 | -5.0 | -3.7 | 1.7 | -1.5 | -2.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 6.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -4.3 | -1.5 | -2.0 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2013 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.0 | -6.5 | -2.9 | 2.0 | -0.7 | -4.9 | -4.2 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -1.9 | -1.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2014 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -3.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -4.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 5.7 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -2.3 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -1.4 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -1.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2016 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -2.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.2 | : | 4.3 | : | 6.5 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 2.4 | : | 4.1 | : | 7.0 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 1.1 | 4.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.2 | : | 2.9 | : | 7.5 | 48.8 | : | : | : | 1.6 | 5.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | 1.7 | : | 5.9 | -10.6 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 4.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.8 | : | 1.7 | : | 4.7 | 16.6 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 5.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.2 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.6 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | -0.3 | : | 2.0 | : | 6.5 | 14.1 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 1.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.4 | : | 2.0 | : | 7.3 | 9.2 | : | : | : | 4.7 | 3.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | -0.1 | : | 2.3 | : | 6.5 | 9.4 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.2 | : | 2.0 | : | 4.7 | -1.1 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 1.0 | : | 0.9 | : | 3.0 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.2 | : | 2.6 | : | 4.4 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 0.8 | : | 1.9 | : | 5.1 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| 1991 | : | -12.3 | 1.7 | : | : | 9.6 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | : | 3.2 | : | 3.2 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| 1992 | -14.9 | -6.7 | 0.7 | : | -1.1 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | : | 2.6 | : | -0.6 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| 1993 | -12.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | : | 9.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 | -0.7 | : | 0.9 | : | 2.5 | 8.6 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 3.2 |
| 1994 | -11.9 | 4.0 | 2.0 | : | -7.4 | 1.2 | 11.0 | -1.1 | 1.1 | : | 1.1 | : | 4.0 | -5.5 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| 1995 | -8.1 | -0.9 | 2.2 | : | -6.7 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.7 | 6.8 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 4.3 |
| 1996 | -26.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -3.1 | 2.2 | -2.9 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 8.6 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| 1997 | -8.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 3.1 | 6.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -2.4 | 2.6 | 4.1 | : | 9.0 | : | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| 1998 | 18.3 | -2.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 1.9 | -6.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 7.8 | : | 1.7 | : | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.0 | : | -1.6 | : | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| 2000 | 8.7 | -0.6 | 2.9 | -3.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -2.6 | 4.8 | 5.7 | : | 10.0 | : | 1.5 | 4.6 |
| 1991-2000 | : | -1.0 | 2.4 | : | : | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | : | 1.8 | : | 2.7 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| 2001 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | -4.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | -4.7 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 29.7 | 4.0 | -1.1 | : | 4.4 | : | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 1.4 | -4.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -11.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | : | 5.0 | : | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| 2003 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | -9.9 | 2.0 | -2.6 | : | 3.3 | : | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 4.9 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | -8.4 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 6.0 | : | 3.9 | : | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | : | 1.9 | : | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 5.5 | -4.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 8.4 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 6.5 | -6.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 6.5 | : | 1.9 | : | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2008 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -0.7 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 3.9 | : | 2.5 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | -7.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -1.7 | 7.8 | 0.7 | -1.7 | : | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| 2010 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -0.6 | 3.3 | -5.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -3.0 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.7 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 2011 | 1.8 | -2.9 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -2.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 4.7 | -1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 1.2 |
| 2012 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 1.7 |
| 2013 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -3.6 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 1.4 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 1.0 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 1.5 | -4.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| 2016 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 25.7 | 24.9 | : | 20.4 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 25.9 | : | : | 20.2 | 18.1 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 23.1 | : | : | 27.0 | : | 25.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 25.5 | 22.5 | : | 26.2 | 31.0 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 35.6 | : | : | 20.6 | 17.5 | 24.2 | 28.6 | 29.4 | : | : | 28.9 | : | 24.6 |
| 1981 | 21.6 | 21.6 | : | 29.7 | 28.7 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 41.1 | : | : | 20.1 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 27.3 | 33.2 | : | : | 27.1 | : | 23.6 |
| 1982 | 20.3 | 20.3 | : | 26.5 | 25.9 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 38.8 | : | : | 19.7 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 24.7 | 32.7 | : | : | 27.4 | : | 22.5 |
| 1983 | 18.7 | 20.5 | : | 23.2 | 27.8 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 36.3 | : | : | 16.8 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 31.0 | : | : | 27.8 | : | 21.9 |
| 1984 | 18.4 | 20.1 | : | 21.5 | 22.5 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 40.3 | : | : | 15.8 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 23.3 | 27.2 | : | : | 26.3 | : | 21.3 |
| 1985 | 18.8 | 19.7 | : | 19.1 | 24.2 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 35.5 | : | : | 14.0 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 23.9 | 25.6 | : | : | 26.6 | : | 21.1 |
| 1986 | 18.7 | 19.6 | : | 18.4 | 25.1 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 31.4 | : | : | 17.7 | 17.9 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 24.7 | : | : | 26.1 | : | 21.0 |
| 1987 | 19.1 | 19.7 | : | 17.2 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 30.6 | : | : | 20.4 | 21.0 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 27.8 | : | : | 26.9 | : | 21.4 |
| 1988 | 21.1 | 20.0 | : | 16.5 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 32.2 | : | : | 20.5 | 20.6 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 29.7 | : | : | 28.2 | : | 22.1 |
| 1989 | 22.8 | 20.5 | : | 17.7 | 24.8 | 25.6 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 36.0 | : | : | 20.0 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 28.9 | : | : | 30.5 | : | 22.7 |
| 1990 | 24.0 | 21.3 | : | 19.4 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 32.1 | 21.6 | 26.8 | 20.3 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 25.5 | 27.8 | 21.1 | 33.3 | 29.7 | : | 23.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 20.3 | 20.3 | : | 20.9 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 35.4 | : | : | 18.5 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 24.7 | 28.9 | : | : | 27.7 | : | 22.1 |
| 1991 | 21.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22.7 | |
| 1991 | 22.4 | 24.9 | : | 17.7 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 31.8 | 5.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 22.8 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 23.2 | 30.2 | 25.9 | : | 23.7 |
| 1992 | 22.1 | 25.0 | : | 17.5 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 33.5 | 10.5 | 22.3 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 21.0 | 35.1 | 22.2 | : | 23.1 |
| 1993 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 16.0 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 29.5 | 12.9 | 22.4 | 20.5 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 25.7 | 24.3 | 21.2 | 32.0 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| 1994 | 20.8 | 23.9 | 28.4 | 17.1 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 26.8 | 14.0 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 26.3 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 28.4 | 18.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| 1995 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 27.8 | 18.1 | 20.4 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 25.1 | 14.3 | 20.7 | 18.7 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 26.7 | 19.3 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| 1996 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 27.3 | 19.8 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 24.0 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 24.6 | 22.2 | 25.9 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 33.5 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| 1997 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 29.2 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 24.5 | 17.8 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 35.4 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.2 |
| 1998 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 31.5 | 22.6 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 20.5 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 26.2 | 37.1 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.6 |
| 1999 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 25.0 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 30.9 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.2 |
| 2000 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 26.6 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 25.4 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 21.8 | 23.5 | : | 19.8 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 25.6 | 16.6 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 31.6 | 21.5 | : | 22.1 |
| 2001 | 22.4 | 21.7 | 27.3 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 26.2 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 27.4 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 24.8 | 27.4 | 26.4 | 30.2 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| 2002 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 30.6 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 24.6 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 16.5 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 28.8 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| 2003 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 32.7 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 27.7 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.5 | |
| 2004 | 21.5 | 19.2 | 31.8 | 26.6 | 24.5 | 28.5 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 28.7 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 21.6 |
| 2005 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 32.9 | 28.9 | 20.7 | 29.9 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 31.3 | 23.4 | 19.0 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 27.4 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 21.9 |
| 2006 | 22.6 | 19.7 | 36.7 | 29.1 | 23.1 | 31.1 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 25.2 | 34.2 | 26.0 | 17.6 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| 2007 | 23.4 | 20.1 | 36.6 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 31.0 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 25.6 | 36.5 | 28.6 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 28.8 | 26.9 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 |
| 2008 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 31.2 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 29.2 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 27.3 | 32.0 | 26.0 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 29.6 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 23.0 | 22.9 |
| 2009 | 22.9 | 19.1 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 24.3 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 24.3 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| 2010 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 15.8 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 30.4 | 24.4 | 22.8 | 27.8 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 22.6 | 28.1 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 21.9 |
| 2011 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 25.8 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 20.3 | 22.6 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| 2012 | 23.0 | 20.0 | 27.0 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 25.2 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 16.3 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| 2013 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 27.3 | 15.2 | 11.2 | 18.5 | 22.1 | 17.8 | 13.4 | 23.3 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| 2014 | 22.8 | 19.9 | 26.4 | 16.1 | 11.5 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 12.3 | 22.7 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 22.1 | 15.3 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| 2015 | 23.0 | 20.0 | 26.5 | 17.8 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 12.2 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 15.7 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| 2016 | 23.4 | 20.4 | 27.0 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 18.1 | 12.6 | 22.4 | 20.4 | 16.4 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 20.0 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 24.1 | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 19.7 | : | 24.4 | : | 31.3 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 21.5 | 31.9 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 23.7 | : | 35.6 | : | : | 27.0 | 22.1 | : | 24.3 | : | 32.2 | 17.6 | : | : | : | 22.3 | 32.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 17.2 | : | 28.9 | 18.7 | 33.7 | 23.9 | 20.1 | : | 22.9 | : | 28.0 | 18.0 | : | : | 23.3 | 30.6 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 17.9 | : | 27.5 | 20.2 | 29.8 | 23.7 | 20.2 | : | 22.1 | : | 27.9 | 17.9 | : | : | 22.5 | 29.4 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 18.1 | : | 26.8 | 20.2 | 30.1 | 24.1 | 20.3 | : | 21.6 | : | 24.5 | 17.6 | : | : | 22.4 | 27.7 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 19.0 | : | 25.1 | 20.8 | 30.1 | 24.5 | 21.4 | : | 21.4 | : | 24.2 | 17.6 | : | : | 23.5 | 27.3 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 20.7 | : | 24.5 | 21.2 | 30.2 | 25.7 | 21.6 | : | 21.4 | : | 23.4 | 20.3 | : | : | 23.6 | 27.6 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 22.6 | : | 26.3 | 21.9 | 29.8 | 24.6 | 21.5 | : | 21.3 | : | 21.4 | 23.2 | : | : | 23.5 | 27.5 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 22.4 | : | 27.0 | 22.6 | 29.1 | 25.6 | 22.9 | : | 21.8 | : | 22.7 | 23.0 | : | : | 23.0 | 28.4 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 20.8 | : | 23.5 | 22.5 | 28.1 | 26.7 | 24.7 | : | 22.7 | : | 21.8 | 24.3 | : | : | 22.4 | 30.0 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 20.8 | : | 23.6 | 16.4 | 29.9 | 29.2 | 26.3 | : | 23.5 | : | 20.6 | 21.2 | : | : | 22.0 | 31.1 | |
| 1990 | 16.0 | 24.6 | 20.4 | : | 21.0 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 28.9 | 25.4 | : | 23.5 | : | 21.1 | 21.3 | : | : | 21.2 | 32.0 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 20.0 | : | 25.4 | 20.4 | 29.1 | 25.7 | 22.4 | : | 22.2 | : | 23.6 | 20.4 | : | : | 22.7 | 29.1 | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22.8 | | | | | |
| 1991 | 13.7 | 23.5 | 19.6 | : | 22.8 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 25.9 | 22.9 | : | 23.6 | : | 21.4 | 22.2 | : | : | 20.1 | 31.6 | |
| 1992 | 12.2 | 27.2 | 18.7 | : | 21.7 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 22.8 | 21.1 | : | 22.7 | : | 19.6 | 22.0 | : | : | 19.8 | 30.4 | |
| 1993 | 9.8 | 27.6 | 18.1 | : | 20.6 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 20.3 | : | 21.4 | : | 17.7 | 24.7 | : | : | 20.0 | 29.2 | |
| 1994 | 10.4 | 29.1 | 18.3 | : | 21.9 | 16.8 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 19.8 | : | 21.2 | : | 17.3 | 22.9 | : | : | 20.3 | 28.2 | |
| 1995 | 11.5 | 33.4 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 21.9 | 17.4 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 22.2 | : | 11.4 | 20.8 | 27.8 | |
| 1996 | 5.4 | 34.0 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 19.5 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 17.4 | 20.6 | 23.3 | : | 11.5 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 28.1 |
| 1997 | 9.8 | 32.0 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 17.3 | 21.3 | 24.6 | : | 13.6 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 27.6 |
| 1998 | 14.9 | 30.5 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 17.4 | 25.6 | 22.9 | : | 13.9 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 25.8 |
| 1999 | 16.2 | 29.5 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 25.2 | 24.0 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 16.6 | 23.4 | 18.9 | : | 13.4 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 25.5 |
| 2000 | 16.5 | 30.7 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 25.5 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 16.2 | 24.3 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 14.1 | 31.7 | 23.0 | 25.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 12.0 | 29.8 | 19.9 | : | 23.0 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 20.0 | : | 21.7 | : | 20.8 | 22.4 | : | : | 21.2 | 27.9 | |
| 2001 | 19.0 | 30.6 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 23.1 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 12.9 | 38.4 | 22.4 | 24.3 |
| 2002 | 18.9 | 29.3 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 24.7 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 37.9 | 21.4 | 22.9 |
| 2003 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 20.7 | 25.8 | 23.7 | 18.2 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 16.3 | 21.4 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 40.5 | 21.5 | 22.5 |
| 2004 | 21.0 | 28.2 | 20.8 | 25.7 | 24.1 | 18.1 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 24.8 | 20.3 | 17.1 | 20.5 | 37.2 | 22.0 | 22.2 |
| 2005 | 26.0 | 28.3 | 21.1 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 18.6 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 29.5 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 37.0 | 22.8 | 22.3 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 23.5 | 26.6 | 23.6 | 19.8 | 26.4 | 23.0 | 18.2 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 35.7 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 39.0 | 22.8 | 22.7 |
| 2007 | 28.6 | 29.6 | 23.7 | 26.8 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 36.0 | 23.9 | 18.5 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 29.3 | 21.4 | 32.3 | 25.3 | 38.7 | 22.1 | 22.6 |
| 2008 | 33.5 | 29.0 | 23.0 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 38.4 | 24.3 | 17.9 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 25.4 | 19.9 | 38.2 | 24.9 | 33.9 | 21.0 | 22.4 |
| 2009 | 28.7 | 27.1 | 19.9 | 25.2 | 22.9 | 21.1 | 26.0 | 22.3 | 16.1 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 26.8 | 19.7 | 32.7 | 18.5 | 20.8 |
| 2010 | 22.9 | 27.0 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 25.9 | 22.3 | 16.1 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 28.4 | 18.0 | 20.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 24.6 | 28.6 | 21.3 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 26.4 | 22.5 | 17.8 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 17.9 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 36.4 | 21.3 | 22.3 |
| 2011 | 20.8 | 26.6 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 27.1 | 22.7 | 16.1 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 29.4 | 18.3 | 20.6 |
| 2012 | 21.5 | 26.1 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 27.5 | 22.6 | 16.2 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 23.0 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 21.2 | 25.8 | 18.8 | 21.1 |
| 2013 | 21.3 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 24.7 | 22.1 | 16.4 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 23.9 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 25.3 | 18.9 | 21.7 |
| 2014 | 21.1 | 25.3 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 25.6 | 19.4 | 22.5 |
| 2015 | 20.2 | 25.7 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 25.7 | 17.3 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 26.2 | 20.0 | 22.5 |
| 2016 | 19.4 | 25.6 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 26.6 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 21.9 | 15.6 | 27.1 | 20.5 | 22.6 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2010 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.8 | 4.2 | : | 9.6 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 6.1 |
| 1971-1980 | 2.3 | 1.6 | : | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 0.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 | : | : | 2.9 | : | 2.1 |
| 1981 | -15.5 | -4.7 | : | 7.3 | -10.1 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.6 | : | : | : | -7.4 | : | -9.4 | -0.1 | 14.8 | : | : | 2.6 | : | -3.2 |
| 1982 | -4.0 | -4.6 | : | -3.4 | -3.6 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -3.4 | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | -2.8 | -8.3 | 2.0 | : | : | 6.1 | : | -2.5 |
| 1983 | -5.3 | 3.0 | : | -9.0 | -3.7 | -1.2 | -3.0 | -1.4 | : | : | : | -11.8 | : | 2.2 | -0.4 | -2.7 | : | : | 4.1 | : | -0.6 |
| 1984 | 2.3 | 0.1 | : | -2.7 | -7.6 | -4.8 | -0.8 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 7.2 | -0.2 | -11.9 | : | : | -0.6 | : | 0.3 |
| 1985 | 4.5 | 0.7 | : | -7.8 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | : | : | : | -9.5 | : | 7.6 | 6.2 | -0.9 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 2.5 |
| 1986 | 3.1 | 3.2 | : | 0.0 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 37.1 | : | 6.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 4.1 |
| 1987 | 4.9 | 2.1 | : | -2.3 | -15.7 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | 1.5 | 4.4 | 22.0 | : | : | 5.7 | : | 4.3 |
| 1988 | 16.0 | 5.0 | : | -1.6 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 8.7 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 11.5 | : | 9.8 | 7.1 | 15.3 | : | : | 10.8 | : | 8.2 |
| 1989 | 11.8 | 7.2 | : | 15.6 | 3.7 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.4 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 7.0 |
| 1990 | 8.6 | 8.0 | : | 12.1 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 2.9 | 5.5 | 7.0 | : | : | -3.6 | : | 5.4 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | 0.5 | -1.3 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 2.8 | 1.9 | 5.1 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.5 |
| 1991 | -4.1 | 5.3 | : | -7.0 | 7.4 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 1.3 | : | : | : | 15.8 | : | 1.3 | 8.3 | 4.7 | -11.5 | : | -16.9 | : | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 1.1 | 3.8 | : | 0.0 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | : | : | : | -15.1 | : | 1.8 | 0.1 | 7.8 | -12.9 | : | -13.8 | : | 0.0 |
| 1993 | -2.5 | -4.2 | : | -5.1 | -4.7 | -8.9 | -5.4 | -11.2 | : | : | : | 20.6 | : | -1.6 | -1.2 | -9.0 | 10.7 | 13.0 | -12.5 | : | -6.0 |
| 1994 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 11.8 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | 2.0 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 14.1 | -2.5 | 0.8 | : | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 5.6 | 15.1 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 7.0 | -0.6 | : | 14.9 | -1.5 | : | 5.9 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 16.8 | 0.6 | 12.5 | : | 2.7 |
| 1996 | 1.9 | -0.6 | 18.2 | 15.6 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | -4.0 | 35.2 | 21.1 | 4.9 | -8.4 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 27.4 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 23.6 | 16.6 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 25.5 | 10.4 | -4.5 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 21.4 | 13.1 | 21.0 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 3.9 | -16.6 | 42.6 | 21.1 | 6.1 | -3.4 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| 1999 | 2.7 | 4.7 | -15.5 | 15.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 15.9 | 4.3 | -5.9 | 22.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 13.4 | -15.3 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 2000 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 22.1 | -8.4 | -4.7 | 17.5 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | -8.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | 7.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.6 | : | 0.6 | : | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 1.8 | -2.4 | 12.3 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 19.9 | 13.2 | 7.8 | -8.4 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2002 | -3.7 | -5.7 | 23.9 | 6.4 | -1.1 | 3.4 | -0.9 | 4.2 | 13.1 | -3.5 | 10.7 | -3.1 | -17.0 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -3.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -3.0 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| 2003 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 17.8 | 4.5 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 33.6 | -2.0 | 3.8 | -7.3 | 5.8 | -3.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 28.9 | 15.7 | 7.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 15.3 | 14.4 | -12.9 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 20.5 | 11.5 | -3.1 | 16.1 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 16.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 2006 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 22.9 | 3.2 | 17.4 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 21.1 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| 2007 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 17.8 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 2008 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -13.1 | -9.1 | -6.6 | -4.7 | 0.9 | -3.1 | 9.0 | -9.2 | -4.2 | 9.9 | -9.2 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2009 | -7.3 | -9.9 | -36.7 | -18.9 | -13.2 | -18.0 | -9.1 | -9.9 | -13.9 | -33.3 | -38.7 | -12.2 | -11.8 | -9.2 | -7.3 | -7.6 | -22.0 | -18.7 | -12.5 | -11.4 | -11.0 |
| 2010 | -0.1 | 4.9 | -2.6 | -17.6 | -20.9 | -5.5 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -5.1 | -20.0 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 26.4 | -5.6 | -2.4 | -0.9 | -13.7 | 7.2 | 1.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 3.8 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2011 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 33.0 | -2.2 | -16.8 | -5.4 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -9.4 | 24.2 | 19.4 | 14.4 | -17.1 | 5.6 | 6.8 | -12.5 | -4.6 | 12.7 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 10.4 | 5.2 | -28.7 | -7.0 | 0.3 | -7.4 | -20.7 | 14.5 | -1.6 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -6.0 | 0.5 | -15.0 | -8.9 | -9.3 | -2.5 | -3.2 | -3.2 |
| 2013 | -2.2 | -0.7 | 2.5 | -2.8 | -4.6 | -5.1 | -1.0 | -5.4 | -17.1 | -5.2 | 7.0 | -4.5 | 2.2 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -6.3 | 1.9 | -2.7 | -4.8 | -2.5 | -2.5 |
| 2014 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -11.1 | 0.5 | 6.2 | -0.6 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.1 | -3.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 4.2 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2016 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 2.8 | -6.5 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2010 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | 5.2 | : | 5.9 | : | 2.7 | 8.1 | : | : | : | 4.7 | 15.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | 1.8 | : | 7.1 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | -16.7 | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | -8.7 | : | -4.2 | : | 1.2 | 31.6 | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 6.0 | : | -1.0 | : | 0.1 | -5.7 | : | : | : | -5.4 | 0.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 5.0 | : | 0.5 | : | -12.7 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 7.3 | -1.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 9.1 | : | 2.2 | : | 9.4 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 15.0 | 4.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 4.2 | : | 3.2 | : | 1.0 | 11.5 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.2 | : | 4.0 | : | -1.6 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 5.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 9.5 | : | 5.1 | : | 18.8 | 45.1 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 7.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -5.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 14.8 | : | 8.9 | : | -0.2 | -1.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 13.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 6.1 | : | 6.9 | : | -7.9 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 9.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -2.2 | : | 3.7 | : | 3.0 | 15.9 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 7.9 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 4.4 | : | 2.9 | : | 0.8 | 10.2 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | : | -27.3 | -2.3 | : | : | -4.5 | -31.6 | -8.8 | -8.1 | : | -0.6 | : | 2.6 | 0.4 | : | : | : | -4.1 | 2.5 |
| 1992 | : | 16.5 | -0.5 | : | -2.6 | 2.4 | 11.0 | -10.6 | 0.9 | : | -0.3 | : | -10.4 | 6.4 | : | : | : | 4.1 | -2.2 |
| 1993 | : | 0.2 | -2.6 | : | 2.0 | 2.9 | 8.3 | -16.9 | 1.6 | : | -5.4 | : | -9.8 | 26.4 | : | : | : | 5.1 | -2.7 |
| 1994 | : | 11.7 | 6.9 | : | 12.5 | 9.2 | 20.7 | 7.6 | 6.4 | : | 3.1 | : | -0.2 | -16.0 | : | : | : | 6.1 | -1.5 |
| 1995 | 16.1 | 23.3 | 10.6 | : | -4.3 | 16.6 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 4.7 | : | 3.3 | : | -1.7 | 9.1 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 0.8 |
| 1996 | -20.1 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 34.4 | 4.6 | 19.7 | 12.4 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 25.0 | 14.1 | : | 12.5 | : | 7.7 | 4.6 |
| 1997 | 69.3 | -5.2 | 10.2 | 24.9 | 8.7 | 21.8 | -8.3 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -4.3 | 9.3 | 14.8 | : | 31.3 | : | 7.4 | -0.1 |
| 1998 | 28.8 | -1.1 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 14.0 | -5.7 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | -2.6 | 31.4 | -3.9 | : | 4.0 | : | 8.9 | -6.9 |
| 1999 | 18.2 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -3.2 | 8.0 | 6.6 | -2.9 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | -1.4 | -3.8 | -16.2 | : | -13.9 | : | 8.3 | -0.6 |
| 2000 | 16.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 | -3.1 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | -1.5 | 10.9 | 17.5 | : | 0.6 | : | 6.3 | 0.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 2.4 | 4.1 | : | : | 8.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | : | 2.2 | : | 4.5 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 5.4 | -0.6 |
| 2001 | 20.0 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 6.0 | 2.6 | -9.7 | 17.1 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -8.6 | -3.1 | -30.0 | : | -5.1 | : | -0.5 | -2.1 |
| 2002 | 8.1 | 2.2 | -0.7 | 14.1 | 7.8 | -6.3 | 20.7 | -2.3 | 2.5 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 17.6 | -12.7 | 14.7 | : | 37.9 | : | -1.8 | -4.9 |
| 2003 | 12.8 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 14.2 | : | 22.7 | : | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| 2004 | 13.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 6.7 | -23.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 26.5 | 28.4 | : | 18.5 | : | 5.8 | 0.4 |
| 2005 | 26.8 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 22.5 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | -6.1 | 31.9 | 17.4 | : | 3.5 | : | 5.6 | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 13.0 | 5.9 | 15.1 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 13.3 | 20.6 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 23.3 | 13.3 | : | 16.8 | : | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 2007 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 19.2 | 51.6 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 17.1 | -11.2 | 3.1 | : | 25.8 | : | -1.3 | 0.3 |
| 2008 | 22.0 | 2.5 | -3.3 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 0.6 | -4.7 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 5.4 | -18.9 | -6.2 | 27.3 | 8.2 | : | -4.9 | -4.1 |
| 2009 | -17.4 | -10.1 | -14.3 | -14.4 | -8.2 | -1.9 | -36.8 | -13.4 | -14.4 | -12.1 | -11.6 | -4.3 | -47.7 | -19.0 | -30.1 | -22.5 | : | -13.1 | -10.6 |
| 2010 | -18.3 | 1.3 | -4.0 | -15.2 | -9.5 | -0.4 | -3.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -2.7 | -8.6 | 30.5 | -18.5 | -6.5 | -8.5 | 1.1 | -0.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 8.3 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.3 | -4.1 | 4.8 | : | 8.5 | : | -0.4 | -1.9 |
| 2011 | -6.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | -2.7 | -2.2 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | : | 11.6 | 18.0 | -10.3 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 4.2 | -2.9 | 0.5 | -3.3 | -4.2 | -1.5 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -2.5 | -2.5 | : | 4.3 | -2.7 | -3.3 | 13.2 | -11.3 | 5.3 | 3.4 |
| 2013 | -0.1 | -4.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 5.2 | 0.9 | -4.9 | -0.1 | 3.2 | -1.6 | -1.6 | : | -2.2 | 4.2 | 8.8 | -10.6 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2014 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 1.9 | -4.1 | 12.7 | 7.7 | -7.4 | 3.9 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | 11.0 | -1.8 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| 2015 | -2.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | : | 9.5 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | -2.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | : | 7.5 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 1.5 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 0.9 | 1.8 | : | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 0.9 | 1.3 | : | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | : | : | -1.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 1.1 |
| 1981 | 0.6 | -0.2 | : | -1.1 | -4.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 2.3 | : | : | -0.9 | 2.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 3.8 | : | : | 1.3 | : | -0.4 |
| 1982 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 2.0 | : | : | -0.1 | 5.5 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 4.4 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.1 |
| 1983 | -0.2 | 0.3 | : | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 2.3 | : | : | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.6 | : | -0.1 |
| 1984 | 1.1 | 0.5 | : | 1.4 | 5.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 2.8 | : | : | 4.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1985 | -0.1 | 0.4 | : | 0.9 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | : | : | 2.0 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.3 | : | 0.4 |
| 1986 | -0.4 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.4 |
| 1987 | 0.2 | -0.1 | : | 0.1 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | : | : | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.2 |
| 1988 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | : | : | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1989 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.4 | : | : | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.7 |
| 1990 | 0.0 | 0.3 | : | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 15.4 | : | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | : | : | 0.7 | : | 0.3 |
| 1991 | | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.5 | |
| 1991 | 0.1 | 0.8 | : | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 24.9 | : | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -3.7 | 6.9 | -1.8 | : | 0.5 |
| 1992 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 27.1 | : | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -4.8 | -1.2 | : | 0.1 |
| 1993 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -4.1 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -5.3 | -0.6 | : | -0.4 |
| 1994 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -5.6 | 1.1 | : | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1996 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1999 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.7 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2000 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.5 | 0.3 | : | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 5.5 | : | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | : | 0.3 |
| 2001 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2004 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2006 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2009 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -2.6 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -5.3 | -2.6 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2010 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2011 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2014 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2016 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 1.0 | : | 1.6 | : | 0.2 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 3.6 | : | : | 1.5 | 0.5 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.8 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.2 | : | 3.2 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -1.0 | : | -0.5 | : | 1.0 | 2.0 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.4 | : | 3.3 | 7.8 | 4.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 | : | 0.0 | : | 2.3 | 0.1 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.2 | : | 1.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | : | -1.6 | -0.7 | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.6 | : | 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.9 | -0.6 | : | : | : | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | -0.8 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 2.9 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | -1.3 | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.4 | : | 1.9 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | -0.2 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.2 | : | 3.7 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | : | 0.6 | : | 0.7 | -1.3 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 5.0 | 22.1 | -3.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | 0.7 | : | -0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | 9.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | : | 6.1 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 0.4 | -0.3 | : | 0.5 | : | -0.5 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 3.3 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | 0.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.5 | 0.4 | 13.7 | -0.9 | -0.8 | : | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | -1.4 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 3.7 | -1.7 | 0.3 | : | -3.8 | -1.5 | 12.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | -0.2 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | : | 1.1 | -0.3 | 11.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | : | -0.3 | : | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1994 | -4.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | : | 2.1 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.1 | -3.2 | : | : | : | 0.9 | -0.2 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | 3.0 | : | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1996 | -5.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -0.9 | : | 7.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.0 | -1.6 | : | 4.3 | : | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 1998 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 0.2 | -0.7 | : | -1.0 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 1999 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | -3.8 | : | 0.6 | -0.8 |
| 2000 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5.5 | -3.5 | : | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | : | 1.5 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | -0.6 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | : | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2002 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | : | 0.2 | -0.4 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | : | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.6 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 9.3 | : | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.8 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 4.7 | : | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.9 | -4.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 3.9 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2008 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -5.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 |
| 2009 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -2.6 | -0.9 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 6.3 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 2010 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 5.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 4.1 | : | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2011 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| 2012 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| 2013 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| 2014 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 100.8 | 97.8 | : | 108.0 | 107.7 | 103.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 107.4 | : | : | 79.3 | 113.6 | 99.3 | 101.2 | 104.5 | : | : | 100.9 | : | 99.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 100.6 | 98.1 | : | 111.0 | 106.7 | 102.4 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 116.6 | : | : | 79.2 | 111.2 | 97.3 | 101.7 | 109.0 | : | : | 100.6 | : | 99.9 |
| 1981 | 103.4 | 99.5 | : | 115.6 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 112.9 | : | : | 87.0 | 104.3 | 95.3 | 102.4 | 117.1 | : | : | 98.5 | : | 101.1 |
| 1982 | 103.0 | 97.8 | : | 108.6 | 107.1 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 101.4 | 111.7 | : | : | 85.9 | 111.8 | 94.9 | 100.8 | 117.0 | : | : | 99.9 | : | 100.7 |
| 1983 | 100.5 | 98.3 | : | 104.1 | 108.0 | 101.6 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 111.7 | : | : | 84.4 | 110.7 | 95.9 | 100.6 | 110.7 | : | : | 99.7 | : | 99.7 |
| 1984 | 100.3 | 97.7 | : | 101.6 | 107.0 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 110.5 | : | : | 83.1 | 110.9 | 94.0 | 100.2 | 108.0 | : | : | 97.9 | : | 99.2 |
| 1985 | 99.8 | 96.6 | : | 99.4 | 107.9 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 107.3 | : | : | 80.1 | 111.5 | 95.0 | 100.9 | 104.9 | : | : | 98.7 | : | 99.0 |
| 1986 | 98.4 | 95.0 | : | 98.9 | 106.8 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 98.8 | 100.7 | : | : | 79.9 | 106.0 | 95.7 | 99.7 | 103.0 | : | : | 98.1 | : | 98.0 |
| 1987 | 98.9 | 95.1 | : | 95.6 | 105.4 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 99.7 | 100.8 | : | : | 84.0 | 105.3 | 97.0 | 99.8 | 107.1 | : | : | 99.2 | : | 98.7 |
| 1988 | 98.2 | 95.1 | : | 93.6 | 106.7 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 104.1 | : | : | 82.5 | 105.9 | 96.8 | 100.5 | 110.4 | : | : | 99.5 | : | 98.9 |
| 1989 | 98.5 | 95.1 | : | 94.1 | 108.8 | 104.3 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 105.6 | : | : | 79.4 | 106.8 | 96.3 | 100.7 | 108.2 | : | : | 101.7 | : | 99.2 |
| 1990 | 99.0 | 94.4 | : | 95.3 | 110.8 | 104.3 | 100.8 | 99.9 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 108.0 | 80.2 | 109.5 | 95.5 | 100.6 | 108.4 | 88.1 | 109.4 | 101.0 | : | 99.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 100.0 | 96.5 | : | 100.7 | 107.2 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 106.9 | : | : | 82.6 | 108.3 | 95.6 | 100.6 | 109.5 | : | : | 99.4 | : | 99.3 |
| 1991 | | 94.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.9 | |
| 1991 | 98.8 | 100.5 | : | 94.9 | 110.5 | 104.1 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 93.5 | 90.9 | 81.2 | 106.9 | 95.1 | 100.5 | 109.3 | 91.0 | 103.4 | 101.1 | : | 100.6 |
| 1992 | 98.0 | 100.5 | : | 92.3 | 109.2 | 103.7 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 109.3 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 77.3 | 103.1 | 95.5 | 100.9 | 108.9 | 93.4 | 104.3 | 99.3 | : | 100.3 |
| 1993 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 103.6 | 89.3 | 109.1 | 101.6 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 98.9 | 87.5 | 107.3 | 75.7 | 105.6 | 93.8 | 100.7 | 107.4 | 99.3 | 104.7 | 95.7 | 98.9 | 98.9 |
| 1994 | 96.8 | 99.8 | 109.9 | 90.0 | 107.2 | 100.9 | 98.6 | 96.7 | 98.8 | 100.6 | 105.5 | 73.9 | 106.1 | 93.6 | 101.3 | 107.5 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | |
| 1995 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 107.1 | 89.0 | 108.3 | 101.0 | 98.5 | 96.3 | 100.9 | 104.8 | 110.6 | 73.2 | 109.4 | 93.6 | 101.4 | 106.4 | 102.2 | 97.9 | 93.2 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| 1996 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 108.2 | 90.4 | 109.0 | 100.1 | 98.3 | 95.5 | 100.4 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 74.1 | 109.4 | 94.0 | 101.5 | 107.1 | 101.2 | 110.6 | 94.0 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| 1997 | 96.6 | 98.8 | 108.5 | 88.9 | 107.0 | 99.8 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 101.4 | 109.1 | 110.0 | 76.8 | 104.9 | 93.6 | 100.7 | 108.0 | 101.1 | 109.4 | 93.2 | 97.9 | 97.8 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 98.7 | 108.6 | 88.5 | 109.4 | 100.5 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 112.1 | 111.3 | 77.6 | 102.6 | 94.0 | 100.1 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 110.6 | 92.7 | 98.1 | 98.0 |
| 1999 | 96.2 | 99.3 | 103.5 | 87.2 | 109.2 | 101.9 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.3 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 75.0 | 102.3 | 95.0 | 99.6 | 110.3 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 91.5 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| 2000 | 97.4 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 86.7 | 111.0 | 103.0 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 97.6 | 108.1 | 106.2 | 73.4 | 107.2 | 93.4 | 99.0 | 111.0 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 91.5 | 99.3 | 99.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 97.2 | 99.6 | : | 89.7 | 109.0 | 101.7 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 105.7 | 75.8 | 105.7 | 94.2 | 100.6 | 108.5 | 99.6 | 104.3 | 94.7 | : | 98.9 |
| 2001 | 96.6 | 98.2 | 103.3 | 85.8 | 110.7 | 102.3 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 95.4 | 110.4 | 105.5 | 75.9 | 101.7 | 93.5 | 98.3 | 110.2 | 101.0 | 108.0 | 90.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 2002 | 94.4 | 95.6 | 107.1 | 84.8 | 110.3 | 102.0 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 110.2 | 105.7 | 73.9 | 95.6 | 93.4 | 96.0 | 108.3 | 99.0 | 107.2 | 91.2 | 97.6 | 97.5 |
| 2003 | 94.8 | 96.3 | 108.6 | 86.0 | 110.8 | 102.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 112.5 | 105.8 | 75.3 | 99.1 | 93.6 | 97.7 | 106.9 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 93.2 | 98.2 | 98.1 |
| 2004 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 107.7 | 86.9 | 108.9 | 103.9 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 115.5 | 107.0 | 74.2 | 101.3 | 92.7 | 97.0 | 108.3 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 93.7 | 98.0 | 97.9 |
| 2005 | 96.2 | 94.9 | 104.8 | 89.4 | 108.2 | 105.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 114.5 | 107.2 | 73.3 | 102.4 | 91.9 | 97.2 | 109.1 | 100.6 | 104.6 | 96.0 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 2006 | 96.2 | 94.7 | 109.8 | 90.5 | 110.6 | 105.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 120.7 | 110.2 | 68.2 | 103.4 | 91.9 | 96.4 | 108.2 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 95.4 | 98.9 | 98.8 |
| 2007 | 96.1 | 93.4 | 108.7 | 90.3 | 112.4 | 106.0 | 101.3 | 100.4 | 104.8 | 119.1 | 113.1 | 67.6 | 99.4 | 91.4 | 95.6 | 107.6 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 95.2 | 98.6 | 98.4 |
| 2008 | 99.5 | 94.0 | 103.5 | 91.2 | 113.0 | 105.1 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 110.8 | 112.9 | 111.6 | 67.4 | 100.2 | 91.7 | 95.9 | 109.7 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 96.4 | 99.1 | 98.9 |
| 2009 | 97.5 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 86.1 | 110.4 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 67.1 | 101.5 | 92.5 | 97.2 | 106.9 | 98.1 | 101.4 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 2010 | 98.2 | 94.8 | 93.7 | 81.5 | 108.6 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 105.6 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 66.4 | 100.9 | 91.6 | 97.0 | 107.6 | 98.4 | 101.4 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 96.5 | 95.2 | 104.2 | 87.2 | 110.4 | 103.5 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 102.2 | 111.9 | 107.0 | 70.9 | 100.6 | 92.4 | 96.8 | 108.3 | 100.2 | 103.5 | 94.9 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| 2011 | 99.4 | 95.2 | 98.3 | 78.8 | 106.8 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 105.0 | 102.6 | 66.8 | 97.7 | 91.5 | 97.6 | 104.3 | 98.0 | 100.9 | 98.6 | 98.5 | |
| 2012 | 99.5 | 94.1 | 98.4 | 78.5 | 104.5 | 98.4 | 102.0 | 99.1 | 101.9 | 104.4 | 99.1 | 66.2 | 94.7 | 90.9 | 97.5 | 100.7 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 101.7 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| 2013 | 98.7 | 94.2 | 97.4 | 78.2 | 103.0 | 96.6 | 101.5 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 103.2 | 98.7 | 64.8 | 94.3 | 89.7 | 96.5 | 99.0 | 94.0 | 95.5 | 101.5 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| 2014 | 98.5 | 93.8 | 97.5 | 77.5 | 101.7 | 97.0 | 101.4 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 95.0 | 89.7 | 96.6 | 98.9 | 92.5 | 96.4 | 101.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| 2015 | 98.6 | 93.8 | 98.0 | 77.5 | 100.5 | 96.8 | 101.3 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 102.9 | 100.8 | 63.7 | 95.0 | 89.5 | 96.3 | 98.7 | 92.2 | 96.2 | 101.1 | 96.2 | 96.2 |
| 2016 | 98.7 | 94.1 | 98.8 | 77.6 | 99.9 | 96.5 | 101.5 | 96.9 | 95.8 | 103.2 | 101.6 | 63.2 | 93.6 | 89.2 | 96.3 | 98.5 | 92.3 | 96.0 | 100.8 | 96.2 | 96.2 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 101.8 | : | : | : | : | 102.4 | 100.5 | : | 99.9 | : | 100.6 | 94.5 | : | : | : | 99.4 | 99.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 102.2 | : | 104.7 | : | : | 101.7 | 100.9 | : | 100.1 | : | 102.5 | 97.4 | : | : | : | 100.3 | 99.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 98.6 | : | 101.1 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 99.6 | 97.6 | : | 100.4 | : | 101.5 | 97.1 | : | : | : | 100.4 | 99.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 99.1 | : | 99.2 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 99.9 | 98.1 | : | 100.2 | : | 104.8 | 95.6 | : | : | : | 100.6 | 99.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 97.8 | : | 98.1 | 98.6 | 93.8 | 97.5 | 98.9 | : | 99.5 | : | 97.9 | 96.3 | : | : | : | 101.4 | 98.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 98.3 | : | 96.9 | 98.9 | 94.1 | 96.0 | 99.9 | : | 99.1 | : | 100.1 | 96.2 | : | : | : | 102.5 | 97.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 99.2 | : | 98.0 | 98.5 | 92.7 | 98.0 | 98.9 | : | 98.9 | : | 99.9 | 95.2 | : | : | : | 102.6 | 96.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 100.2 | : | 101.6 | 99.1 | 93.2 | 96.6 | 100.4 | : | 98.4 | : | 96.2 | 95.1 | : | : | : | 102.9 | 96.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 97.9 | : | 100.5 | 97.7 | 92.4 | 97.9 | 100.6 | : | 99.0 | : | 101.1 | 94.8 | : | : | : | 103.0 | 97.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 96.5 | : | 97.4 | 97.9 | 90.0 | 98.1 | 102.8 | : | 99.4 | : | 101.0 | 89.6 | : | : | : | 102.1 | 97.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 96.2 | : | 96.7 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 99.3 | 103.1 | : | 99.8 | : | 97.8 | 91.7 | : | : | : | 101.5 | 98.5 |
| 1990 | : | 96.3 | 94.4 | : | 97.4 | 93.0 | 108.8 | 99.5 | 101.7 | : | 99.3 | : | 98.8 | 96.8 | : | : | : | 101.3 | 99.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 97.8 | : | 98.7 | 98.0 | 96.1 | 98.2 | 100.2 | : | 99.4 | : | 99.9 | 94.8 | : | : | : | 101.8 | 98.0 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | 99.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 85.6 | 92.0 | 93.8 | : | 101.0 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 98.4 | 100.3 | : | 100.3 | : | 101.3 | 98.5 | : | : | : | 100.5 | 98.4 |
| 1992 | 94.6 | 98.0 | 93.1 | : | 100.3 | 99.4 | 107.8 | 98.4 | 100.6 | : | 100.1 | : | 100.1 | 99.0 | : | : | : | 100.5 | 97.9 |
| 1993 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 92.5 | : | 108.2 | 99.8 | 104.4 | 96.6 | 100.3 | : | 98.9 | : | 96.9 | 102.2 | : | : | : | 100.9 | 97.8 |
| 1994 | 90.0 | 100.8 | 94.1 | : | 106.5 | 98.1 | 101.5 | 95.9 | 99.9 | : | 98.7 | : | 94.9 | 96.1 | : | : | : | 101.3 | 98.0 |
| 1995 | 87.6 | 103.1 | 95.3 | 108.3 | 100.1 | 97.8 | 105.0 | 93.6 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 109.8 | 96.5 | 99.3 | : | 107.0 | : | 101.2 | 98.6 |
| 1996 | 86.4 | 104.9 | 94.3 | 106.5 | 99.6 | 101.4 | 107.8 | 93.8 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 110.3 | 99.5 | 96.3 | : | 112.1 | : | 101.2 | 99.5 |
| 1997 | 87.2 | 104.2 | 95.6 | 112.9 | 99.1 | 103.9 | 106.8 | 93.1 | 99.5 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 113.5 | 99.5 | 98.2 | : | 114.2 | : | 101.2 | 98.9 |
| 1998 | 93.0 | 100.3 | 96.9 | 106.8 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 107.8 | 93.7 | 100.7 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 114.9 | 104.4 | 98.8 | : | 109.2 | : | 101.8 | 98.1 |
| 1999 | 104.6 | 100.4 | 94.0 | 106.1 | 102.7 | 105.9 | 104.5 | 93.9 | 101.6 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 110.0 | 104.5 | 99.8 | : | 106.7 | : | 102.7 | 98.4 |
| 2000 | 105.3 | 101.9 | 93.3 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 | 94.1 | 102.0 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 114.9 | 107.0 | 103.0 | 114.3 | 104.5 | : | 103.7 | 98.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 93.1 | 100.4 | 94.3 | : | 102.3 | 102.0 | 105.4 | 95.2 | 100.4 | : | 98.9 | : | 100.5 | 99.1 | : | : | : | 101.5 | 98.4 |
| 2001 | 109.2 | 101.3 | 92.9 | 103.5 | 101.3 | 103.6 | 107.6 | 93.8 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 113.9 | 100.9 | 95.9 | 123.6 | 115.3 | : | 103.5 | 99.4 |
| 2002 | 108.0 | 101.3 | 93.5 | 107.9 | 102.0 | 103.4 | 105.6 | 93.7 | 102.7 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 120.1 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 124.5 | 118.1 | : | 103.9 | 98.7 |
| 2003 | 110.2 | 101.2 | 93.2 | 107.4 | 104.0 | 102.7 | 107.4 | 93.7 | 102.3 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 116.4 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 116.4 | 117.6 | : | 104.4 | 98.3 |
| 2004 | 111.3 | 99.2 | 94.5 | 106.0 | 104.0 | 102.5 | 108.9 | 92.4 | 102.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 120.1 | 105.4 | 102.6 | 116.1 | 126.4 | : | 105.0 | 98.0 |
| 2005 | 114.9 | 97.6 | 94.4 | 106.1 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 110.1 | 92.8 | 102.6 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 117.0 | 111.8 | 103.5 | 117.5 | 120.0 | : | 105.5 | 98.6 |
| 2006 | 117.5 | 97.3 | 96.1 | 106.7 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 111.9 | 92.4 | 102.4 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 117.8 | 117.0 | 104.9 | 129.7 | 120.3 | : | 105.6 | 98.7 |
| 2007 | 119.2 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 107.3 | 99.3 | 103.3 | 114.3 | 93.0 | 102.7 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 118.4 | 108.7 | 105.2 | 142.3 | 124.3 | : | 105.0 | 98.3 |
| 2008 | 120.2 | 97.8 | 96.7 | 108.0 | 99.6 | 104.9 | 113.3 | 93.7 | 103.0 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 125.3 | 102.1 | 104.4 | 154.5 | 125.0 | 128.9 | 104.9 | 99.8 |
| 2009 | 108.6 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 103.7 | 95.9 | 100.8 | 106.4 | 94.2 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 121.9 | 91.1 | 101.1 | 133.3 | 115.9 | 126.1 | 102.7 | 99.6 |
| 2010 | 102.8 | 96.9 | 93.9 | 100.4 | 94.6 | 101.8 | 106.1 | 94.5 | 102.4 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 118.7 | 89.5 | 105.6 | 128.4 | 115.0 | 119.2 | 103.4 | 98.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 112.2 | 98.6 | 94.8 | 105.7 | 100.4 | 102.6 | 109.2 | 93.4 | 102.5 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 119.0 | 102.8 | 102.3 | 128.6 | 119.8 | : | 104.4 | 98.8 |
| 2011 | 98.6 | 96.1 | 94.4 | 100.5 | 93.8 | 101.8 | 105.6 | 95.3 | 101.5 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 119.6 | 91.8 | 108.7 | 122.2 | 115.4 | 120.3 | 103.7 | 100.9 |
| 2012 | 102.8 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 99.5 | 93.1 | 100.2 | 105.0 | 95.1 | 102.1 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 122.7 | 93.7 | 105.2 | 124.7 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 103.5 | 102.0 |
| 2013 | 100.6 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 98.1 | 100.9 | 95.1 | 102.1 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 118.8 | 91.7 | 106.6 | 120.3 | 110.7 | 115.6 | 103.0 | 102.8 |
| 2014 | 100.6 | 93.4 | 94.8 | 98.6 | 92.3 | 98.7 | 100.2 | 95.9 | 101.7 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 119.5 | 93.8 | 105.0 | 119.9 | 109.8 | 115.7 | 103.2 | 102.9 |
| 2015 | 99.9 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 98.2 | 92.0 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 96.2 | 101.4 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 120.0 | 94.7 | 104.1 | 119.3 | 108.3 | 116.0 | 103.3 | 102.8 |
| 2016 | 99.9 | 92.9 | 95.0 | 98.5 | 91.9 | 99.5 | 100.6 | 96.4 | 101.3 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 120.2 | 95.2 | 103.9 | 120.8 | 107.5 | 116.4 | 103.4 | 102.4 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.6 | 4.7 | : | 4.6 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.6 | 2.9 | : | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.7 | 3.8 | 5.1 | : | : | 3.8 | : | 3.3 |
| 1981 | -3.0 | -2.0 | : | 2.8 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | -3.7 | -0.6 | 4.1 | : | : | -0.4 | : | -1.2 |
| 1982 | -0.2 | -1.6 | : | -2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | -1.3 | -0.1 | 3.0 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 0.7 |
| 1983 | -1.8 | 2.4 | : | -2.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | 2.8 | 2.8 | -4.8 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 0.7 |
| 1984 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 1.7 | 0.0 | -4.6 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 1.6 |
| 1985 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 2.2 |
| 1986 | 2.8 | 3.7 | : | 2.1 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | 3.3 | 1.6 | 7.4 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 |
| 1987 | 3.2 | 2.5 | : | 0.3 | -2.7 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 1.7 | 2.2 | 13.1 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 3.6 |
| 1988 | 5.1 | 3.5 | : | 1.3 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | 3.1 | 4.1 | 10.0 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 4.5 |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 3.1 | : | 7.7 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 4.1 |
| 1990 | 3.3 | 4.8 | : | 5.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.2 | 4.2 | 9.5 | : | : | -1.2 | : | 3.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | : | : | 3.4 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | 1.7 | 4.7 | : | 0.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | 2.1 | 3.5 | 5.9 | -8.7 | : | -8.2 | : | 2.4 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 2.8 | : | -0.1 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.2 | -2.4 | : | -5.8 | : | 1.4 |
| 1993 | -0.9 | -1.1 | : | 1.0 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -1.4 | -4.5 | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | -0.8 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 10.8 | 6.7 | -4.7 | : | -2.0 |
| 1994 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 5.5 | -4.8 | 3.8 | : | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 10.2 | : | : | 0.7 | : | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 6.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 17.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1997 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 12.4 | 6.0 | -0.1 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 6.3 | -1.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | |
| 1999 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -3.9 | 8.6 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 8.3 | -6.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 2000 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | : | 1.1 | : | 2.0 |
| 2001 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 2.3 | -5.8 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | -0.2 | -2.2 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.4 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 0.4 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 3.3 | -0.3 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2006 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 17.3 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 18.1 | 8.7 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2007 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2008 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -9.1 | -3.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 8.7 | -8.6 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2009 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -20.9 | -9.7 | -6.4 | -6.0 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -7.6 | -22.8 | -24.0 | -4.9 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -3.6 | -9.5 | -7.3 | -6.4 | -4.0 | -3.8 |
| 2010 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 0.5 | -4.4 | -7.2 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -3.1 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2011 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 13.0 | -0.7 | -10.7 | -2.7 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -2.0 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 2.6 | -5.7 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 4.6 | -0.6 | -9.2 | -4.2 | -0.3 | -5.0 | -3.8 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -6.6 | -5.6 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -2.2 |
| 2013 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -4.3 | -2.7 | 0.2 | -2.9 | -9.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 2.6 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -2.1 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| 2014 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -3.2 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 2.7 | : | 4.9 | : | 5.2 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 10.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | 3.0 | : | 6.9 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 4.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | -1.2 | -1.3 | : | -1.3 | : | 5.6 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 2.7 | : | 1.1 | : | 4.9 | 2.2 | : | : | : | -1.3 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 4.8 | : | 1.4 | : | -8.5 | 6.1 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 3.1 | : | 2.0 | : | 6.3 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 8.7 | 3.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 2.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.8 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 4.7 | : | 3.9 | : | 4.7 | 6.8 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 5.1 | : | 3.8 | : | 15.6 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 8.2 | : | 4.9 | : | -0.7 | -0.9 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 7.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 3.1 | : | 3.8 | : | -4.1 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 5.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | -0.3 | : | 2.8 | : | 1.5 | 14.2 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 5.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.3 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.6 | 4.6 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| 1991 | : | -21.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.9 | -17.5 | -2.0 | -2.5 | : | 1.4 | : | 4.9 | 0.0 | : | : | : | -0.7 | 2.7 |
| 1992 | : | 4.7 | 1.9 | : | -2.7 | 0.7 | -8.5 | -1.4 | 1.8 | : | 1.4 | : | -4.7 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 0.5 |
| 1993 | : | 2.2 | -0.9 | : | 8.5 | 5.7 | 0.6 | -5.1 | 3.2 | : | -1.4 | : | -2.8 | 13.1 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | : | 8.1 | 6.7 | : | 2.1 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | : | 2.7 | : | 1.4 | -11.2 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 4.4 | : | -4.7 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | : | 2.3 | : | 2.9 | 10.2 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 1996 | -12.3 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 4.5 | -0.9 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 7.8 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 1997 | -6.3 | -1.0 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 3.8 | 9.3 | -3.9 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 8.8 | : | 10.6 | : | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| 1998 | 13.0 | -1.7 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 0.8 | : | -1.9 | : | 5.5 | -2.4 |
| 1999 | 8.5 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -2.4 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 4.2 | -0.7 | : | -12.6 | : | 5.7 | -0.1 |
| 2000 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 7.6 | : | 7.3 | : | 4.8 | 1.9 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 0.9 | 2.6 | : | : | 5.3 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | : | 2.2 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -5.7 | -2.2 | -11.6 | : | 11.1 | : | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2002 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 7.5 | -1.9 | 9.4 | : | 10.4 | : | 2.3 | -0.5 |
| 2003 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -3.2 | 6.0 | 8.2 | : | 6.4 | : | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | : | 15.3 | : | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 13.9 | 9.2 | : | 1.1 | : | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| 2006 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 11.9 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 6.8 | : | 5.8 | : | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| 2007 | 10.5 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 6.2 | -1.0 | 9.5 | 18.0 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 1.0 | 6.0 | : | 10.2 | : | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2008 | 6.7 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 7.5 | -7.6 | -0.8 | 14.8 | 7.3 | : | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 2009 | -12.2 | -5.5 | -6.5 | -10.6 | -9.2 | -0.3 | -13.7 | -4.4 | -4.9 | -4.3 | -4.0 | -3.0 | -17.9 | -7.5 | -16.3 | -9.4 | : | -3.8 | -4.0 |
| 2010 | -4.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -4.6 | -0.5 | 4.2 | -0.8 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -2.3 | 13.8 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 4.1 | : | 5.5 | : | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| 2011 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| 2012 | 3.3 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -3.3 | -3.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 2013 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 7.4 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2014 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -1.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| 2015 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| 2016 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 0.6 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-----|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.4 | 3.8 | : | 5.5 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 4.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.9 | 5.1 | : | 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 9.7 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 7.7 | 6.4 | 15.7 | : | : | 11.0 | : | 9.3 |
| 1981 | 5.1 | 4.2 | : | 17.5 | 21.6 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 18.8 | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | 6.4 | 6.7 | 17.6 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 10.2 |
| 1982 | 7.6 | 4.6 | : | 15.2 | 27.2 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 17.5 | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | 4.6 | 5.4 | 18.4 | : | : | 9.1 | : | 10.5 |
| 1983 | 5.6 | 2.8 | : | 10.8 | 20.6 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 15.1 | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | 1.4 | 3.5 | 26.5 | : | : | 8.2 | : | 8.4 |
| 1984 | 5.4 | 2.0 | : | 6.4 | 21.9 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 10.8 | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 2.3 | 4.9 | 24.1 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 6.6 |
| 1985 | 4.6 | 2.1 | : | 5.3 | 19.0 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 9.2 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 0.9 | 3.0 | 20.8 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1986 | 2.8 | 3.0 | : | 5.8 | 18.9 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 7.5 | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.2 | 3.0 | 18.3 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.4 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.2 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | -1.0 | 2.4 | 9.5 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 3.2 |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 3.4 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | 0.8 | 1.5 | 13.3 | : | : | 7.7 | : | 3.9 |
| 1989 | 4.8 | 2.9 | : | 5.1 | 14.5 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 1.3 | 3.0 | 10.8 | : | : | 6.5 | : | 4.4 |
| 1990 | 2.8 | 3.4 | : | -0.3 | 20.7 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 1.6 | 3.0 | 11.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 4.9 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.3 | 2.8 | : | 7.0 | 19.6 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 1.8 | 3.6 | 16.9 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 6.3 |
| 1991 | 2.9 | 3.1 | : | 1.8 | 19.8 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 162.6 | 227.9 | 1.8 | : | 3.1 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 94.9 | : | 1.6 | : | 4.6 |
| 1992 | 3.4 | 5.3 | : | 2.8 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 932.2 | 943.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 208.2 | : | 0.9 | : | 4.4 |
| 1993 | 4.0 | 4.1 | : | 5.2 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 64.8 | 306.2 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 37.1 | 15.6 | 1.8 | : | 3.6 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 39.7 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 36.2 | 61.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 22.6 | 13.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 31.4 | 2.9 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 15.1 | 46.4 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 23.0 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 1996 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 24.1 | 0.7 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1997 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 11.2 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -1.5 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.9 | 1.8 | : | 3.7 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 57.2 | 84.1 | 2.5 | : | 2.4 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 33.6 | : | 1.8 | : | 2.5 |
| 2001 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2003 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | -0.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2006 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 20.2 | 8.6 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 7.4 | -2.5 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2009 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -3.9 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | -9.8 | -3.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.4 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 2010 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | -1.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2012 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2013 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -2.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2014 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 4.7 | : | 4.4 | : | 12.4 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 13.9 | : | 10.0 | : | 34.2 | 32.8 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 12.1 | : | 10.5 | : | 49.2 | 44.1 | : | : | : | 9.3 | 3.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.2 | : | 9.8 | : | 53.6 | 28.2 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 1.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 5.7 | : | 7.9 | : | 77.3 | 26.3 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 0.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 4.6 | : | 6.3 | : | 26.9 | 48.2 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 6.0 | : | 5.6 | : | 32.1 | 53.1 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 3.5 | : | 5.0 | : | 24.6 | 36.0 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 6.3 | : | 3.8 | : | 19.9 | 33.6 | : | : | : | 2.6 | -0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 6.8 | : | 4.4 | : | 23.1 | 69.3 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 8.2 | : | 5.2 | : | 22.9 | 75.5 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.8 | : | 5.5 | : | 15.2 | 58.3 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 6.8 | : | 6.4 | : | 33.3 | 46.4 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| 1991 | : | 36.2 | 2.7 | : | : | 55.3 | 195.6 | 8.2 | 6.7 | : | 5.0 | 93.8 | 8.4 | 58.8 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| 1992 | 59.6 | 12.4 | 1.7 | : | 20.3 | 38.6 | 199.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | : | 3.9 | 1272.0 | 3.4 | 63.7 | : | : | : | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 51.1 | 21.0 | 0.6 | : | 21.3 | 30.6 | 227.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 3.2 | 442.1 | 1.8 | 67.8 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | 72.7 | 12.3 | 1.6 | : | 19.5 | 37.2 | 139.0 | 2.6 | 0.3 | : | 2.2 | 151.9 | 2.6 | 106.5 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 62.4 | 9.1 | 1.3 | : | 26.7 | 28.0 | 35.3 | 3.8 | 1.5 | : | 2.6 | 17.1 | 3.0 | 87.2 | : | : | : | 2.1 | -0.7 |
| 1996 | 103.8 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 44.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 77.8 | : | 85.2 | : | 1.8 | -0.6 |
| 1997 | 958.8 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 20.0 | 13.9 | 135.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 81.5 | : | 18.4 | 12.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| 1998 | 32.2 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 13.6 | 11.1 | 48.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 75.7 | : | 25.4 | 8.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 49.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 54.2 | : | 33.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -1.3 |
| 2000 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 43.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 49.2 | : | 78.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | -1.2 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 12.1 | 1.8 | : | : | 23.7 | 99.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | : | 2.4 | 86.6 | 3.6 | 71.5 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 2001 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 37.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 52.9 | 20.2 | 89.2 | 3.3 | 2.3 | -1.2 |
| 2002 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 22.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 37.4 | 3.1 | 18.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -1.6 |
| 2003 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 23.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 23.3 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 5.4 | 2.0 | -1.7 |
| 2004 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 15.5 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | -1.3 |
| 2006 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | -1.1 |
| 2007 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 12.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | -0.9 |
| 2008 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 15.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -1.3 |
| 2009 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -0.5 |
| 2010 | 1.2 | -1.5 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 1.2 | -2.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 15.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 17.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | -1.3 |
| 2011 | 7.0 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -1.9 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 6.9 | -0.1 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -0.9 |
| 2013 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.6 |
| 2014 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 7.5 | -2.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 7.5 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| 2016 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 6.9 | -0.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.1 | 2.7 | : | 5.1 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.8 | 5.2 | : | 14.0 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 9.7 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 7.3 | 6.2 | 15.5 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 9.5 |
| 1981 | 7.4 | 6.1 | : | 19.6 | 23.1 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 18.0 | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | 5.6 | 7.1 | 20.7 | : | : | 11.5 | : | 11.6 |
| 1982 | 7.1 | 5.0 | : | 14.9 | 21.1 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 17.2 | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 5.0 | 5.8 | 17.9 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 10.6 |
| 1983 | 7.1 | 3.2 | : | 9.5 | 19.4 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 15.2 | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | 2.8 | 3.2 | 26.3 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 8.7 |
| 1984 | 5.6 | 2.5 | : | 7.3 | 19.3 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 11.2 | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 2.7 | 5.3 | 26.9 | : | : | 6.8 | : | 7.2 |
| 1985 | 5.0 | 1.5 | : | 5.1 | 19.6 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 9.1 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.8 | 3.5 | 16.9 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 5.7 |
| 1986 | 0.4 | -1.1 | : | 3.7 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 6.3 | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | 1.6 | 12.8 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 3.2 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | -0.1 | : | 2.4 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | -0.5 | 1.2 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.8 |
| 1988 | 1.2 | 1.9 | : | 4.0 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 5.9 | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | 0.8 | 1.5 | 11.9 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 3.5 |
| 1989 | 3.8 | 3.9 | : | 4.0 | 13.5 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 1.7 | 2.7 | 11.2 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 4.9 |
| 1990 | 2.7 | 3.0 | : | 2.1 | 19.8 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 1.4 | 3.0 | 10.6 | : | : | 5.8 | : | 4.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.2 | 2.6 | : | 7.1 | 19.0 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 10.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.2 | 3.5 | 16.2 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 2.8 | 2.9 | : | 2.7 | 19.7 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 3.6 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 105.3 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.6 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 4.2 | : | 3.0 | 15.7 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 3.1 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 204.0 | : | 3.5 | : | 4.4 |
| 1993 | 2.5 | 3.7 | : | 2.2 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 5.4 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.2 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 31.5 | : | 3.6 | : | 3.8 |
| 1994 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 37.0 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 2.6 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 20.3 | : | 0.6 | : | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 24.7 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 6.1 | -2.8 | : | : | 2.0 | : | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 23.4 | 9.2 | 0.3 | : | 2.7 |
| 1996 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 24.4 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 13.9 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1997 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2000 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | -1.7 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.8 | 1.8 | : | 3.1 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 33.4 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 | -1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 7.0 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2006 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 13.2 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2009 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -4.1 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2010 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -2.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -2.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2011 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2013 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2014 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|--------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 4.1 | : | 3.8 | : | 11.0 | 5.9 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 5.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 13.3 | : | 10.0 | : | 33.6 | 32.9 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 11.3 | : | 11.5 | : | 50.3 | 44.4 | : | : | : | 8.8 | 4.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 8.4 | : | 10.2 | : | 52.4 | 27.5 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 5.4 | : | 8.2 | : | 84.0 | 25.8 | : | : | : | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 5.4 | : | 6.9 | : | 30.9 | 49.0 | : | : | : | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.1 | : | 5.6 | : | 33.7 | 50.9 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 3.9 | : | 3.4 | : | 20.2 | 30.4 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 4.2 | : | 3.1 | : | 15.5 | 48.8 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 5.1 | : | 3.9 | : | 25.0 | 58.9 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 6.1 | : | 5.2 | : | 27.6 | 83.7 | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 7.4 | : | 5.1 | : | 17.8 | 59.8 | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 6.2 | : | 6.3 | : | 34.4 | 47.0 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| 1991 | : | 47.3 | 2.8 | : | : | 67.8 | 182.9 | 10.5 | 8.3 | : | 5.4 | : | 6.4 | 60.7 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 1992 | 77.6 | 12.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 44.4 | 205.5 | 2.3 | 4.0 | : | 4.2 | : | 3.6 | 65.6 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 68.0 | 16.8 | 1.1 | : | : | 31.5 | 234.5 | 5.4 | 2.3 | : | 3.6 | : | 3.7 | 65.9 | : | : | : | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 81.9 | 9.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 37.9 | 141.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | : | 2.7 | : | 1.6 | 108.9 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| 1995 | 48.6 | 9.6 | 1.8 | : | : | 27.2 | 36.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | : | 2.7 | : | 2.2 | 92.4 | : | : | : | 2.1 | -0.3 |
| 1996 | 123.5 | 8.0 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 23.0 | 18.7 | 46.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 67.8 | : | 83.2 | : | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| 1997 | 1043.5 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 17.9 | 14.6 | 137.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 82.1 | : | 13.3 | : | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 20.5 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 45.6 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 83.0 | : | 27.8 | : | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 45.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 53.4 | : | 36.1 | : | 1.3 | -0.7 |
| 2000 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 37.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 54.9 | : | 70.5 | : | 2.5 | -0.6 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 12.0 | 1.9 | : | : | 25.6 | 98.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | : | 2.7 | : | 3.0 | 72.7 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| 2001 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 34.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 49.7 | : | 89.3 | : | 1.9 | -1.0 |
| 2002 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 20.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 38.5 | : | 15.6 | : | 1.3 | -1.4 |
| 2003 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 23.4 | : | 8.6 | : | 2.0 | -1.0 |
| 2004 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -1.5 | 3.2 | 10.8 | : | 10.2 | : | 2.4 | -0.8 |
| 2005 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 8.3 | : | 13.7 | : | 2.9 | -0.6 |
| 2006 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 9.8 | : | 10.3 | : | 2.7 | -0.3 |
| 2007 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 6.6 | : | 6.3 | : | 2.5 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 10.2 | : | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| 2009 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 8.5 | : | -0.1 | -2.5 |
| 2010 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 8.5 | -0.1 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -1.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 11.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 16.3 | : | 16.2 | : | 2.0 | -1.0 |
| 2011 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 0.4 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | -0.8 |
| 2012 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -0.8 |
| 2013 | -2.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.3 |
| 2014 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 8.3 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2015 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 2016 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 2.4 | 1.7 | : | 1.9 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.0 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.9 | 5.0 | : | 14.3 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 15.4 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 6.9 | 4.9 | 16.1 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 8.3 |
| 1981 | 9.4 | 5.6 | : | 16.4 | 22.2 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 20.3 | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | 11.7 | 5.8 | 14.2 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 11.1 |
| 1982 | 13.2 | 4.1 | : | 10.8 | 21.2 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 16.6 | : | : | : | 15.5 | : | 4.4 | 3.5 | 17.2 | : | : | 5.7 | : | 9.4 |
| 1983 | 7.3 | 2.0 | : | 9.1 | 21.3 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 24.4 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.3 |
| 1984 | 8.2 | 3.1 | : | 8.1 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 4.7 | 4.2 | 27.5 | : | : | 7.9 | : | 6.7 |
| 1985 | 2.8 | 2.7 | : | 3.1 | 15.1 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 1.6 | 3.3 | 16.6 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 4.1 |
| 1986 | -6.6 | -1.1 | : | -6.3 | 12.2 | -0.4 | -5.2 | -3.7 | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | -14.4 | 0.6 | 4.1 | : | : | -3.8 | : | -4.2 |
| 1987 | -3.3 | -0.9 | : | 0.5 | 8.9 | 3.5 | -1.7 | 1.0 | : | : | : | -2.1 | : | -5.4 | -1.5 | 9.2 | : | : | 1.9 | : | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 3.8 | 1.8 | : | 5.6 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 0.2 | 2.0 | 9.7 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 2.8 |
| 1989 | 7.3 | 2.5 | : | 7.3 | 13.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.8 | : | : | 6.0 | : | 4.4 |
| 1990 | -1.7 | 0.1 | : | -8.1 | 15.9 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | -1.0 | 0.9 | 4.0 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 0.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 3.9 | 2.0 | : | 4.4 | 15.6 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 0.4 | 2.2 | 13.1 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.9 |
| 1991 | -0.6 | 1.4 | : | -0.3 | 14.0 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 104.7 | : | -0.4 | : | 1.1 |
| 1992 | -1.1 | 1.0 | : | -2.0 | 10.1 | 2.9 | -2.2 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | -1.9 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 187.9 | : | 6.2 | : | 0.0 |
| 1993 | -1.3 | 0.2 | : | 6.8 | 9.1 | 5.0 | -1.9 | 10.3 | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | -2.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 30.4 | 0.0 | 6.4 | : | 1.7 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 43.0 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 4.6 | -0.5 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 17.3 | 10.7 | 1.4 | : | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 24.3 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 5.9 | -0.8 | 8.2 | -7.4 | : | : | 1.5 | : | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 4.9 | : | 2.4 |
| 1996 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 19.1 | -0.5 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 13.4 | 4.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1997 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 13.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 5.2 | -7.2 | 0.6 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -5.0 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 1999 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 5.3 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | -1.1 | -5.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2000 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 17.3 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.4 | 0.7 | : | 1.9 | 7.1 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 29.8 | : | 1.4 | : | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -2.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 4.9 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2002 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 3.0 | -4.4 | -1.4 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -2.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| 2003 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -5.1 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 8.0 | -2.1 | -0.3 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 2004 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2005 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 6.2 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2008 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 6.5 | -0.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 12.5 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2009 | -5.2 | -2.6 | -2.2 | 1.5 | -2.1 | -2.7 | -3.8 | -2.0 | -0.1 | -4.4 | -14.1 | -3.1 | 0.1 | -6.2 | -2.6 | -5.0 | -1.1 | -5.1 | -5.9 | -3.3 | -3.3 |
| 2010 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2011 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 2012 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2014 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -3.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 3.2 | : | 2.3 | : | 12.3 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 13.4 | : | 9.1 | : | 31.7 | 36.2 | : | : | : | 8.9 | 5.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 8.6 | : | 10.6 | : | 47.1 | 43.5 | : | : | : | 7.4 | 1.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 6.9 | : | 9.1 | : | 60.2 | 42.7 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 7.9 | : | 6.8 | : | 92.8 | 25.9 | : | : | : | 0.4 | -4.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.6 | : | 6.9 | : | 23.6 | 57.1 | : | : | : | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 5.1 | : | 4.2 | : | 30.1 | 64.4 | : | : | : | -3.0 | -2.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | -6.1 | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | -8.0 | : | -4.7 | : | 19.8 | 28.8 | : | : | : | -1.7 | -13.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 3.5 | : | -0.2 | : | 12.0 | 30.8 | : | : | : | 2.2 | -4.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 1.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 18.2 | 74.9 | : | : | : | 5.1 | -3.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 8.5 | : | 5.1 | : | 26.3 | 53.2 | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 4.8 | : | 0.8 | : | 16.9 | 38.2 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 4.5 | : | 4.0 | : | 32.8 | 45.2 | : | : | : | 1.4 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | : | 49.5 | 1.4 | : | : | 20.6 | 231.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | 1.3 | : | 6.9 | 61.0 | : | : | : | 1.1 | -3.3 |
| 1992 | : | 5.8 | 1.4 | : | 10.1 | 29.2 | 314.8 | -2.8 | 0.7 | : | 0.0 | : | -1.3 | 62.5 | : | : | : | -0.5 | -2.9 |
| 1993 | : | 4.7 | -1.7 | : | 12.9 | 27.2 | 148.8 | 8.8 | 9.1 | : | 2.9 | : | 4.8 | 59.9 | : | : | : | 0.2 | -7.1 |
| 1994 | : | 3.5 | -0.4 | : | 18.6 | 31.7 | 125.8 | 3.6 | 1.2 | : | 1.4 | : | 6.2 | 164.8 | : | : | : | 1.2 | -3.4 |
| 1995 | : | 5.7 | 0.9 | : | 33.9 | 19.6 | 37.3 | 7.1 | 3.3 | : | 2.7 | : | 4.8 | 73.0 | : | : | : | 2.2 | -2.3 |
| 1996 | 159.5 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 19.3 | 7.6 | 46.0 | -4.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 69.0 | : | 90.3 | : | -1.3 | 3.3 |
| 1997 | 730.4 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 156.4 | -0.2 | -4.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 87.0 | : | 3.0 | : | -1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 42.3 | 4.2 | -2.1 | 4.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 21.0 | -1.2 | -5.0 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 60.1 | : | 37.6 | : | -2.4 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 17.2 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 59.5 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 52.0 | : | 14.5 | : | -0.5 | -8.6 |
| 2000 | 14.9 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 1.8 | 41.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 42.0 | : | 31.8 | : | 1.8 | -4.1 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.3 | 1.1 | : | : | 16.6 | 101.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | : | 3.3 | 70.7 | : | : | : | 0.0 | -2.6 |
| 2001 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 30.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 21.8 | 89.4 | : | 209.2 | : | -0.6 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | -2.6 | -4.8 | -1.2 | 1.3 | -4.1 | 4.7 | 18.0 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.2 | 25.4 | : | 3.4 | : | -0.6 | -1.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 17.6 | -2.0 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 12.4 | -6.4 | 10.7 | : | 5.5 | : | 2.0 | -3.7 |
| 2004 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 8.4 | 13.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 13.3 | : | 16.2 | : | 3.5 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 8.6 | -2.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.6 | -4.3 | -0.2 | : | 20.2 | : | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| 2006 | 17.0 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 21.7 | 13.7 | : | 10.6 | : | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 2007 | 10.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.1 | -3.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 14.6 | -0.7 | 2.1 | : | 1.7 | : | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 12.2 | -4.3 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 19.6 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 17.1 | 35.4 | 17.5 | 4.5 | 9.4 | : | 4.7 | -3.9 |
| 2009 | -8.5 | 0.5 | -8.6 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 11.6 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 3.6 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -8.8 | 14.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 3.9 | : | -5.5 | -11.1 |
| 2010 | 9.5 | -1.2 | 9.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 7.1 | -0.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 4.3 | -1.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 6.0 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 15.5 | : | 21.2 | : | 1.8 | -1.4 |
| 2011 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | -1.0 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 12.9 | 6.3 | 23.8 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 6.4 | -2.2 |
| 2012 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 6.1 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -2.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 13.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -2.0 |
| 2013 | -2.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -2.2 | -2.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -3.0 | 8.1 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.4 |
| 2014 | -1.3 | 3.4 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 3.7 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -4.7 | 13.3 | 0.3 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| 2016 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 2.3 | 0.0 | : | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 1.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 7.6 | 6.2 | : | 15.7 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 10.3 | 18.7 | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | 7.7 | 5.7 | 17.9 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 10.1 |
| 1981 | 13.4 | 11.7 | : | 18.6 | 14.6 | 28.7 | 19.2 | 25.2 | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | 9.7 | 8.0 | 22.1 | : | : | 11.8 | : | 16.0 |
| 1982 | 13.7 | 2.7 | : | 7.5 | 23.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 11.9 | : | : | : | 13.8 | : | 3.7 | 2.0 | 14.7 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 8.5 |
| 1983 | 7.6 | 0.7 | : | 5.2 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 8.6 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | 1.0 | 1.1 | 26.5 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 5.9 |
| 1984 | 8.0 | 4.9 | : | 9.4 | 24.0 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | 3.7 | 4.1 | 31.1 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 7.7 |
| 1985 | 1.9 | 2.3 | : | 2.6 | 17.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 8.1 | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.9 | 4.0 | 10.1 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 3.7 |
| 1986 | -10.3 | -11.5 | : | -10.1 | 8.0 | -16.2 | -12.8 | -14.8 | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | -14.9 | -0.6 | -9.1 | : | : | -7.4 | : | -11.9 |
| 1987 | -4.3 | -4.7 | : | 1.3 | 6.9 | -2.8 | -1.5 | -1.7 | : | : | : | -1.2 | : | -2.8 | -1.8 | 5.9 | : | : | -0.1 | : | -2.6 |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 6.4 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 0.3 | 2.1 | 7.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 2.2 |
| 1989 | 6.4 | 5.2 | : | 6.2 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 3.8 | 3.0 | 8.1 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 5.4 |
| 1990 | -1.4 | -1.3 | : | -3.7 | 13.7 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -0.5 | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | -1.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.4 | : | -1.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 3.5 | 1.0 | : | 4.1 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | 0.4 | 2.2 | 11.3 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 3.1 |
| 1991 | -0.7 | 2.8 | : | 2.4 | 12.3 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 0.1 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 116.2 | : | 3.3 | : | 1.1 |
| 1992 | -2.8 | -2.2 | : | -1.2 | 12.3 | 1.2 | -2.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | -1.4 | 0.6 | -5.3 | 186.1 | : | 7.7 | : | -1.0 |
| 1993 | -2.8 | -1.7 | : | 4.5 | 7.4 | 6.1 | -3.4 | 15.5 | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | -2.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 23.1 | 2.1 | 8.2 | : | 1.3 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 43.6 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 14.4 | 12.3 | -0.5 | : | 1.5 |
| 1995 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 19.6 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 11.4 | -2.3 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 0.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 1996 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 16.7 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -2.7 | 3.6 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 1997 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | -1.8 | -2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 4.3 | -2.1 | -2.9 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -4.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -2.7 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 1.8 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| 1999 | 0.9 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -3.9 | -4.1 | 3.0 | -2.6 | -1.0 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2000 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | 2.4 | 6.3 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 29.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | -2.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2002 | -1.8 | -2.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 0.8 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 5.7 | -4.6 | -1.4 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -2.1 |
| 2003 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -1.6 | -4.2 | -0.1 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.7 | 0.3 | 5.9 | -1.9 | -1.7 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| 2004 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 7.3 | -0.9 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2006 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 2007 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 10.2 | 8.6 | -2.0 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2009 | -8.3 | -6.9 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -7.4 | -6.2 | -7.8 | -0.6 | -4.6 | -10.7 | -4.6 | 0.2 | -6.8 | -4.6 | -9.3 | -4.4 | -4.1 | -7.1 | -6.5 | -6.6 |
| 2010 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2011 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| 2012 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2013 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -3.1 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 2014 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -1.9 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -3.6 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 3.0 | : | 1.7 | : | 9.5 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 13.7 | : | 10.7 | : | 31.3 | 36.8 | : | : | : | 13.7 | 11.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.9 | : | 14.7 | : | 47.7 | 43.5 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 0.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 7.0 | : | 8.6 | : | 61.4 | 42.8 | : | : | : | -3.4 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 7.4 | : | 6.4 | : | 95.4 | 25.8 | : | : | : | -3.8 | -5.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 8.8 | : | 7.7 | : | 22.7 | 57.1 | : | : | : | -0.8 | -2.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 4.0 | : | 3.7 | : | 31.3 | 64.4 | : | : | : | -3.3 | -2.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | -9.8 | : | : | : | : | -6.6 | -4.3 | : | -10.5 | : | 13.7 | 28.8 | : | : | : | 0.0 | -32.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.5 | : | -1.6 | : | 7.4 | 33.1 | : | : | : | 6.0 | -5.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | -0.8 | : | 1.8 | : | 19.2 | 79.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | -4.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 6.5 | : | 5.6 | : | 31.5 | 66.7 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 3.4 | : | -0.2 | : | 19.3 | 28.4 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 7.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 4.2 | : | 3.4 | : | 32.9 | 45.9 | : | : | : | 0.9 | -4.1 |
| 1991 | : | 92.5 | 2.0 | : | : | 31.7 | 209.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | : | 1.0 | : | 3.4 | 60.2 | : | : | : | -0.8 | -5.1 |
| 1992 | : | 1.4 | -0.9 | : | 10.0 | 21.7 | 353.9 | -2.5 | 0.0 | : | -0.9 | : | -0.7 | 63.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | -4.7 |
| 1993 | : | -1.8 | -1.4 | : | 9.7 | 18.7 | 146.1 | 15.0 | 8.6 | : | 2.8 | : | 8.7 | 48.9 | : | : | : | -0.8 | -8.4 |
| 1994 | : | -0.9 | 0.6 | : | 15.6 | 27.0 | 142.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | : | 1.7 | : | 5.9 | 163.3 | : | : | : | 0.9 | -4.7 |
| 1995 | : | 6.5 | 0.8 | : | 32.7 | 18.0 | 37.6 | 4.7 | 5.9 | : | 2.8 | : | 3.7 | 85.0 | : | : | : | 2.8 | -0.3 |
| 1996 | 200.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 20.4 | 10.4 | 56.2 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 80.4 | : | 82.7 | : | -1.7 | 7.1 |
| 1997 | 764.3 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 13.3 | 15.7 | 134.3 | 0.4 | -7.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 74.1 | : | 5.1 | : | -3.5 | 5.5 |
| 1998 | 35.3 | -1.1 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 15.7 | -1.0 | -5.5 | -1.9 | -2.5 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 62.5 | : | 32.8 | : | -5.4 | -3.1 |
| 1999 | 9.6 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 57.7 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 47.9 | : | 9.6 | : | 0.5 | -8.1 |
| 2000 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 35.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 56.7 | : | 30.7 | : | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.9 | 0.9 | : | : | 16.6 | 100.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | : | 1.1 | : | 3.2 | 71.8 | : | : | : | -0.4 | -2.3 |
| 2001 | 4.2 | -2.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 31.4 | 4.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 21.7 | 93.4 | : | 194.0 | : | -2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | -2.6 | -8.1 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -5.3 | 5.4 | 15.8 | 0.1 | -2.6 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -2.4 | -1.7 | 22.1 | : | 7.8 | : | -1.2 | -0.6 |
| 2003 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 15.0 | -2.1 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 17.0 | -2.4 | 7.1 | : | 1.7 | : | 3.4 | -0.9 |
| 2004 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 3.2 | 10.8 | : | 17.3 | : | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| 2005 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -3.6 | -3.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.9 | -5.3 | 0.2 | : | 14.9 | : | 6.0 | 10.1 |
| 2006 | 10.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 17.8 | 19.0 | : | 9.6 | : | 4.1 | 11.2 |
| 2007 | 7.3 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -4.4 | 1.1 | -7.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | : | 2.8 | : | 3.4 | 6.5 |
| 2008 | 11.0 | -3.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 15.8 | 4.4 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 20.4 | 45.3 | 21.3 | 8.3 | 7.0 | : | 10.5 | 6.2 |
| 2009 | -10.5 | -1.5 | -8.8 | -1.7 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -4.6 | -5.3 | -6.7 | 24.3 | 0.8 | -3.6 | 3.1 | : | -10.4 | -21.5 |
| 2010 | 8.3 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 5.7 | -0.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 4.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.9 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 15.6 | : | 20.0 | : | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 2011 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 6.0 | -0.2 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 30.2 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 5.8 |
| 2012 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 7.0 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -2.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 12.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2013 | -2.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -3.0 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 3.8 | -1.6 | -3.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 11.4 |
| 2014 | -1.6 | 2.5 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 | 3.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -5.2 | 13.1 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 5.0 |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| 2016 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2010 = 100)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | 105.1 | 83.2 | : | 123.3 | 97.5 | 55.3 | 112.3 | 112.2 | : | : | : | 115.1 | : | 96.7 | 114.9 | 80.0 | : | : | 123.8 |
| 1965 | 103.6 | 85.6 | : | 127.0 | 100.4 | 59.6 | 114.0 | 116.4 | : | : | : | 105.8 | : | 100.6 | 119.1 | 83.6 | : | : | 132.8 |
| 1970 | 105.8 | 98.3 | : | 121.7 | 99.9 | 77.8 | 111.6 | 118.7 | : | : | : | 118.0 | : | 101.9 | 115.7 | 88.9 | : | : | 127.3 |
| 1975 | 102.9 | 95.2 | : | 114.9 | 87.9 | 72.3 | 104.7 | 95.8 | : | : | : | 107.7 | : | 98.5 | 114.0 | 80.8 | : | : | 127.4 |
| 1980 | 98.7 | 88.0 | : | 107.5 | 84.9 | 67.8 | 97.5 | 90.1 | : | : | : | 103.9 | : | 95.0 | 107.4 | 75.6 | : | : | 109.8 |
| 1981 | 95.2 | 83.2 | : | 105.5 | 90.5 | 60.6 | 92.2 | 86.6 | : | : | : | 103.4 | : | 96.8 | 105.2 | 70.8 | : | : | 106.6 |
| 1982 | 94.7 | 84.4 | : | 108.7 | 88.7 | 61.3 | 92.4 | 90.2 | : | : | : | 105.0 | : | 97.5 | 106.7 | 72.3 | : | : | 108.2 |
| 1983 | 94.4 | 85.5 | : | 112.7 | 92.3 | 58.6 | 94.6 | 91.4 | : | : | : | 103.0 | : | 97.1 | 106.3 | 71.1 | : | : | 107.3 |
| 1984 | 94.6 | 84.1 | : | 111.4 | 85.1 | 59.0 | 93.2 | 91.6 | : | : | : | 100.9 | : | 98.0 | 106.4 | 69.1 | : | : | 110.5 |
| 1985 | 95.4 | 84.4 | : | 111.9 | 83.3 | 62.4 | 93.6 | 92.3 | : | : | : | 101.7 | : | 96.8 | 105.7 | 73.2 | : | : | 110.1 |
| 1986 | 99.4 | 94.3 | : | 116.7 | 86.5 | 74.3 | 101.8 | 104.4 | : | : | : | 101.1 | : | 97.4 | 106.9 | 83.8 | : | : | 114.3 |
| 1987 | 100.4 | 98.1 | : | 115.7 | 88.1 | 79.1 | 101.6 | 107.3 | : | : | : | 100.1 | : | 94.8 | 107.3 | 86.4 | : | : | 116.6 |
| 1988 | 101.9 | 97.8 | : | 114.9 | 90.4 | 82.7 | 103.9 | 106.0 | : | : | : | 101.2 | : | 94.7 | 107.2 | 88.6 | : | : | 120.5 |
| 1989 | 102.8 | 95.3 | : | 116.1 | 89.8 | 86.0 | 102.3 | 105.6 | : | : | : | 101.7 | : | 94.6 | 106.7 | 87.5 | : | : | 121.4 |
| 1990 | 102.4 | 96.6 | : | 110.9 | 91.5 | 89.1 | 102.6 | 109.4 | : | : | : | 100.3 | : | 94.6 | 107.4 | 88.8 | 95.1 | : | 120.3 |
| 1991 | 102.5 | 95.3 | : | 108.0 | 92.9 | 91.8 | 101.7 | 113.8 | : | : | : | 99.0 | : | 94.9 | 107.2 | 90.1 | 90.0 | : | 116.0 |
| 1992 | 104.3 | 98.5 | : | 107.2 | 91.1 | 93.4 | 102.4 | 112.6 | : | : | : | 98.1 | : | 94.4 | 106.5 | 93.3 | 90.5 | 114.6 | 114.3 |
| 1993 | 105.9 | 100.5 | 76.2 | 109.5 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 103.9 | 107.5 | : | : | : | 100.5 | : | 94.3 | 106.1 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 112.2 | 112.5 |
| 1994 | 105.4 | 101.4 | 75.9 | 107.1 | 95.2 | 91.3 | 103.3 | 106.2 | 104.1 | : | : | 101.5 | : | 94.6 | 106.4 | 96.0 | 98.4 | 110.6 | 114.7 |
| 1995 | 105.3 | 103.1 | 78.8 | 105.2 | 96.3 | 92.5 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 98.7 | 101.6 | 78.7 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 95.0 | 106.8 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 111.8 | 120.2 |
| 1996 | 104.5 | 102.8 | 80.5 | 105.2 | 98.4 | 94.0 | 101.3 | 105.9 | 98.0 | 100.9 | 84.2 | 102.7 | 100.7 | 95.4 | 105.2 | 95.7 | 102.4 | 106.6 | 119.2 |
| 1997 | 104.1 | 101.1 | 83.8 | 105.3 | 99.1 | 93.8 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 97.8 | 93.2 | 87.6 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 97.1 | 104.1 | 96.5 | 102.7 | 109.7 | 117.5 |
| 1998 | 104.6 | 103.0 | 84.3 | 105.8 | 99.7 | 96.4 | 102.6 | 108.7 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 84.9 | 98.0 | 95.4 | 98.3 | 103.7 | 99.3 | 103.7 | 106.3 | 119.6 |
| 1999 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 83.8 | 105.9 | 100.2 | 96.5 | 102.9 | 108.3 | 98.8 | 100.9 | 88.4 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 103.2 | 100.4 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 116.0 |
| 2000 | 101.9 | 99.3 | 85.8 | 105.2 | 98.4 | 92.9 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 98.7 | 95.3 | 93.5 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 102.1 | 97.6 | 100.7 | 108.2 | 111.8 |
| 2001 | 101.9 | 99.5 | 89.6 | 105.8 | 98.8 | 94.5 | 100.4 | 103.1 | 99.8 | 96.6 | 93.1 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 99.9 | 102.3 | 97.9 | 102.4 | 107.0 | 113.7 |
| 2002 | 103.0 | 101.5 | 93.2 | 106.8 | 100.2 | 97.3 | 102.1 | 104.8 | 98.6 | 94.1 | 93.3 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 100.8 | 103.1 | 99.5 | 104.4 | 106.9 | 113.8 |
| 2003 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 94.8 | 105.9 | 102.0 | 98.6 | 102.1 | 106.5 | 99.8 | 96.0 | 93.2 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 101.1 | 103.9 | 99.5 | 105.0 | 106.5 | 112.3 |
| 2004 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 95.5 | 105.3 | 101.9 | 98.2 | 101.2 | 105.5 | 101.1 | 98.4 | 101.1 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 100.4 | 103.4 | 99.1 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 109.9 |
| 2005 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 97.3 | 104.8 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 99.9 | 97.5 | 102.2 | 96.7 | 98.5 | 100.4 | 102.5 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 106.1 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 100.7 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 104.0 | 100.9 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 96.9 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 98.5 | 101.0 | 104.6 | 102.9 |
| 2007 | 101.0 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 102.3 | 101.4 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 100.2 | 97.0 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 103.4 | 102.8 |
| 2008 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 101.8 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 103.9 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 96.7 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 100.8 |
| 2009 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 99.5 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 100.6 | 102.1 | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2011 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 99.1 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 99.6 | 103.0 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 |
| 2012 | 98.7 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 94.8 | 97.3 | 96.1 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 98.2 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.1 |
| 2013 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 99.5 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 100.8 | 98.2 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 97.4 |
| 2014 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 97.1 | 98.8 | 95.5 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 97.9 | 100.9 | 98.2 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 100.8 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 97.6 |
| 2015 | 98.7 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 97.1 | 99.3 | 96.1 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 97.6 | 101.1 | 98.2 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 101.4 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 97.4 |
| 2016 | 98.5 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 97.1 | 99.7 | 96.8 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 101.2 | 98.2 | 101.9 | 100.4 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 101.2 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.2 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 80.9 | : | : | : | : | 138.4 | 92.6 | : | 88.0 | 118.6 | : | : | : | 141.2 | 209.7 |
| 1965 | : | : | 84.8 | : | : | : | : | 131.1 | 93.6 | : | 110.0 | 123.1 | : | : | : | 142.9 | 209.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | 91.9 | : | : | : | : | 133.3 | 94.8 | : | 113.0 | 119.1 | : | : | : | 147.9 | 201.7 |
| 1975 | : | : | 88.9 | : | : | : | : | 128.2 | 82.3 | : | 112.6 | 86.7 | : | : | : | 119.5 | 158.1 |
| 1980 | : | : | 85.3 | : | : | : | : | 112.0 | 91.9 | : | 115.7 | 114.0 | : | : | : | 96.1 | 115.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 83.2 | : | : | : | : | 110.1 | 92.5 | : | 115.2 | 113.9 | : | : | : | 97.9 | 116.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 82.1 | : | : | : | : | 106.8 | 92.4 | : | 114.4 | 113.9 | : | : | : | 101.8 | 114.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 83.1 | : | : | : | : | 105.7 | 92.9 | : | 112.9 | 113.9 | : | : | : | 106.2 | 114.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 83.4 | : | : | : | : | 108.6 | 91.8 | : | 113.6 | 113.9 | : | : | : | 108.1 | 116.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 84.2 | : | : | : | : | 109.1 | 92.8 | : | 112.5 | 113.9 | : | : | : | 108.4 | 116.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 87.7 | : | : | : | : | 115.0 | 89.3 | : | 118.6 | 113.9 | : | : | : | 106.6 | 148.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 88.9 | : | : | : | : | 113.7 | 90.2 | : | 123.7 | 111.9 | : | : | : | 102.7 | 149.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 88.6 | : | : | : | : | 114.7 | 91.8 | : | 122.7 | 109.3 | : | : | : | 103.1 | 150.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 89.6 | : | : | : | : | 115.2 | 93.6 | : | 117.9 | 100.4 | : | : | : | 102.6 | 148.7 |
| 1990 | : | 102.0 | 90.7 | : | : | 94.6 | 70.4 | 113.4 | 94.8 | : | 115.6 | 108.1 | : | : | : | 100.3 | 140.6 |
| 1991 | : | 79.2 | 90.2 | : | 95.5 | 86.7 | 75.4 | 114.8 | 96.3 | : | 119.5 | 108.7 | : | : | : | 102.2 | 143.3 |
| 1992 | : | 82.7 | 92.3 | : | 95.6 | 92.0 | 68.9 | 114.4 | 97.0 | : | 118.9 | 108.3 | : | : | : | 101.7 | 145.9 |
| 1993 | : | 88.1 | 92.0 | : | 98.4 | 98.6 | 69.7 | 108.3 | 97.5 | : | 114.6 | 116.3 | : | : | : | 102.6 | 148.1 |
| 1994 | : | 92.0 | 91.1 | : | 101.0 | 102.3 | 65.0 | 108.9 | 95.9 | : | 114.9 | 117.0 | : | : | : | 102.8 | 150.1 |
| 1995 | 83.7 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 83.1 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 64.8 | 111.3 | 93.5 | 100.2 | 116.1 | 109.4 | : | 80.8 | : | 102.3 | 147.1 |
| 1996 | 72.3 | 95.2 | 92.5 | 83.9 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 60.6 | 110.6 | 95.0 | 99.6 | 112.4 | 102.5 | : | 84.2 | : | 102.8 | 141.7 |
| 1997 | 69.4 | 95.6 | 92.6 | 87.2 | 102.9 | 99.6 | 66.3 | 109.9 | 98.1 | 97.6 | 114.7 | 110.1 | : | 82.5 | : | 104.6 | 136.7 |
| 1998 | 73.0 | 100.8 | 92.3 | 89.5 | 103.9 | 101.6 | 69.4 | 109.7 | 98.6 | 96.7 | 120.5 | 108.5 | : | 85.5 | : | 107.9 | 142.7 |
| 1999 | 78.2 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 87.7 | 103.3 | 100.3 | 70.2 | 106.8 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 119.7 | 111.5 | : | 89.4 | : | 106.8 | 142.0 |
| 2000 | 82.3 | 97.0 | 92.6 | 87.6 | 101.2 | 94.7 | 72.9 | 105.0 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 116.6 | 101.0 | : | 90.2 | : | 104.3 | 135.9 |
| 2001 | 82.8 | 99.8 | 92.5 | 88.3 | 101.8 | 94.7 | 72.6 | 103.6 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 116.7 | 98.9 | : | 94.8 | : | 106.3 | 136.0 |
| 2002 | 82.8 | 103.3 | 93.5 | 89.9 | 103.1 | 94.0 | 74.0 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 117.4 | 101.6 | : | 91.0 | : | 106.9 | 134.8 |
| 2003 | 85.5 | 103.4 | 94.2 | 92.1 | 102.7 | 93.6 | 75.6 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 95.6 | 112.5 | 105.1 | : | 94.4 | : | 105.4 | 131.0 |
| 2004 | 88.3 | 104.6 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 102.6 | 97.0 | 78.6 | 100.7 | 102.5 | 95.1 | 110.8 | 107.4 | : | 93.5 | : | 104.2 | 125.4 |
| 2005 | 87.6 | 102.2 | 96.7 | 94.7 | 100.8 | 98.2 | 81.1 | 98.9 | 102.1 | 98.6 | 111.9 | 107.0 | : | 97.8 | : | 102.5 | 116.2 |
| 2006 | 93.0 | 100.2 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 85.9 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 100.6 | 115.6 | 102.3 | : | 98.7 | : | 101.8 | 108.0 |
| 2007 | 95.6 | 101.3 | 95.9 | 97.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 106.8 | 111.8 | 104.3 | 97.7 | 97.7 | : | 101.6 | 103.6 |
| 2008 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 99.6 | 97.3 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 101.0 | 94.3 | 99.9 | : | 96.2 | 93.8 |
| 2009 | 98.9 | 102.0 | 97.7 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 98.7 | 100.5 | 98.9 | 101.5 | 95.6 | 103.2 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 104.4 | 101.5 | 106.2 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 103.8 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 101.8 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 103.1 | 97.4 | 95.1 | 108.2 | 102.9 | 96.8 | 98.8 | 92.4 |
| 2012 | 101.5 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 100.9 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 102.5 | 94.3 | 92.7 | 107.7 | 103.6 | 97.4 | 99.2 | 91.0 |
| 2013 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 101.3 | 92.6 | 96.5 | 110.9 | 106.7 | 97.6 | 100.1 | 89.4 |
| 2014 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 93.0 | 96.6 | 111.8 | 108.2 | 97.6 | 100.2 | 88.9 |
| 2015 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 102.5 | 101.7 | 93.4 | 98.1 | 113.7 | 108.4 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 89.3 |
| 2016 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 93.8 | 99.0 | 112.8 | 108.4 | 97.4 | 99.8 | 89.6 |

