



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Statistical Annex
of
European Economy

AUTUMN 2013



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Statistical Annex of European Economy

AUTUMN 2013

For inquiries concerning the data contact:

A. Avdoulos
N. Doyle

tel. +32.2.29 933 63
tel. +32.2.29 934 60

email: antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu
email: noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu

Cut-off date: 22 October 2013

NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL ANNEX	7
SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS	8
NOTES ON THE TABLES	9
TABLES	29
POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET	
1. Total population (National accounts)	30
1. Total population (National accounts)	31
2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)	32
2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)	33
3. Unemployment rate; total	34
3. Unemployment rate; total	35
OUTPUT	
4. Gross domestic product at current market prices	36
4. Gross domestic product at current market prices	37
5. Gross domestic product at current market prices	38
5. Gross domestic product at current market prices	39
6. Gross domestic product at current market prices	40
6. Gross domestic product at current market prices	41
7. Gross domestic product at current market prices	42
7. Gross domestic product at current market prices	43
8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	44
8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	45
9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	46
9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	47
10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices	48
10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices	49
11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed	50
11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed	51
12. Industrial production; construction excluded	52
12. Industrial production; construction excluded	53
NATIONAL FINAL USES	
13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices	54
13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices	55
14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	56
14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	57
15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	58
15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	59
16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices	60
16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices	61
17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices	62
17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices	63
18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices	64
18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices	65
19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy	66
19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy	67
20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy	68
20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy	69
21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy	70

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy	71
22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices	72
22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices	73
23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices	74
23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices	75
PRICES	
24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices	76
24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices	77
25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure	78
25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure	79
26. Price deflator exports of goods and services	80
26. Price deflator exports of goods and services	81
27. Price deflator imports of goods and services	82
27. Price deflator imports of goods and services	83
28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)	84
28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)	85
WAGE COSTS	
29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy	86
29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy	87
30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy	88
30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy	89
31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy	90
31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy	91
32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)	92
32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)	93
33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	94
33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	95
34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)	96
34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)	97
35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	98
35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	99
FOREIGN TRADE AND CURRENT BALANCE	
36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	100
36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	101
37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices	102
37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices	103
38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)	104
38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)	105
39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)	106
39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)	107
40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	108
40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	109
41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices	110
41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices	111
42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)	112
42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)	113
43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)	114
43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)	115
44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)	116
44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)	117
SAVING	
45. Gross national saving	118
45. Gross national saving	119
46. Gross saving; private sector	120
46. Gross saving; private sector	121
47. Gross saving; general government	122
47. Gross saving; general government	123

MONEY INTEREST RATES AND EXCHANGE RATES

48. Nominal short-term interest rates	124
48. Nominal short-term interest rates	125
49. Nominal long-term interest rates	126
49. Nominal long-term interest rates	127
50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)	128
50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)	129
51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone	131
52. Nominal effective exchange rates	132
52. Nominal effective exchange rates	133

GENERAL GOVERNMENT (% OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government	134
53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government	135
54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government	136
54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government	137
55. Social contributions received; general government	138
55. Social contributions received; general government	139
56. Actual social contributions received; general government	140
56. Actual social contributions received; general government	141
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government	142
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government	143
58. Total current revenue; general government	144
58. Total current revenue; general government	145
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government	146
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government	147
60. Collective consumption expenditure	148
60. Collective consumption expenditure	149
61. Social transfers in kind	150
61. Social transfers in kind	151
62. Compensation of employees; general government	152
62. Compensation of employees; general government	153
63. Intermediate consumption; general government	154
63. Intermediate consumption; general government	155
64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government	156
64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government	157
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government	158
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government	159
66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government	160
66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government	161
67. Subsidies; general government	162
67. Subsidies; general government	163
68. Other current expenditure; general government	164
68. Other current expenditure; general government	165
69. Total current expenditure; general government	166
69. Total current expenditure; general government	167
70. Gross saving; general government	168
70. Gross saving; general government	169
71. Capital transfers received; general government	170
71. Capital transfers received; general government	171
72. Total revenue; general government	172
72. Total revenue; general government	173
73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government	174

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government	175
74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)	176
74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)	177
75. Total expenditure; general government 1)	178
75. Total expenditure; general government 1)	179
76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)	180
76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)	181
77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)	182
77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)	183
78. General government consolidated gross debt	184
78. General government consolidated gross debt	185
MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS 1961-2015	
79. Belgium	186
80. Germany	187
81. Estonia	188
82. Ireland	189
83. Greece	190
84. Spain	191
85. France	192
86. Italy	193
87. Cyprus	194
88. Latvia	195
89. Luxembourg	196
90. Malta	197
91. Netherlands	198
92. Austria	199
93. Portugal	200
94. Slovenia	201
95. Slovakia	202
96. Finland	203
97. EA-18	204
98. EA-12 1)	205
99. Bulgaria	206
100. Czech Republic	207
101. Denmark	208
102. Croatia	209
103. Lithuania	210
104. Hungary	211
105. Poland	212
106. Romania	213
107. Sweden	214
108. United Kingdom	215
109. EU-28	216
110. EU-15 1)	217
111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav R	218
112. Iceland	219
113. Turkey	220
114. Montenegro	221
115. Serbia	222
116. United States	223
117. Japan	224

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

Notes on the statistical annex

General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 95 system. For Germany, Ireland and Portugal, data start in the late 1980s or early 1990s. For Bulgaria, Cyprus, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia data start in the early or mid-1990s. For all other Member States most data have been reported for longer periods. ESA 79 data are used for the earlier years. Public finance ESA 95 data start at the earliest in 1970, they are gradually becoming available and cannot be linked with the former definitions series. See also the explanatory notes on the respective tables.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, the FYROM, Iceland and Serbia are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2013 to 2015 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts for 2013 to 2015 are based on data available up to 22 October 2013.

See also the explanatory notes on the tables for specific definitions.

Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil	HU	Hungary
:	not available	MT	Malta
%	percent or percentage	NL	Netherlands
Mio	million	AT	Austria
Mrd	1000 million	PL	Poland
EUR	euro	PT	Portugal
ECU	European currency unit	RO	Romania
PPS	purchasing power standard	SI	Slovenia
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices	SK	Slovakia
ESA	European system of accounts	FI	Finland
SNA	System of national accounts	SE	Sweden
ULC	Unit labour costs	UK	United Kingdom
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990	MK	F.Y.R. of Macedonia
EU-28	European Union	ME	Montenegro
EA-18	euro area including Latvia	IS	Iceland
EU-15	former EU-15	TR	Turkey
EA-12	former euro area	RS	Serbia
BE	Belgium	US	United States
BG	Bulgaria	JP	Japan
CZ	Czech Republic		
DK	Denmark		
DE	Germany		
EE	Estonia		
IE	Ireland		
EL	Greece		
ES	Spain		
FR	France		
HR	Croatia		
IT	Italy		
CY	Cyprus		
LV	Latvia		
LT	Lithuania		
LU	Luxembourg		

Notes on the tables

Preliminary remarks

Notes draw heavily on the methodological guide to the European System of Accounts (ESA 95). For key variables, ESA 95 codes are mentioned in brackets. For more information in addition to the notes presented for individual tables, the reader can refer to the respective parts of the ESA 95 methodology

General remarks on the institutional sectors

The European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) subdivides the *total economy* (ESA 1995-code: S.1) into institutional sectors:

Corporations

The sector *non-financial corporations (S.11)* consists of resident institutional units whose distributive and financial transactions are distinct from those of their owners. The sector also includes *quasi-corporations*, which keep a complete set of accounts but have no independent legal status. However, quasi-corporations have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are deemed to have autonomy of decision and are considered as distinct institutional units. The sector *financial corporations (S.12)* consists of all resident corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and/or auxiliary financial activities, including insurance corporations and pension funds as well as the central bank.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.21, 2.13 (f) , 2.32 f

General government

General government (S.13) produces non-market output for individual and collective consumption and is engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth. The sector comprises four sub-sectors: central government, state government, local government and social security funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.68 f

Households

The households sector (S.14) covers individuals or groups of individuals as consumers and as producers of goods and non-financial services for own final use. Notably, the households sector contains also *sole proprietorships and partnerships without independent legal status* – other than those treated as quasi-corporations – which are market producers. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.75, 2.76

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH)

This sector (S.15) consists of non-profit institutions which are separate legal entities and which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant. Their principal resources, apart from those derived from occasional sales, are derived from voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from households in their capacity as consumers, from payments made by general government (however, NPISH are *not* controlled and *not* mainly financed by general government) and from property income. Examples are in particular churches, sports clubs, charities, political parties and trade unions. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.87, 2.88

Furthermore, ESA 1995 defines the *rest of the world sector (S.2)* that consists of non-resident units which have economic links with resident units. Included are the Institutions of the EU and international organisations. Its accounts provide an overall view of the economic relationships linking the national economy with the rest of the world.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 2.89

Table 1
Total Population (National accounts)

The total population of a country consists of all persons, national or foreign, who are permanently settled (i.e. for a period of *one year or more*) in the economic territory of the country.

The total population of a country does *not* include:

foreign civilians staying on the territory for less than a year (i.e. frontier workers, seasonal workers, tourists, patients etc.);

national civilians staying abroad for a period of one year or more;

▪ national military personnel working with international organisations located in the rest of the world;

national technical assistance personnel on long-term assignments who work abroad and are deemed to be employed by their host government, or international organisation, which is actually financing their work;

foreign students however long they study in the country;

members of armed forces of a foreign country who are stationed in the country;

the foreign personnel of foreign scientific bases located on the geographic territory of the country;

▪ members of foreign diplomatic missions stationed in the country.

National accounts data on population is based on an annual average.

Note: Data for France are for France as a whole, i.e. including the ‘departements d’outre mer’.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 11.05 f

Table 2
Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

Employment covers employees and self-employed persons. It is an annual average, and uses the domestic concept, which includes residents as well as non-residents who work for resident producer units. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.11 f

Table 3
Unemployment rate, total; member states: definition Eurostat

Total unemployed individuals as a share of the total active population. *Unemployed persons* are those aged at least 15 years not living in collective households who are without work within the next two weeks, available to start work within the next two weeks and are seeking work (i.e. have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks or are not seeking a job because have already found a job to start later). The *total active population* (labour force) is the total number of the employed and unemployed population. *Reference:* Eurostat, unemployment statistics

Table 4
Gross domestic product at current market prices (National currency)

Gross domestic product (GDP), at market prices (ESA-code B.1*g) can be defined in *three* ways:

It is the sum of gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries plus taxes less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

In this context, GDP is the balancing item in the total economy production account;

GDP is the sum of final uses of goods and services by resident institutional units, plus exports and minus imports of goods and services;

GDP is the sum of uses in the total economy generation of income account (i.e. compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, gross operating surplus and mixed income of the total economy).

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.89

Table 6
Gross domestic product at current market prices (PPS)

Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) is the artificial common reference currency unit used in the EU to express the volume of economic aggregates for the purpose of spatial comparisons in real terms. Volume aggregates in PPS are obtained by dividing their original value in national currency units by the respective Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs). One PPS buys the same given average volume of goods and services in all countries, whereas different amounts of national currency units are needed to buy this volume of goods and services, depending on the national price level. For a given product the PPP between two countries A and B is defined as the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same quantity of the product as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A. PPPs for groups of products and higher aggregates up to GDP are obtained by weighting PPPs for products by their share in expenditure.

Table 8
Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population (EUR, EU-15 = 100)

Population is defined according to the national accounts (see note on Table 1).

Table 11
Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed (National currency, annual percentage change)

The calculation is based on employed persons, all domestic industries, or, where applicable on *full-time equivalents*. Full-time equivalent employment, which equals the number of full-time equivalent jobs, is defined as total hours worked divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.32

Table 12
Industrial production; construction excluded (Annual percentage change)

Industrial production is calculated as an index (production index) which shows the output and the activity of the industrial branches; it provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. The term "production" is used within the scope of European and National short term indicators (*short-term business statistics*). Industrial production, construction excluded, covers the NACE sections C, D and E.

Table 13

Private final consumption expenditure at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Private final consumption expenditure (P.3) includes final consumption expenditure of private households and of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH). Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure of households also includes the following *borderline cases*:

service of owner-occupied dwelling;

items not treated as intermediate consumption, like materials for small repairs to and interior decoration of dwellings of a kind typically carried out by tenants as well as owners;

items not treated as capital formation, in particular consumer durables, that continue to perform their function in several accounting periods.

Goods and services financed by the government and supplied to households as social transfers in kind are *not* included. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.75, 3.76

Table 17

Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Final consumption expenditure of general government (P.3) includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households – without any transformation – as *social transfers in kind*.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

Individual consumption expenditure of general government includes e.g. expenditure for health, for social security and welfare and for culture, except for expenditures on general administration, regulation, research etc. in each of these categories. *Collective consumption expenditure* among other things consists of expenses for management and regulation of society, for the provision of security and defence as well as for the protection of the environment.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

Table 19

Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. *Additions to the value of non-produced assets* pertaining in particular to land, e.g. draining of marshes or the irrigation of deserts by the construction of dykes, ditches and irrigation channels. Examples for *intangible* fixed assets are mineral exploration and computer software.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

Table 21**Change in inventories and net acquisition of valuables; current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Changes in inventories (P.52) are measured by the value of entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories. Inventories consist of materials and supply, work in progress, finished goods and goods for resale.

Valuables (P.53) are non-financial goods that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time and held primarily as stores of value. They encompass e.g. precious metals (gold, silver, platinum), antiques, paintings etc. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.117, 3.119, 3.125 – 3.126

Table 22**Domestic demand including stocks at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Domestic demand is the sum of

- Final consumption expenditure (P.3)
- + Gross fixed capital formation (P.51)
- + Changes in inventories (P.52)
- + Acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

Table 24**Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Ratio of GDP at current market prices to GDP at constant prices.

Table 28**Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts; 2005 = 100)**

The terms of trade indicate the ratio of the change of export prices of goods and services to the change of import prices of goods and services. They are equal to the ratio of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

Table 29**Nominal compensation per employee; total economy (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and wages and salaries in kind (D.11) as well as employers' social contributions (D.12). The system of accounts records the employers contributions to social insurance funds as two transactions: employers pay employer's social contributions to their employees, and employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds (*rerouting*).

For several countries nominal compensation per employee is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Depending on the availability, data relate to domestic or national concept.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.02, 1.39, 11.12, 11.32

Table 32**Adjusted wage share; total economy**

Compensation per employee as percentage of gross domestic product at factor cost per person employed. *GDP at factor cost*, which is not an ESA 1995 term, can easily be derived by subtracting net taxes on production from GDP at market prices. For several countries adjusted wage share is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 33**Nominal unit labour costs; total economy (National currency; 2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed (labour productivity). For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 34**Real unit labour costs; total economy (2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed. For several countries real unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Table 35**Nominal unit labour costs; total economy; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (USD; 2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed. For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11). *Double export weights* calculate for each market the total supply as the sum of home supply (i.e. the part of the domestic production that is not exported) and foreign supply (all competitor countries' exports to the market). The share of each country in the total market is then calculated. In a further step these weights per market are weighted together for each exporting country in the total market. Double export weights take into account that exporters to a given market compete not only with domestic producers there, but also with other exporters to that market ("third market effect").

Table 36**Exports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Exports of goods (P.61) are to be valued free on board (f.o.b.) at the border of the exporting country. This value consists of

- the value of the goods at basic prices;
- the related transport and distributive services up to that point of the border;
- any taxes less subsidies on the goods exported; for intra-EU deliveries this includes VAT and other taxes on the goods paid in the exporting country.

Exports of services (P.62) consist of all services rendered by residents to non-residents. They include e.g. expenditures by non-resident tourists and business travellers, royalties and license fees, installation of equipment abroad when a project is of limited duration by its nature, etc.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.140, 3.142

Table 38**Intra EU exports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *exports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

Table 40**Imports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

The *imports of goods (P.71)* are valued at the cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) price at the border of the importing country. The c.i.f. price is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country before the payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country. *Imports of services (P.72)* consist of all services rendered by non-residents to residents (see also note on Table 36). *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.141, 3.142 f

Table 42**Intra EU imports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *imports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

Table 44**Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

‘Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world’ is identical with the ‘*Current external balance*’ (B.12). It is the sum of

- the external balance of goods and services (exports minus imports)
- + the net factor income from the rest of the world
- + the net current transfers from the rest of the world

Factor income (primary income) from the rest of the world contains compensation of employees, property income, subsidies and taxes on production and imports

Reference: see ESA 1995, Table 8.16 (external account of primary incomes and current transfers)

Table 45**Gross national saving (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross national saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of national disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. *Gross (national) saving* always means the saving before deducting consumption of fixed capital.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.96

Table 46
Gross saving; private sector; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product)

The private sector includes non-financial corporations, financial corporations, private households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH). For the *private households and the NPISH* gross saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. For *financial and non-financial corporations* gross saving equals disposable income minus adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves. The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8), represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 4.141 f

Table 47
Gross saving; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Saving (B.8) is obtained by subtracting final consumption expenditure from disposable income or by subtracting actual final consumption from adjusted disposable income. It is the (positive or negative) amount resulting from *current* transactions which establishes the link with accumulation. If saving is positive, non-spent income is used for the acquisition of assets or for paying off liabilities. If saving is negative, certain assets are liquidated or certain liabilities increase.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 8.42, 8.43

Table 48
Nominal short term interest rates (%)

Definitions:

- BE: 1961 – 1984, 4-month certificates of ‘Fonds des Rentes’; from 1985, 3-month Treasury certificates.
DK: 1961 – 1976, discount rate; 1977 – 1988, call money; from 1989, 3-month interbank rates.
DE: 3-month interbank rates.
EL: 1960 – April 1980 credit for working capital to industry; May 1980 – 1987, interbank sight deposits; from 1988, 1-month interbank rates; since December 1994, 3-month Athibor.
ES: 3-month interbank rates.
FR: 1960 – 1968, call money; 1969 – 1981, 1-month sale and repurchase agreements on private sector paper; from 1982, 3-month sale and repurchase agreement on private sector paper (Pibor).
IE: 1961 – 1970, 3-month interbank deposits in London; from 1971, 3-month interbank rates in Dublin.
IT: 1960 – 1970, 12-month Treasury bills; 1971 – 1984, interbank sight deposits; from 1985, 3-month interbank rates.
NL: 1960 – September 1972, 3-month treasury bills; from October 1972, 3-month interbank rates.
AT: 1960 – 1979, day-to-day money; 1980 – 1994 onwards, 3-month interbank rates; from 1995, 3-month Vitor.
PT: 1966 – July 1985, 6-month deposits; August 1985 – 1992, 3-month Treasury bills; from January 1993, 3-month interbank rates.
FI: 3-month Helibor.
SE: 1982 – 1986, 3-month Treasury discount notes; from 1987 onwards, 3-month Stibor.
UK: 1961 – September 1964, 3-month Treasury bills; from October 1964, 3-month interbank rates.
EU-15: Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.
US: 3-month money market.
JP: Bonds traded with 3-month repurchase agreements ; from January 1989, rates of 3-month Certificate of Deposit.

Table 49
Nominal long-term interest rates (%)

Definitions:

BE:	Central government bonds over 5 years, secondary market; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DK:	State and mortgage bonds; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DE:	Public sector bonds outstanding (over 3 years); from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EL:	Central government bonds, based on 12-months Treasury bonds.
ES:	1979 – 1987, State bonds of 2 to 4 years; 1988 – 1992, central government bonds at more than two years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FR:	1960 – 1979, public sector bonds; 1980 – 1992, central government bonds of 7 to 10 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IE:	1960 – 1970, central government bonds, 20 years in London; 1971 – 1994, central government bonds with 15 years to maturity, in Dublin; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IT:	1960 – 1984, Crediop bonds ; 1985 – 1991, rate of specialised industrial credit institutions (gross rate); 1992, public sector bonds outstanding; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
LU:	1973 – 1993, Central government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1994 , central government OLUX bonds of 10 years, secondary market.
NL:	1960 – 1973, 3,25 % State bond 1948; 1974 – 1984, private loans to public enterprises; 1985 – 1992, yield of 5 central government bonds with the longest maturity; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
AT:	Government bonds of more than 1 year, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
PT:	Weighted average of public and private bonds over 5 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FI:	1960 – 1979, non-central government taxable bonds; 1980 – 1994, government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
SE:	Central government bonds of 9 to 11 years; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
UK:	Central government bonds 20 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EU-15:	Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.
US:	1960 – 1988, federal government bonds over 10 years; 1989 – 1992, federal government bonds over 30 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
JP:	1961 – 1978, State bonds; 1979 – June 1987, over the counter sales of State bonds; 1987 – April 1989: benchmark: bond no 111 (1998); 1989 – August 1992: benchmark: bond no 119 (1999); from September 1992: benchmark: bond no 145 (maturity in 2002).

Table 52**Nominal effective exchange rates; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (2005 = 100)**

The *nominal effective exchange rate* of a country or of a currency area displays changes in the value of that country's currency relative to the currencies of its principal trading partners. It is calculated as a weighted average of the bilateral exchange rates with those currencies. For *double export weights* see note on Table 35.

Tables 53 to 77

Member States have provided figures for the last statistical period according to ESA 95 specifications starting from the years mentioned below:

1969: NL	1980: IT
1970: BE, UK, DE	1985: IE
1971: DK	1988: EL
1975: FI	1990: LU, LV
1976: AT	1991: BG, PL
1977: PT	1993: SE, EE, LT, SK
1978: FR	1995: CY, CZ, ES, HU, MT, RO, SI
	2009: HR

Table 53**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at current market prices)**

Taxes on production and imports (D.2) levied by general government consist of compulsory, unrequited payments, which are levied in respect of the production and importation of goods and services, the employment of labour, the ownership or use of land, buildings or other assets used in production. (Taxes on production and imports are also levied by the *Institutions of the EU*. However, they are *not included* in this table.) Taxes on production and imports comprise

- Value added type taxes (D.211)
- Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT (D.212)
- Taxes on products, except VAT and import taxes (D.214)
- Other taxes on production (D.29)

Taxes on products (except VAT and import taxes), *D.214*, include e.g. car registration taxes; taxes on entertainment; taxes on insurance premiums and taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting, other than those on winnings. *Other taxes on production (D.29)* consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of the goods and services produced or sold. They include taxes on the total wage bill and payroll taxes; taxes on the use of fixed assets (vehicles, machinery, equipment) for purposes of production as well as taxes on the ownership or use of land, buildings, or other structures utilised by enterprises in production. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.14 – 4.23

Table 54**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5) levied by general government cover all compulsory, unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, levied periodically on the income and wealth of institutional units. They are subdivided into taxes on income, and other current taxes

Taxes on income (D.51) include

Taxes on individual or household income (income from employment, property, entrepreneurship, pensions, etc.), including taxes deducted by employees (pay-as-you-earn taxes).

Taxes on the income of owners of unincorporated enterprises are included here.

Taxes on the income or profits of corporations

Taxes on holding gains

Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling, payable on the amounts received by winners

Other current taxes (D.59) include

Current taxes on capital which consist of taxes that are payable periodically on the ownership or use of land or buildings by owners, and current taxes on net wealth and other assets (in particular valuables).

Poll taxes, levied per adult or per household, independently of income or wealth

Expenditure taxes, payable on the total expenditures of persons or households

Payments of households for licences to own or use vehicles, boats or aircraft (not used for business purposes), or for licences to hunt, shoot or fish, etc. (*But: driving or pilot licences, television or radio licences, library admission, etc. are not included. They are regarded as purchases of services rendered by government.*)

Taxes on international transactions (e.g. travel abroad, or foreign remittances), except those payable by producers and import duties paid by households.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.77 – 4.80

Table 55**Social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual and imputed social contributions (D.611 + D.612) paid to general government, in particular to social security funds. They comprise compulsory and voluntary social contributions of employers, employees as well as of self-employed and non-employed persons.

Table 56**Actual social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual social contributions (D.611) are paid by residents or non-residents to social security funds, i.e. to the general government sector (but also to insurance enterprises or autonomous as well as non-autonomous pension funds administering social insurance schemes) in order to secure the entitlement of social benefits. They consist of employers' actual social contributions, employees' actual social contributions, and social contributions by self-employed and non-employed persons.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.92

Table 57**Other current revenue including; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current revenue including sales of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)
+ Other subsidies on production, receivable
+ Property income (D.4), receivable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable
(consolidated)

Regarding the '*other current transfers*' of particular importance are transfers connected with current international cooperation, non-life insurance claims and miscellaneous current transfers. The latter include e.g. refunds of households or corporations to general government, fines and penalties etc.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.109 f

Table 58**Total current revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current revenue of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)
+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable
+ Property income (D.4), receivable
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable
+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable
+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable
(consolidated)

Table 59**Final consumption expenditure of general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure (P.3) of general government includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households - without any transformation – as social transfers in kind.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

For additional information on individual and collective consumption see notes on Table 17 and on Table 62. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

Table 60**Collective consumption expenditure; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Services for collective consumption (P.42) are provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community.

Collective services have the following characteristics:

they can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or to particular sections of the community;
the use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
the provision of a collective service to one individual does not reduce the amount available to other in the same community; there is no rivalry in acquisition.