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 7.9 | 8.6 | : | 9.8 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 10.7 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | 10.6 | 8.6 | 10.3 | : | : | 9.8 | : | 9.8 |
| 1971-1980 | 12.3 | 8.3 | : | 18.6 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 13.4 | 18.4 | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 10.7 | 10.1 | 20.3 | : | : | 15.1 | : | 12.8 |
| 1981 | 7.0 | 4.6 | : | 18.1 | 21.3 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 22.5 | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | 3.6 | 7.9 | 21.3 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 11.1 |
| 1982 | 7.3 | 3.9 | : | 14.2 | 27.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 16.2 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 5.8 | 5.8 | 23.3 | : | : | 9.6 | : | 10.2 |
| 1983 | 6.3 | 3.1 | : | 12.8 | 21.6 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 15.7 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 3.3 | 4.3 | 19.0 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.5 |
| 1984 | 7.4 | 2.9 | : | 10.7 | 20.8 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 11.6 | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | 0.4 | 5.4 | 15.2 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 7.0 |
| 1985 | 4.8 | 2.4 | : | 9.2 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 10.0 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 1.8 | 5.4 | 22.4 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 6.0 |
| 1986 | 3.6 | 3.2 | : | 5.1 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | 2.1 | 5.4 | 21.2 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 5.1 |
| 1987 | 1.9 | 2.8 | : | 5.1 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 1.6 | 3.9 | 15.7 | : | : | 7.7 | : | 4.2 |
| 1988 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 7.0 | 20.1 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 1.2 | 2.8 | 13.2 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 4.5 |
| 1989 | 5.6 | 2.6 | : | 6.5 | 23.2 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 0.8 | 4.5 | 18.4 | : | : | 10.3 | : | 4.9 |
| 1990 | 6.7 | 4.6 | : | 4.2 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 5.0 | 10.4 | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.2 | 5.4 | 17.2 | : | : | 9.5 | : | 6.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 5.3 | 3.3 | : | 9.2 | 19.6 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 11.7 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 2.4 | 5.1 | 18.7 | : | : | 9.8 | : | 6.8 |
| 1991 | 7.4 | 5.9 | : | 4.5 | 15.3 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 16.7 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.5 |
| 1992 | 5.3 | 10.3 | : | 7.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 6.5 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 18.7 | : | : | 2.1 | : | 7.6 |
| 1993 | 4.6 | 4.1 | : | 5.5 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 4.5 | : | 138.1 | : | 5.7 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 7.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 4.2 |
| 1994 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 56.5 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | : | 63.9 | 67.7 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.0 |
| 1995 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 42.6 | 3.0 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | : | 8.8 | 67.5 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 10.3 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.4 |
| 1996 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 28.7 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 27.0 | 33.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 1997 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 20.2 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 12.7 | 23.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 13.6 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 15.5 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 14.6 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 7.6 | -0.4 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 3.4 | 3.1 | : | 4.9 | 10.2 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 3.5 |
| 2001 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 11.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2003 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 11.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 12.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 24.9 | 13.8 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 29.8 | 20.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2007 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 25.8 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 34.1 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2009 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -2.8 | -1.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -11.5 | -9.3 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2010 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -3.8 | -2.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -5.5 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2011 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | -2.3 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2012 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -2.1 | -1.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 2.0 | -7.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -6.0 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2014 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 5.2 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -4.6 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2016 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|----|-----|------|------|----|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 7.0 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 13.5 | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 16.1 | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 13.1 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 13.2 | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 6.2 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 8.6 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 3.8 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 8.3 | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 2.1 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | 5.8 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 3.8 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.7 | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 2.8 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.0 | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 3.2 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 5.8 | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 3.2 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 7.3 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 4.0 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 9.7 | : | 5.9 | : | 100.7 | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.8 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 10.1 | : | 7.3 | : | 90.1 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 5.2 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 8.4 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.9 | |
| 1991 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | 127.4 | 6.8 | 9.7 | : | 7.1 | : | 85.2 | : | : | 4.8 | 4.9 | |
| 1992 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | 56.8 | 187.8 | 4.0 | 5.5 | : | 7.0 | : | 63.4 | : | : | 6.2 | 1.3 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | 31.5 | 207.6 | 2.9 | 4.1 | : | 4.1 | : | 75.0 | : | : | 2.2 | 0.8 | | |
| 1994 | : | 19.6 | 0.4 | : | : | 41.3 | 132.6 | 6.3 | -0.1 | : | 2.5 | : | 53.8 | : | : | 2.1 | 1.4 | | |
| 1995 | : | 13.7 | 3.6 | : | : | 34.1 | 54.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | : | 3.4 | : | 67.0 | : | : | 1.9 | 1.5 | | |
| 1996 | 71.8 | 17.1 | 4.1 | : | 21.3 | 27.1 | 51.9 | 6.8 | 3.5 | : | 2.7 | : | 93.4 | : | : | 3.1 | 0.8 | | |
| 1997 | 857.8 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 35.3 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 92.3 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | : | 101.8 | : | : | 3.9 | 1.0 | | |
| 1998 | 59.0 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 83.0 | -1.7 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | : | 74.2 | : | 5.4 | -1.0 | | |
| 1999 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 40.8 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 6.2 | : | 74.8 | : | 4.3 | -0.9 | | |
| 2000 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 70.1 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.9 | : | 44.9 | : | 5.9 | 0.3 | | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | 98.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | : | 3.7 | : | 72.6 | : | : | 4.0 | 1.0 | | |
| 2001 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 15.2 | 10.2 | 55.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 7.4 | 43.6 | : | 3.0 | -1.1 | | |
| 2002 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 13.6 | 2.3 | 16.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 8.8 | 37.9 | : | 2.6 | -2.1 | | |
| 2003 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 27.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 27.9 | : | 4.0 | -2.4 | | |
| 2004 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 13.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -2.9 | 10.3 | 16.5 | : | 4.9 | -0.9 | | |
| 2005 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 29.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -3.3 | 8.9 | 7.1 | : | 3.3 | -0.4 | | |
| 2006 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 10.8 | : | 4.0 | -1.0 | | |
| 2007 | 12.7 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 15.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | -4.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | : | 4.1 | -1.0 | | |
| 2008 | 16.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 32.9 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 7.5 | : | 2.8 | -0.5 | | |
| 2009 | 8.1 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 0.9 | -1.6 | 3.6 | -2.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 6.9 | -4.5 | 4.7 | : | 1.6 | -3.3 | | |
| 2010 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 | : | 3.4 | 0.4 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 19.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 16.5 | : | 3.4 | -1.2 | | |
| 2011 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 5.1 | -4.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -3.9 | 8.2 | -2.1 | : | 2.6 | 0.6 | | |
| 2012 | 7.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | 5.6 | 11.8 | : | 2.2 | -0.1 | | |
| 2013 | 8.8 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | : | 5.2 | 10.4 | : | 0.7 | 0.0 | | |
| 2014 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | : | 4.1 | 11.1 | : | 1.6 | 0.7 | | |
| 2015 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | : | 4.4 | 10.5 | : | 2.7 | 0.8 | | |
| 2016 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | : | 4.6 | 10.0 | : | 3.3 | 0.5 | | |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.3 | 4.6 | : | 4.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 5.9 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 5.2 | 4.6 | 7.0 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 5.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.1 | 3.0 | : | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 3.1 |
| 1981 | 1.8 | 0.4 | : | 0.5 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | -2.6 | 1.1 | 3.2 | : | : | 2.1 | : | 0.8 |
| 1982 | -0.2 | -0.6 | : | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -1.2 | : | : | : | -3.5 | : | 1.1 | 0.5 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.5 | : | -0.2 |
| 1983 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 1.8 | 0.8 | -5.9 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 0.2 |
| 1984 | 1.9 | 0.9 | : | 4.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | -1.9 | 0.4 | -7.1 | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.3 |
| 1985 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1986 | 0.7 | 0.2 | : | -0.6 | -5.8 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | : | : | 2.4 | : | -0.3 |
| 1987 | 0.2 | 1.5 | : | 2.8 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 2.7 | 1.4 | 5.7 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 1.0 |
| 1988 | -0.1 | 0.8 | : | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 0.3 | 1.3 | -0.1 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.6 |
| 1989 | 0.8 | -0.3 | : | 1.4 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | -0.6 | 1.5 | 6.9 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 0.5 |
| 1990 | 3.7 | 1.2 | : | 4.6 | -2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | 5.2 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 1.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.5 | : | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 0.5 |
| 1991 | 4.4 | 2.7 | : | 2.7 | -3.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 4.7 | : | 4.8 | -2.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 8.9 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 0.6 | 0.0 | : | 0.3 | -4.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | : | 44.5 | : | -0.2 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | : | -1.2 | : | 0.6 |
| 1994 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | : | 20.3 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -1.4 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.4 |
| 1995 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | -1.2 | 1.3 | -0.6 | : | -5.5 | 14.4 | -0.9 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.6 |
| 1996 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 12.8 | 11.8 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 7.0 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 11.4 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 1998 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 8.1 | -2.2 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -3.3 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| 1999 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 4.1 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | -1.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.5 | 1.3 | : | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.9 |
| 2001 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 6.9 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | -2.4 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 9.9 | -1.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 6.7 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 15.4 | 13.1 | -2.3 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 1.2 | -0.8 | 13.0 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 11.5 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2008 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.9 | -1.1 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2009 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -3.2 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 2.4 | -1.9 | -6.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2010 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -2.2 | -3.3 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -4.5 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 1.7 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -3.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -2.6 | 1.1 | -2.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2012 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.7 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -0.8 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -2.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2013 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -4.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -4.7 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | -2.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2014 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -2.9 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2016 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.7 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 7.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 3.9 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 1.7 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.6 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | -3.7 | 0.1 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 1.2 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | 2.8 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.2 | |
| 1984 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.4 | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.6 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 2.5 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 2.8 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 1.5 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 3.0 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.2 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 3.6 | |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 3.3 | : | 0.7 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | -0.5 | 2.7 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.5 | : | 2.1 | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.6 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 2.1 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 2.0 | |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | -19.6 | -3.3 | 1.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 15.3 | : | : | 1.5 | 2.1 | |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 8.5 | -5.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | 2.7 | : | -1.3 | : | : | 3.4 | -0.4 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | 0.0 | -8.0 | -2.4 | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | : | 5.5 | : | : | -0.3 | -0.3 | | |
| 1994 | : | 9.3 | -2.1 | : | : | 2.5 | -3.8 | 3.5 | -1.7 | : | -0.2 | : | -26.3 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.9 | | |
| 1995 | : | 3.8 | 1.7 | : | : | 5.4 | 12.8 | -0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | : | -13.2 | : | : | -0.1 | 1.8 | | |
| 1996 | -23.1 | 8.5 | 2.4 | : | -1.4 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 1.0 | : | 0.7 | : | 15.2 | : | : | 1.0 | 0.9 | | |
| 1997 | -16.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 29.3 | 3.6 | 5.1 | -18.8 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | : | 10.8 | : | : | 2.1 | -0.2 | | |
| 1998 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 25.6 | -2.1 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | -4.8 | : | 4.6 | -0.9 | | |
| 1999 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | -2.5 | 7.2 | -2.9 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 6.5 | : | 13.9 | : | 2.9 | -0.2 | | |
| 2000 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 23.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -3.4 | : | -6.4 | : | 3.4 | 1.0 | | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | -0.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | 1.0 | : | -0.1 | : | : | 1.9 | 0.5 | | | |
| 2001 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 1.7 | -3.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -5.2 | -0.6 | -4.1 | : | 1.0 | -0.1 | | |
| 2002 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | -1.0 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | -0.5 | : | : | 1.2 | -0.7 | | |
| 2003 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.7 | : | 2.0 | -1.4 | | |
| 2004 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.7 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 6.8 | 5.1 | : | 2.4 | -0.1 | | |
| 2005 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.5 | -0.6 | 20.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -3.9 | 5.9 | -1.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.3 | | |
| 2006 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 0.9 | : | 1.3 | -0.7 | | |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 5.1 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -8.0 | 5.1 | 2.7 | : | 1.5 | -0.3 | | |
| 2008 | 9.9 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 0.5 | -2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -9.3 | -2.9 | : | -0.2 | -0.8 | | |
| 2009 | 7.2 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -2.2 | -5.4 | 0.9 | -6.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 7.1 | -13.6 | -0.3 | : | 1.6 | -0.9 | | |
| 2010 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 5.5 | -5.0 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | -1.3 | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | 1.3 | -0.3 | | |
| 2011 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -7.9 | 1.5 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -7.2 | 4.5 | -10.1 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | | |
| 2012 | 4.0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -4.2 | 0.2 | -3.7 | 2.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | 3.4 | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | | |
| 2013 | 11.1 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | 1.7 | 4.0 | : | -0.5 | 0.3 | | |
| 2014 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | 0.1 | -0.9 | | |
| 2015 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | : | 1.8 | 3.7 | : | 0.6 | -0.5 | | |
| 2016 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | : | 1.8 | 3.1 | : | 0.9 | -0.4 | | |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.6 | 5.7 | : | 4.4 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 6.3 | 4.9 | 7.5 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.1 | 2.9 | : | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 3.0 |
| 1981 | -0.3 | -1.4 | : | -1.3 | -1.5 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 3.8 | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | -1.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.2 | : | -0.5 |
| 1982 | 0.2 | -1.1 | : | -0.6 | 5.3 | -0.5 | 1.9 | -0.9 | : | : | : | -3.3 | : | 0.8 | 0.1 | 4.6 | : | : | 0.7 | : | -0.3 |
| 1983 | -0.7 | 0.0 | : | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | : | -1.2 | : | 0.5 | 1.0 | -5.7 | : | : | 2.0 | : | -0.2 |
| 1984 | 1.7 | 0.4 | : | 3.2 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | -2.3 | 0.1 | -9.2 | : | : | 3.4 | : | -0.2 |
| 1985 | -0.1 | 0.8 | : | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | -1.0 | 1.8 | 4.7 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 0.3 |
| 1986 | 3.2 | 4.3 | : | 1.4 | -8.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.2 | 3.7 | 7.4 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 0.3 | 2.9 | : | 2.6 | -5.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 2.1 | 2.7 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 1.4 |
| 1988 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 0.9 |
| 1989 | 1.7 | -1.2 | : | 2.4 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | -0.9 | 1.8 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 0.0 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 1.6 | : | 2.1 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.8 | 2.4 | 6.0 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1991 | 4.5 | 2.9 | : | 1.8 | -3.7 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 1.2 | 3.4 | 5.8 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 3.4 | 5.9 | : | 4.7 | -3.6 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 1.6 | 2.7 | 10.2 | : | : | -1.3 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 0.4 | : | 3.2 | -3.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.8 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | : | -2.9 | : | 0.3 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 14.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -1.6 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.6 | 1.8 | -1.4 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 0.0 |
| 1995 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 3.7 | -1.1 | 1.4 | -1.7 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | -0.4 | 1.3 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 7.6 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 12.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 11.9 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1998 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -2.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 9.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1999 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -2.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 10.7 | 2.7 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.6 | 1.3 | : | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2002 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 3.3 | -2.8 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 10.6 | -0.6 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 0.5 | -1.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 8.5 | 1.9 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 1.9 | -1.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2007 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 16.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 19.9 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2008 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | -0.9 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -2.6 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | -7.7 | -13.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2010 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -6.1 | -0.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -2.8 | -1.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -4.1 | -0.5 | -4.6 | -1.8 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -0.5 | -2.2 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -3.5 | -0.1 | -1.8 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | -2.7 | -2.9 | 0.9 | -1.9 | -3.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -3.5 | -2.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2013 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 0.3 | -5.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -5.9 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | -1.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2014 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 4.1 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -3.7 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2015 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2016 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|----|------|------|-----|----|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.7 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 7.5 | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 3.9 | |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 1.7 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.6 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | -3.7 | 0.1 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 1.2 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | 2.8 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.2 | |
| 1984 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.4 | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.6 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 2.5 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 2.8 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 1.5 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 3.0 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.2 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 3.6 | |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 3.3 | : | 0.7 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | -0.5 | 2.7 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.5 | : | 2.1 | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.6 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 2.1 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 2.0 | |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | -19.6 | -3.3 | 1.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 15.3 | : | : | 1.5 | 2.1 | |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | 8.5 | -5.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | 2.7 | : | -1.3 | : | : | 3.4 | -0.4 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | 0.0 | -8.0 | -2.4 | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | : | 5.5 | : | : | -0.3 | -0.3 | | |
| 1994 | : | 9.3 | -2.1 | : | : | 2.5 | -3.8 | 3.5 | -1.7 | : | -0.2 | : | -26.3 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.9 | | |
| 1995 | : | 3.8 | 1.7 | : | : | 5.4 | 12.8 | -0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | : | -13.2 | : | : | -0.1 | 1.8 | | |
| 1996 | -23.1 | 8.5 | 2.4 | : | -1.4 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 1.0 | : | 0.7 | : | 15.2 | : | : | 1.0 | 0.9 | | |
| 1997 | -16.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 29.3 | 3.6 | 5.1 | -18.8 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | : | 10.8 | : | : | 2.1 | -0.2 | | |
| 1998 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 25.6 | -2.1 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | -4.8 | : | 4.6 | -0.9 | | |
| 1999 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | -2.5 | 7.2 | -2.9 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 6.5 | : | 13.9 | : | 2.9 | -0.2 | | |
| 2000 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 23.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -3.4 | : | -6.4 | : | 3.4 | 1.0 | | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | 1.0 | : | -0.1 | : | : | 1.9 | 0.5 | | |
| 2001 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 1.7 | -3.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -5.2 | -0.6 | -4.1 | : | 1.0 | -0.1 | | |
| 2002 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | -1.0 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | -0.5 | : | : | 1.2 | -0.7 | | |
| 2003 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.7 | : | 2.0 | -1.4 | | |
| 2004 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.7 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 6.8 | 5.1 | : | 2.4 | -0.1 | | |
| 2005 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.5 | -0.6 | 20.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -3.9 | 5.9 | -1.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.3 | | |
| 2006 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 0.9 | : | 1.3 | -0.7 | | |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 5.1 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -8.0 | 5.1 | 2.7 | : | 1.5 | -0.3 | | |
| 2008 | 9.9 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 0.5 | -2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -9.3 | -2.9 | : | -0.2 | -0.8 | | |
| 2009 | 7.2 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -2.2 | -5.4 | 0.9 | -6.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 7.1 | -13.6 | -0.3 | : | 1.6 | -0.9 | | |
| 2010 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 5.5 | -5.0 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | -1.3 | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | 1.3 | -0.3 | | |
| 2011 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -7.9 | 1.5 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -7.2 | 4.5 | -10.1 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | | |
| 2012 | 4.0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -4.2 | 0.2 | -3.7 | 2.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | 3.4 | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | | |
| 2013 | 11.1 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | : | 1.7 | 4.0 | : | -0.5 | 0.3 | | |
| 2014 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | 0.1 | -0.9 | | |
| 2015 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | : | 1.8 | 3.7 | : | 0.6 | -0.5 | | |
| 2016 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | : | 1.8 | 3.1 | : | 0.9 | -0.4 | | |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 62.2 | 67.8 | : | 75.1 | 71.2 | 69.8 | 73.1 | 68.0 | : | : | : | 50.2 | : | 68.7 | 72.8 | 71.8 | : | : | 74.3 | : | 69.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 68.8 | 70.4 | : | 73.1 | 57.4 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 67.7 | : | : | : | 57.1 | : | 74.9 | 73.2 | 81.0 | : | : | 72.1 | : | 71.2 |
| 1981 | 72.3 | 70.6 | : | 73.3 | 59.6 | 72.2 | 75.3 | 66.9 | : | : | : | 62.4 | : | 72.7 | 73.2 | 71.0 | : | : | 71.3 | : | 71.6 |
| 1982 | 71.1 | 69.8 | : | 71.8 | 60.2 | 70.9 | 75.1 | 66.5 | : | : | : | 59.9 | : | 72.7 | 70.8 | 73.6 | : | : | 70.4 | : | 70.9 |
| 1983 | 70.4 | 68.3 | : | 72.1 | 62.2 | 71.2 | 74.0 | 66.7 | : | : | : | 59.1 | : | 71.4 | 68.9 | 67.8 | : | : | 69.6 | : | 70.0 |
| 1984 | 69.6 | 67.6 | : | 70.2 | 60.5 | 68.4 | 73.0 | 65.2 | : | : | : | 57.9 | : | 68.1 | 69.6 | 60.4 | : | : | 69.6 | : | 68.7 |
| 1985 | 69.1 | 66.9 | : | 68.0 | 60.7 | 66.9 | 71.9 | 64.5 | : | : | : | 57.8 | : | 68.3 | 69.3 | 61.6 | : | : | 70.8 | : | 68.0 |
| 1986 | 68.7 | 66.6 | : | 68.1 | 57.7 | 65.5 | 69.7 | 63.2 | : | : | : | 56.3 | : | 69.4 | 68.9 | 62.7 | : | : | 70.6 | : | 67.0 |
| 1987 | 68.4 | 67.5 | : | 67.3 | 57.5 | 65.5 | 69.1 | 63.0 | : | : | : | 57.9 | : | 71.1 | 68.7 | 63.0 | : | : | 71.1 | : | 67.2 |
| 1988 | 66.5 | 66.5 | : | 66.4 | 57.7 | 64.9 | 67.5 | 62.6 | : | : | : | 55.4 | : | 70.1 | 68.2 | 61.7 | : | : | 70.0 | : | 66.2 |
| 1989 | 66.2 | 65.3 | : | 64.9 | 59.3 | 64.6 | 66.2 | 62.3 | : | : | : | 54.6 | : | 68.0 | 67.5 | 62.8 | : | : | 69.6 | : | 65.2 |
| 1990 | 67.2 | 65.0 | : | 64.1 | 59.9 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 63.4 | : | : | : | 55.3 | : | 68.3 | 67.4 | 62.1 | : | : | 70.9 | : | 65.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 69.0 | 67.4 | : | 68.6 | 59.5 | 67.6 | 70.8 | 64.4 | : | : | : | 57.7 | : | 70.0 | 69.3 | 64.7 | : | : | 70.4 | : | 68.0 |
| 1991 | | 65.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 66.1 |
| 1991 | 69.1 | 64.6 | : | 64.2 | 55.7 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 64.0 | : | : | : | 54.8 | : | 68.6 | 67.7 | 65.0 | : | : | 74.1 | : | 65.7 |
| 1992 | 69.3 | 65.7 | : | 66.0 | 54.9 | 68.8 | 66.1 | 63.8 | : | 37.2 | : | 56.9 | : | 69.8 | 68.3 | 68.3 | : | : | 71.7 | : | 66.2 |
| 1993 | 70.2 | 65.7 | 59.2 | 64.6 | 53.4 | 68.3 | 66.3 | 63.0 | : | 59.0 | 41.7 | 56.3 | : | 70.6 | 68.8 | 68.0 | : | : | 67.0 | : | 66.1 |
| 1994 | 69.6 | 64.7 | 65.9 | 64.3 | 53.1 | 66.6 | 65.7 | 61.0 | : | 63.8 | 46.4 | 55.6 | : | 68.9 | 68.7 | 65.7 | : | : | 64.7 | : | 65.0 |
| 1995 | 68.7 | 64.6 | 63.7 | 61.0 | 54.2 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 54.9 | 51.4 | 55.8 | 60.4 | 68.5 | 67.0 | 66.6 | 77.6 | 47.1 | 62.6 | 64.5 | 64.5 |
| 1996 | 69.1 | 64.4 | 61.1 | 59.7 | 53.6 | 65.0 | 65.9 | 59.6 | 59.8 | 59.4 | 54.8 | 55.6 | 58.8 | 68.1 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 75.3 | 48.8 | 63.4 | 64.4 | 64.4 |
| 1997 | 68.9 | 63.6 | 59.9 | 57.5 | 54.9 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 60.2 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 57.9 | 57.1 | 58.7 | 66.9 | 65.7 | 67.7 | 72.6 | 50.1 | 61.9 | 63.9 | 63.9 |
| 1998 | 68.5 | 63.4 | 58.2 | 56.4 | 55.7 | 65.1 | 64.5 | 59.6 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 59.7 | 57.0 | 56.4 | 66.4 | 65.2 | 68.0 | 71.5 | 50.9 | 60.7 | 63.5 | 63.5 |
| 1999 | 69.1 | 64.0 | 56.3 | 54.7 | 56.6 | 65.1 | 64.8 | 59.5 | 57.8 | 58.7 | 61.4 | 54.9 | 56.5 | 66.9 | 65.2 | 67.7 | 70.7 | 49.2 | 61.0 | 63.8 | 63.9 |
| 2000 | 68.0 | 64.8 | 55.7 | 53.0 | 56.4 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 58.5 | 57.9 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 55.6 | 55.1 | 66.1 | 64.1 | 68.3 | 71.4 | 49.5 | 60.0 | 63.6 | 63.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 69.1 | 64.5 | : | 60.1 | 54.9 | 66.1 | 65.5 | 60.8 | : | : | : | 56.0 | : | 68.1 | 66.7 | 67.3 | : | : | 64.7 | : | 64.7 |
| 2001 | 69.1 | 63.9 | 54.7 | 51.8 | 55.9 | 63.9 | 64.0 | 58.3 | 57.2 | 54.0 | 53.4 | 59.5 | 57.6 | 65.8 | 63.5 | 68.3 | 71.5 | 48.1 | 59.2 | 63.1 | 63.2 |
| 2002 | 69.2 | 63.5 | 54.4 | 49.6 | 58.7 | 63.3 | 64.5 | 58.6 | 59.2 | 50.3 | 54.4 | 60.2 | 56.2 | 66.3 | 63.1 | 68.0 | 70.7 | 48.4 | 59.5 | 63.1 | 63.2 |
| 2003 | 68.5 | 63.7 | 54.9 | 50.4 | 57.1 | 63.0 | 64.6 | 59.1 | 62.7 | 50.1 | 54.9 | 59.6 | 56.3 | 66.5 | 63.1 | 68.4 | 69.9 | 47.7 | 59.9 | 63.2 | 63.2 |
| 2004 | 66.8 | 62.5 | 55.3 | 51.5 | 56.1 | 62.7 | 64.3 | 59.2 | 62.4 | 49.9 | 54.6 | 59.8 | 57.9 | 66.0 | 61.9 | 66.6 | 69.9 | 46.1 | 59.4 | 62.5 | 62.6 |
| 2005 | 65.9 | 61.8 | 53.8 | 52.6 | 60.0 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 59.6 | 61.9 | 51.5 | 54.2 | 59.1 | 56.4 | 64.8 | 61.0 | 67.2 | 69.8 | 47.2 | 60.3 | 62.4 | 62.4 |
| 2006 | 65.5 | 60.5 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 57.8 | 62.3 | 64.4 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 53.2 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 63.6 | 60.5 | 66.0 | 68.7 | 46.1 | 60.4 | 61.8 | 61.9 |
| 2007 | 65.3 | 59.5 | 57.1 | 54.8 | 57.5 | 62.2 | 63.6 | 59.8 | 60.3 | 55.5 | 55.4 | 57.8 | 56.6 | 63.5 | 59.9 | 64.4 | 67.3 | 45.7 | 58.7 | 61.2 | 61.3 |
| 2008 | 66.6 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 59.5 | 57.7 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 60.2 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 55.5 | 58.8 | 56.4 | 63.9 | 61.1 | 64.9 | 68.2 | 45.8 | 60.1 | 61.9 | 62.0 |
| 2009 | 68.1 | 63.1 | 63.4 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 63.1 | 65.8 | 61.4 | 59.0 | 57.4 | 56.1 | 62.7 | 58.4 | 66.1 | 63.2 | 64.8 | 70.9 | 49.3 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 63.8 |
| 2010 | 66.4 | 61.8 | 58.6 | 56.2 | 60.1 | 63.2 | 65.5 | 61.6 | 58.3 | 53.8 | 51.2 | 59.5 | 56.0 | 64.7 | 62.8 | 63.9 | 72.3 | 48.5 | 63.1 | 63.0 | 63.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 67.2 | 62.1 | 56.7 | 53.9 | 58.1 | 62.9 | 64.5 | 59.8 | 60.0 | 53.4 | 54.7 | 59.4 | 56.9 | 65.1 | 62.0 | 66.3 | 69.9 | 47.3 | 60.5 | 62.6 | 62.7 |
| 2011 | 66.7 | 61.7 | 56.5 | 53.6 | 59.8 | 62.2 | 65.9 | 61.2 | 58.2 | 50.3 | 49.0 | 58.1 | 57.3 | 65.0 | 62.2 | 63.2 | 71.7 | 48.7 | 63.6 | 62.9 | 63.0 |
| 2012 | 68.0 | 62.9 | 57.1 | 53.3 | 57.7 | 60.7 | 66.4 | 62.1 | 55.5 | 49.9 | 48.6 | 58.7 | 58.1 | 66.5 | 63.1 | 61.5 | 72.2 | 48.2 | 65.4 | 63.5 | 63.6 |
| 2013 | 68.2 | 63.0 | 58.1 | 55.3 | 55.1 | 60.3 | 66.8 | 61.7 | 52.9 | 53.2 | 49.2 | 60.4 | 57.5 | 67.3 | 63.8 | 61.3 | 72.5 | 48.3 | 65.3 | 63.6 | 63.8 |
| 2014 | 67.6 | 63.0 | 59.2 | 53.2 | 54.9 | 60.6 | 66.9 | 62.1 | 52.3 | 54.5 | 49.3 | 59.8 | 58.3 | 68.6 | 64.3 | 60.7 | 72.1 | 49.5 | 65.4 | 63.8 | 63.9 |
| 2015 | 67.3 | 63.5 | 59.9 | 52.4 | 54.6 | 60.2 | 66.6 | 61.9 | 51.8 | 54.6 | 50.1 | 59.3 | 58.1 | 67.5 | 64.3 | 60.7 | 72.0 | 49.4 | 65.3 | 63.7 | 63.8 |
| 2016 | 66.4 | 63.4 | 60.1 | 51.9 | 55.1 | 59.3 | 65.7 | 61.4 | 51.5 | 54.6 | 50.6 | 58.7 | 57.7 | 67.0 | 64.3 | 59.8 | 71.6 | 48.9 | 64.9 | 63.2 | 63.3 |

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|----|------|------|------|----|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 67.7 | : | : | : | : | 65.5 | 71.2 | : | 69.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 67.2 | 73.8 | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 70.4 | : | : | : | : | 67.2 | 71.1 | : | 71.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 66.8 | 77.7 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 70.4 | : | : | : | : | 66.0 | 71.3 | : | 71.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 65.7 | 78.0 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 68.9 | : | : | : | : | 63.5 | 69.5 | : | 70.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 66.5 | 77.7 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 68.2 | : | : | : | : | 61.9 | 67.9 | : | 69.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 65.1 | 77.3 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 66.5 | : | : | : | : | 60.7 | 68.2 | : | 68.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 64.4 | 76.1 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 66.3 | : | : | : | : | 61.0 | 67.4 | : | 67.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 64.3 | 73.4 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 67.4 | : | : | : | : | 61.5 | 68.1 | : | 67.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 64.7 | 72.6 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 69.2 | : | : | : | : | 61.7 | 66.6 | : | 67.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 65.3 | 72.9 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 69.4 | : | : | : | : | 61.1 | 66.3 | : | 66.1 | : | 43.2 | : | : | : | 65.7 | 71.5 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 67.5 | : | : | : | : | 62.2 | 67.0 | : | 65.4 | : | 50.5 | : | : | : | 64.9 | 70.4 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 66.7 | : | : | : | 85.7 | 64.0 | 67.8 | : | 65.9 | : | 57.1 | : | : | : | 65.4 | 70.0 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 68.1 | : | : | : | : | 62.4 | 68.0 | : | 67.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 65.2 | 74.0 | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | 66.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 66.1 | : | : | : | : | 77.5 | 64.1 | 69.1 | : | 66.2 | : | 68.9 | : | : | 65.8 | 70.2 | |
| 1992 | : | : | 65.3 | : | : | 69.7 | 74.6 | 63.0 | 69.0 | : | 66.5 | : | 65.3 | : | : | 65.8 | 70.6 | | |
| 1993 | : | 48.0 | 65.5 | : | : | 68.1 | 71.9 | 61.1 | 67.3 | : | 66.1 | : | 60.4 | : | : | 65.2 | 70.8 | | |
| 1994 | : | 49.7 | 63.3 | : | : | 65.8 | 67.2 | 59.9 | 64.5 | : | 64.8 | : | 50.9 | : | : | 64.5 | 71.3 | | |
| 1995 | 56.5 | 48.8 | 63.3 | : | 64.9 | 65.1 | 68.2 | 57.6 | 64.7 | : | 64.4 | : | 44.3 | : | : | 64.2 | 71.8 | | |
| 1996 | 53.7 | 50.2 | 63.6 | 65.1 | 64.1 | 67.1 | 66.4 | 60.4 | 63.0 | 64.0 | 64.1 | : | 46.5 | : | : | 63.8 | 71.1 | | |
| 1997 | 46.9 | 50.6 | 63.4 | 67.0 | 62.4 | 66.9 | 58.4 | 60.5 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 66.5 | : | 48.6 | : | : | 63.9 | 70.9 | |
| 1998 | 55.1 | 48.8 | 65.3 | 71.5 | 61.4 | 65.7 | 74.1 | 59.7 | 65.6 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 67.2 | : | 47.7 | : | : | 64.9 | 71.1 | |
| 1999 | 58.0 | 48.9 | 65.4 | 73.7 | 60.6 | 65.2 | 69.7 | 60.0 | 67.3 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 66.6 | : | 56.9 | : | : | 64.8 | 70.6 | |
| 2000 | 55.8 | 49.0 | 63.0 | 73.5 | 61.9 | 62.9 | 80.1 | 60.8 | 67.6 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 62.5 | 80.1 | 51.7 | : | : | 65.8 | 69.6 | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 64.4 | : | : | : | 70.8 | 60.7 | 66.2 | : | 64.8 | : | 54.1 | : | : | 64.9 | 70.8 | | |
| 2001 | 56.8 | 48.9 | 64.2 | 69.2 | 60.8 | 64.7 | 84.1 | 62.3 | 69.1 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 63.2 | 75.5 | 51.6 | : | : | 65.6 | 68.9 | |
| 2002 | 55.1 | 51.0 | 64.9 | 70.4 | 60.6 | 62.4 | 68.3 | 62.2 | 68.0 | 64.0 | 64.1 | 64.9 | 76.5 | 49.2 | : | : | 64.6 | 67.5 | |
| 2003 | 56.0 | 51.9 | 65.3 | 70.6 | 61.6 | 60.1 | 67.4 | 61.4 | 67.4 | 63.8 | 64.0 | 61.4 | 76.5 | 48.5 | : | : | 64.0 | 65.9 | |
| 2004 | 55.7 | 51.9 | 64.1 | 68.6 | 61.4 | 55.9 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 67.5 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 55.0 | 77.0 | 42.8 | : | : | 63.6 | 65.2 | |
| 2005 | 55.8 | 51.5 | 64.2 | 67.6 | 61.2 | 55.2 | 66.0 | 60.3 | 66.6 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 51.3 | 79.5 | 40.5 | : | : | 62.6 | 65.6 | |
| 2006 | 54.3 | 51.1 | 64.0 | 66.5 | 59.9 | 54.0 | 62.2 | 58.9 | 67.2 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 53.8 | 83.1 | 39.0 | : | : | 62.7 | 64.9 | |
| 2007 | 52.3 | 50.8 | 65.8 | 66.3 | 60.7 | 53.0 | 59.9 | 59.7 | 67.7 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 47.1 | 84.3 | : | : | 63.0 | 63.7 | | |
| 2008 | 55.0 | 51.5 | 66.3 | 66.0 | 60.4 | 55.6 | 63.1 | 61.1 | 66.9 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 47.8 | 74.5 | : | : | 63.2 | 64.5 | | |
| 2009 | 57.3 | 51.5 | 68.9 | 68.0 | 60.5 | 53.4 | 61.4 | 63.2 | 68.3 | 64.2 | 64.7 | 52.2 | 64.7 | : | : | 62.3 | 65.1 | | |
| 2010 | 59.4 | 52.3 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 59.8 | 53.8 | 60.5 | 60.6 | 68.3 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 52.9 | 67.7 | : | : | 61.3 | 63.6 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 55.8 | 51.2 | 65.4 | 68.0 | 60.7 | 56.8 | 65.3 | 61.0 | 67.7 | 63.3 | 63.6 | 55.0 | 75.9 | : | : | 63.3 | 65.5 | | |
| 2011 | 56.4 | 52.9 | 65.9 | 65.4 | 59.1 | 52.7 | 55.1 | 61.2 | 67.1 | 63.1 | 63.7 | 49.7 | 69.1 | : | : | 61.3 | 65.6 | | |
| 2012 | 58.5 | 53.7 | 65.6 | 65.0 | 60.0 | 52.2 | 53.8 | 63.2 | 67.6 | 63.8 | 64.4 | : | 71.1 | : | : | 61.1 | 65.1 | | |
| 2013 | 62.6 | 53.3 | 65.6 | 65.4 | 58.7 | 51.9 | 54.1 | 63.4 | 67.7 | 63.8 | 64.5 | : | 73.4 | : | : | 60.4 | 64.9 | | |
| 2014 | 62.9 | 52.7 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 60.0 | 52.5 | 54.3 | 63.6 | 66.8 | 63.9 | 64.5 | : | 74.9 | : | : | 60.5 | 64.8 | | |
| 2015 | 63.2 | 52.4 | 65.4 | 66.0 | 59.5 | 52.6 | 54.3 | 63.7 | 66.4 | 63.7 | 64.3 | : | 75.3 | : | : | 60.6 | 64.4 | | |
| 2016 | 64.5 | 52.0 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 58.4 | 52.2 | 54.7 | 63.7 | 66.1 | 63.3 | 63.9 | : | 75.3 | : | : | 60.8 | 64.0 | | |

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2010 = 100)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 15.2 | 25.5 | : | 6.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 11.5 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 12.8 | 15.4 | : | 20.7 | 1.8 | : | : | 8.7 | : | 10.5 |
| 1965 | 17.6 | 31.3 | : | 7.7 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 4.9 | : | : | : | 15.2 | 21.4 | : | 25.6 | 2.1 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 13.1 |
| 1970 | 21.1 | 38.3 | : | 10.4 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 17.6 | 5.6 | : | : | : | 18.3 | 28.8 | : | 28.6 | 2.9 | : | : | 14.4 | : | 16.1 |
| 1975 | 36.3 | 54.5 | : | 20.1 | 2.3 | 10.2 | 28.5 | 10.9 | : | : | : | 32.5 | 47.6 | : | 44.6 | 6.1 | : | : | 28.0 | : | 26.3 |
| 1980 | 49.1 | 65.7 | : | 39.7 | 5.1 | 23.3 | 46.2 | 23.2 | : | : | : | 43.9 | 62.2 | : | 56.7 | 11.3 | : | : | 40.8 | : | 40.6 |
| 1981 | 51.8 | 68.4 | : | 44.9 | 6.6 | 26.3 | 51.7 | 28.1 | : | : | : | 47.9 | 64.3 | : | 60.9 | 13.5 | : | : | 46.4 | : | 44.9 |
| 1982 | 54.5 | 70.8 | : | 50.2 | 8.4 | 29.3 | 57.6 | 32.7 | : | : | : | 50.6 | 67.2 | : | 62.3 | 16.0 | : | : | 49.9 | : | 49.0 |
| 1983 | 57.0 | 71.2 | : | 55.7 | 10.4 | 32.7 | 62.4 | 37.7 | : | : | : | 52.3 | 66.9 | : | 62.7 | 18.7 | : | : | 53.5 | : | 52.4 |
| 1984 | 59.7 | 71.9 | : | 58.0 | 12.3 | 34.6 | 65.8 | 40.9 | : | : | : | 53.1 | 65.3 | : | 65.9 | 21.4 | : | : | 57.5 | : | 54.7 |
| 1985 | 61.9 | 73.0 | : | 59.8 | 14.8 | 36.5 | 68.4 | 44.2 | : | : | : | 54.3 | 65.9 | : | 67.9 | 25.8 | : | : | 61.4 | : | 57.2 |
| 1986 | 63.3 | 75.0 | : | 63.1 | 16.6 | 39.6 | 69.9 | 46.5 | : | : | : | 53.1 | 66.8 | : | 70.1 | 29.5 | : | : | 64.0 | : | 59.4 |
| 1987 | 63.6 | 77.2 | : | 63.9 | 18.9 | 42.1 | 70.9 | 48.9 | : | : | : | 54.5 | 67.7 | : | 71.8 | 32.4 | : | : | 66.9 | : | 61.3 |
| 1988 | 63.1 | 77.4 | : | 65.5 | 22.1 | 44.6 | 71.2 | 51.3 | : | : | : | 53.7 | 67.2 | : | 72.1 | 35.6 | : | : | 70.0 | : | 62.6 |
| 1989 | 65.5 | 77.8 | : | 65.6 | 26.3 | 47.3 | 72.3 | 54.0 | : | : | : | 54.8 | 66.2 | : | 73.5 | 40.3 | : | : | 74.2 | : | 64.3 |
| 1990 | 68.4 | 79.8 | : | 66.2 | 31.4 | 52.1 | 74.5 | 59.0 | : | : | : | 56.8 | 67.4 | : | 75.8 | 44.5 | : | : | 80.3 | : | 67.7 |
| 1991 | 72.4 | 82.6 | : | 67.7 | 34.5 | 56.5 | 76.6 | 63.8 | : | : | : | 57.3 | 69.9 | 65.7 | 79.0 | 51.6 | : | : | 85.6 | : | 71.2 |
| 1992 | 75.0 | 88.2 | : | 70.8 | 38.8 | 61.4 | 77.9 | 66.3 | : | 12.1 | : | 61.6 | 72.8 | 67.9 | 82.5 | 58.4 | : | : | 84.0 | : | 74.8 |
| 1993 | 78.7 | 91.6 | 19.9 | 73.8 | 43.7 | 64.8 | 79.2 | 67.7 | : | 30.4 | 19.3 | 63.6 | 74.3 | 72.3 | 85.4 | 61.9 | : | : | 80.1 | : | 77.2 |
| 1994 | 79.3 | 92.0 | 30.6 | 73.6 | 48.4 | 65.3 | 78.6 | 67.8 | : | 43.8 | 33.8 | 65.4 | 74.4 | 73.1 | 86.8 | 63.5 | : | : | 78.5 | : | 77.4 |
| 1995 | 79.5 | 94.0 | 39.1 | 71.8 | 54.0 | 67.1 | 79.4 | 68.7 | 69.4 | 43.1 | 53.7 | 67.1 | 74.7 | 77.4 | 87.2 | 67.9 | 49.1 | 53.5 | 79.7 | 78.4 | 78.8 |
| 1996 | 79.9 | 94.2 | 46.4 | 71.1 | 57.3 | 68.8 | 80.2 | 72.5 | 71.8 | 52.3 | 68.5 | 69.0 | 75.3 | 77.2 | 87.0 | 70.8 | 52.8 | 57.8 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 80.1 |
| 1997 | 80.0 | 93.1 | 49.9 | 71.1 | 62.0 | 70.3 | 80.1 | 74.3 | 74.5 | 56.6 | 78.4 | 68.9 | 76.3 | 77.5 | 86.7 | 73.6 | 55.4 | 63.0 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 80.5 |
| 1998 | 80.9 | 93.3 | 52.1 | 74.1 | 66.2 | 71.6 | 79.9 | 73.1 | 74.0 | 56.3 | 83.5 | 68.2 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 86.8 | 76.4 | 58.2 | 66.3 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.7 |
| 1999 | 81.8 | 94.0 | 54.2 | 75.2 | 69.0 | 73.1 | 80.6 | 74.3 | 75.3 | 58.2 | 84.6 | 68.7 | 79.6 | 77.4 | 87.0 | 78.5 | 60.9 | 69.0 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.8 |
| 2000 | 82.2 | 94.6 | 55.8 | 77.3 | 69.4 | 74.9 | 81.5 | 74.5 | 76.8 | 57.5 | 77.9 | 70.4 | 82.0 | 76.7 | 87.4 | 81.9 | 65.4 | 75.7 | 81.7 | 82.4 | 82.7 |
| 2001 | 85.6 | 94.5 | 58.2 | 81.6 | 70.9 | 77.3 | 83.3 | 76.6 | 78.5 | 56.9 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 84.7 | 81.5 | 88.2 | 85.2 | 71.3 | 77.9 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.3 |
| 2002 | 87.4 | 95.3 | 60.5 | 82.6 | 77.8 | 79.7 | 85.6 | 79.8 | 81.4 | 56.1 | 76.5 | 78.3 | 88.8 | 82.2 | 88.7 | 87.9 | 75.5 | 81.0 | 84.7 | 86.2 | 86.5 |
| 2003 | 88.2 | 96.4 | 63.9 | 86.9 | 78.7 | 82.3 | 87.4 | 83.6 | 88.5 | 58.4 | 77.2 | 79.7 | 91.1 | 84.9 | 89.9 | 91.1 | 79.0 | 83.7 | 84.9 | 88.3 | 88.5 |
| 2004 | 87.7 | 95.8 | 67.3 | 90.4 | 80.0 | 84.7 | 88.1 | 85.6 | 90.1 | 61.9 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 91.2 | 87.3 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 81.7 | 85.8 | 85.1 | 89.1 | 89.2 |
| 2005 | 88.9 | 95.3 | 69.5 | 94.8 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 91.6 | 71.3 | 84.9 | 82.6 | 90.9 | 86.3 | 90.4 | 94.4 | 82.9 | 89.3 | 87.0 | 90.5 | 90.6 |
| 2006 | 90.8 | 93.6 | 75.9 | 98.1 | 86.3 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 89.3 | 92.1 | 82.7 | 95.1 | 85.2 | 91.0 | 89.8 | 91.6 | 95.0 | 84.0 | 90.9 | 88.1 | 91.4 | 91.4 |
| 2007 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 88.6 | 103.3 | 88.4 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 104.8 | 99.7 | 87.6 | 93.0 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 95.9 | 86.1 | 91.1 | 88.3 | 92.8 | 92.8 |
| 2008 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 102.8 | 110.9 | 92.9 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 124.6 | 109.3 | 93.4 | 96.2 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 98.6 | 91.7 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 96.3 | 96.2 |
| 2009 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 105.2 | 108.0 | 99.7 | 101.7 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 99.0 | 110.1 | 107.5 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2011 | 102.8 | 100.6 | 99.2 | 96.8 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 102.7 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 102.4 | 101.3 | 104.1 | 100.8 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 100.5 | 100.5 |
| 2012 | 106.5 | 103.9 | 102.6 | 97.2 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 106.7 | 105.0 | 108.5 | 103.9 | 95.2 | 99.9 | 102.1 | 107.6 | 102.4 | 102.4 |
| 2013 | 108.6 | 106.4 | 109.6 | 101.3 | 89.2 | 95.6 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 94.1 | 110.5 | 106.0 | 110.5 | 106.7 | 109.5 | 106.6 | 97.0 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 109.5 | 103.8 | 103.8 |
| 2014 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 112.9 | 97.5 | 87.9 | 95.5 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 90.6 | 114.7 | 107.5 | 111.8 | 107.5 | 112.5 | 108.9 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 104.4 | 111.0 | 105.0 | 105.0 |
| 2015 | 108.5 | 111.6 | 116.1 | 96.9 | 87.7 | 95.7 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 90.6 | 117.2 | 110.8 | 114.8 | 106.8 | 114.0 | 110.5 | 97.7 | 100.3 | 104.8 | 112.2 | 105.9 | 105.9 |
| 2016 | 108.3 | 113.6 | 119.7 | 97.6 | 89.4 | 96.1 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 91.4 | 120.1 | 114.1 | 117.4 | 107.6 | 115.6 | 112.2 | 97.7 | 100.7 | 105.1 | 113.4 | 106.8 | 106.8 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency: Euro area including Lithuania

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 6.0 | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | 32.7 |
| 1965 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 7.2 | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | 41.6 | |
| 1970 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 9.2 | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 25.0 | 50.7 | |
| 1975 | : | : | 27.8 | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | 18.5 | : | 24.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 33.4 | 96.9 | |
| 1980 | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | : | : | 36.3 | 34.3 | : | 39.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.7 | 121.6 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | 38.0 | : | 43.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 51.3 | 124.9 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | : | 41.6 | 39.7 | : | 46.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 55.4 | 126.5 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 51.9 | : | : | : | : | 44.1 | 41.2 | : | 49.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 56.5 | 127.3 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 53.6 | : | : | : | : | 46.1 | 43.3 | : | 52.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 57.8 | 126.9 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 55.4 | : | : | : | : | 49.1 | 45.5 | : | 54.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 59.5 | 123.4 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 56.7 | : | : | : | : | 52.3 | 47.3 | : | 56.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 61.2 | 124.4 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 61.1 | : | : | : | : | 54.6 | 49.1 | : | 58.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 63.4 | 123.9 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 64.2 | : | : | : | : | 58.0 | 52.3 | : | 60.4 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 65.8 | 121.7 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 66.2 | : | : | : | : | 63.8 | 57.5 | : | 62.9 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 67.5 | 122.8 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 67.6 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 71.2 | 63.0 | : | 66.8 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | 70.5 | 124.4 | |
| 1991 | : | : | 68.9 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 75.7 | 68.0 | : | 70.5 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | 73.1 | 129.0 | |
| 1992 | : | : | 69.6 | : | : | 25.9 | 0.3 | 76.1 | 69.4 | : | 73.6 | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | 74.8 | 131.0 | |
| 1993 | : | 43.8 | 70.0 | : | : | 32.1 | 0.8 | 76.3 | 69.2 | : | 75.4 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | 76.0 | 132.3 | |
| 1994 | : | 51.5 | 68.2 | : | : | 42.5 | 1.9 | 77.1 | 66.4 | : | 75.2 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | 76.5 | 133.2 | |
| 1995 | 1.8 | 55.5 | 68.9 | : | 33.6 | 53.7 | 2.6 | 77.1 | 67.3 | : | 76.4 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | 77.9 | 133.0 | |
| 1996 | 3.5 | 62.7 | 70.4 | 54.2 | 40.8 | 65.0 | 3.6 | 80.5 | 67.9 | 74.7 | 77.7 | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | 78.8 | 130.8 | |
| 1997 | 33.3 | 69.2 | 71.3 | 59.5 | 48.3 | 74.2 | 7.4 | 81.8 | 68.9 | 76.4 | 78.2 | 77.7 | : | 7.2 | : | : | 80.3 | 130.9 | |
| 1998 | 50.6 | 74.0 | 73.5 | 68.2 | 53.9 | 81.5 | 13.4 | 78.5 | 71.8 | 77.6 | 78.9 | 80.1 | : | 12.4 | : | : | 82.5 | 130.7 | |
| 1999 | 54.6 | 75.8 | 74.9 | 72.9 | 57.1 | 85.2 | 18.8 | 79.6 | 74.1 | 79.1 | 80.2 | 81.0 | : | 22.8 | : | : | 83.6 | 128.0 | |
| 2000 | 55.3 | 77.4 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 63.6 | 89.1 | 30.9 | 83.2 | 76.3 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 81.5 | 65.9 | 30.3 | : | : | 86.8 | 124.8 | |
| 2001 | 59.9 | 81.2 | 78.1 | 73.6 | 70.5 | 94.9 | 44.9 | 87.1 | 79.1 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 69.3 | 46.0 | : | : | 88.7 | 122.1 | |
| 2002 | 60.9 | 86.6 | 80.8 | 77.3 | 76.6 | 92.8 | 44.8 | 88.1 | 80.1 | 84.7 | 85.3 | 86.3 | 74.0 | 59.2 | : | : | 88.5 | 117.8 | |
| 2003 | 62.0 | 89.4 | 82.5 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 90.0 | 54.0 | 88.7 | 81.3 | 86.6 | 87.1 | 88.9 | 73.6 | 71.2 | : | : | 89.4 | 113.1 | |
| 2004 | 63.4 | 91.7 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 84.6 | 88.2 | 55.8 | 88.0 | 83.8 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 80.7 | 74.6 | 70.4 | : | : | 91.3 | 110.2 | |
| 2005 | 67.2 | 91.3 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 86.6 | 88.5 | 68.0 | 88.5 | 85.4 | 89.1 | 89.5 | 76.4 | 79.2 | 71.1 | : | : | 92.8 | 109.2 | |
| 2006 | 69.3 | 91.7 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 71.3 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 83.8 | 89.8 | 75.1 | : | : | 95.6 | 106.8 | |
| 2007 | 75.4 | 94.2 | 90.7 | 89.9 | 93.5 | 89.6 | 77.2 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 78.4 | 94.0 | 79.7 | : | : | 98.7 | 103.9 | |
| 2008 | 85.2 | 97.5 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 94.7 | 97.2 | 93.8 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 86.5 | 96.2 | 87.0 | : | : | 101.0 | 103.9 | |
| 2009 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 100.3 | 98.4 | 97.7 | 102.7 | 98.3 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 95.6 | 90.9 | 96.0 | : | : | 100.3 | 104.7 | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2011 | 102.4 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 94.2 | 102.6 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 96.4 | 106.0 | 96.1 | : | : | 101.9 | 100.8 | |
| 2012 | 107.0 | 103.2 | 102.0 | 99.2 | 105.1 | 102.7 | 96.7 | 106.9 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 102.5 | : | 111.9 | 108.3 | : | : | 103.6 | 99.3 | |
| 2013 | 114.8 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 100.7 | 105.9 | 103.7 | 100.7 | 108.1 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.9 | : | 117.6 | 118.0 | : | : | 103.9 | 98.2 | |
| 2014 | 115.4 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 110.2 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 110.1 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 105.0 | : | 122.0 | 132.7 | : | : | 105.8 | 98.3 | |
| 2015 | 116.3 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 102.4 | 112.2 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 111.9 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 106.0 | : | 125.8 | 146.2 | : | : | 108.0 | 98.3 | |
| 2016 | 119.2 | 106.5 | 107.0 | 103.4 | 114.0 | 107.3 | 110.5 | 113.6 | 106.5 | 107.1 | 107.0 | : | 130.0 | 160.1 | : | : | 110.9 | 98.2 | |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2010 = 100)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 92.9 | 106.1 | : | 129.9 | 140.8 | 106.4 | 110.9 | 113.1 | : | : | : | 89.5 | 99.8 | : | 114.5 | 113.6 | : | : | 119.6 | : | 117.8 |
| 1965 | 92.5 | 108.4 | : | 128.1 | 116.5 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 113.7 | : | : | : | 94.8 | 108.2 | : | 114.3 | 115.1 | : | : | 123.4 | : | 119.3 |
| 1970 | 92.1 | 110.3 | : | 128.8 | 106.2 | 110.6 | 110.0 | 110.3 | : | : | : | 86.0 | 112.8 | : | 108.5 | 129.6 | : | : | 111.8 | : | 118.3 |
| 1975 | 106.3 | 115.7 | : | 134.7 | 95.5 | 115.4 | 115.0 | 119.1 | : | : | : | 111.6 | 119.6 | : | 117.4 | 156.5 | : | : | 121.1 | : | 124.1 |
| 1980 | 110.0 | 114.9 | : | 134.1 | 98.9 | 115.1 | 114.8 | 114.2 | : | : | : | 110.1 | 116.3 | : | 115.4 | 119.2 | : | : | 112.1 | : | 120.4 |
| 1981 | 110.2 | 114.9 | : | 129.3 | 105.4 | 115.6 | 115.0 | 116.7 | : | : | : | 112.2 | 112.9 | : | 116.2 | 121.6 | : | : | 114.4 | : | 120.5 |
| 1982 | 107.9 | 113.8 | : | 125.4 | 105.7 | 113.4 | 114.4 | 115.5 | : | : | : | 106.8 | 112.8 | : | 112.9 | 121.7 | : | : | 112.7 | : | 118.8 |
| 1983 | 106.8 | 111.3 | : | 125.4 | 108.2 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 115.6 | : | : | : | 103.5 | 110.8 | : | 109.7 | 112.0 | : | : | 111.6 | : | 116.9 |
| 1984 | 106.2 | 110.2 | : | 122.8 | 104.9 | 107.9 | 111.3 | 113.3 | : | : | : | 100.6 | 105.6 | : | 109.8 | 103.5 | : | : | 110.7 | : | 114.4 |
| 1985 | 105.2 | 109.5 | : | 120.3 | 106.7 | 104.9 | 109.6 | 112.1 | : | : | : | 99.9 | 105.8 | : | 109.9 | 103.2 | : | : | 112.3 | : | 112.9 |
| 1986 | 104.7 | 109.3 | : | 120.0 | 100.4 | 102.7 | 106.7 | 109.7 | : | : | : | 97.8 | 107.0 | : | 110.3 | 99.6 | : | : | 111.6 | : | 111.0 |
| 1987 | 103.3 | 111.0 | : | 118.9 | 99.0 | 103.0 | 105.5 | 108.8 | : | : | : | 100.3 | 109.5 | : | 110.3 | 100.1 | : | : | 112.0 | : | 110.8 |
| 1988 | 100.5 | 109.4 | : | 118.0 | 99.3 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 107.0 | : | : | : | 96.1 | 107.8 | : | 109.1 | 97.0 | : | : | 108.8 | : | 108.6 |
| 1989 | 99.4 | 107.0 | : | 112.4 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 100.9 | 106.2 | : | : | : | 94.4 | 104.9 | : | 108.0 | 99.0 | : | : | 108.2 | : | 106.5 |
| 1990 | 101.1 | 106.1 | : | 113.8 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 101.4 | 107.0 | : | : | : | 95.4 | 105.0 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 98.3 | : | : | 111.3 | : | 106.6 |
| 1991 | 104.0 | 106.6 | : | 114.3 | 93.9 | 106.3 | 101.6 | 107.5 | : | : | : | 94.5 | 105.6 | 107.9 | 108.7 | 102.8 | : | : | 116.8 | : | 107.0 |
| 1992 | 104.1 | 108.1 | : | 116.3 | 91.9 | 108.3 | 101.2 | 107.1 | : | 74.6 | : | 98.0 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 109.7 | 106.8 | : | : | 113.7 | : | 107.7 |
| 1993 | 105.1 | 107.7 | 100.7 | 115.3 | 90.3 | 109.2 | 101.4 | 105.3 | : | 113.2 | 84.7 | 95.5 | 107.9 | 111.3 | 110.5 | 107.3 | : | : | 106.4 | : | 107.2 |
| 1994 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 110.8 | 113.0 | 90.0 | 105.9 | 99.6 | 101.8 | : | 119.8 | 91.7 | 94.8 | 105.8 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 103.1 | : | : | 102.4 | : | 104.8 |
| 1995 | 102.7 | 106.1 | 107.9 | 107.2 | 91.6 | 103.8 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 106.1 | 102.4 | 99.6 | 95.0 | 104.1 | 109.8 | 108.1 | 104.4 | 105.5 | 95.7 | 99.8 | 103.7 | 103.7 |
| 1996 | 102.8 | 105.8 | 103.1 | 105.4 | 90.1 | 102.9 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 107.5 | 110.5 | 106.9 | 94.9 | 103.6 | 108.4 | 106.8 | 106.3 | 101.8 | 99.1 | 100.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 |
| 1997 | 102.1 | 104.3 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 92.0 | 102.6 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 109.0 | 113.0 | 110.0 | 96.6 | 101.9 | 107.5 | 105.2 | 106.3 | 98.6 | 103.0 | 97.2 | 102.1 | 102.1 |
| 1998 | 101.5 | 103.8 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 93.4 | 101.9 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 113.5 | 96.0 | 101.3 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 106.3 | 96.5 | 103.2 | 95.3 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| 1999 | 102.1 | 104.3 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 93.9 | 101.4 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 104.3 | 109.2 | 116.7 | 91.7 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 105.7 | 94.6 | 100.1 | 95.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 |
| 2000 | 100.5 | 105.4 | 95.6 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 100.6 | 97.2 | 93.5 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 106.2 | 92.2 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.6 | 96.4 | 100.4 | 94.8 | 100.5 | 100.5 |
| 2001 | 102.5 | 104.0 | 93.8 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 99.8 | 97.4 | 93.4 | 101.7 | 100.6 | 103.0 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 103.7 | 102.9 | 106.9 | 96.7 | 98.2 | 94.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| 2002 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 94.1 | 104.6 | 94.3 | 104.6 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 105.8 | 95.3 | 98.3 | 94.1 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| 2003 | 101.9 | 103.4 | 94.1 | 89.0 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 95.5 | 108.2 | 93.5 | 106.5 | 99.7 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 106.0 | 94.2 | 96.5 | 94.2 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| 2004 | 99.0 | 101.6 | 94.6 | 90.2 | 94.2 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 95.4 | 106.7 | 93.0 | 107.2 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 103.5 | 100.1 | 103.7 | 94.4 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| 2005 | 98.1 | 100.5 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 100.5 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 95.6 | 105.3 | 96.3 | 106.8 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 103.8 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| 2006 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 102.7 | 99.3 | 112.1 | 94.6 | 96.4 | 101.4 | 98.1 | 101.3 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 97.2 |
| 2007 | 97.6 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 95.4 | 99.8 | 104.7 | 108.2 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 100.5 | 96.6 | 99.3 | 92.1 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 96.0 | 100.4 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 111.3 | 108.1 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 100.8 | 98.1 | 100.3 | 93.8 | 94.4 | 95.6 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| 2009 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 106.8 | 106.3 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 109.0 | 109.9 | 104.9 | 102.3 | 103.6 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 98.4 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.3 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2011 | 100.6 | 99.5 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 100.7 | 94.2 | 95.8 | 97.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| 2012 | 102.1 | 101.3 | 97.0 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 96.1 | 93.4 | 95.3 | 98.2 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 100.2 | 95.8 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 102.2 | 100.1 | 100.2 |
| 2013 | 102.5 | 101.6 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 91.1 | 94.6 | 100.8 | 99.9 | 91.7 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 100.3 | 104.1 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 95.5 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 101.6 | 100.2 | 100.3 |
| 2014 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 100.4 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 94.8 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 89.8 | 101.3 | 97.2 | 99.7 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 102.0 | 94.7 | 97.3 | 101.0 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 100.6 |
| 2015 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 100.9 | 92.6 | 90.4 | 94.1 | 101.0 | 99.9 | 89.1 | 101.4 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 102.9 | 104.1 | 101.9 | 93.8 | 97.2 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 100.3 | 100.4 |
| 2016 | 99.8 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 91.9 | 91.2 | 93.1 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 88.7 | 101.3 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 101.8 | 92.4 | 96.8 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 99.6 | 99.7 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 100.8 | : | : | : | : | 110.8 | 106.3 | : | 115.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 110.4 | 124.9 |
| 1965 | : | : | 105.6 | : | : | : | : | 112.6 | 106.6 | : | 115.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.1 | 120.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | 107.1 | : | : | : | : | 112.7 | 103.2 | : | 113.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 111.1 | 110.9 |
| 1975 | : | : | 110.1 | : | : | : | : | 112.4 | 115.8 | : | 120.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 107.6 | 130.5 |
| 1980 | : | : | 107.8 | : | : | : | : | 114.8 | 105.0 | : | 116.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 108.6 | 125.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 106.2 | : | : | : | : | 114.8 | 103.9 | : | 116.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.9 | 124.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 105.0 | : | : | : | : | 111.1 | 101.2 | : | 114.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 108.7 | 124.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 103.8 | : | : | : | : | 107.2 | 99.4 | : | 112.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.5 | 124.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 101.0 | : | : | : | : | 104.2 | 99.9 | : | 110.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 105.3 | 121.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 100.2 | : | : | : | : | 104.2 | 99.0 | : | 109.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 105.1 | 117.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 100.2 | : | : | : | : | 104.4 | 99.5 | : | 108.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 105.9 | 115.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 103.1 | : | : | : | : | 104.1 | 97.2 | : | 107.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.9 | 115.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 104.3 | : | : | : | : | 103.8 | 97.0 | : | 105.8 | : | : | 120.5 | : | : | : | 107.3 | 113.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 102.5 | : | : | : | : | 105.8 | 98.3 | : | 104.6 | : | : | 141.1 | : | : | : | 106.0 | 111.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 101.9 | : | : | : | 158.0 | 107.8 | 99.9 | : | 105.1 | : | : | 157.9 | : | : | : | 106.7 | 110.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | 101.1 | : | : | : | 139.2 | 106.0 | 101.0 | : | 105.5 | : | : | 189.8 | : | : | : | 107.1 | 111.8 |
| 1992 | : | : | 100.6 | : | : | 133.0 | 142.0 | 105.5 | 100.8 | : | 106.0 | : | : | 180.4 | : | : | : | 107.2 | 111.8 |
| 1993 | : | 90.0 | 100.5 | : | : | 126.6 | 126.5 | 103.4 | 98.7 | : | 105.2 | : | : | 165.5 | : | : | : | 106.3 | 112.4 |
| 1994 | : | 94.2 | 96.4 | : | : | 121.8 | 117.8 | 101.9 | 94.4 | : | 102.5 | : | : | 141.1 | : | : | : | 104.8 | 113.0 |
| 1995 | 98.0 | 93.0 | 96.2 | : | 110.3 | 120.4 | 118.9 | 98.1 | 94.3 | : | 101.5 | : | : | 120.8 | : | : | : | 104.5 | 113.7 |
| 1996 | 93.3 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 109.6 | 123.6 | 116.7 | 101.4 | 92.2 | 103.5 | 100.9 | : | : | 126.4 | : | : | : | 103.8 | 112.4 |
| 1997 | 82.7 | 97.1 | 95.6 | 99.7 | 108.1 | 123.8 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 92.9 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 124.8 | : | 130.7 | : | : | : | 104.0 | 111.9 |
| 1998 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 97.4 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 122.5 | 123.5 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 101.6 | 99.4 | 126.7 | : | 129.1 | : | : | : | 105.7 | 111.7 |
| 1999 | 99.4 | 93.9 | 97.6 | 108.7 | 104.2 | 120.8 | 115.4 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 102.0 | 99.8 | 124.8 | : | 153.3 | : | : | : | 105.6 | 110.9 |
| 2000 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 107.1 | 105.7 | 117.8 | 133.0 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 101.8 | 99.7 | 116.1 | 116.0 | 136.5 | : | : | : | 107.3 | 109.5 |
| 2001 | 96.4 | 94.4 | 96.4 | 100.7 | 105.3 | 121.2 | 140.1 | 102.1 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 99.8 | 115.1 | 112.3 | 135.6 | : | : | : | 107.2 | 108.4 |
| 2002 | 94.2 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 102.4 | 105.6 | 115.9 | 113.9 | 101.6 | 99.0 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 127.2 | : | : | : | 105.3 | 106.2 |
| 2003 | 93.8 | 100.1 | 98.1 | 103.3 | 106.0 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 100.5 | 98.4 | 100.7 | 99.5 | 114.7 | 112.4 | 124.1 | : | : | : | 104.3 | 103.8 |
| 2004 | 91.5 | 98.8 | 96.0 | 101.2 | 105.3 | 104.9 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 103.4 | 111.1 | 109.2 | : | : | : | 103.7 | 102.4 |
| 2005 | 91.0 | 98.2 | 95.5 | 99.9 | 105.3 | 102.6 | 108.3 | 99.0 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 94.2 | 114.0 | 103.0 | : | : | : | 102.1 | 102.8 |
| 2006 | 87.8 | 98.0 | 95.3 | 98.3 | 103.7 | 99.7 | 102.6 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 100.1 | 118.7 | 99.4 | : | : | : | 102.1 | 101.7 |
| 2007 | 86.0 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 104.2 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 87.1 | 119.0 | 99.3 | : | : | : | 102.6 | 99.9 |
| 2008 | 89.9 | 98.6 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 103.6 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 89.4 | 109.5 | 96.8 | : | : | : | 103.0 | 101.2 |
| 2009 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 100.2 | 102.9 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 98.2 | 95.7 | 101.5 | : | : | : | 101.5 | 102.4 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | : | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 95.7 | 100.8 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 97.8 | 89.9 | 101.4 | 97.6 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 93.5 | 103.2 | 88.5 | : | : | : | 99.9 | 102.7 |
| 2012 | 98.5 | 101.9 | 98.9 | 96.1 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 88.0 | 104.5 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 100.0 | : | 105.7 | 93.3 | : | : | : | 99.7 | 102.1 |
| 2013 | 106.5 | 100.8 | 98.7 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 88.5 | 104.7 | 98.1 | 99.5 | 100.0 | : | 108.7 | 95.8 | : | : | : | 98.6 | 101.6 |
| 2014 | 107.4 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 99.6 | 98.0 | 88.7 | 105.2 | 96.9 | 99.6 | 100.1 | : | 110.8 | 100.2 | : | : | : | 98.8 | 100.5 |
| 2015 | 107.9 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 97.2 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 88.8 | 105.1 | 96.1 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 111.2 | 102.7 | : | : | : | 98.8 | 99.8 | |
| 2016 | 110.0 | 98.8 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 89.4 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 98.6 | 99.1 | : | 111.7 | 105.3 | : | : | : | 99.2 | 98.8 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2010 = 100)

| | BE 2) | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-18 3) |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1995 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1996 | 101.5 | 126.1 | 61.7 | 86.7 | 83.4 | 89.9 | 102.4 | 89.9 | 96.3 | 70.9 | 60.7 | 88.9 | 88.2 | 95.0 | 110.9 | 92.3 | 93.7 | 57.4 | 103.0 | 109.5 |
| 1997 | 96.1 | 116.3 | 62.3 | 87.4 | 86.4 | 86.3 | 96.9 | 90.9 | 96.4 | 78.0 | 75.4 | 84.1 | 89.0 | 91.4 | 106.0 | 92.6 | 91.9 | 62.7 | 97.0 | 98.8 |
| 1998 | 96.2 | 115.1 | 64.7 | 85.3 | 84.8 | 86.6 | 96.1 | 87.8 | 92.8 | 76.3 | 80.4 | 82.6 | 88.5 | 92.1 | 105.2 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 62.6 | 96.2 | 96.6 |
| 1999 | 94.5 | 112.1 | 65.4 | 82.6 | 86.5 | 85.6 | 93.5 | 86.0 | 90.3 | 80.4 | 82.7 | 81.3 | 86.1 | 91.9 | 103.2 | 93.8 | 90.9 | 57.3 | 94.2 | 92.2 |
| 2000 | 90.0 | 105.1 | 63.8 | 78.5 | 79.7 | 83.2 | 88.7 | 80.8 | 87.2 | 83.9 | 83.5 | 80.1 | 82.4 | 90.2 | 99.0 | 93.5 | 88.8 | 62.7 | 88.4 | 82.5 |
| 2001 | 92.3 | 102.7 | 65.8 | 81.7 | 79.4 | 84.4 | 89.2 | 81.8 | 87.9 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 84.2 | 86.6 | 91.9 | 98.0 | 95.3 | 90.1 | 61.6 | 89.7 | 83.0 |
| 2002 | 93.5 | 103.1 | 67.9 | 83.1 | 87.2 | 86.3 | 91.5 | 85.3 | 90.6 | 76.6 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 87.1 | 95.6 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 90.5 | 63.6 | 90.6 | 86.7 |
| 2003 | 96.9 | 108.3 | 72.8 | 92.4 | 89.7 | 90.8 | 96.4 | 92.7 | 100.4 | 73.8 | 89.0 | 88.6 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 102.1 | 91.8 | 68.1 | 94.3 | 97.3 |
| 2004 | 96.6 | 108.3 | 76.9 | 97.2 | 91.4 | 93.7 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 101.5 | 75.2 | 92.2 | 89.7 | 95.1 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 92.9 | 72.6 | 95.2 | 99.8 |
| 2005 | 96.4 | 105.2 | 77.5 | 100.5 | 97.0 | 95.1 | 97.8 | 95.5 | 101.5 | 81.0 | 95.6 | 90.3 | 92.4 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 103.4 | 92.0 | 76.6 | 95.7 | 98.3 |
| 2006 | 97.6 | 101.8 | 83.0 | 102.8 | 94.8 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 101.0 | 91.9 | 104.8 | 92.0 | 95.9 | 97.6 | 100.1 | 102.5 | 92.2 | 80.3 | 95.9 | 97.8 |
| 2007 | 99.2 | 100.3 | 94.7 | 108.5 | 95.5 | 100.6 | 99.8 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 113.1 | 106.3 | 93.4 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 102.1 | 93.1 | 87.2 | 95.2 | 99.3 |
| 2008 | 102.0 | 100.5 | 105.5 | 117.5 | 97.8 | 105.1 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 128.6 | 111.3 | 97.5 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 102.6 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 98.7 | 103.2 |
| 2009 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 106.8 | 111.7 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 101.7 | 102.9 | 101.5 | 111.7 | 109.0 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 108.2 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 102.3 | 99.9 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 100.4 | 98.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 101.7 | 103.7 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 100.4 |
| 2012 | 101.7 | 98.8 | 96.4 | 91.6 | 93.3 | 92.2 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 92.6 | 96.8 | 98.7 | 101.2 | 96.1 |
| 2013 | 104.6 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 97.4 | 86.6 | 92.3 | 100.6 | 101.4 | 93.7 | 106.1 | 100.9 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 94.8 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 104.6 | 102.5 |
| 2014 | 103.6 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 92.7 | 84.9 | 91.5 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 89.9 | 109.2 | 101.4 | 105.7 | 108.6 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 99.8 | 106.0 | 103.9 |
| 2015 | 101.5 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 89.5 | 82.7 | 90.0 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 88.3 | 109.4 | 102.4 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 99.5 | 103.3 | 93.1 | 94.3 | 98.5 | 104.7 | 101.1 |
| 2016 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-1992 including LU

3) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR LT HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|----|----|-------|----|----|-------|-------|----|
| 1995 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1996 | 40.3 | 56.4 | 88.1 | 73.1 | 72.4 | 95.6 | 50.4 | 116.2 | 88.5 | 97.5 | : | : | 94.3 | : | : | 108.6 | 142.9 | |
| 1997 | 43.1 | 58.8 | 85.4 | 78.7 | 77.4 | 99.1 | 48.0 | 111.8 | 102.9 | 92.1 | : | : | 103.3 | : | : | 116.3 | 133.1 | |
| 1998 | 62.7 | 61.9 | 87.8 | 87.0 | 75.2 | 103.2 | 70.9 | 103.4 | 110.1 | 93.6 | : | : | 104.1 | : | : | 123.5 | 122.8 | |
| 1999 | 65.4 | 61.1 | 86.8 | 85.1 | 74.1 | 96.6 | 58.3 | 101.4 | 111.6 | 87.5 | : | : | 121.3 | : | : | 121.6 | 138.5 | |
| 2000 | 63.5 | 62.1 | 81.4 | 83.9 | 76.8 | 102.3 | 75.5 | 103.5 | 116.0 | 78.2 | : | : | 117.2 | : | : | 129.1 | 146.6 | |
| 2001 | 69.0 | 66.8 | 84.1 | 82.5 | 84.8 | 117.3 | 83.3 | 97.2 | 116.0 | 79.8 | : | : | 93.6 | : | : | 135.3 | 127.1 | |
| 2002 | 69.3 | 78.2 | 86.7 | 86.2 | 96.7 | 107.4 | 68.0 | 99.1 | 116.5 | 85.0 | : | : | 90.5 | : | : | 131.5 | 114.9 | |
| 2003 | 71.1 | 79.0 | 91.4 | 88.6 | 99.1 | 91.7 | 68.8 | 104.3 | 111.5 | 96.3 | : | : | 93.9 | : | : | 118.9 | 108.1 | |
| 2004 | 72.9 | 81.0 | 91.9 | 90.7 | 104.4 | 87.3 | 65.7 | 104.7 | 119.0 | 102.6 | : | : | 89.0 | : | : | 112.3 | 105.3 | |
| 2005 | 74.4 | 84.7 | 92.4 | 92.0 | 106.1 | 96.9 | 87.8 | 101.1 | 118.1 | 101.9 | : | : | 93.0 | : | : | 110.2 | 100.2 | |
| 2006 | 76.2 | 88.9 | 93.3 | 94.2 | 100.8 | 98.1 | 93.7 | 100.1 | 121.9 | 103.6 | : | : | 90.3 | : | : | 110.9 | 90.2 | |
| 2007 | 81.3 | 91.9 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 110.3 | 101.6 | 105.5 | 103.3 | 125.7 | 109.5 | : | : | 95.6 | : | : | 106.5 | 80.3 | |
| 2008 | 89.0 | 102.6 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 111.2 | 115.6 | 113.7 | 102.4 | 107.9 | 111.7 | : | : | 96.1 | : | : | 101.2 | 86.7 | |
| 2009 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 104.5 | 102.7 | 100.2 | 92.2 | 98.9 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 108.4 | : | : | 90.8 | : | : | 103.0 | 98.9 | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | : | 100.0 | : | : | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2011 | 103.9 | 102.9 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 94.1 | 107.5 | 97.8 | 100.5 | : | : | 81.6 | : | : | 95.2 | 105.2 | |
| 2012 | 105.1 | 99.8 | 95.5 | 92.6 | 96.6 | 94.0 | 88.4 | 110.5 | 102.5 | 95.4 | : | : | 89.0 | : | : | 98.9 | 104.8 | |
| 2013 | 113.3 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 94.4 | 92.9 | 113.9 | 100.9 | 103.8 | : | : | 90.0 | : | : | 100.9 | 83.6 | |
| 2014 | 113.4 | 91.0 | 99.1 | 93.1 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 110.2 | 107.1 | 107.2 | : | : | 86.9 | : | : | 104.3 | 77.9 | |
| 2015 | 111.7 | 90.1 | 97.9 | 91.7 | 94.3 | 93.8 | 96.2 | 108.7 | 107.7 | 103.1 | : | : | 95.1 | : | : | 108.6 | 76.2 | |
| 2016 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-28 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 32.7 | 19.2 | : | 28.3 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 11.9 | 46.8 | : | : | 88.0 | 76.4 | 46.9 | 21.4 | 15.4 | : | : | 21.2 | : | 18.5 |
| 1965 | 36.3 | 18.2 | : | 30.9 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 49.3 | : | : | 81.9 | 70.2 | 42.1 | 22.2 | 17.9 | : | : | 19.1 | : | 17.8 |
| 1970 | 43.9 | 21.4 | : | 32.8 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 54.3 | : | : | 90.2 | 64.7 | 43.9 | 27.5 | 18.5 | : | : | 24.2 | : | 20.7 |
| 1975 | 45.6 | 24.2 | : | 37.9 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 50.9 | : | : | 93.9 | 107.9 | 48.3 | 28.2 | 15.1 | : | : | 22.2 | : | 23.6 |
| 1980 | 49.7 | 26.3 | : | 43.9 | 19.2 | 14.4 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 64.8 | : | : | 89.9 | 118.6 | 51.3 | 31.8 | 21.1 | : | : | 30.8 | : | 26.0 |
| 1981 | 53.6 | 28.5 | : | 43.0 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 72.0 | : | : | 88.0 | 106.3 | 55.9 | 33.1 | 20.0 | : | : | 31.3 | : | 27.6 |
| 1982 | 57.6 | 29.5 | : | 42.6 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 73.0 | : | : | 90.4 | 90.2 | 55.9 | 31.8 | 20.3 | : | : | 28.9 | : | 27.6 |
| 1983 | 59.9 | 28.7 | : | 46.4 | 16.4 | 19.2 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 72.2 | : | : | 91.6 | 87.6 | 55.6 | 30.6 | 23.9 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 27.8 |
| 1984 | 63.8 | 30.7 | : | 52.7 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 78.3 | : | : | 102.6 | 91.4 | 59.5 | 32.8 | 28.3 | : | : | 29.5 | : | 29.5 |
| 1985 | 61.9 | 32.4 | : | 53.4 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 69.8 | : | : | 110.3 | 94.5 | 61.0 | 35.0 | 29.2 | : | : | 28.0 | : | 29.8 |
| 1986 | 56.8 | 30.1 | : | 48.6 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 64.6 | : | : | 100.9 | 94.2 | 51.7 | 32.1 | 26.8 | : | : | 25.6 | : | 26.8 |
| 1987 | 55.4 | 29.2 | : | 52.0 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 67.7 | : | : | 98.1 | 101.9 | 50.3 | 31.5 | 27.4 | : | : | 25.0 | : | 26.1 |
| 1988 | 58.9 | 29.8 | : | 55.4 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 17.4 | 69.0 | : | : | 99.7 | 103.1 | 52.7 | 33.2 | 27.3 | : | : | 23.9 | : | 26.5 |
| 1989 | 63.0 | 31.5 | : | 58.8 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 73.8 | : | : | 102.5 | 105.7 | 56.0 | 35.1 | 29.3 | : | : | 23.0 | : | 27.6 |
| 1990 | 61.1 | 32.3 | : | 54.8 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 20.8 | 18.3 | 73.8 | 35.0 | 45.2 | 100.4 | 111.1 | 55.4 | 35.8 | 28.7 | 80.1 | 25.8 | 22.1 | : | 27.4 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27.4 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 59.7 | 23.7 | : | 55.6 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 67.5 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 100.2 | 113.4 | 56.1 | 34.7 | 25.4 | 73.7 | 45.1 | 21.3 | : | 24.6 |
| 1992 | 58.3 | 22.3 | : | 58.5 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 71.3 | 58.7 | 20.3 | 99.2 | 119.8 | 54.3 | 33.2 | 23.4 | 55.7 | 68.4 | 25.5 | : | 24.3 |
| 1993 | 55.6 | 20.4 | 48.3 | 63.4 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 67.8 | 53.7 | 71.7 | 99.5 | 124.3 | 53.6 | 31.5 | 23.0 | 51.9 | 55.1 | 31.4 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| 1994 | 57.9 | 21.1 | 52.0 | 68.0 | 14.4 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 68.1 | 34.1 | 48.1 | 102.8 | 126.0 | 55.7 | 32.2 | 24.6 | 52.9 | 58.2 | 34.0 | 26.1 | 25.8 |
| 1995 | 59.6 | 22.0 | 49.6 | 73.6 | 14.4 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 66.9 | 34.7 | 43.4 | 105.2 | 122.3 | 58.3 | 33.6 | 26.8 | 45.6 | 56.7 | 35.8 | 27.7 | 27.4 |
| 1996 | 60.5 | 22.9 | 45.1 | 75.0 | 14.2 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 70.4 | 40.5 | 45.8 | 109.8 | 114.1 | 59.2 | 34.3 | 26.5 | 46.2 | 52.3 | 36.3 | 28.1 | 27.9 |
| 1997 | 64.1 | 25.4 | 52.3 | 77.3 | 16.2 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 69.5 | 39.9 | 47.2 | 119.5 | 110.6 | 62.5 | 37.1 | 27.1 | 47.6 | 55.1 | 37.8 | 30.4 | 30.1 |
| 1998 | 63.5 | 26.5 | 54.3 | 84.7 | 16.2 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 69.0 | 39.4 | 41.2 | 126.0 | 110.3 | 61.5 | 38.5 | 27.3 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 37.5 | 31.0 | 30.8 |
| 1999 | 64.0 | 27.1 | 51.3 | 86.7 | 19.2 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 23.2 | 67.3 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 132.7 | 112.4 | 61.5 | 39.4 | 26.5 | 44.1 | 47.5 | 37.6 | 31.4 | 31.1 |
| 2000 | 72.1 | 30.9 | 61.6 | 95.6 | 23.6 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 25.6 | 70.4 | 37.3 | 40.7 | 148.3 | 119.3 | 67.1 | 43.4 | 28.2 | 50.0 | 54.1 | 42.1 | 35.1 | 34.8 |
| 2001 | 71.1 | 31.9 | 61.5 | 96.6 | 22.8 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 68.7 | 38.2 | 45.3 | 149.3 | 108.5 | 64.6 | 44.7 | 27.4 | 51.7 | 57.8 | 39.7 | 35.1 | 34.8 |
| 2002 | 70.4 | 32.6 | 58.4 | 90.7 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 24.5 | 62.8 | 36.7 | 47.9 | 142.9 | 111.6 | 61.4 | 45.3 | 26.9 | 52.2 | 57.4 | 39.1 | 34.5 | 34.2 |
| 2003 | 68.7 | 32.6 | 57.5 | 80.9 | 18.6 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 23.4 | 58.2 | 36.1 | 46.6 | 140.6 | 107.7 | 60.0 | 44.6 | 26.8 | 50.9 | 62.1 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 33.1 |
| 2004 | 70.7 | 35.5 | 61.5 | 80.4 | 20.8 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 57.4 | 38.9 | 47.4 | 153.9 | 103.5 | 63.4 | 46.9 | 27.3 | 55.0 | 68.6 | 38.6 | 34.9 | 34.6 |
| 2005 | 73.7 | 37.8 | 65.9 | 78.3 | 21.3 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 24.6 | 56.2 | 43.2 | 53.9 | 162.1 | 104.4 | 66.4 | 48.6 | 26.7 | 59.6 | 72.1 | 40.3 | 36.2 | 35.8 |
| 2006 | 75.7 | 41.2 | 63.5 | 76.6 | 21.2 | 24.9 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 54.0 | 40.0 | 55.7 | 177.0 | 123.5 | 69.3 | 50.8 | 29.9 | 64.7 | 81.2 | 43.2 | 38.2 | 37.7 |
| 2007 | 77.5 | 43.1 | 63.2 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 53.8 | 38.5 | 50.4 | 187.1 | 129.5 | 71.0 | 52.5 | 31.0 | 67.6 | 83.5 | 44.0 | 39.4 | 38.9 |
| 2008 | 79.5 | 43.5 | 66.8 | 80.4 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 50.2 | 39.5 | 57.1 | 191.2 | 148.5 | 71.9 | 53.2 | 31.1 | 66.1 | 80.4 | 45.1 | 39.8 | 39.2 |
| 2009 | 69.3 | 37.8 | 60.8 | 87.1 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 47.3 | 42.5 | 51.9 | 168.2 | 147.7 | 63.9 | 44.9 | 27.1 | 57.2 | 67.6 | 36.3 | 34.9 | 34.3 |
| 2010 | 76.2 | 42.3 | 75.1 | 95.7 | 22.1 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 47.7 | 53.0 | 65.4 | 180.7 | 153.3 | 72.0 | 50.7 | 29.9 | 64.3 | 76.5 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 38.3 |
| 2011 | 81.4 | 44.8 | 86.1 | 97.7 | 25.5 | 28.8 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 49.5 | 57.8 | 75.1 | 185.2 | 158.6 | 77.4 | 53.7 | 34.3 | 70.4 | 85.3 | 39.2 | 41.8 | 41.1 |
| 2012 | 82.2 | 45.9 | 88.3 | 105.6 | 28.2 | 30.3 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 49.7 | 60.9 | 81.7 | 193.4 | 164.0 | 82.0 | 53.6 | 37.3 | 73.2 | 91.8 | 39.6 | 43.4 | 42.6 |
| 2013 | 82.8 | 45.6 | 86.1 | 105.3 | 30.2 | 31.6 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 50.8 | 59.4 | 84.1 | 203.3 | 154.7 | 82.9 | 53.5 | 39.3 | 74.7 | 93.0 | 38.2 | 43.8 | 43.0 |
| 2014 | 83.5 | 45.6 | 84.3 | 108.1 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 28.4 | 28.9 | 52.6 | 57.2 | 79.4 | 200.5 | 150.4 | 83.9 | 53.4 | 39.6 | 76.1 | 91.6 | 37.7 | 44.2 | 43.4 |
| 2015 | 85.2 | 46.6 | 84.6 | 109.8 | 32.4 | 33.3 | 29.3 | 30.0 | 53.5 | 57.0 | 81.5 | 203.1 | 154.4 | 85.3 | 54.3 | 41.2 | 78.5 | 91.3 | 38.0 | 45.4 | 44.6 |
| 2016 | 87.9 | 48.1 | 85.8 | 111.4 | 32.5 | 34.5 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 54.2 | 57.2 | 83.8 | 205.5 | 157.1 | 87.5 | 55.7 | 42.6 | 80.7 | 92.2 | 38.7 | 46.8 | 46.0 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 31.7 | : | : | : | : | 22.0 | 19.6 | : | 19.2 | : | 40.4 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 5.0 | 10.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | 28.8 | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | 18.1 | : | 18.3 | : | 35.3 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 5.0 | 10.3 |
| 1970 | : | : | 27.2 | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | 21.1 | : | 21.0 | : | 43.8 | 3.8 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 10.6 |
| 1975 | : | : | 29.4 | : | : | : | : | 27.0 | 24.8 | : | 24.0 | : | 32.4 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 12.5 |
| 1980 | : | : | 32.5 | : | 34.3 | 27.7 | 20.8 | 28.0 | 26.0 | : | 26.2 | : | 34.6 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 9.8 | 13.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 36.1 | : | 34.7 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 28.7 | 25.4 | : | 27.5 | : | 33.7 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 14.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 35.9 | : | 33.3 | 19.1 | 21.9 | 31.0 | 25.1 | : | 27.5 | : | 31.3 | 10.6 | : | : | : | 8.5 | 14.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 35.9 | : | 35.4 | 16.9 | 24.5 | 34.0 | 25.2 | : | 27.7 | : | 38.7 | 11.4 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 13.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 36.3 | : | 36.1 | 17.4 | 25.7 | 34.7 | 26.9 | : | 29.4 | : | 37.0 | 14.2 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 14.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 36.4 | : | 37.1 | 17.9 | 26.6 | 33.6 | 27.3 | : | 29.7 | : | 39.2 | 14.4 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 14.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 32.3 | : | 34.8 | 17.9 | 25.0 | 31.4 | 24.3 | : | 26.8 | : | 37.6 | 12.1 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 11.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 31.7 | : | 33.3 | 21.0 | 24.5 | 31.0 | 24.0 | : | 26.1 | : | 33.4 | 13.7 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 10.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 33.6 | : | 32.4 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 30.7 | 21.7 | : | 26.0 | : | 30.9 | 16.4 | : | : | : | 8.5 | 9.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 35.4 | : | 31.7 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 30.5 | 22.2 | : | 27.0 | : | 32.7 | 14.2 | : | : | : | 8.9 | 10.2 |
| 1990 | : | 33.2 | 36.4 | : | 27.4 | 26.3 | 15.4 | 28.7 | 22.6 | : | 26.9 | : | 32.8 | 11.6 | : | : | : | 9.2 | 10.3 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26.8 | | | | | |
| 1991 | 35.6 | 38.8 | 37.7 | : | 28.8 | 21.6 | 16.2 | 26.9 | 21.9 | : | 24.5 | : | 30.5 | 12.1 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 9.9 |
| 1992 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 37.0 | : | 27.6 | 21.8 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 22.2 | : | 24.3 | : | 29.5 | 12.6 | : | : | : | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| 1993 | 31.3 | 40.3 | 36.6 | : | 23.2 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 31.3 | 24.0 | : | 24.8 | : | 31.9 | 12.0 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| 1994 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 36.9 | : | 25.4 | 21.7 | 23.0 | 34.5 | 25.2 | : | 26.2 | : | 34.8 | 18.7 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| 1995 | 42.6 | 40.6 | 36.7 | 27.6 | 39.2 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 38.0 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 33.0 | 34.6 | 17.4 | : | 8.1 | : | 10.6 | 9.1 |
| 1996 | 59.0 | 38.4 | 37.1 | 30.7 | 41.9 | 22.4 | 26.3 | 36.8 | 27.8 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 35.3 | 18.9 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 9.7 | |
| 1997 | 50.1 | 40.6 | 37.8 | 31.3 | 48.0 | 23.5 | 28.0 | 40.1 | 27.3 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 21.5 | : | 15.7 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 10.7 |
| 1998 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 37.2 | 29.5 | 53.0 | 26.1 | 22.9 | 41.0 | 25.4 | 30.6 | 30.3 | 41.2 | 33.8 | 21.3 | : | 21.2 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 |
| 1999 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 39.4 | 30.5 | 55.7 | 24.3 | 27.7 | 41.0 | 25.2 | 30.8 | 30.6 | 42.2 | 32.6 | 19.4 | : | 11.7 | 15.8 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| 2000 | 35.9 | 48.3 | 44.9 | 36.5 | 66.9 | 27.2 | 32.7 | 44.1 | 26.3 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 48.6 | 32.4 | 20.1 | 36.8 | 9.9 | 17.9 | 10.7 | 10.9 |
| 2001 | 34.6 | 49.1 | 45.6 | 38.7 | 65.0 | 27.2 | 33.0 | 43.8 | 26.2 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 42.7 | 37.3 | 27.4 | 38.4 | 22.4 | 18.4 | 9.7 | 10.4 |
| 2002 | 33.8 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 37.7 | 58.2 | 28.8 | 35.2 | 42.1 | 25.1 | 33.4 | 33.0 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 25.2 | 35.4 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 9.1 | 11.3 |
| 2003 | 34.5 | 47.1 | 43.9 | 38.9 | 56.6 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 41.2 | 24.7 | 32.7 | 32.1 | 38.1 | 32.9 | 23.0 | 30.6 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 9.0 | 11.9 |
| 2004 | 41.3 | 57.4 | 43.8 | 39.5 | 60.0 | 34.6 | 35.6 | 43.4 | 24.4 | 34.0 | 33.2 | 39.9 | 32.6 | 23.6 | 42.0 | 24.2 | 22.0 | 9.6 | 13.2 |
| 2005 | 43.4 | 62.3 | 47.4 | 39.3 | 63.2 | 34.9 | 32.9 | 45.9 | 25.8 | 35.3 | 34.5 | 44.1 | 30.4 | 21.9 | 43.5 | 27.1 | 22.8 | 10.0 | 14.3 |
| 2006 | 48.0 | 65.3 | 50.5 | 39.7 | 74.6 | 38.2 | 32.1 | 48.2 | 27.8 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 46.6 | 31.1 | 22.7 | 49.4 | 30.3 | 24.9 | 10.7 | 16.2 |
| 2007 | 53.3 | 66.6 | 51.3 | 39.0 | 78.6 | 38.8 | 29.1 | 48.3 | 25.6 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 52.4 | 33.4 | 22.3 | 44.4 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 11.5 | 17.7 |
| 2008 | 53.6 | 63.4 | 53.8 | 38.5 | 80.0 | 38.3 | 26.9 | 49.8 | 27.7 | 39.1 | 38.0 | 50.9 | 41.2 | 23.9 | 39.5 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 12.5 | 17.7 |
| 2009 | 43.8 | 58.8 | 46.7 | 34.5 | 75.1 | 37.6 | 27.4 | 44.5 | 27.0 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 39.2 | 49.7 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 26.8 | 29.6 | 11.0 | 12.7 |
| 2010 | 55.1 | 66.2 | 49.7 | 37.7 | 82.6 | 40.5 | 32.3 | 46.2 | 28.7 | 38.5 | 37.3 | 46.6 | 53.5 | 21.2 | 34.7 | 32.9 | 32.4 | 12.4 | 15.2 |
| 2011 | 64.1 | 71.6 | 53.0 | 40.4 | 87.5 | 43.1 | 36.8 | 46.7 | 30.9 | 41.4 | 39.9 | 54.9 | 56.1 | 24.0 | 42.8 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 13.6 | 15.1 |
| 2012 | 64.6 | 76.5 | 53.9 | 41.6 | 87.4 | 45.1 | 37.4 | 46.3 | 30.2 | 42.5 | 40.9 | 53.6 | 56.7 | 26.3 | 44.1 | 36.9 | 33.3 | 13.6 | 14.7 |
| 2013 | 68.4 | 77.2 | 54.2 | 42.9 | 88.8 | 46.1 | 41.4 | 43.8 | 29.8 | 42.8 | 41.1 | 53.8 | 55.7 | 25.6 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 34.4 | 13.5 | 16.2 |
| 2014 | 67.9 | 83.1 | 53.0 | 45.3 | 90.8 | 45.9 | 42.1 | 44.9 | 28.4 | 42.7 | 41.0 | 55.9 | 52.8 | 27.7 | 41.6 | 43.5 | 35.4 | 13.5 | 17.7 |
| 2015 | 69.6 | 84.5 | 54.0 | 47.0 | 91.8 | 46.4 | 42.4 | 46.0 | 28.5 | 43.6 | 41.9 | 59.2 | 53.4 | 27.2 | 42.9 | 45.7 | 36.7 | 13.6 | 18.8 |
| 2016 | 71.5 | 86.4 | 55.1 | 48.8 | 92.9 | 47.5 | 43.3 | 46.6 | 29.0 | 44.8 | 43.1 | 62.4 | 53.9 | 27.2 | 43.8 | 48.4 | 38.2 | 13.7 | 19.6 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 9.1 | 7.7 | : | 9.5 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 11.1 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.5 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 8.8 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.7 | 5.1 | : | 7.3 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.0 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 5.9 |
| 1981 | 3.4 | 7.2 | : | 2.0 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 6.8 | : | : | : | -4.8 | : | 2.9 | 4.9 | -0.6 | : | : | 5.8 | : | 5.6 |
| 1982 | 2.8 | 3.7 | : | 5.5 | -16.5 | 5.6 | -1.1 | -1.3 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -1.0 | -0.1 | 4.8 | : | : | -1.9 | : | 0.9 |
| 1983 | 2.6 | -0.5 | : | 10.5 | -5.8 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 3.8 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 2.3 | 1.6 | 20.8 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.7 |
| 1984 | 6.5 | 8.9 | : | 16.6 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 6.8 | 7.7 | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | 7.7 | 8.3 | 14.3 | : | : | 6.5 | : | 8.3 |
| 1985 | 0.3 | 7.5 | : | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | 4.5 | 9.0 | 8.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 4.4 |
| 1986 | 2.7 | -1.2 | : | 3.1 | 16.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.0 | -4.1 | 8.0 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 0.4 |
| 1987 | 5.0 | 0.7 | : | 13.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 | 3.4 | 10.1 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.1 |
| 1988 | 9.6 | 5.7 | : | 8.9 | -2.1 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 6.8 |
| 1989 | 8.2 | 10.3 | : | 10.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 12.6 | : | 8.6 | 10.5 | 18.7 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 9.0 |
| 1990 | 4.6 | 11.3 | : | 8.7 | -3.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | 5.7 | 8.6 | 13.0 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 7.3 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.5 | 5.3 | : | 8.5 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 4.5 | 4.9 | 10.4 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 3.1 | 11.0 | : | 5.7 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 6.2 | -1.9 | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | 6.6 | 2.9 | 0.5 | -20.1 | : | -7.9 | : | 6.1 |
| 1992 | 3.7 | -0.4 | : | 13.9 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 7.3 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.9 | 1.3 | 5.4 | -23.5 | : | 10.4 | : | 3.8 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | -5.9 | : | 9.7 | -2.6 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 9.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 4.0 | -2.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 16.7 | : | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 15.1 | 7.4 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | 8.7 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 13.3 | : | 9.1 |
| 1995 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 20.0 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 16.0 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 9.2 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 8.8 | : | 8.6 |
| 1996 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 2.3 | -5.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| 1997 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 26.4 | 17.6 | 23.2 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| 1998 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 23.1 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | -2.6 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| 1999 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 15.5 | 24.4 | 8.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | 2.6 | -6.3 | -16.4 | 14.3 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| 2000 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 27.4 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 14.4 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 16.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.5 | 6.3 | : | 15.2 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 5.6 | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | 7.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 | -0.1 | : | 9.5 | : | 7.0 |
| 2001 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 21.2 | 5.7 | -4.0 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 2002 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.9 | -7.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -2.8 | -4.1 | 5.0 | 18.6 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 10.2 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 3.4 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 18.4 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 18.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 13.7 | 4.1 | 10.8 | -2.1 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 20.9 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| 2005 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 19.9 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 23.5 | 20.6 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 2006 | 5.2 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 17.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 22.9 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| 2007 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 13.8 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| 2008 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 3.5 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -3.1 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 19.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 2009 | -9.5 | -14.3 | -20.3 | -4.0 | -18.5 | -11.0 | -11.3 | -18.1 | -7.3 | -12.9 | -12.8 | -12.7 | -0.4 | -8.0 | -15.0 | -10.2 | -16.6 | -17.0 | -20.1 | -12.7 | -12.6 |
| 2010 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 24.0 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 2.6 | 13.4 | 18.9 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 2011 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 22.2 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| 2012 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 9.8 | 12.2 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2013 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -5.0 | 1.5 | 9.4 | 5.6 | -1.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 5.2 | -1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 2015 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2016 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 5.0 | : | 7.9 | : | 5.6 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 15.9 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.6 | : | 5.6 | : | 5.8 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 7.2 | 9.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | -0.5 | : | 4.6 | : | 3.2 | 63.5 | : | : | 1.2 | 13.3 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 1.1 | : | 1.2 | : | -8.9 | 34.0 | : | : | -7.6 | 1.4 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 2.0 | : | 2.9 | : | 11.0 | 13.1 | : | : | -2.6 | 5.0 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 6.7 | : | 7.9 | : | 2.4 | 25.4 | : | : | 8.2 | 15.3 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 5.9 | : | 4.5 | : | 11.1 | -1.9 | : | : | 3.3 | 5.3 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.2 | : | 1.2 | : | 5.9 | -5.1 | : | : | 7.7 | -5.1 | |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 5.9 | : | 3.5 | : | 3.3 | 26.4 | : | : | 10.9 | -0.1 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.6 | : | 5.9 | : | -3.6 | 18.4 | : | : | 16.2 | 6.7 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.6 | : | 8.0 | : | 2.9 | -0.3 | : | : | 11.6 | 9.5 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 5.3 | : | 6.8 | : | 0.0 | 2.6 | : | : | 8.8 | 7.2 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 3.5 | : | 4.6 | : | 2.6 | 16.0 | : | : | 5.5 | 5.7 | |
| 1991 | : | -6.0 | 6.2 | : | : | -1.7 | -18.5 | -2.0 | -0.2 | : | 5.0 | : | -5.9 | 3.7 | : | : | 6.6 | 5.2 | |
| 1992 | : | 9.5 | 0.3 | : | 2.7 | 10.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.5 | : | 3.8 | : | -2.0 | 11.0 | : | : | 6.9 | 4.4 | |
| 1993 | : | 15.8 | 1.2 | : | -10.3 | 3.2 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 4.6 | : | 1.7 | : | 6.5 | 7.7 | : | : | 3.3 | 0.4 | |
| 1994 | : | 3.8 | 8.2 | : | 13.6 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 13.5 | 9.2 | : | 9.2 | : | 9.3 | 15.2 | : | : | 8.8 | 3.9 | |
| 1995 | : | 18.8 | 2.9 | : | 48.2 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 11.1 | 9.4 | : | 8.7 | : | -2.3 | 8.0 | : | : | 10.3 | 4.2 | |
| 1996 | -1.0 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 16.7 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | -12.9 | 9.9 | 22.0 | : | 84.6 | : | 8.2 | 5.9 |
| 1997 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 22.9 | 12.2 | -6.9 | 13.9 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 29.4 | 5.6 | 19.1 | : | 28.6 | : | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| 1998 | -17.4 | 9.7 | 4.1 | -0.2 | 15.6 | 14.4 | -2.1 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 1.4 | 12.0 | : | 26.1 | : | 2.3 | -2.7 |
| 1999 | -17.7 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 11.9 | -2.5 | 13.1 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 3.1 | -10.7 | : | -43.3 | : | 4.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | -17.2 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 19.7 | 3.9 | 16.0 | : | 22.6 | : | 8.6 | 12.6 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.0 | 5.5 | : | : | 10.4 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 5.7 | : | 6.8 | : | 2.8 | 10.0 | : | : | 7.1 | 4.6 | |
| 2001 | 1.2 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 12.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | -15.7 | 6.7 | 3.9 | : | 46.4 | : | -5.8 | -7.0 |
| 2002 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -5.1 | 3.4 | 6.9 | : | 12.4 | : | -1.7 | 7.9 |
| 2003 | 6.5 | 8.8 | -0.4 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 14.1 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | -5.7 | 0.9 | 6.9 | : | 18.5 | : | 1.8 | 9.5 |
| 2004 | 24.5 | 29.7 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 4.9 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 11.2 | : | 12.9 | : | 9.8 | 14.0 |
| 2005 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 13.4 | 7.1 | 7.9 | : | 12.5 | : | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| 2006 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 19.5 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 8.2 | -4.8 | 6.6 | : | 18.3 | : | 9.0 | 9.9 |
| 2007 | 19.6 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 16.1 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 4.5 | -2.1 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 23.8 | 7.3 | : | 5.6 | : | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| 2008 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | -3.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -6.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | -2.0 | 9.4 | : | 5.7 | 1.4 |
| 2009 | -11.7 | -9.8 | -9.5 | -14.1 | -11.4 | -6.3 | -5.3 | -14.5 | -8.2 | -11.9 | -12.1 | -15.8 | 8.3 | -5.0 | -22.4 | -6.9 | : | -8.8 | -24.2 |
| 2010 | 17.2 | 14.8 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 16.8 | 11.9 | 24.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 5.1 | : | 13.7 | : | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| 2011 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 10.5 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 14.1 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | -0.4 |
| 2012 | 0.1 | 4.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.5 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 16.3 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 3.3 | -0.2 |
| 2013 | 9.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 21.5 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 6.9 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 21.3 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| 2014 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 8.9 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 5.3 | -1.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 6.8 |
| 2015 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| 2016 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 4.0 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 18.9 | 6.1 | : | 17.2 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | 18.8 | : | 10.3 | 3.6 | : | : | 11.9 |
| 1965 | 26.2 | 8.8 | : | 17.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | : | 9.6 | 5.3 | : | : | 10.4 |
| 1970 | 33.1 | 10.5 | : | 18.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 24.0 | : | 10.6 | 6.0 | : | : | 13.1 |
| 1975 | 33.0 | 11.5 | : | 27.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | 27.1 | : | 10.0 | 5.9 | : | : | 10.7 |
| 1980 | 38.2 | 13.7 | : | 30.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 29.5 | : | 13.4 | 9.2 | : | : | 15.4 |
| 1981 | 39.1 | 14.2 | : | 27.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 32.0 | : | 13.4 | 8.2 | : | : | 13.6 |
| 1982 | 42.3 | 15.0 | : | 27.8 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 32.8 | : | 13.3 | 9.3 | : | : | 12.3 |
| 1983 | 44.0 | 14.5 | : | 30.0 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 33.4 | : | 13.3 | 11.4 | : | : | 12.5 |
| 1984 | 44.8 | 15.5 | : | 34.3 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 35.5 | : | 14.2 | 13.7 | : | : | 13.3 |
| 1985 | 44.9 | 16.3 | : | 34.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 36.9 | : | 15.1 | 14.4 | : | : | 12.5 |
| 1986 | 43.4 | 13.6 | : | 32.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 31.8 | : | 14.8 | 14.3 | : | : | 12.1 |
| 1987 | 42.9 | 15.8 | : | 35.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : | 15.0 | 15.2 | : | : | 12.8 |
| 1988 | 42.5 | 16.5 | : | 38.1 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 29.7 | : | 16.1 | 15.6 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1989 | 46.6 | 17.7 | : | 40.5 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 35.9 | : | 16.5 | 16.7 | : | : | 11.3 |
| 1990 | 44.9 | 16.1 | : | 37.4 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 36.0 | : | 16.5 | 16.4 | : | : | 10.9 |
| 1991 | 43.5 | 13.6 | : | 37.5 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 36.4 | : | 15.9 | 14.8 | : | : | 10.9 |
| 1992 | 40.9 | 12.8 | : | 39.0 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 34.2 | : | 15.3 | 13.7 | : | : | 13.1 |
| 1993 | 42.2 | 10.8 | : | 39.7 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | : | 13.6 | 13.0 | : | : | 14.5 |
| 1994 | 43.0 | 11.2 | : | 43.4 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 33.7 | : | 14.0 | 14.4 | : | : | 15.6 |
| 1995 | 45.5 | 11.7 | : | 47.8 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | 32.0 | : | 15.8 | 15.3 | : | : | 17.3 |
| 1996 | 47.6 | 12.0 | : | 45.5 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 37.8 | : | 15.8 | 16.2 | : | : | 17.0 |
| 1997 | 50.5 | 12.8 | : | 44.4 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 40.1 | : | 17.4 | 16.5 | : | : | 17.4 |
| 1998 | 53.3 | 13.7 | : | 49.6 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 39.1 | : | 18.9 | 16.4 | : | : | 18.3 |
| 1999 | 54.3 | 16.3 | 35.7 | 48.6 | 4.9 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 2.3 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 32.3 | 40.8 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 16.2 | 30.9 | 44.3 | 20.4 |
| 2000 | 60.8 | 18.4 | 49.2 | 50.4 | 5.5 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 19.2 | 23.2 | 34.0 | 45.8 | 20.5 | 26.0 | 16.8 | 34.7 | 51.8 | 23.1 |
| 2001 | 62.5 | 18.7 | 43.2 | 49.0 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 2.3 | 18.8 | 25.7 | 41.0 | 44.2 | 23.5 | 27.3 | 16.1 | 35.3 | 53.7 | 20.3 |
| 2002 | 62.9 | 18.8 | 38.3 | 45.6 | 4.8 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 2.2 | 18.6 | 25.4 | 38.6 | 42.1 | 21.5 | 28.0 | 15.6 | 33.8 | 52.1 | 19.7 |
| 2003 | 61.9 | 19.5 | 37.9 | 35.3 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 20.3 | 28.5 | 15.6 | 33.1 | 55.5 | 18.7 |
| 2004 | 63.8 | 20.9 | 39.5 | 34.1 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 21.3 | 27.6 | 42.8 | 44.2 | 20.6 | 29.5 | 15.1 | 36.4 | 56.0 | 18.1 |
| 2005 | 66.4 | 21.9 | 43.1 | 33.3 | 4.8 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 5.8 | 23.1 | 29.7 | 46.2 | 48.3 | 19.6 | 29.1 | 15.8 | 40.9 | 57.1 | 18.2 |
| 2006 | 68.2 | 23.6 | 37.5 | 29.9 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 20.6 | 29.8 | 49.1 | 51.1 | 21.5 | 29.9 | 16.8 | 45.2 | 64.1 | 20.4 |
| 2007 | 69.4 | 25.0 | 34.8 | 28.6 | 5.3 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 27.9 | 40.9 | 51.6 | 19.3 | 31.2 | 16.8 | 48.3 | 66.4 | 20.0 |
| 2008 | 69.5 | 24.5 | 36.0 | 28.8 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 19.4 | 29.7 | 41.2 | 53.9 | 15.6 | 31.0 | 16.2 | 46.7 | 63.2 | 19.0 |
| 2009 | 57.6 | 20.5 | 31.9 | 30.3 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 19.9 | 28.2 | 37.0 | 44.8 | 13.4 | 25.0 | 13.6 | 40.0 | 54.4 | 13.9 |
| 2010 | 61.4 | 22.2 | 40.8 | 31.0 | 5.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 26.9 | 34.1 | 31.7 | 53.0 | 16.9 | 28.3 | 15.6 | 47.2 | 61.5 | 15.3 |
| 2011 | 64.7 | 23.3 | 48.5 | 30.5 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 30.8 | 39.6 | 28.4 | 57.5 | 18.8 | 29.5 | 18.1 | 52.4 | 69.6 | 16.1 |
| 2012 | 62.6 | 22.6 | 46.9 | 31.0 | 6.3 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 31.4 | 41.9 | 26.4 | 60.3 | 18.0 | 28.6 | 19.0 | 52.1 | 73.1 | 15.3 |
| 2013 | 62.6 | 22.2 | 46.5 | 28.0 | 7.0 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 4.9 | 31.1 | 38.9 | 24.8 | 59.5 | 16.4 | 28.7 | 19.4 | 53.0 | 72.9 | 15.4 |
| 2014 | 62.2 | 22.6 | 44.9 | 27.3 | 6.6 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 4.4 | 29.9 | 38.0 | 24.2 | 59.8 | 15.5 | 28.5 | 19.0 | 53.8 | 72.7 | 15.5 |
| 2015 | 62.5 | 23.0 | 44.8 | 26.5 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 29.8 | 38.6 | 24.2 | 60.4 | 15.8 | 28.5 | 19.5 | 55.5 | 72.2 | 15.9 |
| 2016 | 64.2 | 23.8 | 45.0 | 25.8 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 4.0 | 29.8 | 39.5 | 24.1 | 61.1 | 16.3 | 29.2 | 19.9 | 57.2 | 73.2 | 16.4 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 3.2 | : | 6.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 4.7 | : | 7.9 |
| 1970 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 5.8 | : | 9.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 7.5 | : | 10.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 10.1 | : | 12.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | 9.1 | : | 12.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | 9.2 | : | 12.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 9.7 | : | 13.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | 10.7 | : | 13.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | 11.1 | : | 14.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 9.4 | : | 12.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 9.5 | : | 13.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | 8.7 | : | 13.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | 8.9 | : | 14.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 9.5 | : | 13.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 9.6 | : | 13.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 9.4 | : | 12.9 |
| 1993 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 9.1 | : | 12.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 10.1 | : | 13.3 |
| 1995 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | 11.2 | : | 14.3 |
| 1996 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 11.4 | : | 14.6 |
| 1997 | : | : | 18.8 | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | 10.8 | : | 15.1 |
| 1998 | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | 18.4 | 10.4 | : | 15.6 |
| 1999 | 16.7 | 36.1 | 20.1 | : | 43.5 | 13.3 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 10.6 | : | 17.0 |
| 2000 | 20.4 | 40.9 | 22.0 | : | 50.3 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 10.9 | : | 18.6 |
| 2001 | 21.7 | 43.1 | 21.8 | : | 48.0 | 15.4 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 10.7 | : | 18.5 |
| 2002 | 21.7 | 40.5 | 22.4 | 12.0 | 43.6 | 16.9 | 22.3 | 18.0 | 10.2 | 18.5 | 18.0 |
| 2003 | 22.7 | 43.0 | 21.4 | 12.2 | 43.3 | 20.3 | 22.4 | 18.1 | 9.3 | 18.4 | 17.8 |
| 2004 | 23.9 | 50.7 | 21.7 | 12.7 | 45.3 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 18.1 |
| 2005 | 24.0 | 49.4 | 22.8 | 12.3 | 46.3 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 9.2 | 19.4 | 18.6 |
| 2006 | 27.3 | 52.7 | 23.3 | 13.2 | 53.2 | 25.6 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 10.9 | 20.7 | 19.7 |
| 2007 | 26.2 | 55.6 | 22.7 | 12.4 | 55.3 | 25.8 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 8.6 | 20.8 | 19.7 |
| 2008 | 25.4 | 52.9 | 23.1 | 12.1 | 54.9 | 24.9 | 16.8 | 21.3 | 9.4 | 21.1 | 20.0 |
| 2009 | 21.2 | 46.5 | 19.8 | 10.1 | 51.1 | 24.8 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 18.1 | 17.0 |
| 2010 | 26.0 | 54.1 | 19.8 | 12.1 | 57.7 | 26.6 | 21.4 | 18.5 | 9.1 | 20.0 | 18.7 |
| 2011 | 31.6 | 59.7 | 21.4 | 12.8 | 62.2 | 28.1 | 24.2 | 18.6 | 9.8 | 21.4 | 19.9 |
| 2012 | 29.9 | 61.7 | 20.8 | 12.8 | 63.2 | 28.5 | 23.7 | 18.1 | 9.1 | 21.1 | 19.5 |
| 2013 | 32.5 | 62.7 | 20.7 | 13.5 | 62.7 | 28.7 | 23.9 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 21.0 | 19.3 |
| 2014 | 30.9 | 68.8 | 20.3 | 14.9 | 65.2 | 28.8 | 24.3 | 16.9 | 8.2 | 20.9 | 19.2 |
| 2015 | 31.2 | 70.0 | 20.5 | 15.7 | 67.2 | 28.9 | 24.3 | 17.1 | 8.2 | 21.2 | 19.4 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 12.2 | 9.1 | : | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | 6.5 | 5.7 | : | : | 6.9 |
| 1965 | 9.1 | 6.1 | : | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | 6.2 | 5.5 | : | : | 6.0 |
| 1970 | 9.2 | 7.2 | : | 5.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 7.9 | 5.5 | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1975 | 10.4 | 9.0 | : | 5.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | 8.7 | 3.4 | : | : | 8.0 |
| 1980 | 12.4 | 8.9 | : | 8.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | 7.9 | 4.8 | : | : | 10.9 |
| 1981 | 13.6 | 10.3 | : | 9.3 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | 8.8 | 4.7 | : | : | 13.0 |
| 1982 | 14.3 | 10.4 | : | 9.2 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | 8.7 | 4.5 | : | : | 12.4 |
| 1983 | 15.2 | 10.0 | : | 10.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | 8.1 | 5.1 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1984 | 16.9 | 10.9 | : | 13.0 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | 9.0 | 6.5 | : | : | 12.1 |
| 1985 | 16.6 | 11.5 | : | 13.1 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | 9.6 | 6.6 | : | : | 11.7 |
| 1986 | 13.6 | 9.0 | : | 11.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | 7.9 | 4.9 | : | : | 10.1 |
| 1987 | 12.4 | 9.6 | : | 10.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 6.9 | 4.7 | : | : | 9.0 |
| 1988 | 13.9 | 9.3 | : | 11.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | 7.2 | 4.1 | : | : | 7.9 |
| 1989 | 13.9 | 9.6 | : | 12.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | 7.9 | 4.5 | : | : | 8.3 |
| 1990 | 12.0 | 9.0 | : | 10.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | 8.3 | 4.2 | : | : | 7.8 |
| 1991 | 12.1 | 8.0 | : | 11.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 7.8 | 4.1 | : | : | 7.1 |
| 1992 | 11.2 | 7.4 | : | 11.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | 7.4 | 3.7 | : | : | 8.0 |
| 1993 | 11.5 | 7.6 | : | 16.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | 7.3 | 3.2 | : | : | 11.7 |
| 1994 | 16.2 | 8.1 | : | 16.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | 8.1 | 3.7 | : | : | 13.0 |
| 1995 | 15.5 | 8.3 | : | 16.2 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | 8.1 | 3.6 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1996 | 14.6 | 8.8 | : | 17.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 8.7 | 3.7 | : | : | 13.3 |
| 1997 | 19.7 | 10.3 | : | 20.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 10.7 | 3.9 | : | : | 15.3 |
| 1998 | 18.3 | 10.5 | : | 21.9 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | 10.5 | 3.6 | : | : | 14.3 |
| 1999 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 23.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 24.6 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 10.8 |
| 2000 | 18.3 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 27.4 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 39.9 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 13.5 |
| 2001 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 27.3 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 21.3 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 13.2 |
| 2002 | 20.4 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 23.5 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 23.8 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 12.5 |
| 2003 | 18.2 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 21.3 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 13.8 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 21.3 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 12.3 |
| 2004 | 18.9 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 4.6 | 11.0 | 21.0 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 13.1 |
| 2005 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 18.8 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 5.4 | 12.1 | 17.9 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 13.8 |
| 2006 | 21.0 | 13.3 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 5.9 | 13.3 | 19.9 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 21.7 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 14.4 | 24.3 | 11.1 | 5.0 | 14.2 | 9.7 | 15.2 |
| 2008 | 20.8 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 19.5 | 5.4 | 14.3 | 23.0 | 11.2 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 14.9 |
| 2009 | 18.5 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 19.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 13.0 | 20.0 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| 2010 | 22.7 | 14.6 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 1.9 | 13.1 | 21.8 | 6.1 | 15.6 | 24.1 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 13.6 | 11.1 | 12.8 |
| 2011 | 25.2 | 15.9 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 15.9 | 24.9 | 7.0 | 17.1 | 26.9 | 11.8 | 6.2 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 12.8 |
| 2012 | 26.8 | 17.1 | 24.1 | 21.6 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 2.7 | 18.0 | 27.3 | 7.0 | 19.3 | 28.1 | 12.2 | 7.7 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 13.2 |
| 2013 | 26.8 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 15.7 | 31.3 | 5.8 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 12.5 |
| 2014 | 27.9 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 24.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 4.2 | 14.8 | 30.5 | 6.1 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 11.8 |
| 2015 | 29.4 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 24.9 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 31.5 | 6.4 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 19.3 | 14.0 | 11.7 |
| 2016 | 30.7 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 25.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 32.5 | 6.6 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 13.4 | 10.2 | 19.9 | 14.0 | 11.8 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 10.9 | : | 8.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 8.5 | : | 5.9 |
| 1970 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 9.0 | : | 6.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 10.9 | : | 8.0 |
| 1980 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 9.4 | : | 8.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 9.7 | : | 9.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 9.6 | : | 9.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 9.0 | : | 8.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 9.5 | : | 9.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 9.4 | : | 9.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 8.4 | : | 7.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 8.1 | : | 7.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.3 | : | 7.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 7.8 | : | 7.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 7.4 | : | 6.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 6.6 | : | 6.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 6.7 | : | 6.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 7.9 | : | 7.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 7.7 | : | 7.5 |
| 1995 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 7.8 | : | 8.0 |
| 1996 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 8.2 | : | 8.3 |
| 1997 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 8.7 | : | 9.4 |
| 1998 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 7.5 | : | 9.1 |
| 1999 | 12.4 | 4.9 | 8.2 | : | 7.6 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 11.7 | 6.8 | : | 7.8 |
| 2000 | 15.8 | 6.4 | 9.2 | : | 9.4 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 7.5 | : | 9.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 14.0 | 6.4 | 9.5 | : | 8.8 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 12.9 | 7.1 | : | 9.0 |
| 2002 | 13.1 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| 2003 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| 2004 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| 2005 | 15.1 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 |
| 2006 | 16.5 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| 2007 | 16.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 13.4 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| 2008 | 16.3 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 14.1 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| 2009 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 12.6 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| 2010 | 16.3 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 15.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | 18.9 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 18.2 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 2012 | 20.8 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 18.5 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 9.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| 2013 | 21.6 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 18.3 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 2014 | 20.1 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 17.8 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 2015 | 21.0 | 15.5 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 33.5 | 16.6 | : | 33.8 | 14.7 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 58.8 | : | : | 65.4 | 85.6 | 43.9 | 22.9 | 19.6 | : | : | 22.1 | : | 17.1 |
| 1965 | 36.5 | 17.9 | : | 39.7 | 17.1 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 54.8 | : | : | 70.8 | 87.0 | 41.7 | 23.5 | 23.0 | : | : | 20.9 | : | 17.8 |
| 1970 | 42.0 | 19.2 | : | 40.8 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 64.5 | : | : | 67.1 | 97.6 | 44.4 | 27.5 | 24.9 | : | : | 25.7 | : | 20.2 |
| 1975 | 45.5 | 21.8 | : | 44.2 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 77.0 | : | : | 78.1 | 118.0 | 44.0 | 28.5 | 24.0 | : | : | 28.3 | : | 23.1 |
| 1980 | 52.8 | 27.0 | : | 57.0 | 25.2 | 17.2 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 85.6 | : | : | 79.0 | 118.2 | 50.6 | 35.2 | 34.3 | : | : | 32.1 | : | 27.8 |
| 1981 | 56.0 | 27.9 | : | 56.7 | 25.7 | 19.1 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 86.0 | : | : | 79.3 | 110.2 | 51.2 | 35.5 | 37.2 | : | : | 30.3 | : | 28.7 |
| 1982 | 59.6 | 27.3 | : | 50.1 | 24.6 | 19.5 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 87.2 | : | : | 80.3 | 104.7 | 50.8 | 32.4 | 37.3 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 28.2 |
| 1983 | 59.8 | 27.0 | : | 49.9 | 24.7 | 20.6 | 22.6 | 19.7 | 86.8 | : | : | 79.8 | 100.7 | 51.5 | 32.0 | 34.6 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 27.4 |
| 1984 | 63.6 | 28.4 | : | 54.1 | 24.1 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 91.1 | : | : | 88.0 | 104.6 | 53.4 | 33.9 | 36.1 | : | : | 27.1 | : | 28.6 |
| 1985 | 61.2 | 29.0 | : | 52.8 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 23.5 | 21.3 | 79.9 | : | : | 91.6 | 108.3 | 55.9 | 35.2 | 33.9 | : | : | 27.3 | : | 28.8 |
| 1986 | 54.9 | 25.1 | : | 47.5 | 24.9 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 66.1 | : | : | 83.4 | 100.9 | 47.5 | 32.1 | 30.0 | : | : | 24.3 | : | 24.9 |
| 1987 | 53.9 | 24.4 | : | 47.8 | 24.2 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 68.2 | : | : | 84.9 | 107.3 | 47.4 | 31.5 | 34.4 | : | : | 24.5 | : | 24.8 |
| 1988 | 56.8 | 24.9 | : | 49.5 | 23.3 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 17.4 | 72.8 | : | : | 84.9 | 109.3 | 49.4 | 33.5 | 37.5 | : | : | 24.2 | : | 25.3 |
| 1989 | 61.2 | 26.6 | : | 53.4 | 24.8 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 81.3 | : | : | 84.2 | 112.8 | 52.3 | 35.6 | 37.2 | : | : | 24.8 | : | 26.8 |
| 1990 | 59.7 | 26.7 | : | 50.4 | 25.3 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 18.1 | 77.4 | 38.9 | 53.3 | 83.2 | 121.2 | 50.8 | 35.8 | 36.8 | 70.2 | 34.8 | 23.7 | : | 26.3 |
| 1991 | | 28.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26.3 | |
| 1991 | 58.2 | 24.2 | : | 50.9 | 24.4 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 16.9 | 77.5 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 84.1 | 120.2 | 51.2 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 66.4 | 48.2 | 22.2 | : | 25.1 |
| 1992 | 56.1 | 22.8 | : | 51.2 | 23.9 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 82.3 | 58.0 | 17.5 | 79.3 | 121.3 | 49.8 | 34.5 | 32.5 | 50.2 | 72.6 | 24.7 | : | 24.5 |
| 1993 | 52.7 | 20.3 | 51.7 | 53.3 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 17.4 | 64.8 | 45.2 | 79.4 | 77.9 | 128.7 | 47.5 | 31.9 | 30.7 | 51.5 | 59.7 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 23.3 |
| 1994 | 54.6 | 20.9 | 60.1 | 58.6 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 65.1 | 35.2 | 53.9 | 79.0 | 130.9 | 49.4 | 33.9 | 32.2 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 28.4 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| 1995 | 56.1 | 21.5 | 55.6 | 62.6 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 67.8 | 39.4 | 53.6 | 80.3 | 131.7 | 51.8 | 34.8 | 33.1 | 47.9 | 54.6 | 28.3 | 26.2 | 25.9 |
| 1996 | 57.7 | 22.1 | 53.6 | 64.0 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 70.8 | 49.6 | 54.7 | 85.7 | 123.5 | 53.3 | 35.9 | 33.7 | 47.4 | 62.9 | 29.4 | 26.4 | 26.0 |
| 1997 | 60.6 | 24.2 | 60.8 | 65.3 | 23.2 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 20.5 | 70.9 | 48.9 | 57.0 | 97.7 | 115.5 | 56.1 | 37.9 | 35.1 | 48.7 | 64.5 | 30.5 | 28.3 | 27.9 |
| 1998 | 60.3 | 25.2 | 62.2 | 73.8 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 66.5 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 104.7 | 113.0 | 55.5 | 38.6 | 36.5 | 49.2 | 57.3 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 28.8 |
| 1999 | 60.2 | 26.4 | 55.4 | 73.6 | 28.4 | 28.3 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 64.6 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 108.5 | 114.7 | 56.5 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 48.5 | 51.9 | 28.6 | 30.1 | 29.8 |
| 2000 | 69.5 | 30.6 | 64.9 | 82.5 | 34.6 | 31.6 | 27.1 | 24.8 | 67.9 | 45.3 | 46.9 | 121.6 | 126.5 | 60.6 | 42.0 | 39.2 | 53.7 | 56.6 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 34.0 |
| 2001 | 67.8 | 30.1 | 65.4 | 81.7 | 33.5 | 30.2 | 26.5 | 24.5 | 64.1 | 48.6 | 50.9 | 125.1 | 110.2 | 58.1 | 42.9 | 37.6 | 52.8 | 65.8 | 30.6 | 33.7 | 33.3 |
| 2002 | 64.9 | 28.2 | 65.9 | 74.1 | 30.6 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 23.7 | 61.6 | 46.8 | 53.7 | 116.9 | 107.2 | 54.8 | 41.7 | 35.2 | 51.2 | 64.6 | 30.2 | 32.1 | 31.7 |
| 2003 | 63.5 | 29.0 | 66.0 | 65.6 | 29.4 | 27.7 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 56.6 | 48.7 | 52.4 | 115.9 | 106.9 | 53.5 | 41.9 | 33.7 | 51.2 | 64.0 | 30.8 | 31.6 | 31.2 |
| 2004 | 65.8 | 30.4 | 69.4 | 66.1 | 29.7 | 29.0 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 57.5 | 54.3 | 54.4 | 128.1 | 104.8 | 56.1 | 44.0 | 35.5 | 56.4 | 71.3 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 32.5 |
| 2005 | 70.0 | 32.7 | 71.0 | 67.1 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 26.8 | 24.8 | 56.7 | 57.6 | 61.1 | 135.4 | 106.8 | 58.3 | 45.5 | 35.8 | 60.2 | 76.7 | 36.4 | 34.8 | 34.3 |
| 2006 | 71.9 | 35.9 | 73.7 | 67.2 | 31.7 | 30.8 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 57.0 | 60.7 | 65.9 | 145.1 | 126.8 | 61.2 | 47.4 | 38.2 | 64.7 | 85.2 | 39.0 | 37.1 | 36.5 |
| 2007 | 73.7 | 36.4 | 72.1 | 68.6 | 34.9 | 31.7 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 58.6 | 57.6 | 63.5 | 154.7 | 129.0 | 62.4 | 48.3 | 38.6 | 68.9 | 84.7 | 39.2 | 38.0 | 37.3 |
| 2008 | 79.0 | 37.5 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 36.3 | 30.4 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 61.0 | 52.4 | 68.7 | 158.6 | 148.7 | 63.6 | 49.0 | 40.8 | 68.0 | 83.3 | 41.4 | 38.9 | 38.2 |
| 2009 | 66.8 | 32.9 | 55.9 | 72.3 | 29.4 | 23.8 | 25.5 | 23.1 | 51.8 | 44.1 | 53.6 | 135.3 | 149.2 | 56.4 | 41.9 | 34.0 | 55.4 | 69.0 | 34.3 | 33.4 | 32.8 |
| 2010 | 74.5 | 37.1 | 68.8 | 78.2 | 30.7 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 53.3 | 54.4 | 67.3 | 147.1 | 154.2 | 63.6 | 47.5 | 37.4 | 62.8 | 77.9 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 36.9 |
| 2011 | 80.8 | 40.0 | 82.5 | 77.4 | 32.3 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 28.6 | 53.0 | 62.8 | 77.6 | 152.0 | 156.3 | 68.8 | 51.1 | 38.6 | 68.4 | 86.2 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 39.6 |
| 2012 | 81.8 | 40.0 | 88.2 | 85.1 | 32.7 | 28.8 | 30.1 | 27.4 | 51.7 | 65.3 | 80.8 | 159.5 | 158.6 | 72.9 | 51.1 | 38.0 | 68.9 | 88.1 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 39.9 |
| 2013 | 81.4 | 39.8 | 85.2 | 84.5 | 33.2 | 28.1 | 29.8 | 26.3 | 48.3 | 62.6 | 82.8 | 168.1 | 148.9 | 72.6 | 49.9 | 38.3 | 68.7 | 88.4 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 39.5 |
| 2014 | 82.0 | 39.4 | 83.4 | 86.6 | 33.3 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 26.2 | 50.1 | 60.1 | 79.4 | 164.4 | 145.4 | 73.5 | 49.8 | 38.5 | 68.5 | 88.0 | 38.4 | 40.5 | 39.7 |
| 2015 | 83.8 | 40.4 | 84.2 | 88.1 | 32.9 | 30.1 | 30.6 | 27.1 | 50.0 | 59.9 | 82.2 | 166.8 | 149.3 | 74.8 | 50.5 | 39.9 | 70.7 | 87.4 | 38.5 | 41.6 | 40.7 |
| 2016 | 86.6 | 42.2 | 86.1 | 89.9 | 32.4 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 27.7 | 50.0 | 60.4 | 85.5 | 168.7 | 150.7 | 76.8 | 52.0 | 41.1 | 73.0 | 88.2 | 39.0 | 43.0 | 42.1 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 33.0 | : | : | : | : | 22.0 | 21.1 | : | 18.5 | : | 44.6 | 4.2 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 10.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 30.3 | : | : | : | : | 21.1 | 19.1 | : | 18.4 | : | 33.9 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 9.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 30.0 | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | 20.4 | : | 20.6 | : | 42.2 | 4.2 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 9.4 |
| 1975 | : | : | 30.3 | : | : | : | : | 26.5 | 26.3 | : | 23.8 | : | 40.6 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 12.6 |
| 1980 | : | : | 33.0 | : | 36.3 | 30.4 | 20.4 | 28.9 | 23.8 | : | 27.3 | : | 34.6 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 14.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 34.7 | : | 35.7 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 28.1 | 22.5 | : | 27.7 | : | 35.2 | 9.1 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 13.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 35.0 | : | 32.7 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 30.8 | 23.1 | : | 27.6 | : | 36.0 | 10.6 | : | : | : | 9.1 | 13.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 33.7 | : | 33.7 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 31.5 | 24.1 | : | 27.2 | : | 36.6 | 11.7 | : | : | : | 9.0 | 12.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 34.6 | : | 33.4 | 15.4 | 18.4 | 30.7 | 26.8 | : | 28.5 | : | 37.1 | 14.0 | : | : | : | 10.0 | 12.1 |
| 1985 | : | : | 35.7 | : | 35.3 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 31.6 | 26.0 | : | 28.6 | : | 39.1 | 13.4 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 10.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 32.5 | : | 36.1 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 28.0 | 24.7 | : | 25.1 | : | 33.9 | 11.5 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 7.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 29.6 | : | 33.7 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 28.8 | 24.6 | : | 25.0 | : | 34.4 | 12.8 | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 30.1 | : | 30.0 | 19.6 | 14.4 | 28.8 | 24.5 | : | 25.4 | : | 31.8 | 12.7 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 7.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | 31.6 | : | 28.8 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 29.7 | 25.4 | : | 26.7 | : | 30.5 | 12.9 | : | : | : | 10.4 | 8.8 |
| 1990 | : | 30.9 | 30.9 | : | 25.1 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 28.1 | 24.3 | : | 26.1 | : | 31.5 | 12.7 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 9.4 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25.7 | | | | | |
| 1991 | 23.6 | 33.1 | 31.5 | : | 29.7 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 25.2 | 22.1 | : | 24.8 | : | 31.7 | 12.0 | : | : | : | 10.1 | 8.3 |
| 1992 | 31.9 | 39.0 | 30.0 | : | 27.9 | 20.3 | 33.2 | 25.0 | 22.8 | : | 24.4 | : | 29.6 | 12.5 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 7.6 |
| 1993 | 27.6 | 39.2 | 29.0 | : | 30.4 | 20.1 | 25.7 | 27.9 | 24.3 | : | 23.6 | : | 28.9 | 14.0 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 6.9 |
| 1994 | 27.6 | 38.6 | 30.9 | : | 31.1 | 19.7 | 24.7 | 30.4 | 25.2 | : | 24.9 | : | 29.9 | 14.7 | : | : | : | 11.1 | 7.0 |
| 1995 | 30.1 | 43.7 | 32.0 | 35.9 | 39.3 | 21.1 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 42.8 | 31.1 | 17.6 | : | 15.1 | : | 11.8 | 7.7 |
| 1996 | 45.4 | 43.3 | 31.5 | 37.3 | 41.5 | 23.8 | 34.1 | 30.7 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 38.5 | 34.8 | 20.1 | : | 27.1 | 32.0 | 11.9 | 9.2 |
| 1997 | 37.3 | 44.7 | 33.5 | 44.2 | 47.1 | 27.4 | 34.8 | 33.1 | 26.7 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 50.8 | 34.8 | 22.0 | : | 29.9 | 34.2 | 12.3 | 9.7 |
| 1998 | 36.1 | 42.6 | 34.2 | 36.3 | 54.6 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 34.7 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 56.1 | 38.2 | 20.2 | : | 30.4 | 34.6 | 12.3 | 8.9 |
| 1999 | 47.2 | 43.4 | 33.4 | 36.5 | 58.4 | 30.2 | 32.2 | 35.0 | 26.7 | 30.0 | 29.5 | 52.2 | 37.1 | 19.3 | : | 18.4 | 32.2 | 12.9 | 8.6 |
| 2000 | 41.2 | 50.2 | 38.2 | 39.6 | 70.6 | 33.6 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 28.3 | 33.8 | 33.2 | 63.5 | 39.4 | 23.1 | 51.1 | 14.3 | 38.1 | 14.3 | 9.4 |
| 2001 | 43.8 | 50.4 | 38.5 | 42.2 | 66.3 | 30.8 | 40.5 | 37.5 | 28.5 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 56.6 | 38.2 | 23.3 | 62.0 | 37.7 | 39.0 | 13.1 | 9.8 |
| 2002 | 41.8 | 46.5 | 38.9 | 45.5 | 60.3 | 32.2 | 40.8 | 35.8 | 27.8 | 32.0 | 31.2 | 58.2 | 34.4 | 23.6 | 59.9 | 38.7 | 44.3 | 13.0 | 9.9 |
| 2003 | 44.7 | 48.3 | 37.1 | 46.3 | 60.6 | 36.0 | 42.0 | 34.9 | 27.0 | 31.5 | 30.7 | 54.5 | 35.9 | 24.0 | 47.0 | 39.6 | 45.1 | 13.4 | 10.2 |
| 2004 | 52.6 | 56.6 | 38.3 | 45.5 | 64.0 | 37.2 | 44.6 | 35.8 | 27.2 | 32.8 | 31.7 | 60.1 | 38.0 | 26.2 | 58.1 | 50.6 | 44.4 | 14.7 | 11.3 |
| 2005 | 58.3 | 60.0 | 41.8 | 45.4 | 65.4 | 35.9 | 43.0 | 38.7 | 28.4 | 34.6 | 33.5 | 61.1 | 42.2 | 25.4 | 61.1 | 47.1 | 47.5 | 15.5 | 12.9 |
| 2006 | 65.5 | 62.5 | 46.6 | 46.4 | 75.7 | 40.1 | 44.0 | 40.6 | 30.2 | 37.0 | 35.7 | 64.5 | 48.1 | 27.6 | 79.1 | 50.6 | 48.5 | 16.2 | 14.9 |
| 2007 | 72.5 | 64.1 | 48.5 | 46.3 | 77.9 | 42.1 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 28.4 | 37.6 | 36.1 | 70.8 | 42.1 | 27.5 | 86.7 | 52.7 | 54.8 | 16.5 | 16.1 |
| 2008 | 73.8 | 61.2 | 50.6 | 46.5 | 79.6 | 43.2 | 40.2 | 43.5 | 30.7 | 38.9 | 37.4 | 76.2 | 43.3 | 28.3 | 94.0 | 54.1 | 56.4 | 17.4 | 17.5 |
| 2009 | 52.3 | 54.9 | 42.4 | 38.2 | 71.0 | 38.3 | 33.8 | 38.7 | 28.9 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 61.0 | 40.8 | 24.4 | 65.4 | 42.7 | 53.8 | 13.8 | 12.3 |
| 2010 | 57.9 | 63.1 | 43.6 | 38.2 | 77.3 | 42.3 | 38.4 | 40.7 | 31.1 | 37.6 | 36.2 | 65.3 | 43.1 | 26.8 | 63.1 | 47.9 | 53.0 | 15.8 | 14.0 |
| 2011 | 62.7 | 67.7 | 47.4 | 40.9 | 81.4 | 44.9 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 32.3 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 74.5 | 47.9 | 32.6 | 64.9 | 49.4 | 56.7 | 17.3 | 16.0 |
| 2012 | 67.5 | 71.6 | 48.6 | 41.1 | 80.6 | 45.3 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 32.3 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 76.3 | 50.4 | 31.5 | 68.8 | 53.6 | 51.9 | 17.1 | 16.7 |
| 2013 | 69.0 | 71.4 | 48.6 | 42.5 | 81.2 | 44.2 | 42.3 | 38.9 | 31.7 | 40.1 | 38.4 | 72.6 | 47.4 | 32.2 | 62.1 | 51.9 | 51.5 | 16.5 | 19.1 |
| 2014 | 68.5 | 76.5 | 47.8 | 43.8 | 83.1 | 44.7 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 29.8 | 39.9 | 38.2 | 75.4 | 46.5 | 32.6 | 61.5 | 53.3 | 52.6 | 16.7 | 20.9 |
| 2015 | 69.5 | 77.9 | 48.9 | 45.2 | 83.8 | 45.7 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 29.6 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 79.1 | 48.1 | 31.3 | 62.2 | 54.0 | 54.1 | 16.8 | 21.8 |
| 2016 | 71.3 | 79.3 | 50.1 | 47.3 | 84.7 | 47.1 | 43.9 | 43.0 | 30.0 | 41.9 | 40.1 | 82.4 | 49.2 | 31.1 | 64.6 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 17.0 | 22.4 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 8.5 | 9.9 | : | 9.8 | 11.3 | 18.5 | 10.5 | 11.3 | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 9.8 | 8.3 | 11.2 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 10.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.0 | 5.3 | : | 6.5 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1981 | -1.9 | -3.0 | : | 1.7 | 6.5 | -3.6 | -1.4 | -0.8 | : | : | : | -2.9 | : | -2.6 | -0.6 | 6.6 | : | : | -4.6 | : | -1.8 |
| 1982 | 1.4 | -0.8 | : | -3.1 | -2.6 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -0.1 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -1.1 | -3.6 | 5.9 | : | : | 2.2 | : | 0.7 |
| 1983 | -1.2 | 2.7 | : | 4.7 | 2.6 | -1.2 | -2.7 | -3.1 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 3.7 | 4.2 | -6.5 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 0.3 |
| 1984 | 6.4 | 5.3 | : | 9.9 | -2.1 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 12.8 | : | : | : | 13.9 | : | 5.6 | 6.6 | -2.1 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 5.5 |
| 1985 | 0.4 | 4.0 | : | 3.2 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | : | : | 6.4 | : | 4.4 |
| 1986 | 4.6 | 3.2 | : | 6.3 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 6.7 | 5.3 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 2.8 | -3.5 | 18.8 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 5.2 |
| 1987 | 6.8 | 4.6 | : | 6.2 | 2.1 | 24.8 | 7.7 | 12.0 | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 3.5 | 3.8 | 27.4 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 7.8 |
| 1988 | 10.4 | 5.5 | : | 4.9 | 7.3 | 16.1 | 8.5 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | 8.5 | 9.4 | 21.6 | : | : | 10.9 | : | 8.1 |
| 1989 | 9.7 | 8.6 | : | 13.5 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 8.1 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 7.8 | 10.2 | 8.5 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 9.3 |
| 1990 | 4.9 | 10.8 | : | 5.1 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 4.0 | 8.0 | 16.1 | : | : | -0.4 | : | 7.7 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.0 | 4.0 | : | 5.1 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 9.6 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 4.7 |
| 1991 | 2.9 | 10.9 | : | 2.4 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | 8.4 | -22.4 | : | -13.3 | : | 5.9 |
| 1992 | 4.1 | 3.2 | : | 8.2 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 1.8 | 7.1 | : | : | : | -3.1 | : | 2.9 | 2.1 | 11.0 | -22.9 | : | 0.7 | : | 3.8 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | -6.5 | : | 7.5 | 0.6 | -5.2 | -3.3 | -11.2 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 0.4 | -5.5 | -1.5 | 17.6 | -0.4 | 1.4 | : | -4.5 |
| 1994 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | 9.0 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 13.1 | -4.7 | 12.8 | : | 8.8 |
| 1995 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 16.6 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 10.2 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 8.2 | : | 8.1 |
| 1996 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 2.4 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 5.4 | -5.9 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 1997 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 28.6 | 16.5 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 25.0 | 12.6 | -1.7 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| 1998 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 27.5 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 0.5 | 16.8 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 10.1 | -1.1 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| 1999 | 3.3 | 8.8 | -5.9 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 13.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 2.4 | -5.2 | -12.4 | 14.8 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 8.4 | -3.6 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| 2000 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 27.1 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 12.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.3 | 6.4 | : | 13.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | 7.5 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 2.6 | : | 5.3 | : | 6.5 |
| 2001 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 12.4 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 6.7 | -9.2 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 18.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 13.3 | 2.3 | -3.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 18.6 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 14.0 | -1.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | -0.4 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2004 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 21.0 | 15.2 | 10.6 | -1.2 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 14.0 | 21.6 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| 2005 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 16.7 | 8.5 | -0.7 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| 2006 | 4.6 | 11.1 | 20.7 | 7.1 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 21.4 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 18.4 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 12.4 | 19.5 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| 2007 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 8.0 | 15.1 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 17.3 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 16.8 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| 2008 | 3.5 | 2.2 | -6.2 | -2.6 | 2.6 | -5.6 | 1.3 | -3.7 | 7.7 | -10.7 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 19.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2009 | -9.2 | -9.6 | -30.6 | -9.2 | -19.6 | -18.3 | -9.4 | -12.9 | -16.0 | -31.7 | -28.0 | -14.0 | 0.3 | -7.5 | -12.0 | -9.9 | -18.8 | -19.1 | -16.9 | -11.5 | -11.1 |
| 2010 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 21.0 | 3.0 | -5.5 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 18.7 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2011 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 26.8 | -0.6 | -9.0 | -0.8 | 6.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 22.0 | 14.2 | 6.9 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 6.4 | -5.8 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 2012 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 6.9 | -9.1 | -6.3 | -1.3 | -8.0 | -4.6 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 0.7 | -6.6 | -3.9 | 2.6 | 1.3 | -1.0 | -1.2 |
| 2013 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -2.7 | -13.6 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 5.8 | -1.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 3.8 | -2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2014 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 5.7 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2015 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 2016 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Lithuania