Collective goods and services are *provided by general government*. The collective consumption expenditure is the remainder of the government final consumption expenditure. It consists in particular of:

management and regulation of society;
the provision of security and defence;
the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation;
the maintenance of public health;
the protection of the environment;
research and development;
infrastructure and economic development.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.83, 3.85

Table 61

Social transfers in kind; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Social transfers in kind (D.63) consist of individual goods and services provided as transfers in kind to individual households by government units and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), whether purchased on the market or produced as non-market output by government units and NPISHs. Social transfers in kind include:

Social benefits in kind

Social benefits in kind (D.631) are social transfers in kind intended to relieve the household from the financial burden of social risks or needs. They encompass the following cases:

Social security benefits, reimbursements (D.6311)

These benefits consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specific goods or services.

Other social security benefits in kind (D.6312)

Table 62

Compensation of employees; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Compensation of employees paid by general government. Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and kind (D.11) as well as em-ployers' social contributions (D.12), see also note on Table 29.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.02

These consist of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households. Most of other social security benefits are likely to consist of medical or dental treatments, hospital accommodation, spectacles etc. The service is provided directly to the beneficiaries, without reimbursement, by market or non-market producers.

Social assistance benefits in kind (D.6313)

These consist of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of social insurance schemes. Social assistance benefits in kind include, if not covered by a social insurance scheme, e.g. social housing, dwelling allowance and reductions on transport prices (provided that there is a social purpose).

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services (D.632)

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services consist of goods or services provided to individual households free or at prices which are not economically significant, by non-market producers of government units or NPISHs. They cover e.g. education and cultural services.

Social transfers in kind are equal to the *individual consumption expenditure of general government*.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.104 – 4.106

Table 63

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

(D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131) consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specified goods or services, of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households and of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of a social insurance scheme. The goods and services are produced by market producers.

Table 64

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62) comprise:

Social security benefits in cash (D.621)

Benefits paid to households by social security funds (excluding reimbursements), e.g. retirement pensions.

Private funded social benefits (D.622)

They are (in cash or in kind), payable to households by insurance enterprises or other institutional units administering private funded social insurance schemes, e.g. retirement pensions paid by an autonomous pension fund.

Unfunded employee social benefits (D.623)

They are payable to employees, their dependants or survivors by employers administering unfunded social insurance schemes. They include:
the continued payment of normal wages during periods of absence from work as a result of ill health, accident, maternity etc.;
the payment of family, education or other allowances in respect of dependants;
the payments of retirement or survivors' pensions to ex-employees or their survivors in the event of redundancy, incapacity, accidental death etc.;
general medical services not related to the employee's work;
convalescent and retirement homes.

Social assistance benefits in cash (D.624)

They are payable to households by government units or NPISHs to meet the same needs as social insurance benefits but which are not made under a social insurance scheme incorporating social contributions and social insurance benefits. Included are e.g. children's allowance, welfare affairs and services, grants referring to students financial assistance scheme, etc.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.103

Table 65

Intermediate consumption; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process (ESA 1995, paragraph 3.69-3.73 and 8.10).

Table 66

Interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Interest (EDP D.41) paid by general government, consolidated. Interest flows exchanged between two counterparts under any kinds of swaps and under forward rate agreements are recorded in this item. In ESA 95, these flows are considered as financial transactions.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.42 f, Commission regulation (EC) No 351/2002

Table 67

Subsidies; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Subsidies (D.3) are defined by ESA 95 as current unrequited payments which general government or the Institutions of the European Union make to resident producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production, their prices or the remuneration of the factors of production. The table only contains subsidies *paid by general government*. Data covers Subsidies on products as well as Other subsidies on production.

Subsidies on products (D.31) are subsidies payable *per unit of a good or service* produced or imported. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated *ad valorem* as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

Other subsidies on production (D.39) consist of subsidies except subsidies on products which resident producer units may receive *as a consequence of engaging in production*. They include in particular:

Subsidies on payroll or work force, e.g. payments on the employment of particular types of persons such as physically handicapped persons or persons who have been unemployed for long periods;

Subsidies to reduce pollution;

Grants for interest relief made to resident producer units;

It should be noted that *investment grants* are not treated as subsidies, they are part of the *capital transfers*. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.30, 4.33, 4.36, 4.37

Table 68

Other current expenditure; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Other current expenditure of general government consist of:
property income except interest, payable

- current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

- other current transfers (D.7), payable (consolidated)

Property income except interest only comprise rents (D.45), since the remaining kinds of property income as classified by the ESA 1995 - distributed income of corporations, reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment and property income attributed to insurance policy holders – are not included in general governments' uses.

Among other current transfers (D.7) relevant are in particular *net non-life insurance premiums (D.71)*, *current international cooperation (D.74)* and *miscellaneous current transfers (D.75)*.

The latter comprise e.g.:

Transfers of EU member states to the Institutions of the European Union according to the GNP based fourth own resource;

Bonus payments on savings granted at intervals by general government to households in order to reward them for their saving during the period;

Ex gratia payments made by government units to other institutional units in compensation for injuries or damage caused by natural disasters other than those classified as capital transfers

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.136 – 4.139

Table 69

Total current expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total current expenditure of general government is the sum of:

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Compensation of employees (D.11)

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

+ Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable

+ Transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers (D6311 + D63121 + D63131)

+ Other current transfers (D.7), payable

Table 71

Capital transfers received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Capital transfers (D.9) are made in cash or in kind. A *capital transfer in kind* consists of the transfer of ownership of an asset (other than inventories and cash), or the cancellation of a liability by a creditor, *without any counterpart being received in return*.

A *capital transfer in cash* consists of the transfer of cash that the first party has raised by disposing of an asset (other than inventories), or that the second party, the recipient, is expected, or required, to use for the acquisition of an asset (other than inventories) as a condition on which the transfer is made. Capital transfers cover capital taxes, investment grants and other capital transfers.

Capital taxes (D.91)

consist of taxes levied at irregular or very infrequent intervals on the values of the assets or net worth owned by institutional units or on the values of assets transferred between institutional units as a result of legacies, gifts inter vivos or other transfers. They include in particular inheritance taxes, death duties and taxes on gifts inter vivos as well as certain betterment levies (e.g. taxes on the increase in the value of agricultural land due to planning permission to develop the land for commercial or residential purposes).

Investment grants (D.92)

consist of capital transfers in cash or in kind made by government or by the rest of the world (e.g. by the Institutions of the European Union) to other resident or non-resident institutional units to finance all or part of the costs of their acquiring *fixed assets*. Investment grants to general government include all payments (except grants for interest relief) made to sub-sectors of general government, e.g. transfers from central government to local authorities, for the purpose of financing capital formation. However, investment grants within general government are flows internal to the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole (such as in this table). Investment grants received by general government also include transfers from the rest of the world, with the objective of financing capital formation by non-resident units.

Other capital transfers (D.99)

cover transfers other than investment grants and capital taxes which do not themselves redistribute income but redistribute saving or wealth among the different sectors or sub-sectors of the economy or the rest of the world. They include e.g.:

Legacies, large gifts inter vivos and donations between units belonging to different sectors;

Transfers between sub-sectors of general government designed to cover unexpected expenditure or accumulated deficits. These transfers are flows within the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole;

The counterpart transaction of cancellation of debts by agreement between institutional units belonging to different sectors or sub-sectors, e.g. the cancellation by the government of a debt owed to it by a foreign country.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.145 – 4.165

Table 72

Total revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Total general government revenue is the sum of:

Sales of market output (P.11) and output for own final use (P.12)

+ Payments for other non-market output (P.131)

+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable

+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable

+ Property income (D.4), receivable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable

+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable

+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable

+ Capital transfers (D.9), receivable

For total general government revenue see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 -"Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 95 transmission programme.

Table 73**Gross fixed capital formation; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. (For further information see note on Table 19.)

Gross fixed capital formation of general government also includes

structures and equipment used by the military, which are similar to those utilised by civilian producers, such as docks, airfields, roads and hospitals.

- light weapons and armoured vehicles used by non-military units. (The purchase of military weapons and their supporting systems is still a part of intermediate consumption and *not* included in gross fixed capital formation.)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

Table 74**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers are defined as

Capital transfers (D.9), payable

+ Changes in inventories (P.52) and acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

+ Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Data include *one-off proceeds* (treated as negative expenditure) *relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)*.

For *valuables (P.53)* see the note to Table 21.

Non-financial non-produced assets (K.2) consist of land and other tangible non-produced assets that may be used in the production of goods and services, and intangible non-produced assets. Acquisitions and disposals of *other tangible non-produced assets* cover subsoil assets (coal, oil and natural gas reserves, metallic as well as non-metallic mineral reserves), non-cultivated biological resources and water resources. Examples for *intangible non-financial non-produced assets* are patents, leases, other transferable contracts, purchased goodwill, and transferable contracts with authors.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.125, 3.126, 6.06 f

Table 75**Total expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government expenditure is the sum of

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Gross capital formation (P.5)

+ Compensation of employees (D.1), payable

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

- + Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
- + Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable
- + Social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers (D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131), payable
- + Other current transfers (D.7), payable
- + Adjustment for the change in the net equity of households on pension funds reserves (D.8)
- + Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- + Acquisition of non-produced non-financial assets (K.2)

For total general government expenditure see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 – "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 1995 transmission programme.

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process. Intermediate consumption basically also comprises the costs of using rented fixed assets, e.g. the leasing of cars, and small durable goods which are inexpensive and used for relatively simple operations like hand tools and small devices such as pocket calculators.

Furthermore, intermediate consumption of general government includes in particular military weapons of destruction and the equipment needed to deliver them (in contrast, light weapons or armoured vehicles acquired by police and security forces are treated as gross fixed capital formation);

The adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8) represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves is part of the expenditure of the insurance enterprises sector and other sectors, as for instance the general government sector, administering non-autonomous pension funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.69, 3.70, 4.141, 4.144

Table 76

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–); general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

Net lending/net borrowing (B.9) is the balancing item in the capital account. It is defined as:

Net saving (B.8n)

- + Capital transfers (D.9), receivable
- Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- Gross capital formation (P.5)
- + Consumption of fixed capital (K.1)
- Acquisition less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Net lending/net borrowing of general government can also be defined as:

Total general government revenue (see Table 71) *minus*

Total general government expenditure (see Table 74)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 8.47

Table 77**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–) excluding interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing excluding interest is calculated as:

Total general government revenue *minus*

Total general government expenditure excluding interest, payable

Table 78**General government consolidated gross debt; EU-Member States; Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 95) and former definition (linked series); (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

General government gross debt is defined by Article 1 (5) of Council Regulation (EC) No 3605/93 (Article 1 (5)), as amended by Council Regulation (EC) No 475/2000. According to the said regulation :

“Government debt means the total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year of the sector of general government (S.13), with the exception of those liabilities the corresponding financial assets of which are held by the sector of general government (S.13). Government debt is constituted by the liabilities of general government in the following categories: currency and deposits (AF.2); securities other than shares, excluding financial derivatives (AF.33) and loans (AF.4) as defined in ESA 95. The nominal value of a liability outstanding at the end of the year is the face value. The nominal value of an index-linked liability corresponds to its face value adjusted by the index-related change in the value of the principal accrued to the end of the year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency, or exchanged from one foreign currency through contractual agreements to one or more other foreign currencies shall be converted into the other foreign currencies at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in the national currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to a foreign currency shall be converted into the foreign currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to the national currency shall be converted into the national currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts.”

For currency and deposits (AF.2), financial derivatives (AF.33) and for loans (AF.4) see ESA 1995 paragraphs 7.46 – 7.51.

NOTES ON TABLES 79 – 117 (country tables): "Main economic indicators 1961 – 2015"**Item 4.4****Profitability index (1961 – 1973 = 100)**

The profitability index measures the net returns on net capital stock for total economy.

In formal terms, the net returns on net capital stock can be calculated as follows:

$$[\text{UVND} - (\text{UWCD} \times (\text{NETD}/\text{NWTD}))] \times 100 / (\text{OKND} \times \text{PIGT})$$

Where:

UVND: Net domestic product at market prices

UWCD: Compensation of employees, total economy, domestic
NETD: Employment, total economy, domestic
NWTD: Employees, total economy, domestic
OKND: Net capital stock at constant prices
PIGT: Price deflator gross fixed capital formation

Item 5.1

Growth of net capital stock (real)

The net capital stock is the sum of the written-down values of all fixed assets still in use at the end of an accounting period. The net capital stock at constant prices in year t is calculated as follows:

Net capital stock at constant prices in year t-1
+ Gross fixed capital formation at constant prices in year t
– Capital consumption at constant prices in year t

Item 5.2

Net capital/output ratio (real)

Net capital stock per unit of gross domestic product; ratio of net capital stock at constant prices to gross domestic product at constant market prices.

Item 5.3

Growth of capital intensity

Capital intensity is the net capital stock at constant prices per person employed.

Item 5.4

Labour productivity growth

Labour productivity is the gross domestic product at constant market prices per person employed.

Item 6.2

Activity rate

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of civilian labour force (employed and unemployed) to the total population aged 15 to 64 years.

Item 6.3

Employment rate

The employment rate is defined as the ratio of civilian employment (national definition) to total population aged 15 to 64 years. Persons carrying out obligatory military service are not included.

Item 6.4

Employment rate (full-time equivalent)

-oOo-

TABLES

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9153	55433	:	2835	8332	30352	46611	50200	573	2121	332	333	11487	7047	8858	1585	4068	4430	:	235069
1965	9464	58619	:	2877	8550	32055	49794	52112	591	2266	350	323	12295	7271	8999	1649	4371	4564	:	246949
1970	9656	60651	:	2951	8793	33859	51902	53822	614	2359	358	327	13032	7467	8680	1725	4538	4606	:	255777
1975	9801	61829	:	3178	9047	35669	53883	55441	502	2456	365	309	13660	7579	9093	1794	4739	4711	:	264256
1980	9859	61566	:	3402	9643	37584	55097	56434	509	2512	364	321	14148	7549	9766	1901	4980	4780	:	270193
1981	9858	61682	:	3444	9729	37887	55407	56502	515	2519	365	324	14247	7569	9851	1907	5016	4800	:	271342
1982	9856	61638	:	3481	9790	38090	55739	56544	521	2531	366	331	14312	7574	9912	1910	5055	4827	:	272127
1983	9854	61423	:	3506	9847	38270	56036	56564	528	2546	366	335	14368	7562	9958	1922	5092	4856	:	272609
1984	9855	61175	:	3530	9896	38427	56305	56577	535	2562	366	335	14423	7561	9996	1932	5127	4882	:	272994
1985	9857	61024	:	3541	9934	38568	56582	56593	542	2579	367	341	14488	7565	10024	1942	5162	4902	:	273445
1986	9859	61066	:	3542	9967	38685	56866	56596	548	2600	368	347	14567	7570	10033	1966	5194	4918	:	274038
1987	9870	61077	:	3543	10001	38781	57169	56602	554	2627	371	350	14664	7575	10030	1990	5223	4932	:	274613
1988	9904	61449	:	3531	10037	38866	57492	56629	560	2653	374	353	14760	7585	10020	1995	5251	4947	:	275594
1989	9940	62063	:	3510	10089	38942	57828	56672	568	2667	378	356	14846	7620	10005	1996	5276	4964	:	276856
1990	9968	63253	:	3506	10157	39001	58138	56719	580	2663	382	360	14947	7678	9983	1998	5299	4986	:	278719
1991		64074																		280348
1991	10006	79984	:	3526	10256	39090	58426	56775	595	2651	387	364	15068	7755	9971	2000	5303	5014	:	296258
1992	10047	80594	:	3549	10370	39180	58712	56797	611	2614	392	367	15182	7841	9963	1996	5305	5042	:	297669
1993	10086	81179	1511	3563	10466	39266	58961	56832	626	2563	398	371	15290	7906	9974	1991	5325	5066	311375	298987
1994	10116	81422	1477	3571	10553	39337	59175	56843	639	2521	404	375	15381	7936	9998	1989	5347	5088	312172	299824
1995	10137	81661	1448	3601	10634	39388	59384	56844	651	2485	410	378	15460	7948	10030	1989	5363	5108	312919	300606
1996	10155	81896	1425	3626	10709	39479	59589	56860	661	2457	415	380	15526	7959	10058	1990	5374	5125	313684	301397
1997	10180	82052	1406	3661	10777	39583	59795	56890	671	2433	420	383	15608	7968	10091	1986	5383	5140	314427	302165
1998	10203	82029	1393	3714	10835	39722	60011	56907	679	2410	425	385	15703	7977	10129	1982	5391	5154	315050	302809
1999	10222	82087	1379	3755	10883	39927	60315	56916	687	2388	431	387	15809	7992	10172	1984	5396	5166	315896	303675
2000	10246	82188	1372	3804	10917	40264	60725	56942	694	2368	437	390	15922	8012	10226	1989	5401	5176	317073	304859
2001	10281	82340	1367	3864	10950	40721	61163	56974	702	2338	442	393	16043	8042	10293	1992	5380	5188	318472	306301
2002	10330	82482	1361	3932	10988	41314	61605	57059	710	2310	447	396	16147	8082	10368	1995	5379	5201	320105	307954
2003	10373	82520	1356	3997	11024	42005	62038	57313	718	2288	452	399	16223	8118	10441	1996	5379	5213	321853	309716
2004	10417	82501	1351	4067	11062	42692	62491	57685	728	2263	459	401	16276	8169	10502	1997	5382	5228	323672	311549
2005	10474	82464	1348	4160	11104	43398	62958	57969	739	2239	466	403	16317	8225	10549	2001	5387	5246	325447	313331
2006	10543	82366	1345	4270	11149	44068	63393	58144	751	2219	473	406	16341	8268	10584	2008	5391	5266	326984	314865
2007	10622	82263	1342	4400	11193	44874	63781	58438	767	2201	481	407	16378	8295	10608	2019	5397	5289	328756	316622
2008	10708	82120	1341	4496	11237	45593	64133	58827	787	2178	489	410	16440	8322	10622	2022	5406	5313	330444	318301
2009	10790	81875	1340	4539	11283	45929	64459	59095	808	2142	498	414	16526	8341	10632	2042	5418	5339	331471	319307
2010	10883	81757	1340	4560	11308	46073	64781	59277	829	2097	508	414	16612	8361	10637	2049	5430	5363	332279	320120
2011	10978	81779	1340	4577	11300	46125	65115	59379	851	2057	519	415	16693	8389	10622	2053	5398	5387	332977	320863
2012	11054	81917	1340	4590	11290	46163	65433	59540	864	2034	532	418	16752	8426	10579	2057	5406	5413	333807	321688
2013	11136	82090	1339	4626	11290	46064	65754	59802	873	2015	541	421	16799	8463	10499	2060	5423	5438	334630	322500
2014	11213	82214	1338	4666	11290	45962	66070	60026	881	1997	549	422	16846	8496	10489	2063	5440	5463	335424	323282
2015	11286	82282	1337	4714	11290	45858	66387	60231	890	1981	557	423	16893	8529	10478	2067	5457	5489	336148	323993

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	7867	9629	4562	4140	2779	9984	29392	18468	7485	52372	:	299488	1392	177	27506	:	:	180760	93419
1965	8204	9807	4741	4281	2971	10148	31184	19094	7734	54350	:	313774	1500	194	31149	:	:	194347	98275
1970	8490	9886	4938	4412	3140	10338	32393	20241	8043	55632	:	324390	1629	204	35321	:	:	205089	103720
1975	8721	10087	5060	4512	3302	10541	33733	21283	8192	56226	:	333734	1756	218	40078	:	:	215981	111940
1980	8862	10333	5124	4600	3413	10711	35279	22196	8310	56330	:	339957	1891	228	44438	:	:	227726	117060
1981	8891	10330	5122	4612	3433	10712	35601	22342	8320	56358	:	341142	1917	231	45540	:	:	230008	117884
1982	8917	10344	5118	4634	3457	10706	35930	22465	8325	56291	:	341861	1942	234	46688	:	:	232218	118693
1983	8940	10353	5114	4658	3485	10689	36269	22550	8329	56316	:	342368	1968	237	47864	:	:	234333	119483
1984	8961	10360	5111	4680	3514	10668	36598	22630	8337	56409	:	342851	1992	240	49070	:	:	236394	120235
1985	8961	10367	5113	4701	3545	10649	36893	22722	8350	56554	:	343462	2017	241	50306	:	:	238506	121049
1986	8958	10372	5120	4721	3579	10631	37146	22826	8370	56684	:	344212	2041	243	51480	:	:	240683	121672
1987	8971	10377	5127	4740	3616	10613	37356	22938	8398	56804	:	344942	2065	246	52370	:	:	242843	122264
1988	8981	10385	5130	4755	3655	10596	37511	23046	8436	56916	:	346076	2089	250	53268	:	:	245061	122783
1989	8877	10391	5132	4767	3684	10482	37647	23150	8493	57077	:	347558	1987	253	54192	:	:	247387	123255
1990	8718	10363	5140	4777	3698	10374	37795	23191	8559	57238	:	349656	1882	255	55120	:	:	250181	123611
1991												351550							
1991	8632	10309	5146	4689	3704	10373	37929	22990	8617	57439	:	367460	1900	258	56055	:	:	253530	124043
1992	8540	10318	5171	4576	3700	10369	38046	22783	8668	57585	:	369093	1985	261	56986	:	:	256922	124452
1993	8472	10331	5189	4600	3683	10358	38143	22752	8719	57714	481335	370609	1999	264	57913	:	:	260282	124764
1994	8444	10336	5206	4652	3657	10343	38223	22719	8781	57862	482396	371673	1947	266	58837	:	:	263455	125034
1995	8406	10331	5230	4620	3629	10329	38275	22673	8827	58025	483265	372688	1966	267	59756	:	:	266588	125570
1996	8363	10315	5262	4557	3602	10311	38289	22608	8841	58164	483996	373664	1983	269	60671	:	:	269714	125864
1997	8312	10304	5285	4535	3575	10290	38292	22546	8846	58314	484726	374610	1997	271	61582	:	:	272958	126166
1998	8257	10295	5303	4532	3549	10267	38283	22503	8851	58475	485365	375438	2008	274	62464	:	:	276154	126486
1999	8211	10283	5321	4513	3524	10238	38270	22458	8858	58684	486255	376538	2017	277	63364	:	7540	279328	126686
2000	8170	10273	5338	4468	3500	10211	38256	22435	8872	58886	487482	377955	2026	281	64252	614	7516	282398	126926
2001	7913	10224	5357	4442	3471	10188	38251	22409	8896	59113	488735	379667	2035	285	65133	616	7503	285225	127291
2002	7869	10201	5376	4444	3443	10159	38232	21795	8925	59319	489867	381574	2020	288	66008	618	7497	287955	127435
2003	7801	10202	5390	4442	3415	10130	38195	21734	8958	59552	491671	383616	2027	289	66873	620	7481	290626	127619
2004	7761	10207	5403	4443	3377	10107	38180	21673	8994	59842	493659	385788	2033	293	67723	622	7463	293262	127687
2005	7719	10234	5419	4443	3323	10087	38161	21624	9030	60235	495722	388015	2037	296	68566	623	7441	295993	127768
2006	7699	10267	5437	4442	3270	10071	38132	21584	9081	60584	497552	389967	2040	304	69395	624	7412	298818	127770
2007	7660	10323	5460	4439	3231	10056	38116	21538	9148	60986	499711	392216	2044	311	70215	626	7382	301696	127771
2008	7623	10430	5492	4436	3198	10038	38116	21504	9220	61398	501900	394411	2047	319	71095	629	7350	304543	127692
2009	7585	10491	5522	4430	3163	10023	38153	21470	9299	61792	503400	395920	2051	319	72050	623	7321	307240	127510
2010	7534	10517	5546	4419	3097	10000	38517	21431	9379	62262	504981	397306	2055	318	73003	618	7291	309776	128057
2011	7348	10497	5569	4405	3028	9972	38526	21354	9450	62735	505861	398617	2059	319	73950	621	7259	312036	127799
2012	7305	10509	5590	4398	2988	9941	38534	21316	9518	63244	507151	400040	2061	321	74855	622	7236	314278	127515
2013	7239	10512	5601	4392	2964	9930	38521	21263	9604	63730	508386	401435	2065	325	75828	621	7207	316499	127387
2014	7160	10517	5620	4385	2943	9919	38501	21210	9689	64226	509595	402818	2069	328	76814	622	7179	318699	127387
2015	7088	10533	5638	4376	2940	9908	38463	21157	9772	64721	510745	404124	2072	331	77812	620	7151	320878	127387