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2010 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.2 | : | 8.8 | : | 6.8 | 7.0 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 14.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 3.7 | : | 5.1 | : | 6.5 | 8.3 | : | : | : | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | -3.9 | -2.7 | : | -2.0 | : | 7.1 | 12.5 | : | : | 2.6 | 2.1 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.9 | : | 1.5 | : | -0.6 | 8.3 | : | : | -1.3 | -0.7 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 6.6 | : | 1.2 | : | -9.7 | 16.9 | : | : | 12.6 | -3.4 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 9.9 | : | 6.1 | : | 9.1 | 19.7 | : | : | 24.3 | 10.5 | |
| 1985 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 2.5 | : | 4.4 | : | 9.4 | -6.6 | : | : | 6.5 | -2.7 | |
| 1986 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 6.9 | : | 5.5 | : | 0.9 | -3.5 | : | : | 8.5 | 3.8 | |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.9 | : | 7.5 | : | 23.3 | 23.0 | : | : | 5.9 | 9.0 | |
| 1988 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 12.8 | : | 8.6 | : | -4.6 | -4.5 | : | : | 3.9 | 18.7 | |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 7.4 | : | 8.8 | : | -10.3 | 6.9 | : | : | 4.4 | 18.0 | |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 0.6 | : | 6.2 | : | 1.0 | 33.0 | : | : | 3.6 | 8.1 | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | 5.6 | : | 4.7 | : | 2.1 | 9.9 | : | : | 6.9 | 6.1 | |
| 1991 | : | -32.8 | 4.0 | : | : | 29.7 | -31.8 | -4.9 | -4.4 | : | 3.9 | : | 5.3 | -5.2 | : | : | -0.2 | -1.1 | |
| 1992 | : | 29.7 | -0.1 | : | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 6.8 | : | 4.1 | : | -6.0 | 10.9 | : | : | 7.0 | -1.1 | |
| 1993 | : | 23.8 | -1.4 | : | 20.0 | 13.1 | 4.4 | -2.7 | 3.3 | : | -3.4 | : | -7.5 | 35.8 | : | : | 8.6 | -1.3 | |
| 1994 | : | 15.0 | 13.3 | : | 8.8 | 11.3 | -1.2 | 12.9 | 5.9 | : | 8.6 | : | 3.8 | -21.9 | : | : | 11.9 | 8.2 | |
| 1995 | : | 23.2 | 7.0 | : | 22.3 | 24.2 | 29.7 | 7.1 | 5.5 | : | 7.7 | : | 3.6 | 29.6 | : | : | 8.0 | 11.4 | |
| 1996 | -7.0 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 28.0 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | -8.6 | 16.5 | 20.5 | : | 86.1 | 8.7 | 14.3 | |
| 1997 | -0.4 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 29.1 | 24.1 | 21.4 | -2.5 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 26.4 | 8.0 | 22.4 | : | 33.3 | 13.5 | 1.2 | |
| 1998 | -2.2 | 5.5 | 7.6 | -10.8 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 21.9 | 2.3 | : | -1.7 | 11.7 | -6.7 | |
| 1999 | 16.5 | 4.7 | 2.6 | -3.2 | 13.3 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 3.3 | -3.7 | : | -35.4 | 11.4 | 3.3 | |
| 2000 | -9.7 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 23.1 | 15.5 | 27.1 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 26.8 | 7.8 | 21.8 | : | 14.7 | 13.0 | 10.7 | |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.6 | 5.8 | : | : | 16.1 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | : | 6.4 | : | 5.3 | 9.8 | : | : | 9.3 | 3.7 | |
| 2001 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 11.8 | 5.8 | -5.3 | 18.2 | -1.7 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -15.2 | -10.0 | -24.8 | : | 78.2 | -2.8 | 0.9 | |
| 2002 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 18.2 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 12.2 | -1.3 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 9.8 | -2.8 | 20.9 | : | 20.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | |
| 2003 | 15.2 | 8.6 | -1.0 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | -15.2 | 10.2 | 23.5 | : | 18.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 | |
| 2004 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 17.3 | 8.1 | 21.9 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 13.7 | 20.8 | : | 29.8 | 11.4 | 7.9 | |
| 2005 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 16.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 28.8 | 12.2 | : | -2.2 | 6.3 | 4.2 | |
| 2006 | 15.9 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 8.3 | 15.5 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 6.9 | : | 14.9 | 6.3 | 4.5 | |
| 2007 | 22.6 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 28.8 | 7.6 | -0.8 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 16.1 | -2.3 | 10.7 | : | 16.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | |
| 2008 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 0.2 | 3.8 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -20.2 | -4.1 | 15.3 | 12.0 | -2.6 | 0.3 | |
| 2009 | -21.5 | -11.0 | -12.4 | -20.4 | -14.7 | -12.4 | -20.7 | -14.1 | -9.8 | -11.7 | -11.1 | -14.3 | -22.4 | -14.3 | -30.2 | -19.6 | -13.7 | -15.7 | |
| 2010 | 4.1 | 14.9 | 0.9 | -2.5 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 20.7 | -3.1 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 12.7 | 11.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 11.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 6.0 | : | 15.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | |
| 2011 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| 2012 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 3.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -6.6 | 2.3 | 5.3 |
| 2013 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 8.2 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 9.0 | -3.1 | 8.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| 2014 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 7.8 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 6.5 |
| 2015 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 3.3 |
| 2016 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 2.5 |

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 18.5 | 5.3 | : | 20.1 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | |
| 1965 | 23.7 | 7.9 | : | 24.2 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | 22.3 | : | 14.4 | 9.7 | : | 11.8 | |
| 1970 | 28.7 | 8.9 | : | 26.7 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 23.9 | : | 15.9 | 11.1 | : | 14.4 | |
| 1975 | 32.7 | 9.7 | : | 29.1 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 21.1 | : | 15.6 | 9.0 | : | 14.4 | |
| 1980 | 37.1 | 12.0 | : | 38.0 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 23.2 | : | 19.5 | 13.6 | : | 13.9 | |
| 1981 | 38.0 | 12.5 | : | 38.0 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | : | 18.3 | 14.8 | : | 12.4 | |
| 1982 | 41.7 | 12.5 | : | 33.1 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 23.6 | : | 17.6 | 15.9 | : | 12.1 | |
| 1983 | 44.4 | 12.7 | : | 31.3 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 23.8 | : | 17.7 | 14.1 | : | 11.9 | |
| 1984 | 46.7 | 13.3 | : | 32.8 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 25.6 | : | 18.4 | 14.0 | : | 11.8 | |
| 1985 | 46.8 | 13.8 | : | 32.0 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 11.3 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 28.2 | : | 19.2 | 13.6 | : | 12.1 | |
| 1986 | 43.0 | 12.1 | : | 28.1 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 25.8 | : | 18.8 | 15.4 | : | 12.0 | |
| 1987 | 42.0 | 11.9 | : | 27.1 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 25.8 | : | 18.6 | 18.9 | : | 12.6 | |
| 1988 | 43.1 | 11.9 | : | 28.4 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 26.2 | : | 19.4 | 22.7 | : | 11.1 | |
| 1989 | 44.9 | 12.7 | : | 31.8 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 13.3 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 28.1 | : | 22.1 | 22.6 | : | 13.4 | |
| 1990 | 45.0 | 12.9 | : | 30.7 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 27.6 | : | 22.3 | 22.3 | : | 12.8 | |
| 1991 | 44.4 | 12.9 | : | 30.0 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 26.6 | : | 21.9 | 22.0 | : | 11.2 | |
| 1992 | 41.7 | 12.0 | : | 29.0 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 25.8 | : | 20.9 | 21.5 | : | 12.8 | |
| 1993 | 36.7 | 9.8 | : | 27.4 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 23.4 | : | 19.0 | 19.1 | : | 13.2 | |
| 1994 | 37.3 | 10.2 | : | 29.6 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 24.8 | : | 19.9 | 19.9 | : | 13.9 | |
| 1995 | 39.3 | 10.8 | : | 30.2 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 21.9 | : | 20.9 | 20.3 | : | 14.3 | |
| 1996 | 42.2 | 11.1 | : | 30.2 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 26.5 | : | 21.5 | 21.9 | : | 15.5 | |
| 1997 | 44.4 | 11.9 | : | 29.2 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 27.2 | : | 22.7 | 22.8 | : | 16.0 | |
| 1998 | 46.2 | 12.4 | : | 29.6 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 26.3 | : | 23.5 | 24.2 | : | 16.1 | |
| 1999 | 45.9 | 14.3 | 44.0 | 29.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 30.1 | 25.5 | 41.5 | 26.8 | 46.0 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 36.6 | 40.7 | 16.4 |
| 2000 | 52.9 | 16.1 | 52.8 | 32.5 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 18.5 | 30.3 | 25.0 | 44.3 | 28.1 | 51.0 | 29.6 | 25.7 | 40.8 | 43.5 | 18.3 |
| 2001 | 54.1 | 16.1 | 45.7 | 31.2 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 19.2 | 31.9 | 27.2 | 47.8 | 26.4 | 40.3 | 30.7 | 24.9 | 39.7 | 49.8 | 17.5 |
| 2002 | 55.7 | 15.5 | 45.1 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 18.7 | 32.7 | 29.9 | 45.0 | 25.9 | 40.3 | 29.7 | 23.8 | 37.5 | 48.6 | 17.1 |
| 2003 | 54.2 | 16.0 | 42.7 | 20.7 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 16.9 | 33.4 | 28.9 | 42.9 | 25.4 | 40.6 | 31.4 | 22.7 | 37.3 | 49.3 | 16.9 |
| 2004 | 56.1 | 16.7 | 51.0 | 21.1 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 22.3 | 36.8 | 34.7 | 44.4 | 26.3 | 44.0 | 33.3 | 22.4 | 44.1 | 54.5 | 17.6 |
| 2005 | 59.4 | 17.6 | 55.8 | 21.7 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 23.6 | 38.4 | 35.4 | 44.2 | 26.8 | 44.1 | 32.8 | 25.1 | 46.7 | 55.2 | 19.2 |
| 2006 | 61.1 | 19.3 | 59.0 | 21.7 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 23.6 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 45.8 | 28.8 | 45.0 | 32.9 | 26.1 | 50.2 | 59.4 | 20.5 |
| 2007 | 61.4 | 19.8 | 55.4 | 21.8 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 25.0 | 38.3 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 29.6 | 45.0 | 33.7 | 26.2 | 51.3 | 59.0 | 20.5 |
| 2008 | 62.4 | 20.1 | 52.7 | 21.4 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 12.9 | 26.2 | 34.0 | 37.2 | 43.5 | 29.9 | 44.9 | 33.8 | 26.8 | 50.0 | 56.0 | 20.0 |
| 2009 | 51.2 | 17.5 | 41.3 | 17.5 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 10.9 | 22.1 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 35.9 | 25.2 | 39.2 | 28.1 | 23.0 | 39.5 | 46.9 | 15.7 |
| 2010 | 55.8 | 19.5 | 50.3 | 18.6 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 23.9 | 37.3 | 35.7 | 38.7 | 28.7 | 40.6 | 31.8 | 24.9 | 45.4 | 52.6 | 17.8 |
| 2011 | 59.7 | 21.2 | 58.4 | 19.4 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 22.1 | 45.0 | 41.5 | 39.9 | 31.0 | 48.4 | 34.5 | 24.8 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 18.9 |
| 2012 | 59.5 | 20.8 | 60.8 | 18.9 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 20.2 | 47.2 | 43.1 | 37.8 | 32.4 | 55.1 | 33.5 | 23.8 | 49.9 | 61.5 | 18.8 |
| 2013 | 57.2 | 20.6 | 59.6 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 18.5 | 46.3 | 45.2 | 35.0 | 32.0 | 43.7 | 32.8 | 23.9 | 48.7 | 62.2 | 19.2 |
| 2014 | 56.9 | 20.8 | 57.6 | 22.4 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 12.5 | 19.3 | 44.4 | 45.8 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 42.3 | 32.7 | 23.6 | 47.5 | 61.4 | 19.2 |
| 2015 | 57.5 | 21.4 | 57.9 | 22.9 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 13.0 | 19.4 | 44.3 | 47.4 | 32.6 | 31.6 | 43.6 | 32.9 | 24.3 | 48.9 | 60.7 | 19.2 |
| 2016 | 59.4 | 22.5 | 58.6 | 23.7 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 17.3 | 13.2 | 19.7 | 44.7 | 49.3 | 33.0 | 31.8 | 43.9 | 33.8 | 24.9 | 50.5 | 61.2 | 19.5 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | |
| 1965 | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 5.1 | : | 8.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 5.9 | : | 9.7 |
| 1975 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 9.9 | : | 11.0 |
| 1980 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | 10.1 | : | 12.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | 9.5 | : | 12.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 10.1 | : | 12.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 10.9 | : | 12.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 12.1 | : | 13.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | 12.0 | : | 14.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | 12.1 | : | 13.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | 12.1 | : | 13.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 12.1 | : | 13.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | 12.0 | : | 14.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | 11.4 | : | 14.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 10.0 | : | 13.5 |
| 1992 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 10.4 | : | 13.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 10.5 | : | 12.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | 11.2 | : | 12.9 |
| 1995 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | 11.8 | : | 13.7 |
| 1996 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | 11.9 | : | 13.9 |
| 1997 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 11.5 | : | 14.4 |
| 1998 | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 11.2 | : | 15.0 |
| 1999 | 22.0 | 33.8 | 18.9 | : | 41.1 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 11.4 | : | 16.0 |
| 2000 | 25.8 | 39.1 | 20.0 | : | 45.2 | 19.7 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 11.6 | : | 17.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 28.9 | 40.2 | 20.0 | : | 41.5 | 18.4 | 25.6 | 18.5 | 12.0 | : | 17.4 |
| 2002 | 27.9 | 36.0 | 21.0 | 28.5 | 36.4 | 19.4 | 26.4 | 18.0 | 12.4 | 17.6 | 17.0 |
| 2003 | 29.7 | 37.2 | 19.3 | 29.9 | 36.5 | 21.9 | 27.3 | 18.1 | 11.6 | 17.5 | 16.8 |
| 2004 | 31.8 | 47.1 | 19.2 | 28.3 | 40.2 | 26.5 | 28.3 | 19.0 | 11.5 | 18.2 | 17.2 |
| 2005 | 33.3 | 45.8 | 20.3 | 27.8 | 41.7 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 20.2 | 12.0 | 18.8 | 17.7 |
| 2006 | 35.3 | 48.3 | 21.8 | 28.6 | 48.3 | 27.0 | 26.3 | 21.2 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 18.8 |
| 2007 | 40.3 | 50.1 | 22.3 | 27.8 | 48.1 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 22.3 | 11.6 | 20.3 | 18.9 |
| 2008 | 39.2 | 46.2 | 22.1 | 27.7 | 47.4 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 22.5 | 12.0 | 20.5 | 19.1 |
| 2009 | 28.1 | 39.7 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 41.2 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 11.1 | 17.5 | 16.4 |
| 2010 | 30.7 | 45.8 | 18.1 | 20.2 | 46.3 | 26.4 | 26.8 | 20.4 | 12.1 | 19.4 | 18.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | 34.7 | 49.9 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 51.2 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 21.4 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 19.4 |
| 2012 | 36.6 | 51.6 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 53.1 | 27.2 | 30.1 | 20.3 | 12.6 | 20.6 | 19.1 |
| 2013 | 37.6 | 52.6 | 20.1 | 25.5 | 53.8 | 26.8 | 28.9 | 19.0 | 12.8 | 20.5 | 18.9 |
| 2014 | 36.8 | 57.0 | 19.5 | 26.7 | 56.5 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 19.8 | 12.1 | 20.4 | 18.8 |
| 2015 | 37.4 | 57.6 | 19.8 | 27.9 | 58.3 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 20.7 | 19.1 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 14.0 | 8.1 | : | 11.2 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | |
| 1965 | 11.5 | 6.7 | : | 9.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | 6.4 | 7.7 | : | 7.2 | |
| 1970 | 13.0 | 6.6 | : | 8.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | 7.3 | 7.8 | : | 9.0 | |
| 1975 | 13.5 | 7.2 | : | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | 7.8 | 9.4 | : | 11.4 | |
| 1980 | 19.1 | 9.9 | : | 12.7 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | 10.3 | 14.6 | : | 15.0 | |
| 1981 | 20.8 | 10.3 | : | 12.6 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | 11.3 | 15.8 | : | 14.5 | |
| 1982 | 21.1 | 9.9 | : | 11.6 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | : | 9.8 | 15.5 | : | 13.1 | |
| 1983 | 18.3 | 9.4 | : | 12.3 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 8.2 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | 9.2 | 15.2 | : | 13.2 | |
| 1984 | 19.2 | 10.2 | : | 14.7 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | 10.5 | 17.0 | : | 11.5 | |
| 1985 | 17.6 | 10.2 | : | 14.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | 10.8 | 14.6 | : | 11.4 | |
| 1986 | 13.8 | 8.2 | : | 12.1 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 8.3 | 10.1 | : | 8.8 | |
| 1987 | 13.4 | 7.8 | : | 12.6 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | 7.8 | 11.8 | : | 9.0 | |
| 1988 | 13.4 | 8.1 | : | 12.8 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | 8.0 | 8.6 | : | 8.3 | |
| 1989 | 14.6 | 8.9 | : | 12.7 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | 7.2 | 9.1 | : | 7.1 | |
| 1990 | 12.8 | 8.7 | : | 11.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 7.3 | 9.3 | : | 6.2 | |
| 1991 | 12.5 | 7.9 | : | 11.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 7.3 | 7.8 | : | 5.8 | |
| 1992 | 11.0 | 7.2 | : | 11.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | 6.8 | 6.9 | : | 5.9 | |
| 1993 | 13.7 | 6.8 | : | 14.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | 6.3 | 6.6 | : | 7.1 | |
| 1994 | 16.4 | 7.0 | : | 14.5 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | 7.3 | 7.2 | : | 8.4 | |
| 1995 | 15.4 | 6.8 | : | 15.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | : | 6.6 | 6.8 | : | 6.8 | |
| 1996 | 15.0 | 6.9 | : | 14.6 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : | 7.4 | 6.6 | : | 7.3 | |
| 1997 | 21.1 | 8.2 | : | 16.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | : | 8.2 | 7.1 | : | 8.9 | |
| 1998 | 20.4 | 8.6 | : | 18.4 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | : | 8.4 | 6.8 | : | 8.4 | |
| 1999 | 17.6 | 7.3 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 16.8 | 8.9 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 7.3 |
| 2000 | 21.7 | 9.3 | 22.0 | 18.8 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 20.6 | 8.5 | 24.6 | 33.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 18.3 | 9.0 |
| 2001 | 21.1 | 8.8 | 23.2 | 15.4 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 22.4 | 10.9 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 19.2 | 7.7 |
| 2002 | 20.7 | 8.0 | 20.4 | 13.5 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 13.8 | 9.5 | 22.7 | 9.0 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 17.8 | 7.3 |
| 2003 | 19.4 | 8.1 | 23.0 | 12.2 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 22.6 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 16.9 | 7.9 |
| 2004 | 20.9 | 8.7 | 18.1 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 19.9 | 14.1 | 23.1 | 16.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 14.5 | 8.5 |
| 2005 | 23.0 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 27.3 | 14.0 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 15.6 | 9.6 |
| 2006 | 24.4 | 10.9 | 20.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 23.8 | 19.1 | 29.1 | 18.7 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 19.4 | 11.5 |
| 2007 | 25.6 | 10.8 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 19.4 | 15.0 | 29.4 | 15.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 11.5 |
| 2008 | 26.9 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 11.0 | 27.4 | 14.8 | 32.2 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 16.3 | 20.5 | 12.2 |
| 2009 | 21.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 19.9 | 14.4 | 26.2 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 8.4 |
| 2010 | 24.9 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 27.4 | 9.4 | 32.9 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 9.9 |
| 2011 | 28.5 | 12.2 | 18.0 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 31.6 | 9.0 | 35.9 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 19.3 | 21.8 | 11.8 |
| 2012 | 28.5 | 12.1 | 17.7 | 9.4 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 31.6 | 11.2 | 38.9 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 11.1 |
| 2013 | 28.9 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 29.7 | 9.3 | 37.1 | 17.8 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 9.8 |
| 2014 | 29.6 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 29.3 | 9.2 | 40.1 | 18.1 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 9.2 |
| 2015 | 30.7 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 30.2 | 9.1 | 41.6 | 18.4 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 9.2 |
| 2016 | 31.8 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 31.2 | 9.0 | 43.2 | 17.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 9.4 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | |
| 1965 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 10.6 | : | 7.4 |
| 1970 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 10.7 | : | 7.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 12.4 | : | 9.0 |
| 1980 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 10.4 | : | 10.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 9.4 | : | 11.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 9.3 | : | 10.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 9.5 | : | 10.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 10.5 | : | 10.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 10.1 | : | 10.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 8.9 | : | 7.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 8.6 | : | 7.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 8.7 | : | 7.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 9.5 | : | 8.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.9 | : | 7.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 8.3 | : | 7.2 |
| 1992 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 8.3 | : | 6.7 |
| 1993 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 8.8 | : | 6.7 |
| 1994 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 8.6 | : | 7.1 |
| 1995 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 9.3 | : | 7.5 |
| 1996 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 9.5 | : | 7.5 |
| 1997 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 9.9 | : | 8.8 |
| 1998 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 9.8 | : | 8.9 |
| 1999 | 18.0 | 10.3 | 6.8 | : | 16.1 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 9.4 | : | 8.3 |
| 2000 | 22.9 | 12.8 | 7.7 | : | 23.0 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 10.8 | : | 10.3 |
| 2001 | 21.7 | 13.6 | 7.5 | : | 21.3 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 7.9 | 10.4 | : | 9.7 |
| 2002 | 20.4 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 19.4 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| 2003 | 21.5 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 19.9 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 |
| 2004 | 23.8 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 18.3 | 8.7 | 14.5 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| 2005 | 19.7 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 17.8 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| 2006 | 22.2 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 20.3 | 10.0 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| 2007 | 28.2 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 15.1 | 20.8 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| 2008 | 29.6 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 15.5 | 21.7 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| 2009 | 18.6 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 18.5 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| 2010 | 21.6 | 15.3 | 7.8 | 13.4 | 21.7 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| 2011 | 23.6 | 16.9 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 22.2 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| 2012 | 25.7 | 16.8 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 22.0 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 |
| 2013 | 25.4 | 16.1 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 21.2 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
| 2014 | 24.9 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 20.4 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
| 2015 | 25.4 | 17.5 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 19.6 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 12.5 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU 2) | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----|------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 0.2 | 1.6 | : | -0.1 | -0.4 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 3.0 | -1.1 | -2.5 | : | : | -0.9 | : | 1.4 |
| 1965 | 1.0 | -1.3 | : | -4.4 | -4.6 | -3.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 0.1 | -0.5 | -3.4 | : | : | -2.3 | : | 0.1 |
| 1970 | 2.9 | 1.1 | : | -4.0 | -1.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 14.0 | : | 1.2 | 0.6 | -1.9 | : | : | -2.4 | : | 0.6 |
| 1975 | 0.0 | 1.2 | : | -1.5 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | 3.9 | -0.1 | -5.8 | : | : | -7.5 | : | 0.2 |
| 1980 | -4.0 | -1.8 | : | -11.7 | 1.9 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -2.3 | : | : | : | 13.7 | : | 0.1 | -4.5 | -8.6 | : | : | -3.0 | : | -2.1 |
| 1981 | -3.2 | -0.7 | : | -14.6 | 3.1 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -2.3 | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | 3.3 | -3.6 | -14.4 | : | : | -1.2 | : | -1.6 |
| 1982 | -3.2 | 0.9 | : | -10.5 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -3.6 | -1.7 | : | : | : | 15.2 | : | 3.8 | -1.7 | -16.0 | : | : | -2.3 | : | -1.4 |
| 1983 | -0.9 | 0.7 | : | -6.8 | -1.7 | -2.0 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | : | 3.4 | -2.4 | -10.5 | : | : | -2.5 | : | -0.5 |
| 1984 | -0.5 | 1.5 | : | -5.8 | -1.3 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | : | : | : | 17.9 | : | 5.5 | -2.0 | -7.9 | : | : | 0.0 | : | 0.1 |
| 1985 | 0.4 | 2.8 | : | -3.8 | -3.2 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -1.0 | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | 3.4 | -1.1 | -4.3 | : | : | -1.5 | : | 0.4 |
| 1986 | 1.8 | 4.2 | : | -3.3 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -0.9 | 0.4 | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | 2.6 | -1.2 | -1.7 | : | : | -1.0 | : | 1.3 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 4.0 | : | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -0.3 | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 2.6 | -1.2 | -4.3 | : | : | -1.8 | : | 0.8 |
| 1988 | 2.3 | 4.5 | : | 0.6 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.7 | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | 2.6 | -1.3 | -7.9 | : | : | -2.4 | : | 0.7 |
| 1989 | 1.9 | 4.6 | : | -1.1 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -1.5 | -1.2 | : | : | : | 18.5 | : | 3.2 | -1.3 | -5.4 | : | : | -4.8 | : | 0.4 |
| 1990 | 1.5 | 3.7 | : | -1.8 | -2.9 | -3.8 | -1.6 | -1.6 | : | 0.1 | : | 15.8 | : | 2.5 | -0.8 | -5.9 | 2.4 | : | -5.0 | : | -0.1 |
| 1991 | | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -1.0 | |
| 1991 | 2.0 | -1.4 | : | -0.4 | -2.1 | -3.7 | -1.3 | -2.0 | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 3.0 | -2.2 | -7.5 | 8.5 | : | -5.4 | : | -1.5 |
| 1992 | 2.7 | -1.1 | : | 0.4 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -0.1 | -2.4 | : | 12.7 | : | 14.5 | : | 2.3 | -2.5 | -6.9 | 7.3 | : | -4.7 | : | -1.2 |
| 1993 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 3.7 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | : | 17.8 | -3.1 | 12.7 | : | 4.4 | -1.4 | -5.5 | 2.2 | -4.1 | -1.4 | : | 0.3 |
| 1994 | 5.6 | -1.5 | -6.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | 5.0 | : | 13.3 | : | 5.3 | -2.9 | -7.2 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 0.9 | : | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 4.4 | -1.2 | -6.2 | 2.7 | -2.8 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -5.5 | -2.8 | -9.1 | 12.1 | -10.3 | 6.8 | -2.7 | -3.3 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 1996 | 3.6 | -0.7 | -9.2 | 2.9 | -4.3 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | -5.0 | -6.8 | -8.6 | 11.2 | -11.1 | 5.6 | -2.7 | -4.6 | -1.1 | -9.4 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 1997 | 4.5 | -0.5 | -12.0 | 2.8 | -2.6 | -0.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -6.6 | -7.1 | -9.7 | 10.4 | -5.9 | 6.4 | -2.4 | -6.3 | -1.1 | -9.0 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 4.2 | -0.7 | -9.7 | 0.6 | -5.3 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 5.9 | -9.7 | -11.5 | 9.2 | -5.8 | 3.9 | -1.9 | -7.7 | -1.8 | -9.3 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 4.7 | -1.4 | -5.2 | 0.2 | -6.8 | -2.8 | 2.7 | 0.8 | -2.2 | -9.6 | -10.9 | 8.4 | -3.3 | 4.9 | -1.6 | -8.8 | -4.4 | -4.0 | 6.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2000 | 3.8 | -1.7 | -5.4 | -0.4 | -9.6 | -4.1 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -4.5 | -5.7 | -5.9 | 12.6 | -12.0 | 6.5 | -0.8 | -11.0 | -3.9 | -2.6 | 7.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2001 | 3.9 | -0.3 | -7.0 | -1.2 | -9.0 | -4.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -2.5 | -8.4 | -4.7 | 8.4 | -3.6 | 4.2 | -0.8 | -10.2 | -1.1 | -7.1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2002 | 5.9 | 1.9 | -10.9 | -1.5 | -9.4 | -3.8 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -3.0 | -7.2 | -5.1 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.1 | -8.8 | 0.2 | -7.4 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | 5.5 | 1.5 | -12.5 | -0.3 | -10.8 | -4.0 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -8.5 | -6.8 | 8.2 | -2.9 | 6.1 | 1.5 | -7.4 | -1.3 | -6.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 4.5 | 4.5 | -12.3 | -1.0 | -9.3 | -5.7 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -4.7 | -12.8 | -7.4 | 11.8 | -5.5 | 7.7 | 1.8 | -8.8 | -2.9 | -6.5 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 3.2 | 4.7 | -8.8 | -4.0 | -9.7 | -7.6 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -5.3 | -12.5 | -6.9 | 11.7 | -8.2 | 6.3 | 1.8 | -10.2 | -2.0 | -8.4 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2006 | 3.4 | 5.9 | -15.6 | -4.4 | -12.8 | -9.0 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -7.5 | -21.4 | -10.1 | 10.6 | -9.4 | 7.6 | 2.8 | -10.7 | -1.7 | -8.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 3.9 | 7.0 | -15.6 | -6.1 | -15.8 | -9.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -10.9 | -21.2 | -14.7 | 10.5 | -3.9 | 7.3 | 3.3 | -10.0 | -4.0 | -5.5 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | 0.9 | 5.8 | -9.0 | -6.3 | -16.3 | -9.2 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -12.7 | -12.7 | -12.7 | 5.3 | -4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | -12.6 | -5.3 | -6.6 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| 2009 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 3.3 | -3.9 | -13.2 | -4.3 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -10.2 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 7.2 | -8.3 | 5.6 | 2.1 | -10.1 | -0.4 | -3.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2010 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 2.0 | -0.1 | -12.0 | -3.9 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -9.1 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 7.7 | -6.4 | 7.5 | 3.1 | -10.4 | 0.2 | -4.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2011 | 0.3 | 6.2 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -10.5 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -3.7 | 6.5 | -1.8 | 7.1 | 2.1 | -5.6 | 0.9 | -3.8 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2012 | 0.6 | 7.2 | -3.3 | 0.9 | -4.3 | -0.4 | -2.5 | -0.5 | -5.5 | -3.5 | -0.9 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 2.6 | -2.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | -1.5 | 6.9 | -0.9 | 3.8 | -2.7 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -2.2 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 4.8 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 2014 | -0.3 | 7.1 | -2.8 | 5.5 | -2.8 | 0.5 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 6.2 | 0.5 | -1.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 2015 | -0.5 | 7.1 | -3.1 | 5.5 | -2.5 | 0.7 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -2.3 | -0.4 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 2016 | -0.7 | 6.7 | -3.7 | 5.3 | -2.2 | 0.9 | -2.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -1.4 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Data before 2006 are based on balance of payments statistics. From 2006 onwards data follow national accounts definitions

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -0.8 | : | 0.9 | : | -4.4 | -1.3 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.9 | -0.8 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.5 | : | 0.6 | : | 1.8 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | -1.6 | : | -0.1 | : | -10.5 | -2.6 | : | : | : | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| 1980 | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | 0.7 | : | -1.7 | : | -2.0 | -3.7 | : | : | : | 0.3 | -1.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 1.8 | : | -1.0 | : | -4.1 | -2.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 0.8 | : | -1.1 | : | -8.0 | -1.1 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | -0.3 | : | -1.8 | -2.3 | : | : | : | -1.0 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | -0.4 | : | 0.1 | : | -4.5 | -1.8 | : | : | : | -2.2 | 2.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | 0.2 | : | -3.8 | -1.1 | : | : | : | -2.6 | 3.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | -4.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | -0.9 | : | 0.9 | : | 0.7 | -1.4 | : | : | : | -3.1 | 4.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -1.5 | : | 0.4 | : | -3.3 | -0.7 | : | : | : | -3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | -3.7 | : | 0.0 | : | -3.4 | 1.3 | : | : | : | -2.2 | 2.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | -4.3 | : | -0.4 | : | -1.3 | 0.7 | : | : | : | -1.6 | 2.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | -3.2 | : | -0.6 | : | -2.1 | -1.3 | : | : | : | -1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | -1.0 | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -4.3 | : | 1.7 | : | : | -3.8 | : | -1.0 | -1.3 | : | -1.4 | : | -4.0 | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | -7.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | : | : | 0.3 | : | -2.0 | -1.5 | : | -1.2 | : | -2.4 | -0.5 | : | : | : | -0.7 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | -9.4 | 1.8 | 3.8 | : | -8.0 | 0.2 | : | -0.7 | -1.3 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.7 | -2.7 | : | : | : | -1.1 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | -2.4 | -0.7 | 2.4 | : | -7.0 | 2.3 | : | 1.5 | -0.4 | : | 0.1 | : | 1.9 | 1.5 | : | : | : | -1.6 | 2.7 |
| 1995 | 9.6 | -3.4 | 1.7 | -4.2 | -3.2 | 1.4 | -4.9 | 3.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -6.7 | 0.7 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -1.4 | 2.1 |
| 1996 | 10.7 | -5.9 | 2.5 | -2.1 | -3.4 | -1.0 | -7.2 | 3.6 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -7.7 | -1.8 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1997 | 11.8 | -5.4 | 1.6 | -9.3 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -6.1 | 4.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -7.7 | -2.3 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -1.5 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 6.6 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -4.7 | -6.6 | -3.8 | -7.2 | 4.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -7.8 | -7.2 | 0.7 | : | : | : | -2.2 | 3.0 |
| 1999 | -3.6 | -2.1 | 3.0 | -5.4 | -7.7 | -5.1 | -4.1 | 4.6 | -2.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -7.1 | -0.4 | : | : | : | -3.0 | 2.6 |
| 2000 | -5.4 | -3.7 | 2.3 | -0.9 | -7.9 | -5.4 | -3.8 | 4.7 | -2.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -10.3 | -3.7 | : | : | : | -3.9 | 2.5 |
| 2001 | -5.5 | -4.0 | 3.8 | -1.1 | -5.7 | -2.4 | -5.6 | 5.0 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -6.8 | -4.3 | 1.9 | : | -0.9 | : | -3.7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | -2.4 | -4.7 | 3.3 | -5.4 | -6.8 | -2.1 | -1.1 | 5.4 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -10.0 | 1.2 | -0.3 | : | -6.6 | : | -4.1 | 2.8 |
| 2003 | -5.3 | -4.4 | 4.1 | -6.6 | -8.3 | -1.7 | -4.9 | 6.7 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -4.0 | -4.9 | -2.5 | : | -6.3 | : | -4.5 | 3.2 |
| 2004 | -6.4 | -3.9 | 3.5 | -4.1 | -9.4 | -5.4 | -5.8 | 6.7 | -2.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -8.1 | -9.8 | -3.7 | : | -12.6 | -5.8 | -5.1 | 3.7 |
| 2005 | -11.6 | -2.7 | 4.2 | -5.0 | -8.4 | -2.4 | -8.8 | 7.1 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -2.5 | -15.8 | -4.5 | -16.6 | -8.1 | -9.0 | -5.7 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | -17.5 | -3.8 | 3.2 | -6.3 | -7.4 | -4.1 | -10.5 | 8.4 | -2.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -23.2 | -6.0 | -31.3 | -11.0 | -6.6 | -5.8 | 3.9 |
| 2007 | -24.5 | -4.7 | 1.4 | -6.9 | -7.2 | -6.5 | -14.0 | 9.0 | -2.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -7.1 | -13.7 | -5.8 | -39.5 | -16.5 | -10.5 | -5.0 | 4.9 |
| 2008 | -22.7 | -4.9 | 2.7 | -8.6 | -6.9 | -6.5 | -11.7 | 8.5 | -3.7 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -12.9 | -22.8 | -5.5 | -49.8 | -20.2 | -15.7 | -4.7 | 3.3 |
| 2009 | -8.7 | -3.9 | 3.3 | -4.6 | -0.8 | -3.9 | -4.6 | 6.7 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -6.8 | -9.9 | -2.0 | -27.9 | -6.1 | -15.4 | -2.6 | 2.9 |
| 2010 | -1.3 | -5.2 | 5.7 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -4.9 | -4.8 | 6.5 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -6.4 | -6.2 | -22.9 | -6.1 | -11.3 | -3.0 | 3.7 |
| 2011 | 1.5 | -4.6 | 5.7 | -0.6 | 0.8 | -5.0 | -4.7 | 5.9 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -5.2 | -9.7 | -17.7 | -8.3 | -13.2 | -3.1 | 2.0 |
| 2012 | -0.7 | -2.2 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -3.8 | -4.7 | 6.3 | -3.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -3.0 | -4.2 | -6.2 | -18.7 | -11.1 | -10.2 | -3.0 | 1.0 |
| 2013 | 2.2 | -2.2 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 4.2 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 6.5 | -4.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 5.6 | -7.9 | -14.6 | -5.6 | -10.5 | -2.5 | 0.7 |
| 2014 | 2.1 | -1.3 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 4.3 | -2.0 | -1.2 | 5.7 | -4.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -3.3 | 2.6 | -6.1 | -14.2 | -5.4 | -11.1 | -2.6 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 2.3 | -0.9 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 4.3 | -2.4 | -1.4 | 5.4 | -3.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -4.0 | 1.2 | -5.3 | -13.8 | -4.8 | -11.8 | -2.7 | 0.8 |
| 2016 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 4.3 | -2.8 | -1.5 | 5.1 | -3.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -4.1 | 0.1 | -5.1 | -14.0 | -4.7 | -12.4 | -2.8 | 1.2 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|
| 1960 | 19.4 | 28.9 | : | 16.3 | 13.7 | 22.7 | 27.4 | 25.5 | : | : | : | 35.5 | : | 30.3 | 27.1 | 19.6 | : | : | 27.1 | : | 26.6 | |
| 1965 | 24.1 | 27.2 | : | 19.4 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 28.0 | 23.6 | : | : | : | 30.7 | : | 27.1 | 27.5 | 22.6 | : | : | 23.7 | : | 26.2 | |
| 1970 | 31.0 | 29.5 | : | 20.4 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 26.7 | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | 29.4 | 30.3 | 26.9 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 28.4 | |
| 1975 | 24.4 | 22.4 | : | 21.7 | 31.3 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 23.6 | : | : | : | 35.2 | : | 25.9 | 25.9 | 22.5 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 24.2 | |
| 1980 | 20.3 | 21.9 | : | 15.9 | 28.0 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 24.5 | : | : | : | 38.9 | : | 23.0 | 23.6 | 27.5 | : | : | 28.8 | : | 23.1 | |
| 1981 | 17.6 | 20.7 | : | 13.5 | 24.5 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 22.3 | : | : | : | 36.7 | : | 23.4 | 21.9 | 23.4 | : | : | 27.7 | : | 21.4 | |
| 1982 | 16.7 | 21.0 | : | 17.1 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 22.0 | : | : | : | 40.0 | : | 22.8 | 21.5 | 21.9 | : | : | 26.3 | : | 21.1 | |
| 1983 | 16.4 | 21.5 | : | 16.8 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 22.4 | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | 23.3 | 20.4 | 22.1 | : | : | 26.1 | : | 21.2 | |
| 1984 | 17.8 | 22.1 | : | 16.8 | 24.7 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 22.5 | : | : | : | 42.6 | : | 25.9 | 21.4 | 19.9 | : | : | 26.9 | : | 21.8 | |
| 1985 | 17.9 | 22.9 | : | 13.7 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 22.2 | : | : | : | 37.5 | : | 24.1 | 21.3 | 22.3 | : | : | 26.1 | : | 21.7 | |
| 1986 | 19.0 | 24.3 | : | 13.2 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 22.1 | : | : | : | 38.8 | : | 24.6 | 21.6 | 24.2 | : | : | 25.7 | : | 22.6 | |
| 1987 | 19.8 | 23.6 | : | 14.6 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 21.8 | : | : | : | 36.9 | : | 24.5 | 21.8 | 26.2 | : | : | 25.2 | : | 22.3 | |
| 1988 | 22.5 | 24.7 | : | 14.7 | 22.3 | 23.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | 25.8 | 22.9 | 24.3 | : | : | 27.5 | : | 23.3 | |
| 1989 | 23.6 | 25.7 | : | 15.5 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 21.1 | : | : | : | 43.7 | : | 27.1 | 23.6 | 25.1 | : | : | 27.3 | : | 23.6 | |
| 1990 | 23.9 | 25.3 | : | 17.9 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 21.0 | : | 23.2 | : | 41.7 | : | 26.0 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 19.5 | : | 25.6 | : | 23.4 | |
| 1991 | | 22.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22.1 | | |
| 1991 | 23.1 | 24.3 | : | 17.5 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 20.2 | : | : | : | 40.0 | : | 25.6 | 23.7 | 20.1 | 25.4 | : | 18.5 | : | 22.5 | |
| 1992 | 23.5 | 23.9 | : | 15.5 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 19.2 | : | 59.7 | : | 38.5 | : | 24.8 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 24.9 | : | 16.3 | : | 21.9 | |
| 1993 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 19.9 | : | 37.0 | 16.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 | : | 25.0 | 22.2 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 16.8 | : | 21.5 |
| 1994 | 25.9 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 20.2 | : | 31.6 | : | 36.2 | : | 26.1 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 20.3 | : | 21.7 | |
| 1995 | 26.3 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.6 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 31.7 | 20.8 | 28.6 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 23.4 | 28.8 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | |
| 1996 | 25.4 | 22.0 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 31.4 | 16.5 | 28.2 | 23.8 | 19.8 | 23.6 | 26.6 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 22.2 | |
| 1997 | 26.8 | 22.2 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 32.6 | 18.5 | 29.2 | 24.1 | 20.2 | 24.8 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 22.8 | 22.8 | |
| 1998 | 26.8 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 25.4 | 20.1 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 26.1 | 15.7 | 12.7 | 32.5 | 16.5 | 27.0 | 24.4 | 20.6 | 25.1 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 23.0 | 23.0 | |
| 1999 | 27.5 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 18.4 | 22.7 | 24.0 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 32.3 | 18.3 | 28.8 | 24.5 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 28.7 | 23.0 | 23.1 | |
| 2000 | 27.8 | 22.1 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 16.7 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 34.1 | 14.6 | 29.4 | 24.8 | 17.8 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 30.7 | 23.0 | 23.0 | |
| 2001 | 26.6 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 16.6 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 20.8 | 16.9 | 19.4 | 14.0 | 30.1 | 14.9 | 26.9 | 24.4 | 17.9 | 25.3 | 24.3 | 31.3 | 22.7 | 22.7 | |
| 2002 | 26.6 | 21.8 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 14.8 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 15.2 | 29.5 | 18.0 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 17.2 | 25.5 | 23.3 | 30.2 | 22.4 | 22.4 | |
| 2003 | 26.5 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 16.2 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 14.6 | 28.8 | 16.2 | 26.9 | 25.6 | 16.2 | 25.1 | 19.5 | 27.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 | |
| 2004 | 27.1 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 17.3 | 20.5 | 15.5 | 32.8 | 13.6 | 28.4 | 26.0 | 15.4 | 25.7 | 20.8 | 28.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | |
| 2005 | 26.9 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 11.1 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 17.2 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 32.2 | 13.2 | 27.1 | 25.4 | 13.4 | 26.4 | 21.3 | 28.0 | 22.5 | 22.5 | |
| 2006 | 27.5 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 25.8 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 28.9 | 11.9 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 12.5 | 28.5 | 20.8 | 28.4 | 23.4 | 23.5 | |
| 2007 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 10.8 | 21.7 | 23.0 | 20.8 | 13.4 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 29.6 | 17.1 | 29.4 | 28.1 | 13.0 | 28.9 | 23.1 | 29.6 | 24.1 | 24.2 | |
| 2008 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 8.4 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 21.4 | 15.4 | 24.7 | 16.8 | 26.9 | 28.6 | 11.0 | 27.4 | 22.2 | 27.7 | 22.9 | 22.9 | |
| 2009 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 23.9 | 14.0 | 5.1 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 17.5 | 11.5 | 29.3 | 14.8 | 22.5 | 12.4 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 10.7 | 23.0 | 17.9 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | |
| 2010 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 16.4 | 4.9 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 21.5 | 17.9 | 24.8 | 17.2 | 27.9 | 25.5 | 10.7 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 21.4 | |
| 2011 | 24.5 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 16.0 | 5.3 | 18.7 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 21.2 | 18.2 | 25.6 | 18.4 | 27.6 | 26.2 | 13.0 | 22.6 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 22.0 | |
| 2012 | 24.1 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 17.6 | 9.7 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 10.9 | 22.5 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 20.1 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 14.0 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 | |
| 2013 | 21.2 | 25.9 | 27.6 | 20.5 | 9.1 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 10.8 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 15.2 | 24.3 | 21.5 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 21.9 | |
| 2014 | 22.1 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 8.9 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 26.3 | 25.0 | 15.4 | 26.3 | 21.7 | 18.4 | 22.0 | 22.0 | |
| 2015 | 22.1 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 10.3 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 10.4 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 26.7 | 25.5 | 16.1 | 26.7 | 21.5 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 22.2 | |
| 2016 | 22.3 | 26.3 | 24.3 | 25.6 | 11.9 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 11.5 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 27.1 | 26.0 | 17.0 | 26.7 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 24.9 | : | : | : | : | 25.0 | 18.2 | : | 24.7 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | 19.0 | 33.4 |
| 1965 | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | : | 26.7 | 19.8 | : | 24.9 | : | 29.4 | 14.1 | : | : | : | 21.2 | 33.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 23.6 | : | : | : | : | 25.1 | 19.9 | : | 26.8 | : | 25.9 | -4.8 | : | : | : | 21.2 | 40.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | 24.1 | 15.6 | : | 23.0 | : | 24.3 | 22.3 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 32.7 |
| 1980 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 16.6 | : | 21.9 | : | 25.1 | 15.5 | : | : | : | 22.0 | 31.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | 15.6 | : | 20.2 | : | 22.6 | 22.2 | : | : | : | 23.2 | 31.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | 15.7 | : | 19.9 | : | 20.1 | 20.7 | : | : | : | 21.8 | 30.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | 16.1 | : | 20.2 | : | 19.2 | 18.2 | : | : | : | 19.8 | 29.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | 21.6 | 16.4 | : | 20.8 | : | 18.6 | 18.1 | : | : | : | 21.9 | 30.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | 21.5 | 16.4 | : | 20.8 | : | 17.0 | 22.4 | : | : | : | 20.3 | 32.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | 21.9 | 15.6 | : | 21.5 | : | 19.1 | 26.0 | : | : | : | 18.9 | 32.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | 22.2 | 15.8 | : | 21.3 | : | 17.4 | 26.6 | : | : | : | 19.6 | 32.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 20.8 | : | : | : | : | 22.8 | 15.7 | : | 22.0 | : | 17.4 | 30.5 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 33.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | 23.6 | 15.6 | : | 22.3 | : | 17.5 | 28.7 | : | : | : | 19.7 | 34.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 22.2 | : | : | : | 21.7 | 22.4 | 15.1 | : | 22.1 | : | 16.9 | 25.0 | : | : | : | 18.7 | 34.2 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20.7 | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 21.4 | : | : | 13.7 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 14.0 | : | 21.1 | : | 16.1 | 22.2 | : | : | : | 18.8 | 34.4 |
| 1992 | : | 29.7 | 21.8 | : | : | 13.4 | 24.5 | 16.6 | 12.9 | : | 20.4 | : | 15.7 | 22.3 | : | : | : | 17.6 | 33.7 |
| 1993 | : | 27.0 | 21.2 | : | 11.9 | 13.9 | 26.9 | 18.2 | 12.8 | : | 20.2 | : | 17.6 | 22.4 | : | : | : | 17.0 | 32.5 |
| 1994 | : | 27.5 | 21.1 | : | 15.1 | 18.7 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 14.5 | : | 20.6 | : | 17.9 | 20.9 | : | : | : | 17.8 | 30.7 |
| 1995 | 21.7 | 30.5 | 22.4 | 12.7 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 24.2 | 14.9 | 21.5 | 21.5 | : | 17.1 | 22.9 | : | : | : | 18.7 | 30.2 |
| 1996 | 10.9 | 29.8 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 24.0 | 14.9 | 21.2 | 21.2 | : | 17.2 | 26.2 | : | : | : | 19.5 | 30.0 |
| 1997 | 20.7 | 27.0 | 23.6 | 16.3 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 15.4 | 24.4 | 19.4 | 22.2 | 22.3 | : | 19.0 | 24.1 | : | : | : | 20.7 | 30.3 |
| 1998 | 25.1 | 28.7 | 23.0 | 16.9 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 11.3 | 25.7 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 22.5 | : | 18.6 | 22.9 | : | : | : | 21.3 | 29.1 |
| 1999 | 15.4 | 27.1 | 23.8 | 15.8 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 11.8 | 26.2 | 16.8 | 22.0 | 22.1 | : | 16.3 | 18.8 | : | : | : | 20.7 | 27.3 |
| 2000 | 13.4 | 27.8 | 24.6 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 27.4 | 17.5 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 14.4 | 17.1 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 27.6 |
| 2001 | 15.5 | 27.6 | 25.6 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 27.8 | 17.2 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 12.2 | 18.6 | 17.0 | : | 18.3 | : | 19.5 | 26.4 |
| 2002 | 18.0 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 16.4 | 21.4 | 27.1 | 17.0 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 10.6 | 21.0 | 17.3 | : | 14.6 | : | 18.1 | 25.3 |
| 2003 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 28.2 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 15.1 | : | 15.8 | : | 17.3 | 25.6 |
| 2004 | 17.1 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 18.5 | 28.3 | 16.5 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 15.7 | : | 17.2 | 27.7 | 17.5 | 26.2 |
| 2005 | 16.5 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 23.0 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 29.1 | 17.0 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 18.8 | 13.5 | 15.5 | : | 16.6 | 26.8 | 17.8 | 26.1 |
| 2006 | 15.1 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 23.5 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 31.4 | 16.3 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 12.9 | 16.0 | : | 14.0 | 29.6 | 19.1 | 26.6 |
| 2007 | 9.5 | 27.4 | 26.8 | 22.8 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 17.3 | 33.6 | 16.4 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 15.2 | : | 12.6 | 25.7 | 17.3 | 27.7 |
| 2008 | 14.8 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 22.9 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 33.1 | 14.3 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 13.9 | 3.1 | 16.3 | : | 10.1 | 18.0 | 15.4 | 26.3 |
| 2009 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 16.3 | 22.5 | 27.6 | 12.2 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 5.1 | 13.0 | : | 13.3 | 17.7 | 14.4 | 22.6 |
| 2010 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 24.1 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 22.0 | 29.4 | 13.7 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 22.9 | 7.5 | 13.3 | : | 12.4 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 23.5 |
| 2011 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 17.2 | 23.1 | 29.7 | 14.7 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 10.5 | 13.9 | : | 11.8 | 20.6 | 15.7 | 22.2 |
| 2012 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 16.8 | 22.3 | 28.9 | 12.8 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 26.4 | 11.8 | 14.0 | : | 10.0 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 21.8 |
| 2013 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 25.6 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 17.7 | 22.8 | 28.7 | 12.6 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 12.7 | : | 12.0 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 21.7 |
| 2014 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 18.5 | 24.6 | 18.2 | 21.6 | 28.6 | 13.8 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 26.0 | 18.5 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 18.6 | 17.2 | 22.5 |
| 2015 | 22.8 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 19.8 | 24.6 | 18.3 | 21.9 | 28.5 | 15.0 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 26.3 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 22.9 |
| 2016 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 25.4 | 18.5 | 22.3 | 28.6 | 16.3 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 27.1 | 17.8 | 14.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 23.4 |

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 27.8 | 22.1 | : | 21.7 | : | 22.4 | 20.7 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 11.4 | : | 24.5 | 21.2 | 28.6 | 25.2 | 22.1 | 19.2 | 23.4 | 23.0 | : | |
| 1996 | 26.5 | 22.1 | : | 20.4 | : | 21.8 | 19.8 | 24.8 | 18.1 | 9.3 | : | 24.5 | 21.7 | 26.7 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 25.2 | 20.9 | : | |
| 1997 | 26.0 | 22.0 | : | 21.0 | : | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 11.2 | : | 25.2 | 21.8 | 27.0 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 22.8 | : | |
| 1998 | 24.8 | 21.7 | : | 21.3 | : | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 26.6 | 12.9 | : | 24.0 | 21.6 | 24.5 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 21.5 | : | |
| 1999 | 25.0 | 20.4 | : | 18.0 | : | 19.6 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 11.6 | : | 24.0 | 21.2 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 22.7 | : | |
| 2000 | 24.8 | 20.2 | : | 16.6 | : | 19.1 | 20.7 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 16.7 | : | 23.9 | 17.1 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 16.9 | 23.2 | 24.3 | 20.3 | : | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 2001 | 23.9 | 21.5 | : | 17.5 | : | 18.4 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 14.4 | 16.7 | : | 20.7 | 17.2 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 18.1 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 22.8 | : | |
| 2002 | 24.3 | 22.3 | : | 17.9 | : | 18.7 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 17.8 | : | 21.5 | 19.4 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 17.2 | 23.4 | 24.1 | 22.5 | : | |
| 2003 | 25.3 | 21.9 | : | 19.9 | : | 19.6 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.0 | : | 22.5 | 17.5 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 17.2 | 22.8 | 18.5 | 21.2 | : | |
| 2004 | 25.2 | 24.3 | : | 19.9 | : | 18.2 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 28.0 | 15.8 | 26.4 | 23.7 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 22.9 | : | |
| 2005 | 24.9 | 23.8 | : | 20.0 | : | 16.5 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 14.7 | 26.1 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 16.0 | 23.4 | 19.4 | 21.8 | : | |
| 2006 | 25.2 | 24.4 | : | 19.8 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 13.6 | 22.1 | 12.9 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 13.7 | 25.1 | 20.3 | 21.3 | :21.0 | |
| 2007 | 26.0 | 24.8 | : | 18.5 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 20.9 | 18.0 | 6.4 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 13.2 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 21.1 | :21.0 | |
| 2008 | 25.4 | 23.6 | : | 19.0 | 13.5 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 9.4 | 20.0 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 25.9 | 11.7 | 23.5 | 20.7 | 20.1 | :20.9 | |
| 2009 | 24.8 | 24.0 | : | 21.2 | 15.1 | 24.8 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 12.0 | 32.1 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 13.7 | 26.8 | 25.1 | 16.5 | 23.3 | 21.1 | 21.7 | :22.4 | |
| 2010 | 26.7 | 25.4 | 20.2 | 23.4 | 13.2 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 17.5 | 13.4 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 28.3 | 25.7 | 15.9 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 25.2 | 23.6 | : | 19.7 | : | 18.8 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 14.2 | 18.7 | : | 21.6 | 16.5 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 15.7 | 23.5 | 21.4 | 21.7 | : | |
| 2011 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 13.6 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 27.8 | 25.0 | 17.1 | 23.3 | 22.2 | 19.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| 2012 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 13.9 | 23.4 | 20.1 | 17.5 | 12.9 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 28.2 | 24.9 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 18.5 | 21.7 | 21.7 |
| 2013 | 21.2 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 9.2 | 24.5 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 12.3 | 18.8 | 20.6 | 16.7 | 21.8 | 25.7 | 23.2 | 17.9 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 17.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| 2014 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 20.8 | 25.4 | 8.5 | 22.7 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 17.7 | 25.0 | 21.3 | 17.3 | 21.2 | 21.2 |
| 2015 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 26.2 | 8.3 | 22.5 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 10.5 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 22.6 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 17.6 | 24.5 | 20.6 | 17.4 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| 2016 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 20.6 | 27.1 | 8.3 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 10.1 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 22.4 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 18.0 | 24.9 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 21.5 | 21.6 |

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | LV | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|----|------|------|------|----|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.2 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.9 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.2 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | : | | |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.6 | 28.4 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.5 | 27.8 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | 27.4 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | 27.3 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.2 | 28.0 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 28.3 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | 26.9 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.0 | 27.3 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 27.2 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | 26.5 | | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | 27.5 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 26.8 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 26.8 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | 26.6 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | 27.5 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | 26.9 | | |
| 1995 | 28.1 | 24.6 | 22.8 | : | 11.4 | 22.4 | : | 16.4 | 25.7 | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | 27.3 | | |
| 1996 | 20.5 | 25.0 | 21.7 | : | 9.3 | 21.3 | : | 15.3 | 22.3 | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | 27.0 | | |
| 1997 | 18.6 | 22.5 | 21.7 | : | 11.2 | 22.4 | : | 16.5 | 21.2 | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 27.3 | | |
| 1998 | 19.7 | 24.4 | 20.5 | : | 12.9 | 22.1 | : | 11.7 | 21.3 | 17.6 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | 18.5 | 27.6 | | |
| 1999 | 10.9 | 23.5 | 20.1 | : | 11.6 | 19.7 | : | 13.1 | 21.0 | 13.8 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | 17.4 | 27.2 | | |
| 2000 | 9.7 | 24.9 | 19.8 | : | 16.7 | 17.6 | : | 16.3 | 20.4 | 14.1 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | 16.5 | 27.6 | | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | 27.2 | | |
| 2001 | 10.5 | 24.5 | 21.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 18.5 | : | 16.5 | 22.3 | 14.2 | : | : | 13.5 | : | : | : | 17.4 | 26.1 | | |
| 2002 | 15.0 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 19.1 | : | 18.8 | 24.3 | 16.4 | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | 19.2 | 27.1 | | |
| 2003 | 13.5 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 18.2 | : | 14.6 | 25.3 | 17.4 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | 19.4 | 27.8 | | |
| 2004 | 11.6 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 19.3 | : | 14.8 | 23.9 | 17.1 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | 19.2 | 28.6 | | |
| 2005 | 11.6 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 19.8 | : | 12.3 | 23.1 | 17.5 | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | 18.1 | 27.2 | | |
| 2006 | 9.6 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 11.3 | 21.6 | : | 12.3 | 25.1 | 16.0 | : | 20.2 | 1.9 | 11.5 | : | : | 18.5 | 26.2 | | |
| 2007 | 1.6 | 22.7 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 13.3 | 16.7 | : | 13.6 | 26.2 | 16.3 | : | 20.2 | 5.9 | 12.6 | : | : | 17.0 | 27.1 | | |
| 2008 | 8.4 | 22.6 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 17.6 | : | 20.3 | 26.9 | 15.3 | : | 20.1 | -1.8 | 14.6 | : | : | 18.1 | 26.4 | | |
| 2009 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 32.1 | 20.7 | : | 25.3 | 23.9 | 17.8 | : | 21.7 | 9.6 | 15.3 | : | : | 22.0 | 28.4 | | |
| 2010 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 24.9 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 12.3 | : | 22.6 | 28.9 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 12.4 | 22.6 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 19.4 | : | 17.1 | 24.6 | 16.7 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 19.1 | 27.4 | | |
| 2011 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 18.6 | 22.7 | 17.6 | 21.3 | 25.3 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 11.7 | 11.0 | : | 22.1 | 27.5 | | |
| 2012 | 19.6 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 16.8 | 20.3 | 25.5 | 17.2 | 21.0 | 21.1 | : | 11.4 | : | : | 14.6 | 22.6 | 26.7 | |
| 2013 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 22.7 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 23.4 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 25.7 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 20.5 | : | 18.3 | : | : | 15.4 | 20.4 | 26.2 | |
| 2014 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 26.2 | 16.2 | 20.5 | 20.5 | : | 13.1 | : | : | 14.8 | 18.7 | 25.6 | |
| 2015 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 24.0 | 18.0 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 20.6 | : | 13.9 | : | : | 14.0 | 18.6 | 25.2 | |
| 2016 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 18.4 | 24.6 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 25.0 | 16.6 | 20.8 | 20.9 | : | 13.7 | : | : | 13.8 | 18.7 | 25.0 | |

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | -1.6 | 0.5 | : | -0.1 | : | -1.3 | 0.4 | -3.1 | 4.2 | 1.4 | : | 7.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 0.5 | : | |
| 1996 | -1.1 | -0.1 | : | 1.7 | : | -0.6 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | : | 6.9 | -5.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | : | |
| 1997 | 0.8 | 0.2 | : | 3.1 | : | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | : | 7.5 | -3.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | : | |
| 1998 | 2.0 | 0.8 | : | 4.1 | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 2.7 | : | 8.5 | -5.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.8 | : | |
| 1999 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | 6.5 | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | : | 8.3 | -2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | : | |
| 2000 | 3.0 | 1.9 | : | 7.9 | : | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | : | 10.2 | -2.5 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 10.4 | : | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 2001 | 2.7 | 0.4 | : | 5.0 | : | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | : | 9.4 | -2.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 8.5 | : | |
| 2002 | 2.4 | -0.5 | : | 3.4 | : | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | : | 8.0 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 7.7 | : | |
| 2003 | 1.1 | -0.8 | : | 3.7 | : | 4.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 2.4 | : | 6.3 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 6.1 | : | |
| 2004 | 1.9 | -0.7 | : | 4.6 | : | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 4.8 | -2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 6.0 | : | |
| 2005 | 2.0 | -0.3 | : | 4.8 | : | 5.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 6.1 | -1.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 6.2 | : | |
| 2006 | 2.4 | 1.2 | : | 6.0 | -3.1 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | -1.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 7.1 | : | |
| 2007 | 2.5 | 2.9 | : | 4.3 | -3.4 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 8.5 | : | |
| 2008 | 1.5 | 3.0 | : | -1.2 | -5.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 7.9 | -1.9 | 4.1 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 7.6 | : | |
| 2009 | -2.3 | 0.2 | : | -7.2 | -9.9 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -5.9 | 5.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -5.7 | -0.3 | -3.2 | 1.5 | -1.7 | |
| 2010 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | -6.9 | -8.3 | -3.7 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -4.1 | 5.1 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -5.2 | -0.4 | -4.0 | 1.0 | -1.3 | |
| 2001-2010 | 1.3 | 0.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 | : | 6.8 | -1.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -1.9 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 6.0 | : | |
| 2011 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | -5.9 | -8.3 | -4.6 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 2.6 | -2.3 | 5.5 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -4.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 2.8 | -0.3 | |
| 2012 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | -5.4 | -4.2 | -3.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 4.5 | -1.1 | 5.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | -4.0 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | |
| 2013 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | -4.1 | -0.1 | -4.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 5.0 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | |
| 2014 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | -2.3 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 4.6 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -2.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | |
| 2015 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 1.9 | -2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | |
| 2016 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | -1.5 | 3.6 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | |

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | LV | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-15 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|------|------|----|------|------|------|----|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | | |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 3.3 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 2.8 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | 2.3 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 3.3 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 4.0 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 4.0 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 5.2 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 6.2 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 7.0 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 7.7 | | |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | 4.6 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 7.6 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | 7.1 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 5.0 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 3.9 | | |
| 1995 | -6.5 | 5.9 | -0.3 | : | 1.4 | -2.4 | : | 2.3 | -1.5 | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 2.9 | | |
| 1996 | -9.6 | 4.8 | 0.8 | : | 2.8 | 0.1 | : | 0.9 | 1.7 | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 3.0 | | |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | : | 2.5 | -0.1 | : | -1.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.1 | | |
| 1998 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.6 | : | 2.7 | 0.2 | : | -0.4 | 4.4 | 2.0 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | 2.8 | 1.5 | | |
| 1999 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | : | 0.3 | 0.0 | : | -1.3 | 5.2 | 3.0 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.1 | | |
| 2000 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.8 | : | 1.2 | 2.8 | : | -0.3 | 7.1 | 3.3 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | 4.1 | 0.0 | | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 3.4 | | |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | : | 0.5 | 5.5 | 3.0 | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.3 | | |
| 2002 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | -0.2 | : | 2.6 | 2.9 | 0.6 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | -1.1 | -1.8 | | |
| 2003 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.4 | -1.8 | : | 3.3 | 2.9 | -0.5 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | -2.1 | -2.2 | | |
| 2004 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 4.4 | -1.8 | : | 3.7 | 4.3 | -0.6 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | -1.7 | -2.4 | | |
| 2005 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -2.9 | : | 2.8 | 5.9 | -0.5 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | -0.3 | -1.1 | | |
| 2006 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | -3.3 | : | 4.4 | 6.3 | 0.3 | : | 2.3 | : | 11.0 | 4.5 | : | 0.6 | 0.4 | | |
| 2007 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 0.2 | : | 3.7 | 7.4 | 0.1 | : | 2.9 | : | 10.1 | 2.6 | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | | |
| 2008 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | : | 1.5 | 6.2 | -1.0 | : | 1.8 | : | 4.9 | 1.7 | : | -2.7 | -0.1 | | |
| 2009 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -2.8 | -1.3 | : | -2.8 | 3.8 | -5.7 | : | -2.0 | : | -4.5 | -2.3 | : | -7.6 | -5.8 | | |
| 2010 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -0.7 | 4.5 | -5.5 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 1.0 | : | -7.5 | -5.4 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | -1.0 | : | 1.9 | 5.0 | -1.0 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | -2.0 | -1.7 | | |
| 2011 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 2.6 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 4.4 | -4.1 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 2.8 | : | 6.4 | -5.3 | | |
| 2012 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -1.6 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -4.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | : | 0.4 | : | : | 5.3 | -5.2 | -4.9 | |
| 2013 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -0.8 | 3.9 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | -2.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | 2.0 | : | : | 4.1 | -2.3 | -4.5 | |
| 2014 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 5.4 | : | : | 3.8 | -1.5 | -3.1 | |
| 2015 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | 4.2 | : | : | 4.5 | -0.9 | -2.4 | |
| 2016 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | 4.2 | : | : | 4.8 | -0.6 | -1.7 | |

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.2 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | 5.4 | 7.1 | : | 6.5 | : | : | 6.0 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | : | 8.1 | : | : | |
| 1972 | 4.2 | 5.7 | : | 7.1 | : | : | 5.3 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | : | 7.8 | : | : | |
| 1973 | 6.6 | 12.2 | : | 12.2 | : | : | 9.3 | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 6.9 | 4.4 | : | 9.3 | : | : | |
| 1974 | 10.6 | 9.8 | : | 14.6 | : | : | 13.0 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.3 | 5.3 | : | 10.4 | : | : | |
| 1975 | 7.0 | 4.9 | : | 10.9 | : | : | 7.6 | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | : | 11.7 | : | : | |
| 1976 | 10.3 | 4.3 | : | 11.7 | : | : | 8.7 | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 4.7 | 8.4 | : | 12.4 | : | : | |
| 1977 | 7.4 | 4.3 | : | 8.4 | : | 15.5 | 9.1 | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 7.5 | 11.1 | : | 11.8 | : | : | |
| 1978 | 7.3 | 3.7 | : | 9.9 | : | 17.6 | 7.8 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.4 | 15.5 | : | 8.6 | : | : | |
| 1979 | 10.9 | 6.9 | : | 16.0 | : | 15.5 | 9.7 | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 5.6 | 16.1 | : | 8.5 | : | : | |
| 1980 | 14.3 | 9.5 | : | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 10.3 | 16.3 | : | 13.8 | : | 13.0 | |
| 1971-1980 | 8.4 | 6.9 | : | 11.3 | : | : | 8.8 | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.4 | 9.3 | : | 10.2 | : | : | |
| 1981 | 15.6 | 12.4 | : | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 11.4 | 16.0 | : | 12.7 | : | 15.1 | |
| 1982 | 14.3 | 8.8 | : | 17.5 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | 8.8 | 16.8 | : | 13.7 | : | 13.8 | |
| 1983 | 10.4 | 5.8 | : | 14.0 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 12.5 | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 5.4 | 20.9 | : | 14.2 | : | 12.2 | |
| 1984 | 11.5 | 6.0 | : | 13.2 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 6.6 | 22.5 | : | 15.8 | : | 11.5 | |
| 1985 | 9.6 | 5.4 | : | 12.0 | 17.0 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.2 | 21.0 | : | 12.8 | : | 10.1 | |
| 1986 | 8.1 | 4.6 | : | 12.4 | 19.8 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 5.3 | 15.6 | : | 11.7 | : | 8.7 | |
| 1987 | 7.1 | 4.0 | : | 11.1 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 4.4 | 13.9 | : | 10.0 | : | 8.5 | |
| 1988 | 6.7 | 4.3 | : | 8.1 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.6 | 13.0 | : | 10.0 | : | 8.1 | |
| 1989 | 8.7 | 7.1 | : | 9.8 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.5 | 13.7 | : | 12.6 | : | 10.3 | |
| 1990 | 9.8 | 8.4 | : | 11.4 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.5 | 16.9 | : | 14.0 | : | 11.0 | |
| 1981-1990 | 10.2 | 6.7 | | 12.6 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 15.0 | | | | | 7.0 | 6.9 | 17.0 | | 12.7 | | 10.9 | |
| 1991 | 9.4 | 9.2 | : | 10.4 | 22.7 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 9.1 | 17.7 | : | 13.1 | : | 10.9 | |
| 1992 | 9.4 | 9.5 | : | 12.4 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 9.3 | 16.2 | : | 13.3 | : | 11.5 | |
| 1993 | 8.1 | 7.2 | : | 9.3 | 23.5 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.2 | 13.3 | : | 7.8 | : | 9.1 | |
| 1994 | 5.6 | 5.3 | : | 5.9 | 24.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 5.0 | 11.1 | : | 5.3 | : | 6.9 | |
| 1995 | 4.7 | 4.5 | : | 6.3 | 16.4 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | |
| 1996 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | |
| 1997 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 6.8 | : | 6.0 | : | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 21.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | | |
| 1998 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | : | 8.4 | : | 5.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 21.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | |
| 1999 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 15.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | | |
| 2000 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | | |
| 1991-2000 | 5.5 | 5.3 | : | 6.9 | 16.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 5.3 | 9.3 | : | 6.3 | : | 6.7 | |
| 2001 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | |
| 2002 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | | |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | |
| 2004 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | |
| 2005 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | |
| 2006 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | | |
| 2007 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | | |
| 2008 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | | |
| 2009 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | | |
| 2010 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | |
| 2011 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2012 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |
| 2013 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-7 1) | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|----|----|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 6.5 | | |
| 1972 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.2 | | |
| 1973 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 8.3 | | |
| 1974 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 14.7 | | |
| 1975 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 10.1 | | |
| 1976 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 7.3 | | |
| 1977 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 6.4 | | |
| 1978 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 5.1 | | |
| 1979 | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 5.9 | | |
| 1980 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 10.7 | | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.0 | | |
| 1981 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 7.4 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | 12.2 | 13.3 | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | 10.6 | 6.9 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.9 | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | 8.7 | 6.5 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 10.0 | 10.6 | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 6.3 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 12.2 | 10.0 | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | 8.4 | 6.5 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 11.0 | 8.5 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.2 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 9.7 | 7.8 | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.3 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 10.4 | 7.9 | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | 8.0 | 4.5 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 13.9 | 10.2 | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | 9.3 | 5.5 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | 14.8 | 11.0 | : | 11.7 | : | 52.4 | : | 8.3 | 7.8 | | |
| 1981-1990 | | | 11.3 | | | | | | 11.8 | 10.5 | | | | | | | 9.1 | 6.1 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.3 | : | 11.0 | : | 86.0 | : | 6.0 | 7.4 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 9.7 | 10.6 | : | 11.3 | : | 94.3 | : | 3.8 | 4.5 | | |
| 1993 | : | 13.1 | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 6.0 | 7.9 | : | 8.6 | : | 85.8 | : | 3.3 | 3.0 | | |
| 1994 | : | 9.1 | 6.3 | : | 27.8 | : | : | : | 7.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | : | 6.7 | : | 161.1 | : | 4.8 | 2.3 | | |
| 1995 | : | 11.0 | 6.2 | : | 31.3 | 27.6 | 43.0 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | : | 7.0 | : | 123.2 | : | 6.0 | 1.2 | | |
| 1996 | : | 12.0 | 4.0 | : | 24.3 | 21.4 | 53.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | : | 5.4 | : | 111.9 | : | 5.5 | 0.6 | | |
| 1997 | : | 16.0 | 3.7 | : | 20.4 | 23.7 | 80.8 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | : | 4.9 | : | 12.4 | 18.7 | 5.7 | 0.6 | | |
| 1998 | 5.9 | 14.3 | 4.3 | : | 17.9 | 20.4 | 69.5 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | : | 4.7 | : | 7.6 | 106.6 | 5.6 | 0.6 | | |
| 1999 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 3.4 | : | 15.1 | 14.7 | 79.6 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | : | 9.5 | 97.0 | : | 5.4 | 0.2 | | |
| 2000 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | : | 11.4 | 18.8 | 50.7 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.8 | : | 11.3 | 36.8 | : | 6.5 | 0.3 | | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.1 | | |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | : | 10.9 | 16.1 | 41.3 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 | : | 12.1 | 83.4 | : | 3.8 | 0.2 | | |
| 2002 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | : | 9.2 | 9.0 | 27.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | : | 8.8 | 60.5 | : | 1.8 | 0.1 | | |
| 2003 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | : | 8.5 | 5.7 | 17.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | : | 5.3 | 37.8 | : | 1.2 | 0.1 | | |
| 2004 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | : | 11.4 | 6.2 | 19.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | : | 6.4 | 23.8 | : | 1.6 | 0.1 | | |
| 2005 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | 7.2 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | : | 9.4 | 15.7 | : | 3.6 | 0.1 | | |
| 2006 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | : | 7.0 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | : | 12.4 | 18.7 | : | 5.2 | 0.3 | | |
| 2007 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.4 | : | 7.9 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | : | 14.3 | 17.8 | : | 5.3 | 0.8 | | |
| 2008 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 5.3 | : | 8.7 | 6.4 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | : | 15.8 | 17.0 | : | 2.9 | 0.9 | | |
| 2009 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | : | 9.3 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | 11.3 | 10.2 | : | 0.7 | 0.5 | | |
| 2010 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | 6.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | 6.8 | 7.6 | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | | |
| 2001-2010 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | : | 8.6 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | : | 10.2 | 29.2 | : | 2.6 | 0.3 | | |
| 2011 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 4.3 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | | |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | : | 5.5 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.2 | | |
| 2013 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | | |

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 6.3 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | |
| 1971 | 7.3 | 8.0 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 7.8 | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.7 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | |
| 1972 | 7.0 | 8.0 | : | 9.1 | : | : | 7.4 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 7.4 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | |
| 1973 | 7.5 | 9.3 | : | 10.7 | 9.3 | : | 8.3 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 8.3 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | |
| 1974 | 8.8 | 10.4 | : | 14.6 | 10.5 | : | 10.5 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 9.7 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | |
| 1975 | 8.5 | 8.7 | : | 14.0 | 9.4 | : | 9.5 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 9.6 | : | : | 9.6 | : | : | |
| 1976 | 9.1 | 8.2 | : | 14.6 | 10.2 | : | 9.3 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 8.8 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | |
| 1977 | 8.8 | 6.6 | : | 12.9 | 9.5 | : | 9.9 | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 8.7 | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | |
| 1978 | 8.9 | 6.2 | : | 12.8 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 8.2 | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | |
| 1979 | 9.7 | 7.6 | : | 15.1 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 8.0 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | |
| 1980 | 11.9 | 8.5 | : | 15.4 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 9.3 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | |
| 1971-1980 | 8.8 | 8.1 | : | 12.8 | : | : | 9.5 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.6 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | |
| 1981 | 13.4 | 10.1 | : | 17.3 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 10.6 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | |
| 1982 | 13.4 | 9.0 | : | 17.0 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 9.9 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | |
| 1983 | 11.9 | 8.0 | : | 13.9 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 8.2 | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | |
| 1984 | 12.2 | 8.0 | : | 14.6 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 8.0 | : | : | 14.0 | : | : | |
| 1985 | 11.0 | 7.0 | : | 12.7 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.8 | 27.7 | : | 12.7 | : | 10.9 | |
| 1986 | 8.6 | 5.9 | : | 11.1 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.4 | 15.8 | : | 11.7 | : | 9.0 | |
| 1987 | 8.2 | 6.1 | : | 11.3 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 7.0 | 15.1 | : | 10.4 | : | 9.2 | |
| 1988 | 8.0 | 6.5 | : | 8.6 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 6.9 | 14.2 | : | 10.6 | : | 9.1 | |
| 1989 | 8.7 | 7.4 | : | 8.9 | : | 13.7 | 8.8 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.2 | 14.9 | : | 12.1 | : | : | |
| 1990 | 10.0 | 8.7 | : | 10.1 | : | 14.7 | 9.9 | 13.5 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.8 | 15.4 | : | 13.3 | : | : | |
| 1981-1990 | 10.6 | 7.7 | | 12.5 | | 14.3 | 11.5 | 14.7 | | | | | 8.3 | 8.2 | : | | 12.3 | | | |
| 1991 | 9.3 | 8.5 | : | 9.2 | : | 11.4 | 9.1 | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.6 | 14.5 | : | 11.2 | : | : | |
| 1992 | 8.7 | 7.8 | : | 9.1 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.4 | 13.8 | : | 12.0 | : | 10.1 | |
| 1993 | 7.2 | 6.5 | : | 7.7 | 23.3 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 6.7 | 9.7 | : | 8.8 | : | 8.4 | |
| 1994 | 7.8 | 6.9 | : | 7.9 | 20.7 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.0 | 10.5 | : | 9.0 | : | 8.5 | |
| 1995 | 7.5 | 6.9 | : | 8.3 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.1 | 11.5 | : | 8.8 | : | 8.9 | |
| 1996 | 6.5 | 6.2 | : | 7.3 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.6 | : | 7.1 | : | 7.4 | |
| 1997 | 5.8 | 5.6 | : | 6.3 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | : | 6.0 | : | 6.1 | |
| 1998 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.8 | |
| 1999 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | : | 4.7 | : | 4.7 | |
| 2000 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.6 | : | : | : | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | |
| 1991-2000 | 6.8 | 6.3 | : | 7.1 | : | 8.5 | 6.6 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.4 | 9.0 | : | 7.8 | : | : | |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | : | 8.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | |
| 2002 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | |
| 2003 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | |
| 2004 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | |
| 2005 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | |
| 2006 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | |
| 2007 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | |
| 2008 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | |
| 2009 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | |
| 2010 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | |
| 2001-2010 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | : | 5.1 | 4.1 | : | |
| 2011 | 4.2 | 2.6 | : | 9.6 | 15.8 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | |
| 2012 | 3.0 | 1.5 | : | 6.2 | 22.5 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | |
| 2013 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | 3.8 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | |

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-9 1) | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------------|-------------|-------------|----|------|------|----|------|-----|----|----|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 8.9 | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 9.0 | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 6.9 | | |
| 1973 | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 10.8 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 7.0 | | |
| 1974 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 15.0 | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.1 | | |
| 1975 | : | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 14.5 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.4 | | |
| 1976 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 14.6 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.2 | | |
| 1977 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 12.5 | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.4 | | |
| 1978 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 12.6 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 6.3 | | |
| 1979 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 13.0 | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.3 | | |
| 1980 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 13.9 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 8.9 | | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 12.5 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | 14.8 | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | 8.4 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | 12.7 | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 8.3 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 10.8 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 7.8 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 7.3 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | 11.0 | 10.4 | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 6.5 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 10.1 | 8.7 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 5.2 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 9.6 | 8.8 | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 4.7 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 4.7 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 5.2 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 11.8 | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 7.5 | | |
| 1981-1990 | | | 13.2 | | | | | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.9 | | | | | | | 10.2 | 6.6 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 6.5 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 5.2 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 4.1 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.2 | | |
| 1995 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 3.3 | | |
| 1996 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.2 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.0 | | |
| 1997 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 2.2 | | |
| 1998 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 1.3 | | |
| 1999 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 9.9 | 9.5 | : | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 1.8 | | |
| 2000 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 8.6 | 11.8 | : | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 1.8 | | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.3 | | |
| 2001 | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | : | 8.0 | 10.7 | : | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 1.3 | | |
| 2002 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | : | 7.1 | 7.4 | : | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 1.3 | | |
| 2003 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | : | 6.8 | 5.8 | : | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | : | 7.6 | : | : | 4.0 | 1.0 | | |
| 2004 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | : | 8.2 | 6.9 | : | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | : | 7.6 | : | : | 4.3 | 1.5 | | |
| 2005 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | : | 6.6 | 5.2 | : | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | : | 7.6 | 11.7 | : | 4.3 | 1.4 | | |
| 2006 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | 7.1 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | : | 8.4 | 16.2 | : | 4.8 | 1.7 | | |
| 2007 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | : | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | : | 9.7 | 16.8 | : | 4.6 | 1.7 | | |
| 2008 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | : | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | : | 10.0 | 18.9 | : | 3.7 | 1.5 | | |
| 2009 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | : | 9.1 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | : | 8.4 | 12.9 | : | 3.3 | 1.4 | | |
| 2010 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | : | 7.3 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | : | 6.5 | 9.6 | : | 3.2 | 1.2 | | |
| 2001-2010 | : | 4.5 | 4.1 | : | 7.5 | 6.5 | : | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 1.4 | | |
| 2011 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | : | 9.3 | : | : | 2.8 | 1.1 | | |
| 2012 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | : | 7.0 | 8.5 | : | 1.8 | 0.9 | | |
| 2013 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | : | 6.4 | : | : | 2.3 | 0.7 | | |

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

| | EURO-BEF | EURO-DEM | EURO-EEK | EURO-IEP | EURO-GRD | EURO-ESP | EURO-FRF | EURO-ITL | EURO-CYP | EURO-LVL | EURO-LTL | EURO-LUF | EURO-MTL | EURO-NLG | EURO-ATS | EURO-PTE | EURO-SIT | EURO-SKK | EURO-FIM |
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1960 | 1.3091 | 2.2681 | : | 0.4790 | 0.0930 | 0.3809 | 0.7950 | 0.3409 | 0.6480 | : | : | 1.3091 | 0.8834 | 1.8213 | 1.9957 | 0.1515 | : | : | 0.5685 |
| 1965 | 1.3260 | 2.1879 | : | 0.4851 | 0.0942 | 0.3855 | 0.8052 | 0.3453 | 0.6544 | : | : | 1.3260 | 0.8922 | 1.7573 | 2.0214 | 0.1534 | : | : | 0.5757 |
| 1970 | 1.2670 | 1.9129 | : | 0.5408 | 0.0900 | 0.4289 | 0.8656 | 0.3300 | 0.7288 | : | : | 1.2670 | 0.9936 | 1.6792 | 1.9315 | 0.1465 | : | : | 0.7221 |
| 1975 | 1.1296 | 1.5591 | : | 0.7108 | 0.1174 | 0.4223 | 0.8109 | 0.4181 | 0.7809 | : | : | 1.1296 | 1.1025 | 1.4226 | 1.5659 | 0.1568 | : | : | 0.7643 |
| 1980 | 1.0064 | 1.2906 | : | 0.8583 | 0.1744 | 0.5992 | 0.8947 | 0.6142 | 0.7907 | : | : | 1.0064 | 1.0519 | 1.2526 | 1.3058 | 0.3469 | : | : | 0.8699 |
| 1981 | 1.0237 | 1.2853 | : | 0.8774 | 0.1809 | 0.6171 | 0.9208 | 0.6524 | 0.7791 | : | : | 1.0237 | 0.9760 | 1.2593 | 1.2874 | 0.3417 | : | : | 0.8061 |
| 1982 | 1.1084 | 1.2148 | : | 0.8756 | 0.1918 | 0.6464 | 0.9804 | 0.6837 | 0.7836 | : | : | 1.1084 | 0.9276 | 1.1861 | 1.2136 | 0.3891 | : | : | 0.7917 |
| 1983 | 1.1264 | 1.1609 | : | 0.9078 | 0.2292 | 0.7663 | 1.0322 | 0.6972 | 0.7440 | : | : | 1.1264 | 0.8343 | 1.1513 | 1.1605 | 0.4923 | : | : | 0.8322 |
| 1984 | 1.1265 | 1.1443 | : | 0.9218 | 0.2595 | 0.7607 | 1.0476 | 0.7134 | 0.7125 | : | : | 1.1265 | 0.7610 | 1.1450 | 1.1435 | 0.5770 | : | : | 0.7945 |
| 1985 | 1.1134 | 1.1383 | : | 0.9081 | 0.3103 | 0.7761 | 1.0359 | 0.7478 | 0.9251 | : | : | 1.1134 | 0.9665 | 1.1394 | 1.1368 | 0.6497 | : | : | 0.7895 |
| 1986 | 1.0857 | 1.0881 | : | 0.9314 | 0.4033 | 0.8261 | 1.0366 | 0.7550 | 0.9427 | : | : | 1.0857 | 0.9778 | 1.0895 | 1.0875 | 0.7337 | : | : | 0.8375 |
| 1987 | 1.0670 | 1.0592 | : | 0.9846 | 0.4586 | 0.8544 | 1.0563 | 0.7721 | 1.0706 | : | : | 1.0670 | 1.0469 | 1.0592 | 1.0589 | 0.8111 | : | : | 0.8519 |
| 1988 | 1.0766 | 1.0606 | : | 0.9849 | 0.4918 | 0.8270 | 1.0727 | 0.7940 | 0.9362 | : | : | 1.0766 | 0.9014 | 1.0595 | 1.0600 | 0.8483 | : | : | 0.8315 |
| 1989 | 1.0754 | 1.0585 | : | 0.9864 | 0.5248 | 0.7838 | 1.0708 | 0.7801 | 1.0125 | : | : | 1.0754 | 0.9715 | 1.0597 | 1.0588 | 0.8650 | : | : | 0.7944 |
| 1990 | 1.0517 | 1.0492 | : | 0.9749 | 0.5911 | 0.7778 | 1.0541 | 0.7860 | 0.9943 | : | : | 1.0517 | 0.9402 | 1.0492 | 1.0494 | 0.9034 | : | : | 0.8165 |
| 1991 | 1.0467 | 1.0485 | : | 0.9749 | 0.6609 | 0.7721 | 1.0631 | 0.7918 | 0.9796 | : | : | 1.0467 | 0.9313 | 1.0487 | 1.0487 | 0.8909 | 0.1543 | : | 0.8413 |
| 1992 | 1.0311 | 1.0330 | 1.0016 | 0.9659 | 0.7250 | 0.7965 | 1.0440 | 0.8240 | 0.9973 | 1.2750 | 0.6207 | 1.0311 | 0.9619 | 1.0323 | 1.0332 | 0.8715 | 0.4389 | : | 0.9767 |
| 1993 | 1.0033 | 0.9901 | 0.9896 | 1.0157 | 0.7882 | 0.8963 | 1.0113 | 0.9509 | 0.9960 | 1.1292 | 1.4732 | 1.0033 | 1.0414 | 0.9871 | 0.9901 | 0.9396 | 0.5529 | 1.1960 | 1.1262 |
| 1994 | 0.9831 | 0.9840 | 0.9838 | 1.0077 | 0.8453 | 0.9551 | 1.0035 | 0.9890 | 0.9977 | 0.9449 | 1.3705 | 0.9831 | 1.0450 | 0.9794 | 0.9840 | 0.9821 | 0.6375 | 1.2653 | 1.0412 |
| 1995 | 0.9557 | 0.9580 | 0.9577 | 1.0355 | 0.8892 | 0.9796 | 0.9947 | 1.1001 | 1.0108 | 0.9811 | 1.5153 | 0.9557 | 1.0748 | 0.9524 | 0.9580 | 0.9782 | 0.6463 | 1.2901 | 0.9601 |
| 1996 | 0.9742 | 0.9763 | 0.9761 | 1.0075 | 0.8967 | 0.9661 | 0.9899 | 1.0117 | 1.0113 | 0.9954 | 1.4710 | 0.9742 | 1.0661 | 0.9710 | 0.9763 | 0.9765 | 0.7168 | 1.2920 | 0.9802 |
| 1997 | 1.0048 | 1.0044 | 1.0042 | 0.9491 | 0.9079 | 0.9970 | 1.0081 | 0.9964 | 0.9951 | 0.9382 | 1.3138 | 1.0048 | 1.0191 | 1.0032 | 1.0046 | 0.9906 | 0.7552 | 1.2651 | 0.9891 |
| 1998 | 1.0070 | 1.0068 | 1.0065 | 0.9983 | 0.9706 | 1.0048 | 1.0064 | 1.0038 | 0.9899 | 0.9394 | 1.2988 | 1.0070 | 1.0132 | 1.0072 | 1.0068 | 1.0061 | 0.7760 | 1.3125 | 1.0062 |
| 1999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9560 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9890 | 0.8902 | 1.2350 | 1.0000 | 0.9918 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.8115 | 1.4646 | 1.0000 |
| 2000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9879 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9806 | 0.7957 | 1.0702 | 1.0000 | 0.9413 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.8622 | 1.4141 | 1.0000 |
| 2001 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9840 | 0.7969 | 1.0375 | 1.0000 | 0.9387 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9096 | 1.4373 | 1.0000 |
| 2002 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9830 | 0.8268 | 1.0019 | 1.0000 | 0.9525 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9430 | 1.4172 | 1.0000 |
| 2003 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9980 | 0.9116 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9925 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9758 | 1.3772 | 1.0000 |
| 2004 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9941 | 0.9465 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9970 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9977 | 1.3285 | 1.0000 |
| 2005 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9856 | 0.9906 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0014 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9997 | 1.2813 | 1.0000 |
| 2006 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9838 | 0.9907 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 1.2359 | 1.0000 |
| 2007 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9955 | 0.9961 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.1211 | 1.0000 |
| 2008 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0377 | 1.0000 |
| 2009 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0041 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2010 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0084 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2011 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0049 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2012 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9921 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2013 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9981 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

| | BGN | CZK | DKK | HRK | HUF | PLN | RON | SEK | GBP | MKD | ISK | TRY | EUR | RSD | ALL | USD | JPY | |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | : | : | 7.2954 | : | : | : | : | 5.464 | 0.37722 | : | 0.36 | 0.0000 | : | : | : | 1.0562 | 380.23 | |
| 1965 | : | : | 7.3893 | : | : | : | : | 5.534 | 0.38207 | : | 0.46 | 0.0000 | : | : | : | 1.0698 | 385.13 | |
| 1970 | : | : | 7.6668 | : | : | : | : | 5.288 | 0.42593 | : | 0.90 | 0.0000 | : | : | : | 1.0222 | 368.00 | |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.1227 | : | : | : | : | 5.141 | 0.56003 | : | 1.90 | 0.0000 | : | : | : | 1.2408 | 360.73 | |
| 1980 | : | : | 7.8274 | : | 42.6000 | 0.0061 | 0.0024 | 5.881 | 0.59849 | : | 6.66 | 0.0001 | : | : | : | 1.3923 | 315.04 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 7.9226 | : | 37.2300 | 0.0109 | 0.0016 | 5.635 | 0.55311 | : | 8.03 | 0.0001 | : | : | : | 1.1165 | 245.38 | |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.1569 | : | 35.45 | 0.0097 | 0.0015 | 6.143 | 0.56046 | : | 12.02 | 0.0002 | : | : | : | 0.9797 | 243.55 | |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.1319 | : | 37.99 | 0.0082 | 0.0014 | 6.821 | 0.58701 | : | 21.98 | 0.0002 | : | : | : | 0.8902 | 211.35 | |
| 1984 | : | : | 8.1465 | : | 37.91 | 0.0089 | 0.0015 | 6.511 | 0.59063 | : | 24.88 | 0.0003 | : | : | : | 0.7890 | 187.09 | |
| 1985 | 0.0005 | : | 8.0188 | : | 22.27 | 0.0065 | 0.0008 | 6.521 | 0.58898 | : | 31.64 | 0.0005 | : | : | : | 0.7631 | 180.56 | |
| 1986 | 0.0009 | : | 7.9357 | : | 43.69 | 0.0167 | 0.0015 | 6.996 | 0.67154 | : | 40.41 | 0.0007 | : | : | : | 0.9842 | 165.00 | |
| 1987 | 0.0013 | : | 7.8847 | : | 72.27 | 0.0408 | 0.0022 | 7.310 | 0.70457 | : | 44.61 | 0.0011 | : | : | : | 1.1544 | 166.60 | |
| 1988 | 0.0014 | : | 7.9515 | : | 83.35 | 0.0712 | 0.0024 | 7.242 | 0.66443 | : | 50.76 | 0.0017 | : | : | : | 1.1825 | 151.46 | |
| 1989 | 0.0011 | : | 8.0493 | : | 78.99 | 0.1925 | 0.0020 | 7.099 | 0.67330 | : | 62.85 | 0.0025 | : | : | : | 1.1018 | 151.94 | |
| 1990 | 0.0045 | 26.927 | 7.8565 | : | 130.52 | 1.9618 | 0.0046 | 7.521 | 0.71385 | : | 74.03 | 0.0033 | : | : | : | 1.2734 | 183.66 | |
| 1991 | 0.0339 | 34.597 | 7.9086 | : | 142.20 | 2.0169 | 0.0145 | 7.479 | 0.70101 | : | 73.00 | 0.0052 | : | : | : | 1.2392 | 166.49 | |
| 1992 | 0.0511 | 36.827 | 7.8093 | : | 172.78 | 2.9748 | 0.0674 | 7.533 | 0.73765 | : | 74.66 | 0.0089 | : | : | : | 97.40 | 1.2981 | 164.22 |
| 1993 | 0.0323 | 34.169 | 7.5936 | 4.1892 | 107.61 | 2.1222 | 0.0886 | 9.122 | 0.77999 | : | 79.25 | 0.0129 | : | : | : | 119.52 | 1.1710 | 130.15 |
| 1994 | 0.0644 | 34.151 | 7.5433 | 7.1325 | 125.03 | 2.7015 | 0.1972 | 9.163 | 0.77590 | 51.367 | 83.11 | 0.0355 | : | : | : | 112.56 | 1.1895 | 121.32 |
| 1995 | 0.0879 | 34.696 | 7.3280 | 6.8364 | 164.55 | 3.1705 | 0.2662 | 9.332 | 0.82879 | 49.539 | 84.69 | 0.0599 | : | : | : | 121.37 | 1.3080 | 123.01 |
| 1996 | 0.2251 | 34.457 | 7.3593 | 6.8966 | 193.76 | 3.4223 | 0.3922 | 8.515 | 0.81380 | 50.749 | 84.66 | 0.1032 | : | : | : | 132.69 | 1.2698 | 138.08 |
| 1997 | 1.9016 | 35.930 | 7.4836 | 6.9797 | 211.65 | 3.7155 | 0.8112 | 8.651 | 0.69230 | 56.685 | 80.44 | 0.1718 | : | 6.70 | 168.90 | 1.1340 | 137.08 | |
| 1998 | 1.9691 | 36.049 | 7.4993 | 7.1279 | 240.57 | 3.9165 | 0.9985 | 8.916 | 0.67643 | 60.985 | 79.70 | 0.2937 | : | 11.23 | 168.88 | 1.1211 | 146.42 | |
| 1999 | 1.9558 | 36.884 | 7.4355 | 7.5811 | 252.77 | 4.2274 | 1.6345 | 8.808 | 0.65874 | 60.618 | 77.18 | 0.4472 | : | 12.42 | 146.75 | 1.0658 | 121.32 | |
| 2000 | 1.9521 | 35.599 | 7.4538 | 7.6427 | 260.04 | 4.0082 | 1.9922 | 8.445 | 0.60948 | 60.726 | 72.58 | 0.5748 | 1.0000 | 58.20 | 132.58 | 0.9236 | 99.47 | |
| 2001 | 1.9482 | 34.068 | 7.4521 | 7.4820 | 256.59 | 3.6721 | 2.6004 | 9.255 | 0.62187 | 60.913 | 87.42 | 1.1024 | 1.0000 | 59.88 | 129.04 | 0.8956 | 108.68 | |
| 2002 | 1.9492 | 30.804 | 7.4305 | 7.4130 | 242.96 | 3.8574 | 3.1270 | 9.161 | 0.62883 | 60.979 | 86.18 | 1.4397 | 1.0000 | 60.66 | 132.36 | 0.9456 | 118.06 | |
| 2003 | 1.9490 | 31.846 | 7.4307 | 7.5688 | 253.62 | 4.3996 | 3.7551 | 9.124 | 0.69199 | 61.263 | 86.65 | 1.6949 | 1.0000 | 65.13 | 137.51 | 1.1312 | 130.97 | |
| 2004 | 1.9533 | 31.891 | 7.4399 | 7.4967 | 251.66 | 4.5268 | 4.0510 | 9.124 | 0.67866 | 61.337 | 87.14 | 1.7771 | 1.0000 | 72.70 | 127.67 | 1.2439 | 134.44 | |
| 2005 | 1.9558 | 29.782 | 7.4518 | 7.4008 | 248.05 | 4.0230 | 3.6209 | 9.282 | 0.68380 | 61.297 | 78.23 | 1.6771 | 1.0000 | 83.00 | 124.19 | 1.2441 | 136.85 | |
| 2006 | 1.9558 | 28.342 | 7.4591 | 7.3247 | 264.26 | 3.8959 | 3.5258 | 9.254 | 0.68173 | 61.190 | 87.76 | 1.8090 | 1.0000 | 84.10 | 123.08 | 1.2556 | 146.02 | |
| 2007 | 1.9558 | 27.766 | 7.4506 | 7.3376 | 251.35 | 3.7837 | 3.3353 | 9.250 | 0.68434 | 61.173 | 87.63 | 1.7865 | 1.0000 | 79.96 | 123.62 | 1.3705 | 161.25 | |
| 2008 | 1.9558 | 24.946 | 7.4560 | 7.2239 | 251.51 | 3.5121 | 3.6826 | 9.615 | 0.79628 | 61.520 | 143.83 | 1.9064 | 1.0000 | 81.44 | 122.80 | 1.4708 | 152.45 | |
| 2009 | 1.9558 | 26.435 | 7.4462 | 7.3400 | 280.33 | 4.3276 | 4.2399 | 10.619 | 0.89094 | 61.282 | 172.67 | 2.1631 | 1.0000 | 93.95 | 132.06 | 1.3948 | 130.34 | |
| 2010 | 1.9558 | 25.284 | 7.4473 | 7.2891 | 275.48 | 3.9947 | 4.2122 | 9.537 | 0.85784 | 61.519 | 161.89 | 1.9965 | 1.0000 | 103.04 | 137.79 | 1.3257 | 116.24 | |
| 2011 | 1.9558 | 24.590 | 7.4506 | 7.4390 | 279.37 | 4.1206 | 4.2391 | 9.030 | 0.86788 | 61.480 | 161.42 | 2.3378 | 1.0000 | 101.96 | 140.33 | 1.3920 | 110.96 | |
| 2012 | 1.9558 | 25.149 | 7.4437 | 7.5217 | 289.25 | 4.1847 | 4.4593 | 8.704 | 0.81087 | 61.524 | 160.73 | 2.3135 | 1.0000 | 113.02 | 139.04 | 1.2848 | 102.49 | |
| 2013 | 1.9558 | 25.980 | 7.4579 | 7.5786 | 296.87 | 4.1975 | 4.4190 | 8.652 | 0.84926 | 61.575 | 162.64 | 2.5335 | 1.0000 | 113.44 | 140.27 | 1.3281 | 129.66 | |

1) 1960-1998: ECU

Money interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro =

| | |
|----------|---------------------|
| 40.3399 | Belgian francs |
| 1.95583 | German marks |
| 15.6466 | Estonian kroon |
| 0.787564 | Irish pounds |
| 340.75 | Greek drachma |
| 166.386 | Spanish pesetas |
| 6.55957 | French francs |
| 1936.27 | Italian lire |
| 0.585274 | Cyprus pounds |
| 0.702804 | Latvian lats |
| 3.4528 | Lithuanian litas |
| 40.3399 | Luxembourg francs |
| 0.4293 | Malta lira |
| 2.20371 | Dutch guilders |
| 13.7603 | Austrian schillings |
| 200.482 | Portuguese escudos |
| 239.64 | Slovenian tolar |
| 30.126 | Slovak Koruna |
| 5.94573 | Finnish marks |

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(2010 = 100)

| | BE 1) | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-18 2) |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1993 | 91.0 | 86.8 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 87.0 | 98.2 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 60.0 | 77.4 | 54.0 | 92.9 | 88.7 | 91.9 | 88.5 | 99.6 | 151.7 | 71.0 | 79.3 | 76.5 |
| 1994 | 93.7 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 90.8 | 85.5 | 93.5 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 63.2 | 96.0 | 59.2 | 95.5 | 89.9 | 93.7 | 90.8 | 96.2 | 141.5 | 69.7 | 86.8 | 79.2 |
| 1995 | 98.7 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 91.3 | 85.9 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 80.7 | 66.2 | 95.7 | 55.5 | 100.4 | 91.9 | 98.4 | 95.8 | 97.8 | 142.9 | 70.7 | 97.4 | 85.7 |
| 1996 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 88.8 | 96.4 | 95.3 | 89.7 | 72.0 | 96.1 | 59.2 | 99.0 | 91.2 | 97.2 | 95.3 | 98.7 | 129.6 | 71.9 | 95.8 | 88.6 |
| 1997 | 93.6 | 92.1 | 93.5 | 96.2 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 103.6 | 68.9 | 95.5 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 96.7 | 125.2 | 75.9 | 93.8 | 84.7 |
| 1998 | 94.5 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 92.2 | 89.6 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 92.8 | 91.4 | 105.0 | 71.8 | 96.3 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 123.9 | 74.5 | 94.1 | 87.2 |
| 1999 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 95.3 | 89.7 | 91.8 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 92.1 | 90.7 | 109.8 | 75.4 | 96.0 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 119.0 | 67.0 | 93.0 | 85.7 |
| 2000 | 90.7 | 89.2 | 92.0 | 84.8 | 87.1 | 90.0 | 89.4 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 118.0 | 84.6 | 93.7 | 92.1 | 91.4 | 93.7 | 92.6 | 110.5 | 68.3 | 89.1 | 78.8 |
| 2001 | 91.9 | 90.4 | 93.5 | 85.8 | 89.9 | 91.4 | 90.7 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 119.2 | 88.6 | 94.4 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 94.5 | 93.3 | 105.5 | 67.2 | 90.9 | 81.3 |
| 2002 | 93.0 | 91.9 | 94.2 | 87.5 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 115.7 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 95.3 | 94.1 | 102.4 | 68.2 | 92.4 | 84.2 |
| 2003 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 93.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 108.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 98.8 | 97.4 | 101.7 | 72.1 | 97.3 | 93.8 |
| 2004 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 95.9 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 97.1 | 105.4 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 99.8 | 98.3 | 100.2 | 75.4 | 98.9 | 96.7 |
| 2005 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 100.1 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 77.2 | 98.5 | 95.7 |
| 2006 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 96.4 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 80.0 | 99.0 | 96.8 |
| 2007 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 98.0 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 102.4 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 88.3 | 100.6 | 100.1 |
| 2008 | 101.4 | 102.4 | 100.7 | 102.9 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 104.7 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 99.8 | 95.8 | 102.5 | 104.3 |
| 2009 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 104.1 | 107.2 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 100.5 |
| 2012 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 97.1 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 100.5 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 97.3 | 96.1 |
| 2013 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.3 | 101.9 |
| 2014 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 103.0 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 101.5 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 103.9 |
| 2015 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 98.6 | 102.2 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 101.0 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 101.9 |
| 2016 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 98.6 | 102.2 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 101.0 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 101.9 |

1) 1960-1992 including LU

2) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR LT HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|----|----|---------|----|----|----|-------|-------|
| 1993 | 3744.9 | 62.8 | 89.9 | 145.7 | 212.8 | 169.6 | 3363.9 | 94.2 | 98.5 | 74.9 | : | : | 13750.9 | : | : | : | 93.9 | 80.7 |
| 1994 | 1952.8 | 65.2 | 91.1 | 89.2 | 192.0 | 135.2 | 1642.3 | 94.6 | 100.5 | 76.3 | : | : | 5110.3 | : | : | : | 94.3 | 88.0 |
| 1995 | 1531.3 | 65.9 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 149.5 | 116.9 | 1289.3 | 95.6 | 97.2 | 82.1 | : | : | 3094.0 | : | : | : | 95.8 | 93.1 |
| 1996 | 625.1 | 67.8 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 129.5 | 109.8 | 901.7 | 105.9 | 99.6 | 86.0 | : | : | 1820.4 | : | : | : | 101.8 | 81.6 |
| 1997 | 77.6 | 66.3 | 94.0 | 98.1 | 122.1 | 102.8 | 448.8 | 102.6 | 116.8 | 84.2 | : | : | 1101.4 | : | : | : | 110.6 | 77.4 |
| 1998 | 80.4 | 67.1 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 109.3 | 99.7 | 379.6 | 101.8 | 122.4 | 89.8 | : | : | 656.4 | : | : | : | 117.9 | 73.3 |
| 1999 | 83.3 | 66.1 | 94.4 | 91.2 | 104.1 | 91.2 | 233.0 | 100.9 | 123.0 | 87.1 | : | : | 426.3 | : | : | : | 117.7 | 86.2 |
| 2000 | 83.4 | 67.2 | 90.2 | 89.3 | 99.2 | 94.2 | 188.5 | 100.9 | 126.9 | 79.3 | : | : | 316.8 | : | : | : | 123.4 | 96.6 |
| 2001 | 89.4 | 70.7 | 91.8 | 92.6 | 101.7 | 104.0 | 149.9 | 93.2 | 125.6 | 82.3 | : | : | 170.9 | : | : | : | 130.2 | 87.8 |
| 2002 | 92.4 | 78.9 | 93.0 | 94.5 | 108.6 | 99.5 | 127.0 | 95.4 | 126.9 | 87.1 | : | : | 130.4 | : | : | : | 129.0 | 83.3 |
| 2003 | 96.8 | 78.6 | 97.4 | 95.0 | 107.3 | 89.5 | 109.5 | 101.4 | 121.8 | 98.0 | : | : | 114.7 | : | : | : | 117.4 | 83.0 |
| 2004 | 97.9 | 78.9 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 108.9 | 87.5 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 127.2 | 104.0 | : | : | 111.1 | : | : | : | 109.7 | 84.4 |
| 2005 | 96.7 | 83.8 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 109.6 | 98.0 | 113.7 | 101.0 | 125.7 | 103.2 | : | : | 117.0 | : | : | : | 107.6 | 82.3 |
| 2006 | 97.4 | 88.2 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 102.9 | 101.4 | 117.8 | 101.8 | 126.9 | 106.0 | : | : | 109.2 | : | : | : | 106.7 | 77.6 |
| 2007 | 98.0 | 90.2 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 108.5 | 104.9 | 125.0 | 103.5 | 129.1 | 112.9 | : | : | 111.5 | : | : | : | 101.4 | 73.0 |
| 2008 | 99.7 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 109.4 | 114.4 | 114.6 | 101.7 | 112.5 | 114.3 | : | : | 106.8 | : | : | : | 97.0 | 81.2 |
| 2009 | 102.2 | 97.5 | 104.2 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 94.2 | 101.4 | 93.1 | 99.7 | 108.1 | : | : | 94.9 | : | : | : | 103.3 | 94.2 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | : | 100.0 | : | : | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 101.3 | 103.1 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 97.2 | 100.4 | 105.9 | 99.1 | 101.0 | : | : | 85.6 | : | : | : | 94.7 | 105.9 |
| 2012 | 100.6 | 99.8 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 107.2 | 103.5 | 95.7 | : | : | 84.4 | : | : | : | 98.5 | 109.3 |
| 2013 | 102.7 | 97.9 | 99.5 | 97.2 | 93.7 | 95.7 | 97.2 | 111.0 | 101.6 | 103.7 | : | : | 79.2 | : | : | : | 101.7 | 89.2 |
| 2014 | 104.3 | 92.9 | 100.8 | 97.3 | 90.9 | 96.8 | 98.1 | 107.1 | 108.5 | 108.4 | : | : | 68.9 | : | : | : | 104.9 | 84.3 |
| 2015 | 103.8 | 92.5 | 100.1 | 96.5 | 90.7 | 95.9 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 109.5 | 105.7 | : | : | 69.1 | : | : | : | 108.6 | 83.8 |
| 2016 | 103.8 | 92.5 | 100.1 | 96.5 | 90.7 | 95.9 | 98.2 | 105.2 | 109.5 | 105.7 | : | : | 69.1 | : | : | : | 108.6 | 83.8 |

1) EU-28 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 12.2 | 10.3 | : | 13.6 | : | 10.1 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 13.1 | : | 11.2 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.6 | : |
| 1996 | 12.7 | 10.2 | : | 13.8 | : | 10.2 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 12.9 | : | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 13.7 | : |
| 1997 | 12.9 | 10.2 | : | 13.4 | : | 10.6 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 13.8 | : | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 14.3 | : |
| 1998 | 12.8 | 10.3 | : | 13.2 | : | 11.2 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 10.0 | 14.5 | : | 12.4 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 12.6 | 14.0 | : |
| 1999 | 13.2 | 10.8 | : | 13.1 | : | 11.6 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 13.6 | : | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 13.9 | : |
| 2000 | 13.0 | 10.8 | : | 13.0 | : | 11.5 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 11.3 | 12.8 | : | 13.2 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 12.3 | 13.4 | : |
| 2001 | 12.6 | 10.6 | : | 11.8 | : | 11.1 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 12.8 | : | 13.0 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 11.2 | 12.9 | : |
| 2002 | 12.6 | 10.5 | : | 11.8 | : | 11.1 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 12.2 | : | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 11.2 | 13.2 | : |
| 2003 | 12.6 | 10.7 | : | 12.0 | : | 11.4 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 12.7 | : | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 13.7 | : |
| 2004 | 12.7 | 10.4 | : | 12.5 | : | 11.8 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 13.2 | : |
| 2005 | 12.9 | 10.3 | : | 12.9 | : | 12.2 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 13.3 | : |
| 2006 | 12.8 | 10.3 | : | 13.4 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 13.2 | : |
| 2007 | 12.7 | 10.7 | : | 12.9 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 12.7 | : |
| 2008 | 12.5 | 10.7 | : | 11.8 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 12.4 | : |
| 2009 | 12.5 | 11.2 | : | 10.8 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 12.9 | : |
| 2010 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 |
| 2011 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 12.6 |
| 2012 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 9.9 | 14.1 | 12.8 |
| 2013 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 12.9 |
| 2014 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 10.5 | 14.7 | 13.1 |
| 2015 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 14.7 | 13.1 |
| 2016 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 14.6 | 13.1 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) 2) | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|----------------|----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.2 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.2 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.0 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.3 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.4 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.2 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.8 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.8 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.4 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.8 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.2 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.7 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.4 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 7.5 | | |
| 1995 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 16.3 | : | 17.3 | : | 9.3 | 21.5 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.7 | | |
| 1996 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 16.7 | : | 16.7 | : | 8.7 | 22.4 | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.9 | | |
| 1997 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 16.9 | : | 15.2 | : | 9.0 | 21.9 | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.8 | | |
| 1998 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 17.9 | : | 15.4 | : | 11.3 | 24.3 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.4 | | |
| 1999 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 17.8 | : | 16.1 | : | 12.1 | 24.1 | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.5 | | |
| 2000 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 16.7 | : | 16.4 | : | 11.9 | 22.7 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.5 | | |
| 2001 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 15.3 | : | 11.3 | 22.8 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.5 | | |
| 2002 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 14.8 | : | 11.6 | 23.0 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.3 | | |
| 2003 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 16.9 | 19.4 | 15.6 | : | 12.2 | 22.8 | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.2 | | |
| 2004 | 15.9 | 10.9 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 16.1 | : | 11.7 | 22.3 | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.3 | | |
| 2005 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 15.5 | : | 12.8 | 22.5 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 8.4 | | |
| 2006 | 17.0 | 10.3 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 15.0 | : | 12.7 | 22.0 | 12.1 | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | 7.2 | 8.6 | | |
| 2007 | 16.3 | 10.6 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 15.8 | : | 12.4 | 22.0 | 12.0 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | 7.1 | 8.4 | | | |
| 2008 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 15.6 | : | 11.6 | 22.3 | 11.6 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | 7.1 | 8.5 | | | |
| 2009 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 16.4 | : | 10.7 | 22.6 | 11.1 | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | 7.1 | 8.2 | | | |
| 2010 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 16.3 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 22.2 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.2 | : | 13.3 | : | 7.1 | 8.3 | | |
| 2011 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 21.9 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 | : | 13.4 | : | 7.1 | 8.5 | | |
| 2012 | 15.1 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 22.2 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | : | 13.6 | : | 7.0 | 8.5 | | |
| 2013 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.1 | : | 13.6 | : | 6.9 | 8.7 | | |
| 2014 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 22.0 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 14.9 | : | 7.4 | 9.4 | | |
| 2015 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 14.9 | : | 7.4 | 9.6 | | |
| 2016 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 22.4 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 15.2 | : | 7.4 | 10.0 | | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 16.0 | 11.7 | : | 13.6 | : | 9.7 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 6.6 | : | 14.6 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 16.8 | |
| 1996 | 16.0 | 11.6 | : | 14.0 | : | 10.0 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 6.6 | : | 15.0 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 18.4 | |
| 1997 | 16.4 | 11.3 | : | 14.0 | : | 9.9 | 8.9 | 15.2 | 8.1 | 7.3 | : | 15.6 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 17.9 | |
| 1998 | 16.9 | 11.7 | : | 13.8 | : | 9.8 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 7.5 | : | 15.2 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 18.3 | |
| 1999 | 16.5 | 12.2 | : | 14.0 | : | 9.8 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 7.5 | : | 14.1 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 17.8 | |
| 2000 | 16.6 | 12.4 | : | 13.8 | : | 10.0 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 7.3 | : | 14.2 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 20.5 | |
| 2001 | 16.8 | 10.9 | : | 12.9 | : | 9.8 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 7.5 | : | 14.6 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 18.3 | |
| 2002 | 16.7 | 10.5 | : | 12.3 | : | 10.3 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 7.6 | : | 14.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 18.2 | |
| 2003 | 16.2 | 10.5 | : | 12.7 | : | 9.8 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 7.2 | : | 14.6 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 17.1 | |
| 2004 | 16.2 | 10.2 | : | 13.2 | : | 10.2 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 17.0 | |
| 2005 | 16.3 | 10.5 | : | 13.1 | : | 10.8 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 16.9 | |
| 2006 | 16.1 | 11.3 | : | 13.9 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 16.8 | |
| 2007 | 15.9 | 11.7 | : | 13.5 | 8.3 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 17.0 | |
| 2008 | 16.1 | 12.0 | : | 12.5 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 16.8 | |
| 2009 | 14.9 | 11.2 | : | 12.2 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 14.6 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 15.5 | |
| 2010 | 15.2 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 15.4 | |
| 2011 | 15.7 | 11.1 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 15.9 | |
| 2012 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 15.7 | |
| 2013 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 7.2 | 13.3 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 16.4 | |
| 2014 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 16.4 | |
| 2015 | 16.4 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 16.6 | |
| 2016 | 16.4 | 12.2 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 16.8 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP 2) 2) |
|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | 11.0 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | 11.1 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 11.2 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 11.5 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 11.7 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 11.7 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | 12.4 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 12.6 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 12.8 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 13.0 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | 13.1 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 12.3 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 11.1 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 10.2 | | |
| 1995 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 29.9 | : | 8.5 | : | 10.6 | 18.9 | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | 9.6 | | |
| 1996 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 29.8 | : | 9.0 | : | 9.8 | 19.8 | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | 9.7 | | |
| 1997 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 29.5 | : | 8.7 | : | 10.3 | 20.1 | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | 9.7 | | |
| 1998 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 29.1 | : | 8.7 | : | 8.3 | 19.9 | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 8.5 | | |
| 1999 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 29.2 | : | 9.2 | : | 7.7 | 20.6 | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | 8.2 | | |
| 2000 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 29.3 | : | 9.6 | : | 7.2 | 21.4 | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 8.7 | | |
| 2001 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 28.3 | 7.8 | 9.9 | : | 6.3 | 19.6 | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | 9.2 | | |
| 2002 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 28.1 | 6.0 | 9.9 | : | 5.7 | 18.5 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 7.9 | | |
| 2003 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 28.4 | 5.9 | 9.4 | : | 5.9 | 19.1 | 14.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 7.5 | | |
| 2004 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 29.0 | 5.9 | 8.8 | : | 6.4 | 19.8 | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | 7.5 | | |
| 2005 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 30.3 | 6.1 | 8.8 | : | 5.3 | 20.9 | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 8.3 | | |
| 2006 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 28.8 | 6.8 | 9.2 | : | 6.0 | 21.1 | 15.9 | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | 13.1 | 9.1 | | |
| 2007 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 28.6 | 7.3 | 10.1 | : | 6.7 | 20.1 | 15.7 | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | 13.3 | 9.5 | | |
| 2008 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 28.0 | 7.1 | 10.4 | : | 6.6 | 18.7 | 15.9 | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | 11.8 | 9.6 | | |
| 2009 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 28.5 | 7.1 | 9.7 | : | 6.4 | 18.5 | 14.8 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | 9.7 | 7.7 | | | |
| 2010 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 28.7 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 3.3 | : | 7.8 | : | 10.4 | 7.8 | | |
| 2011 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 28.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 3.8 | : | 7.5 | : | 11.4 | 8.1 | | |
| 2012 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 29.4 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 12.0 | 8.3 | | |
| 2013 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 30.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 3.7 | : | 5.0 | : | 12.6 | 8.5 | | |
| 2014 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 31.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 18.8 | : | 4.9 | : | 13.7 | 8.8 | |
| 2015 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 29.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 17.9 | : | 5.4 | : | 14.0 | 9.0 | |
| 2016 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 28.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 17.9 | : | 5.7 | : | 14.2 | 9.0 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 15.9 | 18.1 | : | 6.0 | : | 12.4 | 19.8 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 11.1 | : | 10.4 | 7.2 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 14.3 | |
| 1996 | 16.0 | 18.7 | : | 5.7 | : | 12.5 | 19.9 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 10.4 | : | 10.3 | 7.3 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 13.8 | |
| 1997 | 15.8 | 19.0 | : | 5.3 | : | 12.6 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 6.3 | 10.3 | : | 10.5 | 7.7 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 12.9 | |
| 1998 | 15.9 | 18.7 | : | 5.0 | : | 12.5 | 17.4 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 10.2 | : | 10.5 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 12.6 | |
| 1999 | 15.8 | 18.5 | : | 4.9 | : | 12.6 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 10.7 | : | 10.4 | 7.3 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 12.5 | |
| 2000 | 15.4 | 18.1 | : | 4.9 | : | 12.6 | 17.4 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 10.1 | : | 10.4 | 7.4 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 11.8 | |
| 2001 | 15.6 | 17.8 | : | 5.0 | : | 12.7 | 17.3 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 9.3 | : | 11.3 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 11.8 | |
| 2002 | 15.9 | 17.9 | : | 5.0 | : | 12.7 | 17.4 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 9.2 | : | 11.4 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 11.6 | |
| 2003 | 15.8 | 18.1 | : | 5.0 | : | 12.7 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 8.6 | : | 11.7 | 7.4 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 11.5 | |
| 2004 | 15.4 | 17.7 | : | 5.2 | : | 12.7 | 17.5 | 12.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 11.4 | |
| 2005 | 15.2 | 17.4 | : | 5.2 | : | 12.6 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 11.6 | |
| 2006 | 15.1 | 16.9 | : | 5.2 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 17.7 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | |
| 2007 | 15.2 | 16.1 | : | 5.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 17.5 | 12.6 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | |
| 2008 | 15.6 | 16.1 | : | 5.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | |
| 2009 | 16.3 | 16.9 | : | 6.1 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 13.5 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 | |
| 2010 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 13.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | |
| 2011 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 18.3 | 13.2 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | |
| 2012 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 5.6 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 18.5 | 13.3 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 15.2 | 12.5 | 12.8 | |
| 2013 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 18.9 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 7.0 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 12.9 | |
| 2014 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 19.1 | 13.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 7.1 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 13.1 | |
| 2015 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 19.0 | 13.0 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 15.4 | |
| 2016 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 18.7 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 15.2 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|------|------|----|-----|------|----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 7.5 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 7.6 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.7 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 7.6 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 7.6 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.8 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 7.8 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.7 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.7 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.9 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.2 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.3 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.5 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.7 | | |
| 1995 | 8.9 | 14.3 | 1.7 | : | 14.7 | : | 7.8 | 5.9 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 9.2 | | |
| 1996 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 1.7 | : | 13.7 | : | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.4 | | |
| 1997 | 7.5 | 14.6 | 1.6 | : | 13.9 | : | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.6 | | |
| 1998 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 1.6 | : | 13.7 | : | 9.5 | 5.0 | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.8 | | |
| 1999 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 2.2 | : | 13.1 | : | 11.3 | 4.8 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.8 | | |
| 2000 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 2.4 | : | 13.2 | : | 11.4 | 5.4 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.9 | | |
| 2001 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 12.9 | : | 11.2 | 5.0 | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 10.3 | | |
| 2002 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 1.7 | 11.9 | 12.7 | : | 11.1 | 4.2 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 10.4 | | |
| 2003 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 11.8 | 12.5 | : | 9.8 | 4.2 | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 10.7 | | |
| 2004 | 10.0 | 14.8 | 1.6 | 11.8 | 12.2 | : | 9.6 | 4.2 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 10.3 | | |
| 2005 | 9.6 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 11.6 | 12.5 | : | 10.2 | 3.8 | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.6 | | |
| 2006 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 1.4 | 11.5 | 12.5 | : | 10.3 | 3.5 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | 6.7 | 10.9 | | |
| 2007 | 7.8 | 15.1 | 1.4 | 11.5 | 13.6 | : | 10.4 | 3.5 | 7.8 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 11.0 | | |
| 2008 | 7.6 | 14.9 | 1.3 | 11.7 | 13.6 | : | 9.9 | 3.6 | 8.1 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 11.5 | | |
| 2009 | 7.5 | 14.3 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 13.0 | : | 10.0 | 3.8 | 8.1 | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 11.8 | | |
| 2010 | 6.9 | 14.6 | 1.4 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 9.4 | : | : | 6.6 | 11.8 | | |
| 2011 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 1.4 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 8.6 | 9.2 | : | : | 5.9 | 12.5 | | |
| 2012 | 7.0 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 8.5 | 9.2 | : | : | 5.9 | 12.8 | | |
| 2013 | 7.5 | 14.8 | 1.1 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 8.4 | 12.0 | : | : | 6.6 | 13.1 | | |
| 2014 | 7.9 | 14.7 | 1.2 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 8.6 | 12.0 | : | : | 6.8 | 13.3 | | |
| 2015 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 8.7 | 12.2 | : | : | 6.9 | 13.6 | | |
| 2016 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 1.1 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 11.6 | : | 6.8 | 13.7 | | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 13.9 | 16.8 | : | 4.3 | : | 11.5 | 18.1 | 12.5 | 6.1 | 11.0 | : | 5.7 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 14.1 | |
| 1996 | 14.0 | 17.4 | : | 4.0 | : | 11.7 | 18.2 | 14.0 | 6.2 | 10.3 | : | 5.6 | 6.0 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 7.5 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 13.6 | |
| 1997 | 13.8 | 17.7 | : | 3.8 | : | 11.7 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 6.3 | 10.2 | : | 5.7 | 6.4 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 12.7 | |
| 1998 | 13.8 | 17.4 | : | 3.6 | : | 11.6 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 10.2 | : | 5.7 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 12.5 | |
| 1999 | 13.8 | 17.2 | : | 3.6 | : | 11.7 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 10.4 | : | 5.5 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 12.4 | |
| 2000 | 13.4 | 16.9 | : | 3.7 | : | 11.8 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 9.9 | : | 5.4 | 6.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 11.7 | |
| 2001 | 13.6 | 16.6 | : | 3.8 | : | 11.9 | 15.6 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 9.2 | : | 5.9 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 8.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 11.8 | |
| 2002 | 13.8 | 16.6 | : | 3.7 | : | 11.9 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 9.1 | : | 6.0 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 11.6 | |
| 2003 | 13.7 | 16.8 | : | 3.7 | : | 11.9 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 8.4 | : | 6.1 | 6.1 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 11.5 | |
| 2004 | 13.4 | 16.4 | : | 3.8 | : | 11.9 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 11.4 | |
| 2005 | 13.2 | 16.2 | : | 3.8 | : | 11.9 | 15.9 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 11.6 | |
| 2006 | 13.0 | 15.7 | : | 3.9 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 11.9 | |
| 2007 | 13.1 | 14.9 | : | 4.1 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | |
| 2008 | 13.5 | 14.9 | : | 4.5 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | |
| 2009 | 14.0 | 15.6 | : | 4.5 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | |
| 2010 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | |
| 2011 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 12.2 | |
| 2012 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | |
| 2013 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 11.1 | 4.4 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 16.9 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 8.7 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 12.9 | |
| 2014 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 | |
| 2015 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 11.1 | 4.4 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 14.2 | |
| 2016 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 16.7 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 8.6 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 13.3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14.0 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 6.8 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.0 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.1 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 7.0 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 7.0 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.3 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.2 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.1 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.2 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.4 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.7 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.9 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.0 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.3 | |
| 1995 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 1.1 | : | 14.6 | : | 7.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.8 | |
| 1996 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 1.1 | : | 13.7 | : | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.9 | |
| 1997 | 7.5 | 14.6 | 1.1 | : | 13.9 | : | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 9.1 | |
| 1998 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 1.1 | : | 13.6 | : | 9.2 | 4.9 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.4 | |
| 1999 | 9.5 | 14.4 | 1.7 | : | 13.0 | : | 11.0 | 4.7 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 9.4 | |
| 2000 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 1.9 | : | 13.1 | : | 11.0 | 5.3 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.4 | |
| 2001 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 12.8 | : | 10.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.7 | |
| 2002 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 1.3 | 11.9 | 12.7 | : | 10.7 | 4.1 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 9.9 | |
| 2003 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 12.5 | : | 9.4 | 4.1 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 10.1 | |
| 2004 | 10.0 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 12.1 | : | 9.2 | 4.0 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 9.8 | |
| 2005 | 9.6 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 11.6 | 12.4 | : | 9.6 | 3.7 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.0 | |
| 2006 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 12.4 | : | 9.7 | 3.3 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | 6.6 | 10.3 | |
| 2007 | 7.8 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 13.5 | : | 9.8 | 3.4 | 7.3 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 10.3 | |
| 2008 | 7.6 | 14.9 | 1.0 | 11.7 | 13.5 | : | 9.3 | 3.5 | 7.5 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.8 | |
| 2009 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 12.9 | : | 9.3 | 3.6 | 7.5 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 11.1 | |
| 2010 | 6.9 | 14.6 | 1.1 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 8.9 | : | 9.0 | : | 6.5 | 11.2 | |
| 2011 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 8.6 | : | 8.9 | : | 5.9 | 11.8 | |
| 2012 | 7.0 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 12.2 | |
| 2013 | 7.5 | 14.8 | 0.9 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 9.1 | : | 12.0 | : | 6.6 | 12.4 | |
| 2014 | 7.9 | 14.7 | 0.9 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 3.8 | : | 12.0 | : | 12.7 | |
| 2015 | 8.0 | 14.6 | 0.9 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 3.8 | : | 12.2 | : | 12.9 | |
| 2016 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 0.9 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 3.8 | : | 11.6 | : | 13.1 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 3.1 | 4.6 | : | 3.8 | : | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.5 | : | 4.6 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 10.2 | |
| 1996 | 3.2 | 4.5 | : | 3.8 | : | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | : | 4.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 10.1 | |
| 1997 | 3.1 | 4.3 | : | 3.4 | : | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.0 | : | 4.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 9.5 | |
| 1998 | 3.1 | 4.1 | : | 3.2 | : | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | : | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 8.8 | |
| 1999 | 3.0 | 4.1 | : | 2.8 | : | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.1 | : | 3.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 8.1 | |
| 2000 | 3.0 | 4.0 | : | 2.8 | : | 3.4 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | : | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.9 | |
| 2001 | 3.4 | 4.2 | : | 2.7 | : | 3.6 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | : | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 9.0 | |
| 2002 | 3.3 | 4.1 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | : | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 9.1 | |
| 2003 | 3.2 | 4.1 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.2 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | : | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 9.3 | |
| 2004 | 3.0 | 3.9 | : | 2.7 | : | 3.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 9.5 | |
| 2005 | 3.2 | 4.2 | : | 2.8 | : | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 9.6 | |
| 2006 | 3.2 | 4.1 | : | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 10.0 | |
| 2007 | 3.2 | 4.1 | : | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 10.3 | |
| 2008 | 3.4 | 4.3 | : | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 11.1 | |
| 2009 | 3.4 | 4.7 | : | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 11.2 | |
| 2010 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 11.1 | |
| 2011 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 11.1 | |
| 2012 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 11.3 | |
| 2013 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 11.3 | |
| 2014 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 11.4 | |
| 2015 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 11.4 | |
| 2016 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.1 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US P |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | 4.8 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 4.9 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 5.0 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 5.1 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 5.1 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 5.2 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 5.3 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 5.2 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 5.3 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 5.4 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 5.5 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 5.5 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 5.5 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 5.9 | |
| 1995 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 6.9 | : | 6.0 | : | 4.2 | 10.0 | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 6.0 | |
| 1996 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | : | 6.7 | : | 3.5 | 9.5 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 6.1 | |
| 1997 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 6.5 | : | 5.9 | : | 3.5 | 8.6 | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 6.1 | |
| 1998 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 6.3 | : | 5.2 | : | 3.3 | 8.6 | 2.8 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | 8.4 | 6.2 | |
| 1999 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 6.0 | : | 4.8 | : | 3.4 | 7.6 | 2.9 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 6.3 | |
| 2000 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | : | 4.6 | : | 3.2 | 7.2 | 2.9 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | 8.3 | 6.2 | |
| 2001 | 11.1 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | : | 3.8 | 6.9 | 3.3 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | 8.4 | 6.1 | |
| 2002 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.2 | : | 4.4 | 6.8 | 3.0 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | 8.3 | 6.0 | |
| 2003 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.2 | : | 3.7 | 6.8 | 2.9 | : | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 5.7 | |
| 2004 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | : | 4.1 | 6.7 | 3.3 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 5.6 | |
| 2005 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | : | 3.6 | 7.0 | 3.4 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 5.9 | |
| 2006 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | : | 4.0 | 6.8 | 3.6 | : | : | 6.3 | 8.3 | : | : | 8.4 | 6.1 | |
| 2007 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | : | 4.6 | 7.2 | 3.7 | : | : | 6.8 | 7.2 | : | : | 8.5 | 6.1 | |
| 2008 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | : | 4.5 | 7.5 | 3.9 | : | : | 7.2 | 6.2 | : | : | 8.6 | 6.1 | |
| 2009 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 5.7 | : | 4.4 | 7.4 | 4.0 | : | : | 6.8 | 7.1 | : | : | 9.2 | 6.2 | |
| 2010 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | : | 9.1 | 5.8 | |
| 2011 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 6.4 | : | 9.1 | 5.9 | |
| 2012 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.5 | : | : | 8.8 | 5.7 | |
| 2013 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 6.4 | : | : | 9.5 | : | |
| 2014 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 2015 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 2016 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | |