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	:	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	:	0.6	:	1.9	-0.4	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.2
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	:	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.7	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	0.7	0.1	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1981	-1.9	0.1	:	-0.9	5.2	-2.4	-0.2	-0.1	:	:	0.3	:	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	:	:	1.3	:	-0.2
1982	-1.3	-0.8	:	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	0.2	0.2	:	:	-0.3	:	-1.5	-1.4	-1.9	:	:	1.1	:	-0.5
1983	-1.3	-0.9	:	-1.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	:	:	-0.3	:	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	:	:	0.4	:	-0.4
1984	0.0	0.9	:	-1.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.0	:	:	0.6	:	0.8	-0.1	-1.5	:	:	0.6	:	-0.2
1985	0.5	1.4	:	-2.6	2.5	-1.0	-0.3	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	1.9	0.3	0.0	:	:	0.2	:	0.6
1986	0.6	1.9	:	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.7	:	:	2.4	:	2.4	0.3	-2.7	:	:	-0.3	:	1.0
1987	0.7	1.4	:	0.9	-0.1	4.8	0.8	0.2	:	:	2.7	:	2.1	-0.1	2.3	:	:	0.6	:	1.3
1988	1.9	1.4	:	0.0	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.1	:	:	3.0	:	1.8	0.9	2.2	:	:	1.0	:	1.5
1989	1.5	1.9	:	-0.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	0.7	:	:	3.4	:	2.7	1.3	1.9	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1990	1.1	3.2	:	4.3	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.6	:	:	4.2	:	3.0	2.0	1.7	:	:	-0.5	:	2.2
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	:	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	:	:	1.7	:	1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	0.5	:	0.7
1991	0.3	2.8	-2.8	-0.3	-1.8	1.2	0.1	1.9	:	-0.8	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.8	:	:	-5.6	:	1.4
1992	-0.1	-1.4	-6.0	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.7	:	-7.3	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	-1.6	:	:	-7.0	:	-0.9
1993	-0.6	-1.3	-7.9	1.5	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-2.7	:	-6.9	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	:	-6.0	:	-1.6
1994	-0.4	-0.1	-3.3	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.4	-1.6	:	-10.1	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	:	-1.4	:	-0.2
1995	1.6	0.4	-6.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	-0.2	:	-10.4	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.4	-0.7	:	:	1.8	:	0.7
1996	0.3	-0.1	-2.4	3.6	-0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	-1.9	2.6	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.7	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.6
1997	0.7	-0.1	0.0	5.6	-0.5	3.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	4.4	3.1	0.3	3.1	0.7	2.6	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	0.9	1.0
1998	1.8	1.1	-1.9	8.5	2.9	4.5	1.7	1.0	1.6	-0.3	4.5	-0.2	2.6	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
1999	1.4	1.5	-4.5	6.5	0.3	4.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	-1.8	5.0	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	-2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
2000	2.0	1.7	-1.5	4.5	0.5	5.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	-3.2	5.6	-1.2	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	-2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4
1991-2000	0.7	0.4	-3.7	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.1	:	-3.9	3.4	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.8	:	:	-0.8	:	0.7
2001	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.1	0.1	3.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	5.5	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
2002	-0.2	-0.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.2	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
2003	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	1.9	1.2	3.2	0.1	1.5	3.6	1.9	1.8	-0.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
2004	1.0	0.3	0.0	3.4	2.4	3.6	0.1	0.4	4.0	1.2	2.2	0.4	-0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
2005	1.4	-0.1	2.0	4.9	3.0	4.1	0.7	0.6	3.5	1.6	2.9	1.6	0.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
2006	1.1	0.6	5.4	4.6	1.9	4.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	4.9	3.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
2007	1.7	1.7	0.8	4.4	1.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.4	3.6	4.5	2.4	2.6	1.8	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8
2008	1.8	1.2	0.2	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.9	5.0	2.5	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.6	3.2	2.6	0.8	0.8
2009	-0.2	0.1	-10.0	-7.8	-0.6	-6.5	-1.3	-1.6	-0.4	-13.2	0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-2.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.6	-1.9	-1.8
2010	0.7	0.5	-4.8	-4.1	-2.6	-2.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-4.8	1.8	1.7	-0.4	1.0	-1.5	-2.2	-1.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4
2001-2010	0.9	0.3	-0.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	-0.1	3.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
2011	1.4	1.4	7.0	-1.8	-5.6	-1.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	-8.1	3.0	2.8	0.7	1.7	-1.5	-1.6	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.2
2012	0.2	1.1	2.2	-0.6	-8.3	-4.2	0.0	-0.3	-4.2	1.6	2.5	2.3	-0.2	1.3	-4.2	-0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.7
2013	-0.5	0.5	1.6	1.2	-3.5	-3.4	-0.2	-1.7	-7.8	2.5	1.7	2.3	-0.8	0.5	-3.9	-2.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9
2014	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.0	-3.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	-0.6	0.7	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
2015	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-15 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	1.0	:	:	1.8	1.4
1971-1980	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2	:	0.4	:	2.7	1.9	:	:	2.1	0.8
1981	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-3.2	:	-0.7	:	4.8	0.9	:	:	0.7	0.8
1982	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.8	:	-0.7	:	3.1	1.1	:	:	-1.3	0.8
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-0.5	:	-0.4	:	0.4	1.0	:	:	0.7	1.5
1984	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.0	:	0.2	:	1.4	1.6	:	:	4.0	0.3
1985	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.1	:	0.7	:	3.6	1.7	:	:	2.4	0.5
1986	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:	3.2	1.9	:	:	1.6	0.5
1987	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.6	:	1.5	:	5.7	2.3	:	:	5.1	0.4
1988	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.3	:	2.0	:	-3.0	1.5	:	:	2.2	1.2
1989	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	:	1.8	:	-1.4	2.6	:	:	2.0	1.5
1990	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3	:	1.7	:	-0.9	1.7	:	:	1.2	1.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	0.7	:	1.7	1.6	:	:	1.8	0.9
1991	:	:	-0.6	:	2.4	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	:	0.5	:	-0.1	4.0	:	:	-0.9	2.0
1992	:	:	-1.1	:	-2.2	:	:	-3.0	-4.5	-1.9	:	-1.2	:	0.0	0.9	:	:	0.5	1.1
1993	:	:	-1.5	:	-4.2	:	-1.9	-3.8	-4.7	-0.8	:	-1.5	:	-0.2	-4.9	:	:	1.3	0.4
1994	:	1.1	1.6	:	-5.8	:	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	:	-0.1	:	0.8	8.1	:	:	2.2	0.1
1995	:	0.7	0.8	:	-1.9	:	0.9	-5.2	1.6	1.2	:	0.8	:	3.0	2.9	:	:	1.4	0.3
1996	2.7	0.5	0.9	:	0.9	0.1	1.2	-1.2	-0.8	0.9	:	0.6	:	0.1	3.0	:	:	1.3	0.1
1997	-3.1	-0.7	1.4	-13.5	0.6	0.2	1.4	-3.8	-1.3	1.8	0.5	1.1	:	0.0	0.1	:	:	2.2	0.7
1998	-1.0	-1.8	1.5	10.2	-0.8	1.6	1.2	-2.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.4	4.2	2.7	:	:	1.4	-1.2
1999	-4.3	-2.2	0.8	-1.4	-2.2	2.8	-3.9	-4.5	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.9	-0.6	3.7	1.2	:	:	1.5	-1.4
2000	-2.4	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-4.0	1.0	-1.6	-0.8	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.1	0.3	2.0	-2.1	:	:	2.5	-0.6
1991-2000	:	:	0.4	:	-1.7	:	:	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	:	0.6	:	1.3	1.5	:	:	1.3	0.2
2001	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.5	-3.8	-0.2	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	-1.7	1.7	-0.3	:	0.4	0.0	-0.8
2002	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	3.6	-0.1	-3.0	-10.2	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	-1.4	-0.8	:	-3.4	-0.3	-1.2
2003	3.0	-0.8	-1.1	3.9	2.2	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	-1.9	0.1	-1.0	:	-2.7	0.9	0.1
2004	2.6	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	-2.2	-0.5	-7.2	:	0.4	1.1	0.6
2005	2.7	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.5	-0.3	2.2	-1.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	3.3	2.2	:	-6.7	1.7	0.7
2006	3.3	1.3	2.1	3.9	1.8	0.4	3.2	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.2	5.1	1.8	-0.5	-3.8	1.9	0.5
2007	3.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.8	0.7	4.5	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	4.3	4.5	1.5	19.3	1.0	1.1	0.4
2008	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-1.8	3.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	6.2	0.8	2.2	4.5	6.3	-0.4	-0.5
2009	-1.7	-1.8	-3.4	-1.8	-6.8	-2.5	0.4	-2.0	-2.4	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	2.5	-6.2	0.4	-3.8	-7.3	-3.7	-1.5
2010	-3.9	-1.0	-2.4	-5.1	-11.9	0.8	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	1.5	-0.4	6.2	-2.0	-8.4	-0.6	-0.4
2001-2010	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-1.1	-0.4	0.9	-1.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	:	-2.5	0.2	-0.2
2011	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	-2.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	-1.1	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.0	6.7	-6.2	-6.0	0.6	-0.2
2012	-2.5	0.4	-0.3	-3.9	1.8	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.8	-1.1	1.8	0.4
2013	-1.0	1.1	0.0	-1.7	1.5	0.1	-0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	-0.4	-0.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.4
2014	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.1	0.3	1.3	0.5
2015	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.5	3.7	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.3

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	:	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.8	4.9	:	:	0.0	:	0.9	2.1	2.4	:	:	2.2	:	2.4
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	:	7.7	2.2	5.4	3.9	6.1	:	:	0.6	:	3.7	1.4	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	4.1
1981	9.4	3.9	:	10.8	4.0	14.2	6.5	7.4	:	:	2.4	:	7.7	1.5	7.3	:	:	4.9	:	6.9
1982	11.0	5.6	:	12.5	5.8	16.0	7.1	8.0	:	:	2.4	:	10.6	2.4	7.2	:	:	5.4	:	8.1
1983	10.7	6.9	:	13.9	7.1	14.3	7.1	7.4	:	:	3.4	:	8.3	3.0	8.2	:	:	5.5	:	8.1
1984	10.8	7.1	:	15.5	7.2	16.7	8.5	7.9	:	:	3.0	:	8.1	2.9	8.9	:	:	5.2	:	8.9
1985	10.1	7.2	:	16.8	7.0	17.8	8.9	8.2	:	:	2.9	:	7.3	3.1	9.1	:	:	4.9	:	9.1
1986	10.0	6.6	:	16.8	6.6	17.4	9.1	8.9	:	:	2.6	:	6.5	3.3	8.8	:	:	5.2	:	9.1
1987	9.8	6.4	:	16.6	6.7	18.5	9.3	9.6	:	:	2.5	:	6.3	3.5	7.2	:	:	4.8	:	9.3
1988	8.8	6.3	:	16.2	6.8	17.5	8.8	9.7	:	:	2.0	:	6.2	3.3	5.8	:	:	4.2	:	9.0
1989	7.4	5.6	:	14.7	6.7	15.5	8.4	9.7	:	:	1.8	:	5.7	2.9	5.2	:	:	3.1	:	8.3
1990	6.6	4.8	:	13.4	6.4	14.4	8.0	8.9	:	0.5	1.7	4.9	5.1	3.1	4.8	:	:	3.2	:	7.6
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	:	14.7	6.4	16.2	8.2	8.6	:	:	2.5	:	7.2	2.9	7.3	:	:	4.6	:	8.4
1991		4.2																		7.6
1991	6.4	5.6	:	14.7	7.1	14.5	8.4	8.5	:	0.6	1.6	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.2	:	:	6.6	:	8.0
1992	7.1	6.6	:	15.4	7.9	16.3	9.3	8.8	:	3.9	2.1	5.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	:	:	11.7	:	8.5
1993	8.6	7.8	6.6	15.6	8.6	20.1	10.6	9.7	:	8.7	2.6	5.5	5.5	4.0	5.5	:	:	16.3	:	10.1
1994	9.8	8.5	7.6	14.3	8.9	21.3	11.1	10.6	:	16.7	3.2	5.5	6.2	3.8	6.8	:	:	16.6	:	10.9
1995	9.7	8.3	9.7	12.3	9.2	20.0	10.5	11.2	2.6	18.9	2.9	5.0	7.1	3.9	7.2	6.9	13.3	15.4	10.7	10.7
1996	9.5	8.9	10.0	11.7	9.6	19.1	11.0	11.2	3.1	20.6	2.9	5.3	6.4	4.3	7.2	6.9	11.6	14.6	10.8	10.8
1997	9.2	9.7	9.6	9.9	9.8	17.8	11.1	11.2	3.4	15.2	2.7	6.1	5.5	4.4	6.7	6.9	12.1	12.7	10.8	10.8
1998	9.3	9.4	9.2	7.5	11.1	15.9	10.7	11.3	3.3	14.3	2.7	6.4	4.3	4.5	5.6	7.4	12.7	11.4	10.3	10.3
1999	8.5	8.6	11.3	5.6	12.0	13.2	10.4	10.9	3.6	14.0	2.4	6.9	3.5	3.9	5.0	7.3	16.5	10.2	9.6	9.5
2000	6.9	8.0	13.6	4.2	11.2	11.7	9.0	10.0	4.8	13.7	2.2	6.7	3.1	3.6	4.5	6.7	18.9	9.8	8.8	8.5
1991-2000	8.5	8.1	:	11.1	9.5	17.0	10.2	10.3	:	12.7	2.5	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.7	:	:	12.5	:	9.8
2001	6.6	7.9	12.6	3.9	10.7	10.5	8.2	9.0	3.9	12.9	1.9	7.6	2.5	3.6	4.6	6.2	19.5	9.1	8.2	7.9
2002	7.5	8.7	10.3	4.5	10.3	11.4	8.3	8.5	3.5	12.8	2.6	7.4	3.1	4.2	5.7	6.3	18.8	9.1	8.5	8.3
2003	8.2	9.8	10.1	4.6	9.7	11.4	8.9	8.4	4.1	11.3	3.8	7.7	4.2	4.3	7.1	6.7	17.7	9.0	9.0	8.9
2004	8.4	10.5	9.7	4.5	10.5	10.9	9.3	8.0	4.6	11.2	5.0	7.2	5.1	4.9	7.5	6.3	18.4	8.8	9.3	9.2
2005	8.5	11.3	7.9	4.4	9.9	9.2	9.3	7.7	5.3	9.6	4.6	7.3	5.3	5.2	8.6	6.5	16.4	8.4	9.2	9.1
2006	8.3	10.3	5.9	4.5	8.9	8.5	9.2	6.8	4.6	7.3	4.6	6.9	4.4	4.8	8.6	6.0	13.5	7.7	8.5	8.4
2007	7.5	8.7	4.6	4.7	8.3	8.3	8.4	6.1	3.9	6.5	4.2	6.5	3.6	4.4	8.9	4.9	11.2	6.9	7.6	7.6
2008	7.0	7.5	5.5	6.4	7.7	11.3	7.8	6.7	3.7	8.0	4.9	6.0	3.1	3.8	8.5	4.4	9.6	6.4	7.6	7.6
2009	7.9	7.8	13.8	12.0	9.5	18.0	9.5	7.8	5.4	18.2	5.1	6.9	3.7	4.8	10.6	5.9	12.1	8.2	9.7	9.6
2010	8.3	7.1	16.9	13.9	12.6	20.1	9.7	8.4	6.3	19.8	4.6	6.9	4.5	4.4	12.0	7.3	14.5	8.4	10.2	10.1
2001-2010	7.8	9.0	9.7	6.3	9.8	12.0	8.9	7.7	4.5	11.8	4.1	7.0	4.0	4.4	8.2	6.1	15.2	8.2	8.8	8.7
2011	7.2	5.9	12.5	14.7	17.7	21.7	9.6	8.4	7.9	16.2	4.8	6.5	4.4	4.2	12.9	8.2	13.7	7.8	10.2	10.1
2012	7.6	5.5	10.2	14.7	24.3	25.0	10.2	10.7	11.9	15.0	5.1	6.4	5.3	4.3	15.9	8.9	14.0	7.7	11.4	11.4
2013	8.6	5.4	9.3	13.3	27.0	26.6	11.0	12.2	16.7	11.7	5.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	17.4	11.1	13.9	8.2	12.2	12.2
2014	8.7	5.3	9.0	12.3	26.0	26.4	11.2	12.4	19.2	10.3	6.4	6.3	8.0	5.0	17.7	11.6	13.7	8.3	12.2	12.2
2015	8.4	5.1	8.2	11.7	24.0	25.3	11.3	12.1	18.4	9.0	6.5	6.3	7.7	4.7	17.3	11.6	13.3	8.1	11.8	11.8

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.7	:	2.2	:	1.0	9.7	:	:	4.8	1.3
1971-1980	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.8	:	4.0	:	0.8	7.9	:	:	6.4	1.8
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.8	:	7.2	:	0.6	7.1	:	:	7.6	2.2
1982	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	10.1	:	8.4	:	1.2	7.0	:	:	9.7	2.4
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	10.8	:	8.5	:	1.8	7.7	:	:	9.6	2.6
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	10.9	:	9.1	:	2.2	7.6	:	:	7.5	2.7
1985	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	11.2	:	9.3	:	1.6	7.1	:	:	7.2	2.6
1986	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	11.2	:	9.2	:	1.1	7.9	:	:	7.0	2.8
1987	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	10.3	:	9.2	:	0.8	8.3	:	:	6.2	2.8
1988	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	8.5	:	8.6	:	1.1	8.3	:	:	5.5	2.5
1989	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	7.1	:	7.8	:	2.8	8.4	:	:	5.3	2.3
1990	:	:	7.2	:	0.0	:	:	:	1.7	6.9	:	7.3	:	3.1	7.7	:	:	5.5	2.1
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	9.6	:	8.4	:	1.6	7.7	:	:	7.1	2.5
1991												7.6							
1991	:	:	7.9	:	0.3	:	:	:	3.1	8.6	:	8.0	:	2.6	7.8	:	:	6.7	2.1
1992	:	:	8.6	:	1.4	:	13.6	:	5.6	9.8	:	8.4	:	4.3	8.0	:	:	7.4	2.2
1993	:	4.1	9.6	:	4.8	:	14.2	:	9.1	10.2	:	10.1	:	5.3	8.3	:	:	6.8	2.5
1994	:	4.1	7.7	:	4.2	:	14.5	:	9.4	9.3	:	10.5	:	5.3	7.9	:	:	6.1	2.9
1995	12.0	4.0	6.7	:	6.9	10.1	13.3	:	8.8	8.5	:	10.2	:	4.8	6.8	:	:	5.6	3.1
1996	11.6	4.0	6.3	10.6	7.7	9.9	12.2	:	9.6	7.9	:	10.2	31.9	3.7	5.7	:	:	5.4	3.4
1997	14.5	4.9	5.2	13.4	6.5	9.1	10.9	5.3	9.9	6.8	:	10.0	36.0	3.9	5.8	:	:	4.9	3.4
1998	13.2	6.5	4.9	12.4	13.2	8.7	10.2	5.4	8.2	6.1	:	9.5	34.5	2.8	5.8	:	:	4.5	4.1
1999	15.1	8.7	5.2	14.1	14.6	6.9	13.4	6.2	6.7	5.9	:	8.7	32.4	2.0	6.5	:	:	4.2	4.7
2000	16.4	8.8	4.3	15.8	16.4	6.3	16.1	6.8	5.6	5.4	8.9	7.9	32.2	2.3	5.2	:	12.1	4.0	4.7
1991-2000	:	:	6.6	:	7.6	:	:	:	7.6	7.9	:	9.4	:	3.7	6.8	:	:	5.6	3.3
2001	19.5	8.1	4.5	15.9	17.4	5.6	18.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	8.6	7.3	30.5	2.3	8.4	:	12.2	4.8	5.0
2002	18.2	7.3	4.6	15.1	13.8	5.6	20.0	7.5	6.0	5.1	9.0	7.7	31.9	3.3	10.3	:	13.3	5.8	5.4
2003	13.7	7.8	5.4	14.1	12.4	5.8	19.8	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.1	8.1	36.7	3.3	10.5	:	14.6	6.0	5.3
2004	12.1	8.3	5.5	13.8	11.3	6.1	19.1	8.0	7.4	4.7	9.3	8.3	37.1	3.1	10.8	:	18.5	5.5	4.7
2005	10.1	7.9	4.8	12.8	8.0	7.2	17.9	7.2	7.7	4.8	9.1	8.3	37.3	2.6	9.2	30.3	20.8	5.1	4.4
2006	9.0	7.1	3.9	11.4	5.2	7.5	13.9	7.3	7.1	5.4	8.3	7.8	36.0	2.9	8.7	29.6	20.9	4.6	4.1
2007	6.9	5.3	3.8	9.6	3.8	7.4	9.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	7.2	7.1	34.9	2.3	8.8	19.4	18.1	4.6	3.9
2008	5.6	4.4	3.4	8.4	5.3	7.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	5.6	7.1	7.2	33.8	3.0	9.7	16.8	13.6	5.8	4.0
2009	6.8	6.7	6.0	9.1	13.6	10.0	8.1	6.9	8.3	7.6	9.0	9.2	32.2	7.2	12.5	19.1	16.1	9.3	5.1
2010	10.3	7.3	7.5	11.8	18.0	11.2	9.7	7.3	8.6	7.8	9.7	9.6	32.0	7.6	10.7	19.7	19.2	9.6	5.1
2001-2010	11.2	7.0	4.9	12.2	10.9	7.4	14.4	7.0	7.0	5.6	8.6	8.1	34.2	3.8	10.0	:	16.7	6.1	4.7
2011	11.3	6.7	7.6	13.5	15.4	10.9	9.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	9.7	9.7	31.4	7.1	8.8	19.7	23.0	8.9	4.6
2012	12.3	7.0	7.5	15.9	13.4	10.9	10.1	7.0	8.0	7.9	10.5	10.6	31.0	6.0	8.1	19.6	23.9	8.1	4.3
2013	12.9	7.1	7.3	16.9	11.7	11.0	10.7	7.3	8.1	7.7	11.0	11.2	30.0	4.9	8.5	19.8	24.0	7.5	4.0
2014	12.4	7.0	7.2	16.7	10.4	10.4	10.8	7.1	7.9	7.5	11.0	11.2	29.0	4.8	8.8	19.5	24.0	6.9	3.9
2015	11.7	6.7	7.0	16.1	9.5	10.1	10.5	7.0	7.4	7.3	10.6	10.8	28.1	4.5	8.1	18.9	23.1	6.5	3.8

1) Break in series in 2001

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR
1960	14.8	162	:	0.9	0.4	4	46	13	0.16	:	0.85	0.128	21.3	12.5	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	223
1965	22.0	245	:	1.4	0.6	9	75	22	0.24	:	1.14	0.141	34.5	18.9	0.7	:	:	4.6	:	362
1970	33.4	361	:	2.3	1.1	17	124	35	0.40	:	1.79	0.253	58.1	28.7	1.2	:	:	8.0	:	591
1975	59.4	551	:	5.4	2.6	39	232	74	0.45	:	2.82	0.442	106.6	50.2	2.6	:	:	18.0	:	1141
1980	90.8	789	:	13.3	6.8	97	445	204	1.35	:	4.33	1.045	163.1	76.4	8.1	:	:	33.3	:	2002
1981	95.2	826	:	16.2	8.1	109	501	245	1.55	:	4.61	1.164	172.2	81.4	9.8	:	:	37.6	:	2175
1982	103.0	860	:	19.1	10.2	126	576	289	1.81	:	5.17	1.231	177.9	87.5	11.8	:	:	42.3	:	2390
1983	109.2	898	:	21.1	12.2	143	639	336	2.01	:	5.68	1.220	184.1	93.2	15.1	:	:	47.1	:	2568
1984	117.9	942	:	23.4	15.1	161	695	384	2.37	:	6.30	1.229	194.1	97.8	18.6	:	:	52.7	:	2785
1985	125.4	984	:	25.4	18.5	179	744	431	2.62	:	6.68	1.269	200.8	103.3	22.8	:	:	57.3	:	2972
1986	131.3	1037	:	26.9	22.1	205	801	477	2.83	:	7.34	1.365	206.9	108.8	27.9	:	:	61.7	:	3219
1987	136.6	1065	:	28.8	24.9	230	841	522	3.15	:	7.63	1.464	208.6	112.9	32.8	:	:	66.6	:	3387
1988	146.1	1123	:	31.0	30.3	256	909	580	3.52	:	8.51	1.617	217.6	118.4	39.2	:	:	75.4	:	3637
1989	158.5	1201	:	34.7	36.0	286	979	637	3.99	:	9.72	1.787	230.3	126.7	46.3	:	:	84.3	:	3987
1990	168.0	1307	:	37.2	43.4	319	1033	704	4.52	0.10	10.49	1.959	243.7	136.1	55.6	0.86	9.32	89.3	:	4345
1991		1416																		4640
1991	176.0	1535	:	38.6	53.6	350	1071	769	4.73	0.23	11.61	2.151	257.4	145.9	63.8	1.53	10.71	85.2	:	4753
1992	184.8	1648	:	41.0	62.0	377	1108	810	5.49	1.61	12.26	2.332	268.3	154.2	71.7	4.44	11.14	83.0	:	5008
1993	190.4	1697	1.47	44.3	69.8	390	1120	834	5.81	2.35	13.54	2.506	276.0	159.3	75.0	6.26	13.79	83.9	5098	5063
1994	200.6	1782	2.01	47.6	79.2	415	1158	882	6.48	3.27	14.56	2.742	290.0	167.2	81.3	8.09	16.61	88.4	5325	5284
1995	207.9	1849	2.77	53.8	88.7	447	1196	952	7.09	3.73	15.11	3.054	305.3	174.8	87.8	10.36	19.32	96.1	5579	5532
1996	211.7	1875	3.64	59.0	97.5	474	1227	1009	7.39	4.44	15.79	3.200	319.8	180.6	93.2	11.95	21.53	99.1	5811	5759
1997	221.5	1913	4.48	68.1	107.9	504	1265	1054	7.73	5.19	16.42	3.388	342.2	184.3	101.1	13.61	23.87	107.4	5943	5885
1998	230.0	1960	5.03	78.6	117.3	539	1321	1098	8.37	5.81	17.41	3.554	362.5	191.9	110.4	15.08	26.17	116.6	6174	6111
1999	238.9	2000	5.36	90.7	125.0	580	1367	1134	9.01	6.11	19.88	3.760	386.2	199.3	118.7	16.92	28.11	122.3	6453	6387
2000	252.5	2048	6.16	105.6	135.0	630	1440	1198	9.76	6.71	22.00	4.121	418.0	208.5	127.3	18.57	31.18	132.2	6791	6718
2001	259.8	2102	6.97	117.5	145.1	680	1496	1256	10.55	7.34	22.57	4.219	447.7	214.2	134.5	20.76	33.88	139.3	7092	7014
2002	268.6	2132	7.78	130.7	155.2	729	1543	1302	10.89	8.11	23.98	4.433	465.2	220.5	140.6	23.19	36.81	143.6	7339	7255
2003	276.2	2148	8.72	140.6	170.9	783	1588	1342	11.63	9.06	25.82	4.605	476.9	225.0	143.5	25.20	40.61	145.5	7555	7465
2004	291.3	2196	9.69	150.0	183.6	841	1656	1398	12.52	10.56	27.44	4.656	491.2	234.7	149.3	27.16	45.16	152.3	7869	7770
2005	303.4	2224	11.18	162.9	193.0	909	1718	1436	13.40	12.81	30.27	4.938	513.4	245.2	154.3	28.72	49.31	157.4	8158	8048
2006	318.8	2314	13.39	177.6	208.6	986	1798	1493	14.43	15.83	33.91	5.207	540.2	259.0	160.9	31.05	55.00	165.8	8580	8455
2007	335.8	2429	16.07	189.7	223.2	1053	1887	1554	15.83	20.95	37.50	5.575	571.8	274.0	169.3	34.59	61.45	179.8	9052	8904
2008	346.4	2474	16.24	180.2	233.2	1088	1933	1575	17.16	22.89	37.37	5.963	594.5	282.7	172.0	37.24	66.84	185.7	9266	9102
2009	340.7	2374	13.97	162.3	231.1	1047	1886	1520	16.85	18.60	35.58	5.956	573.2	276.2	168.5	35.42	62.79	172.3	8940	8786
2010	355.7	2495	14.37	158.1	222.2	1046	1937	1552	17.41	18.19	39.30	6.377	586.8	285.2	172.9	35.48	65.90	178.7	9186	9028
2011	369.3	2610	16.22	162.6	208.5	1046	2001	1580	17.88	20.31	41.73	6.626	599.0	299.2	171.1	36.15	68.97	188.7	9444	9278
2012	375.9	2666	17.42	163.9	193.7	1029	2032	1567	17.72	22.08	42.92	6.830	599.3	307.0	165.1	35.32	71.10	192.5	9506	9335
2013	384.1	2737	18.49	165.7	182.8	1020	2067	1559	16.26	23.32	45.31	7.109	602.9	314.6	165.3	34.95	72.79	195.7	9612	9439
2014	393.4	2832	19.69	169.9	183.0	1031	2119	1592	15.78	24.81	47.39	7.410	613.0	325.1	168.2	34.99	75.63	201.1	9855	9676
2015	405.1	2938	21.12	176.1	189.1	1056	2187	1634	16.20	26.42	49.17	7.733	637.0	336.7	172.3	35.54	79.26	208.3	10176	9990