1) Former EU-27

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 43.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 46.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 47.1 | 44.8 | : | 37.0 | : | 36.6 | 48.8 | 43.7 | 30.0 | 34.2 | : | 40.7 | 35.0 | 44.8 | 48.5 | 36.2 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 54.9 | : |
| 1996 | 47.9 | 45.0 | : | 37.2 | : | 37.0 | 50.1 | 44.6 | 29.8 | 34.8 | : | 40.8 | 31.9 | 45.0 | 50.4 | 37.1 | 42.7 | 43.2 | 56.0 | : |
| 1997 | 48.2 | 44.8 | : | 36.1 | : | 37.2 | 50.0 | 45.7 | 29.1 | 35.3 | : | 42.5 | 33.6 | 44.0 | 49.6 | 37.1 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 54.6 | : |
| 1998 | 48.8 | 44.8 | : | 35.2 | : | 37.4 | 49.7 | 44.6 | 30.1 | 37.0 | : | 42.7 | 31.4 | 43.0 | 49.2 | 37.1 | 42.4 | 40.1 | 53.7 | : |
| 1999 | 48.5 | 45.6 | : | 34.8 | : | 37.8 | 50.2 | 45.1 | 30.0 | 36.8 | : | 41.0 | 33.8 | 43.6 | 48.9 | 38.4 | 42.6 | 40.3 | 52.3 | : |
| 2000 | 48.1 | 45.3 | : | 34.5 | : | 37.5 | 49.5 | 43.8 | 32.1 | 34.5 | : | 41.9 | 33.3 | 43.2 | 48.1 | 38.5 | 42.3 | 39.6 | 54.5 | : |
| 2001 | 48.4 | 43.5 | : | 32.5 | : | 37.3 | 49.5 | 43.9 | 33.2 | 33.6 | : | 42.9 | 35.2 | 42.5 | 50.2 | 37.9 | 42.8 | 37.8 | 52.0 | : |
| 2002 | 48.5 | 43.0 | : | 31.7 | : | 37.4 | 48.8 | 43.3 | 32.8 | 33.7 | : | 42.6 | 35.7 | 41.5 | 49.1 | 38.8 | 43.2 | 36.6 | 52.2 | : |
| 2003 | 47.8 | 43.3 | : | 32.3 | : | 37.1 | 48.4 | 42.2 | 34.6 | 32.7 | : | 42.6 | 35.8 | 41.4 | 49.1 | 39.2 | 43.1 | 36.8 | 51.4 | : |
| 2004 | 47.4 | 42.2 | : | 33.5 | : | 37.8 | 48.5 | 42.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 32.1 | 41.5 | 36.2 | 41.8 | 48.5 | 38.7 | 43.0 | 35.0 | 51.1 | : |
| 2005 | 47.5 | 42.4 | : | 33.9 | : | 38.7 | 49.2 | 42.5 | 36.4 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 42.4 | 36.4 | 42.1 | 48.2 | 39.2 | 43.3 | 36.2 | 51.5 | : |
| 2006 | 47.2 | 42.7 | : | 35.5 | 36.3 | 39.8 | 49.8 | 43.7 | 37.8 | 35.1 | 32.9 | 40.8 | 36.7 | 43.3 | 47.5 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 34.6 | 51.9 | : |
| 2007 | 46.9 | 42.7 | : | 34.7 | 37.6 | 40.4 | 49.4 | 45.0 | 41.1 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 42.1 | 37.8 | 42.6 | 47.5 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 33.7 | 51.6 | : |
| 2008 | 47.6 | 43.1 | : | 33.8 | 38.4 | 36.5 | 49.6 | 44.9 | 39.5 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 42.4 | 37.7 | 43.7 | 48.1 | 40.8 | 42.1 | 33.8 | 52.0 | : |
| 2009 | 47.0 | 44.0 | : | 33.1 | 37.4 | 34.8 | 49.4 | 44.9 | 36.8 | 35.3 | 34.1 | 44.2 | 37.6 | 42.4 | 48.2 | 39.6 | 42.2 | 35.1 | 51.9 | : |
| 2010 | 47.6 | 42.7 | 39.2 | 33.3 | 38.9 | 36.2 | 49.4 | 45.2 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 32.9 | 43.1 | 36.1 | 42.8 | 48.2 | 39.4 | 43.5 | 33.6 | 51.8 | 43.9 |
| 2011 | 48.5 | 43.3 | 37.6 | 33.0 | 41.2 | 36.1 | 50.6 | 45.0 | 36.9 | 35.7 | 31.4 | 42.5 | 36.6 | 42.4 | 48.0 | 41.5 | 43.5 | 35.3 | 53.0 | 44.4 |
| 2012 | 49.7 | 43.9 | 37.6 | 33.9 | 42.6 | 36.8 | 51.5 | 47.0 | 36.2 | 36.0 | 31.0 | 43.3 | 37.0 | 43.2 | 48.5 | 41.2 | 44.2 | 35.1 | 53.9 | 45.4 |
| 2013 | 50.4 | 44.1 | 36.9 | 34.5 | 43.5 | 37.1 | 52.7 | 47.1 | 36.4 | 35.2 | 30.9 | 44.2 | 37.9 | 44.2 | 49.1 | 44.2 | 44.8 | 37.2 | 55.0 | 46.0 |
| 2014 | 49.6 | 44.2 | 37.4 | 34.6 | 44.5 | 37.9 | 53.1 | 47.4 | 39.0 | 34.7 | 31.2 | 44.0 | 38.6 | 44.5 | 49.7 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 37.7 | 55.6 | 46.2 |
| 2015 | 49.7 | 44.3 | 37.9 | 33.4 | 43.7 | 38.0 | 53.2 | 47.3 | 38.5 | 34.0 | 31.4 | 43.4 | 39.0 | 44.3 | 49.9 | 43.4 | 43.8 | 37.9 | 55.9 | 46.2 |
| 2016 | 49.5 | 44.2 | 37.9 | 33.0 | 42.7 | 37.8 | 52.7 | 47.2 | 38.4 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 42.9 | 38.8 | 44.1 | 50.1 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 36.9 | 56.0 | 46.0 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US P 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|----|------|------|---------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.1 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.4 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.3 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.5 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.6 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.3 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.4 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | 29.7 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 30.0 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 30.1 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | 30.7 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | 31.0 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | 31.0 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 32.3 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | 32.4 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.8 | 32.4 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | 33.3 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.6 | 33.1 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | 32.9 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 31.7 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.5 | 31.3 | |
| 1995 | 33.8 | 38.9 | 54.8 | : | 46.5 | : | 31.8 | 56.3 | 36.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.8 | 31.5 | |
| 1996 | 32.8 | 37.6 | 55.5 | : | 46.2 | : | 29.4 | 58.1 | 35.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.0 | |
| 1997 | 30.9 | 37.9 | 54.6 | : | 43.7 | : | 30.0 | 57.5 | 36.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.2 | |
| 1998 | 35.7 | 37.0 | 54.9 | : | 43.0 | : | 32.4 | 57.9 | 37.8 | : | : | 36.5 | : | : | : | 32.5 | 31.9 | |
| 1999 | 39.1 | 37.5 | 55.3 | : | 43.2 | : | 34.6 | 57.1 | 38.7 | : | : | 38.8 | : | : | : | 32.5 | 31.8 | |
| 2000 | 39.6 | 36.7 | 54.4 | : | 43.8 | : | 33.7 | 56.6 | 38.9 | : | : | 39.1 | : | : | : | 32.9 | 32.1 | |
| 2001 | 40.8 | 36.9 | 53.8 | 43.3 | 42.8 | : | 32.5 | 54.3 | 39.4 | : | : | 37.5 | : | : | : | 31.8 | 32.9 | |
| 2002 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 53.0 | 43.3 | 41.7 | : | 32.8 | 52.5 | 37.8 | : | : | 37.2 | : | : | : | 29.4 | 31.6 | |
| 2003 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 53.3 | 42.1 | 41.7 | : | 31.7 | 52.9 | 37.2 | : | : | 38.1 | : | : | : | 28.8 | 31.1 | |
| 2004 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 54.8 | 41.6 | 42.1 | : | 31.8 | 52.9 | 38.0 | : | : | 39.2 | : | : | : | 29.0 | 30.6 | |
| 2005 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 56.0 | 41.3 | 41.4 | : | 31.9 | 54.3 | 38.6 | : | : | 42.3 | : | : | : | 30.4 | 32.0 | |
| 2006 | 35.7 | 38.0 | 54.7 | 41.5 | 41.6 | : | 33.0 | 53.4 | 39.4 | : | : | 43.7 | 33.6 | : | : | 31.4 | 33.6 | |
| 2007 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 54.5 | 42.1 | 44.3 | : | 34.1 | 52.9 | 39.2 | : | : | 42.6 | 32.9 | : | : | 31.6 | 34.0 | |
| 2008 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 53.5 | 41.6 | 44.6 | : | 32.6 | 52.2 | 39.4 | : | : | 39.3 | 33.9 | : | : | 30.2 | 34.5 | |
| 2009 | 35.1 | 36.7 | 53.9 | 41.1 | 44.9 | : | 31.5 | 52.3 | 38.1 | : | : | 36.0 | 36.5 | : | : | 28.4 | 32.7 | |
| 2010 | 32.7 | 37.1 | 54.2 | 40.7 | 43.3 | 37.0 | 32.3 | 51.9 | 38.4 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 37.0 | : | 28.8 | 32.6 | |
| 2011 | 31.4 | 38.3 | 54.4 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 37.3 | 33.1 | 51.3 | 38.7 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 29.2 | 37.2 | 36.4 | : | 29.2 | 33.8 | |
| 2012 | 33.0 | 38.8 | 54.8 | 40.5 | 44.3 | 37.8 | 32.5 | 51.3 | 38.2 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 38.6 | : | : | : | 29.5 | 34.2 | |
| 2013 | 34.8 | 39.7 | 55.8 | 41.5 | 44.7 | 37.2 | 32.2 | 51.6 | 39.2 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 39.4 | : | : | : | 31.4 | 34.8 | |
| 2014 | 34.6 | 39.3 | 55.8 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 37.3 | 32.5 | 50.5 | 38.1 | 44.7 | 44.7 | 45.7 | : | : | : | 32.0 | 36.1 | |
| 2015 | 34.9 | 39.1 | 53.5 | 42.8 | 44.1 | 37.5 | 31.7 | 50.6 | 38.0 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 43.6 | : | : | : | 32.6 | 36.6 | |
| 2016 | 35.1 | 38.9 | 52.5 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 37.3 | 31.9 | 50.8 | 38.0 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 43.1 | : | : | : | 32.6 | 37.2 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 21.2 | 19.2 | : | 17.3 | : | 17.7 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 12.2 | 23.6 | : | 15.1 | 18.0 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 21.9 | : |
| 1996 | 21.6 | 19.5 | : | 16.6 | : | 17.5 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 12.9 | 22.0 | : | 15.5 | 19.1 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 22.2 | : |
| 1997 | 21.0 | 19.1 | : | 16.1 | : | 17.1 | 23.1 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 21.1 | : | 15.6 | 18.4 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 | : |
| 1998 | 20.9 | 18.9 | : | 15.3 | : | 16.9 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 22.9 | : | 15.0 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 20.6 | : |
| 1999 | 21.1 | 19.0 | : | 14.8 | : | 16.8 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 22.7 | : | 14.6 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | : |
| 2000 | 20.9 | 18.7 | : | 14.6 | : | 16.7 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 20.9 | : | 14.3 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 21.4 | : |
| 2001 | 21.3 | 18.6 | : | 15.3 | : | 16.6 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 15.1 | 20.5 | : | 15.4 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 20.0 | : |
| 2002 | 22.0 | 18.9 | : | 15.6 | : | 16.6 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 20.5 | : | 15.8 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 | : |
| 2003 | 22.4 | 19.0 | : | 15.9 | : | 16.8 | 22.9 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 21.0 | : | 16.3 | 18.8 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 21.2 | : |
| 2004 | 22.1 | 18.5 | : | 16.0 | : | 17.2 | 22.8 | 19.1 | 16.8 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 21.3 | : |
| 2005 | 22.2 | 18.4 | : | 15.9 | : | 17.3 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 18.1 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 21.5 | : |
| 2006 | 22.0 | 18.0 | : | 16.2 | 19.5 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 23.6 | 19.1 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 21.4 | : |
| 2007 | 21.7 | 17.5 | : | 16.7 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 17.9 | 23.5 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 20.9 | : |
| 2008 | 22.7 | 17.9 | : | 18.6 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 15.3 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 21.7 | : |
| 2009 | 24.1 | 19.6 | : | 20.1 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 26.4 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 24.2 | : |
| 2010 | 23.6 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 26.5 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 23.9 | 21.4 |
| 2011 | 23.8 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 19.4 | 26.0 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 18.6 | 23.6 | 20.9 |
| 2012 | 24.3 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 23.8 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 20.1 | 26.5 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 24.5 | 21.0 |
| 2013 | 24.4 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 26.3 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 24.9 | 21.1 |
| 2014 | 24.4 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 24.3 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 20.5 | 26.1 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 25.2 | 21.0 |
| 2015 | 24.2 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 24.2 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 20.1 | 25.7 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 25.1 | 20.9 |
| 2016 | 24.0 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 25.1 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 24.9 | 20.7 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US P 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | 13.9 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | 14.1 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | 14.3 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.1 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | 13.7 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | 13.7 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.8 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.4 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.2 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.1 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | 13.2 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | 13.6 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.1 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 14.7 | |
| 1995 | 15.1 | 19.9 | 24.1 | : | 23.0 | : | 12.2 | 25.5 | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | 15.2 | |
| 1996 | 12.0 | 19.3 | 24.1 | : | 21.7 | : | 11.6 | 25.9 | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 15.4 | |
| 1997 | 11.9 | 20.0 | 23.6 | : | 21.3 | : | 12.6 | 25.4 | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 15.4 | |
| 1998 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 24.1 | : | 20.9 | : | 11.8 | 25.5 | 16.9 | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 15.9 | |
| 1999 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 24.4 | : | 21.2 | : | 16.6 | 25.4 | 17.4 | : | 22.0 | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | 16.5 | |
| 2000 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 23.9 | : | 21.1 | : | 16.8 | 24.5 | 17.5 | : | 22.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 16.9 | |
| 2001 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 21.1 | : | 15.7 | 24.7 | 18.1 | : | 22.5 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 17.7 | |
| 2002 | 18.1 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 21.8 | : | 14.8 | 25.5 | 18.9 | : | 24.2 | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | 18.3 | |
| 2003 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 18.4 | 23.1 | : | 16.1 | 25.7 | 19.5 | : | 24.8 | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 18.3 | |
| 2004 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 22.1 | : | 15.1 | 25.0 | 20.0 | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 18.2 | |
| 2005 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 24.5 | 18.3 | 22.3 | : | 16.6 | 24.9 | 20.2 | : | 23.6 | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 18.4 | |
| 2006 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 22.2 | : | 16.3 | 24.6 | 20.3 | : | 23.5 | 11.9 | : | : | : | 15.1 | 18.2 | |
| 2007 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 24.3 | 18.9 | 21.0 | : | 16.2 | 24.1 | 20.0 | : | 22.9 | 13.0 | : | : | : | 15.3 | 18.1 | |
| 2008 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 25.2 | 18.5 | 21.5 | : | 16.8 | 24.6 | 20.8 | : | 23.6 | 13.3 | : | : | : | 16.1 | 18.6 | |
| 2009 | 16.0 | 20.7 | 28.1 | 20.3 | 22.2 | : | 17.3 | 26.2 | 22.3 | : | 24.9 | 16.3 | : | : | : | 16.9 | 19.9 | |
| 2010 | 15.8 | 20.5 | 27.6 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 15.6 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 24.6 | 15.5 | : | 16.9 | 19.7 | |
| 2011 | 15.0 | 19.7 | 26.8 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 14.5 | 25.2 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 24.4 | 14.6 | : | 16.3 | 20.4 | |
| 2012 | 15.1 | 19.4 | 26.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 14.5 | 25.9 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 24.4 | : | : | 15.8 | 20.5 | |
| 2013 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 26.8 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 26.2 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 18.7 | 24.3 | : | 19.2 | : | 15.2 | 20.6 |
| 2014 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 26.9 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 18.0 | 14.5 | 26.4 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 24.1 | : | 17.6 | : | 14.9 | 20.4 |
| 2015 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 26.7 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 14.3 | 26.3 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 23.6 | : | 16.0 | : | 14.6 | 20.3 |
| 2016 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 26.4 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 14.2 | 26.1 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 23.1 | : | 14.7 | : | 14.3 | 20.1 |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 8.6 | 7.8 | : | 5.3 | : | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 12.4 | : | 6.3 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 16.1 | 8.1 | |
| 1996 | 8.5 | 7.8 | : | 5.1 | : | 7.7 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 11.6 | : | 6.4 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 8.2 | |
| 1997 | 8.4 | 7.7 | : | 4.9 | : | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 10.9 | : | 6.4 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 8.1 | |
| 1998 | 8.2 | 7.6 | : | 5.1 | : | 7.4 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 12.4 | : | 6.0 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 7.5 | |
| 1999 | 8.3 | 7.7 | : | 4.7 | : | 7.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 11.8 | : | 5.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 7.5 | |
| 2000 | 8.3 | 7.4 | : | 5.5 | : | 7.3 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 10.5 | : | 5.8 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 7.1 | |
| 2001 | 8.4 | 7.3 | : | 5.6 | : | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 10.5 | : | 6.2 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 7.2 | |
| 2002 | 8.8 | 7.4 | : | 5.6 | : | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.8 | : | 6.4 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 7.4 | |
| 2003 | 8.8 | 7.3 | : | 5.5 | : | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 10.8 | : | 6.4 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 7.4 | |
| 2004 | 8.5 | 7.2 | : | 5.4 | : | 7.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 7.3 | |
| 2005 | 8.6 | 7.0 | : | 5.6 | : | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 10.7 | 7.3 | |
| 2006 | 8.4 | 6.8 | : | 5.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 7.3 | |
| 2007 | 8.3 | 6.5 | : | 6.1 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 7.1 | |
| 2008 | 8.5 | 6.6 | : | 7.0 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 7.4 | |
| 2009 | 9.1 | 7.2 | : | 6.7 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 8.2 | |
| 2010 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 8.0 | |
| 2011 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 7.8 | |
| 2012 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 7.9 | |
| 2013 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 | |
| 2014 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.4 | |
| 2015 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 8.4 | |
| 2016 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US P 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|------|-----|------|-----|----|-----|---------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | |
| 1995 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 7.6 | : | 10.9 | : | 6.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | |
| 1996 | 5.8 | 9.5 | 7.7 | : | 10.2 | : | 5.4 | 7.7 | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | |
| 1997 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 7.7 | : | 10.2 | : | 5.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | |
| 1998 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 7.8 | : | 9.9 | : | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | |
| 1999 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 7.9 | : | 10.2 | : | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | |
| 2000 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 7.7 | : | 10.3 | : | 9.3 | 7.5 | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | |
| 2001 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 10.3 | : | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | |
| 2002 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 10.5 | : | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | |
| 2003 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 10.8 | : | 8.5 | 7.0 | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | |
| 2004 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 10.2 | : | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | |
| 2005 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.2 | : | 8.8 | 6.8 | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | |
| 2006 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 10.2 | : | 8.6 | 6.7 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | 8.1 | |
| 2007 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 9.9 | : | 8.9 | 6.4 | 7.8 | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | 8.0 | |
| 2008 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 10.3 | : | 8.6 | 6.7 | 8.1 | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | 8.1 | |
| 2009 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 10.7 | : | 8.8 | 7.3 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | 8.6 | |
| 2010 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 11.6 | : | 6.9 | : | : | 8.4 | |
| 2011 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 10.6 | : | 6.2 | : | : | 8.5 | |
| 2012 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | |
| 2013 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 10.6 | : | 10.2 | : | : | 8.4 | |
| 2014 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 8.4 | : | 9.2 | : | 8.3 | |
| 2015 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 8.2 | : | 8.3 | : | 8.2 | |
| 2016 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 8.0 | : | 7.5 | : | 8.1 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 12.6 | 11.4 | : | 12.0 | : | 9.8 | 14.0 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 11.2 | : | 8.7 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 13.8 | |
| 1996 | 13.1 | 11.6 | : | 11.5 | : | 9.8 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 10.4 | : | 9.1 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 14.0 | |
| 1997 | 12.7 | 11.4 | : | 11.3 | : | 9.5 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 10.1 | : | 9.2 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 13.3 | |
| 1998 | 12.7 | 11.3 | : | 10.2 | : | 9.5 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 10.5 | : | 9.0 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 13.1 | |
| 1999 | 12.7 | 11.3 | : | 10.1 | : | 9.5 | 13.7 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 10.9 | : | 8.9 | 8.9 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 12.8 | |
| 2000 | 12.6 | 11.3 | : | 9.1 | : | 9.5 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 10.4 | : | 8.6 | 9.0 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 12.7 | |
| 2001 | 13.0 | 11.4 | : | 9.7 | : | 9.3 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 10.1 | : | 9.2 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 12.8 | |
| 2002 | 13.2 | 11.5 | : | 10.0 | : | 9.5 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 10.7 | : | 9.5 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 13.3 | |
| 2003 | 13.6 | 11.7 | : | 10.4 | : | 9.5 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 10.2 | : | 9.9 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 13.8 | |
| 2004 | 13.6 | 11.3 | : | 10.5 | : | 9.9 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 13.9 | |
| 2005 | 13.7 | 11.4 | : | 10.3 | : | 10.1 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 14.2 | |
| 2006 | 13.6 | 11.2 | : | 10.3 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 14.1 | |
| 2007 | 13.4 | 11.0 | : | 10.7 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 15.3 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 13.7 | |
| 2008 | 14.1 | 11.3 | : | 11.7 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 14.3 | |
| 2009 | 15.0 | 12.4 | : | 13.3 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 17.4 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 16.0 | |
| 2010 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 17.6 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 15.9 | |
| 2011 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 17.4 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 15.9 | |
| 2012 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 17.8 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 16.5 | |
| 2013 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 15.5 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 17.6 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 16.7 | |
| 2014 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 15.6 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 17.3 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 16.8 | |
| 2015 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 16.9 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 16.7 | |
| 2016 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 15.5 | 10.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 16.4 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) 2) | JP |
|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|-------------|-----|------|-----|-----|----|------|-------------|----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | | |
| 1995 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 16.4 | : | 12.1 | : | 5.8 | 17.7 | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | | |
| 1996 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 16.4 | : | 11.5 | : | 6.2 | 18.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | | |
| 1997 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 15.9 | : | 11.1 | : | 6.9 | 17.7 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | | |
| 1998 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 16.3 | : | 11.0 | : | 6.6 | 17.9 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | | |
| 1999 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 16.4 | : | 11.0 | : | 8.4 | 17.8 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | | |
| 2000 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 16.1 | : | 10.8 | : | 7.5 | 17.0 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | | |
| 2001 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 16.5 | 10.0 | 10.7 | : | 8.1 | 17.8 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | | |
| 2002 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 11.4 | : | 8.4 | 18.4 | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | | |
| 2003 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 17.3 | 9.4 | 12.3 | : | 7.6 | 18.7 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | | |
| 2004 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 9.5 | 11.9 | : | 7.1 | 18.1 | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | | |
| 2005 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 16.9 | 9.3 | 12.1 | : | 7.8 | 18.1 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | | |
| 2006 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 12.0 | : | 7.7 | 17.9 | 12.3 | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | 10.0 | | |
| 2007 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 16.8 | 8.9 | 11.1 | : | 7.4 | 17.6 | 12.2 | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | 10.1 | | |
| 2008 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 17.4 | 9.4 | 11.3 | : | 8.2 | 17.9 | 12.8 | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | 10.5 | | |
| 2009 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 19.5 | 10.4 | 11.5 | : | 8.5 | 18.9 | 13.9 | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | 11.4 | | |
| 2010 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 19.3 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 7.5 | : | 8.7 | : | : | 11.3 | | |
| 2011 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 18.8 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 18.1 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 7.7 | : | 8.4 | : | : | 11.9 | | |
| 2012 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 18.8 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | | |
| 2013 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 18.9 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 18.8 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 8.0 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 12.2 | | |
| 2014 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 18.9 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 19.0 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 15.7 | : | 8.4 | : | 12.1 | | |
| 2015 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 18.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 18.9 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 15.3 | : | 7.7 | : | 12.0 | | |
| 2016 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 18.4 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 18.8 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 7.7 | 15.1 | : | 7.2 | : | 12.0 | | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 11.4 | 8.7 | : | 10.7 | : | 11.0 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 10.3 | : | 7.9 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 14.8 | |
| 1996 | 11.5 | 8.7 | : | 10.2 | : | 10.9 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 10.4 | : | 8.0 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 15.0 | |
| 1997 | 11.3 | 8.6 | : | 9.7 | : | 10.6 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 10.1 | : | 8.2 | 14.0 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 14.2 | |
| 1998 | 11.2 | 8.4 | : | 9.0 | : | 10.4 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 10.2 | : | 8.0 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 13.5 | |
| 1999 | 11.3 | 8.4 | : | 8.5 | : | 10.3 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 11.0 | : | 7.4 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 13.1 | |
| 2000 | 11.0 | 8.2 | : | 8.3 | : | 10.1 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 10.8 | : | 7.2 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 12.8 | |
| 2001 | 11.2 | 8.1 | : | 8.6 | : | 9.9 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 10.2 | : | 7.6 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 12.6 | |
| 2002 | 11.6 | 8.2 | : | 8.9 | : | 9.7 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 10.2 | : | 7.8 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 12.9 | |
| 2003 | 11.8 | 8.2 | : | 9.2 | : | 9.8 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 10.2 | : | 8.1 | 13.8 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 13.2 | |
| 2004 | 11.4 | 8.0 | : | 9.3 | : | 9.8 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 13.2 | |
| 2005 | 11.5 | 7.9 | : | 9.8 | : | 9.7 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 13.3 | |
| 2006 | 11.5 | 7.7 | : | 9.9 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 13.1 | |
| 2007 | 11.3 | 7.3 | : | 10.1 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 12.6 | |
| 2008 | 11.7 | 7.4 | : | 11.3 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 12.9 | |
| 2009 | 12.3 | 8.1 | : | 12.3 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 14.3 | |
| 2010 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 8.4 | 14.1 | |
| 2011 | 12.1 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 14.8 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 13.9 | |
| 2012 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 14.3 | |
| 2013 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 14.5 | |
| 2014 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 14.5 | |
| 2015 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 14.4 | |
| 2016 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 14.3 | |
| | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) 2) | JP |
|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.9 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 6.8 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 6.7 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 6.6 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.4 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.4 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.3 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.1 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 5.9 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 5.8 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 5.8 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 5.9 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 6.0 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 6.1 | | |
| 1995 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 16.1 | : | 11.7 | : | 6.6 | 13.5 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.2 | | |
| 1996 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 16.0 | : | 10.7 | : | 6.4 | 13.9 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 6.2 | | |
| 1997 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 15.8 | : | 10.5 | : | 5.4 | 13.6 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 6.2 | | |
| 1998 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 16.0 | : | 10.5 | : | 5.8 | 12.6 | 9.3 | : | : | 13.4 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 6.4 | | |
| 1999 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 16.1 | : | 10.7 | : | 8.1 | 12.6 | 9.3 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 6.5 | | |
| 2000 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 15.5 | : | 10.6 | : | 7.9 | 12.4 | 9.3 | : | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 6.5 | | |
| 2001 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 11.0 | : | 8.3 | 12.6 | 9.8 | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 6.5 | | |
| 2002 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 16.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | : | 8.5 | 12.8 | 10.0 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.7 | | |
| 2003 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 16.3 | 11.4 | 13.1 | : | 8.1 | 13.1 | 10.3 | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | 10.4 | 6.5 | | |
| 2004 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 12.5 | : | 8.1 | 12.9 | 10.7 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.4 | | |
| 2005 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 12.4 | : | 8.7 | 12.8 | 10.9 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | 10.1 | 6.3 | | |
| 2006 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 12.0 | : | 9.2 | 12.5 | 10.9 | : | : | 14.4 | 6.6 | : | : | 10.0 | 6.2 | | |
| 2007 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | : | 9.7 | 12.3 | 10.6 | : | : | 13.7 | 6.9 | : | : | 10.1 | 6.2 | | |
| 2008 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 11.4 | : | 10.3 | 12.4 | 10.6 | : | : | 13.5 | 7.8 | : | : | 10.4 | 6.2 | | |
| 2009 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 17.6 | 12.3 | 11.3 | : | 10.7 | 12.8 | 11.2 | : | : | 13.7 | 8.7 | : | : | 11.0 | 6.5 | | |
| 2010 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 17.4 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 5.2 | 13.6 | 8.7 | : | 11.0 | 6.1 | | |
| 2011 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 5.0 | 13.5 | 8.5 | : | 10.6 | 6.3 | | |
| 2012 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 5.4 | 13.7 | : | : | 10.3 | 6.2 | | |
| 2013 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 16.8 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 13.7 | : | 12.2 | : | 10.0 | : | |
| 2014 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 13.7 | : | 11.6 | : | 9.4 | : | |
| 2015 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 13.5 | : | 11.4 | : | 9.2 | : | |
| 2016 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 13.4 | : | 11.7 | : | 9.1 | : | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 3.4 | 3.7 | : | 5.7 | : | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 7.6 | : | 3.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 8.1 | |
| 1996 | 3.6 | 3.7 | : | 5.4 | : | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 6.9 | : | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 8.2 | |
| 1997 | 3.5 | 3.6 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 6.9 | : | 3.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | |
| 1998 | 3.5 | 3.6 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 7.4 | : | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 | |
| 1999 | 3.6 | 3.7 | : | 5.2 | : | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 7.3 | : | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.6 | |
| 2000 | 3.5 | 3.6 | : | 5.1 | : | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 6.7 | : | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 7.5 | |
| 2001 | 3.6 | 3.7 | : | 5.2 | : | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 7.4 | : | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | |
| 2002 | 4.0 | 3.8 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 7.5 | : | 3.3 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 8.2 | |
| 2003 | 4.0 | 3.8 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 8.0 | : | 3.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 8.5 | |
| 2004 | 3.9 | 3.7 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 8.6 | |
| 2005 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | 4.7 | : | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 8.8 | |
| 2006 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 8.9 | : | |
| 2007 | 3.6 | 3.8 | : | 5.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 8.9 | |
| 2008 | 3.8 | 4.0 | : | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 9.4 | |
| 2009 | 4.0 | 4.5 | : | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 10.8 | |
| 2010 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 11.0 | |
| 2011 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 10.9 | |
| 2012 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 11.3 | |
| 2013 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 11.5 | |
| 2014 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 11.7 | |
| 2015 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 11.6 | |
| 2016 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 11.5 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.2 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-------------|------|------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 2.6 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 2.6 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.7 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.7 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.6 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.6 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 2.7 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.5 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 2.6 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.6 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.7 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 2.8 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.9 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.1 | | |
| 1995 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 7.1 | : | 7.8 | : | 6.1 | 9.4 | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.3 | | |
| 1996 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 7.2 | : | 7.1 | : | 5.9 | 9.0 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.3 | | |
| 1997 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 7.0 | : | 6.9 | : | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.3 | | |
| 1998 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 7.1 | : | 6.5 | : | 6.6 | 9.2 | 7.7 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.4 | | |
| 1999 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 7.5 | : | 6.7 | : | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.3 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.6 | | |
| 2000 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 7.5 | : | 6.6 | : | 9.4 | 8.2 | 8.5 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | 5.8 | 3.6 | | |
| 2001 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | : | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 3.9 | | |
| 2002 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | : | 6.9 | 8.3 | 9.5 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | 6.4 | 4.1 | | |
| 2003 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | : | 6.7 | 8.2 | 9.7 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | 6.5 | 4.2 | | |
| 2004 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | : | 5.6 | 8.0 | 10.3 | : | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 4.1 | | |
| 2005 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | : | 6.4 | 8.0 | 10.5 | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 4.0 | | |
| 2006 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | : | 6.0 | 8.0 | 10.8 | : | : | 10.5 | 5.2 | : | : | 6.7 | 3.8 | | |
| 2007 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | : | 6.5 | 7.8 | 10.8 | : | : | 10.6 | 5.6 | : | : | 6.8 | 3.7 | | |
| 2008 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 | : | 6.5 | 8.1 | 11.6 | : | : | 11.3 | 4.6 | : | : | 7.2 | 3.7 | | |
| 2009 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 7.6 | : | 6.3 | 8.7 | 12.6 | : | : | 12.1 | 5.3 | : | : | 7.6 | 4.0 | | |
| 2010 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 11.9 | 5.5 | : | 7.6 | 4.1 | | |
| 2011 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 11.8 | 5.1 | : | 7.3 | 4.1 | | |
| 2012 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 11.8 | : | : | 7.1 | 4.1 | | |
| 2013 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 0.0 | : | 6.8 | : | | |
| 2014 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 11.5 | 0.1 | : | : | : | | |
| 2015 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 11.3 | 0.1 | : | : | : | | |
| 2016 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 0.0 | : | : | : | | |

1) Former EU-27

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 15.6 | 17.2 | : | 10.7 | : | 13.2 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 7.3 | 11.7 | : | 13.6 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 21.3 | |
| 1996 | 15.7 | 18.0 | : | 10.3 | : | 13.1 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 7.7 | 12.3 | : | 13.5 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 19.8 | 10.8 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 20.7 | |
| 1997 | 15.5 | 18.0 | : | 10.4 | : | 12.7 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 8.1 | 12.1 | : | 13.8 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 19.2 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 19.1 | |
| 1998 | 15.2 | 17.7 | : | 9.5 | : | 12.2 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 8.2 | 12.7 | : | 13.6 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 17.6 | |
| 1999 | 14.9 | 18.0 | : | 8.3 | : | 11.9 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 8.4 | 14.6 | : | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 17.0 | |
| 2000 | 14.5 | 17.5 | : | 7.6 | : | 11.7 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 8.5 | 12.4 | : | 12.5 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 15.7 | |
| 2001 | 14.6 | 17.6 | : | 8.1 | : | 11.5 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 11.2 | : | 13.5 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 18.7 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 15.3 | |
| 2002 | 15.1 | 18.0 | : | 8.6 | : | 11.6 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 9.6 | 9.9 | : | 14.2 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 18.9 | 11.9 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 15.8 | |
| 2003 | 15.3 | 18.4 | : | 8.6 | : | 11.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 9.0 | : | 15.2 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 19.2 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 16.1 | |
| 2004 | 15.0 | 18.1 | : | 8.8 | : | 11.6 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 18.8 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 15.9 | |
| 2005 | 14.9 | 17.9 | : | 9.2 | : | 11.5 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 18.5 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 15.8 | |
| 2006 | 14.7 | 17.1 | : | 9.4 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 15.3 | |
| 2007 | 14.7 | 16.0 | : | 9.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 14.5 | |
| 2008 | 15.2 | 15.8 | : | 11.9 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 14.7 | |
| 2009 | 16.5 | 17.4 | : | 14.7 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 19.2 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 17.3 | |
| 2010 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 15.1 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 17.0 | |
| 2011 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 19.3 | 15.3 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 15.2 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 18.7 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 17.2 | |
| 2012 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 19.8 | 16.0 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 14.0 | 18.1 | |
| 2013 | 17.2 | 15.7 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 18.5 | 16.3 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 14.0 | 19.1 | |
| 2014 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 19.1 | 16.2 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 15.4 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 19.8 | |
| 2015 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 17.9 | 15.9 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 15.3 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 20.0 | |
| 2016 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 14.7 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 20.0 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|-----|-----|----|------|------|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 6.9 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.2 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 7.3 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.1 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 7.1 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 7.3 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 7.5 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 7.3 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 7.1 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 7.2 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 6.9 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 7.1 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 7.5 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 7.9 | |
| 1995 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 19.5 | : | 14.9 | : | 9.2 | 17.2 | 14.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 8.4 | |
| 1996 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 18.9 | : | 13.3 | : | 9.0 | 16.4 | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | 8.6 | |
| 1997 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 18.0 | : | 12.4 | : | 9.4 | 15.9 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 8.7 | |
| 1998 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 17.4 | : | 12.9 | : | 10.6 | 15.7 | 12.8 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | 10.6 | 9.3 | |
| 1999 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 16.9 | : | 13.1 | : | 10.3 | 15.4 | 12.4 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 9.9 | |
| 2000 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 16.3 | : | 12.6 | : | 9.7 | 14.8 | 12.0 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 10.0 | |
| 2001 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 12.5 | : | 9.7 | 14.9 | 12.4 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | 10.8 | 10.4 | |
| 2002 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 13.1 | : | 9.3 | 15.1 | 12.4 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | 11.4 | 10.9 | |
| 2003 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 13.7 | : | 8.5 | 15.6 | 12.3 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | 11.5 | 11.0 | |
| 2004 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 13.8 | : | 8.8 | 15.2 | 12.3 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | 11.5 | 11.1 | |
| 2005 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 14.3 | : | 9.0 | 15.0 | 12.2 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | 11.4 | 11.2 | |
| 2006 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 14.8 | : | 8.7 | 14.4 | 11.9 | : | : | 5.6 | 6.6 | : | : | 11.6 | 11.5 | |
| 2007 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 15.2 | : | 9.2 | 13.6 | 12.1 | : | : | 5.5 | 7.0 | : | : | 11.8 | 11.6 | |
| 2008 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 15.6 | : | 10.2 | 13.6 | 12.6 | : | : | 5.8 | 7.2 | : | : | 12.7 | 12.1 | |
| 2009 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 16.7 | 13.7 | 16.2 | : | 12.5 | 14.8 | 14.3 | : | : | 7.7 | 8.4 | : | : | 14.7 | 13.7 | |
| 2010 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | : | 15.0 | 13.8 | |
| 2011 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 8.1 | 8.3 | : | 14.7 | 14.4 | |
| 2012 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 7.5 | : | : | 14.4 | 14.3 | |
| 2013 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 17.8 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 7.1 | 0.7 | : | 14.3 | 14.5 | |
| 2014 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 7.1 | 0.6 | : | 14.4 | 14.5 | |
| 2015 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 18.2 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 7.1 | 0.6 | : | 14.4 | 14.6 | |
| 2016 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 17.8 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 7.1 | 0.6 | : | 14.3 | 14.7 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 5.7 | 7.3 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.1 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 3.6 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | |
| 1996 | 6.0 | 7.5 | : | 1.4 | : | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 4.0 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | |
| 1997 | 5.8 | 7.3 | : | 1.4 | : | 2.0 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 4.0 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | |
| 1998 | 5.8 | 7.3 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.2 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 3.8 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | |
| 1999 | 5.9 | 7.3 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 4.2 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | |
| 2000 | 6.0 | 7.3 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 3.8 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | |
| 2001 | 6.3 | 7.3 | : | 1.4 | : | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 4.4 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | |
| 2002 | 6.3 | 7.5 | : | 1.5 | : | 2.4 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | : | 4.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | |
| 2003 | 6.6 | 7.6 | : | 1.5 | : | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | : | 4.7 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | |
| 2004 | 6.8 | 7.3 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.5 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | |
| 2005 | 6.9 | 7.4 | : | 1.7 | : | 2.5 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | |
| 2006 | 6.7 | 7.3 | : | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 9.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | |
| 2007 | 6.7 | 7.2 | : | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 2.1 | |
| 2008 | 7.1 | 7.3 | : | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.2 | |
| 2009 | 7.8 | 8.1 | : | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 | |
| 2010 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 2.5 | |
| 2011 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 2.6 | |
| 2012 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 2.6 | |
| 2013 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 2.7 | |
| 2014 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 2.9 | |
| 2015 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 | |
| 2016 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 3.0 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US IP |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|------|----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.7 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.2 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.3 | |
| 1995 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.4 | : | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.5 | |
| 1996 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 1.3 | : | 2.5 | : | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.6 | |
| 1997 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 1.2 | : | 2.6 | : | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.6 | |
| 1998 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 1.3 | : | 2.7 | : | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.7 | |
| 1999 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 1.2 | : | 2.7 | : | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.9 | |
| 2000 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 1.2 | : | 2.6 | : | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 5.4 | |
| 2001 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 5.7 | |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | : | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 5.9 | |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | : | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 6.0 | |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | : | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 6.1 | |
| 2005 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | : | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 6.4 | |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | : | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 2.9 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.4 | |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | : | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 3.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.5 | |
| 2008 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | : | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 3.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 6.8 | |
| 2009 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | : | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.0 | 4.3 | : | : | 0.0 | 7.5 | |
| 2010 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 | : | 0.0 | 7.7 | |
| 2011 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | : | 0.0 | 8.1 | |
| 2012 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | : | 0.0 | 8.4 | |
| 2013 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | : | 0.0 | 8.0 | |
| 2014 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | |
| 2015 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | : | : | : | |
| 2016 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | : | : | |

1) Former EU-27

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 8.7 | 3.4 | : | 5.1 | : | 4.9 | 3.3 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | : | 0.5 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | : |
| 1996 | 8.3 | 3.4 | : | 4.4 | : | 5.0 | 3.4 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | : | 0.5 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | : |
| 1997 | 7.6 | 3.3 | : | 3.7 | : | 4.5 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | : | 0.5 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.1 | : |
| 1998 | 7.2 | 3.3 | : | 3.4 | : | 4.1 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 0.6 | : | 0.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | : |
| 1999 | 6.7 | 3.0 | : | 2.4 | : | 3.4 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 0.6 | : | 0.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | : |
| 2000 | 6.5 | 3.1 | : | 2.0 | : | 3.2 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 | : | 0.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | : |
| 2001 | 6.4 | 3.0 | : | 1.4 | : | 3.0 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 | : | 0.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | : |
| 2002 | 5.6 | 3.0 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.6 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 | : | 0.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | : |
| 2003 | 5.2 | 2.9 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.3 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 0.7 | : | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | : |
| 2004 | 4.6 | 2.8 | : | 1.1 | : | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | : |
| 2005 | 4.2 | 2.8 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | : |
| 2006 | 3.9 | 2.7 | : | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | : |
| 2007 | 3.8 | 2.7 | : | 1.0 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | : |
| 2008 | 3.8 | 2.7 | : | 1.3 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | : |
| 2009 | 3.6 | 2.6 | : | 2.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | : |
| 2010 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| 2011 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 |
| 2012 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.0 |
| 2013 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| 2014 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| 2015 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| 2016 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 3.3 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.7 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 4.0 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.2 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 4.2 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 4.1 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.1 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.9 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.7 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.6 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 3.5 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.4 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 3.4 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 3.3 | | |
| 1995 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 5.8 | : | 8.8 | : | 1.6 | 5.1 | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.3 | | |
| 1996 | 19.1 | 1.1 | 5.6 | : | 9.1 | : | 1.8 | 5.2 | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 3.3 | | |
| 1997 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 5.0 | : | 8.5 | : | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 3.3 | | |
| 1998 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 4.5 | : | 7.0 | : | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | 4.6 | 3.3 | | |
| 1999 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 4.1 | : | 6.7 | : | 5.0 | 3.8 | 2.8 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | 4.1 | 3.4 | | |
| 2000 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 3.7 | : | 5.3 | : | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | : | : | 3.3 | 10.4 | : | 3.8 | 3.2 | | |
| 2001 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | : | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | : | : | 3.3 | 20.7 | : | 3.6 | 2.7 | | |
| 2002 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 4.0 | : | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | : | : | 2.9 | 15.8 | : | 3.4 | 2.3 | | |
| 2003 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 4.0 | : | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | : | 1.1 | 2.7 | 13.6 | : | 3.4 | 2.0 | | |
| 2004 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 4.4 | : | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | 0.8 | 2.3 | 8.9 | : | 3.3 | 1.9 | | |
| 2005 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.1 | : | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | : | 0.9 | 2.1 | 6.7 | : | 3.4 | 1.7 | | |
| 2006 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | : | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | : | 1.0 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 1.1 | : | 3.5 | 1.8 | |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | : | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | : | 0.8 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 1.0 | : | 3.6 | 1.9 | |
| 2008 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.1 | : | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | : | 0.7 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 0.8 | : | 3.4 | 2.0 | |
| 2009 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.5 | : | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | : | 0.6 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 0.9 | : | 3.7 | 2.0 | |
| 2010 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | |
| 2011 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | : | |
| 2012 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 5.0 | : | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | |
| 2013 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 4.8 | : | 2.1 | 2.4 | : | |
| 2014 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 4.8 | : | 2.5 | 3.0 | : | |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 4.4 | : | 2.2 | 3.3 | : | |
| 2016 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 4.2 | : | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.0 | 2.0 | | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 1.4 | 2.0 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | : | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 | |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 1.9 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | : | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | |
| 1997 | 1.4 | 1.7 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | : | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 1.8 | |
| 1998 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | |
| 1999 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | : | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | |
| 2000 | 1.4 | 1.6 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | : | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 1.5 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | : | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 1.4 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 1.3 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | : | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | |
| 2004 | 1.4 | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | |
| 2005 | 1.8 | 1.1 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | |
| 2006 | 2.0 | 1.1 | : | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | |
| 2007 | 2.2 | 1.0 | : | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | |
| 2008 | 2.4 | 0.9 | : | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | |
| 2009 | 2.5 | 1.3 | : | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | |
| 2010 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |
| 2011 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | |
| 2012 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | |
| 2013 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | |
| 2014 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | |
| 2015 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | |
| 2016 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.4 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.3 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.1 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.1 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.0 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.9 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.9 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 | |
| 1995 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | : | 2.2 | : | 4.0 | 3.5 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 | |
| 1996 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | : | 2.1 | : | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 | |
| 1997 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | : | 1.6 | : | 3.1 | 2.5 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 | |
| 1998 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| 1999 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 | |
| 2000 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.9 | |
| 2001 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | : | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.8 | |
| 2002 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | : | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| 2003 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | : | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.9 | |
| 2004 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| 2005 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | : | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | |
| 2006 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | : | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.7 | 0.7 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2007 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | : | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.7 | 0.6 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | : | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.8 | 0.7 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2009 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | : | : | 1.8 | 1.0 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| 2010 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2011 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2012 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2013 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2016 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.5 | 0.5 |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 2.3 | 2.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | : | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | |
| 1996 | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | 2.8 | : | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.4 | : | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 | |
| 1997 | 2.3 | 2.0 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | |
| 1998 | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | : | 3.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | |
| 1999 | 2.2 | 1.9 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | : | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 1.4 | : | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | : | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | |
| 2001 | 2.2 | 1.8 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | : | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | |
| 2002 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 1.7 | : | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | 3.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 | |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 1.8 | : | 1.8 | : | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | : | 3.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | |
| 2004 | 2.3 | 1.7 | : | 1.8 | : | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | |
| 2005 | 2.4 | 1.8 | : | 1.8 | : | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | |
| 2006 | 2.3 | 1.7 | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | |
| 2007 | 2.1 | 1.7 | : | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.8 | : | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 | |
| 2009 | 2.6 | 1.9 | : | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | |
| 2010 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | |
| 2011 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | |
| 2012 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | |
| 2013 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | |
| 2014 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | |
| 2015 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) 2) | JP |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|----|-----|------|-----|-------------|----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.0 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | | |
| 1995 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 3.2 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.6 | 7.1 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 | | |
| 1996 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.8 | 6.8 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | | |
| 1997 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.6 | 6.6 | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 | | |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.6 | : | 1.3 | : | 3.4 | 7.6 | 2.3 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 | | |
| 1999 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 | : | 1.5 | : | 0.4 | 7.4 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.2 | | |
| 2000 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | 7.0 | 2.7 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 | | |
| 2001 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | 6.6 | 2.6 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 | | |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | : | 1.2 | 6.4 | 2.9 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 | | |
| 2003 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | : | 1.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 | | |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | : | 1.2 | 6.9 | 2.9 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 | | |
| 2005 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | : | 0.8 | 6.8 | 3.0 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | | |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | : | 0.9 | 6.5 | 2.9 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.2 | | |
| 2007 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | : | 1.9 | 6.1 | 2.8 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | | |
| 2008 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 | : | 1.4 | 6.2 | 2.8 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.4 | | |
| 2009 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | : | 1.5 | 6.3 | 3.1 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 2.0 | | |
| 2010 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.7 | | |
| 2011 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.4 | 1.6 | | |
| 2012 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.6 | | |
| 2013 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.6 | : | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | | |
| 2014 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | | |
| 2015 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | | |
| 2016 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 48.7 | 44.3 | : | 37.1 | : | 37.8 | 48.4 | 46.8 | 25.8 | 32.9 | : | 33.5 | 35.4 | 44.9 | 49.7 | 37.4 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 54.5 | : |
| 1996 | 49.0 | 45.1 | : | 35.5 | : | 37.6 | 49.1 | 47.5 | 27.2 | 32.0 | : | 33.9 | 37.1 | 43.5 | 49.6 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 41.8 | 54.0 | : |
| 1997 | 47.3 | 44.5 | : | 33.0 | : | 36.5 | 48.9 | 45.7 | 28.2 | 32.8 | : | 35.1 | 36.9 | 41.8 | 47.3 | 36.1 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 51.4 | : |
| 1998 | 46.8 | 44.0 | : | 31.1 | : | 35.7 | 47.6 | 44.1 | 30.6 | 34.3 | : | 34.2 | 36.5 | 40.5 | 47.1 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 38.2 | 47.9 | : |
| 1999 | 46.0 | 44.0 | : | 28.3 | : | 34.7 | 47.1 | 43.0 | 30.4 | 36.6 | : | 32.7 | 36.7 | 39.6 | 47.3 | 36.6 | 39.9 | 38.5 | 46.3 | : |
| 2000 | 45.1 | 43.4 | : | 26.6 | : | 34.0 | 46.4 | 42.4 | 30.6 | 33.3 | : | 31.7 | 35.8 | 38.2 | 46.5 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 38.9 | 44.1 | : |
| 2001 | 45.7 | 43.0 | : | 27.5 | : | 33.2 | 46.5 | 42.9 | 30.7 | 31.0 | : | 33.5 | 37.5 | 38.6 | 46.9 | 38.1 | 41.7 | 38.1 | 43.5 | : |
| 2002 | 46.2 | 43.5 | : | 28.3 | : | 33.1 | 47.6 | 42.6 | 31.7 | 31.2 | : | 34.6 | 37.1 | 39.3 | 46.7 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 37.4 | 44.5 | : |
| 2003 | 46.7 | 44.1 | : | 28.6 | : | 32.9 | 48.0 | 42.5 | 35.7 | 30.2 | : | 36.2 | 37.0 | 40.1 | 47.3 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 35.9 | 45.3 | : |
| 2004 | 45.5 | 42.9 | : | 28.8 | : | 32.9 | 47.7 | 42.3 | 34.6 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 36.7 | 38.4 | 39.9 | 46.1 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 34.0 | 45.1 | : |
| 2005 | 45.5 | 42.8 | : | 29.1 | : | 32.8 | 47.9 | 42.5 | 35.7 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 36.3 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 46.8 | 41.7 | 40.3 | 34.3 | 45.3 | : |
| 2006 | 44.8 | 41.4 | : | 29.6 | 39.5 | 32.7 | 47.5 | 42.1 | 35.0 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 34.0 | 37.7 | 39.7 | 46.0 | 41.2 | 39.4 | 34.1 | 44.8 | : |
| 2007 | 44.4 | 39.7 | : | 30.4 | 41.0 | 33.1 | 47.2 | 42.2 | 34.1 | 27.4 | 29.0 | 33.1 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 44.7 | 40.8 | 36.8 | 32.4 | 43.1 | : |
| 2008 | 46.2 | 40.1 | : | 35.0 | 43.5 | 35.2 | 47.8 | 43.5 | 34.8 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 34.5 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 45.4 | 41.5 | 38.1 | 32.3 | 44.4 | : |
| 2009 | 49.4 | 43.9 | : | 40.2 | 47.3 | 39.4 | 51.2 | 45.9 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 42.8 | 48.5 | 45.3 | 42.5 | 38.2 | 50.4 | : |
| 2010 | 48.7 | 42.7 | 36.1 | 40.2 | 47.2 | 39.9 | 51.1 | 45.7 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 43.1 | 48.4 | 44.6 | 43.8 | 37.6 | 50.7 | 45.2 |
| 2011 | 49.1 | 41.2 | 33.6 | 38.9 | 49.5 | 40.6 | 50.8 | 45.3 | 38.1 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 42.6 | 46.8 | 45.6 | 44.1 | 36.2 | 50.2 | 44.7 |
| 2012 | 50.0 | 41.0 | 32.6 | 39.3 | 46.9 | 40.5 | 51.4 | 46.4 | 38.2 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 43.2 | 46.8 | 45.2 | 43.7 | 36.6 | 52.0 | 45.0 |
| 2013 | 50.4 | 41.3 | 32.6 | 38.6 | 43.7 | 41.2 | 52.0 | 46.9 | 38.0 | 31.3 | 30.8 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 43.1 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 44.9 | 37.4 | 53.4 | 45.4 |
| 2014 | 50.1 | 41.2 | 33.4 | 36.9 | 44.1 | 41.1 | 52.7 | 47.3 | 38.6 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 42.4 | 47.8 | 45.9 | 43.2 | 37.4 | 54.4 | 45.5 |
| 2015 | 49.7 | 41.5 | 34.2 | 35.0 | 41.8 | 40.4 | 53.1 | 47.2 | 38.5 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 42.3 | 47.6 | 45.0 | 41.7 | 37.0 | 54.4 | 45.4 |
| 2016 | 49.6 | 41.1 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 53.1 | 46.6 | 37.0 | 30.6 | 30.4 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 47.4 | 44.3 | 41.6 | 35.9 | 54.2 | 45.0 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|----|------|------|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.1 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.2 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.3 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.0 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | 26.4 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | 27.1 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | 27.9 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | 27.5 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 27.0 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.2 | 27.0 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.8 | 27.1 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.1 | 26.2 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 25.4 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 25.6 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | 25.5 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.7 | 25.8 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.3 | 26.7 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 27.5 | |
| 1995 | 40.3 | 33.0 | 55.2 | : | 48.8 | : | 29.5 | 57.8 | 38.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.4 | 28.6 | |
| 1996 | 42.4 | 32.8 | 54.6 | : | 46.1 | : | 28.5 | 56.4 | 37.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.6 | 29.0 | |
| 1997 | 28.9 | 33.4 | 52.7 | : | 43.8 | : | 31.2 | 54.3 | 36.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | 29.1 | |
| 1998 | 30.3 | 32.7 | 52.3 | : | 42.8 | : | 32.8 | 53.5 | 35.8 | : | 34.6 | : | : | : | : | 29.7 | 30.3 | |
| 1999 | 34.6 | 33.9 | 51.5 | : | 43.2 | : | 35.9 | 52.0 | 35.7 | : | 35.2 | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | 31.7 | |
| 2000 | 36.0 | 33.8 | 49.6 | : | 41.0 | : | 34.0 | 49.6 | 35.5 | : | 35.6 | : | : | : | : | 28.7 | 32.1 | |
| 2001 | 35.7 | 33.8 | 50.0 | 39.0 | 40.6 | : | 32.0 | 48.7 | 36.4 | : | 35.7 | : | : | : | : | 29.7 | 32.6 | |
| 2002 | 34.8 | 35.4 | 50.3 | 41.3 | 41.9 | : | 30.2 | 49.7 | 37.2 | : | 37.9 | : | : | : | : | 30.5 | 33.4 | |
| 2003 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 50.9 | 38.6 | 43.4 | : | 28.4 | 50.0 | 37.7 | : | 39.5 | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 33.3 | |
| 2004 | 34.1 | 34.8 | 50.1 | 38.6 | 43.8 | : | 28.1 | 48.6 | 38.6 | : | 37.6 | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | 33.0 | |
| 2005 | 33.0 | 34.2 | 48.6 | 37.5 | 44.2 | : | 29.2 | 48.3 | 39.1 | : | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 33.1 | |
| 2006 | 30.1 | 34.1 | 47.0 | 37.8 | 44.9 | : | 28.6 | 47.2 | 39.1 | : | 35.8 | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 33.2 | |
| 2007 | 30.0 | 33.8 | 46.5 | 37.4 | 44.1 | : | 30.4 | 45.5 | 39.2 | : | 35.5 | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 33.3 | |
| 2008 | 31.9 | 33.7 | 46.9 | 37.3 | 44.5 | : | 31.1 | 46.0 | 40.4 | : | 37.5 | : | : | : | : | 32.8 | 34.6 | |
| 2009 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 53.4 | 40.8 | 46.1 | : | 34.3 | 48.5 | 43.8 | : | 43.4 | : | : | : | : | 36.0 | 38.4 | |
| 2010 | 32.3 | 37.0 | 53.4 | 40.9 | 44.6 | 39.6 | 33.0 | 47.5 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 30.0 | 41.5 | : | : | 36.3 | 37.9 | |
| 2011 | 30.8 | 37.1 | 52.8 | 41.9 | 43.6 | 37.6 | 31.3 | 46.8 | 42.8 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 28.5 | 41.3 | : | : | 35.6 | 39.1 | |
| 2012 | 31.1 | 37.0 | 53.2 | 42.1 | 43.5 | 37.9 | 30.5 | 47.8 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 29.9 | 41.4 | : | : | 34.6 | 39.1 | |
| 2013 | 33.8 | 37.6 | 52.9 | 42.4 | 44.0 | 37.9 | 29.4 | 48.6 | 42.0 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 31.1 | 40.5 | 19.3 | : | 33.7 | 39.3 | |
| 2014 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 53.1 | 43.4 | 44.4 | 37.5 | 29.7 | 48.1 | 40.6 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 31.5 | 40.3 | 18.3 | : | 33.6 | 39.1 | |
| 2015 | 35.9 | 37.5 | 52.4 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 37.3 | 29.7 | 47.6 | 39.4 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 32.0 | 39.5 | 16.0 | : | 33.5 | 39.0 | |
| 2016 | 36.5 | 37.2 | 51.2 | 43.9 | 42.0 | 37.0 | 29.8 | 47.2 | 38.4 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 32.4 | 38.9 | 15.0 | : | 33.2 | 38.9 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | -1.6 | 0.5 | : | -0.1 | : | -1.3 | 0.4 | -3.1 | 4.2 | 1.4 | : | 7.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 0.5 | |
| 1996 | -1.1 | -0.1 | : | 1.7 | : | -0.6 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | : | 6.9 | -5.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | |
| 1997 | 0.8 | 0.2 | : | 3.1 | : | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | : | 7.5 | -3.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | |
| 1998 | 2.0 | 0.8 | : | 4.1 | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 2.7 | : | 8.5 | -5.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.8 | |
| 1999 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | 6.5 | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | : | 8.3 | -2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | |
| 2000 | 3.0 | 1.9 | : | 7.9 | : | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | : | 10.2 | -2.5 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 10.4 | |
| 2001 | 2.7 | 0.4 | : | 5.0 | : | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | : | 9.4 | -2.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 8.5 | |
| 2002 | 2.4 | -0.5 | : | 3.4 | : | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | : | 8.0 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 7.7 | |
| 2003 | 1.1 | -0.8 | : | 3.7 | : | 4.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 2.4 | : | 6.3 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 6.1 | |
| 2004 | 1.9 | -0.7 | : | 4.6 | : | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 4.8 | -2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 6.0 | |
| 2005 | 2.0 | -0.3 | : | 4.8 | : | 5.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 6.1 | -1.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 6.2 | |
| 2006 | 2.4 | 1.2 | : | 6.0 | -3.1 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | -1.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 7.1 | |
| 2007 | 2.5 | 2.9 | : | 4.3 | -3.4 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 8.5 | |
| 2008 | 1.5 | 3.0 | : | -1.2 | -5.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 7.9 | -1.9 | 4.1 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 7.6 | |
| 2009 | -2.3 | 0.2 | : | -7.2 | -9.9 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -5.9 | 5.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -5.7 | -0.3 | -3.2 | 1.5 | |
| 2010 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | -6.9 | -8.3 | -3.7 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -4.1 | 5.1 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -5.2 | -0.4 | -4.0 | 1.0 | -1.3 |
| 2011 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | -5.9 | -8.3 | -4.6 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 2.6 | -2.3 | 5.5 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -4.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 2.8 | -0.3 |
| 2012 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | -5.4 | -4.2 | -3.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 4.5 | -1.1 | 5.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | -4.0 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| 2013 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | -4.1 | -0.1 | -4.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 5.0 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 2014 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | -2.3 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 4.6 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -2.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 2015 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 1.9 | -2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 2016 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 3.6 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|-----|----|------|------|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 3.3 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 2.8 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | 2.3 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 3.3 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 4.0 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 4.0 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 5.2 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 6.2 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 7.0 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 7.7 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 7.6 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | 7.1 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 5.0 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 3.9 | |
| 1995 | -6.5 | 5.9 | -0.3 | : | -2.4 | : | 2.3 | -1.5 | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 2.9 | |
| 1996 | -9.6 | 4.8 | 0.8 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.9 | 1.7 | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 3.0 | |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | : | -0.1 | : | -1.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.1 | |
| 1998 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.6 | : | 0.2 | : | -0.4 | 4.4 | 2.0 | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 1.5 | |
| 1999 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | : | 0.0 | : | -1.3 | 5.2 | 3.0 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.1 | |
| 2000 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.8 | : | 2.8 | : | -0.3 | 7.1 | 3.3 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 0.0 | |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | : | 0.5 | 5.5 | 3.0 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.3 | |
| 2002 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | -0.2 | : | 2.6 | 2.9 | 0.6 | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | -1.8 | |
| 2003 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | -1.8 | : | 3.3 | 2.9 | -0.5 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | -2.2 | |
| 2004 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.0 | -1.8 | : | 3.7 | 4.3 | -0.6 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | -2.4 | |
| 2005 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 3.8 | -2.9 | : | 2.8 | 5.9 | -0.5 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -1.1 | |
| 2006 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 3.7 | -3.3 | : | 4.4 | 6.3 | 0.3 | : | 11.0 | 4.5 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.4 | |
| 2007 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 0.2 | : | 3.7 | 7.4 | 0.1 | : | 10.1 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | |
| 2008 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 0.2 | : | 1.5 | 6.2 | -1.0 | : | 4.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | -2.7 | -0.1 | |
| 2009 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -1.3 | : | -2.8 | 3.8 | -5.7 | : | -4.5 | -2.3 | : | : | : | -7.6 | -5.8 | |
| 2010 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -0.7 | 4.5 | -5.5 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 1.0 | : | -7.5 | -5.4 | |
| 2011 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 4.4 | -4.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 2.8 | : | -6.4 | -5.3 | |
| 2012 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -1.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -4.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | : | : | : | -5.2 | -4.9 | |
| 2013 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -0.8 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | -2.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | : | : | : | -2.3 | -4.5 | |
| 2014 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5.4 | : | : | : | -1.5 | -3.1 | |
| 2015 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.2 | : | : | : | -0.9 | -2.4 | |
| 2016 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.2 | : | : | : | -0.6 | -1.7 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | 1.8 | : | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : |
| 1996 | 0.5 | 0.4 | : | 1.6 | : | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : |
| 1997 | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | 1.8 | : | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | : | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | : |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.4 | : | 1.5 | : | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | : |
| 1999 | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | 1.6 | : | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | : | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : |
| 2000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | : | 1.4 | : | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | : |
| 2001 | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | : | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | : |
| 2002 | 0.5 | 0.4 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.8 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | : |
| 2003 | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.8 | : | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | : |
| 2004 | 0.8 | 0.4 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | : |
| 2005 | 0.7 | 0.4 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | : |
| 2006 | 0.7 | 0.4 | : | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : |
| 2007 | 0.7 | 0.4 | : | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | : |
| 2008 | 0.7 | 0.4 | : | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | : |
| 2009 | 0.7 | 0.4 | : | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | : |
| 2010 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2012 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2013 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2014 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2016 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | |
| 1995 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | |
| 1996 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | |
| 1997 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| 1998 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| 1999 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| 2000 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| 2001 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2002 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | |
| 2003 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 | |
| 2004 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | : | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.7 | |
| 2005 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.2 | |
| 2006 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 2.8 | |
| 2007 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | : | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.4 | |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | : | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.7 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 2.3 | |
| 2009 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 2.3 | |
| 2010 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | : | 0.1 | 1.6 | |
| 2011 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | 1.1 | |
| 2012 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.9 | |
| 2013 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.2 | 0.9 | |
| 2014 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.2 | 0.9 | |
| 2015 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.2 | 0.8 | |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 | 0.8 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 43.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 48.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 47.5 | 45.3 | : | 38.8 | : | 37.3 | 49.1 | 44.5 | 30.1 | 34.3 | : | 41.0 | 35.7 | 45.1 | 48.8 | 37.4 | 43.9 | 44.8 | 55.1 | : |
| 1996 | 48.3 | 45.4 | : | 38.8 | : | 37.6 | 50.4 | 45.0 | 29.8 | 35.1 | : | 41.0 | 33.9 | 45.5 | 50.6 | 38.4 | 42.9 | 43.4 | 56.3 | : |
| 1997 | 48.8 | 45.2 | : | 37.9 | : | 37.7 | 50.3 | 46.6 | 29.1 | 36.7 | : | 42.7 | 34.6 | 44.3 | 49.7 | 38.7 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 54.9 | : |
| 1998 | 49.3 | 45.2 | : | 36.7 | : | 38.1 | 49.9 | 45.3 | 30.1 | 38.2 | : | 43.0 | 32.3 | 43.3 | 49.4 | 38.3 | 42.7 | 40.1 | 54.0 | : |
| 1999 | 49.1 | 46.1 | : | 36.4 | : | 38.6 | 50.5 | 45.5 | 30.1 | 37.5 | : | 41.2 | 35.1 | 44.0 | 49.1 | 39.5 | 42.8 | 40.4 | 52.6 | : |
| 2000 | 48.6 | 45.7 | : | 35.9 | : | 38.1 | 49.8 | 44.2 | 32.2 | 34.9 | : | 42.1 | 34.7 | 43.6 | 48.3 | 39.4 | 42.5 | 39.7 | 54.9 | : |
| 2001 | 48.9 | 43.8 | : | 33.6 | : | 37.9 | 49.8 | 44.1 | 33.2 | 32.9 | : | 43.1 | 35.6 | 42.8 | 50.4 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 37.9 | 52.3 | : |
| 2002 | 49.1 | 43.4 | : | 32.9 | : | 38.2 | 49.2 | 43.7 | 32.8 | 33.0 | : | 42.9 | 36.0 | 41.9 | 49.4 | 40.4 | 43.4 | 36.7 | 52.6 | : |
| 2003 | 48.4 | 43.7 | : | 33.6 | : | 37.9 | 48.9 | 43.8 | 34.6 | 31.8 | : | 42.9 | 36.1 | 41.8 | 49.3 | 40.9 | 43.2 | 36.9 | 51.8 | : |
| 2004 | 48.2 | 42.6 | : | 34.6 | : | 38.6 | 49.0 | 43.3 | 35.1 | 33.5 | 32.5 | 41.7 | 37.8 | 42.2 | 48.7 | 39.9 | 43.1 | 35.2 | 51.5 | : |
| 2005 | 48.3 | 42.8 | : | 35.1 | : | 39.5 | 49.7 | 43.0 | 37.3 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 42.7 | 39.5 | 42.4 | 48.5 | 40.5 | 43.4 | 36.4 | 51.9 | : |
| 2006 | 47.9 | 43.0 | : | 36.9 | 38.7 | 40.5 | 50.2 | 44.0 | 37.9 | 35.5 | 33.9 | 41.0 | 39.7 | 43.7 | 47.7 | 40.9 | 42.9 | 34.9 | 52.3 | : |
| 2007 | 47.6 | 43.1 | : | 36.2 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 49.7 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 42.3 | 38.9 | 42.9 | 47.8 | 41.5 | 42.1 | 34.1 | 51.9 | : |
| 2008 | 48.3 | 43.5 | : | 35.0 | 40.6 | 36.7 | 49.8 | 45.1 | 39.6 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 42.6 | 38.4 | 44.0 | 48.3 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 34.0 | 52.4 | : |
| 2009 | 47.7 | 44.4 | : | 33.7 | 38.7 | 34.8 | 49.6 | 45.9 | 36.9 | 34.5 | 35.6 | 44.5 | 38.5 | 42.7 | 48.8 | 40.4 | 42.3 | 35.9 | 52.2 | : |
| 2010 | 48.4 | 43.1 | 40.6 | 33.6 | 41.0 | 36.2 | 49.6 | 45.6 | 37.7 | 36.0 | 35.4 | 43.3 | 37.7 | 43.2 | 48.3 | 40.6 | 43.6 | 34.5 | 52.1 | 44.3 |
| 2011 | 49.3 | 43.7 | 39.1 | 33.5 | 43.6 | 36.0 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 33.5 | 42.6 | 38.3 | 42.7 | 48.2 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 36.4 | 53.3 | 44.8 |
| 2012 | 50.7 | 44.3 | 39.5 | 34.2 | 45.2 | 37.0 | 51.8 | 47.4 | 36.3 | 35.8 | 33.0 | 43.5 | 39.0 | 43.5 | 48.7 | 43.0 | 44.4 | 36.0 | 54.2 | 45.8 |
| 2013 | 51.5 | 44.5 | 38.4 | 34.8 | 47.0 | 37.5 | 53.0 | 47.7 | 36.5 | 34.8 | 32.8 | 44.5 | 39.8 | 44.5 | 49.5 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 38.4 | 55.4 | 46.5 |
| 2014 | 50.9 | 44.6 | 38.4 | 35.0 | 46.9 | 38.3 | 53.5 | 47.8 | 39.1 | 34.3 | 34.6 | 44.1 | 41.0 | 44.8 | 49.9 | 44.6 | 45.2 | 38.0 | 56.0 | 46.7 |
| 2015 | 50.7 | 44.7 | 38.9 | 33.9 | 45.9 | 38.4 | 53.5 | 47.7 | 38.5 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 43.5 | 41.6 | 44.6 | 50.0 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 37.9 | 56.3 | 46.7 |
| 2016 | 50.5 | 44.5 | 38.9 | 33.3 | 44.8 | 38.3 | 53.1 | 47.5 | 38.4 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 44.5 | 50.2 | 44.3 | 44.0 | 36.9 | 56.4 | 46.4 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.7 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.3 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.5 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.5 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.5 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 29.5 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.6 | 29.8 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 29.9 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 30.6 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 30.8 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.5 | 30.9 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.4 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.4 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.3 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 33.1 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.8 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.8 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 31.5 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | 31.0 | |
| 1995 | 34.0 | 39.4 | 54.9 | : | 46.8 | : | 32.1 | 56.5 | 36.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | 31.1 | |
| 1996 | 33.0 | 37.8 | 55.5 | : | 46.7 | : | 29.4 | 58.3 | 36.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.4 | 31.5 | |
| 1997 | 31.0 | 38.0 | 54.7 | : | 44.1 | : | 30.0 | 57.7 | 36.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.7 | 31.5 | |
| 1998 | 35.8 | 37.1 | 55.0 | : | 43.4 | : | 32.4 | 58.1 | 38.0 | : | 40.0 | : | : | : | : | 34.0 | 31.2 | |
| 1999 | 39.2 | 37.6 | 55.4 | : | 43.6 | : | 34.6 | 57.4 | 38.9 | : | 42.3 | : | : | : | : | 34.0 | 31.1 | |
| 2000 | 39.8 | 36.9 | 54.6 | : | 44.2 | : | 33.8 | 56.8 | 39.1 | : | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | 34.5 | 31.3 | |
| 2001 | 40.9 | 37.2 | 54.0 | 43.3 | 43.3 | : | 32.6 | 54.5 | 39.7 | : | 40.8 | : | : | : | : | 33.6 | 32.0 | |
| 2002 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 53.2 | 43.3 | 42.2 | : | 32.9 | 52.8 | 38.1 | : | 40.5 | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 30.6 | |
| 2003 | 38.3 | 42.1 | 53.5 | 42.2 | 42.1 | : | 31.7 | 53.1 | 37.5 | : | 41.5 | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 30.2 | |
| 2004 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 55.1 | 41.6 | 42.5 | : | 32.2 | 53.1 | 38.3 | : | 42.6 | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 30.7 | |
| 2005 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 56.2 | 41.3 | 42.0 | : | 32.3 | 54.5 | 39.0 | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 31.6 | |
| 2006 | 36.1 | 38.5 | 54.8 | 41.6 | 42.5 | : | 33.1 | 53.5 | 39.8 | : | 46.8 | 33.7 | 45.5 | : | : | 33.2 | 34.7 | |
| 2007 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 54.6 | 42.2 | 45.2 | : | 35.4 | 53.0 | 39.6 | : | 45.6 | 33.2 | 49.5 | : | : | 33.4 | 33.7 | |
| 2008 | 39.3 | 38.1 | 53.7 | 41.6 | 45.3 | : | 33.4 | 52.3 | 41.2 | : | 35.1 | 42.4 | 34.0 | 50.1 | : | 31.9 | 35.1 | |
| 2009 | 36.4 | 38.1 | 54.0 | 41.2 | 46.2 | : | 31.8 | 52.4 | 38.5 | : | 32.0 | 38.9 | 36.6 | 45.4 | : | 30.2 | 33.1 | |
| 2010 | 34.1 | 38.6 | 54.3 | 40.8 | 45.2 | 38.2 | 33.0 | 52.0 | 38.6 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 30.4 | 39.6 | 37.3 | 42.3 | 39.9 | : | |
| 2011 | 32.6 | 39.6 | 54.8 | 40.6 | 44.4 | 39.0 | 33.7 | 51.4 | 38.9 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 29.2 | 40.1 | 36.6 | 39.7 | 38.2 | : | |
| 2012 | 34.7 | 39.8 | 54.9 | 41.3 | 46.4 | 39.1 | 33.4 | 51.7 | 38.4 | 44.6 | 44.6 | : | 41.8 | 37.8 | 41.3 | : | 31.2 | 33.3 |
| 2013 | 37.1 | 40.7 | 55.9 | 41.8 | 47.3 | 38.2 | 32.8 | 51.9 | 39.5 | 45.3 | 45.3 | : | 42.5 | 39.0 | 42.4 | : | 33.1 | 33.8 |
| 2014 | 37.3 | 40.3 | 55.9 | 42.5 | 47.3 | 38.2 | 33.1 | 50.5 | 38.5 | 45.2 | 45.2 | : | 45.7 | 38.6 | 45.8 | : | 33.7 | 35.0 |
| 2015 | 37.5 | 40.3 | 53.7 | 43.0 | 46.4 | 38.6 | 32.3 | 50.7 | 38.3 | 45.0 | 45.0 | : | 43.7 | 38.9 | 46.6 | : | 34.2 | 35.6 |
| 2016 | 37.3 | 40.0 | 52.8 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 38.3 | 32.6 | 50.8 | 38.3 | 44.8 | 44.8 | : | 43.1 | 39.1 | 46.8 | : | 34.2 | 36.2 |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 2.2 | 2.6 | : | 2.4 | : | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.2 | : | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | : |
| 1996 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 2.5 | : | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 2.6 | : | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | : |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 2.3 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 1.7 | : | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 4.4 | : |
| 1998 | 2.1 | 2.3 | : | 2.7 | : | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | : | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | : |
| 1999 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | 3.1 | : | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | : | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | : |
| 2000 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | 3.5 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.0 | : | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | : |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 2.3 | : | 4.2 | : | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.7 | : | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | : |
| 2002 | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | 4.2 | : | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 | : | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | : |
| 2003 | 2.1 | 2.1 | : | 3.6 | : | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | : | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | : |
| 2004 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 3.5 | : | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | : |
| 2005 | 2.1 | 1.9 | : | 3.5 | : | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | : |
| 2006 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | : |
| 2007 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | : |
| 2008 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | : |
| 2009 | 2.2 | 2.3 | : | 3.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | : |
| 2010 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| 2011 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| 2013 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| 2014 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| 2015 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.7 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 1) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 2) 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.8 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 5.5 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 5.2 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.9 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.4 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.5 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 4.7 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.8 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.6 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.8 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.8 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.4 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 6.1 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 6.1 | |
| 1995 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | : | 0.6 | : | 4.1 | 5.1 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 5.9 | |
| 1996 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | : | 1.9 | : | 3.9 | 4.9 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 6.2 | |
| 1997 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 5.6 | |
| 1998 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.7 | : | 3.5 | : | 1.8 | 4.3 | 1.8 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 5.4 | |
| 1999 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.7 | : | 3.4 | : | 1.6 | 4.3 | 1.9 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 5.8 | |
| 2000 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.8 | : | 3.6 | : | 3.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 | : | : | 4.6 | 3.8 | : | : | 3.6 | 5.1 | |
| 2001 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.9 | : | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.0 | : | : | 5.0 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.7 | 5.0 | |
| 2002 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | : | 3.2 | 4.3 | 2.1 | : | : | 4.4 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.8 | 4.7 | |
| 2003 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 3.8 | : | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.2 | : | : | 4.1 | 3.3 | : | : | 3.8 | 4.2 | |
| 2004 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 3.8 | : | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | : | : | 4.4 | 2.8 | : | : | 3.8 | 3.9 | |
| 2005 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | : | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.5 | : | : | 3.6 | 3.2 | : | : | 3.7 | 3.6 | |
| 2006 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 | : | 5.2 | 4.1 | 2.6 | : | : | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | : | 3.7 | 3.3 | |
| 2007 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 4.2 | : | 6.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | : | : | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | : | 3.8 | 3.1 | |
| 2008 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 3.2 | : | 6.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | : | : | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | : | 4.0 | 3.0 | |
| 2009 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | : | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.4 | : | : | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.0 | : | 4.2 | 3.4 | |
| 2010 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | : | 4.1 | 3.3 | |
| 2011 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | : | 3.9 | 3.1 | |
| 2012 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | : | : | 3.6 | 3.2 | |
| 2013 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | : | 3.3 | 3.5 | |
| 2014 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | : | 3.4 | 3.6 | |
| 2015 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 6.0 | : | 3.3 | 3.3 | |
| 2016 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 6.9 | : | 3.3 | 3.1 | |