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd LTL	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd MKD	Mrd ISK	Mrd TRY	Mrd EUR	Mrd RSD	Mrd USD	Mrd JPY
1960	:	:	43	:	:	:	:	:	77	26	:	313	:	0	0	:	:	542	16429
1965	:	:	73	:	:	:	:	:	120	36	:	489	:	0	0	:	:	743	33727
1970	:	:	124	:	:	339	:	:	183	52	:	765	:	0	0	:	:	1076	75265
1975	:	:	228	:	:	492	:	:	319	108	:	1428	:	2	0	:	:	1689	152211
1980	:	:	393	:	:	736	0	0.1	570	236	:	2545	:	16	0	:	:	2863	246465
1981	:	:	430	:	:	796	0	0.1	623	260	:	2810	:	25	0	:	:	3211	264966
1982	:	:	491	:	:	865	1	0.1	682	285	:	3070	:	39	0	:	:	3345	278179
1983	:	:	541	:	:	914	1	0.1	764	311	:	3277	:	68	0	:	:	3638	289315
1984	:	:	598	:	:	998	1	0.1	857	335	:	3557	:	89	0	:	:	4041	307499
1985	:	:	649	:	:	1055	1	0.1	932	367	:	3819	:	122	0	:	:	4347	330261
1986	:	:	699	:	:	1111	1	0.1	1017	395	:	4040	:	162	0	:	:	4590	345644
1987	:	:	734	:	:	1251	2	0.1	1101	435	:	4248	:	210	0	:	:	4870	359458
1988	:	:	762	:	:	1470	3	0.1	1203	486	:	4630	:	259	0	:	:	5253	386428
1989	:	:	805	:	:	1758	12	0.1	1333	534	:	5068	:	319	0	:	:	5658	416246
1990	0.05	703	841	0.3	0.1	2132	61	0.1	1470	581	:	5462	0.5	371	1	:	:	5980	449392
1991												5832							
1991	0.14	846	874	0.4	0.4	2549	89	0.2	1573	610	:	5945	0.9	402	1	:	:	6174	476431
1992	0.20	945	907	2.5	3.6	3002	126	0.6	1571	635	:	6194	11.8	401	1	:	:	6539	487961
1993	0.30	1145	912	36.6	12.2	3620	171	2.1	1573	669	6439	6213	59.2	414	3	:	:	6879	490934
1994	0.53	1323	977	88.2	17.8	4453	246	5.3	1679	709	6768	6511	146.4	440	5	:	:	7309	495743
1995	0.88	1534	1020	115.3	26.9	5728	337	7.6	1810	751	7064	6770	169.5	454	10	:	:	7664	501707
1996	1.58	1762	1069	126.8	33.7	7011	422	11.4	1854	798	7426	7102	176.4	488	20	:	:	8100	511935
1997	16.91	1885	1126	144.8	40.5	8692	515	25.5	1933	845	7840	7480	186.0	526	39	:	121	8609	523198
1998	22.99	2062	1164	159.8	45.0	10281	601	37.1	2025	892	8210	7813	195.0	588	70	:	163	9089	512439
1999	24.31	2149	1213	164.1	43.9	11443	666	55.2	2138	938	8622	8218	209.0	632	105	:	206	9666	504903
2000	27.40	2270	1294	178.1	46.0	13089	744	81.0	2265	987	9242	8780	236.4	684	167	1.066	384	10290	509860
2001	30.30	2449	1336	192.3	48.9	15104	780	117.9	2348	1032	9627	9106	233.8	772	240	1.295	762	10625	505543
2002	33.19	2568	1373	208.8	52.4	17119	809	152.0	2444	1081	9982	9426	244.0	816	350	1.360	973	10980	499147
2003	35.81	2688	1401	228.9	57.2	18738	843	197.4	2545	1149	10150	9592	258.4	841	455	1.510	1126	11512	498855
2004	39.82	2929	1466	247.4	63.0	20665	925	247.4	2661	1213	10656	10046	272.5	930	559	1.670	1381	12277	503725
2005	45.48	3116	1545	266.7	72.4	22018	983	289.0	2769	1277	11129	10421	295.1	1026	649	1.815	1683	13095	503903
2006	51.78	3353	1632	291.0	83.2	23675	1060	344.7	2944	1349	11765	10972	320.1	1169	758	2.149	1962	13858	506687
2007	60.18	3663	1695	318.3	99.2	24990	1177	416.0	3126	1428	12474	11556	365.0	1309	843	2.680	2277	14480	512975
2008	69.30	3848	1753	343.4	111.9	26543	1276	514.7	3204	1462	12549	11507	411.7	1480	951	3.086	2661	14720	501209
2009	68.32	3759	1665	328.7	92.0	25626	1345	501.1	3106	1417	11816	10893	410.7	1498	953	2.981	2720	14418	471139
2010	70.51	3791	1761	323.8	95.7	26513	1417	523.7	3338	1486	12337	11346	434.1	1536	1099	3.104	2882	14958	482384
2011	75.31	3823	1792	330.2	106.9	27635	1528	556.7	3481	1537	12712	11675	459.8	1629	1298	3.234	3209	15534	470560
2012	77.58	3846	1824	330.2	113.7	28048	1595	587.5	3549	1565	12968	11918	458.6	1698	1416	3.149	3386	16245	475573
2013	80.25	3853	1855	333.7	119.8	29057	1632	625.6	3639	1605	13068	11997	481.0	1785	1556	3.203	3704	16734	484048
2014	82.95	3953	1913	341.6	127.2	30374	1703	658.0	3783	1664	13445	12330	504.8	1879	1711	3.278	3946	17388	503507
2015	86.30	4093	1980	352.2	135.9	31702	1785	691.5	3970	1729	13916	12751	530.5	1985	1909	3.414	4240	18250	516244

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	11.3	71	:	1.9	3.9	12	58	38	0.25	:	0.65	0.145	11.7	6.2	3.2	:	:	5.0	:	223
1965	16.6	112	:	2.8	6.9	23	94	64	0.37	:	0.86	0.157	19.6	9.3	4.9	:	:	8.0	:	362
1970	26.4	189	:	4.3	12.3	39	143	107	0.55	:	1.41	0.254	34.6	14.9	8.0	:	:	11.0	:	591
1975	52.6	353	:	7.6	21.8	92	287	178	0.58	:	2.50	0.401	74.9	32.0	16.5	:	:	23.6	:	1141
1980	90.2	611	:	15.5	38.9	162	497	333	1.70	:	4.30	0.994	130.2	58.5	23.5	:	:	38.2	:	2002
1981	93.0	642	:	18.4	44.9	177	545	375	1.99	:	4.50	1.192	136.7	63.2	28.7	:	:	46.6	:	2175
1982	93.0	708	:	21.8	53.2	194	587	422	2.31	:	4.66	1.327	150.0	72.1	30.4	:	:	53.4	:	2390
1983	96.9	774	:	23.2	53.1	187	619	482	2.70	:	5.05	1.462	159.9	80.3	30.7	:	:	56.6	:	2568
1984	104.7	823	:	25.4	58.4	212	663	539	3.32	:	5.59	1.615	169.5	85.6	32.2	:	:	66.3	:	2785
1985	112.7	865	:	28.0	59.6	231	719	577	2.83	:	6.00	1.313	176.2	90.8	35.1	:	:	72.6	:	2972
1986	120.9	953	:	28.9	54.8	248	773	632	3.00	:	6.76	1.396	189.9	100.0	38.0	:	:	73.6	:	3219
1987	128.0	1006	:	29.2	54.2	269	796	676	2.94	:	7.16	1.399	197.0	106.6	40.5	:	:	78.1	:	3387
1988	135.7	1059	:	31.5	61.6	309	848	730	3.76	:	7.91	1.794	205.4	111.7	46.2	:	:	90.7	:	3637
1989	147.4	1134	:	35.1	68.6	365	915	816	3.94	:	9.04	1.839	217.3	119.6	53.5	:	:	106.1	:	3987
1990	159.8	1245	:	38.1	73.5	410	980	896	4.55	:	9.98	2.083	232.2	129.7	61.5	:	:	109.4	:	4345
1991		1350																		4640
1991	168.2	1464	:	39.6	81.1	453	1008	972	4.83	:	11.09	2.310	245.4	139.2	71.6	9.89	:	101.3	:	4753
1992	179.3	1596	:	42.4	85.5	473	1061	983	5.50	1.26	11.89	2.424	259.9	149.2	82.2	10.12	:	85.0	:	5008
1993	189.8	1714	1.48	43.6	88.6	435	1107	877	5.84	2.08	13.50	2.407	279.6	160.9	79.8	11.33	11.53	74.5	5098	5063
1994	204.1	1811	2.05	47.2	93.7	434	1154	892	6.50	3.46	14.81	2.624	296.2	169.9	82.8	12.69	13.13	84.9	5325	5284
1995	217.6	1929	2.89	51.9	99.8	456	1203	865	7.01	3.80	15.81	2.841	320.5	182.5	89.8	16.02	14.98	100.1	5579	5532
1996	217.3	1920	3.73	58.6	108.7	490	1239	997	7.30	4.46	16.21	3.002	329.3	184.9	95.5	16.67	16.66	101.1	5811	5759
1997	220.4	1904	4.46	71.7	118.8	505	1255	1058	7.77	5.53	16.34	3.324	341.1	183.5	102.1	18.02	18.87	108.6	5943	5885
1998	228.4	1946	5.00	78.8	120.9	537	1313	1094	8.45	6.18	17.29	3.508	359.9	190.6	109.7	19.43	19.94	115.9	6174	6111
1999	238.9	2000	5.36	90.7	130.8	580	1367	1134	9.11	6.86	19.88	3.791	386.2	199.3	118.7	20.85	19.19	122.3	6453	6387
2000	252.5	2048	6.16	105.6	136.7	630	1440	1198	9.95	8.43	22.00	4.378	418.0	208.5	127.3	21.53	22.05	132.2	6791	6718
2001	259.8	2102	6.97	117.5	145.1	680	1496	1256	10.72	9.22	22.57	4.494	447.7	214.2	134.5	22.83	23.57	139.3	7092	7014
2002	268.6	2132	7.78	130.7	155.2	729	1543	1302	11.08	9.81	23.98	4.654	465.2	220.5	140.6	24.60	25.97	143.6	7339	7255
2003	276.2	2148	8.72	140.6	170.9	783	1588	1342	11.65	9.94	25.82	4.640	476.9	225.0	143.5	25.82	29.49	145.5	7555	7465
2004	291.3	2196	9.69	150.0	183.6	841	1656	1398	12.60	11.15	27.44	4.670	491.2	234.7	149.3	27.23	33.99	152.3	7869	7770
2005	303.4	2224	11.18	162.9	193.0	909	1718	1436	13.60	12.93	30.27	4.931	513.4	245.2	154.3	28.73	38.49	157.4	8158	8048
2006	318.8	2314	13.39	177.6	208.6	986	1798	1493	14.67	15.98	33.91	5.207	540.2	259.0	160.9	31.05	44.50	165.8	8580	8455
2007	335.8	2429	16.07	189.7	223.2	1053	1887	1554	15.90	21.03	37.50	5.575	571.8	274.0	169.3	34.59	54.81	179.8	9052	8904
2008	346.4	2474	16.24	180.2	233.2	1088	1933	1575	17.16	22.89	37.37	5.963	594.5	282.7	172.0	37.24	64.41	185.7	9266	9102
2009	340.7	2374	13.97	162.3	231.1	1047	1886	1520	16.85	18.52	35.58	5.956	573.2	276.2	168.5	35.42	62.79	172.3	8940	8786
2010	355.7	2495	14.37	158.1	222.2	1046	1937	1552	17.41	18.04	39.30	6.377	586.8	285.2	172.9	35.48	65.90	178.7	9186	9028
2011	369.3	2610	16.22	162.6	208.5	1046	2001	1580	17.88	20.21	41.73	6.626	599.0	299.2	171.1	36.15	68.97	188.7	9444	9278
2012	375.9	2666	17.42	163.9	193.7	1029	2032	1567	17.72	22.26	42.92	6.830	599.3	307.0	165.1	35.32	71.10	192.5	9506	9335
2013	384.1	2737	18.49	165.7	182.8	1020	2067	1559	16.26	23.36	45.31	7.109	602.9	314.6	165.3	34.95	72.79	195.7	9612	9439
2014	393.4	2832	19.69	169.9	183.0	1031	2119	1592	15.78	24.81	47.39	7.410	613.0	325.1	168.2	34.99	75.63	201.1	9855	9676
2015	405.1	2938	21.12	176.1	189.1	1056	2187	1634	16.20	26.42	49.17	7.733	637.0	336.7	172.3	35.54	79.26	208.3	10176	9990

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1960	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	70	:	313	:	0.25	17.3	:	:	513	43	
1965	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	95	:	489	:	0.49	15.1	:	:	695	88	
1970	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	123	:	765	:	0.51	24.1	:	:	1053	205	
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	62.1	193	:	1428	:	1.12	50.6	:	:	1361	422	
1980	:	:	50.2	:	:	17.3	41.9	27.7	97.0	395	:	2545	:	2.40	70.6	:	:	2056	782	
1981	:	:	54.3	:	:	21.4	26.0	40.6	110.6	470	:	2810	:	3.09	88.0	:	:	2876	1080	
1982	:	:	60.2	:	:	24.4	58.6	53.1	111.0	508	:	3070	:	3.25	89.7	:	:	3414	1142	
1983	:	:	66.6	:	:	24.1	86.9	57.3	112.0	531	:	3277	:	3.08	100.2	:	:	4087	1369	
1984	:	:	73.4	:	:	26.3	98.2	57.4	131.6	566	:	3557	:	3.59	113.7	:	:	5121	1644	
1985	:	:	80.9	:	:	47.4	163.5	114.1	142.9	623	:	3819	:	3.86	101.8	:	:	5696	1829	
1986	:	:	88.1	:	:	25.4	79.3	57.6	145.4	588	:	4040	:	4.00	95.1	:	:	4664	2095	
1987	:	:	93.1	:	:	17.3	42.5	39.9	150.6	617	:	4248	:	4.72	89.9	:	:	4219	2158	
1988	:	:	95.9	:	:	17.6	42.6	38.4	166.1	731	:	4630	:	5.10	104.2	:	:	4442	2551	
1989	:	:	100.0	:	:	22.3	62.9	42.6	187.8	794	:	5068	:	5.07	120.3	:	:	5135	2740	
1990	10.04	26.1	107.0	:	:	16.3	31.3	19.7	195.5	814	:	5462	:	5.02	158.7	:	:	4696	2447	
1991												5832								
1991	4.01	24.4	110.6	:	:	17.9	43.9	16.1	210.4	871	:	5945	:	5.50	164.4	:	:	4982	2862	
1992	3.93	25.7	116.1	:	1.67	17.4	42.3	9.5	208.5	861	:	6194	:	5.38	164.6	:	:	5038	2971	
1993	9.25	33.5	120.1	8.73	2.40	33.6	80.3	24.0	172.4	857	6439	6213	:	5.23	206.9	:	:	5874	3772	
1994	8.16	38.7	129.5	12.36	3.76	35.6	91.2	26.8	183.2	913	6768	6511	2.850	5.30	146.3	:	:	6144	4086	
1995	9.99	44.2	139.1	16.87	5.15	34.8	106.4	28.7	193.9	906	7064	6770	3.422	5.36	174.2	:	:	5859	4079	
1996	7.02	51.1	145.3	18.39	6.64	36.2	123.4	29.0	217.7	980	7426	7102	3.477	5.76	192.4	:	:	6379	3707	
1997	8.89	52.5	150.4	20.74	8.93	41.1	138.7	31.5	223.4	1221	7840	7480	3.282	6.54	225.6	:	18.04	7591	3817	
1998	11.68	57.2	155.2	22.41	10.04	42.7	153.4	37.1	227.1	1319	8210	7813	3.197	7.38	239.0	:	14.47	8107	3500	
1999	12.43	58.3	163.2	21.65	10.29	45.3	157.5	33.8	242.8	1425	8622	8218	3.448	8.19	233.9	:	16.55	9069	4162	
2000	14.04	63.8	173.6	23.31	12.45	50.3	185.7	40.7	268.3	1620	9242	8780	3.893	9.42	289.9	1.066	6.60	11141	5126	
2001	15.55	71.9	179.2	25.70	13.64	58.9	212.3	45.4	253.7	1659	9627	9106	3.839	8.83	217.9	1.295	12.73	11863	4652	
2002	17.03	83.4	184.7	28.17	15.13	70.5	209.6	48.6	266.7	1720	9982	9426	4.001	9.47	243.4	1.360	16.03	11612	4228	
2003	18.37	84.4	188.5	30.25	16.58	73.9	191.6	52.6	278.9	1660	10150	9592	4.217	9.71	268.3	1.510	17.29	10177	3809	
2004	20.39	91.8	197.1	33.01	18.24	82.1	204.2	61.1	291.6	1787	10656	10046	4.442	10.67	314.6	1.670	18.99	9870	3747	
2005	23.26	104.6	207.4	36.03	20.97	88.8	244.4	79.8	298.4	1867	11129	10421	4.813	13.11	386.9	1.815	20.28	10526	3682	
2006	26.48	118.3	218.7	39.73	24.10	89.6	272.1	97.7	318.2	1979	11765	10972	5.231	13.32	419.2	2.149	23.33	11037	3470	
2007	30.77	131.9	227.5	43.38	28.74	99.4	311.0	124.7	337.9	2087	12474	11556	5.967	14.93	472.0	2.680	28.47	10566	3181	
2008	35.43	154.3	235.1	47.54	32.41	105.5	363.2	139.8	333.3	1836	12549	11507	6.693	10.29	498.6	3.086	32.68	10009	3288	
2009	34.93	142.2	223.6	44.78	26.65	91.4	310.7	118.2	292.5	1591	11816	10893	6.702	8.68	440.4	2.981	28.95	10337	3615	
2010	36.05	149.9	236.5	44.42	27.71	96.2	354.6	124.3	349.9	1732	12337	11346	7.061	9.49	550.4	3.104	27.97	11283	4150	
2011	38.50	155.5	240.5	44.38	30.96	98.9	370.8	131.3	385.4	1771	12712	11675	7.473	10.09	555.1	3.234	31.47	11160	4241	
2012	39.67	152.9	245.0	43.90	32.94	97.0	381.2	131.7	407.7	1930	12968	11918	7.454	10.59	612.0	3.149	29.96	12644	4640	
2013	41.03	149.9	248.7	44.05	34.70	98.0	388.6	141.6	421.7	1887	13068	11997	7.812	10.98	617.5	3.203	32.75	12607	3760	
2014	42.41	154.4	256.5	44.85	36.84	102.8	406.7	147.9	431.3	1966	13445	12330	8.208	11.42	635.9	3.278	34.55	12811	3793	
2015	44.13	159.9	265.5	46.24	39.35	107.3	426.4	155.4	452.7	2043	13916	12751	8.626	12.07	709.8	3.414	37.13	13446	3889	

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9.8	76	:	2.0	4.9	19	46	45	:	:	0.56	:	13.6	7.6	3.9	:	:	4.0	:	232
1965	15.3	117	:	2.9	9.2	36	74	71	:	:	0.83	:	21.1	11.3	6.5	:	:	6.2	:	371
1970	24.0	178	:	4.5	16.8	60	121	119	:	:	1.21	:	34.0	18.2	10.3	:	:	9.7	:	596
1975	45.6	319	:	9.1	34.2	124	234	221	:	:	2.23	:	64.0	35.3	20.6	:	:	19.4	:	1128
1980	81.5	576	:	17.3	64.1	207	423	421	:	:	3.81	:	111.6	63.4	40.7	:	:	34.6	:	2043
1981	89.6	638	:	19.7	69.6	227	470	468	:	:	4.18	:	122.4	69.7	45.8	:	:	38.6	:	2263
1982	97.5	687	:	21.8	74.4	249	521	508	:	:	4.57	:	130.8	77.0	50.6	:	:	43.1	:	2466
1983	102.6	732	:	22.8	77.2	266	554	539	:	:	4.94	:	140.0	83.1	53.6	:	:	46.5	:	2622
1984	111.3	797	:	25.2	83.4	287	595	590	:	:	5.56	:	153.4	88.1	56.2	:	:	50.8	:	2842
1985	118.5	854	:	27.2	89.6	307	633	635	:	:	5.99	:	164.3	94.5	59.8	:	:	55.0	:	3044
1986	124.2	899	:	28.1	92.7	326	666	672	:	:	6.78	:	174.7	99.5	63.6	:	:	58.1	:	3212
1987	129.9	932	:	30.1	92.6	352	697	709	:	:	7.20	:	182.2	103.1	70.0	:	:	61.4	:	3367
1988	142.2	1011	:	32.8	100.9	387	763	772	:	:	8.17	:	197.1	111.4	77.1	:	:	67.6	:	3670
1989	155.3	1109	:	36.7	110.6	428	839	843	:	:	9.47	:	217.2	122.2	86.8	:	:	75.0	:	4032
1990	167.6	1221	:	41.4	115.7	465	901	900	6.12	20.38	10.43	:	236.8	133.4	97.9	21.24	:	78.8	:	4369
1991		1345																		4700
1991	178.9	1458	:	44.2	125.1	500	954	958	6.46	18.67	11.88	4.00	254.2	144.6	106.1	20.28	:	77.7	:	4812
1992	187.1	1530	:	47.0	129.7	519	997	995	7.30	13.06	12.46	4.31	266.3	152.0	112.7	19.75	31.8	77.2	:	5026
1993	186.4	1524	7.64	48.6	128.4	517	997	992	7.39	11.64	13.06	4.53	271.3	153.8	112.6	20.43	34.3	77.0	5107	5021
1994	196.1	1592	7.66	52.4	133.5	540	1039	1033	7.98	12.12	13.82	4.88	284.7	160.5	116.5	21.94	37.1	81.4	5334	5243
1995	190.8	1538	7.61	54.7	129.5	527	1007	1010	8.33	11.42	13.32	4.93	279.0	156.6	113.3	21.70	37.3	80.4	5191	5100
1996	196.1	1597	8.31	60.3	136.3	558	1049	1055	8.76	12.17	14.10	4.80	297.4	164.1	119.4	23.26	41.0	83.5	5428	5329
1997	207.2	1648	9.54	68.0	146.1	597	1108	1102	9.22	13.67	14.62	5.17	320.8	170.1	128.4	25.15	44.7	91.8	5709	5601
1998	212.6	1695	10.02	76.2	151.5	641	1168	1161	9.88	14.92	15.70	5.41	341.9	178.8	136.1	26.58	47.5	99.4	5991	5877
1999	223.8	1771	10.42	84.2	158.6	683	1229	1196	10.60	15.39	18.23	5.78	367.6	187.6	147.0	28.61	48.5	105.3	6291	6172
2000	246.0	1838	11.74	95.3	172.9	745	1330	1273	11.56	16.43	20.31	6.43	406.4	201.0	157.9	30.30	51.5	115.3	6728	6600
2001	251.4	1885	12.53	101.4	185.3	788	1395	1332	12.49	17.80	20.40	6.31	423.3	200.1	163.3	31.48	55.7	118.0	7000	6864
2002	264.8	1931	13.89	111.0	200.5	848	1454	1313	12.85	19.49	21.89	6.67	439.9	210.0	169.3	33.62	59.5	122.1	7231	7085
2003	265.1	1974	15.29	116.9	209.2	877	1428	1325	13.14	20.76	23.12	6.78	433.9	214.5	171.4	34.55	61.7	121.4	7311	7159
2004	273.2	2059	16.76	125.4	221.9	932	1481	1346	14.29	22.77	25.01	6.91	454.3	225.7	175.3	37.39	66.3	131.3	7615	7450
2005	281.9	2145	18.62	134.8	226.0	994	1555	1385	15.39	24.91	26.55	7.27	478.8	231.2	188.4	39.25	72.8	134.6	7959	7781
2006	293.5	2246	20.93	146.7	242.6	1089	1619	1456	16.53	27.77	30.15	7.53	505.9	245.9	197.6	41.52	80.6	141.9	8410	8215
2007	307.0	2370	23.48	160.4	251.8	1172	1713	1542	18.05	31.52	32.88	7.96	540.6	256.1	208.0	44.57	91.3	155.0	8926	8709
2008	309.5	2379	23.09	147.9	259.6	1179	1710	1558	19.55	31.79	32.19	8.31	550.8	258.9	206.8	45.83	97.9	157.9	8977	8750
2009	298.3	2205	20.02	136.7	249.0	1109	1646	1466	18.94	27.12	29.48	8.18	512.0	245.9	200.0	41.31	92.3	143.4	8449	8241
2010	316.7	2367	20.78	142.6	239.5	1115	1714	1492	19.58	27.56	32.55	8.83	530.8	259.6	209.0	41.85	96.9	148.6	8784	8568
2011	327.0	2493	23.00	149.2	224.2	1119	1774	1523	20.06	30.17	34.58	9.09	545.4	271.3	207.4	43.06	99.7	154.3	9048	8823
2012	336.1	2563	24.02	152.1	216.8	1124	1800	1532	20.09	32.28	35.60	9.25	548.4	280.3	202.8	42.91	103.3	157.2	9179	8947
2013	339.1	2594	24.51	153.7	209.7	1118	1818	1515	18.47	33.82	36.55	9.49	547.2	283.7	200.7	42.08	105.1	157.4	9206	8973
2014	348.0	2677	25.61	158.6	214.1	1140	1861	1548	18.00	35.71	37.75	9.80	556.6	292.5	205.3	42.27	108.8	160.6	9440	9200
2015	358.3	2771	27.01	165.1	223.7	1177	1922	1591	18.47	37.78	38.76	10.16	571.8	302.4	211.5	43.23	113.8	165.7	9749	9498

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1960	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	65	:	313	:	0.21	11	:	:	301	54	
1965	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	93	:	489	:	0.35	17	:	:	470	102	
1970	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	131	:	765	:	0.49	28	:	:	691	214	
1975	:	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	:	43.3	233	:	1428	:	1.07	60	:	:	1255	425	
1980	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	71.4	389	:	2545	:	2.21	103	:	:	2300	805	
1981	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	423	:	2810	:	2.54	119	:	:	2600	924	
1982	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	86.0	468	:	3070	:	2.81	134	:	:	2759	1034	
1983	:	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	91.9	509	:	3277	:	2.88	147	:	:	3028	1118	
1984	:	:	60.0	:	:	:	:	:	101.5	553	:	3557	:	3.17	166	:	:	3439	1236	
1985	:	:	65.4	:	:	:	:	:	108.6	601	:	3819	:	3.43	182	:	:	3755	1377	
1986	:	:	70.6	:	:	:	:	:	114.7	643	:	4040	:	3.76	200	:	:	4000	1457	
1987	:	:	72.4	:	:	:	:	:	121.2	687	:	4248	:	4.17	224	:	:	4230	1551	
1988	:	:	75.5	:	:	:	:	:	130.0	755	:	4630	:	4.35	239	:	:	4609	1737	
1989	:	:	80.2	:	:	:	:	:	140.9	815	:	5068	:	4.61	253	:	:	5045	1932	
1990	:	114.4	85.3	:	30.93	:	204.5	114.8	148.5	859	:	5462	9.51	4.88	289	:	:	5379	2134	
1991												5832								
1991	40.59	106.0	90.5	:	30.58	76.1	199.3	104.6	153.9	888	:	5945	9.35	5.10	306	:	:	5634	2312	
1992	38.77	108.6	95.1	:	24.80	76.8	210.5	98.3	156.6	916	:	6194	9.00	5.08	334	:	:	6009	2400	
1993	38.43	109.4	95.6	:	20.90	76.8	219.6	100.4	154.3	942	:	6213	8.38	5.17	363	:	:	6211	2419	
1994	39.89	114.7	102.8	:	19.22	80.5	235.8	106.4	163.6	1001	:	6511	8.39	5.46	350	:	:	6587	2487	
1995	38.98	115.8	100.7	31.23	18.87	77.7	239.6	108.3	161.6	980	7064	6342	7.88	5.20	356	:	:	6429	2409	
1996	32.84	124.5	107.1	34.23	20.32	81.0	262.8	114.5	169.5	1051	7426	6657	8.22	5.50	394	:	:	6856	2542	
1997	34.46	126.4	113.9	37.42	22.32	87.2	289.6	106.9	177.3	1136	7840	7028	8.57	6.03	436	:	:	7351	2651	
1998	38.59	126.8	118.5	38.80	24.29	93.3	309.7	101.8	184.7	1182	8210	7362	9.02	6.51	457	:	:	7771	2631	
1999	40.15	131.2	123.7	39.19	24.39	97.7	330.2	104.8	198.6	1241	8622	7735	49.91	6.85	447	:	:	8344	2690	
2000	44.14	138.6	133.5	41.95	26.31	105.3	350.9	111.1	215.2	1347	9242	8296	55.68	7.04	511	3.455	:	8930	2853	
2001	46.46	147.5	135.2	44.38	28.64	117.0	359.0	123.0	215.3	1411	9627	8625	53.97	7.44	481	3.563	40.31	9105	2891	
2002	50.86	152.9	141.0	47.61	31.43	127.1	377.0	130.9	222.8	1469	9982	8919	55.62	7.62	488	3.712	43.00	9364	2961	
2003	54.18	161.5	138.4	50.25	35.22	131.1	386.2	140.7	229.9	1511	10150	9039	11.01	7.51	496	3.805	44.08	9707	3008	
2004	58.03	172.3	146.7	53.90	37.64	137.6	417.6	159.8	245.7	1612	10656	9455	12.00	8.30	579	4.058	49.23	10323	3157	
2005	63.45	181.9	150.3	56.92	40.70	143.1	439.7	169.7	246.8	1677	11129	9855	13.41	8.65	653	4.315	52.96	10945	3251	
2006	69.32	194.2	159.3	60.69	44.52	149.8	467.3	195.4	263.5	1751	11765	10389	14.57	8.86	728	5.261	56.89	11279	3303	
2007	76.66	212.9	166.9	67.21	49.98	154.3	517.6	223.0	285.2	1794	12474	10955	15.74	9.38	791	6.233	60.48	11740	3459	
2008	82.80	210.6	170.8	69.96	51.47	160.1	536.2	251.6	285.1	1753	12549	10959	17.18	9.84	834	6.703	66.15	11489	3348	
2009	78.06	203.3	159.7	64.12	43.01	153.4	542.0	237.7	261.8	1624	11816	10286	17.33	9.01	785	6.102	61.35	10896	3060	
2010	80.50	204.7	173.2	63.01	46.31	158.1	588.4	244.2	283.1	1712	12337	10737	17.95	8.68	886	6.302	61.80	11504	3300	
2011	85.10	211.1	175.0	65.10	50.37	162.7	625.0	252.4	298.9	1738	12712	11035	18.23	8.94	967	6.517	63.23	11921	3319	
2012	88.31	213.0	178.9	66.48	53.33	165.7	648.1	267.3	310.6	1797	12968	11233	18.54	9.14	1029	6.342	65.05	12326	3405	
2013	89.42	212.4	180.7	66.55	55.59	168.2	661.5	275.2	316.6	1835	13068	11305	19.08	9.37	1074	6.512	66.63	12614	3502	
2014	92.04	219.3	186.4	67.85	58.44	173.7	688.2	285.1	330.2	1904	13445	11620	19.84	9.73	1122	6.763	68.63	13132	3624	
2015	95.17	227.6	192.8	69.69	61.68	180.1	718.8	296.4	347.1	1979	13916	12017	20.70	10.12	1189	7.080	71.08	13748	3727	

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	:	:	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.3	10.5	9.5	:	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.1	:	:	10.9	:	9.9
1971-1980	10.5	8.2	:	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.6	19.1	12.9	:	9.2	15.3	10.9	10.3	21.4	:	:	15.4	:	13.0
1981	4.8	4.7	:	21.4	19.7	12.2	12.8	19.8	15.2	:	6.6	11.4	5.6	6.6	20.1	:	:	13.0	:	10.7
1982	8.2	4.3	:	17.8	25.8	15.0	14.8	18.0	17.0	:	12.1	5.8	3.3	7.5	20.9	:	:	12.5	:	11.3
1983	5.9	4.3	:	10.6	19.3	13.9	11.1	16.4	10.9	:	10.0	-0.9	3.5	6.5	27.8	:	:	11.4	:	9.9
1984	8.0	4.9	:	11.0	24.4	12.8	8.7	14.3	17.7	:	10.9	0.8	5.4	5.0	22.8	:	:	11.8	:	9.1
1985	6.4	4.8	:	8.5	22.0	11.1	7.1	12.2	10.8	:	6.0	3.2	3.5	5.5	22.8	:	:	8.8	:	7.9
1986	4.7	5.6	:	6.1	19.5	14.5	7.6	10.6	7.9	:	9.9	7.5	3.0	5.3	22.2	:	:	7.6	:	8.0
1987	4.0	2.5	:	7.0	12.6	11.8	5.0	9.4	11.3	:	4.0	7.3	0.9	3.8	17.8	:	:	8.0	:	5.8
1988	7.0	5.7	:	7.8	21.7	11.3	8.1	11.1	11.9	:	11.5	10.4	4.3	4.9	19.4	:	:	13.3	:	8.3
1989	8.4	6.5	:	11.6	18.8	12.1	7.7	9.8	13.2	:	14.2	10.5	5.8	7.0	18.1	:	:	11.8	:	8.6
1990	6.0	8.6	:	7.3	20.7	11.4	5.4	10.6	13.3	:	8.0	9.6	5.8	7.5	20.1	:	:	6.0	:	8.6
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	:	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.2	12.9	:	9.3	6.5	4.1	6.0	21.2	:	:	10.4	:	8.8
1991	4.8	8.0	:	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.7	9.2	4.7	129.5	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.2	14.7	77.6	15.0	-4.6	:	7.3
1992	5.0	7.4	:	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.4	5.2	16.0	600.9	5.6	8.4	4.2	5.6	12.4	191.3	3.9	-2.6	:	5.8
1993	3.0	2.9	:	8.0	12.6	3.5	1.1	3.0	5.9	46.0	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	41.0	23.8	1.1	:	2.8
1994	5.4	5.0	37.4	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.4	5.8	11.5	39.2	7.5	9.4	5.1	5.0	8.4	29.1	20.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
1995	3.6	3.7	37.4	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.3	8.0	9.4	14.0	3.8	11.4	5.2	4.5	8.1	28.0	16.3	8.7	5.3	5.2
1996	1.8	1.4	31.4	9.7	9.9	6.0	2.5	6.0	4.2	18.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.3	6.1	15.3	11.4	3.2	3.5	3.4
1997	4.6	2.0	23.2	15.3	10.7	6.3	3.1	4.5	4.7	16.9	4.0	5.9	7.0	2.1	8.5	13.9	10.9	8.3	4.0	4.0
1998	3.8	2.5	12.3	15.5	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.1	8.2	11.9	6.1	4.9	5.9	4.1	9.1	10.8	9.7	8.6	4.5	4.4
1999	3.9	2.1	6.5	15.3	6.6	7.5	3.5	3.3	7.7	5.1	14.2	5.8	6.5	3.8	7.5	12.2	7.4	4.9	3.9	3.9
2000	5.7	2.4	15.0	16.5	8.0	8.7	5.3	5.7	8.3	9.9	10.6	9.6	8.2	4.6	7.3	9.7	10.9	8.1	5.3	5.2
1991-2000	4.2	3.7	:	11.0	12.0	7.0	3.4	5.5	8.0	52.3	7.7	7.7	5.5	4.4	8.6	36.0	12.8	4.0	:	4.7
2001	2.9	2.7	13.2	11.2	7.4	8.0	3.9	4.8	8.1	9.5	2.6	2.4	7.1	2.7	5.6	11.8	8.7	5.4	4.5	4.4
2002	3.4	1.4	11.6	11.2	7.0	7.2	3.2	3.7	3.3	10.5	6.3	5.1	3.9	3.0	4.5	11.7	8.6	3.1	3.5	3.4
2003	2.8	0.7	12.1	7.6	10.1	7.4	2.9	3.1	6.8	11.7	7.7	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	8.6	10.3	1.3	3.0	2.9
2004	5.5	2.2	11.1	6.7	7.4	7.4	4.3	4.2	7.7	16.5	6.3	1.1	3.0	4.3	4.1	7.8	11.2	4.6	4.2	4.1
2005	4.2	1.3	15.5	8.6	5.2	8.1	3.8	2.8	7.0	21.3	10.3	6.1	4.5	4.5	3.3	5.7	9.2	3.4	3.7	3.6
2006	5.1	4.0	19.8	9.0	8.1	8.4	4.7	3.9	7.7	23.6	12.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	4.3	8.1	11.5	5.3	5.2	5.1
2007	5.3	5.0	20.0	6.8	7.0	6.9	4.9	4.1	9.7	32.3	10.6	7.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	11.4	11.7	8.5	5.4	5.3
2008	3.1	1.9	1.0	-5.0	4.5	3.3	2.5	1.3	8.4	9.3	-0.3	7.0	4.0	3.2	1.6	7.7	8.8	3.2	2.3	2.2
2009	-1.6	-4.0	-14.0	-10.0	-0.9	-3.8	-2.5	-3.5	-1.8	-18.7	-4.8	-0.1	-3.6	-2.3	-2.0	-4.9	-6.1	-7.2	-3.5	-3.5
2010	4.4	5.1	2.9	-2.6	-3.9	-0.1	2.7	2.1	3.3	-2.2	10.5	7.1	2.4	3.2	2.6	0.2	4.9	3.7	2.7	2.7
2001-2010	3.5	2.0	8.8	4.1	5.1	5.2	3.0	2.6	6.0	10.5	6.0	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	6.7	7.8	3.1	3.1	3.0
2011	3.8	4.6	12.8	2.8	-6.1	0.1	3.3	1.8	2.7	11.7	6.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	-1.0	1.9	4.7	5.6	2.8	2.8
2012	1.8	2.2	7.4	0.8	-7.1	-1.7	1.5	-0.8	-0.9	8.7	2.8	3.1	0.0	2.6	-3.5	-2.3	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.6
2013	2.2	2.7	6.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.9	1.7	-0.5	-8.2	5.6	5.6	4.1	0.6	2.5	0.1	-1.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.1
2014	2.4	3.5	6.5	2.5	0.1	1.1	2.5	2.2	-2.9	6.4	4.6	4.2	1.7	3.3	1.7	0.1	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.5
2015	3.0	3.7	7.3	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.6	6.5	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.5	1.6	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.2

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	7.1	:	9.3	:	17.6	12.0	:	:	7.1	16.4
1971-1980	:	:	12.2	:	:	8.0	:	:	12.1	16.3	:	13.4	:	42.7	38.2	:	:	10.3	12.6
1981	:	:	9.5	:	:	8.2	9.6	1.1	9.3	9.9	:	10.5	:	55.5	51.1	:	:	12.2	7.5
1982	:	:	14.2	:	:	8.7	101.5	16.6	9.4	9.7	:	11.0	:	57.0	32.8	:	:	4.2	5.0
1983	:	:	10.3	:	:	5.7	24.8	5.7	12.0	9.3	:	9.9	:	73.5	32.5	:	:	8.8	4.0
1984	:	:	10.4	:	:	9.2	23.9	6.2	12.2	7.4	:	9.0	:	32.1	58.2	:	:	11.1	6.3
1985	:	:	8.5	:	:	5.6	21.8	0.2	8.7	9.7	:	8.2	:	36.4	59.5	:	:	7.6	7.4
1986	:	:	7.7	:	:	5.3	24.0	2.6	9.2	7.6	:	8.0	:	32.4	45.5	:	:	5.6	4.7
1987	:	:	5.1	:	:	12.6	30.8	0.8	8.2	10.2	:	6.5	:	30.2	46.3	:	:	6.1	4.0
1988	:	:	3.8	:	:	17.4	74.9	1.4	9.3	11.8	:	8.7	:	23.0	72.9	:	:	7.9	7.5
1989	:	:	5.6	:	:	19.6	299.3	-6.6	10.8	9.9	:	8.9	:	23.2	75.9	:	:	7.7	7.7
1990	:	:	4.5	:	:	21.3	406.5	7.2	10.3	8.7	:	8.6	:	16.5	72.9	:	:	5.7	8.0
1981-1990	:	:	7.9	:	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	9.9	9.4	:	8.9	:	37.0	54.0	:	:	7.6	6.2
1991	199.0	20.4	4.0	43.9	209.3	19.6	44.4	156.9	7.0	5.1	:	6.9	81.8	8.1	60.3	:	:	3.3	6.0
1992	48.0	11.8	3.7	521.2	721.3	17.8	42.1	173.6	-0.2	4.0	:	5.3	1182.0	0.0	73.5	:	:	5.9	2.4
1993	48.8	21.1	0.6	1355.7	240.3	20.6	35.5	232.3	0.1	5.3	:	3.0	401.7	3.2	81.3	:	:	5.2	0.6
1994	75.8	15.6	7.1	141.1	45.9	23.0	44.5	148.4	6.7	6.0	6.9	5.4	147.5	6.3	95.2	:	:	6.3	1.0
1995	67.0	15.9	4.4	30.8	51.3	28.6	36.9	44.9	7.8	5.9	6.3	5.3	15.8	3.1	100.7	:	:	4.9	1.2
1996	80.1	14.9	4.9	10.0	25.2	22.4	25.3	48.8	2.5	6.3	4.6	3.8	4.1	7.4	90.3	:	:	5.7	2.0
1997	969.2	7.0	5.3	14.1	20.2	24.0	22.0	124.3	4.3	6.0	6.2	4.3	5.4	8.0	95.2	:	:	6.3	2.2
1998	36.0	9.4	3.4	10.3	11.1	18.3	16.6	45.1	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.8	11.8	81.1	:	34.5	5.6	-2.1
1999	5.7	4.2	4.3	2.7	-2.5	11.3	10.8	48.9	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.2	7.2	7.5	49.0	:	26.5	6.3	-1.5
2000	12.7	5.6	6.6	8.5	4.8	14.4	11.8	46.7	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.3	13.1	8.1	59.3	:	86.9	6.5	1.0
1991-2000	89.7	12.4	4.4	90.6	78.4	19.9	28.4	97.2	4.4	5.4	:	4.8	84.9	6.3	77.8	:	:	5.6	1.3
2001	10.6	7.9	3.2	8.0	6.3	15.4	4.7	45.6	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	-1.1	12.9	44.1	21.5	98.4	3.3	-0.8
2002	9.5	4.9	2.8	8.6	7.1	13.3	3.7	28.9	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.3	5.8	45.9	5.0	27.6	3.3	-1.3
2003	7.9	4.7	2.0	9.6	9.3	9.5	4.3	29.9	4.1	6.2	3.8	3.5	5.9	3.1	29.8	11.0	15.8	4.8	-0.1
2004	11.2	9.0	4.7	8.1	10.1	10.3	9.7	25.3	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.4	5.5	10.5	22.9	10.6	22.6	6.6	1.0
2005	14.2	6.4	5.4	7.8	14.9	6.5	6.4	16.8	4.1	5.3	4.2	3.9	8.3	10.3	16.1	8.7	21.9	6.7	0.0
2006	13.8	7.6	5.6	9.1	15.0	7.5	7.8	19.3	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.2	8.5	13.9	16.9	18.4	16.5	5.8	0.6
2007	16.2	9.2	3.9	9.4	19.2	5.6	11.0	20.7	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.4	14.0	12.0	11.2	24.7	16.0	4.5	1.2
2008	15.1	5.1	3.4	7.9	12.8	6.2	8.4	23.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.3	12.8	13.1	12.7	15.1	16.9	1.7	-2.3
2009	-1.4	-2.3	-5.0	-4.3	-17.8	-3.5	5.4	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2	-3.4	-0.2	1.2	0.2	-3.4	2.2	-2.1	-6.0
2010	3.2	0.8	5.8	-1.5	4.0	3.5	5.4	4.5	7.5	4.8	3.3	3.2	5.7	2.5	15.4	4.1	5.9	3.7	2.4
2001-2010	9.9	5.3	3.1	6.2	7.6	7.3	6.6	20.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.2	6.3	8.4	20.8	11.3	22.3	3.8	-0.6
2011	6.8	0.9	1.7	2.0	11.7	4.2	7.9	6.3	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.9	5.9	6.0	18.1	4.2	11.3	3.8	-2.5
2012	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.0	6.4	1.5	4.4	5.5	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.9	-0.3	4.3	9.1	-2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1
2013	3.4	0.2	1.7	1.1	5.4	3.6	2.3	6.5	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	4.9	5.1	9.9	1.7	9.4	3.0	1.8
2014	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.4	6.1	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.8	4.9	5.2	10.0	2.3	6.5	3.9	4.0
2015	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	6.8	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.1	5.7	11.6	4.1	7.5	5.0	2.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.0	123.0	:	63.2	45.0	36.6	119.6	73.0	41.8	:	186.8	41.7	97.4	84.7	35.0	:	:	107.1	:	90.9
1965	112.7	122.7	:	62.7	51.5	46.8	120.8	78.6	39.9	:	158.0	31.3	102.6	82.4	34.8	:	:	113.2	:	94.1
1970	115.8	131.8	:	61.2	59.1	49.3	117.0	84.5	38.0	:	167.4	33.0	112.5	84.5	39.1	:	:	101.5	:	98.0
1975	125.4	133.6	:	55.8	56.3	60.1	124.3	74.9	27.1	:	159.8	30.4	128.1	98.8	42.5	:	:	116.9	:	100.9
1980	122.3	132.6	:	61.0	53.9	57.7	120.5	78.7	44.7	:	157.6	41.3	123.0	103.5	32.1	:	:	106.9	:	99.0
1981	114.6	126.5	:	65.0	56.0	56.7	119.3	80.6	46.9	:	149.7	44.8	116.5	101.4	35.3	:	:	118.0	:	97.3
1982	105.0	127.9	:	69.6	60.6	56.8	117.3	83.2	49.4	:	142.0	44.7	116.7	105.9	34.2	:	:	123.3	:	97.8
1983	102.7	131.6	:	69.2	56.4	50.9	115.5	89.1	53.5	:	144.0	45.6	116.3	110.9	32.2	:	:	121.8	:	98.4
1984	102.4	129.7	:	69.3	56.9	53.2	113.6	91.8	59.8	:	147.2	46.4	113.3	109.1	31.0	:	:	130.9	:	98.4
1985	102.8	127.5	:	71.0	53.9	53.9	114.2	91.7	47.1	:	147.2	34.6	109.4	108.0	31.5	:	:	133.2	:	97.8
1986	104.5	133.0	:	69.5	46.8	54.7	115.8	95.1	46.7	:	156.4	34.3	111.1	112.6	32.3	:	:	127.5	:	100.1
1987	105.3	133.7	:	67.0	44.0	56.3	113.1	97.0	43.2	:	156.7	32.5	109.1	114.3	32.8	:	:	128.7	:	100.2
1988	102.4	128.8	:	66.7	45.8	59.4	110.2	96.4	50.3	:	158.0	38.0	104.0	110.1	34.5	:	:	137.0	:	98.6
1989	101.7	125.3	:	68.7	46.6	64.3	108.5	98.7	47.6	:	164.1	35.4	100.4	107.7	36.7	:	:	146.6	:	98.8
1990	102.6	126.1	:	69.6	46.3	67.3	107.9	101.1	50.2	:	167.3	37.0	99.5	108.2	39.5	:	:	140.4	:	99.8
1991	101.3	127.0	:	67.6	47.7	69.9	104.0	103.2	48.9	:	172.7	38.2	98.2	108.2	43.3	29.8	:	121.8	:	99.8
1991	103.9	113.1	:	69.4	48.9	71.6	106.6	105.8	50.2	:	177.1	39.2	100.7	110.9	44.4	30.6	:	124.9	:	99.2
1992	106.3	118.0	:	71.2	49.1	71.9	107.7	103.1	53.7	2.9	180.6	39.3	102.0	113.4	49.2	30.2	:	100.4	:	100.3
1993	112.2	125.9	5.8	73.0	50.5	66.1	112.0	92.0	55.6	4.8	202.3	38.7	109.1	121.4	47.7	34.0	12.9	87.7	97.7	101.0
1994	115.2	127.0	7.9	75.5	50.7	63.0	111.3	89.6	58.0	7.8	209.3	40.0	109.9	122.2	47.3	36.4	14.0	95.3	97.4	100.6
1995	118.1	130.1	11.0	79.4	51.7	63.8	111.5	83.8	59.3	8.4	212.5	41.4	114.1	126.4	49.3	44.4	15.4	107.8	98.1	101.3
1996	112.6	123.4	13.8	85.0	53.4	65.3	109.4	92.3	58.1	9.5	205.8	41.6	111.6	122.3	49.9	44.1	16.3	103.8	97.5	100.5
1997	108.4	116.2	15.9	98.1	55.2	63.9	105.1	93.2	58.0	11.4	194.9	43.5	109.5	115.3	50.7	45.4	17.6	105.8	94.7	97.5
1998	107.6	114.0	17.2	101.9	53.6	64.9	105.1	92.4	59.8	12.3	195.4	43.8	110.1	114.8	52.1	47.1	17.8	108.1	94.2	97.0
1999	107.1	111.6	17.8	110.6	55.1	66.5	103.8	91.3	60.8	13.2	211.2	44.8	111.9	114.2	53.5	48.2	16.3	108.5	93.6	96.4
2000	106.1	107.2	19.3	119.5	53.9	67.3	102.1	90.6	61.7	15.3	216.7	48.3	113.0	112.0	53.6	46.6	17.6	109.9	92.2	94.9
2001	105.4	106.4	21.3	126.8	55.2	69.7	101.9	91.9	63.7	16.4	212.9	47.7	116.4	111.0	54.5	47.8	18.3	111.9	92.8	95.5
2002	105.3	104.6	23.1	134.6	57.2	71.5	101.4	92.4	63.2	17.2	217.4	47.6	116.6	110.5	54.9	49.9	19.5	111.8	92.8	95.4
2003	106.5	104.1	25.7	140.7	62.0	74.6	102.4	93.6	64.9	17.4	228.3	46.6	117.6	110.8	55.0	51.7	21.9	111.7	93.9	96.4
2004	107.4	102.2	27.5	141.6	63.7	75.7	101.7	93.0	66.4	18.9	229.9	44.7	115.9	110.3	54.6	52.4	24.3	111.8	93.4	95.8
2005	107.9	100.4	30.9	145.8	64.7	78.0	101.6	92.3	68.6	21.5	242.0	45.5	117.2	111.0	54.4	53.5	26.6	111.7	93.3	95.6
2006	107.5	99.8	35.4	147.8	66.5	79.5	100.8	91.3	69.4	25.6	254.9	45.6	117.5	111.4	54.0	55.0	29.3	111.9	93.3	95.4
2007	107.3	100.2	40.6	146.3	67.7	79.7	100.4	90.3	70.4	32.4	264.8	46.4	118.5	112.1	54.2	58.2	34.5	115.4	93.5	95.4
2008	110.9	103.3	41.5	137.4	71.1	81.8	103.3	91.8	74.8	36.0	261.9	49.8	123.9	116.5	55.5	63.1	40.8	119.8	96.1	98.0
2009	114.8	105.4	37.9	129.9	74.4	82.8	106.3	93.5	75.8	31.4	259.5	52.3	126.1	120.4	57.6	63.1	42.1	117.3	98.0	100.0
2010	114.5	106.9	37.6	121.4	68.8	79.5	104.7	91.7	73.5	30.1	271.2	54.0	123.7	119.4	56.9	60.6	42.5	116.7	96.8	98.8
2011	114.8	109.0	41.3	121.3	63.0	77.5	104.9	90.9	71.7	33.5	274.3	54.5	122.5	121.8	55.0	60.1	43.6	119.6	96.8	98.7
2012	114.1	109.3	43.6	119.9	57.6	74.8	104.3	88.3	68.8	36.7	271.1	54.8	120.1	122.3	52.4	57.6	44.1	119.4	95.6	97.4
2013	115.4	111.6	46.2	119.8	54.2	74.1	105.2	87.2	62.3	38.8	280.5	56.6	120.1	124.4	52.7	56.8	44.9	120.4	96.1	97.9
2014	114.6	112.6	48.1	118.9	53.0	73.3	104.8	86.7	58.5	40.6	281.9	57.4	118.9	125.0	52.4	55.4	45.4	120.2	96.0	97.8
2015	113.8	113.2	50.1	118.4	53.1	73.0	104.4	86.0	57.7	42.3	279.6	58.0	119.5	125.1	52.1	54.5	46.0	120.3	95.9	97.7