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) |
|------|-----|----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 1.1 | 7.7 | : | 1.5 | : | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | : | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | |
| 1996 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | : | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 1.5 | |
| 1997 | 1.6 | 1.1 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.3 | |
| 1998 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | |
| 1999 | 1.3 | 1.2 | : | 2.6 | : | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.8 | : | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 0.7 | |
| 2000 | 1.2 | -1.0 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.4 | : | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 0.4 | |
| 2001 | 1.0 | 1.6 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | : | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | |
| 2002 | 0.7 | 1.5 | : | 0.8 | : | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.2 | : | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.4 | |
| 2003 | 1.4 | 1.6 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | 1.3 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | |
| 2004 | 0.9 | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | |
| 2005 | 3.3 | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | |
| 2006 | 0.9 | 1.2 | : | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 1.1 | : | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | |
| 2008 | 1.2 | 1.3 | : | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | |
| 2009 | 1.6 | 1.2 | : | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | |
| 2010 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 22.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| 2011 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | |
| 2012 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| 2013 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 2014 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | |
| 2015 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 2016 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP 3) 3) |
|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|-------------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | -0.2 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.1 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 2.1 | | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.9 | | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 1.8 | | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.8 | | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.6 | | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.5 | | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 | | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 | | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.8 | | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.7 | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.8 | | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.0 | | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.2 | | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.3 | | | |
| 1995 | 0.1 | 13.5 | 0.5 | : | 6.0 | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.3 | | | |
| 1996 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.3 | : | 3.1 | : | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.4 | | | |
| 1997 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.3 | : | 2.9 | : | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.0 | | | |
| 1998 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 0.4 | : | 4.5 | : | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.0 | 7.1 | | | |
| 1999 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 0.3 | : | 2.2 | : | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.1 | 2.1 | | | |
| 2000 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | : | 2.7 | : | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 3.1 | | | |
| 2001 | 0.3 | 5.0 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 2.9 | : | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.1 | 1.9 | | | |
| 2002 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 4.0 | : | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 | | | |
| 2003 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | : | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 0.2 | 1.9 | | | |
| 2004 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.3 | 1.3 | | | |
| 2005 | 0.4 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | : | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | 0.4 | 1.4 | | | |
| 2006 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | : | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | : | : | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | 0.1 | 1.1 | | | |
| 2007 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | : | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.7 | 1.3 | : | 0.2 | 1.0 | | | |
| 2008 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | : | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | : | : | 13.2 | 0.4 | : | 0.6 | 1.1 | | | |
| 2009 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | : | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | : | : | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | 1.0 | 1.9 | | | |
| 2010 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -2.4 | 4.5 | 1.5 | : | 0.5 | 1.3 | | |
| 2011 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | 0.4 | 1.5 | | |
| 2012 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -4.4 | 1.5 | : | 0.2 | 1.5 | | | |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -5.8 | 0.9 | : | 24.7 | : | 0.1 | 1.6 | |
| 2014 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -2.7 | 0.9 | : | 24.7 | : | 0.1 | 1.6 | |
| 2015 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -2.7 | 0.9 | : | 24.7 | : | 0.1 | 1.5 | |
| 2016 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -2.7 | 0.9 | : | 24.7 | : | 0.2 | 1.5 | |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 52.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 54.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 54.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | 52.0 | 54.6 | : | 40.9 | : | 44.3 | 54.2 | 51.8 | 30.9 | 35.7 | : | 38.5 | 39.1 | 53.7 | 54.9 | 42.6 | 52.1 | 48.2 | 61.1 | : |
| 1995 | 52.3 | 48.8 | : | 39.1 | : | 43.0 | 54.3 | 51.6 | 32.8 | 35.5 | : | 39.7 | 41.6 | 47.3 | 55.0 | 43.1 | 44.0 | 53.1 | 59.5 | : |
| 1996 | 51.1 | 48.0 | : | 36.6 | : | 41.6 | 53.9 | 49.6 | 33.8 | 35.3 | : | 39.2 | 41.7 | 45.6 | 52.1 | 42.4 | 44.2 | 48.2 | 56.1 | : |
| 1997 | 50.3 | 47.6 | : | 34.7 | : | 41.0 | 52.3 | 48.3 | 34.0 | 38.2 | : | 39.6 | 41.5 | 44.2 | 52.1 | 42.7 | 45.0 | 45.4 | 52.4 | : |
| 1998 | 49.7 | 47.6 | : | 34.0 | : | 39.9 | 52.1 | 47.3 | 34.1 | 41.3 | : | 37.7 | 41.8 | 43.7 | 51.7 | 42.6 | 45.8 | 47.7 | 51.0 | : |
| 1999 | 48.7 | 44.7 | : | 31.1 | : | 39.1 | 51.1 | 45.5 | 34.3 | 37.7 | : | 36.4 | 40.2 | 41.7 | 50.3 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 51.8 | 48.0 | : |
| 2000 | 48.8 | 46.9 | : | 32.7 | : | 38.5 | 51.2 | 47.5 | 35.3 | 34.9 | : | 37.1 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 51.0 | 44.1 | 47.0 | 44.3 | 47.3 | : |
| 2001 | 49.0 | 47.3 | : | 33.2 | : | 38.6 | 52.3 | 46.8 | 36.9 | 35.2 | : | 40.6 | 41.4 | 44.0 | 50.7 | 43.7 | 45.8 | 44.8 | 48.5 | : |
| 2002 | 50.1 | 47.8 | : | 33.1 | : | 38.3 | 52.8 | 47.2 | 40.6 | 33.4 | : | 42.3 | 45.2 | 44.8 | 51.0 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 39.6 | 49.4 | : |
| 2003 | 48.4 | 46.3 | : | 33.3 | : | 38.7 | 52.5 | 46.8 | 38.9 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 53.4 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 37.5 | 49.3 | : |
| 2004 | 50.9 | 46.1 | : | 33.5 | : | 38.3 | 52.9 | 47.1 | 39.5 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 51.0 | 46.7 | 44.9 | 39.3 | 49.3 | : |
| 2005 | 47.7 | 44.6 | : | 34.1 | 44.8 | 38.3 | 52.5 | 47.6 | 39.0 | 36.0 | 34.3 | 39.6 | 42.3 | 43.5 | 50.2 | 45.2 | 44.2 | 38.5 | 48.3 | : |
| 2006 | 47.6 | 42.7 | : | 36.0 | 46.8 | 38.9 | 52.2 | 46.8 | 38.0 | 33.9 | 35.3 | 38.1 | 41.1 | 42.8 | 49.1 | 44.5 | 42.2 | 36.1 | 46.8 | : |
| 2007 | 49.4 | 43.5 | : | 42.0 | 50.5 | 41.1 | 53.0 | 47.8 | 38.7 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 39.4 | 42.6 | 43.8 | 49.8 | 45.3 | 44.0 | 36.4 | 48.3 | : |
| 2008 | 53.2 | 47.4 | : | 47.6 | 54.0 | 45.8 | 56.8 | 51.1 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 41.9 | 48.2 | 54.1 | 50.2 | 48.5 | 43.8 | 54.8 | : |
| 2009 | 52.3 | 47.2 | 40.4 | 66.1 | 52.1 | 45.6 | 56.4 | 49.9 | 42.5 | 44.2 | 42.3 | 43.9 | 41.0 | 48.2 | 52.8 | 51.8 | 49.2 | 42.0 | 54.8 | 50.4 |
| 2010 | 53.2 | 44.6 | 38.0 | 46.1 | 53.7 | 45.4 | 55.9 | 49.1 | 42.8 | 38.9 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 40.9 | 47.0 | 50.9 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 40.6 | 54.4 | 49.0 |
| 2011 | 54.8 | 44.2 | 39.7 | 42.2 | 53.8 | 47.3 | 56.7 | 50.4 | 42.1 | 36.6 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 47.5 | 51.0 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 40.2 | 56.3 | 49.4 | : |
| 2012 | 54.4 | 44.3 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 59.2 | 44.3 | 57.1 | 50.5 | 41.4 | 35.7 | 35.5 | 43.8 | 42.5 | 46.8 | 50.9 | 50.1 | 59.7 | 41.0 | 57.8 | 49.4 |
| 2013 | 53.8 | 44.3 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 48.5 | 43.9 | 57.9 | 50.8 | 42.1 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 47.3 | 52.8 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 40.9 | 58.9 | 49.3 |
| 2014 | 53.4 | 44.6 | 39.5 | 36.8 | 45.9 | 43.1 | 58.1 | 50.4 | 41.5 | 34.9 | 34.8 | 44.0 | 44.2 | 46.8 | 51.9 | 47.7 | 47.4 | 40.5 | 58.9 | 49.0 |
| 2015 | 53.3 | 44.3 | 39.4 | 36.3 | 43.5 | 42.1 | 57.8 | 49.7 | 39.9 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 43.7 | 43.3 | 46.2 | 51.3 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 39.2 | 58.7 | 48.5 |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP 3) 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.0 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.3 | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.2 | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.5 | : | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.0 | : | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.3 | : | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.1 | : | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.9 | : | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.1 | 33.5 | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.3 | 33.7 | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.3 | 34.0 | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.2 | 33.3 | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.7 | 32.2 | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 32.3 | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.9 | 32.8 | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.0 | 31.9 | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.1 | 31.0 | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.0 | 31.1 | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.9 | 31.1 | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.7 | 32.2 | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.1 | 34.0 | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | 34.7 | | |
| 1995 | 41.3 | 51.8 | 58.5 | : | 55.4 | : | 34.1 | 63.5 | 41.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 35.7 | | |
| 1996 | 43.1 | 40.9 | 58.0 | : | 51.1 | : | 32.9 | 61.4 | 40.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.4 | 36.4 | | |
| 1997 | 30.5 | 41.5 | 55.9 | : | 49.6 | : | 34.4 | 59.2 | 38.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.3 | 35.3 | | |
| 1998 | 34.7 | 41.7 | 55.4 | : | 50.8 | : | 35.6 | 57.3 | 38.3 | : | : | 40.6 | : | : | : | 34.4 | 41.5 | | |
| 1999 | 39.1 | 41.0 | 54.5 | : | 48.8 | : | 39.0 | 56.6 | 38.2 | : | : | 41.4 | : | : | : | 34.0 | 38.2 | | |
| 2000 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 52.7 | : | 47.3 | : | 38.4 | 53.6 | 37.9 | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | : | 33.7 | 38.8 | | |
| 2001 | 39.9 | 42.5 | 52.8 | 45.4 | 47.4 | : | 36.1 | 53.0 | 39.3 | : | : | 41.8 | : | : | : | 34.9 | 38.0 | | |
| 2002 | 39.1 | 44.3 | 53.2 | 47.8 | 51.1 | : | 34.9 | 54.2 | 40.1 | : | : | 43.3 | : | : | : | 36.0 | 38.3 | | |
| 2003 | 38.7 | 48.5 | 53.6 | 46.7 | 49.3 | : | 33.2 | 54.4 | 40.9 | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | 36.6 | 37.8 | | |
| 2004 | 38.0 | 42.1 | 53.0 | 46.6 | 48.9 | : | 33.4 | 52.8 | 41.9 | : | : | 42.8 | : | : | : | 36.3 | 36.6 | | |
| 2005 | 37.1 | 41.8 | 51.2 | 45.0 | 49.8 | : | 33.4 | 52.7 | 42.5 | : | : | 41.3 | : | : | : | 36.4 | 36.4 | | |
| 2006 | 34.2 | 40.8 | 49.8 | 44.9 | 51.9 | : | 35.3 | 51.3 | 42.7 | : | : | 41.0 | 33.0 | 42.4 | : | 36.1 | 36.0 | | |
| 2007 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 49.6 | 44.7 | 50.2 | : | 38.3 | 49.7 | 42.6 | : | : | 40.7 | 34.7 | 43.2 | : | 36.9 | 35.8 | | |
| 2008 | 37.7 | 40.2 | 50.5 | 44.3 | 48.9 | : | 38.9 | 50.3 | 46.2 | : | 36.1 | 55.4 | 36.3 | 50.4 | : | 39.0 | 36.9 | | |
| 2009 | 40.6 | 43.6 | 56.8 | 47.2 | 50.8 | : | 40.6 | 53.1 | 49.3 | : | 34.6 | 48.6 | 43.1 | 51.1 | : | 42.9 | 41.9 | | |
| 2010 | 37.4 | 43.0 | 57.1 | 46.8 | 49.7 | 45.9 | 39.6 | 52.0 | 48.3 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 32.9 | 49.3 | 40.2 | 47.2 | : | 42.6 | 40.7 | |
| 2011 | 34.7 | 42.5 | 56.9 | 48.2 | 49.9 | 43.9 | 39.2 | 51.4 | 46.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 31.7 | 45.7 | 37.4 | 45.2 | : | 41.5 | 41.9 | |
| 2012 | 35.2 | 43.8 | 58.8 | 46.9 | 48.7 | 42.9 | 36.4 | 52.6 | 46.7 | 48.9 | 48.9 | : | 45.5 | 39.3 | 46.9 | : | 40.1 | 42.0 | |
| 2013 | 38.3 | 42.0 | 56.7 | 47.0 | 49.7 | 42.2 | 35.1 | 53.2 | 45.3 | 48.5 | 48.5 | : | 44.2 | 40.6 | 47.7 | : | 38.7 | 42.6 | |
| 2014 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 57.0 | 48.1 | 50.2 | 41.6 | 35.2 | 52.9 | 43.9 | 48.2 | 48.2 | : | 44.2 | 40.6 | 47.1 | : | 38.6 | 42.5 | |
| 2015 | 41.2 | 42.4 | 56.1 | 48.5 | 49.2 | 41.5 | 35.1 | 52.5 | 42.8 | 47.8 | 47.8 | : | 43.7 | 40.8 | 46.6 | : | 38.5 | 42.0 | |
| 2016 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 54.8 | 48.7 | 46.4 | 41.1 | 35.1 | 52.1 | 41.8 | 47.1 | 47.1 | : | 43.4 | 40.9 | 46.5 | : | 38.1 | 41.6 | |

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | |
|------|------|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | | | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | | | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | | | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | | | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | | | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | | | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | | | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | | | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | | | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | | | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | | | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | | | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | | | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | | | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | | | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | | | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | : | | | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.3 | : | | | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -8.1 | : | | | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.5 | : | | | |
| 1995 | -4.4 | -9.3 | : | -2.2 | : | -7.0 | -5.1 | -7.3 | -0.8 | -1.4 | : | 2.4 | -3.5 | -8.6 | -6.2 | -5.2 | -8.2 | -3.3 | -5.9 | : | |
| 1996 | -4.0 | -3.4 | : | -0.3 | : | -5.4 | -3.9 | -6.6 | -3.0 | -0.4 | : | 1.3 | -7.7 | -1.7 | -4.4 | -4.7 | -1.1 | -9.7 | -3.2 | : | |
| 1997 | -2.3 | -2.8 | : | 1.3 | : | -3.9 | -3.6 | -3.0 | -4.7 | 1.4 | : | 3.6 | -7.1 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -6.2 | -1.2 | : | |
| 1998 | -1.0 | -2.4 | : | 2.0 | : | -2.9 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -3.9 | 0.0 | : | 3.4 | -9.3 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -4.4 | -2.3 | -5.2 | 1.6 | : | |
| 1999 | -0.6 | -1.5 | : | 2.4 | : | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -4.0 | -3.8 | : | 3.5 | -6.7 | 0.3 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -7.3 | 1.7 | : | |
| 2000 | -0.1 | 1.0 | : | 4.8 | : | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -2.2 | -2.8 | : | 5.7 | -5.5 | 1.9 | -2.1 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -12.1 | 6.9 | : | |
| 2001 | 0.2 | -3.1 | : | 0.9 | : | -0.5 | -1.4 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -2.0 | : | 6.0 | -6.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -4.8 | -3.9 | -6.4 | 5.0 | : | |
| 2002 | 0.1 | -3.9 | : | -0.3 | : | -0.4 | -3.1 | -3.1 | -4.1 | -2.2 | : | 2.3 | -5.4 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -8.1 | 4.1 | : | |
| 2003 | -1.8 | -4.1 | : | 0.4 | : | -0.4 | -3.9 | -3.4 | -6.0 | -1.6 | : | 0.6 | -9.1 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -4.4 | -2.6 | -2.7 | 2.4 | : | |
| 2004 | -0.2 | -3.7 | : | 1.4 | : | 0.0 | -3.5 | -3.6 | -3.8 | -1.0 | -1.5 | : | -1.0 | -4.4 | -1.8 | -4.8 | -6.2 | -2.2 | -2.3 | 2.2 | : |
| 2005 | -2.6 | -3.3 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.2 | -3.2 | -4.2 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -2.7 | -0.3 | -2.5 | -6.2 | -1.5 | -2.9 | 2.6 | : | |
| 2006 | 0.2 | -1.5 | : | 2.8 | -6.1 | 2.2 | -2.3 | -3.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 1.4 | -2.6 | 0.2 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -1.3 | -3.6 | 3.9 | : | |
| 2007 | 0.0 | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | -6.7 | 2.0 | -2.5 | -1.5 | 3.2 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 4.2 | -2.3 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -3.0 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 5.1 | : | |
| 2008 | -1.1 | 0.0 | : | -7.0 | -9.9 | -4.4 | -3.2 | -2.7 | 0.9 | -4.0 | -3.3 | 3.3 | -4.2 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -3.8 | -1.8 | -2.4 | 4.2 | : | |
| 2009 | -5.5 | -3.0 | : | -13.9 | -15.2 | -11.0 | -7.2 | -5.3 | -5.6 | -8.9 | -9.3 | -0.5 | -3.3 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -9.8 | -6.1 | -7.9 | -2.5 | : | |
| 2010 | -4.0 | -4.1 | 0.2 | -32.4 | -11.1 | -9.4 | -6.8 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -8.2 | -6.9 | -0.6 | -3.3 | -5.0 | -4.5 | -11.2 | -5.7 | -7.5 | -2.6 | -6.1 | : |
| 2011 | -3.9 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -12.6 | -10.1 | -9.4 | -5.1 | -3.5 | -5.8 | -3.4 | -9.0 | 0.3 | -2.6 | -4.3 | -2.6 | -7.4 | -6.2 | -4.1 | -1.0 | -4.1 | : |
| 2012 | -4.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -8.0 | -8.6 | -10.3 | -4.9 | -3.0 | -5.8 | -0.8 | -3.2 | 0.1 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -2.3 | -5.5 | -3.7 | -4.2 | -2.1 | -3.6 | : |
| 2013 | -2.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -5.7 | -12.2 | -6.8 | -4.1 | -2.8 | -4.9 | -0.9 | -2.6 | 0.6 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -4.9 | -14.6 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.9 | : |
| 2014 | -3.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -3.7 | -1.6 | -5.6 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.9 | -4.9 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -2.6 | : |
| 2015 | -2.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -2.9 | -0.1 | -4.6 | -4.5 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -0.4 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.4 | : |
| 2016 | -2.8 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -3.0 | 1.3 | -3.9 | -4.7 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -2.8 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -2.1 | : |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP 3) 3) | |
|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|----------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.1 | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.8 | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.9 | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.8 | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | -4.0 | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.7 | -4.0 | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.4 | -4.1 | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.3 | -2.7 | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.4 | -1.4 | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.6 | -1.4 | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | -0.4 | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.0 | 0.5 | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.8 | 1.3 | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.7 | 2.0 | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.5 | 1.7 | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.6 | 0.6 | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.8 | -2.5 | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.5 | -3.7 | |
| 1995 | -7.2 | -12.4 | -3.6 | : | -8.7 | : | -2.0 | -7.0 | -5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.1 | -4.6 | |
| 1996 | -10.1 | -3.1 | -2.5 | : | -4.4 | : | -3.5 | -3.1 | -4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | -4.9 | |
| 1997 | 0.5 | -3.5 | -1.2 | : | -5.6 | : | -4.4 | -1.6 | -2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | -3.8 | |
| 1998 | 1.1 | -4.6 | -0.4 | : | -7.5 | : | -3.2 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -10.3 | |
| 1999 | 0.1 | -3.4 | 0.9 | : | -5.1 | : | -4.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | -7.1 | |
| 2000 | -0.5 | -3.5 | 1.9 | : | -3.0 | : | -4.7 | 3.2 | 1.2 | : | : | 1.3 | -6.8 | : | : | : | 0.8 | -7.5 | |
| 2001 | 1.0 | -5.3 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -4.1 | : | -3.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | : | : | -0.9 | -23.9 | : | : | : | -1.4 | -6.0 | |
| 2002 | -1.2 | -6.3 | 0.0 | -4.5 | -8.9 | : | -2.0 | -1.5 | -2.0 | : | : | -2.8 | -10.2 | : | : | : | -4.7 | -7.7 | |
| 2003 | -0.4 | -6.4 | -0.1 | -4.6 | -7.2 | : | -1.5 | -1.3 | -3.4 | : | -1.1 | -3.1 | -9.0 | : | : | : | -5.9 | -7.7 | |
| 2004 | 1.8 | -2.7 | 2.1 | -5.1 | -6.4 | : | -1.2 | 0.3 | -3.6 | : | 0.0 | -0.3 | -4.4 | : | : | : | -5.4 | -5.9 | |
| 2005 | 1.0 | -3.1 | 5.0 | -3.7 | -7.9 | : | -1.2 | 1.8 | -3.5 | : | 0.2 | 4.4 | -1.2 | : | : | : | -4.2 | -4.8 | |
| 2006 | 1.8 | -2.3 | 5.0 | -3.3 | -9.4 | : | -2.2 | 2.2 | -2.9 | : | -0.5 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 3.1 | : | : | -3.0 | -1.3 | |
| 2007 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 5.0 | -2.5 | -5.1 | : | -2.9 | 3.3 | -3.0 | : | 0.6 | 4.9 | -1.5 | 6.3 | : | : | -3.5 | -2.1 | |
| 2008 | 1.6 | -2.1 | 3.2 | -2.7 | -3.7 | : | -5.6 | 2.0 | -5.1 | : | -0.9 | -13.1 | -2.3 | -0.4 | : | : | -7.0 | -1.9 | |
| 2009 | -4.2 | -5.5 | -2.8 | -5.9 | -4.6 | : | -8.9 | -0.7 | -10.8 | : | -2.7 | -9.7 | -6.5 | -5.7 | -4.2 | : | -12.7 | -8.8 | |
| 2010 | -3.2 | -4.4 | -2.7 | -6.0 | -4.5 | -7.6 | -6.6 | 0.0 | -9.6 | -6.4 | -6.4 | -2.5 | -9.7 | -2.9 | -4.9 | -4.5 | : | -12.0 | -8.3 |
| 2011 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -2.1 | -7.7 | -5.5 | -4.9 | -5.5 | -0.1 | -7.6 | -4.5 | -4.5 | -2.5 | -5.6 | -0.8 | -5.4 | -4.7 | : | -10.6 | -8.8 |
| 2012 | -0.5 | -4.0 | -3.9 | -5.6 | -2.3 | -3.7 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -8.3 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -3.9 | -3.7 | -1.5 | -5.6 | -6.1 | : | -8.9 | -8.7 |
| 2013 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -5.2 | -2.4 | -4.0 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -5.8 | -3.2 | -3.2 | -4.1 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -5.3 | -4.7 | : | -5.6 | -8.8 |
| 2014 | -3.6 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -5.6 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -2.4 | -5.4 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -4.2 | 1.5 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -5.8 | : | -4.9 | -7.5 |
| 2015 | -3.7 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -5.5 | -2.8 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -4.4 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -4.0 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -4.9 | : | -4.3 | -6.4 | |
| 2016 | -3.8 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -5.6 | -2.5 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -3.4 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -3.7 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 0.3 | -4.8 | : | -3.9 | -5.4 |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 2008

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 4) |
|------|------|-------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1995 | 4.3 | -5.9 | : | 3.0 | : | -2.1 | -1.9 | 3.9 | 1.1 | -0.6 | : | 3.0 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -2.1 | 0.4 | -6.1 | -1.0 | -2.1 | |
| 1996 | 4.4 | 0.0 | : | 4.1 | : | -0.3 | -0.5 | 4.4 | -0.8 | 0.9 | : | 1.8 | -5.7 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -7.2 | 0.8 | |
| 1997 | 5.3 | 0.5 | : | 5.0 | : | 0.6 | -0.3 | 6.2 | -2.4 | 2.3 | : | 4.1 | -4.6 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -3.8 | 2.9 | |
| 1998 | 6.3 | 0.9 | : | 5.4 | : | 1.1 | 0.8 | 4.8 | -1.0 | 0.7 | : | 3.9 | -6.4 | 3.3 | 0.9 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -2.7 | 5.1 | |
| 1999 | 6.2 | 1.5 | : | 4.8 | : | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | -1.2 | -3.1 | : | 3.9 | -2.9 | 4.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -4.0 | 4.6 | |
| 2000 | 6.4 | 4.1 | : | 6.8 | : | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | : | 6.1 | -1.5 | 5.2 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -8.1 | 9.6 | |
| 2001 | 6.5 | 0.0 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -1.1 | : | 6.3 | -2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 7.5 | |
| 2002 | 5.7 | -0.9 | : | 1.0 | : | 2.2 | -0.2 | 2.4 | -1.1 | -1.5 | : | 2.6 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -4.6 | 6.1 | |
| 2003 | 3.4 | -1.1 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.9 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -2.7 | -0.8 | : | 0.8 | -5.6 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -1.8 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 4.3 | |
| 2004 | 4.4 | -0.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 1.9 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.6 | : | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -1.8 | -3.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 3.9 |
| 2005 | 1.6 | -0.5 | : | 2.6 | : | 2.9 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -3.6 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 4.2 |
| 2006 | 4.2 | 1.2 | : | 3.8 | -1.6 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 5.4 | |
| 2007 | 3.8 | 3.0 | : | 1.2 | -2.1 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 6.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 6.5 | |
| 2008 | 2.7 | 2.7 | : | -5.8 | -5.0 | -2.9 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | -3.5 | -2.6 | 3.6 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 5.6 | |
| 2009 | -1.8 | -0.4 | : | -11.9 | -10.2 | -9.3 | -4.8 | -0.9 | -3.3 | -7.4 | -8.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -6.8 | -4.8 | -6.5 | -1.2 | |
| 2010 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 0.3 | -29.4 | -5.2 | -7.5 | -4.4 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -6.5 | -5.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -3.3 | -1.6 | -8.2 | -4.1 | -6.2 | -1.3 | -3.4 |
| 2011 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -9.2 | -2.9 | -7.0 | -2.5 | 1.2 | -3.6 | -1.6 | -7.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -2.6 | 0.1 | -3.0 | -4.3 | -2.6 | 0.4 | -1.2 |
| 2012 | -0.7 | 2.4 | -0.1 | -3.9 | -3.6 | -7.4 | -2.3 | 2.2 | -2.9 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -2.3 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -8.2 | -3.5 | -1.9 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -12.0 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -0.1 |
| 2014 | 0.1 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | -2.3 | -2.3 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.6 | 0.1 |
| 2015 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 4.1 | -1.2 | -2.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.4 | 0.3 |
| 2016 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 5.4 | -0.5 | -2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 0.5 |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 | EU-27 (2) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US JP (3) 3) |
|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | -0.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 3.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 4.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 4.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 5.2 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 4.0 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | -0.4 |
| 1995 | 5.6 | -11.4 | 2.2 | : | 0.1 | : | -0.4 | -1.9 | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | -1.2 |
| 1996 | 9.0 | -2.0 | 3.1 | : | 4.7 | : | -1.8 | 2.1 | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | -1.6 |
| 1997 | 7.1 | -2.4 | 3.8 | : | 2.9 | : | 0.0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | -0.5 |
| 1998 | 4.8 | -3.6 | 4.1 | : | -0.4 | : | 0.7 | 5.2 | 3.1 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | -7.0 |
| 1999 | 3.6 | -2.5 | 5.0 | : | 1.5 | : | 0.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | -3.8 |
| 2000 | 3.5 | -2.7 | 5.6 | : | 2.2 | : | -0.7 | 6.5 | 3.8 | : | : | 4.5 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 4.6 | -4.4 |
| 2001 | 5.2 | -4.4 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | : | -0.1 | 4.0 | 2.7 | : | : | 2.4 | -3.2 | : | : | : | 2.3 | -3.3 |
| 2002 | 1.1 | -5.2 | 3.1 | -2.9 | -4.9 | : | 0.5 | 1.4 | -0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 5.6 | : | : | : | -1.3 | -5.4 |
| 2003 | 1.8 | -5.4 | 2.6 | -3.0 | -3.1 | : | 0.1 | 0.8 | -1.5 | : | 0.0 | -0.4 | 4.6 | : | : | : | -2.4 | -5.6 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 4.6 | -3.4 | -2.0 | : | 0.2 | 2.0 | -1.7 | : | 0.8 | 2.0 | 4.5 | : | : | : | -2.1 | -4.1 |
| 2005 | 2.6 | -2.0 | 7.0 | -2.0 | -3.8 | : | 0.1 | 3.6 | -1.5 | : | 1.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | : | : | : | -0.7 | -3.1 |
| 2006 | 3.2 | -1.2 | 6.8 | -1.7 | -5.5 | : | -1.4 | 3.8 | -0.8 | : | 0.5 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 6.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | : | -2.2 | 5.0 | -0.7 | : | 1.4 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 7.3 | : | : | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 2008 | 2.5 | -1.1 | 4.6 | -1.0 | 0.4 | : | -4.9 | 3.5 | -2.8 | : | -0.3 | -10.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | : | : | -3.6 | 0.1 |
| 2009 | -3.4 | -4.3 | -0.9 | -3.8 | -0.1 | : | -7.4 | 0.4 | -8.9 | : | -2.1 | -3.6 | -1.6 | -4.9 | : | : | -9.0 | -6.8 |
| 2010 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -0.8 | -3.7 | -0.4 | -5.1 | -5.1 | 1.0 | -6.7 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -1.7 | -4.8 | 1.2 | -3.9 | -3.3 | -8.3 | -6.3 |
| 2011 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -4.8 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -3.9 | 1.0 | -4.4 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 2.5 | -4.0 | -3.3 | -6.7 | -6.7 |
| 2012 | 0.3 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -2.4 | 2.3 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -5.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -3.0 | 1.4 | : | -3.7 | : | -5.1 | -6.6 |
| 2013 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -3.2 | 3.1 | : | -3.2 | : | -2.0 | -6.7 |
| 2014 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.8 | 1.2 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -3.2 | 6.3 | : | 1.1 | : | -1.0 | -5.4 |
| 2015 | -2.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -2.8 | 4.4 | : | 2.2 | : | -0.3 | -4.3 |
| 2016 | -2.8 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -2.5 | 3.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 0.1 | -3.4 |

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 2008

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) 3) | EA-12 4) 5) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|
| 1970 | 60.4 | 17.8 | : | 47.7 | 17.0 | 14.3 | : | 35.7 | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : |
| 1971 | 60.0 | 17.9 | : | 45.7 | 17.3 | 14.9 | : | 40.4 | : | : | : | 21.1 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | : |
| 1972 | 60.2 | 18.1 | : | 42.9 | 18.2 | 13.6 | : | 45.9 | : | : | : | 18.8 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : |
| 1973 | 58.2 | 17.7 | : | 40.1 | 15.0 | 12.0 | : | 48.7 | : | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | 16.7 | 13.4 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : |
| 1974 | 54.7 | 18.5 | : | 50.3 | 20.0 | 11.5 | : | 48.3 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | 16.8 | 13.3 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : |
| 1975 | 56.0 | 23.6 | : | 56.7 | 17.3 | 11.7 | : | 54.5 | : | : | : | 13.5 | : | 39.0 | 22.8 | 18.9 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | 56.6 | 25.3 | : | 61.3 | 16.9 | 11.5 | : | 54.1 | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 38.7 | 26.1 | 24.1 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : |
| 1977 | 59.9 | 26.3 | : | 58.3 | 17.0 | 12.6 | 20.0 | 53.1 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | 38.6 | 28.5 | 26.5 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 29.5 |
| 1978 | 63.6 | 27.8 | : | 60.1 | 22.1 | 12.7 | 21.3 | 57.2 | : | : | : | 11.5 | : | 39.7 | 32.1 | 29.4 | : | : | 11.0 | : | 31.8 |
| 1979 | 66.1 | 28.6 | : | 65.5 | 21.6 | 14.3 | 21.2 | 56.1 | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 41.5 | 33.9 | 33.0 | : | : | 11.1 | : | 32.4 |
| 1980 | 74.5 | 30.3 | : | 67.0 | 21.4 | 16.0 | 20.8 | 54.0 | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | 43.7 | 35.3 | 29.1 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 32.9 |
| 1981 | 87.0 | 33.7 | : | 72.4 | 25.4 | 19.6 | 22.0 | 56.3 | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | 47.1 | 37.0 | 36.8 | : | : | 11.5 | : | 36.4 |
| 1982 | 96.7 | 36.5 | : | 81.3 | 28.7 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 60.8 | : | : | : | 10.7 | : | 52.7 | 39.3 | 40.3 | : | : | 13.8 | : | 40.3 |
| 1983 | 107.0 | 38.2 | : | 90.8 | 33.0 | 29.6 | 26.7 | 66.8 | : | : | : | 11.3 | : | 58.7 | 43.5 | 43.8 | : | : | 15.3 | : | 43.7 |
| 1984 | 111.2 | 38.9 | : | 94.9 | 39.3 | 35.5 | 29.1 | 72.1 | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | 62.1 | 46.0 | 48.0 | : | : | 15.1 | : | 47.5 |
| 1985 | 115.8 | 39.5 | : | 97.6 | 46.0 | 40.4 | 30.7 | 77.9 | : | : | : | 10.7 | : | 67.4 | 47.9 | 55.7 | : | : | 15.8 | : | 49.7 |
| 1986 | 121.0 | 39.5 | : | 108.5 | 47.7 | 41.7 | 31.2 | 81.9 | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | 69.2 | 52.2 | 56.0 | : | : | 16.4 | : | 52.1 |
| 1987 | 125.4 | 40.7 | : | 109.6 | 53.7 | 42.0 | 33.5 | 85.8 | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 71.5 | 56.0 | 53.6 | : | : | 17.6 | : | 53.8 |
| 1988 | 125.8 | 41.1 | : | 105.5 | 58.6 | 38.5 | 33.4 | 87.4 | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | 74.0 | 57.2 | 53.2 | : | : | 16.5 | : | 54.4 |
| 1989 | 122.7 | 39.6 | : | 96.4 | 61.7 | 39.8 | 34.1 | 89.8 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 74.1 | 56.4 | 51.9 | : | : | 14.2 | : | 55.0 |
| 1990 | 126.4 | 41.3 | : | 90.4 | 68.2 | 41.6 | 35.2 | 91.6 | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | 74.2 | 56.0 | 52.5 | : | : | 13.8 | : | 55.8 |
| 1991 | | 42.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 57.9 | | |
| 1991 | 127.8 | 38.7 | : | 91.8 | 70.4 | 42.3 | 35.9 | 94.8 | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | 74.0 | 56.2 | 54.8 | : | : | 21.8 | : | 56.2 |
| 1992 | 129.4 | 41.2 | : | 88.8 | 75.3 | 44.7 | 39.6 | 101.4 | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 74.7 | 56.1 | 49.3 | : | : | 39.2 | : | 58.0 |
| 1993 | 135.0 | 44.8 | : | 91.3 | 94.4 | 55.7 | 45.9 | 111.2 | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | 75.8 | 60.7 | 53.8 | : | : | 54.1 | : | 63.7 |
| 1994 | 133.0 | 47.1 | : | 86.1 | 92.5 | 58.3 | 49.2 | 117.2 | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | 73.2 | 63.8 | 56.4 | : | : | 56.1 | : | 66.4 |
| 1995 | 131.1 | 54.6 | 8.2 | 78.7 | 93.2 | 61.7 | 55.5 | 116.9 | 47.9 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 34.4 | 73.5 | 68.0 | 58.3 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 55.1 | 70.6 | 71.1 |
| 1996 | 128.5 | 57.4 | 7.6 | 70.0 | 94.6 | 65.6 | 59.4 | 116.3 | 49.2 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 7.6 | 38.7 | 71.8 | 68.0 | 59.5 | 21.6 | 30.5 | 55.3 | 72.5 | 73.0 |
| 1997 | 123.8 | 58.6 | 7.0 | 61.7 | 91.8 | 64.4 | 60.8 | 113.7 | 53.3 | 10.7 | 15.4 | 7.5 | 46.6 | 66.0 | 63.2 | 55.2 | 22.1 | 33.0 | 52.2 | 72.0 | 72.5 |
| 1998 | 118.8 | 59.3 | 6.0 | 51.6 | 89.2 | 62.5 | 60.8 | 110.8 | 54.9 | 9.1 | 16.5 | 7.2 | 51.2 | 62.7 | 63.6 | 51.8 | 22.8 | 33.9 | 46.9 | 71.5 | 72.1 |
| 1999 | 114.7 | 59.9 | 6.5 | 46.7 | 88.5 | 60.9 | 60.0 | 109.6 | 55.1 | 12.2 | 22.7 | 6.4 | 62.1 | 58.5 | 66.4 | 51.0 | 23.7 | 47.1 | 44.1 | 70.3 | 70.8 |
| 2000 | 109.1 | 58.7 | 5.1 | 36.3 | 99.6 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 105.1 | 55.2 | 12.2 | 23.6 | 6.1 | 60.9 | 51.3 | 65.9 | 50.3 | 25.9 | 49.6 | 42.5 | 67.9 | 68.3 |
| 2001 | 107.8 | 57.5 | 4.8 | 33.4 | 100.1 | 54.2 | 57.9 | 104.7 | 56.9 | 14.0 | 23.0 | 6.6 | 65.5 | 48.8 | 66.5 | 53.4 | 26.1 | 48.3 | 41.0 | 66.8 | 67.2 |
| 2002 | 104.9 | 59.2 | 5.8 | 30.7 | 98.3 | 51.3 | 59.8 | 101.9 | 60.1 | 13.2 | 22.2 | 6.5 | 63.2 | 48.3 | 66.3 | 56.2 | 27.3 | 42.8 | 40.2 | 66.6 | 67.1 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 62.9 | 5.6 | 30.1 | 94.3 | 47.6 | 63.9 | 100.4 | 63.6 | 13.9 | 21.0 | 6.4 | 69.1 | 49.4 | 65.5 | 58.7 | 26.7 | 41.5 | 42.8 | 67.9 | 68.4 |
| 2004 | 96.6 | 64.6 | 5.0 | 28.3 | 95.1 | 45.3 | 65.5 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 14.2 | 19.3 | 6.5 | 72.0 | 50.0 | 64.8 | 62.0 | 26.8 | 40.6 | 42.7 | 68.2 | 68.7 |
| 2005 | 94.8 | 66.8 | 4.5 | 26.2 | 106.8 | 42.3 | 67.0 | 101.9 | 63.4 | 11.7 | 18.3 | 6.3 | 70.1 | 49.4 | 68.3 | 67.4 | 26.3 | 33.8 | 40.0 | 69.1 | 69.7 |
| 2006 | 90.8 | 66.3 | 4.4 | 23.8 | 103.4 | 38.9 | 64.2 | 102.5 | 59.3 | 9.9 | 18.0 | 7.0 | 64.6 | 44.9 | 67.0 | 69.2 | 26.0 | 30.7 | 38.2 | 67.3 | 68.0 |
| 2007 | 86.9 | 63.5 | 3.7 | 24.0 | 103.1 | 35.5 | 64.2 | 99.7 | 54.1 | 8.4 | 16.7 | 7.2 | 62.4 | 42.7 | 64.8 | 68.4 | 22.7 | 29.8 | 34.0 | 64.9 | 65.7 |
| 2008 | 92.2 | 64.9 | 4.5 | 42.6 | 109.3 | 39.4 | 67.8 | 102.3 | 45.3 | 18.6 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 62.7 | 54.8 | 68.5 | 71.7 | 21.6 | 28.2 | 32.7 | 68.5 | 69.4 |
| 2009 | 99.3 | 72.4 | 7.0 | 62.2 | 126.8 | 52.7 | 78.8 | 112.5 | 54.1 | 36.4 | 29.0 | 15.5 | 67.8 | 56.5 | 79.7 | 83.6 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 41.7 | 78.3 | 79.1 |
| 2010 | 99.6 | 80.3 | 6.5 | 87.4 | 146.0 | 60.1 | 81.5 | 115.3 | 56.5 | 46.8 | 36.3 | 19.6 | 67.6 | 59.0 | 82.4 | 96.2 | 37.9 | 41.1 | 47.1 | 83.8 | 84.7 |
| 2011 | 102.1 | 77.6 | 6.0 | 111.1 | 171.3 | 69.2 | 85.0 | 116.4 | 66.0 | 42.7 | 37.3 | 18.5 | 69.8 | 61.3 | 82.1 | 111.1 | 46.2 | 43.5 | 48.5 | 86.4 | 87.3 |
| 2012 | 104.0 | 79.0 | 9.7 | 121.7 | 156.9 | 84.4 | 89.2 | 122.2 | 79.5 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 21.4 | 67.9 | 66.5 | 81.7 | 124.8 | 53.4 | 52.1 | 53.0 | 90.8 | 91.7 |
| 2013 | 104.5 | 76.9 | 10.1 | 123.3 | 174.9 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 127.9 | 102.2 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 23.6 | 69.8 | 68.6 | 81.2 | 128.0 | 70.4 | 54.6 | 56.0 | 93.1 | 93.9 |
| 2014 | 105.8 | 74.5 | 9.9 | 110.5 | 175.5 | 98.1 | 95.5 | 132.2 | 107.5 | 40.3 | 41.3 | 23.0 | 71.0 | 69.7 | 87.0 | 127.7 | 82.2 | 54.1 | 59.8 | 94.5 | 95.3 |
| 2015 | 107.3 | 72.4 | 9.6 | 109.4 | 168.8 | 101.2 | 98.1 | 133.8 | 115.2 | 36.3 | 41.6 | 24.3 | 71.0 | 70.3 | 86.1 | 125.1 | 82.9 | 54.9 | 61.7 | 94.8 | 95.6 |
| 2016 | 107.8 | 69.6 | 9.5 | 106.0 | 157.8 | 102.1 | 99.8 | 132.7 | 111.6 | 35.1 | 41.3 | 25.4 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 84.0 | 123.7 | 80.6 | 54.7 | 62.4 | 93.8 | 94.7 |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Lithuania; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 68.6 bn EUR in 2011, 190 bn EUR in 2012 and 226.9 bn EUR in 2013

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.0 bn EUR in 2010, 68.6 bn EUR in 2011, 190 bn EUR in 2012 and 226.9 bn EUR in 2013

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | EU-27 2) 3) | EU-15 4) 5) | MK | IS | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 25.8 | 75.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.3 | 11.5 | |
| 1971 | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | 26.2 | 72.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | 12.7 | | |
| 1972 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | 26.0 | 67.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | 16.8 | | | |
| 1973 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 25.4 | 62.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.1 | 16.5 | | | |
| 1974 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 25.7 | 62.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.2 | 17.3 | | | |
| 1975 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 25.0 | 60.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.3 | 21.9 | | | |
| 1976 | : | : | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | 23.3 | 59.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | 27.9 | | | |
| 1977 | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | 25.3 | 58.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.6 | 33.3 | | | |
| 1978 | : | : | 24.8 | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | 55.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.6 | 42.1 | | | |
| 1979 | : | : | 31.0 | : | : | : | : | 33.5 | 52.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.5 | 47.0 | | | |
| 1980 | : | : | 38.2 | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 51.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | 52.5 | | | |
| 1981 | : | : | 50.4 | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | 51.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | 57.2 | | | |
| 1982 | : | : | 62.8 | : | : | : | : | 53.2 | 50.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | 61.3 | | | |
| 1983 | : | : | 72.3 | : | : | : | : | 56.7 | 50.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.8 | 67.1 | | | |
| 1984 | : | : | 75.7 | : | : | : | : | 58.0 | 51.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.5 | 68.6 | | | |
| 1985 | : | : | 72.8 | : | : | : | : | 57.6 | 50.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 54.1 | 69.0 | | | |
| 1986 | : | : | 65.1 | : | : | : | : | 57.3 | 48.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 57.5 | 72.3 | | | |
| 1987 | : | : | 60.9 | : | : | : | : | 50.7 | 45.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 59.3 | 75.0 | | | |
| 1988 | : | : | 63.1 | : | : | : | : | 45.4 | 39.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 60.1 | 72.8 | | | |
| 1989 | : | : | 60.7 | : | : | : | : | 40.7 | 33.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 60.3 | 69.6 | | | |
| 1990 | : | : | 60.8 | : | : | : | : | 39.0 | 31.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 62.0 | 69.4 | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 61.6 | : | : | : | : | 47.0 | 31.6 | : | 52.2 | : | : | : | : | 66.4 | 68.8 | | | |
| 1992 | : | : | 66.7 | : | : | : | : | 59.3 | 36.1 | : | 54.5 | : | : | : | : | 68.6 | 73.7 | | | |
| 1993 | : | : | 78.5 | : | : | : | : | 67.3 | 45.0 | : | 61.6 | : | : | : | : | 70.2 | 79.9 | | | |
| 1994 | : | : | 75.1 | : | : | : | : | 69.7 | 43.6 | : | 63.3 | : | : | : | : | 69.4 | 86.2 | | | |
| 1995 | : | 13.6 | 71.3 | : | 84.5 | 48.4 | 6.6 | 69.9 | 48.3 | : | 68.0 | : | : | : | : | 68.8 | 95.1 | | | |
| 1996 | : | 11.6 | 68.0 | : | 71.6 | 42.9 | 10.6 | 70.3 | 47.9 | : | 69.9 | : | : | : | : | 68.0 | 102.3 | | | |
| 1997 | 97.3 | 12.1 | 64.0 | : | 62.2 | 42.4 | 14.9 | 68.2 | 46.9 | : | 66.8 | 68.2 | : | : | : | 65.6 | 109.1 | | | |
| 1998 | 69.3 | 13.9 | 59.7 | : | 60.1 | 38.4 | 16.7 | 66.7 | 44.2 | : | 65.0 | 66.5 | : | 46.7 | : | 62.5 | 121.6 | | | |
| 1999 | 75.2 | 15.2 | 56.1 | : | 60.0 | 39.1 | 21.6 | 61.5 | 41.9 | : | 64.4 | 65.7 | : | 42.4 | : | 58.9 | 135.6 | | | |
| 2000 | 70.1 | 17.0 | 52.4 | : | 55.2 | 36.4 | 22.4 | 51.3 | 39.1 | : | 60.6 | 61.8 | : | 39.9 | 43.1 | : | 53.1 | 143.8 | | |
| 2001 | 64.0 | 22.8 | 48.5 | 35.1 | 51.9 | 37.1 | 25.7 | 51.8 | 36.2 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 60.9 | : | 44.6 | 77.9 | : | 53.0 | 153.6 | | |
| 2002 | 51.2 | 25.9 | 49.1 | 35.1 | 55.1 | 41.7 | 24.8 | 49.9 | 35.9 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 60.4 | 43.0 | 40.8 | 74.0 | 75.7 | : | 55.4 | 164.0 | |
| 2003 | 43.5 | 28.1 | 46.2 | 36.4 | 57.8 | 46.5 | 21.3 | 49.1 | 37.3 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 37.9 | 39.5 | 67.7 | 40.3 | : | 58.5 | 169.6 | |
| 2004 | 36.1 | 28.5 | 44.2 | 38.3 | 58.8 | 45.1 | 18.6 | 47.9 | 40.2 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 62.3 | 35.6 | 33.2 | 59.6 | 45.3 | : | 65.5 | 180.7 | |
| 2005 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 60.8 | 46.6 | 15.7 | 48.2 | 41.5 | 61.8 | 61.9 | 63.4 | 38.4 | 24.6 | 51.1 | 38.6 | : | 64.9 | 186.4 | |
| 2006 | 21.3 | 27.9 | 31.5 | 36.1 | 65.0 | 47.1 | 12.3 | 43.2 | 42.5 | 60.4 | 60.5 | 62.0 | 30.5 | 29.3 | 45.5 | 32.6 | : | 63.6 | 186.0 | |
| 2007 | 16.6 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 65.9 | 44.2 | 12.7 | 38.2 | 43.6 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 59.5 | 22.7 | 27.2 | 39.6 | 27.5 | : | 64.0 | 183.0 | |
| 2008 | 13.3 | 28.7 | 33.4 | 36.0 | 71.9 | 46.6 | 13.2 | 36.8 | 51.6 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 63.4 | 20.7 | 67.3 | 40.0 | 29.0 | : | 72.8 | 191.8 | |
| 2009 | 14.2 | 34.1 | 40.4 | 44.5 | 78.2 | 49.8 | 23.2 | 40.3 | 65.9 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 75.4 | 23.8 | 83.1 | 46.3 | 38.2 | 32.8 | 86.0 | 210.2 | |
| 2010 | 15.9 | 38.2 | 42.9 | 52.8 | 80.9 | 53.6 | 29.9 | 36.7 | 76.4 | 78.4 | 78.5 | 81.1 | 25.8 | 85.8 | 43.1 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 94.8 | 216.0 | |
| 2011 | 15.7 | 41.0 | 46.4 | 59.9 | 81.0 | 54.8 | 34.2 | 36.1 | 81.9 | 81.3 | 81.4 | 84.4 | 28.4 | 96.6 | 39.9 | 46.0 | 45.4 | 99.1 | 229.8 | |
| 2012 | 18.0 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 64.4 | 78.5 | 54.4 | 37.3 | 36.4 | 85.8 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 87.8 | 28.6 | 93.1 | 36.2 | 54.0 | 56.1 | 102.9 | 237.3 | |
| 2013 | 18.3 | 45.7 | 45.0 | 75.7 | 77.3 | 55.7 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 87.2 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 90.2 | 34.0 | 86.3 | 36.3 | 58.1 | 59.4 | 104.7 | 244.0 | |
| 2014 | 25.3 | 44.4 | 44.1 | 81.7 | 76.9 | 49.1 | 39.4 | 40.3 | 89.0 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 91.3 | 40.2 | 84.8 | 35.3 | 58.9 | 68.6 | 105.1 | 246.1 | |
| 2015 | 26.8 | 44.7 | 45.1 | 84.9 | 76.4 | 50.2 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 89.5 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 91.5 | 41.7 | 80.3 | 34.2 | 58.6 | 74.6 | 104.6 | 248.0 | |
| 2016 | 30.2 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 89.0 | 75.2 | 50.1 | 41.1 | 39.4 | 89.9 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 90.8 | 43.5 | 76.4 | 33.2 | 59.4 | 78.4 | 104.4 | 248.8 | |

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.8 bn EUR in 2011, 196.4 bn EUR in 2012 and 236.3 bn EUR in 2013

2) Former EU-27

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.8 bn EUR in 2011, 196.4 bn EUR in 2012 and 236.3 bn EUR in 2013

4) Former EU-15

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.0 bn EUR in 2010, 69.1 bn EUR in 2011, 193 bn EUR in 2012 and 232.2 bn EUR in 2013

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.1 | -0.5 | 8.8 | -0.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | -2.2 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 0.2 | 11.9 | -3.2 | 7.1 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -8.9 | 2.6 | -3.0 | -5.8 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 3.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.3 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.9 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.9 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.9 | -1.2 | -4.2 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -6.4 | -5.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -3.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 23.5 | : | : | : | 25.4 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 22.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.1 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.6 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.2 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.3 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 23.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.5 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 75.6 | 78.7 | 78.0 | 81.8 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 78.3 | 79.9 | 77.6 | 76.8 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 71.3 | 91.7 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 87.9 | 84.9 | 78.8 | 76.7 | 71.6 | 70.1 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 73.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | 61.8 | 63.3 | 65.8 | 67.7 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 68.9 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 69.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | 56.8 | 58.2 | 60.3 | 62.6 | 63.5 | 63.3 | 63.6 | 63.5 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 63.3 | 63.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.2 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.5 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | -0.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -1.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.0 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.6 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.2 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 36.2 | : | : | : | 50.4 | 49.4 | 50.0 | 52.3 | 53.2 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 53.8 | 53.4 | 53.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 33.8 | : | : | : | 48.8 | 48.6 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 50.7 | 51.5 | 50.9 | 50.7 | 50.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.4 | : | : | : | -1.6 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -4.0 | -3.9 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -2.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -3.7 | -3.8 | -3.6 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -2.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 58.2 | 115.8 | 126.4 | 131.1 | 109.1 | 94.8 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 107.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.5 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.3 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -2.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 95.7 | 95.1 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 101.5 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.7 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 3.9 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 7.2 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 5.0 | 1.6 | 6.7 | -2.0 | 7.4 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 9.4 | 5.8 | -2.9 | -2.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 6.1 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 3.5 | -1.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | -1.4 | -4.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 14.5 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.0 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | : | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | : | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | : | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | : | 1.7 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | : | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 | : | 4.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.4 | : | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -2.7 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -2.7 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | : | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 21.3 | 22.8 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 27.3 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 19.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | 80.4 | 86.5 | 84.0 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 82.8 | 80.2 | 85.4 | 83.1 | 82.7 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | 0.1 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 80.8 | 90.1 | 95.5 | 100.2 | 107.7 | 118.8 | 113.8 | 118.3 | 111.8 | 111.1 | 112.7 | 111.9 | 114.3 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 4.1 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | : | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 68.6 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 73.1 | 74.7 | 77.5 | 80.5 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 81.9 | 82.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 68.1 | 63.5 | 62.6 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 70.5 | 74.2 | 75.7 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 77.7 | 77.8 | 78.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | 69.1 | 65.8 | 67.4 | 68.7 | 69.1 | 71.1 | 74.7 | 76.1 | 76.9 | 77.5 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.2 | 78.7 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | 0.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.4 | -1.4 | 2.7 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | 46.9 | 45.1 | 47.2 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 44.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | 45.5 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 43.7 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 44.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | -3.6 | -1.7 | -4.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | -3.2 | -1.4 | -3.3 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 17.7 | 39.5 | 41.3 | 54.6 | 58.7 | 66.8 | 80.3 | 80.3 | 77.6 | 79.0 | 76.9 | 74.5 | 72.4 | 69.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate (b) | 7.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | : | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -3.6 | 0.1 | -2.3 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 114.9 | 105.5 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 103.0 | 105.1 | 105.7 | : |

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany
 (b) 1961-90: West-Germany
 (c) Manufacturing industry

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 9.1 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 9.0 | -4.9 | -15.3 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 4.5 | -3.2 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 17.8 | 5.5 | 15.3 | 22.9 | 10.3 | -13.1 | -36.7 | -2.6 | 33.0 | 10.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.7 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 29.8 | -4.8 | 2.6 | 32.9 | 13.5 | -19.8 | -44.6 | 8.2 | 42.2 | 34.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 8.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 8.0 | 15.4 | 26.5 | 16.3 | 7.7 | -11.3 | -35.5 | -8.8 | 29.5 | -2.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 10.2 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 0.9 | -20.3 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 5.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 14.0 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 20.7 | 13.0 | -6.2 | -30.6 | 21.0 | 26.8 | 12.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 6.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 7.5 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 7.9 | -5.3 | -14.7 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 5.9 | -1.9 | -8.9 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 5.4 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 3.8 | -4.8 | -11.4 | -0.6 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.4 | 0.4 | -2.5 | 2.7 | 0.4 | -3.2 | -1.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -1.3 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 11.7 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 18.1 | 10.1 | -9.9 | -21.6 | 0.5 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 5.9 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 0.6 | -13.6 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 4.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 17.7 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 24.4 | 18.1 | -9.3 | -35.2 | 15.1 | 28.9 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 8.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -9.2 | -10.6 | -11.6 | -14.7 | -9.6 | 4.4 | 21.7 | -11.7 | -18.4 | -10.0 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -3.4 | -5.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -3.3 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -8.4 | -1.6 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 2.9 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -3.7 | -6.4 | -5.4 | -6.4 | -4.1 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | |
| 3.4 National savings | 22.7 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 23.9 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 27.6 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 24.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 35.3 | 34.5 | 33.2 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 30.7 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 28.9 | 28.7 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -12.5 | -12.3 | -8.8 | -15.6 | -15.6 | -9.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -3.3 | -0.9 | -2.8 | -3.1 | -3.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 73.9 | 74.7 | 77.3 | 78.6 | 77.0 | 70.6 | 58.5 | 67.3 | 72.5 | 70.7 | 71.6 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.6 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 11.4 | 16.4 | 7.4 | -10.2 | -9.7 | -3.8 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 3.0 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 5.2 | -9.6 | -7.0 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 9.2 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 6.9 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 13.6 | 7.0 | -2.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 7.7 | -5.1 | -5.1 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -8.5 | -10.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 2.1 | -0.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -10.2 | -4.9 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.6 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 76.5 | 76.3 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 78.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 65.0 | 65.2 | 67.0 | 71.3 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 66.1 | 63.6 | 68.1 | 70.3 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 73.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 10.3 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.1 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 25.8 | 10.0 | -2.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 8.8 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 16.8 | 1.5 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -4.1 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.5 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 2.4 | -4.9 | -0.8 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 1.2 | 0.6 | -2.7 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 1.9 | -6.4 | -3.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.3 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -2.1 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.4 | 38.0 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 39.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.6 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 38.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.9 | -0.4 | -1.7 | -3.4 | -4.7 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 3.3 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -3.0 | -0.4 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 72.8 | 76.9 | 77.5 | 83.0 | 94.7 | 105.5 | 106.8 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 96.4 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 105.9 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.2 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 1.1 | -4.8 | -2.2 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 1.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.9 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 12.9 | 8.5 | -8.1 | -17.6 | -2.2 | 5.2 | -2.8 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 9.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.6 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 13.4 | 4.6 | -5.9 | -11.8 | 2.1 | -2.5 | 1.8 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 8.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 7.8 | -14.5 | -29.5 | -15.1 | -1.3 | 14.1 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 11.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 17.7 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.7 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 18.0 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 4.8 | -1.2 | -3.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 14.1 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.3 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 22.0 | 9.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.8 | -1.9 | -3.6 | -5.6 | -12.3 | -3.7 | -0.8 | -2.2 | 0.5 | -5.3 | -0.6 | -6.1 | -4.9 | -5.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 5.7 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.1 | 22.6 | : | : | 19.5 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 27.1 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.9 | -4.4 | : | : | 4.7 | 4.3 | -1.0 | -6.9 | -5.9 | -5.4 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 19.9 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 18.0 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 25.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.1 | 26.1 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 23.3 | 26.0 | 23.3 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 19.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.5 | -7.9 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -4.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 1.0 | -0.8 | -3.9 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -4.8 | -3.2 | -4.7 | -5.9 | -3.4 | -2.0 | -0.9 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -4.1 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -2.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 82.2 | 108.2 | 118.8 | 171.4 | 191.7 | 153.8 | 152.9 | 173.0 | 167.0 | 158.6 | 172.3 | 176.0 | 178.0 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.6 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 | -0.8 | -4.1 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 66.7 | 70.4 | 72.9 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 71.8 | 71.9 | 72.2 | 72.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | 61.6 | 67.4 | 66.9 | 61.1 | 60.4 | 60.5 | 62.5 | 63.9 | 65.3 | 66.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.6 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.3 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 2.1 | -3.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -2.2 | -0.4 | 0.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 6.8 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -7.4 | -3.2 | 0.5 | 4.2 | -3.8 | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -2.9 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -0.8 | 3.2 | -4.3 | -1.5 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 7.2 | 12.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.3 | 13.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | -0.5 | -2.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.8 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -2.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 29.3 | 43.3 | : | : | 35.1 | 33.2 | 45.1 | 66.1 | 46.1 | 42.2 | 40.5 | 38.7 | 36.8 | 36.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 25.5 | 33.8 | : | : | 37.2 | 34.0 | 35.1 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 34.2 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 33.9 | 33.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.4 | -9.5 | : | : | 2.1 | 0.8 | -10.1 | -32.4 | -12.6 | -8.0 | -5.7 | -3.7 | -2.9 | -3.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -10.0 | : | : | 1.3 | 0.3 | -10.0 | -30.2 | -12.0 | -7.1 | -4.4 | -3.5 | -3.2 | -3.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 40.1 | 97.6 | 90.4 | 78.7 | 36.3 | 26.2 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 111.1 | 121.7 | 123.3 | 110.5 | 109.4 | 106.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 14.6 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 3.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 13.4 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 1.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 1.6 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 2.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | -3.5 | 0.8 | -3.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 84.1 | 91.0 | 108.1 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 91.6 | 97.4 | 92.7 | 89.5 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 0.2 | -7.1 | -10.6 | -7.8 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 6.2 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -4.3 | -6.6 | -5.0 | -6.5 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -1.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.7 | -3.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 8.6 | 1.3 | -2.4 | -20.9 | -16.8 | -28.7 | -4.6 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 15.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 12.8 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 18.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -23.6 | -22.8 | -29.2 | -4.4 | 9.0 | 13.5 | 17.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 8.9 | -3.3 | 0.8 | -2.8 | 5.1 | 0.2 | -5.5 | -22.4 | -13.8 | -29.6 | -16.1 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 12.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 11.5 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 15.3 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 12.8 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 14.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -5.5 | -9.0 | -9.1 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 8.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | -0.3 | -5.4 | -8.9 | -6.6 | -3.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 0.3 | -5.9 | -8.9 | -6.5 | -2.7 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -4.4 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | -0.1 | -7.9 | -11.6 | -9.8 | -4.5 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -11.6 | -9.5 | -3.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.6 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -3.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 23.1 | 29.2 | 28.2 | : | : | : | 14.3 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | -3.6 | -1.9 | -5.9 | -8.3 | -9.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.1 | -1.4 | -6.6 | : | : | : | -6.0 | -8.3 | -8.3 | -4.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.2 | 27.8 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 14.9 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 33.9 | 32.8 | 27.3 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 14.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.8 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -5.7 | -9.7 | -14.0 | -12.0 | -10.5 | -4.3 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -2.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 76.3 | 76.5 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 73.5 | 68.2 | 67.7 | 64.7 | 65.1 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 3.4 | -3.9 | -8.6 | -10.3 | -9.0 | -6.1 | -3.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -4.2 | -10.3 | -13.6 | -13.8 | -10.9 | -6.2 | -1.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 66.1 | 49.2 | 57.8 | 62.9 | 64.1 | 63.7 | 53.1 | 45.9 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 45.3 | 50.0 | 54.8 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 8.5 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 9.0 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 1.2 | -3.1 | -4.7 | -5.5 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 9.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -2.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 4.8 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | -1.4 | -4.2 | -5.0 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -2.3 | -6.1 | -8.7 | -3.8 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 60.0 | 57.3 | 58.7 | 57.8 | 60.7 | 64.2 | 66.9 | 68.5 | 68.8 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 69.5 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 57.4 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 53.0 | 54.2 | 57.6 | 60.5 | 59.9 | 56.7 | 52.3 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 52.6 | 54.7 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.4 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 17.9 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 22.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.1 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 2.2 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -7.1 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.4 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 3.3 | 4.2 | -0.8 | -6.1 | -4.6 | -2.7 | -5.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.0 | 20.6 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -3.3 | -7.6 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 2.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.2 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -2.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -3.4 | -4.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.4 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -2.8 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.6 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 13.8 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.6 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 19.9 | 27.5 | 37.2 | : | : | : | 49.6 | 52.1 | 53.7 | 53.8 | 59.2 | 48.5 | 45.9 | 43.5 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 20.2 | 23.2 | 26.9 | : | : | : | 39.8 | 41.0 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 45.9 | 44.8 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d) | 0.5 | -4.3 | -10.3 | : | : | : | -9.8 | -11.1 | -10.1 | -8.6 | -12.2 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 1.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d) | : | -4.2 | -10.1 | : | : | : | -10.4 | -9.0 | -5.1 | -2.0 | -5.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| 8.5 Debit (end of period) (d) | 15.0 | 46.0 | 68.2 | 93.2 | 99.6 | 106.8 | 146.0 | 146.0 | 171.3 | 156.9 | 174.9 | 175.5 | 168.8 | 157.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 13.6 | : | : | 9.0 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 15.8 | 22.5 | 10.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 17.8 | 22.1 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 14.4 | 21.9 | 9.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | -4.6 | : | : | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 14.9 | 22.4 | 13.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -2.4 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 84.2 | 88.9 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 93.3 | 86.6 | 84.9 | 82.7 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 7.2 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -3.7 | -2.9 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -0.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 10.5 | -0.6 | 10.9 | -0.5 | 7.2 | 5.3 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -5.4 | -7.0 | -5.1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | -0.2 | 11.9 | -2.5 | 11.2 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 5.0 | 5.5 | -3.9 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 8.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -1.0 | 11.0 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 6.4 | -5.0 | -9.9 | -10.8 | -9.7 | -9.6 | -3.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 11.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 17.3 | 2.5 | 17.0 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 6.0 | -0.6 | 6.9 | -0.8 | -6.3 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 7.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -2.1 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.2 | -0.1 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.8 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -4.3 | -2.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | -0.8 | -3.9 | -1.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.8 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -2.9 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.6 | 0.5 | -1.7 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.6 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 1.5 | -3.7 | -4.6 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -1.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.4 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 20.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.6 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 23.5 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 19.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.7 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -5.0 | -7.2 | -3.9 | -3.3 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 80.1 | 76.7 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 76.6 | 71.4 | 72.8 | 72.1 | 73.5 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -2.8 | -4.4 | -3.9 | -3.2 | -2.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -2.0 | 0.8 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 2.5 | -0.1 | -4.4 | -5.4 | -7.0 | -7.5 | -6.0 | -4.1 | -2.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 82.4 | 108.0 | 100.7 | 109.5 | 106.8 | 88.8 | 79.3 | 80.9 | 85.5 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 92.8 | 97.5 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.4 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.7 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.5 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 4.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.6 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -0.1 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -3.7 | -2.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 66.0 | 70.7 | 75.2 | 76.6 | 76.3 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.9 | 77.2 | 77.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 63.8 | 55.0 | 51.4 | 52.5 | 56.2 | 63.4 | 65.6 | 61.9 | 60.5 | 58.5 | 57.5 | 58.4 | 59.7 | 61.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 49.5 | 50.4 | 53.7 | 60.1 | 61.0 | 57.2 | 55.9 | 53.7 | 52.4 | 53.1 | 54.1 | 55.3 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.6 | 10.4 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 16.0 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 19.9 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 22.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 14.6 | 18.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | -0.9 | -1.8 | -2.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.6 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -3.2 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -1.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 7.2 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.5 | 15.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.0 | -2.2 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -2.3 | -3.7 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 29.6 | 39.0 | 43.2 | 40.9 | 38.5 | 41.9 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 47.3 | 44.3 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 42.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 27.3 | 35.2 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 37.8 | 36.2 | 36.0 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -2.5 | -3.9 | -5.4 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -4.1 | -9.4 | -9.4 | -10.3 | -6.8 | -5.6 | -4.6 | -3.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -2.3 | -4.4 | -5.3 | -2.9 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -7.0 | -6.5 | -6.6 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -2.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 12.0 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 61.7 | 58.0 | 42.3 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 69.2 | 84.4 | 92.1 | 98.1 | 101.2 | 102.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 12.9 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 13.9 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | -1.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 3.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -2.4 | 0.4 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 86.3 | 90.0 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 91.5 | 90.0 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 7.4 | 0.3 | 6.0 | -0.9 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -1.2 | 3.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | 7.5 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -1.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | 4.8 | -2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.8 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -4.5 | -2.3 | 0.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.9 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 6.3 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.8 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -2.3 | -1.8 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -1.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 23.2 | : | 18.8 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 20.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 4.5 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.2 | : | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 27.4 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 22.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -2.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 82.8 | 85.9 | 84.8 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 82.1 | 78.2 | 83.0 | 81.9 | 81.3 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.5 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -1.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 79.8 | 104.3 | 110.3 | 125.4 | 124.9 | 110.5 | 99.5 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 93.1 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 95.4 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 67.1 | 67.5 | 67.7 | 69.1 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 73.2 | 73.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.2 | 63.7 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 62.8 | 64.9 | 64.6 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 65.0 | 65.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 64.2 | 61.4 | 58.8 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 61.6 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 61.6 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.8 | 5.4 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.1 | 12.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.8 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | 0.1 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.0 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.7 | 10.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.2 | -1.8 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 36.5 | : | 50.1 | 53.1 | 52.7 | 52.3 | 54.2 | 56.4 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 57.1 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 57.8 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 37.1 | : | 47.8 | 48.3 | 50.2 | 49.3 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 50.8 | 51.8 | 53.0 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 0.4 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -4.8 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -4.4 | -6.8 | -5.1 | -4.9 | -4.1 | -4.4 | -4.5 | -4.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | -2.4 | -4.2 | -2.4 | -4.2 | -4.9 | -6.0 | -4.9 | -4.2 | -3.1 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -3.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 30.7 | 35.2 | 55.5 | 58.4 | 67.0 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 85.0 | 89.2 | 92.2 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 99.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.7 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.7 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.7 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -3.1 | 0.2 | -2.4 | 3.0 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 95.5 | 94.5 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 97.8 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 99.3 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -4.0 | -2.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | -0.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -1.9 | -7.4 | -5.4 | -2.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 2.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 6.2 | 0.2 | -11.3 | -4.8 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.2 | 2.7 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | -2.9 | -3.6 | -3.7 | -6.6 | -6.8 | -3.7 | -0.2 | 1.3 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 11.8 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.4 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 12.4 | 0.5 | -8.0 | -2.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.3 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -0.6 | -5.1 | -2.8 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 0.7 | -4.5 | -2.7 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.4 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -2.9 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 24.4 | 29.4 | : | : | 21.0 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 17.3 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.1 | -5.4 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.5 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 20.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 24.9 | 24.6 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 18.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 1.5 | -0.5 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -3.1 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 77.3 | 74.8 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 73.2 | 68.8 | 72.1 | 69.9 | 70.4 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -0.1 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -4.2 | -4.5 | -3.4 | -2.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 73.1 | 99.6 | 109.6 | 134.0 | 134.9 | 113.2 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 91.7 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 93.6 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 59.2 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 62.4 | 63.6 | 67.5 | 68.7 | 68.3 | 68.5 | 70.2 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 68.8 | 68.9 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 58.7 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 58.0 | 62.9 | 65.0 | 63.8 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 62.3 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 61.8 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | 59.9 | 60.4 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 63.4 | 64.0 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 61.9 | 60.3 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 60.0 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.0 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.4 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -1.7 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.5 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.4 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.9 | 16.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | -1.1 | 3.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -4.0 | -2.6 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 30.6 | 41.2 | : | : | 48.5 | 47.1 | 48.6 | 49.9 | 49.1 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 49.7 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 27.4 | 31.9 | : | : | 45.3 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 47.4 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 47.7 | 47.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.9 | -9.0 | : | : | -3.2 | -3.5 | -3.5 | -4.2 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -2.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -8.9 | : | : | -3.3 | -3.9 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 48.7 | 77.9 | 91.6 | 116.9 | 105.1 | 101.9 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 116.4 | 122.2 | 127.9 | 132.2 | 133.8 | 132.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.9 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.2 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.5 | -1.3 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -3.2 | 0.4 | -2.1 | 2.8 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 87.1 | 90.2 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 99.4 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.1 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 8.0 | -6.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -0.7 | -6.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 13.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | -1.4 | 0.7 | -2.7 | -4.9 | -4.7 | -0.9 | -2.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 1.3 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 21.1 | 7.8 | 9.0 | -13.9 | -5.1 | -9.4 | -20.7 | -17.1 | -11.1 | -1.6 | 4.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -18.5 | -8.5 | -2.9 | 36.9 | -5.2 | 31.9 | -14.8 | 2.6 | -16.4 | -26.1 | -10.8 | -1.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 13.8 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 15.8 | 13.1 | 1.1 | -15.3 | -9.2 | -8.9 | -18.3 | -27.0 | -18.8 | -4.8 | 1.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | -1.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5.3 | -1.7 | -7.3 | 2.6 | 4.2 | -1.7 | -5.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -1.0 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 7.7 | -16.0 | 4.5 | -0.6 | -4.6 | -13.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -2.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -2.4 | -5.4 | -2.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.9 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 6.0 | -3.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -3.8 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -3.9 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.1 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -1.6 | -0.8 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 3.1 | -1.4 | 1.0 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.1 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.2 | -8.4 | 2.5 | -2.1 | -3.9 | -9.9 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 0.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | -0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | -0.9 | -3.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -2.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 2.2 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 8.2 | -12.0 | 3.8 | -0.1 | -4.7 | -12.3 | -3.0 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | 0.6 | -3.9 | -0.9 | -3.2 | -6.0 | -4.5 | 9.8 | -2.3 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.3 | -2.5 | 0.3 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -5.5 | 6.1 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 20.1 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 14.2 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 17.2 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 4.7 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 19.0 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 16.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 20.5 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 26.9 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.5 | -4.7 | -5.3 | -7.5 | -10.9 | -12.7 | -10.2 | -9.1 | -3.0 | -5.5 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | 71.1 | 65.2 | 62.7 | 61.3 | 56.8 | 49.6 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -1.7 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.7 | -3.2 | -5.3 | -4.3 | -2.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -1.3 | -5.0 | -6.1 | -4.3 | -1.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 1.4 | -0.8 | -1.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -1.6 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | -1.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -4.2 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -4.2 | -5.2 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.7 | 75.4 | 77.0 | 76.2 | 76.1 | 75.0 | 73.5 | 71.9 | 71.5 | 70.6 | 69.6 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 67.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 70.8 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 72.9 | 73.3 | 72.3 | 69.7 | 67.4 | 65.8 | 62.1 | 58.4 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 57.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 14.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -6.0 | -4.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.0 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -3.7 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 8.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | -2.6 | -5.9 | -3.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 3.4 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -2.8 | -2.6 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -4.6 | -4.6 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.7 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.2 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 40.6 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 38.0 | 38.7 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 39.9 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 34.6 | 35.1 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 37.0 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 38.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -6.0 | -3.8 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | -5.6 | -4.8 | -5.8 | -5.8 | -4.9 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -1.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -6.1 | -4.4 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -6.1 | -5.2 | -5.9 | -5.1 | -2.3 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 63.6 | 64.7 | 63.4 | 59.3 | 54.1 | 45.3 | 54.1 | 56.5 | 66.0 | 79.5 | 102.2 | 107.5 | 115.2 | 111.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -0.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 8.0 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 100.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 96.7 | 93.7 | 89.9 | 88.3 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

88. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 7.5 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 20.2 | 10.9 | -8.0 | -16.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | -10.7 | -8.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | -4.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 10.4 | 28.9 | 20.5 | 15.1 | 22.5 | -9.2 | -33.3 | -20.0 | 24.2 | 14.5 | -5.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 5.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 11.6 | 27.2 | 25.5 | 6.8 | 41.8 | -4.0 | -61.3 | 1.1 | 45.5 | 12.0 | -16.9 | : | : | |
| 1.5 of which construction | 15.6 | 30.8 | 16.7 | 24.5 | 12.2 | -13.1 | -15.4 | -30.2 | 14.1 | 20.0 | -1.1 | : | : | |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 4.0 | 13.7 | 23.5 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 2.4 | -12.9 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 11.9 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 21.4 | 17.3 | -10.7 | -31.7 | 12.4 | 22.0 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 8.6 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 9.8 | -3.2 | -14.2 | -2.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 13.7 | 7.7 | -4.5 | -11.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.6 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 7.7 | -3.4 | -10.6 | -4.5 | 4.6 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 4.6 | 0.0 | -3.0 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -2.4 | -3.4 | 1.0 | 3.5 | -2.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 12.7 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 20.7 | 14.8 | -10.3 | -25.7 | -3.1 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 0.9 | -5.1 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 14.2 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 23.9 | 20.3 | -9.4 | -30.8 | 2.6 | 17.0 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 6.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.6 | -10.2 | -9.2 | -12.3 | -10.5 | 6.2 | 16.6 | -5.5 | -12.0 | -3.4 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -2.1 | -3.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -4.1 | -5.3 | 0.0 | -9.1 | -5.0 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 0.2 | -5.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.0 | 16.1 | 18.8 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 32.1 | 21.6 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 18.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -3.6 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -7.3 | -6.2 | 0.9 | 2.9 | -3.5 | -8.9 | -9.2 | -8.5 | : | : | |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.4 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 1.3 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 21.4 | 20.5 | 22.3 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 21.4 | 29.3 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 21.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 29.9 | 33.3 | 34.8 | 38.2 | 40.1 | 34.0 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 24.3 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | -8.5 | -12.8 | -12.5 | -21.4 | -21.2 | -12.7 | 7.9 | 2.1 | -3.1 | -3.5 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -2.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 68.8 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 72.7 | 71.9 | 66.3 | 54.0 | 62.8 | 67.3 | 70.9 | 72.1 | : | : | |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -1.7 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 12.8 | 19.3 | 12.3 | -5.7 | -10.1 | -7.2 | -4.4 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 1.3 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 11.7 | 3.7 | -10.6 | -11.4 | -6.2 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 0.7 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 8.5 | -0.8 | -4.2 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | -1.2 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 15.8 | 2.6 | -3.3 | -1.1 | -1.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.6 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 11.9 | 5.8 | -2.3 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 0.7 | -6.8 | -7.2 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 3.8 | -0.8 | -14.3 | -6.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.0 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 73.4 | 75.4 | 77.1 | 75.9 | 74.7 | 74.4 | 75.9 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 64.8 | 66.1 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 62.6 | 60.2 | 62.3 | 64.5 | 66.6 | 67.4 | 68.2 | 69.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 11.6 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.9 | 14.2 | 24.9 | 29.8 | 34.1 | 16.0 | -11.5 | -5.5 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.5 | 6.8 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 2.5 | -7.7 | -2.8 | -2.2 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.1 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 26.8 | 18.8 | -11.6 | -9.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.8 | -0.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 | -2.1 | -8.2 | -5.8 | -0.9 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.9 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 20.2 | 11.8 | -9.8 | -1.0 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.1 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 13.2 | -4.1 | -2.7 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 2.0 | 2.6 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 4.7 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | -2.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 33.4 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 36.0 | 33.9 | 37.0 | 43.4 | 44.2 | 38.9 | 36.6 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 34.9 | 34.0 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 31.8 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 35.5 | 33.3 | 33.0 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 33.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -4.0 | -8.9 | -8.2 | -3.4 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -0.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.1 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -5.4 | -4.9 | -3.9 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 13.9 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 18.6 | 36.4 | 46.8 | 42.7 | 40.9 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 36.3 | 35.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.3 | : | : | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | : | : | |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | : | : | |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.0 | -1.8 | -6.6 | -7.4 | -12.4 | -4.8 | 24.5 | 11.5 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | : | |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -5.9 | -3.2 | -5.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | -2.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 73.8 | 75.2 | 81.0 | 91.9 | 113.1 | 128.6 | 111.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 106.1 | 109.2 | 109.4 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

89. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 3.9 | -17.4 | -3.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -3.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 13.5 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 19.7 | 22.4 | -4.2 | -38.7 | 1.4 | 19.4 | -1.6 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 6.8 | 32.4 | 11.3 | 16.9 | 23.5 | -17.4 | -50.6 | 22.2 | 38.1 | -4.5 | 21.8 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 19.7 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 0.5 | -36.9 | -7.2 | 14.3 | -4.1 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.4 | 4.1 | 20.6 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 13.4 | -12.8 | 18.9 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 9.4 | -0.2 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.9 | 15.2 | 20.3 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 12.2 | -28.0 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 7.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 10.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 2.6 | -14.8 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 2.5 | -11.5 | -3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | -1.2 | -10.1 | 0.2 | 3.3 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.4 | 2.2 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | -5.1 | 4.6 | -0.4 | -2.4 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 11.0 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 16.4 | 3.6 | -26.7 | 1.8 | 5.9 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.4 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 1.8 | 6.7 | -7.3 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | -0.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 15.4 | 16.0 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 10.4 | -34.1 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 9.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.2 | -8.6 | -11.1 | -8.7 | -7.1 | -7.7 | 19.2 | -10.0 | -9.5 | -5.1 | -7.3 | -1.0 | -5.1 | -6.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.7 | -6.6 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -5.4 | -1.0 | 11.9 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 0.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 13.3 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 19.7 | 18.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -1.8 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -5.5 | -3.6 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 | -1.9 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 1.6 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 14.6 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 19.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.0 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 26.9 | 32.3 | 28.1 | 12.6 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 21.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.8 | -7.4 | -6.9 | -10.1 | -14.7 | -12.7 | 2.2 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -1.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 67.1 | 68.6 | 70.7 | 73.0 | 73.4 | 71.0 | 61.5 | 64.6 | 70.3 | 71.9 | 73.3 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 12.8 | -6.6 | -7.4 | -4.0 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 6.4 | -10.1 | -8.5 | -3.6 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.7 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.4 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 7.9 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 4.0 | -7.7 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 6.5 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 | -0.9 | -12.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 2.2 | -1.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 2.0 | -1.3 | -7.7 | -5.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.1 | 70.6 | 70.3 | 69.1 | 69.7 | 70.2 | 71.4 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 73.5 | 73.7 | 74.0 | 74.5 | 75.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 63.2 | 63.0 | 64.5 | 65.1 | 66.7 | 66.1 | 61.6 | 59.7 | 61.6 | 63.7 | 65.0 | 65.8 | 66.8 | 67.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 12.4 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 9.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.9 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 20.7 | 14.1 | 14.1 | -9.3 | -0.1 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 10.6 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 2.9 | -13.1 | -1.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.0 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 12.1 | 4.8 | 9.7 | -1.7 | -6.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 1.8 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 5.0 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | -9.0 | -4.2 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | -0.9 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 | -3.3 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | -1.6 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.1 | 8.6 | 1.1 | -2.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | -3.8 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 35.3 | 38.1 | 44.9 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 34.8 | 34.2 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 32.5 | 33.6 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 33.5 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 34.6 | 33.4 | 33.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -9.3 | -6.9 | -9.0 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -0.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -2.3 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -4.8 | -5.9 | -5.2 | -3.4 | -7.5 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 21.0 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 29.0 | 36.3 | 37.3 | 39.9 | 39.0 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 6.2 | 1.9 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -3.7 | -3.7 | 17.9 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 5.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | -2.6 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 89.0 | 92.2 | 95.6 | 104.8 | 106.3 | 111.3 | 109.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 98.4 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.4 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

90. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.4 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.9 | -2.7 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 14.4 | 2.4 | -4.5 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.3 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 6.4 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.0 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.5 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.0 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 5.2 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 9.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.2 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 8.3 | 17.5 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 11.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.1 | -2.6 | -6.9 | -4.3 | -11.4 | -6.6 | -6.4 | -12.9 | -10.1 | -5.7 | -9.3 | -2.8 | -7.2 | -8.7 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 30.3 | 32.5 | : | : | 24.3 | 23.8 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.2 | 6.8 | : | : | 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 34.5 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 36.7 | 32.6 | 30.7 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 25.6 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 21.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 20.6 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | 7.9 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 81.5 | 79.6 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 79.9 | 78.9 | 82.3 | 75.8 | 85.5 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -1.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 82.8 | 115.0 | 128.3 | 137.5 | 123.4 | 136.8 | 132.2 | 141.8 | 135.8 | 130.5 | 132.7 | 133.8 | 138.1 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.0 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 3.3 | -0.3 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -3.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.1 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 61.7 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 63.4 | 66.1 | 66.4 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 63.7 | 64.4 | 67.4 | 75.7 | 84.3 | 96.3 | 103.1 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.4 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.3 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | -1.1 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -4.7 | -2.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.4 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.0 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.1 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 24.6 | 37.5 | : | : | 38.5 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 43.4 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 43.7 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 26.2 | 39.1 | : | : | 42.0 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 43.3 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 43.5 | 43.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 1.5 | 1.5 | : | : | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | 2.0 | : | : | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 15.3 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 25.4 | |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 1.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -1.6 | 0.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -2.0 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 83.4 | 87.8 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 106.6 | : |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

91. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.9 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 12.3 | -3.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 3.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 33.6 | 0.5 | 16.1 | 2.6 | 5.6 | -9.2 | -11.8 | 26.4 | -17.1 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 6.6 | -6.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 138.3 | -6.6 | 37.3 | 9.5 | -2.0 | -15.3 | -11.2 | 54.1 | -17.0 | -13.6 | 7.1 | : | : | |
| 1.5 of which construction | 8.3 | 1.3 | 8.4 | -0.3 | 4.6 | -9.5 | -15.8 | 9.4 | -23.1 | 8.1 | -5.5 | : | : | |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | -0.3 | -2.1 | 4.3 | 17.5 | 10.9 | 19.4 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 6.3 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 4.6 | -1.2 | 6.0 | 18.4 | 8.1 | 19.5 | 0.3 | 7.6 | -0.5 | 4.2 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 5.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | -2.0 | -2.3 | 4.8 | -3.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -1.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -2.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.8 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | -1.4 | 4.8 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | -0.4 | -2.3 | 4.5 | 18.3 | 13.4 | 25.1 | -0.7 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 10.1 | -2.6 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 8.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.4 | -0.8 | 10.1 | 21.5 | 14.3 | 28.5 | -2.0 | 14.9 | 1.5 | 8.6 | -0.1 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -4.9 | 1.3 | -6.3 | -19.7 | -10.3 | -25.2 | -0.5 | -11.4 | 0.7 | -6.6 | 2.6 | -3.0 | -6.6 | -6.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -5.3 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -1.4 | 3.1 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 17.5 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 13.7 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 22.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 3.3 General government savings | -1.3 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 0.5 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 16.2 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 22.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 19.1 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 23.6 | 20.2 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 18.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.9 | -5.5 | -8.2 | -9.4 | -3.9 | -4.9 | -8.3 | -6.4 | -1.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 53.2 | 71.1 | 74.3 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 80.8 | 70.8 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 75.3 | 77.0 | : | : | |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | -2.3 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.5 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.2 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -3.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 59.0 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 59.1 | 59.7 | 59.9 | 61.0 | 62.6 | 64.0 | 66.3 | 67.9 | 69.4 | 70.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 54.4 | 54.0 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 55.3 | 56.1 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 58.6 | 59.9 | 62.2 | 63.8 | 65.2 | 66.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 6.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.1 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.3 | 2.8 | -1.1 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.4 | 1.3 | -3.3 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | -3.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | -1.1 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.6 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 45.2 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 41.1 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 43.5 | 44.2 | 43.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 36.1 | 37.8 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 37.7 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 41.0 | 41.6 | 41.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -9.1 | -4.4 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -4.2 | -3.3 | -3.3 | -2.6 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -9.3 | -3.9 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -5.4 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -3.5 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 69.1 | 72.0 | 70.1 | 64.6 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 67.8 | 67.6 | 69.8 | 67.9 | 69.8 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 69.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | : | : | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | : | : | |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | : | : | |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 3.1 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | -0.9 | -3.6 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 91.6 | 95.1 | 92.4 | 95.9 | 99.2 | 101.8 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 106.5 | 108.6 | 108.1 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

92. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.6 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 6.5 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -5.6 | 5.6 | -6.0 | -4.0 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 6.9 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 8.6 | -2.1 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 17.0 | -3.4 | -3.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -2.6 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 4.5 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -10.8 | 1.6 | -9.0 | -6.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.2 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.5 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.6 | -1.4 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -5.1 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -4.7 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -0.6 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -3.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 24.3 | : | : | : | 25.5 | 24.6 | 25.8 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 25.7 | 24.2 | 24.6 | 25.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | 7.4 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.8 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.8 | : | : | : | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.0 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 28.5 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 27.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.1 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 19.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 80.1 | 85.0 | 83.3 | 84.5 | 82.8 | 80.9 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 78.4 | 77.0 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -0.9 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -2.7 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -1.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 81.6 | 91.0 | 98.1 | 128.0 | 134.8 | 140.2 | 127.7 | 127.3 | 118.4 | 116.0 | 113.6 | 120.6 | 125.6 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.7 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | 67.4 | 71.5 | 76.5 | 78.9 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 81.8 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 67.0 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 67.6 | 73.3 | 76.3 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 79.4 | 78.0 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 77.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 63.0 | 56.0 | 53.8 | 56.0 | 60.2 | 61.7 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 63.6 | 62.4 | 61.7 | 61.6 | 61.9 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.4 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.1 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 0.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -2.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -1.9 | -1.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.9 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 34.9 | : | : | : | 44.5 | 43.7 | 45.3 | 48.2 | 47.0 | 47.5 | 46.8 | 47.3 | 46.8 | 46.2 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 34.6 | : | : | : | 44.2 | 42.2 | 43.3 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.7 | : | : | : | -0.4 | -1.5 | -2.0 | -5.0 | -4.3 | -4.0 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -1.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -3.9 | -3.8 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -1.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 67.4 | 74.2 | 73.5 | 51.3 | 49.4 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 61.3 | 66.5 | 68.6 | 69.7 | 70.3 | 69.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.9 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.0 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -2.4 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 92.1 | 97.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 99.5 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

93. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.5 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -2.4 | 6.8 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 5.5 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 4.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -2.5 | 9.8 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 5.1 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.2 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -2.3 | -4.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | -2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.8 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -4.7 | -3.0 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -2.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.4 | 19.7 | : | : | 22.6 | 23.2 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 7.1 | 3.7 | : | : | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.5 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 25.5 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 26.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 29.8 | 27.2 | 25.4 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 24.3 | 23.7 | 22.6 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 23.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.1 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 86.1 | 85.8 | 84.5 | 82.1 | 85.1 | 84.4 | 83.8 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.2 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 95.0 | 102.3 | 100.2 | 107.2 | 113.8 | 118.3 | 109.3 | 112.7 | 108.4 | 103.9 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 103.0 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 71.5 | 72.2 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 76.0 | 76.9 | 77.9 | 78.5 | 78.9 | 79.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 71.9 | 70.4 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 68.5 | 69.1 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 73.5 | 74.2 | 74.8 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 76.0 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 59.9 | 60.4 | 60.6 | 60.3 | 61.6 | 61.5 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 63.9 | 64.4 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.4 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.3 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.6 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 36.5 | 45.6 | : | : | 52.3 | 51.4 | 51.2 | 52.8 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 52.8 | 51.9 | 51.3 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 37.3 | 43.4 | : | : | 49.4 | 49.2 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 48.7 | 49.5 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 50.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 0.8 | -2.2 | : | : | -2.8 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -1.8 | -1.1 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -2.3 | : | : | -3.0 | -1.9 | -2.9 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -2.3 | -1.3 | -0.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 16.7 | 47.9 | 56.0 | 68.0 | 65.9 | 68.3 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 81.7 | 81.2 | 87.0 | 86.1 | 84.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 8.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 7.1 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -2.5 | -0.1 | -1.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 104.9 | 99.0 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 103.3 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

94. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | -3.6 | -5.2 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 8.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.4 | -1.3 | -3.8 | -4.3 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.1 | -0.3 | 10.5 | 1.5 | 8.2 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -12.5 | -15.0 | -6.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 11.8 | 0.2 | 16.9 | 0.7 | 12.0 | -1.9 | 1.7 | 4.4 | -23.5 | -12.3 | 6.9 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.0 | -0.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 6.9 | -2.5 | -4.1 | -3.8 | -10.3 | -18.7 | -14.1 | -3.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.7 | 6.3 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 11.4 | 3.0 | 18.3 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 7.8 | -5.8 | -6.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 6.4 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | -3.2 | -4.3 | -1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.6 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | -6.1 | -6.9 | -2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.3 | 3.5 | 12.9 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.6 | -4.0 | -5.9 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.8 | -1.0 | -6.8 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -2.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.2 | 0.3 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 22.0 | 26.2 | : | : | 18.9 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 18.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.0 | -2.3 | : | : | 0.8 | -1.1 | -2.6 | -5.2 | -4.1 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.0 | 23.9 | 25.0 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 17.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 32.2 | 29.6 | 25.3 | 27.4 | 25.1 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.7 | -8.8 | -5.0 | -6.1 | -7.7 | -9.1 | -10.8 | -10.4 | -5.6 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 81.9 | 78.1 | 81.4 | 80.4 | 77.5 | 75.2 | 74.2 | 73.8 | 73.5 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | -2.8 | -3.9 | -2.9 | -1.8 | -0.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -3.0 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -1.9 | -3.6 | -6.1 | -6.4 | -5.0 | -3.4 | -1.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 78.6 | 197.0 | 201.8 | 193.3 | 182.0 | 188.2 | 184.3 | 181.6 | 179.8 | 186.9 | 195.8 | 201.1 | 201.0 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.1 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 5.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 2.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -4.1 | -2.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 74.7 | 78.0 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | 70.5 | 73.0 | 71.8 | 70.1 | 68.8 | 66.5 | 65.4 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 68.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 12.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.5 | 21.6 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -1.8 | -2.1 | 3.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.3 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -3.5 | -3.5 | 2.8 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.1 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -2.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.8 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -1.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.2 | 20.1 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.8 | 20.0 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.2 | -2.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -1.3 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 16.1 | 31.7 | : | : | 42.7 | 45.2 | 47.4 | 51.8 | 50.0 | 48.5 | 50.1 | 49.5 | 47.7 | 47.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 17.1 | 25.6 | : | : | 38.9 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 1.0 | -6.2 | : | : | -3.8 | -5.0 | -6.4 | -11.2 | -7.4 | -5.5 | -4.9 | -4.9 | -3.3 | -2.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -6.0 | : | : | -4.9 | -5.4 | -6.0 | -10.2 | -5.5 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -2.0 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 13.4 | 55.7 | 52.5 | 58.3 | 50.3 | 67.4 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 111.1 | 124.8 | 128.0 | 127.7 | 125.1 | 123.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 15.1 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 6.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 14.7 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 0.5 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 6.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 3.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -1.8 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 93.2 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 92.6 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 93.1 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

95. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -3.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -2.3 | -1.7 | 4.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 7.0 | -22.0 | -13.7 | -4.6 | -8.9 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 9.6 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 21.6 | 7.4 | 2.6 | -30.8 | -8.1 | 13.3 | -11.9 | 17.9 | -5.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 6.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 16.4 | 10.7 | -20.5 | -21.2 | -17.3 | -7.0 | -10.3 | 15.6 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 3.2 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 4.2 | -16.6 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 6.5 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 3.8 | -18.8 | 6.6 | 5.0 | -3.9 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 5.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 3.3 | -7.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -2.6 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | -6.5 | -3.3 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.7 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -1.0 | -4.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 3.1 | -9.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -5.5 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 2.8 | -11.0 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.1 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 17.8 | 6.0 | -20.6 | 4.9 | 3.8 | -5.3 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 6.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.3 | -7.2 | -4.1 | -7.5 | -10.9 | -2.7 | 12.8 | -3.7 | -3.2 | 2.7 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -3.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.7 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 24.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.9 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.1 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 27.4 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 24.3 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 26.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.4 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 30.2 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 20.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.3 | -2.9 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -4.0 | -5.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 81.3 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 83.9 | 85.7 | 83.8 | 71.3 | 76.3 | 79.8 | 78.8 | 78.3 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -1.7 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 9.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -3.3 | -4.7 | -2.9 | -1.8 | 0.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 | -3.0 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -4.0 | -4.8 | -2.7 | -1.6 | 0.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -6.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -0.7 | -7.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 71.0 | 71.3 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 73.7 | 73.2 | 72.9 | 73.4 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 74.1 | 74.5 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.4 | 66.8 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 69.3 | 70.8 | 69.4 | 67.9 | 67.1 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 67.3 | 68.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 8.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 1.6 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -2.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.6 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 3.5 | -4.0 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 45.8 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 44.2 | 42.2 | 44.0 | 48.5 | 49.2 | 49.8 | 48.1 | 59.7 | 49.6 | 47.4 | 46.6 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 43.2 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 43.6 | 43.6 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 44.5 | 44.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.6 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -6.1 | -5.7 | -6.2 | -3.7 | -14.6 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -2.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.8 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -5.4 | -1.8 | -12.3 | -3.1 | -2.2 | -2.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 26.7 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 34.5 | 37.9 | 46.2 | 53.4 | 70.4 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 80.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 6.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1+9.2) | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.7 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 91.8 | 92.9 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 95.4 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 95.7 | 94.3 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

96. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 2.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 6.0 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.8 | -2.8 | 5.9 | 8.3 | -0.5 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 1.7 | -2.1 | -2.0 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | -3.2 | 4.7 | 16.5 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 1.6 | -18.7 | 7.2 | 12.7 | -9.3 | -2.7 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -1.1 | 3.2 | 20.7 | -4.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | -23.9 | 12.3 | 36.5 | -12.3 | -2.6 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 5.6 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -5.4 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 30.3 | 5.0 | -0.7 | -11.7 | -8.0 | 4.7 | -7.8 | -0.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 18.4 | 20.9 | 12.9 | 22.9 | 14.6 | 3.0 | -17.0 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.0 | 21.6 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 9.4 | 3.6 | -19.1 | 14.7 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 5.4 | -5.3 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.8 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | -0.9 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -4.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | -2.2 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -3.6 | 2.4 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 0.0 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | -7.5 | 4.4 | 1.1 | -4.2 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 10.6 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 16.5 | 11.9 | 2.5 | -13.7 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.6 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 23.2 | 18.7 | 8.5 | -21.2 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 8.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.2 | -13.8 | -10.9 | -15.0 | -8.0 | -3.0 | 15.9 | -10.2 | -7.5 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -5.0 | -3.5 | -4.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 5.4 | -0.9 | -2.1 | 1.5 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 18.5 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 20.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -3.2 | -4.0 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 3.4 National savings | 19.5 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 21.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.7 | 27.3 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 21.2 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.2 | -6.5 | -8.4 | -8.1 | -5.5 | -6.6 | -3.3 | -4.7 | -3.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 66.7 | 68.8 | 77.5 | 74.1 | 74.2 | 73.0 | 54.7 | 58.2 | 61.3 | 69.1 | 60.2 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -3.4 | -3.0 | -1.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 9.4 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -1.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -1.4 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -3.3 | -3.4 | -2.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 2.2 | -3.4 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 1.5 | -5.0 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 69.1 | 69.5 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 69.6 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 71.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 57.0 | 56.9 | 57.8 | 59.8 | 61.0 | 62.8 | 60.9 | 59.7 | 59.6 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 17.7 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 12.1 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 1.1 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.9 | -3.1 | 1.6 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 7.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 2.0 | -0.1 | -1.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.4 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.8 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 39.6 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 39.2 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 36.9 | 35.2 | 36.4 | 34.9 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 35.9 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 38.4 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 36.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -3.6 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -7.9 | -7.5 | -4.1 | -4.2 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -2.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.2 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -5.0 | -5.2 | -5.6 | -7.5 | -7.5 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -1.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 41.5 | 40.6 | 33.8 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 36.0 | 41.1 | 43.5 | 52.1 | 54.6 | 54.1 | 54.9 | 54.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 6.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | -1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -0.3 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 5.8 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 6.8 | -2.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | 68.1 | 72.6 | 76.6 | 80.3 | 87.2 | 94.8 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.8 | 98.5 | |

(a) Manufacturing industry
 (b) Private consumption deflator
 (c) GDP deflator
 (2010=100; ULC in total economy)

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

97. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.8 | 2.3 | 5.2 | -6.6 | 8.4 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 4.1 | -2.5 | -4.8 | -3.0 | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 4.6 | 3.5 | 6.3 | -7.2 | 5.6 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -12.7 | 11.5 | 10.6 | -3.2 | -5.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 5.1 | 0.9 | 3.7 | -8.9 | 9.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | -6.2 | -3.5 | -2.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.2 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.3 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 1.3 | -2.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | -0.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | -1.9 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 4.7 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.4 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.0 | 19.8 | : | : | 21.6 | 22.2 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 0.5 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 7.3 | 7.6 | : | : | 5.5 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.3 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 19.1 | 27.1 | 29.1 | 26.4 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 19.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.4 | 29.3 | 28.8 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.5 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -1.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | -1.5 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -1.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | 85.3 | 85.6 | 83.3 | 80.2 | 76.2 | 79.7 | 78.7 | 78.5 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.2 | 4.4 | -4.9 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -1.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.7 | 3.0 | -4.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -1.7 | -2.8 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -1.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 80.7 | 87.8 | 79.7 | 137.0 | 151.0 | 133.4 | 119.4 | 123.0 | 109.1 | 109.7 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 111.3 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -2.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -2.4 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -3.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 77.1 | 76.2 | 76.8 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 74.6 | 76.5 | 76.3 | 77.0 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 78.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 75.4 | 72.5 | 73.6 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 67.9 | 70.8 | 70.0 | 71.1 | 72.0 | 71.4 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 72.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.1 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 6.3 | 10.1 | 5.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | -1.4 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 2.5 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.7 | 10.2 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.7 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.1 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 29.3 | 38.7 | : | : | 53.4 | 48.8 | 50.6 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 56.3 | 57.8 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 58.7 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 32.2 | 42.3 | : | : | 54.5 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 52.1 | 53.3 | 54.2 | 55.4 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 56.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | -5.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -2.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | 3.7 | : | : | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 10.9 | 15.7 | 45.3 | 48.2 | 41.3 | 38.7 | 47.1 | 48.5 | 53.0 | 56.0 | 59.8 | 61.7 | 62.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 8.0 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1+9.2) | : | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -3.9 | -0.1 | -2.7 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 95.8 | 93.1 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 104.6 | 106.0 | 104.7 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

98. EA-19

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | -0.7 | -11.4 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -3.2 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 0.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 1.0 | -18.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | -4.3 | -2.2 | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | -2.7 | -10.1 | -3.6 | 0.1 | -3.9 | -3.5 | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 0.9 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 1.0 | -12.7 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 3.1 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 0.7 | -11.5 | 9.8 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 0.5 | -4.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -2.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -3.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -5.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 1.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 0.8 | -9.0 | 5.3 | 3.3 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 4.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.0 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -0.3 | 4.5 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -2.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.7 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 22.1 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.8 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 20.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 81.3 | 81.6 | 81.5 | 83.3 | 84.6 | 83.1 | 71.5 | 76.4 | 80.2 | 78.6 | 78.3 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | -3.4 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -1.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -2.5 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -3.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.7 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 75.8 | 76.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.1 | 68.1 | 69.1 | 69.3 | 67.9 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 67.5 | 68.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.4 | 49.0 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 49.0 | 48.5 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.3 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.1 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.1 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.0 | -3.6 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 67.9 | 68.2 | 69.1 | 67.3 | 64.9 | 68.5 | 78.3 | 83.8 | 86.4 | 90.8 | 93.1 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 93.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 11.4 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | -6.7 | 0.5 | -4.4 | 6.1 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 97.4 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 108.1 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 96.1 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 101.0 | |

(a) Manufacturing industry

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

99. EA-12 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.8 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1.5 | -3.2 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 3.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | 7.3 | -1.1 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | -4.3 | -2.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | 4.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -1.9 | -3.3 | 0.0 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.9 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 4.1 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 5.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | : | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | : | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.3 | 1.9 | 3.8 | : | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | : | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | : | 5.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 3.2 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.7 | -0.8 | -1.8 | : | -2.5 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -3.2 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -2.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 22.8 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | : | 21.6 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -1.5 | : | 1.0 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.6 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.1 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 20.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | -0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -1.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 78.2 | 98.0 | 101.5 | 116.2 | 121.6 | 115.3 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 102.3 | 105.8 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 63.7 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 65.7 | 67.7 | 70.6 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 74.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 62.1 | 58.6 | 57.4 | 59.2 | 60.9 | 64.6 | 66.6 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 66.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | 9.8 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.4 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.3 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.0 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.4 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 39.5 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 43.6 | : | 44.6 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -3.7 | -4.0 | -4.8 | -4.8 | : | -3.3 | -6.1 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.1 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -3.6 | -4.0 | -4.9 | -4.4 | : | -3.3 | -5.0 | -3.6 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | 54.3 | 63.2 | 71.5 | 68.4 | 73.6 | 85.0 | 87.6 | 92.0 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 95.1 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.2 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.7 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 1.6 | 1.5 | : | : | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | 7.2 | 2.0 | -2.9 | 5.3 | 2.0 | -6.6 | 0.6 | -5.7 | 6.1 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

100. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.4 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 3.7 | -6.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.9 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 9.1 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -7.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 12.8 | 13.7 | 26.8 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 22.0 | -17.4 | -18.3 | -6.6 | 4.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | -2.3 | -2.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 13.6 | -4.7 | 43.1 | 0.8 | 28.8 | 3.1 | -45.0 | -11.2 | 24.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.8 | -2.4 | 4.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 9.4 | 37.6 | 21.8 | 29.0 | -2.4 | 46.1 | 1.0 | -21.6 | -22.2 | -5.8 | -1.0 | 1.7 | -2.2 | -9.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.5 | 24.5 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 19.6 | 2.5 | -11.7 | 17.2 | 12.3 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 15.2 | 26.2 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 22.6 | 4.9 | -21.5 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | -5.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 6.1 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 2.3 | -5.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.4 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 6.3 | -5.8 | -5.3 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -3.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 8.0 | -14.6 | -4.7 | 0.1 | 3.3 | -1.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.2 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 1.3 | -6.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 11.7 | 18.3 | 13.5 | 15.7 | 21.7 | 9.3 | -20.9 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -6.3 | -11.7 | -7.5 | -9.3 | -14.8 | -3.5 | 15.9 | -2.1 | -4.9 | -2.8 | -3.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -2.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -4.1 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -6.0 | -5.4 | -2.2 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 1.9 | -2.8 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 13.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 19.6 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 22.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -6.4 | -7.9 | -9.6 | -9.4 | -11.9 | -5.6 | -2.6 | -3.2 | -2.5 | -4.1 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 6.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 16.7 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 15.1 | 9.5 | 14.8 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 21.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.0 | 23.5 | 28.1 | 32.6 | 34.0 | 37.5 | 29.5 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 19.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -5.3 | -6.4 | -11.6 | -17.5 | -24.5 | -22.7 | -8.7 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 59.3 | 61.6 | 63.5 | 68.2 | 73.2 | 71.7 | 64.2 | 65.0 | 68.0 | 67.2 | 67.2 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -2.7 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -1.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.9 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | -3.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -7.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -1.7 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 70.3 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 74.1 | 76.1 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 79.2 | 79.3 | 79.7 | 80.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 61.8 | 63.5 | 65.3 | 68.3 | 71.5 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 71.1 | 70.5 | 69.7 | 70.3 | 71.0 | 71.8 | 73.0 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 13.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 11.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 4.2 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -3.4 | -2.1 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 3.7 | -4.3 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.2 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 0.7 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | -2.1 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.3 | 3.3 | -0.8 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 3.8 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 38.7 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 34.2 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 40.6 | 37.4 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 38.3 | 39.8 | 38.1 | 36.1 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 36.4 | 34.1 | 32.6 | 34.7 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 37.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -2.0 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -3.6 | -3.7 | -3.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -0.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -3.5 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -3.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 43.5 | 36.1 | 27.1 | 21.3 | 16.6 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 25.3 | 26.8 | 30.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 4.1 | 0.5 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -6.0 | -2.5 | 2.9 | 4.7 | -1.5 | 2.9 | 4.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 4.8 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 71.1 | 72.9 | 74.4 | 76.2 | 81.3 | 89.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 105.1 | 113.3 | 113.4 | 111.7 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

101. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 6.0 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 1.8 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 13.5 | 2.5 | -10.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -2.9 | -4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -2.2 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 19.1 | 6.7 | -17.3 | 6.9 | 4.2 | -6.1 | -2.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 6.5 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 9.0 | -1.7 | -5.1 | -0.3 | -3.8 | -4.1 | -4.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.8 | 29.7 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 11.0 | 4.2 | -9.8 | 14.8 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.6 | 26.1 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 3.2 | -11.0 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 2.7 | -4.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.8 | -2.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.6 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -2.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 1.9 | -5.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.0 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 2.8 | -6.2 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.6 | 17.5 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 4.8 | -11.6 | 10.5 | 6.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -4.0 | -12.6 | -7.3 | -6.9 | -8.0 | -2.0 | 6.7 | -8.2 | -4.2 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -6.2 | -4.1 | -4.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 22.4 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 23.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.7 | 25.4 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 26.2 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 25.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 30.1 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.3 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 25.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -4.4 | -3.9 | -2.7 | -3.8 | -4.7 | -4.9 | -3.9 | -5.2 | -4.6 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 83.8 | 85.3 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 89.2 | 88.8 | 76.8 | 79.8 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 81.7 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -3.3 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -3.7 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -1.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 0.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 0.5 | -3.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 0.0 | -5.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -1.8 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.4 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 72.5 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 74.7 | 76.7 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 78.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.9 | 66.3 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 67.8 | 67.9 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 71.5 | 72.5 | 73.3 | 74.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.7 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.6 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 2.8 | 1.2 | -1.1 | -1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.2 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 2.1 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 1.1 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.1 | 1.1 | -2.2 | -2.0 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 2.0 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 48.5 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 42.5 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 41.7 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 42.1 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 39.3 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -6.4 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -5.5 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -2.1 | -1.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -6.4 | -3.1 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -4.8 | -4.0 | -2.6 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -1.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 28.7 | 34.1 | 38.2 | 41.0 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 45.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.3 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 12.2 | -3.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -3.2 | -1.9 | -5.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 79.0 | 81.0 | 84.7 | 88.9 | 91.9 | 102.6 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 99.8 | 96.7 | 91.0 | 90.1 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

102. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.7 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 7.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 1.5 | -1.6 | -4.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 7.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 5.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -7.4 | -4.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -2.6 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 5.5 | 1.9 | -5.4 | -8.7 | 8.1 | -5.2 | -3.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 7.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.9 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.2 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -3.1 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -2.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 18.2 | : | : | : | 20.7 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 24.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | -1.1 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.7 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 5.9 | : | : | : | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.1 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 25.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.2 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.7 | -2.7 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 81.0 | 80.6 | 83.0 | 81.9 | 81.6 | 76.0 | 78.0 | 79.0 | 78.1 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.8 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.9 | 0.3 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -3.3 | -2.5 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -2.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 103.7 | 124.4 | 134.1 | 159.9 | 159.8 | 147.7 | 146.3 | 150.4 | 149.8 | 152.0 | 152.3 | 156.7 | 161.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | 80.2 | 81.9 | 80.6 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 80.8 | 80.5 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 81.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | 75.5 | 77.0 | 74.1 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 77.4 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 74.8 | 74.9 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 76.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.7 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.2 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.4 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -4.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.9 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.0 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.2 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.4 | -2.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 33.2 | : | : | : | 55.3 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 57.1 | 56.9 | 58.8 | 56.7 | 57.0 | 56.1 | 54.8 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 36.8 | : | : | : | 55.0 | 54.4 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 54.8 | 54.9 | 55.9 | 55.9 | 53.7 | 52.8 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 2.0 | : | : | : | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -3.9 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -2.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 8.7 | 72.8 | 60.8 | 71.3 | 52.4 | 37.4 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 46.4 | 45.6 | 45.0 | 44.1 | 45.1 | 45.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 9.0 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 7.0 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 2.0 | 3.4 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 2.1 | -1.1 | 0.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -4.0 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 85.9 | 89.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 95.5 | 97.7 | 99.1 | 97.9 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

103. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 1.3 | -7.4 | -1.5 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 6.5 | -0.7 | 2.1 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -0.5 | 0.6 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 23.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 9.2 | -14.4 | -15.2 | -2.7 | -3.3 | -1.0 | -4.1 | -0.1 | 2.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 10.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 0.8 | -14.1 | 6.2 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 11.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 4.0 | -20.4 | -2.5 | 2.5 | -3.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 2.1 | -7.4 | -1.7 | -0.3 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 0.6 | -3.9 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 |
| 2.2 Investment | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -3.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 6.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.6 | -11.4 | -4.8 | -0.2 | -3.3 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -5.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 3.9 | -16.9 | -2.6 | 0.7 | -3.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 3.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.3 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -3.8 | -2.8 | -1.8 | 9.5 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -2.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.3 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 17.8 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 21.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 21.4 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 19.8 | 20.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.0 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 31.4 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.6 | -4.1 | -5.0 | -6.3 | -6.9 | -8.6 | -4.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -1.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -2.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3.7 | -1.0 | -5.7 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | -2.5 | -8.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | -1.8 | -5.1 | -2.3 | -3.9 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 60.2 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 61.8 | 61.6 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 61.0 | 60.8 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 60.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 51.2 | 52.0 | 52.3 | 54.3 | 55.1 | 56.9 | 55.8 | 53.0 | 51.8 | 50.0 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 6.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 5.1 | -1.0 | -2.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 7.0 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.9 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 4.1 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 46.7 | 46.6 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 48.1 | 48.5 | 48.7 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 43.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -4.6 | -5.1 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -5.9 | -6.0 | -7.7 | -5.6 | -5.2 | -5.6 | -5.5 | -5.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -4.7 | -5.5 | -4.5 | -5.0 | -5.5 | -5.8 | -5.5 | -5.4 | -7.1 | -4.4 | -3.8 | -4.0 | -4.1 | -4.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 36.4 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 34.4 | 36.0 | 44.5 | 52.8 | 59.9 | 64.4 | 75.7 | 81.7 | 84.9 | 89.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 6.1 | 4.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1+9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -2.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 88.6 | 90.7 | 92.0 | 94.2 | 96.9 | 100.8 | 102.7 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 91.7 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

104. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 8.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -6.7 | -2.8 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -6.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 1.2 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 1.1 | -8.2 | -9.5 | -2.2 | -4.2 | 5.2 | 12.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 8.0 | 8.9 | -0.9 | 8.5 | 10.8 | -1.7 | -15.4 | -4.0 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -4.5 | 10.4 | 4.0 | -5.1 | -3.1 | 2.1 | -5.8 | -13.6 | -7.9 | -7.7 | 1.9 | 13.8 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.3 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 6.9 | -11.4 | 11.3 | 6.6 | -1.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.5 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 6.0 | -14.7 | 10.1 | 4.5 | -3.3 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -6.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 1.8 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -4.0 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.9 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -9.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -2.8 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.7 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 5.4 | -9.1 | 8.5 | 5.4 | -1.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.5 | 15.3 | 9.3 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 5.6 | -18.3 | 8.0 | 5.2 | -4.1 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.7 | -10.5 | -5.0 | -10.2 | -10.5 | -4.7 | 11.7 | -7.2 | -3.4 | 2.6 | -4.7 | -5.7 | -5.0 | -5.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -2.1 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 18.2 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -1.8 | -1.8 | -2.9 | -3.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 16.4 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 25.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 24.7 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 21.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -8.3 | -9.4 | -8.4 | -7.4 | -7.2 | -6.9 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 80.2 | 81.2 | 82.5 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 72.6 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 77.4 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 0.5 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 | -2.9 | -2.9 | -1.9 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -1.7 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | -4.7 | -3.9 | -2.1 | -3.5 | -2.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.8 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.5 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -4.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -6.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 59.9 | 59.8 | 60.6 | 61.3 | 61.2 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 64.1 | 64.8 | 66.8 | 67.9 | 69.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 56.5 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.2 | 54.9 | 55.1 | 55.8 | 57.1 | 58.2 | 61.5 | 62.7 | 63.8 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.9 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 7.2 | -1.6 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 1.5 | -5.4 | -3.3 | -0.3 | -4.2 | -1.0 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.9 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -2.4 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -2.1 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.4 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.4 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 49.3 | 48.9 | 49.8 | 51.9 | 50.2 | 48.9 | 50.8 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 48.7 | 49.7 | 50.2 | 49.2 | 46.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 42.1 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 46.2 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 46.4 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 46.4 | 43.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -7.2 | -6.4 | -7.9 | -9.4 | -5.1 | -3.7 | -4.6 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -2.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -7.7 | -7.5 | -9.4 | -11.6 | -6.5 | -4.8 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -4.4 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -2.5 | -2.9 | -2.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 57.8 | 58.8 | 60.8 | 65.0 | 65.9 | 71.9 | 78.2 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 78.5 | 77.3 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 75.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.8 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 5.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 8.5 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 4.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1+9.2) | -1.7 | -3.2 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -1.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -6.1 | 5.4 | 0.8 | -8.4 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -4.5 | -0.9 | -3.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 99.1 | 104.4 | 106.1 | 100.8 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 96.6 | 94.8 | 94.1 | 94.3 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

105. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 1.6 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | -2.3 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 1.2 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 19.2 | 8.3 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 9.3 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -1.4 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 17.1 | 22.3 | 13.0 | -10.8 | -3.3 | 11.6 | -3.9 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 7.8 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -0.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 7.8 | -1.0 | -3.6 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 14.1 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 7.0 | -6.3 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.6 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 9.4 | -12.4 | 14.0 | 5.5 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.7 | 1.7 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | -1.3 | -2.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 2.6 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 5.2 | -0.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | -2.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.7 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 7.9 | -2.7 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -6.5 | -6.3 | -4.0 | 5.3 | -5.4 | -2.3 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -2.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 1.0 | -1.3 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -1.2 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.8 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 18.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 5.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 | -0.1 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | |
| 3.4 National savings | 17.2 | 15.0 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 18.8 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 21.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.7 | -5.4 | -2.4 | -4.1 | -6.5 | -6.5 | -3.9 | -4.9 | -5.0 | -3.8 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -2.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 71.8 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 79.9 | 71.1 | 73.8 | 73.6 | 74.7 | 74.1 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -3.0 | -2.0 | -2.6 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -4.6 | -2.9 | -2.6 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.8 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 0.4 | -2.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.8 | 62.8 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 63.4 | 62.6 | 62.8 | 63.5 | 63.8 | 64.4 | 64.9 | 65.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 51.2 | 51.6 | 52.6 | 54.2 | 56.4 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 59.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 19.8 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 1.1 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | -3.0 | -1.9 | 0.3 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.8 | -6.0 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -1.6 | 4.7 | -2.5 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 0.8 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 0.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | 3.7 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 3.3 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.9 | 43.9 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 41.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.2 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 38.3 | |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -7.6 | -4.9 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -2.9 | -2.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -8.4 | -6.0 | -4.0 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -2.4 | -2.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 46.5 | 45.1 | 46.6 | 47.1 | 44.2 | 46.6 | 49.8 | 53.6 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 55.7 | 49.1 | 50.2 | 50.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.8 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | : | : | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 | : | : | |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | : | : | |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 5.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | : | : | |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -10.1 | -2.3 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 9.1 | -17.7 | 6.2 | -2.8 | -2.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 91.7 | 87.3 | 96.9 | 98.1 | 101.6 | 115.6 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 93.8 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

106. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 8.3 | 15.8 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 7.1 | -10.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 9.8 | -8.4 | 3.7 | -4.8 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 3.7 | -5.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 12.5 | -23.8 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 51.6 | 17.8 | -36.8 | -3.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | -4.9 | -7.4 | 4.4 | 5.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 20.6 | -10.3 | 43.3 | 24.1 | 28.6 | 10.7 | -27.5 | -21.1 | 19.6 | -2.1 | -3.8 | -7.5 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 4.1 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 73.3 | 22.6 | -42.5 | 7.4 | -4.3 | 15.2 | -3.1 | -7.2 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.6 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 7.8 | -3.2 | -5.3 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 21.5 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 16.4 | 21.9 | 16.2 | 22.6 | 28.8 | 0.2 | -20.7 | 12.6 | 10.2 | -1.5 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.5 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 8.5 | -7.1 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 7.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 5.9 | -5.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.7 | -5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 6.4 | -14.1 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -1.3 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 0.7 | -3.0 | -1.7 | 4.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.8 | 2.7 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 20.1 | 10.5 | -15.6 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.0 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 | -0.9 | -1.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 12.9 | 7.6 | 13.6 | 16.5 | 22.6 | 9.6 | -17.0 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -6.7 | -9.2 | -7.2 | -9.7 | -12.7 | -0.1 | 8.3 | -4.2 | -3.9 | 0.6 | -3.5 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -2.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -3.7 | -4.4 | -4.5 | -6.3 | -10.1 | -1.0 | 6.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 14.6 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -12.3 | -10.5 | -13.6 | -14.1 | -12.1 | -5.6 | -6.0 | -7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -2.8 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 17.9 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 22.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.7 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 27.2 | 31.3 | 33.4 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 23.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | -4.9 | -5.8 | -8.8 | -10.5 | -14.0 | -11.7 | -4.6 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -4.7 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 82.4 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 82.4 | 72.2 | 74.8 | 79.9 | 78.8 | 78.0 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -2.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -1.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 0.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 8.4 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.1 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.6 | 10.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.4 | -5.2 | -0.5 | 1.9 | -1.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 5.1 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | -7.8 | -2.4 | -0.2 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 2.5 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 69.7 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 72.4 | 72.9 | 72.5 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 74.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 64.5 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 65.2 | 67.2 | 68.3 | 68.0 | 68.3 | 67.8 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 70.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 27.4 | 13.8 | 29.1 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 32.9 | -2.2 | 1.9 | -4.1 | 0.8 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 9.9 | 0.9 | 20.8 | 7.2 | 11.1 | 20.4 | -6.5 | -5.0 | -7.9 | -3.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 20.6 | 3.3 | 22.0 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 22.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -5.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -2.2 | -10.6 | 8.8 | -5.2 | -3.9 | 6.0 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -10.1 | -2.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 23.4 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 15.8 | 12.7 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 35.3 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 40.6 | 39.6 | 39.2 | 36.4 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 31.7 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 33.1 | 35.4 | 33.4 | 31.8 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 32.3 | 32.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -5.6 | -8.9 | -6.6 | -5.5 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -2.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -1.7 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -4.1 | -4.9 | -8.4 | -8.8 | -6.0 | -4.7 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -2.4 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 21.3 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 23.2 | 29.9 | 34.2 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 41.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 17.7 | 19.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | -0.9 | -0.1 | -4.6 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | -3.0 | -5.0 | -6.8 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -13.8 | -6.6 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 6.2 | -8.4 | -11.5 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -5.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 68.8 | 65.7 | 87.8 | 93.7 | 105.5 | 113.7 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 88.4 | 92.9 | 95.1 | 96.2 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

107. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.4 | 1.3 | 4.9 | -4.7 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | 8.4 | -2.5 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 4.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.5 | 1.4 | -7.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -2.0 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 12.8 | 7.3 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 2.7 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 5.7 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -2.9 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -4.9 | -3.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -2.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 17.4 | 17.6 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 25.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 2.7 | 5.0 | -3.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.1 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 20.0 | 25.6 | 28.1 | 31.0 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 33.0 | 26.8 | 27.5 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 85.4 | 84.3 | 83.0 | 80.2 | 85.1 | 82.2 | 80.1 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.4 | 2.8 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | -2.8 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -0.5 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 83.7 | 91.9 | 90.5 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 106.6 | 103.4 | 104.0 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 99.2 | 101.5 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.9 | 80.2 | 82.3 | 79.2 | 77.2 | 78.2 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 84.3 | 84.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 72.5 | 78.2 | 80.6 | 73.5 | 70.9 | 72.9 | 74.5 | 74.1 | 75.7 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 78.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.4 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.5 | 0.6 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.7 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 | -2.6 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -3.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.9 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.8 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | -1.4 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 53.8 | 54.0 | 60.0 | 57.6 | 53.4 | 51.3 | 52.0 | 51.4 | 52.6 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 52.5 | 52.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 52.1 | 56.9 | 53.1 | 57.7 | 53.6 | 52.6 | 52.0 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 51.9 | 50.5 | 50.7 | 50.8 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -1.5 | 2.9 | -6.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -1.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -1.3 | 1.5 | -5.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 25.4 | 57.6 | 39.0 | 69.9 | 51.3 | 48.2 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 38.6 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 39.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.3 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 11.0 | 10.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.4 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 3.6 | -3.6 | -1.7 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 107.3 | 101.3 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 107.5 | 110.5 | 113.9 | 110.2 | 108.7 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

108. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.6 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.4 | 4.6 | -0.8 | 6.1 | 0.3 | -1.0 | 12.0 | -1.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 14.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 1.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 2.1 | -2.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 7.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 5.2 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.2 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.3 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.0 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 14.9 | : | : | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.0 | : | : | -2.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -2.4 | -5.5 | -4.1 | -4.5 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -1.4 | -0.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 18.8 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 13.8 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 16.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.5 | 21.5 | 24.5 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.2 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -1.7 | -3.7 | -4.2 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -3.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 79.1 | 83.9 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 78.9 | 78.5 | 77.1 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 80.1 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.7 | 2.6 | -2.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 2.2 | -1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 78.4 | 100.7 | 115.0 | 163.5 | 162.0 | 160.6 | 159.0 | 169.9 | 164.9 | 166.1 | 173.7 | 177.9 | 179.4 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 75.9 | 76.2 | 76.9 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 77.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | 70.6 | 71.9 | 71.2 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 72.4 | 72.7 | 72.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.2 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -2.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -1.4 | -2.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.5 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.0 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 34.6 | : | : | 41.7 | 38.7 | 40.9 | 45.8 | 48.3 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 45.3 | 43.9 | 42.8 | 41.8 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 34.2 | : | : | 36.0 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 39.5 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.3 | : | : | -5.7 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -6.3 | -9.6 | -7.6 | -8.3 | -5.8 | -5.4 | -4.4 | -3.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | -5.0 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -5.7 | -7.5 | -5.8 | -6.5 | -4.4 | -5.0 | -4.5 | -3.7 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 62.2 | 50.0 | 31.4 | 48.3 | 39.1 | 41.5 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 81.9 | 85.8 | 87.2 | 89.0 | 89.5 | 89.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 7.6 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 6.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.8 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.0 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | -0.2 | -4.5 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 4.4 | -1.8 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 105.8 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 102.5 | 100.9 | 107.1 | 107.7 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

109. EU-28

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | -0.6 | -12.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | -2.5 | -1.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 1.7 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 1.4 | -11.9 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 3.4 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 1.0 | -11.7 | 9.7 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.5 | -4.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.3 | -4.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | -4.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 2.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 0.9 | -8.9 | 5.4 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.1 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -3.2 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 4.5 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -2.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.8 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | |
| 3.4 National savings | 21.3 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 21.8 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 20.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 80.5 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 82.8 | 84.2 | 82.9 | 71.9 | 76.5 | 80.1 | 78.8 | 78.4 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | -2.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -3.5 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -1.8 | -0.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -2.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -3.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.0 | 72.2 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 75.0 | 75.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 65.6 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 67.2 | 68.2 | 68.6 | 67.3 | 66.9 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 66.9 | 67.3 | 67.8 | 68.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.9 | 48.5 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.2 | 47.8 | 47.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | 44.0 | 44.6 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.0 | 44.8 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.4 | -4.5 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -2.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.2 | -3.8 | -3.1 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 60.6 | 61.1 | 61.8 | 60.4 | 57.8 | 60.9 | 72.9 | 78.4 | 81.3 | 85.0 | 87.1 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 87.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 12.5 | 6.1 | -0.8 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 1.2 | -5.5 | -7.5 | 1.0 | -5.3 | 8.4 | 4.5 | -2.6 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 96.3 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 109.5 | 111.7 | 108.4 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 95.4 | 103.8 | 107.2 | 103.1 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

110. EU-15 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.6 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 1.8 | -2.5 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | 6.9 | -1.1 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | -3.1 | -1.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 6.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | 4.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -2.0 | -2.4 | 0.6 | -3.4 | -2.8 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.7 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 9.4 | 3.9 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 5.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | : | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | : | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | : | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.4 | 2.9 | 5.1 | : | 5.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.6 | -0.7 | -1.8 | : | -2.5 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -2.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | : | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | 21.6 | 21.5 | 22.2 | : | : | 20.9 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.5 | : | : | 0.6 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.1 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.3 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 20.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -1.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 80.7 | 98.9 | 103.6 | 122.2 | 126.0 | 120.4 | 111.7 | 113.8 | 109.5 | 108.8 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 115.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 65.2 | 64.8 | 65.7 | 67.6 | 69.1 | 71.6 | 73.5 | 73.7 | 73.9 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 75.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 63.7 | 60.6 | 60.0 | 61.1 | 62.6 | 66.0 | 67.6 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 66.7 | 66.4 | 66.8 | 67.2 | 67.7 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | 9.6 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.8 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.1 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.6 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 7.7 Nominal unit labour costs (2010=100) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 39.9 | 41.9 | 42.4 | : | : | 44.2 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 45.9 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | -3.5 | -3.1 | -4.8 | : | : | -3.5 | -6.4 | -4.5 | -4.3 | -3.2 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -2.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | -3.4 | -3.4 | -4.7 | : | : | -3.5 | -5.1 | -3.7 | -3.1 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | 51.6 | 59.9 | 66.4 | 61.8 | 68.3 | 81.1 | 84.4 | 87.8 | 90.2 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 90.8 |
| 8.6 Nominal unit labour costs (2010=100) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.3 | 0.7 | : | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | 8.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 6.3 | -0.1 | -8.7 | 1.1 | -4.9 | 8.5 | 5.7 | -2.2 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | : | : | 98.1 | 100.7 | 107.4 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 95.6 | 103.6 | 107.8 | 103.8 | : |
| 9.7 Nominal unit labour costs (2010=100) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | -1.5 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.4 | -4.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -3.0 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -9.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 10.6 | 0.5 | -2.0 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -3.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 1.1 | 9.8 | -6.1 | 7.7 | 17.1 | 5.4 | -4.3 | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -13.5 | 5.9 | -3.0 | 9.6 | 16.7 | -1.1 | -17.1 | -15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | 11.9 | 12.5 | -8.3 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | -5.7 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 11.8 | -6.3 | -15.8 | 23.6 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | -15.2 | 16.7 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 0.8 | -14.3 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 4.2 | -2.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | -3.3 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 7.5 | -3.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.2 | 1.6 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -1.2 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | -3.8 | 9.3 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 8.8 | -3.8 | -0.6 | 4.7 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | -2.2 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.5 | -3.3 | -8.1 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | -6.0 | 13.8 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 5.5 | -11.8 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | 8.8 | -9.1 | -4.9 | -6.2 | -10.4 | -0.6 | 10.9 | -5.8 | -6.8 | -3.1 | 1.6 | -5.0 | -5.2 | -5.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 6.7 | -4.7 | 0.4 | -2.6 | -4.9 | -3.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | -1.9 | -3.1 | 4.0 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.5 | 23.0 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 15.1 | 13.8 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 17.6 | 13.9 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 26.4 | 22.5 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 27.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 19.1 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 24.6 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 26.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -4.0 | -8.1 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -7.1 | -12.9 | -6.8 | -2.0 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -4.0 | -4.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.8 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -1.2 | -3.4 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -1.9 | -2.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 56.6 | 54.9 | 56.3 | 56.8 | 57.5 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 59.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.8 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 61.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 33.9 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 43.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 36.7 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 27.7 | 26.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.0 | -2.9 | -3.3 | 11.7 | -4.8 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 6.0 | -3.9 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 0.6 | -1.4 | -3.9 | 9.3 | -8.0 | -0.8 | 7.1 | 5.0 | -7.2 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.0 | -9.2 | -5.4 | 9.7 | -6.5 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 4.6 | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.0 | -9.9 | -8.8 | 6.2 | -12.9 | 2.6 | 9.9 | 1.8 | -6.5 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 7.3 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 9.9 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -3.9 | -0.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 3.1 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | 36.1 | 34.6 | 32.9 | 31.7 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | 35.1 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 29.2 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -3.9 | -4.1 | -4.2 | -4.0 | -3.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 37.9 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 30.5 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 23.8 | 25.8 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 34.0 | 40.2 | 41.7 | 43.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1+9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

112. Iceland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.7 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 7.0 | -6.9 | -9.9 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | -1.7 | -3.0 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.7 | 26.5 | 31.9 | 23.3 | -11.2 | -18.9 | -47.7 | -8.6 | 11.6 | 4.3 | -2.2 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 7.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 0.3 | 36.8 | 102.9 | -3.2 | -31.7 | -34.1 | -58.0 | 33.8 | 68.3 | 20.3 | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | 14.2 | 27.8 | 10.3 | 39.5 | -3.7 | -16.2 | -51.4 | -20.3 | -9.6 | -4.7 | 9.0 | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 0.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | -4.8 | 23.8 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.2 | 13.7 | 28.8 | 9.7 | -2.3 | -20.2 | -22.4 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 2.7 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 1.1 | -5.1 | -2.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.2 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 5.1 | -2.8 | -5.6 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.9 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 6.9 | -4.0 | -5.5 | -12.1 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 2.2 | -0.1 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.9 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 9.8 | 1.2 | -8.3 | -18.3 | -2.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.2 | 13.2 | 17.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 | -7.4 | -14.8 | -1.2 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.5 | -4.9 | -10.9 | -4.1 | 1.1 | 8.5 | 9.7 | -1.8 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -3.1 | -3.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -3.2 | -2.2 | -8.6 | -5.6 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 13.1 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 3.7 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -0.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 14.4 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 5.9 | -1.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 18.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 13.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.0 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 4.9 | -4.5 | -1.9 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 3.4 National savings | 16.4 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 17.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.3 | 24.7 | 29.3 | 36.0 | 29.7 | 25.9 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 17.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -4.9 | -9.8 | -15.8 | -23.2 | -13.7 | -22.8 | -9.9 | -6.4 | -5.2 | -4.2 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.6 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 3.6 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.5 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.6 | 8.8 | 2.6 | -0.9 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -2.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.2 | 6.3 | 0.8 | -2.6 | 4.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -2.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.1 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 0.8 | -6.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 85.8 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 86.2 | 86.7 | 86.1 | 84.5 | 85.1 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 83.0 | 81.5 | 82.3 | 83.8 | 84.7 | 83.6 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.4 | 81.2 | 82.5 | 83.2 | 83.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 2.0 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 2.8 | -4.5 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 1.1 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | -9.3 | -13.6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | -0.5 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 4.6 | 2.4 | -5.6 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.0 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 0.3 | -8.0 | -12.6 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -4.2 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | -3.3 | -6.8 | -8.2 | 4.5 | -2.6 | -3.1 | -1.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | 44.6 | 42.8 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 55.4 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 45.7 | 45.5 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 43.7 | 43.4 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | 41.5 | 42.6 | 45.8 | 46.8 | 45.6 | 42.4 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 43.7 | 43.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.1 | -0.3 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.9 | -13.1 | -9.7 | -9.7 | -5.6 | -3.7 | -1.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 39.5 | 33.2 | 24.6 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 67.3 | 83.1 | 85.8 | 96.6 | 93.1 | 86.3 | 84.8 | 80.3 | 76.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 6.5 | : | 7.0 | 6.4 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.3 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 5.5 | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 2.2 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -3.9 | -4.6 | -5.8 | -2.9 | -0.3 | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 5.1 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | : | 3.8 | 4.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

113. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 10.2 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | -0.3 | -2.3 | 6.7 | 7.7 | -0.5 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -2.6 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 14.2 | 28.4 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 3.1 | -6.2 | -19.0 | 30.5 | 18.0 | -2.7 | 4.2 | -1.8 | 2.5 | 4.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 23.3 | 43.3 | 22.2 | 10.2 | 1.2 | -5.6 | -22.2 | 40.5 | 23.1 | -4.8 | 1.2 | : | : | |
| 1.5 of which construction | 5.9 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 17.8 | 5.8 | -6.9 | -14.7 | 18.2 | 10.6 | 0.8 | 8.8 | : | : | |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.9 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 2.7 | -5.0 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 16.3 | -0.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 23.5 | 20.8 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 10.7 | -4.1 | -14.3 | 20.7 | 10.7 | -0.4 | 9.0 | -1.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.3 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 0.7 | -4.8 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 6.5 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -3.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.6 | -2.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -3.2 | 3.5 | -0.3 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 8.1 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | -0.9 | -7.7 | 13.8 | 9.4 | -2.2 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.6 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | -0.3 | -8.9 | 14.6 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -4.4 | -4.6 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -2.7 | 1.1 | 3.6 | -4.8 | -2.7 | 0.1 | -2.3 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -3.0 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -4.0 | -1.0 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | 11.5 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -2.3 | 1.0 | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | |
| 3.4 National savings | 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 14.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 17.6 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 19.5 | 23.6 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 19.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.5 | -3.7 | -4.5 | -6.0 | -5.8 | -5.5 | -2.0 | -6.2 | -9.7 | -6.2 | -7.9 | -6.1 | -5.3 | -5.1 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.3 | 12.8 | 3.2 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.3 | 17.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.1 | -1.5 | -5.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.9 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -1.0 | -7.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 53.6 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 51.7 | 53.1 | 53.4 | 54.4 | 56.1 | 57.2 | 58.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 48.6 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 44.2 | 46.1 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 50.7 | 51.4 | 52.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 27.9 | 16.5 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 7.0 | -2.1 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.7 | 5.1 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 2.7 | -2.9 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -10.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 20.3 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 4.1 | -3.9 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 9.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -2.4 | -12.0 | -5.7 | -3.5 | -0.1 | -2.5 | 4.8 | -1.5 | -11.5 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 23.3 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 23.4 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.4 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -4.4 | 1.9 | -3.1 | 2.1 | -3.1 | -4.9 | -2.5 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | 33.0 | 34.7 | 36.3 | 43.1 | 40.2 | 37.4 | 39.3 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.9 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | 33.7 | 33.2 | 34.0 | 36.6 | 37.3 | 36.6 | 37.8 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 39.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -9.0 | -4.4 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -6.5 | -2.9 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 8.5 Debit (end of period) | 67.7 | 59.6 | 51.1 | 45.5 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 46.3 | 43.1 | 39.9 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 35.3 | 34.2 | 33.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 11.7 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.5 | : | : | : | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 37.8 | 23.8 | 15.7 | 18.7 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | -3.9 | -2.5 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 4.3 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | : | : | : | |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -12.0 | -3.2 | 5.4 | -6.7 | 2.1 | -4.2 | -11.2 | 5.4 | -14.4 | -1.4 | -6.1 | -13.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | 93.9 | 89.0 | 93.0 | 90.3 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 81.6 | 89.0 | 90.0 | 86.9 | 95.1 | | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

114. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | -12.9 | 2.0 | 4.2 | -3.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | : | : | : | : | : | 27.3 | -30.1 | -18.5 | -10.3 | -3.3 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 11.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -22.4 | 7.5 | 14.1 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 3.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | -30.2 | -3.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 4.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 6.9 | -5.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -2.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | -11.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | -2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | -11.5 | -5.0 | -2.2 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | -2.1 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | : | : | : | : | : | 21.1 | -25.3 | -2.0 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | -8.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | : | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | -34.1 | 0.4 | 5.2 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 6.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | : | : | : | : | : | -13.2 | 28.4 | 2.1 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -2.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | : | : | : | : | : | -14.1 | 19.6 | 4.5 | 2.9 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -1.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 15.4 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 25.4 | 33.8 | 40.7 | 27.1 | 22.8 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 21.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | : | : | -16.6 | -31.3 | -39.5 | -49.8 | -27.9 | -22.9 | -17.7 | -18.7 | -14.6 | -14.2 | -13.8 | -14.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | : | : | : | 9.1 | -7.2 | 2.3 | -2.0 | 4.6 | 9.9 | -5.2 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | : | : | -0.5 | 19.3 | 4.5 | -3.8 | -2.0 | -6.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | 61.3 | 60.2 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 62.6 | 62.1 | 57.9 | 59.2 | 59.5 | 60.0 | 60.5 | 60.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | 42.8 | 42.4 | 50.3 | 52.2 | 50.6 | 49.9 | 46.5 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 50.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | : | : | 30.3 | 29.6 | 19.4 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 17.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 8.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 2.2 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -0.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 8.2 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | -0.8 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | 42.4 | 43.2 | 50.4 | 51.1 | 47.2 | 45.2 | 46.9 | 47.7 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 46.5 | |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | 45.5 | 49.5 | 50.1 | 45.4 | 42.3 | 39.7 | 41.3 | 42.4 | 45.8 | 46.6 | 46.8 | |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | 3.1 | 6.3 | -0.4 | -5.7 | -4.9 | -5.4 | -5.6 | -5.3 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 40.3 | 45.3 | 38.6 | 32.6 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 38.2 | 40.9 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 58.1 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 59.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

115. Serbia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.5 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -0.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.9 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -4.7 | -0.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 22.7 | 18.5 | 3.5 | 16.8 | 25.8 | 8.2 | -22.5 | -6.5 | 4.6 | 13.2 | -10.6 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 45.5 | 40.3 | -0.6 | 20.5 | 45.8 | 13.9 | -33.3 | -6.8 | 1.6 | 33.1 | -7.6 | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | 10.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 1.0 | -11.9 | -7.6 | 6.0 | -2.4 | -20.2 | -0.1 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 18.5 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 18.3 | 5.6 | 9.4 | -6.9 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 21.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 18.0 | 29.8 | -2.2 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 12.0 | -19.6 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.4 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | -3.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.9 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -2.3 | -0.5 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 2.1 | -5.6 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | -2.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.0 | 5.5 | -4.3 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -5.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -1.9 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.6 | 18.0 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 12.3 | 9.0 | -11.7 | -1.6 | 3.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -1.5 | 0.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | -2.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 11.4 | 20.8 | 4.4 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 11.7 | -13.7 | 2.4 | 5.2 | -0.3 | 7.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -7.0 | -11.8 | 1.1 | -7.0 | -8.1 | -6.3 | 10.6 | -1.9 | -3.8 | -0.7 | -4.5 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -1.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -3.2 | -8.9 | 4.1 | -2.1 | -6.4 | -3.7 | 8.6 | 2.2 | -2.1 | -0.4 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 15.8 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.1 | 29.9 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 15.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.3 | -12.6 | -8.1 | -11.0 | -16.5 | -20.2 | -6.1 | -6.1 | -8.3 | -11.1 | -5.6 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -4.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 7.3 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -3.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -2.7 | 0.4 | -6.7 | -3.8 | 1.0 | 6.3 | -7.3 | -8.4 | -6.0 | -1.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | -1.5 | -0.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 68.0 | 71.8 | 69.2 | 66.8 | 65.2 | 65.9 | 63.0 | 59.8 | 59.1 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 58.1 | 58.5 | 54.8 | 52.9 | 53.5 | 56.9 | 52.8 | 48.4 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 46.3 | 49.0 | 48.6 | 48.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 14.6 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 22.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 12.6 | 9.1 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 8.6 | 10.2 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.8 | -1.0 | 4.7 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.9 | 38.2 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.2 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -6.1 | -4.7 | -5.8 | -4.9 | -4.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.8 | 41.8 | 45.4 | 56.1 | 59.4 | 68.6 | 74.6 | 78.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2003-2016

116. Albania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.2 Government consumption | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | |
| 2.2 Investment | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | 1.7 | -3.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 3.4 | -1.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.6 | |
| 2.5 Exports | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | |
| 2.6 Final demand | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.8 | -2.2 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 7.8 | |
| 2.7 Imports | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -3.2 | 3.6 | -1.1 | -3.3 | -3.5 | -4.3 | |
| 2.8 Net exports | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | -0.7 | 3.3 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 13.8 | |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | |
| 3.4 National savings | : | 27.7 | 26.8 | 29.6 | 25.7 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | : | : | : | : | : | 35.8 | 34.6 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 29.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | : | -5.8 | -9.0 | -6.6 | -10.5 | -15.7 | -15.4 | -11.3 | -13.2 | -10.2 | -10.5 | -11.1 | -11.8 | -12.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | -17.3 | 14.7 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 28.1 | -6.3 | 3.3 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -10.6 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 47.8 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 61.4 | 57.7 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.0 | 52.4 | 51.7 | 53.1 | 54.0 | 55.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

117. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -2.7 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 2.6 | -3.3 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 8.2 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 3.8 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 2.2 | -8.6 | -7.4 | -1.6 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.7 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 11.6 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 12.7 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.0 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | 7.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 3.6 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 2.5 | -0.6 | -3.4 | -7.5 | -6.4 | -5.2 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 20.5 | 21.8 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 18.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.6 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 21.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.5 | -0.4 | -2.3 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -4.6 | -4.2 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.7 | -2.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 93.5 | 105.5 | 116.4 | 131.5 | 134.6 | 132.9 | 138.6 | 141.0 | 143.9 | 148.2 | 147.8 | 150.3 | 151.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 67.5 | 72.4 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 77.2 | 76.7 | 76.2 | 75.2 | 74.6 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.4 | 76.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 64.4 | 67.2 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 72.6 | 71.1 | 68.1 | 68.0 | 69.1 | 69.6 | 70.4 | 71.2 | 72.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 60.4 | 62.2 | 67.7 | 68.2 | 70.7 | 69.0 | 66.5 | 62.7 | 62.9 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 66.2 | 67.6 | 69.1 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.9 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 5.6 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.1 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.3 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.9 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.3 | -1.9 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | 35.3 | 36.6 | 37.8 | 34.8 | 36.0 | 39.5 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.1 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | 30.9 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 33.9 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 34.2 | 34.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.0 | -4.4 | -4.5 | -5.3 | -0.8 | -4.3 | -7.6 | -12.0 | -10.6 | -8.9 | -5.6 | -4.9 | -4.3 | -3.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 41.1 | 54.1 | 62.0 | 68.8 | 53.1 | 64.9 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 99.1 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 104.6 | 104.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.0 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.5 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.7 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | -2.7 | -1.4 | -3.1 | -5.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 108.8 | 110.4 | 94.7 | 90.8 | 86.4 | 89.7 | 91.5 | 94.6 | 98.6 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2016

118. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 8.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 14.0 | 1.9 | 8.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -2.7 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 4.2 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -2.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.2 | 7.2 | -1.2 | -3.0 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -3.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 14.1 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 24.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 14.3 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 9.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 4.7 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 6.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.7 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.3 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | 27.2 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 28.9 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 25.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.9 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | 6.0 | 5.3 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -4.9 | -4.5 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -1.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 36.1 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 32.3 | 28.9 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 23.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 35.4 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 29.6 | 26.5 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 67.7 | 106.3 | 90.9 | 86.8 | 108.9 | 111.4 | 114.4 | 103.2 | 108.5 | 109.9 | 115.5 | 119.3 | 124.0 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 7.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 5.1 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 6.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 78.0 | 76.6 | 76.2 | 79.0 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 82.7 | 83.8 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 87.1 | 88.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 77.1 | 75.0 | 74.4 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 76.2 | 79.3 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 80.3 | 81.5 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 84.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 14.2 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.8 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -1.7 | -4.5 | 0.8 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -2.4 | 2.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -1.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.2 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.1 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.1 | -4.7 | 3.8 | 0.9 | -1.6 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -5.9 | -7.6 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Expenditure | : | : | 31.8 | 33.5 | 38.0 | 37.4 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 41.6 |
| 8.2 Current revenues | : | : | 32.2 | 31.9 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 33.8 | 32.4 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 36.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | 0.4 | -1.7 | -6.7 | -6.4 | -4.5 | -8.3 | -8.8 | -8.7 | -7.5 | -6.4 | -5.4 | -5.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 16.5 | 69.0 | 69.4 | 95.1 | 143.8 | 186.4 | 216.0 | 216.0 | 229.8 | 237.3 | 244.0 | 246.1 | 248.0 | 248.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 7.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 7.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | -3.1 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 | -18.5 | -5.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; ULC in total economy) | : | : | : | : | 136.5 | 110.9 | 91.1 | 99.8 | 105.0 | 104.6 | 83.4 | 77.7 | 76.0 | |

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

STATISTICAL ANNEX OF EUROPEAN ECONOMY

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