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	123.2	:	:	:	:	:	179.0	127.5	:	100.0	:	133.6	60.3	:	:	271.7	44.2
1965	:	:	134.2	:	:	:	:	:	179.9	112.5	:	100.0	:	162.3	31.1	:	:	229.4	57.2
1970	:	:	139.4	:	:	:	:	:	182.2	93.8	:	100.0	:	105.4	28.9	:	:	217.6	83.6
1975	:	:	147.5	:	:	:	:	:	177.1	80.3	:	100.0	:	119.9	29.5	:	:	147.3	88.1
1980	:	:	130.9	:	:	21.5	15.9	16.7	155.9	93.7	:	100.0	:	140.6	21.2	:	:	120.6	89.3
1981	:	:	128.7	:	:	24.2	8.9	22.1	161.4	101.2	:	100.0	:	162.8	23.5	:	:	151.8	111.2
1982	:	:	131.0	:	:	25.4	18.2	26.3	148.4	100.6	:	100.0	:	154.5	21.4	:	:	163.7	107.2
1983	:	:	136.0	:	:	23.5	25.0	26.6	140.5	98.4	:	100.0	:	135.7	21.9	:	:	182.2	119.7
1984	:	:	138.4	:	:	23.8	25.9	24.4	152.2	96.8	:	100.0	:	144.7	22.3	:	:	208.8	131.8
1985	:	:	142.3	:	:	40.0	39.9	45.1	153.9	99.0	:	100.0	:	143.7	18.2	:	:	214.8	135.9
1986	:	:	146.5	:	:	20.4	18.2	21.5	148.0	88.3	:	100.0	:	140.1	15.7	:	:	165.1	146.7
1987	:	:	147.5	:	:	13.2	9.2	14.1	145.6	88.2	:	100.0	:	155.7	13.9	:	:	141.1	143.3
1988	:	:	139.7	:	:	12.4	8.5	12.5	147.2	96.1	:	100.0	:	152.5	14.6	:	:	135.5	155.3
1989	:	:	133.6	:	:	14.6	11.5	12.6	151.6	95.3	:	100.0	:	137.6	15.2	:	:	142.3	152.4
1990	7.4	16.1	133.3	:	:	10.1	5.3	5.4	146.2	91.0	:	100.0	:	126.1	18.4	:	:	120.2	126.7
1991	2.8	14.3	129.5	:	:	10.4	7.0	4.2	147.2	91.4	:	100.0	:	128.6	17.7	:	:	118.5	139.1
1991	2.9	14.7	132.8	:	:	10.7	7.2	4.3	150.9	93.7	:	100.0	:	131.8	18.1	:	:	121.5	142.6
1992	2.7	14.8	133.8	:	2.7	10.0	6.6	2.5	143.4	89.1	:	100.0	:	122.7	17.2	:	:	116.8	142.3
1993	6.5	19.3	138.0	11.3	3.9	19.4	12.6	6.3	117.9	88.6	79.8	100.0	:	118.2	21.3	:	:	134.6	180.4
1994	5.5	21.4	142.0	15.2	5.9	19.7	13.6	6.7	119.1	90.1	80.1	100.0	8.4	113.7	14.2	:	:	133.1	186.6
1995	6.5	23.6	146.4	20.1	7.8	18.6	15.3	7.0	120.9	85.9	80.5	100.0	9.6	110.4	16.0	:	:	121.0	178.8
1996	4.4	26.1	145.3	21.2	9.7	18.5	17.0	6.8	129.6	88.7	80.7	100.0	9.2	112.7	16.7	:	:	124.4	155.0
1997	5.4	25.5	142.5	22.9	12.5	20.0	18.1	7.0	126.5	104.9	81.0	100.0	8.2	121.0	18.3	:	:	139.3	151.5
1998	6.8	26.7	140.6	23.8	13.6	20.0	19.3	7.9	123.3	108.4	81.3	100.0	7.7	129.6	18.4	:	:	141.1	133.0
1999	6.9	26.0	140.5	22.0	13.4	20.3	18.9	6.9	125.6	111.2	81.2	100.0	7.8	135.4	16.9	:	10.1	148.8	150.5
2000	7.4	26.7	140.0	22.5	15.3	21.2	20.9	7.8	130.2	118.4	81.6	100.0	8.3	144.2	19.4	7.5	3.8	169.8	173.8
2001	8.2	29.3	139.5	24.1	16.4	24.1	23.1	8.4	118.9	117.0	82.1	100.0	7.9	129.2	13.9	8.8	7.1	173.4	152.4
2002	8.8	33.1	139.1	25.7	17.8	28.1	22.2	9.0	121.0	117.4	82.5	100.0	8.0	133.4	14.9	8.9	8.7	163.2	134.3
2003	9.4	33.1	139.9	27.2	19.4	29.2	20.1	9.7	124.5	111.5	82.6	100.0	8.3	134.3	16.0	9.7	9.2	140.1	119.4
2004	10.1	34.6	140.1	28.5	20.7	31.2	20.5	10.8	124.5	114.7	82.9	100.0	8.4	140.1	17.8	10.3	9.8	129.2	112.7
2005	11.2	38.1	142.5	30.2	23.5	32.8	23.8	13.7	123.0	115.4	83.6	100.0	8.8	165.0	21.0	10.8	10.1	132.4	107.3
2006	12.2	41.0	143.0	31.8	26.2	31.6	25.4	16.1	124.5	116.1	84.0	100.0	9.1	155.5	21.5	12.2	11.2	131.3	96.5
2007	13.6	43.4	141.4	33.2	30.2	33.6	27.7	19.7	125.4	116.1	84.7	100.0	9.9	162.7	22.8	14.5	13.1	118.9	84.5
2008	15.9	50.7	146.8	36.7	34.7	36.0	32.7	22.3	123.9	102.5	85.7	100.0	11.2	110.5	24.0	16.8	15.2	112.7	88.3
2009	16.7	49.3	147.2	36.7	30.6	33.2	29.6	20.0	114.3	93.6	85.3	100.0	11.9	98.8	22.2	17.4	14.4	122.3	103.0
2010	16.8	49.9	149.3	35.2	31.3	33.7	32.2	20.3	130.7	97.4	85.5	100.0	12.0	104.5	26.4	17.6	13.4	127.5	113.5
2011	17.9	50.6	147.4	34.4	34.9	33.9	32.9	21.0	139.3	96.4	85.8	100.0	12.4	108.0	25.6	17.8	14.8	122.1	113.3
2012	18.2	48.8	147.1	33.5	37.0	32.7	33.2	20.7	143.8	102.4	85.8	100.0	12.1	110.9	27.4	17.0	13.9	135.0	122.1
2013	19.0	47.7	148.6	33.6	39.2	33.0	33.8	22.3	146.9	99.1	86.0	100.0	12.7	113.1	27.2	17.3	15.2	133.3	98.8
2014	19.4	48.0	149.1	33.4	40.9	33.9	34.5	22.8	145.4	100.0	86.2	100.0	13.0	113.7	27.0	17.2	15.7	131.3	97.3
2015	19.7	48.1	149.2	33.5	42.4	34.3	35.1	23.3	146.8	100.1	86.4	100.0	13.2	115.7	28.9	17.4	16.5	132.8	96.7

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	102.4	130.7	:	66.0	56.2	61.2	93.9	85.6	:	:	162.5	:	113.3	102.9	41.9	:	:	85.9	:	94.4
1965	103.8	128.3	:	64.1	69.2	71.3	95.7	87.2	:	:	151.7	:	109.9	100.2	46.7	:	:	86.8	:	96.5
1970	105.5	124.2	:	64.4	81.0	75.0	98.8	93.7	:	:	143.6	:	110.7	103.6	50.5	:	:	88.9	:	98.8
1975	108.7	120.5	:	66.8	88.3	81.0	101.5	93.3	:	:	142.6	:	109.5	108.7	52.9	:	:	96.0	:	99.8
1980	110.5	124.9	:	68.0	88.9	73.5	102.5	99.7	:	:	139.9	:	105.4	112.2	55.7	:	:	96.7	:	101.0
1981	110.3	125.5	:	69.5	86.8	72.9	103.1	100.5	:	:	138.9	:	104.3	111.9	56.5	:	:	97.7	:	101.3
1982	110.2	124.1	:	69.7	84.7	72.8	104.1	100.1	:	:	139.4	:	101.8	113.1	56.9	:	:	99.3	:	100.9
1983	108.8	124.5	:	68.0	81.9	72.6	103.2	99.6	:	:	141.1	:	101.8	114.8	56.3	:	:	100.1	:	100.5
1984	108.9	125.6	:	68.8	81.3	71.9	101.8	100.4	:	:	146.2	:	102.5	112.3	54.2	:	:	100.3	:	100.3
1985	108.1	125.9	:	69.1	81.1	71.6	100.6	100.9	:	:	146.9	:	102.0	112.4	53.7	:	:	100.9	:	100.1
1986	107.3	125.5	:	67.6	79.2	71.9	99.8	101.2	:	:	156.8	:	102.2	112.0	54.0	:	:	100.6	:	99.9
1987	106.8	123.9	:	68.9	75.2	73.7	99.1	101.7	:	:	157.8	:	100.9	110.6	56.7	:	:	101.1	:	99.6
1988	107.3	122.9	:	69.4	75.2	74.4	99.2	101.9	:	:	163.3	:	99.8	109.7	57.5	:	:	102.1	:	99.5
1989	107.2	122.5	:	71.8	75.2	75.4	99.5	102.0	:	:	172.0	:	100.3	109.9	59.5	:	:	103.6	:	99.9
1990	107.6	123.6	:	75.6	72.9	76.3	99.2	101.6	67.5	49.0	174.9	:	101.4	111.2	62.8	68.1	:	101.2	:	100.3
1991	107.8	126.5	:	75.6	73.5	77.1	98.5	101.7	65.4	42.5	185.0	66.2	101.7	112.4	64.2	61.1	:	93.4	:	101.0
1991	110.5	112.7	:	77.5	75.4	79.0	101.0	104.3	67.1	43.5	189.7	67.8	104.3	115.2	65.8	62.7	:	95.8	:	100.4
1992	110.9	113.1	:	79.0	74.5	79.0	101.2	104.4	71.1	29.8	189.2	69.8	104.5	115.5	67.4	58.9	35.7	91.2	:	100.6
1993	110.2	112.0	30.2	81.4	73.2	78.6	100.8	104.1	70.4	27.1	195.8	72.7	105.8	116.0	67.4	61.2	38.4	90.7	97.8	100.2
1994	110.7	111.6	29.6	83.8	72.2	78.3	100.2	103.8	71.3	27.5	195.4	74.3	105.7	115.5	66.5	63.0	39.6	91.3	97.6	99.8
1995	110.6	110.7	30.9	89.2	71.6	78.6	99.7	104.4	75.2	27.0	191.2	76.6	106.0	115.8	66.4	64.1	40.9	92.5	97.5	99.7
1996	108.4	109.4	32.7	93.3	71.4	79.3	98.8	104.1	74.4	27.8	190.9	70.8	107.5	115.7	66.6	65.6	42.8	91.5	97.1	99.2
1997	108.5	107.0	36.2	99.1	72.3	80.4	98.7	103.2	73.3	29.9	185.6	72.0	109.5	113.8	67.8	67.5	44.3	95.2	96.8	98.8
1998	106.3	105.4	36.7	104.6	71.3	82.3	99.2	104.0	74.2	31.6	188.3	71.7	111.0	114.3	68.5	68.4	45.0	98.3	97.0	99.0
1999	106.6	105.0	36.8	109.1	70.9	83.3	99.2	102.3	75.1	31.4	205.8	72.5	113.2	114.2	70.4	70.2	43.7	99.2	96.9	98.9
2000	109.4	101.9	39.0	114.1	72.1	84.3	99.8	101.8	75.9	31.6	211.8	75.1	116.3	114.3	70.4	69.4	43.4	101.5	96.7	98.6
2001	107.6	100.8	40.3	115.5	74.5	85.2	100.4	102.9	78.4	33.5	203.2	70.7	116.2	109.5	69.8	69.6	45.5	100.1	96.8	98.6
2002	109.7	100.1	43.7	120.8	78.1	87.8	101.0	98.5	77.4	36.1	209.7	72.0	116.5	111.2	69.9	72.1	47.3	100.5	96.7	98.4
2003	108.5	101.5	47.9	124.2	80.5	88.6	97.7	98.1	77.6	38.5	216.9	72.2	113.5	112.1	69.7	73.4	48.7	98.9	96.4	98.1
2004	107.0	101.8	50.6	125.8	81.9	89.0	96.7	95.2	80.1	41.1	222.6	70.3	113.9	112.7	68.1	76.4	50.3	102.4	96.0	97.6
2005	106.0	102.4	54.4	127.5	80.1	90.1	97.3	94.1	82.0	43.8	224.5	71.0	115.5	110.7	70.3	77.2	53.2	101.0	96.3	97.8
2006	104.5	102.4	58.4	129.0	81.7	92.8	95.9	94.0	82.6	47.0	239.3	69.7	116.2	111.6	70.1	77.6	56.1	101.1	96.5	97.9
2007	103.5	103.2	62.6	130.5	80.5	93.5	96.2	94.5	84.2	51.3	244.9	69.9	118.2	110.5	70.2	79.0	60.6	104.9	97.2	98.5
2008	104.0	104.3	62.0	118.3	83.2	93.1	96.0	95.3	89.4	52.5	236.8	72.9	120.6	112.0	70.1	81.6	65.2	107.0	97.8	98.9
2009	106.4	103.7	57.5	115.9	84.9	92.9	98.3	95.5	90.2	48.7	227.7	76.0	119.3	113.5	72.4	77.9	65.6	103.4	98.1	99.3
2010	107.7	107.1	57.4	115.7	78.4	89.6	97.9	93.2	87.4	48.6	237.3	79.0	118.2	114.9	72.7	75.6	66.0	102.5	97.8	99.0
2011	107.6	110.1	62.0	117.7	71.7	87.6	98.4	92.7	85.1	53.0	240.5	79.2	118.0	116.8	70.5	75.8	66.7	103.5	98.2	99.3
2012	108.3	111.4	63.8	118.0	68.4	86.7	97.9	91.6	82.8	56.5	238.5	78.7	116.6	118.5	68.3	74.3	68.1	103.4	97.9	99.0
2013	108.1	112.2	65.0	118.0	66.0	86.1	98.2	90.0	75.2	59.6	240.1	80.1	115.7	119.0	67.9	72.5	68.8	102.8	97.7	98.8
2014	107.6	112.9	66.4	117.9	65.7	86.0	97.6	89.4	70.8	62.0	238.3	80.6	114.5	119.3	67.8	71.0	69.3	101.9	97.6	98.6
2015	106.8	113.3	67.9	117.8	66.6	86.3	97.4	88.8	69.8	64.1	233.8	80.8	113.8	119.2	67.9	70.3	70.1	101.5	97.5	98.6

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	116.7	:	:	:	:	:	127.8	119.5	:	100.0	:	110.8	37.5	:	:	159.2	54.9
1965	:	:	119.1	:	:	:	:	:	130.6	110.0	:	100.0	:	117.1	34.3	:	:	155.2	66.5
1970	:	:	116.3	:	:	:	:	:	126.1	100.2	:	100.0	:	101.9	34.2	:	:	142.9	87.6
1975	:	:	108.7	:	:	:	:	:	123.5	96.8	:	100.0	:	114.2	35.0	:	:	135.8	88.7
1980	:	:	107.5	:	:	:	:	:	114.8	92.2	:	100.0	:	129.4	31.0	:	:	134.9	91.9
1981	:	:	106.7	:	:	:	:	:	114.6	91.2	:	100.0	:	133.5	31.8	:	:	137.2	95.2
1982	:	:	109.9	:	:	:	:	:	115.1	92.6	:	100.0	:	133.5	31.9	:	:	132.3	97.0
1983	:	:	111.1	:	:	:	:	:	115.3	94.4	:	100.0	:	126.9	32.1	:	:	135.0	97.7
1984	:	:	113.1	:	:	:	:	:	117.3	94.6	:	100.0	:	127.8	32.7	:	:	140.2	99.1
1985	:	:	115.0	:	:	:	:	:	116.9	95.5	:	100.0	:	128.0	32.5	:	:	141.6	102.3
1986	:	:	117.5	:	:	:	:	:	116.8	96.6	:	100.0	:	131.6	33.1	:	:	141.6	102.0
1987	:	:	114.6	:	:	:	:	:	117.2	98.2	:	100.0	:	137.6	34.7	:	:	141.5	103.0
1988	:	:	110.1	:	:	:	:	:	115.2	99.1	:	100.0	:	130.2	33.5	:	:	140.6	105.7
1989	:	:	107.2	:	:	:	:	:	113.7	97.9	:	100.0	:	125.0	32.0	:	:	139.8	107.5
1990	:	70.7	106.2	:	53.5	:	34.6	31.7	111.1	96.1	:	100.0	32.3	122.6	33.6	:	:	137.6	110.5
1991	28.3	62.0	106.1	:	49.8	44.2	31.7	27.4	107.6	93.2	:	100.0	29.7	119.2	32.9	:	:	134.0	112.3
1991	29.1	63.6	108.8	:	51.0	45.4	32.5	28.1	110.4	95.6	:	100.0	30.4	122.2	33.7	:	:	137.4	115.2
1992	27.1	62.7	109.6	:	39.9	44.1	33.0	25.7	107.7	94.8	:	100.0	27.0	115.9	34.9	:	:	139.4	114.9
1993	27.1	63.1	109.9	:	33.9	44.2	34.3	26.3	105.6	97.4	:	100.0	25.0	117.0	37.4	:	:	142.3	115.6
1994	27.0	63.4	112.7	:	30.0	44.4	35.2	26.7	106.4	98.8	:	100.0	24.6	117.3	33.9	:	:	142.7	113.6
1995	27.3	65.9	113.1	39.7	30.5	44.2	36.8	28.1	107.6	99.3	85.9	100.0	23.6	114.2	35.0	:	:	141.7	112.7
1996	22.0	67.7	114.2	42.2	31.7	44.1	38.5	28.4	107.6	101.5	86.1	100.0	23.3	114.8	36.4	:	:	142.7	113.4
1997	22.1	65.4	114.8	44.0	33.3	45.1	40.3	25.3	106.8	103.8	86.2	100.0	22.9	118.6	37.7	:	:	143.5	112.0
1998	23.8	62.8	113.9	43.7	34.9	46.3	41.2	23.1	106.4	103.1	86.3	100.0	22.9	121.3	37.3	:	:	143.5	106.1
1999	23.8	62.1	113.1	42.3	33.7	46.5	42.0	22.7	109.2	103.0	86.3	100.0	120.4	120.3	34.3	:	:	145.4	103.4
2000	24.6	61.5	114.0	42.8	34.3	47.0	41.8	22.6	110.5	104.2	86.4	100.0	125.2	114.0	36.3	25.7	:	144.1	102.4
2001	25.8	63.5	111.1	44.0	36.3	50.5	41.3	24.2	106.5	105.1	86.7	100.0	116.7	114.9	32.5	25.5	23.6	140.5	100.0
2002	27.7	64.1	112.2	45.8	39.1	53.5	42.2	25.7	106.8	106.0	87.2	100.0	117.8	113.4	31.6	25.7	24.5	139.1	99.4
2003	29.5	67.2	108.9	48.0	43.8	54.9	42.9	27.5	108.9	107.7	87.6	100.0	23.0	110.2	31.5	26.0	25.0	141.8	100.0
2004	30.5	68.9	110.8	49.5	45.5	55.5	44.6	30.1	111.5	109.9	88.1	100.0	24.1	115.7	34.9	26.6	26.9	143.6	100.9
2005	32.4	70.0	109.2	50.4	48.2	55.9	45.4	30.9	107.6	109.6	88.4	100.0	25.9	115.1	37.5	27.3	28.0	145.6	100.2
2006	33.8	71.0	110.0	51.3	51.1	55.8	46.0	34.0	108.9	108.5	88.8	100.0	26.8	109.3	39.4	31.6	28.8	141.7	97.0
2007	35.8	73.9	109.4	54.2	55.4	54.9	48.6	37.1	111.6	105.3	89.4	100.0	27.6	107.8	40.3	35.6	29.3	139.3	96.9
2008	39.1	72.7	111.9	56.8	57.9	57.4	50.6	42.1	111.3	102.8	90.0	100.0	30.2	110.9	42.2	38.4	32.4	135.8	94.4
2009	39.6	74.6	111.3	55.7	52.3	58.9	54.7	42.6	108.4	101.2	90.3	100.0	32.5	108.6	41.9	37.7	32.3	136.5	92.4
2010	39.5	72.0	115.5	52.8	55.3	58.5	56.5	42.2	111.7	101.8	90.4	100.0	32.3	101.0	44.9	37.7	31.4	137.4	95.4
2011	41.8	72.7	113.5	53.4	60.1	58.9	58.6	42.7	114.3	100.1	90.8	100.0	32.0	101.3	47.2	37.9	31.5	138.0	93.8
2012	43.0	72.2	114.0	53.8	63.6	59.3	59.9	44.7	116.2	101.2	91.1	100.0	32.0	101.5	49.0	36.3	32.0	139.7	95.1
2013	43.9	71.8	114.6	53.8	66.6	60.1	61.0	46.0	117.0	102.2	91.3	100.0	32.8	102.5	50.3	37.3	32.8	141.5	97.6
2014	44.6	72.3	115.0	53.6	68.8	60.7	62.0	46.6	118.1	102.8	91.5	100.0	33.2	102.7	50.6	37.7	33.1	142.8	98.6
2015	45.2	72.7	115.0	53.6	70.5	61.1	62.9	47.1	119.4	102.8	91.6	100.0	33.6	103.0	51.4	38.4	33.4	144.1	98.4

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.9	:	:	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.7	:	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	5.8	:	:	4.8	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	:	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	:	:	2.6	:	3.0	3.6	4.9	:	:	3.9	:	3.4
1981	-0.3	0.7	:	3.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.0	0.8	:	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	-0.1	2.2	:	:	1.3	:	0.5
1982	0.6	-0.7	:	2.3	-1.1	1.2	2.4	0.4	:	:	1.1	:	-1.2	2.0	2.2	:	:	3.0	:	0.8
1983	0.3	1.5	:	-0.2	-1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	:	:	3.0	:	2.0	3.0	1.0	:	:	3.0	:	1.4
1984	2.5	3.0	:	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.2	:	:	6.2	:	3.5	0.1	-1.0	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1985	1.7	2.6	:	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.8	:	:	2.9	:	2.3	2.5	1.6	:	:	3.3	:	2.3
1986	1.8	2.3	:	0.3	0.5	3.3	2.3	2.9	:	:	10.0	:	3.3	2.3	3.3	:	:	2.6	:	2.5
1987	2.3	1.2	:	4.7	-2.3	5.5	2.4	3.2	:	:	4.0	:	2.0	1.4	7.6	:	:	3.5	:	2.5
1988	4.7	3.8	:	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	:	:	8.5	:	3.4	3.3	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	4.2
1989	3.5	4.2	:	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	:	:	9.8	:	4.4	3.9	6.6	:	:	5.1	:	4.1
1990	3.1	5.1	:	7.6	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	:	:	5.3	:	4.2	4.3	7.9	:	:	0.5	:	3.5
1981-1990	2.0	2.4	:	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	:	5.0	:	2.3	2.2	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1991	1.8	5.1	:	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	-12.6	8.6	:	2.4	3.4	3.4	-8.9	:	-6.0	:	2.5
1992	1.5	1.9	:	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	9.7	-32.1	1.8	4.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	-5.5	:	-3.5	:	1.4
1993	-1.0	-1.0	:	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.7	-11.4	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.5	-0.7	2.8	7.1	-0.8	:	-0.7
1994	3.2	2.5	-1.6	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	5.9	2.2	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.4	1.5	5.3	6.2	3.7	2.5	2.4
1995	2.4	1.7	4.5	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.9	9.9	-0.9	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.0	2.3	2.3
1996	1.4	0.8	5.9	9.7	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	4.0	1.5	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.7	3.6	6.9	3.6	1.5	1.5
1997	3.7	1.7	11.7	11.3	3.6	3.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	9.6	5.9	4.9	4.3	2.3	4.4	5.0	4.4	6.2	2.6	2.5
1998	1.9	1.9	6.8	8.9	3.4	4.5	3.4	1.4	5.0	5.6	6.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	5.1	3.5	4.4	5.0	2.8	2.8
1999	3.5	1.9	-0.3	11.0	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.5	4.8	2.9	8.4	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.1	5.3	0.0	3.9	2.9	2.9
2000	3.7	3.1	9.7	10.6	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.7	5.0	5.3	8.4	6.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	1.4	5.3	3.8	3.8
1991-2000	2.2	1.9	:	7.4	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.5	-3.6	5.0	:	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.8	:	2.1	:	2.1
2001	0.8	1.5	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.9	4.0	7.3	2.5	0.0	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.0
2002	1.4	0.0	6.6	5.4	3.4	2.7	0.9	0.5	2.1	7.1	4.1	2.4	0.1	1.7	0.8	3.8	4.6	1.8	0.9	0.9
2003	0.8	-0.4	7.8	3.7	5.9	3.1	0.9	0.0	1.9	7.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	-0.9	2.9	4.8	2.0	0.7	0.7
2004	3.3	1.2	6.3	4.2	4.4	3.3	2.5	1.7	4.2	8.8	4.4	-0.3	2.2	2.6	1.6	4.4	5.1	4.1	2.2	2.2
2005	1.8	0.7	8.9	6.1	2.3	3.6	1.8	0.9	3.9	10.1	5.3	3.6	2.0	2.4	0.8	4.0	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.7
2006	2.7	3.7	10.1	5.5	5.5	4.1	2.5	2.2	4.1	11.0	4.9	2.6	3.4	3.7	1.4	5.8	8.3	4.4	3.3	3.2
2007	2.9	3.3	7.5	5.0	3.5	3.5	2.3	1.7	5.1	10.0	6.6	4.1	3.9	3.7	2.4	7.0	10.5	5.3	3.0	2.9
2008	1.0	1.1	-4.2	-2.2	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-1.2	3.6	-2.8	-0.7	3.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	3.4	5.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
2009	-2.8	-5.1	-14.1	-6.4	-3.1	-3.8	-3.1	-5.5	-1.9	-17.7	-5.6	-2.8	-3.7	-3.8	-2.9	-7.9	-4.9	-8.5	-4.5	-4.4
2010	2.3	4.0	2.6	-1.1	-4.9	-0.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	-1.3	3.1	4.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	4.4	3.4	1.9	1.9
2001-2010	1.4	1.0	3.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	2.8	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.7	4.8	1.7	1.1	1.1
2011	1.8	3.3	9.6	2.2	-7.1	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.4	5.3	1.9	1.6	0.9	2.8	-1.3	0.7	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.6
2012	-0.1	0.7	3.9	0.2	-6.4	-1.6	0.0	-2.5	-2.4	5.0	-0.2	0.8	-1.2	0.9	-3.2	-2.5	1.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
2013	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.3	-4.0	-1.3	0.2	-1.8	-8.7	4.0	1.9	1.8	-1.0	0.4	-1.8	-2.7	0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
2014	1.1	1.7	3.0	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	-3.9	4.1	1.8	1.9	0.2	1.6	0.8	-1.0	2.1	0.6	1.1	1.1
2015	1.4	1.9	3.9	2.5	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	4.2	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.7

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.8	:	4.8	:	4.6	5.7	:	:	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.0	:	3.1	:	6.3	4.1	:	:	3.2	4.4
1981	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.2	:	0.2	:	4.3	4.9	:	:	2.6	4.2
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.2	:	1.1	:	2.2	3.6	:	:	-1.9	3.4
1983	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.7	:	1.8	:	-2.2	5.0	:	:	4.6	3.1
1984	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	2.7	:	2.5	:	4.1	6.7	:	:	7.3	4.5
1985	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.6	:	2.5	:	3.3	4.2	:	:	4.2	6.3
1986	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	4.0	:	2.8	:	6.3	7.0	:	:	3.5	2.8
1987	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	4.6	:	2.8	:	8.5	9.5	:	:	3.5	4.1
1988	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.0	:	4.2	:	-0.1	2.1	:	:	4.2	7.1
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.3	:	3.6	:	0.3	0.3	:	:	3.7	5.4
1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.8	:	3.0	:	1.2	9.3	:	:	1.9	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.8	:	2.4	:	2.7	5.2	:	:	3.3	4.6
1991	:	-11.6	1.3	:	-5.7	:	-7.0	-13.1	-1.1	-1.4	:	1.8	-6.2	-0.2	0.9	:	:	-0.1	3.3
1992	-7.3	-0.5	2.0	:	-21.3	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-1.2	0.1	:	1.1	-6.6	-3.4	6.0	:	:	3.6	0.8
1993	-1.5	0.1	-0.1	:	-16.2	-0.6	3.7	1.5	-2.1	2.2	:	-0.3	-7.5	1.3	8.0	:	:	2.7	0.2
1994	1.8	2.9	5.5	:	-9.8	2.9	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	:	2.8	-1.8	3.6	-5.5	:	:	4.0	0.9
1995	2.9	6.2	3.1	:	3.3	1.5	7.0	7.1	3.9	3.1	:	2.5	-1.1	0.1	7.2	:	:	2.7	1.9
1996	-9.0	4.5	2.8	5.9	5.2	0.2	6.2	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.2	4.8	7.0	:	:	3.8	2.6
1997	-1.6	-0.9	3.2	6.5	8.1	3.1	7.1	-4.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	1.4	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.5	1.6
1998	4.9	-0.2	2.2	2.0	7.6	4.1	5.0	-2.1	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.4	6.3	3.1	:	:	4.4	-2.0
1999	2.0	1.7	2.6	-1.0	-1.0	3.2	4.5	-0.4	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.1	-3.4	:	:	4.8	-0.2
2000	5.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.3	2.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.3	6.8	:	:	4.1	2.3
1991-2000	:	0.5	2.6	:	-3.1	:	3.8	-1.3	2.1	2.5	:	2.2	-0.9	2.5	3.7	:	:	3.5	1.1
2001	4.2	3.1	0.7	3.7	6.7	3.7	1.2	5.7	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	-4.5	3.9	-5.7	1.1	:	0.9	0.4
2002	4.7	2.1	0.5	4.9	6.8	4.5	1.4	5.1	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.1	6.2	1.9	4.3	1.8	0.3
2003	5.5	3.8	0.4	5.4	10.3	3.9	3.9	5.2	2.3	3.9	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.4	5.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.7
2004	6.7	4.7	2.3	4.1	7.4	4.8	5.3	8.5	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	4.6	7.8	9.4	4.4	9.3	3.8	2.4
2005	6.4	6.8	2.4	4.3	7.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.4	7.2	8.4	4.2	5.4	3.4	1.3
2006	6.5	7.0	3.4	4.9	7.8	3.9	6.2	7.9	4.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	5.0	4.7	6.9	8.6	3.6	2.7	1.7
2007	6.4	5.7	1.6	5.1	9.8	0.1	6.8	6.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	6.1	6.0	4.7	10.7	5.4	1.8	2.2
2008	6.2	3.1	-0.8	2.1	2.9	0.9	5.1	7.3	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.1	5.0	1.2	0.7	6.9	3.8	-0.3	-1.0
2009	-5.5	-4.5	-5.7	-6.9	-14.8	-6.8	1.6	-6.6	-5.0	-5.2	-4.5	-4.6	-0.9	-6.6	-4.8	-5.7	-3.5	-2.8	-5.5
2010	0.4	2.5	1.6	-2.3	1.6	1.1	3.9	-1.1	6.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.9	-4.1	9.2	2.5	1.0	2.5	4.7
2001-2010	4.1	3.4	0.6	2.4	4.4	1.9	3.9	4.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.6	:	1.6	0.8
2011	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.0	6.0	1.6	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.7	8.8	3.2	1.6	1.8	-0.6
2012	0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-2.0	3.7	-1.7	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.2	-2.5	-1.7	2.8	2.0
2013	0.5	-1.0	0.3	-0.7	3.4	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	-0.1	2.1	1.7	3.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1
2014	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.5	3.6	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.0
2015	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.2	3.9	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.5	4.3	3.1	2.0	3.1	1.3

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.4	:	:	4.2	9.3	6.7	5.2	6.2	:	:	2.9	:	3.9	5.1	5.6	:	:	4.4	:	5.1
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	:	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.1	2.8	:	:	1.4	:	2.5	2.9	4.9	:	:	3.6	:	3.0
1981	1.6	0.6	:	4.2	-6.4	2.4	1.1	0.9	:	:	-0.9	:	0.7	0.4	1.1	:	:	0.0	:	0.7
1982	1.9	0.0	:	2.3	-0.1	2.2	2.2	-0.1	:	:	1.4	:	1.2	3.4	4.1	:	:	1.9	:	1.2
1983	1.6	2.4	:	1.7	-1.6	2.2	1.4	0.5	:	:	3.3	:	3.7	3.7	2.1	:	:	2.6	:	1.8
1984	2.5	2.1	:	6.3	2.2	4.2	2.1	2.8	:	:	5.6	:	3.3	0.3	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.6
1985	1.2	1.2	:	5.9	0.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	:	:	2.0	:	0.4	2.2	1.6	:	:	3.1	:	1.7
1986	1.2	0.3	:	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.7	2.0	:	:	7.4	:	1.2	2.0	6.2	:	:	3.0	:	1.4
1987	1.6	-0.2	:	3.8	-2.2	0.7	1.5	2.7	:	:	1.2	:	0.4	1.5	5.2	:	:	2.9	:	1.1
1988	2.7	2.4	:	4.3	2.6	1.6	3.5	3.1	:	:	5.3	:	1.9	2.4	3.1	:	:	4.2	:	2.7
1989	1.9	2.2	:	6.5	3.4	1.2	2.3	3.0	:	:	6.1	:	2.2	2.6	4.7	:	:	4.1	:	2.4
1990	2.0	1.9	:	3.2	-1.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	:	:	1.1	:	1.5	2.3	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	1.5
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	:	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	:	:	3.2	:	1.7	2.1	3.5	:	:	2.5	:	1.7
1991	1.5	2.2	:	2.3	4.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	:	-11.9	4.5	:	1.1	2.2	0.6	:	:	-0.4	:	1.5
1992	1.7	3.3	:	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	:	-26.7	-0.9	3.4	0.4	1.7	4.8	:	:	3.8	:	2.4
1993	-0.3	0.3	:	1.2	-2.4	1.9	1.0	2.4	:	-4.8	2.4	3.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	:	:	5.5	:	1.1
1994	3.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.1	3.2	:	13.7	1.1	5.2	3.2	2.4	2.6	:	:	5.1	:	2.7
1995	0.8	1.3	11.4	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.9	:	10.6	-1.1	3.0	1.3	3.1	3.1	:	:	2.2	:	1.7
1996	1.2	0.9	8.4	5.9	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	6.0	-1.0	2.4	1.1	1.7	2.0	5.8	4.8	2.1	1.1	1.0
1997	3.0	1.9	11.7	5.4	4.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	5.0	2.8	4.6	1.2	1.9	1.7	6.9	5.5	2.7	1.7	1.6
1998	0.2	0.7	8.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.5	3.4	5.9	1.9	3.6	1.0	3.0	2.3	3.6	4.9	3.1	1.0	0.9
1999	2.1	0.4	4.4	4.2	3.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	2.9	4.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
2000	1.6	1.3	11.3	5.9	4.0	0.0	0.9	1.8	3.3	8.8	2.7	7.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.4
1991-2000	1.5	1.5	:	3.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	:	0.4	1.5	:	1.5	2.2	2.3	:	:	2.9	:	1.5
2001	-0.6	1.2	5.4	1.8	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.8	6.1	-2.9	-1.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.4	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.5
2002	1.5	0.6	5.1	3.8	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.0	4.1	0.8	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.2	2.2	4.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
2003	0.9	0.5	6.3	1.8	4.7	0.5	0.7	-0.7	-1.7	5.6	-0.1	1.1	1.5	0.4	-0.3	3.2	3.7	2.0	0.5	0.5
2004	2.2	0.9	6.4	0.8	1.9	0.4	2.4	1.4	0.3	7.5	2.1	-0.7	3.3	1.6	1.6	4.0	5.3	3.7	1.5	1.5
2005	0.3	0.8	6.7	1.1	-0.7	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	8.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.1	4.5	5.0	1.5	0.9	0.8
2006	1.5	3.1	4.5	0.8	3.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	5.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.9	0.9	4.2	6.1	2.5	1.7	1.7
2007	1.2	1.5	6.6	0.6	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.6	6.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.5	8.2	3.1	1.3	1.2
2008	-0.8	-0.1	-4.3	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	-0.4	-0.8	1.5	-3.7	-5.5	1.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.8	2.4	-2.2	-0.3	-0.3
2009	-2.6	-5.2	-4.5	1.6	-2.5	2.5	-1.6	-2.7	-1.4	-5.2	-6.4	-2.6	-2.6	-2.4	-0.3	-6.2	-3.0	-6.1	-2.4	-2.4
2010	1.6	3.5	7.7	3.1	-2.4	2.2	1.8	2.8	1.5	3.7	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.1	3.5	3.5	6.0	3.4	2.6	2.5
2001-2010	0.5	0.7	3.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.6	3.7	-0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.2	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
2011	0.4	1.9	2.4	4.0	-1.6	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	14.6	-1.0	-1.2	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
2012	-0.3	-0.4	1.7	0.8	2.1	3.3	0.1	-1.5	1.8	3.4	-2.6	-1.5	-1.0	-0.4	1.1	-1.7	1.7	-0.8	0.2	0.2
2013	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	2.4	0.4	-0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	2.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.1	0.4	0.5
2014	0.7	1.2	2.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	-0.2	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
2015	0.6	1.3	3.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	2.2	-0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.0

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted by total employment; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	2.5	:	4.6	:	:	4.7	:	:	2.3	8.6
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.7	:	2.7	:	3.6	2.1	:	:	1.1	3.7
1981	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.0	:	0.9	:	-0.5	4.0	:	:	1.6	3.4
1982	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.1	:	1.7	:	-0.9	2.5	:	:	-0.3	2.5
1983	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	4.2	:	2.2	:	-2.6	3.9	:	:	3.7	1.5
1984	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	0.7	:	2.3	:	2.7	5.1	:	:	2.3	4.1
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.5	:	1.8	:	-0.3	2.5	:	:	1.8	5.8
1986	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.9	:	1.9	:	3.0	5.1	:	:	1.8	2.3
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.9	:	1.2	:	2.7	7.0	:	:	0.5	3.7
1988	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.7	:	2.2	:	2.9	0.6	:	:	1.2	5.9
1989	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-0.1	:	1.9	:	1.7	-2.3	:	:	1.1	3.8
1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	1.3	:	2.1	7.4	:	:	0.8	3.8
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	2.0	:	1.7	:	1.1	3.5	:	:	1.5	3.7
1991	:	:	1.9	:	-7.9	:	:	-12.6	0.4	1.7	:	1.6	:	-0.2	-3.0	:	:	1.1	1.3
1992	:	:	3.1	:	-19.5	:	:	-5.9	3.4	2.1	:	2.4	:	-3.4	5.0	:	:	3.7	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.4	:	-12.6	:	5.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	:	1.4	:	1.5	13.6	:	:	0.7	-0.2
1994	:	1.8	3.8	:	-4.2	:	7.0	4.5	5.0	3.5	:	2.9	:	2.8	-12.6	:	:	1.4	0.8
1995	:	5.5	2.3	:	5.3	:	6.0	13.0	2.3	1.8	:	1.7	:	-2.8	4.2	:	:	0.2	1.6
1996	-11.5	4.0	1.9	:	4.3	0.1	5.0	4.5	2.4	1.9	:	1.2	:	4.6	3.9	:	:	1.9	2.5
1997	1.5	-0.1	1.8	23.1	7.5	3.0	5.6	-1.1	4.0	1.5	2.2	1.7	:	4.9	7.5	:	:	2.0	0.9
1998	5.9	1.6	0.7	-7.4	8.5	2.5	3.8	0.2	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.4	:	:	2.6	-0.8
1999	6.6	3.9	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	8.8	4.3	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	5.0	0.4	-4.5	:	:	2.9	1.2
2000	8.3	5.0	3.0	4.3	7.9	3.2	5.9	3.2	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.8	4.2	2.3	9.1	:	:	1.9	2.9
1991-2000	:	:	2.2	:	-1.4	:	:	1.3	2.7	2.3	:	1.7	:	1.2	2.1	:	:	1.8	1.0
2001	4.9	3.4	-0.2	3.1	10.9	3.9	3.5	6.8	-0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	-2.9	2.2	-5.4	:	:	0.8	1.1
2002	4.4	1.5	0.4	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	17.0	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.6	7.0	:	8.0	2.8	1.5
2003	2.5	4.6	1.5	1.4	7.9	3.9	5.1	5.3	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.0	4.8	2.3	6.3	:	5.4	3.0	1.6
2004	4.1	5.1	2.9	2.6	7.4	5.8	4.2	10.3	5.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	6.9	8.4	17.8	:	8.9	2.8	1.8
2005	3.6	4.6	1.4	3.5	5.2	4.3	1.4	5.8	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	3.8	6.1	:	13.0	1.6	0.6
2006	3.1	5.6	1.3	1.0	5.9	3.4	3.0	7.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	-0.4	5.0	9.1	7.6	0.9	1.2
2007	3.2	3.5	-1.1	1.5	6.8	-0.6	2.2	5.9	1.0	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.1	-7.2	4.4	0.9	1.8
2008	3.7	0.8	-2.4	1.0	3.6	2.7	1.2	7.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	-1.5	2.3	-2.3	0.5	-0.6
2009	-3.8	-2.8	-2.4	-5.2	-8.6	-4.4	1.2	-4.7	-2.7	-3.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.4	-0.4	-5.2	-1.9	4.1	2.3	-4.1
2010	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.0	15.3	0.2	3.4	-0.9	5.5	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	-3.8	2.8	4.6	10.3	3.4	5.1
2001-2010	3.0	3.0	0.5	1.6	5.6	2.3	3.0	5.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	3.4	:	:	1.9	1.0
2011	4.1	1.9	1.4	2.4	5.5	1.3	3.5	3.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	-0.3	2.7	1.9	10.1	8.0	1.3	-0.4
2012	3.4	-1.4	-0.1	2.0	1.9	-1.8	1.7	-0.8	0.2	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.3	-0.8	-5.2	-0.6	0.9	1.5
2013	1.5	-2.1	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.4	-1.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.7
2014	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
2015	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.0

1) Weighted by total employment

2) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.0	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	5.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1971-1980	2.2	1.9	:	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	:	4.6	:	:
1981	-2.8	-1.8	:	5.5	0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-2.2	:	:	-5.8	:	-2.0	-1.8	2.2	:	:	2.7	:	-1.6
1982	0.0	-3.3	:	-0.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-3.0	:	:	2.3	:	-3.7	-0.7	7.8	:	:	0.9	:	-2.1
1983	1.9	0.7	:	7.5	-0.3	2.7	0.0	-2.3	:	:	5.6	:	1.9	0.9	3.6	:	:	3.0	:	0.2
1984	2.5	2.9	:	9.7	2.3	0.9	1.8	3.2	:	:	11.6	:	4.9	5.4	2.4	:	:	4.8	:	2.7
1985	2.5	4.9	:	3.8	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.1	:	:	6.8	:	-3.2	4.7	0.7	:	:	4.0	:	2.0
1986	0.8	1.8	:	1.8	-0.4	3.1	2.5	4.1	:	:	2.0	:	0.1	1.0	7.2	:	:	1.4	:	2.5
1987	2.1	0.4	:	9.0	-1.2	4.6	1.8	2.6	:	:	-0.7	:	1.1	1.0	4.5	:	:	4.6	:	1.8
1988	5.9	3.6	:	11.0	5.1	3.0	3.5	6.9	:	:	8.8	:	0.1	4.2	3.8	:	:	4.4	:	4.3
1989	3.5	4.9	:	11.4	1.8	4.5	3.4	4.0	:	:	7.9	:	4.9	6.1	6.7	:	:	2.4	:	4.3
1990	3.1	5.3	:	4.9	-2.4	0.1	4.1	-1.8	:	:	-0.6	:	2.5	7.0	9.0	:	:	0.3	:	2.6
1981-1990	1.9	1.9	:	6.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	:	:	3.7	:	0.6	2.7	4.8	:	:	2.8	:	1.6
1991	-0.3	7.7	:	3.4	-1.1	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	:	:	0.5	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	:	-8.7	:	1.9
1992	0.4	-1.4	:	9.0	-1.0	-2.8	-1.8	-0.2	:	:	-0.9	:	-0.3	-1.2	-2.3	:	:	0.9	:	-1.2
1993	2.9	-7.4	:	5.6	-2.9	-4.7	-4.3	-2.4	:	:	-4.2	:	-1.1	-1.5	-4.8	:	:	5.2	:	-4.4
1994	4.8	2.8	:	11.7	1.3	7.3	3.3	5.2	:	:	5.8	:	4.8	3.9	-0.2	:	:	11.2	:	4.2
1995	3.0	0.9	:	19.4	1.9	4.7	2.6	5.4	:	:	1.5	:	2.9	5.1	4.7	:	:	4.9	:	3.1
1996	4.3	-0.1	:	8.3	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	:	:	0.0	:	2.4	-0.3	5.2	:	:	3.3	:	0.0
1997	1.2	2.9	:	17.5	1.8	6.9	3.7	3.3	:	:	5.9	:	-0.5	6.4	2.6	:	:	8.0	:	3.5
1998	2.7	4.2	:	19.7	9.0	5.3	3.1	1.9	:	:	-0.1	:	1.8	8.2	5.6	:	:	7.1	:	3.7
1999	0.8	1.4	-3.3	14.7	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.1	:	:	11.5	:	3.1	6.0	3.1	-0.5	:	5.0	:	1.6
2000	6.0	5.0	14.5	14.4	7.2	4.0	3.1	3.1	4.4	:	4.2	:	5.4	9.1	0.5	6.2	:	9.1	:	4.4
1992-2000	2.9	0.9	:	13.3	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.7	:	:	2.5	:	2.0	3.9	1.5	:	:	6.0	:	1.6
2001	4.5	-0.1	8.9	10.9	-3.3	-1.1	0.3	-0.8	4.8	10.5	5.0	:	1.2	3.1	2.0	2.9	3.6	0.1	:	0.1
2002	0.2	-1.1	8.4	8.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-1.3	1.7	6.9	4.9	:	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	7.0	1.4	:	-0.8
2003	3.3	0.5	11.0	5.7	0.6	1.5	-1.4	-1.0	0.0	7.8	5.3	:	-1.4	1.8	-1.2	1.4	15.5	-0.1	:	-0.1
2004	4.8	4.2	10.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	7.1	5.6	:	4.6	7.0	-4.1	4.9	3.6	5.3	:	2.8
2005	2.2	3.0	11.0	4.0	-1.6	0.2	0.0	-1.8	0.5	7.1	2.3	:	0.4	4.0	-3.8	3.6	-0.8	-0.9	:	0.8
2006	3.3	5.4	10.0	3.1	0.9	3.7	0.6	3.2	0.4	6.5	2.2	7.0	2.1	7.1	3.2	5.7	15.7	10.1	:	3.7
2007	5.2	5.8	6.4	5.2	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.5	4.8	1.1	-0.2	7.5	4.2	5.8	0.3	7.2	16.8	4.7	:	3.7
2008	1.2	0.5	-5.2	-2.2	-4.4	-7.2	-3.0	-3.3	4.4	-3.2	-5.0	-2.8	0.7	2.2	-4.1	2.4	4.3	1.1	:	-1.6
2009	-11.9	-16.3	-24.0	-4.4	-9.0	-16.2	-14.4	-18.7	-9.3	-18.1	-16.0	-15.4	-7.6	-11.8	-8.6	-17.3	-12.7	-18.0	:	-15.5
2010	8.7	11.2	23.6	7.5	-6.6	0.9	5.1	6.9	-1.8	14.9	9.7	8.3	7.7	7.1	1.7	7.2	14.9	5.7	:	7.5
2001-2010	2.0	1.1	5.3	3.8	-2.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.6	0.7	3.7	1.1	:	1.2	2.6	-1.5	1.8	6.4	0.7	:	-0.1
2011	4.1	6.4	19.9	0.0	-8.1	-1.8	2.0	0.3	-8.0	9.0	-2.9	1.2	-0.7	6.2	-2.2	1.3	5.2	1.7	:	2.9
2012	:	-0.8	-0.2	-1.7	-3.5	-5.9	-2.9	-6.1	-10.1	6.1	-5.4	3.3	-0.4	1.6	-5.0	-0.8	8.1	-2.2	:	:

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1961-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	13.6
1971-1980	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	4.1
1981	:	:	0.0	:	:	2.8	:	:	-1.8	-4.1	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.1
1982	:	:	2.4	:	:	2.4	:	:	-1.6	0.3	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	0.3
1983	:	:	3.6	:	:	0.7	:	:	3.9	2.5	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.2
1984	:	:	10.7	:	:	3.0	:	:	7.2	0.7	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.3
1985	:	:	4.0	:	:	0.5	:	:	2.9	5.1	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	3.7
1986	:	:	6.4	:	:	1.7	4.1	:	0.5	2.2	:	2.5	:	:	4.8	:	:	1.2	-0.3
1987	:	:	-5.0	:	:	2.4	3.2	:	2.5	4.1	:	2.2	:	:	10.9	:	:	5.2	3.5
1988	:	:	5.4	:	:	-1.0	4.8	:	1.4	5.2	:	4.4	:	:	3.9	:	:	5.1	9.3
1989	:	:	0.5	:	:	-5.0	-2.8	:	3.6	2.1	:	3.8	:	:	2.8	:	:	0.9	5.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	-9.3	-25.4	:	5.4	-1.7	:	1.8	:	:	10.0	:	:	0.9	4.2
1981-1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	-0.2	:	:	2.4	1.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.0
1991	:	-21.9	0.1	:	:	-18.3	-16.1	-22.9	-2.3	-3.3	:	0.8	:	:	3.1	:	:	-1.5	1.9
1992	:	-8.0	3.1	:	:	-9.9	3.5	-25.4	0.2	0.4	:	-0.8	:	:	5.3	:	:	2.8	-5.8
1993	:	-5.3	-3.7	:	:	3.9	4.9	0.8	0.4	2.1	:	-3.2	:	:	5.8	:	:	3.3	-3.4
1994	:	2.0	10.3	:	:	9.6	13.0	3.2	11.6	5.3	:	4.6	:	:	-6.2	:	:	5.3	1.2
1995	:	8.8	3.9	:	:	4.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	1.8	:	3.0	:	:	8.6	:	:	4.7	3.3
1996	:	1.9	1.3	:	:	3.3	9.3	6.3	0.8	1.4	:	0.3	:	:	5.8	:	:	4.4	2.3
1997	:	4.5	4.8	:	:	11.0	11.3	-7.3	4.5	1.4	:	3.2	:	:	10.7	:	:	7.3	3.5
1998	:	1.7	2.9	:	:	12.4	4.7	-13.7	4.7	0.1	:	3.0	:	:	1.3	:	:	5.8	-6.5
1999	:	-3.1	0.2	-1.2	-13.2	10.4	4.8	-2.4	2.8	1.4	:	1.6	:	3.7	-3.7	:	:	4.3	0.3
2000	:	5.2	6.6	1.4	-0.9	17.1	7.2	31.1	5.3	2.0	:	4.0	:	6.1	6.0	:	:	4.1	5.4
1992-2000	:	0.7	3.2	:	:	6.7	7.6	-0.9	4.4	1.8	:	1.7	:	:	3.6	:	:	4.7	0.0
2001	2.1	7.5	1.4	6.0	13.2	3.7	1.0	3.9	-1.0	-1.5	:	-0.2	:	18.0	7.5	:	0.2	-3.5	-6.3
2002	4.7	2.1	1.0	5.0	5.1	3.2	1.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.6	:	-0.9	:	4.6	3.4	:	1.8	0.2	-1.1
2003	13.0	3.6	0.2	3.3	14.2	7.0	8.8	-0.8	1.5	-0.3	:	-0.1	:	-3.2	15.4	:	-2.8	1.3	3.3
2004	12.8	10.4	-1.5	3.2	12.0	7.7	12.7	2.7	5.6	0.9	:	2.5	:	9.1	3.6	:	6.5	2.2	4.8
2005	7.0	3.9	2.5	4.6	7.0	6.8	3.7	-3.1	2.5	-0.8	:	0.6	:	12.4	-2.5	:	0.7	3.3	1.4
2006	6.0	8.3	4.1	4.2	5.4	9.9	12.0	9.3	3.1	0.2	:	3.1	5.9	16.8	7.3	:	4.1	2.2	4.3
2007	9.6	10.6	-1.9	4.9	1.6	7.9	9.4	10.3	3.4	0.5	:	3.1	3.9	0.7	7.0	:	4.2	2.4	2.8
2008	0.6	-1.9	-1.1	1.1	4.9	-0.1	2.6	2.6	-2.7	-2.8	:	-1.8	5.0	35.5	-0.6	:	1.3	-3.5	-3.2
2009	-18.2	-13.6	-15.0	-9.2	-13.8	-17.6	-3.8	-5.5	-18.0	-9.1	:	-14.5	-8.6	3.8	-9.8	:	-12.6	-11.4	-21.3
2010	2.1	8.6	1.8	-1.4	6.4	10.5	11.1	5.5	9.5	2.1	:	6.6	-4.8	10.6	12.8	:	1.2	5.4	16.0
2001-2010	3.6	3.7	-1.0	2.1	5.3	3.6	5.8	2.3	0.1	-1.3	:	-0.3	:	10.3	4.2	:	0.3	-0.3	-0.4
2011	5.8	5.9	1.8	-1.2	6.4	5.6	6.7	7.4	5.9	-0.6	:	2.4	6.9	13.5	10.0	:	2.4	4.1	-2.5
2012	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8	-5.5	3.7	-1.8	1.2	2.4	-2.1	-2.4	:	:	-2.8	:	2.4	:	-2.2	3.6	-0.2

1) 1961-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	57.0	55.7	:	74.2	68.8	66.2	58.2	58.3	79.0	:	51.4	74.0	54.0	59.5	68.9	:	:	58.5	:	58.2
1971-1980	54.1	55.8	:	67.0	60.6	63.7	56.2	58.5	75.5	:	50.4	71.8	51.9	56.4	64.8	:	:	53.7	:	56.9
1981	57.3	57.9	:	67.6	64.3	65.0	58.3	59.0	66.7	:	55.5	63.9	51.5	58.0	66.6	:	:	52.6	:	58.5
1982	58.1	57.8	:	61.4	64.0	64.6	58.6	59.1	67.4	:	55.0	66.1	51.6	58.2	66.2	:	:	53.4	:	58.6
1983	58.6	57.9	:	61.3	65.4	64.0	58.3	58.4	68.6	:	54.4	66.9	51.9	59.5	65.2	:	:	53.4	:	58.4
1984	57.5	57.7	:	60.4	62.9	62.6	58.4	58.5	64.8	:	53.0	68.7	50.9	58.4	67.4	:	:	52.6	:	58.1
1985	58.3	57.1	:	61.2	62.0	62.3	58.9	58.4	65.0	:	53.6	69.9	51.2	58.3	65.0	:	:	52.9	:	58.0
1986	57.4	55.7	:	61.5	62.6	61.5	58.3	58.5	62.3	:	50.5	67.0	50.9	57.5	63.9	:	:	53.0	:	57.3
1987	57.1	56.1	:	60.9	66.9	61.5	59.0	58.2	60.6	:	51.2	63.8	51.2	57.3	63.7	:	:	53.0	:	57.6
1988	55.8	55.6	:	61.3	67.2	60.8	57.9	57.7	61.8	:	49.8	63.8	50.3	56.8	64.9	:	:	51.8	:	57.0
1989	55.2	55.7	:	60.5	68.1	61.0	57.6	58.2	60.6	:	47.2	63.4	49.9	56.5	63.8	:	:	51.4	:	57.0
1990	55.2	54.9	:	58.0	69.4	60.5	57.5	57.2	61.0	69.4	47.0	62.6	49.7	56.4	63.3	53.4	:	51.0	:	56.5
1981-1990	57.1	56.6	:	61.4	65.3	62.4	58.3	58.3	63.9	:	51.7	65.6	50.9	57.7	65.0	:	:	52.5	:	57.7
1991		54.4																		56.6
1991	55.8	57.5	:	58.4	69.1	60.4	57.3	57.5	66.8	41.2	47.0	61.2	50.1	55.9	65.9	55.0	:	54.3	:	57.5
1992	55.1	57.6	:	58.2	70.8	61.0	57.4	58.4	63.6	35.5	45.3	60.6	49.9	56.6	65.5	55.3	:	55.4	:	57.8
1993	54.6	58.3	56.7	56.7	71.2	60.9	57.6	57.9	59.9	47.3	43.5	59.6	49.9	56.6	66.5	58.7	55.0	55.0	57.9	57.9
1994	54.3	57.9	57.0	56.5	71.1	60.7	57.3	58.5	58.7	52.6	43.3	59.0	49.7	56.2	66.0	56.8	52.3	53.7	57.7	57.7
1995	54.0	57.7	54.4	53.1	71.2	60.1	57.0	58.3	64.8	62.7	43.3	61.0	49.5	55.5	65.2	59.8	51.8	52.1	57.3	57.3
1996	54.5	58.1	57.8	53.6	71.8	59.8	57.4	57.9	66.1	67.8	43.2	63.0	50.2	56.2	65.2	59.3	52.8	52.8	57.6	57.6
1997	53.9	58.1	57.7	50.8	70.3	59.6	56.4	58.5	65.7	66.0	43.8	62.8	49.7	56.0	64.2	58.2	53.6	51.2	57.3	57.3
1998	53.8	57.7	57.8	49.3	69.9	59.5	56.2	59.1	65.4	62.2	44.4	63.1	50.4	55.3	63.3	57.8	55.1	50.4	57.2	57.2
1999	53.0	58.1	57.2	48.2	68.8	59.6	55.9	59.8	63.9	62.8	41.3	64.2	50.7	54.6	63.5	58.4	56.6	50.1	57.3	57.3
2000	53.2	58.4	55.5	47.9	69.9	59.7	56.2	59.9	65.1	63.0	40.7	63.6	50.4	54.9	63.6	57.3	56.5	49.4	57.5	57.4
1991-2000	54.2	57.9	:	53.3	70.4	60.1	56.9	58.6	64.0	56.1	43.6	61.8	50.0	55.8	64.9	57.7	:	52.4	:	57.5
2001	53.5	58.7	55.8	47.0	70.1	59.1	56.5	59.1	64.3	63.2	41.9	63.7	50.1	55.1	63.1	56.5	57.9	49.4	57.4	57.4
2002	52.6	58.2	56.6	46.2	70.5	58.3	56.4	58.7	64.8	62.7	41.9	61.7	50.1	54.4	62.9	55.8	57.9	50.2	57.0	57.0
2003	52.4	58.9	56.0	45.9	68.3	57.6	56.8	59.1	64.3	62.4	37.7	62.6	49.9	54.9	63.3	55.9	56.9	51.6	57.3	57.3
2004	51.7	58.5	56.3	45.4	67.9	57.9	56.6	58.6	64.8	63.0	37.1	64.0	49.4	54.8	64.0	55.0	57.4	51.3	57.0	57.0
2005	51.5	58.8	55.5	45.4	69.8	57.8	56.9	59.0	64.8	63.1	35.5	63.1	48.8	55.0	64.7	54.3	57.5	51.5	57.2	57.1
2006	51.3	57.9	55.4	45.6	69.7	57.4	56.7	59.0	64.7	65.7	33.5	63.5	47.2	54.2	65.1	52.8	57.2	51.7	56.7	56.7
2007	50.9	55.9	54.1	46.9	69.6	57.4	56.5	58.6	67.2	62.4	32.0	61.0	46.2	52.9	65.3	52.5	56.1	50.4	55.9	55.9
2008	52.0	56.2	54.8	50.0	72.3	57.2	56.9	59.2	69.8	62.5	32.9	61.3	45.5	52.8	66.8	52.6	57.2	51.5	56.3	56.3
2009	52.8	58.7	54.0	48.9	72.4	56.6	58.1	60.3	66.2	61.4	34.5	63.4	46.0	54.7	65.1	55.6	61.0	54.6	57.6	57.5
2010	53.0	57.5	52.4	49.3	73.4	57.9	58.1	60.8	66.4	63.1	32.5	60.7	45.7	55.0	65.9	57.1	58.4	55.4	57.5	57.5
2001-2010	52.2	57.9	55.1	47.0	70.4	57.7	57.0	59.2	65.7	63.0	35.9	62.5	47.9	54.4	64.6	54.8	57.8	51.8	57.0	57.0
2011	52.7	57.4	50.5	48.1	74.6	58.6	57.7	61.2	67.7	62.2	31.8	60.8	45.4	54.8	66.0	57.5	57.6	55.7	57.5	57.4
2012	52.9	57.5	51.2	47.8	73.7	59.3	57.7	60.9	68.2	62.4	32.1	60.0	45.6	55.1	65.7	56.9	57.7	56.4	57.5	57.5
2013	52.6	57.5	52.1	47.3	72.1	59.3	57.5	60.7	65.7	62.9	31.3	58.6	45.6	54.9	64.3	56.6	57.6	56.2	57.3	57.2
2014	52.6	57.3	52.1	46.8	70.6	59.2	57.4	60.5	64.8	63.2	30.9	58.2	45.2	54.6	63.9	56.2	57.0	55.8	57.0	57.0
2015	52.5	57.1	52.2	46.1	69.5	58.9	57.2	60.4	65.1	63.5	31.0	58.2	44.8	54.2	63.6	55.5	56.5	55.6	56.8	56.8

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	60.1	:	:	:	:	:	55.9	62.8	:	59.0	:	59.4	73.9	:	:	59.8	52.7
1971-1980	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	59.8	:	57.1	:	55.6	70.9	:	:	60.6	52.4
1981	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	74.2	61.9	51.0	59.1	:	58.3	:	56.7	68.6	:	:	60.3	54.2
1982	:	:	53.9	:	:	:	62.7	61.2	51.8	59.1	:	58.3	:	57.8	70.5	:	:	62.0	55.4
1983	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	64.8	57.2	50.1	59.3	:	58.2	:	57.9	71.4	:	:	62.8	56.1
1984	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	63.3	57.7	48.8	59.5	:	57.9	:	59.4	72.6	:	:	61.8	55.5
1985	:	:	53.3	:	:	:	52.8	57.2	49.2	59.4	:	57.8	:	60.7	68.3	:	:	62.6	54.6
1986	:	:	53.7	:	:	:	52.5	56.6	49.6	61.3	:	57.5	:	58.9	64.7	:	:	63.1	54.3
1987	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	51.6	58.8	50.7	61.2	:	57.8	:	60.7	65.6	:	:	63.5	54.7
1988	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	49.3	59.4	50.6	61.9	:	57.4	:	59.3	61.0	:	:	63.7	53.7
1989	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	51.4	59.7	49.3	61.9	:	57.4	:	58.9	63.1	:	:	63.5	53.3
1990	:	51.4	50.3	:	54.0	:	48.0	66.9	48.8	62.0	:	56.9	:	59.8	65.9	:	:	64.0	53.3
1981-1990	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	57.1	59.7	50.0	60.5	:	57.8	:	59.0	67.2	:	:	62.7	54.5
1991												57.1							
1991	54.1	49.4	50.6	:	53.5	:	59.4	61.7	50.5	62.5	:	57.8	:	60.6	67.9	:	:	64.1	52.8
1992	65.6	53.9	50.6	:	64.5	58.3	61.9	63.7	51.0	63.2	:	58.2	:	60.8	66.8	:	:	64.5	53.5
1993	73.5	52.7	50.6	:	69.5	60.4	63.2	64.7	52.1	64.0	:	58.4	:	58.2	66.4	:	:	65.0	54.3
1994	74.0	51.9	51.6	:	64.6	58.7	62.7	64.5	51.2	63.5	:	58.2	:	57.3	67.2	:	:	64.9	55.3
1995	65.5	51.4	51.2	67.0	63.5	54.5	60.4	68.7	49.4	63.1	57.8	57.7	70.4	58.0	67.6	:	:	65.0	55.4
1996	74.7	51.9	50.7	64.4	63.8	53.4	62.3	72.7	49.6	63.8	58.2	58.1	72.1	58.5	64.7	:	:	65.0	55.5
1997	71.3	53.7	50.6	66.1	61.3	51.8	62.7	72.5	49.6	64.0	58.2	58.0	72.8	58.1	65.4	:	71.0	64.6	55.4
1998	65.3	52.6	50.7	63.1	61.1	52.2	62.5	77.2	49.1	64.5	58.2	58.1	72.4	58.1	66.5	:	77.2	64.9	56.1
1999	69.0	52.6	49.4	61.6	65.0	54.7	63.2	72.0	49.0	65.1	58.4	58.2	69.7	59.9	68.5	:	77.5	65.4	57.2
2000	68.4	51.9	47.7	61.8	65.2	54.9	64.1	68.5	49.2	65.6	58.6	58.5	74.4	60.6	70.5	70.0	77.6	66.1	56.5
1991-2000	68.1	52.2	50.4	:	63.2	:	62.2	68.6	50.1	63.9	:	58.1	:	59.0	67.1	:	:	65.0	55.2
2001	70.3	51.5	47.3	62.4	65.5	54.4	65.0	69.2	48.8	65.7	58.6	58.5	70.0	56.2	68.4	75.0	83.0	66.9	57.3
2002	69.5	51.3	47.5	63.5	64.6	55.0	66.9	68.6	48.8	65.6	58.4	58.2	77.1	54.9	68.0	80.9	84.3	67.3	57.9
2003	69.3	51.5	47.6	61.5	64.7	56.7	65.8	66.2	48.8	65.0	58.3	58.2	77.0	57.2	71.2	74.2	80.3	67.4	57.6
2004	69.3	50.5	48.2	60.4	65.5	55.3	64.7	69.0	48.3	64.6	58.1	57.9	78.5	57.1	71.3	73.1	77.3	67.3	57.3
2005	69.2	49.3	48.2	60.2	64.9	55.0	63.4	69.5	48.2	64.7	58.2	58.1	77.3	59.4	71.7	69.9	77.1	67.1	57.8
2006	67.5	48.6	48.2	58.9	65.0	53.8	62.5	68.9	47.2	63.9	57.7	57.5	78.2	58.2	70.5	77.3	77.1	67.1	57.9
2007	69.0	47.7	48.4	59.0	64.3	55.0	60.5	66.9	46.7	63.6	57.0	56.9	76.7	57.4	71.3	88.4	76.3	67.3	57.3
2008	66.4	48.9	47.9	58.5	65.6	54.2	61.6	64.9	47.0	63.5	57.2	57.0	80.2	53.4	69.8	91.2	77.0	68.0	58.3
2009	63.2	50.6	49.4	58.4	68.5	54.5	61.1	62.1	49.3	64.4	58.2	58.1	76.5	51.0	71.5	84.0	79.7	68.3	60.1
2010	62.8	50.6	48.7	59.4	64.3	53.1	61.3	63.8	48.5	64.5	58.2	58.1	74.7	51.5	71.7	82.2	80.2	68.2	59.3
2001-2010	67.6	50.0	48.1	60.2	65.3	54.7	63.3	66.9	48.2	64.5	58.0	57.8	76.6	55.6	70.6	79.6	79.2	67.5	58.1
2011	62.4	50.6	48.8	59.9	62.8	53.3	61.1	63.4	48.0	64.6	58.1	58.0	75.1	51.9	71.2	82.5	77.0	69.0	60.5
2012	64.3	50.6	49.4	60.2	63.3	54.8	61.5	62.4	48.4	65.8	58.4	58.3	74.7	53.7	70.2	83.6	76.4	68.6	60.9
2013	62.6	51.1	49.2	60.8	63.8	54.2	61.0	61.3	48.6	66.8	58.3	58.3	74.1	53.8	70.6	83.2	73.9	68.6	61.3
2014	62.4	50.6	49.1	60.1	63.6	53.7	60.6	60.9	49.1	66.8	58.2	58.1	74.6	53.8	69.8	84.4	72.7	68.5	61.1
2015	62.4	50.7	48.9	59.7	63.7	53.7	60.2	61.0	49.3	66.8	58.0	58.0	74.9	53.7	68.9	85.5	71.7	68.2	61.0

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	119.5	115.0	:	82.5	57.3	41.2	117.4	70.9	59.2	:	152.9	49.2	86.2	85.6	42.2	:	:	105.1	:	89.1
1965	108.3	115.9	:	78.3	59.0	53.6	118.6	77.4	50.9	:	142.5	39.5	94.3	84.4	40.9	:	:	115.9	:	92.8
1970	107.6	125.4	:	76.0	65.9	54.9	115.9	86.6	51.4	:	135.6	45.1	104.9	82.7	45.1	:	:	98.1	:	97.2
1975	117.6	131.6	:	63.7	59.4	66.4	122.0	77.7	39.0	:	146.4	37.7	114.9	98.3	50.0	:	:	108.8	:	100.7
1980	118.4	132.1	:	71.4	58.9	64.7	118.9	80.6	52.8	:	146.8	46.4	112.8	102.6	36.1	:	:	97.6	:	99.5
1981	112.7	125.6	:	75.4	61.8	63.2	119.4	81.5	53.6	:	142.7	49.1	103.1	101.0	40.4	:	:	106.4	:	97.8
1982	104.6	126.7	:	73.2	66.5	62.9	117.8	84.3	57.1	:	134.0	50.7	103.2	105.8	38.8	:	:	112.9	:	98.2
1983	103.6	131.0	:	72.8	63.4	56.0	115.8	89.4	63.1	:	134.8	52.4	103.7	113.4	36.2	:	:	111.8	:	98.8
1984	101.8	129.3	:	72.3	61.9	57.6	114.6	92.8	67.0	:	134.9	55.2	99.6	110.0	36.2	:	:	119.1	:	98.7
1985	103.6	125.8	:	75.1	57.8	58.0	116.3	92.6	52.9	:	136.3	41.8	96.9	108.8	35.4	:	:	121.9	:	98.1
1986	104.3	128.6	:	74.4	50.9	58.5	117.2	96.6	50.6	:	137.3	39.9	98.1	112.4	35.8	:	:	117.4	:	99.7
1987	104.1	129.7	:	70.6	51.0	59.9	115.4	97.7	45.2	:	138.9	35.9	96.7	113.4	36.1	:	:	117.9	:	99.9
1988	99.5	124.7	:	71.2	53.6	62.9	111.0	96.9	54.1	:	137.0	42.2	91.1	108.9	39.0	:	:	123.5	:	97.9
1989	97.7	121.5	:	72.4	55.3	68.4	108.8	100.2	50.3	:	135.0	39.1	87.2	106.0	40.8	:	:	131.2	:	98.1
1990	99.4	121.5	:	70.9	56.4	71.5	108.9	101.6	53.8	:	138.1	40.7	86.8	107.2	43.9	:	:	125.9	:	99.1
1991	98.9	121.0	:	69.1	57.7	73.8	104.3	103.8	57.2	:	142.1	40.9	86.0	105.9	49.9	28.7	:	115.7	:	98.8
1991	100.1	112.4	:	70.0	58.4	74.8	105.7	105.1	57.9	:	143.9	41.5	87.1	107.3	50.6	29.0	:	117.2	:	98.6
1992	100.7	116.8	:	71.3	59.8	75.4	106.2	103.5	58.7	1.8	140.6	40.9	87.4	110.4	55.4	28.7	:	95.6	:	99.6
1993	104.9	125.6	5.7	70.7	61.5	68.9	110.4	91.3	57.0	3.9	150.7	39.4	93.2	117.5	54.3	34.1	12.2	82.6	96.8	100.1
1994	107.4	126.5	7.8	73.3	61.9	65.7	109.6	90.0	58.5	7.1	155.6	40.5	93.8	118.1	53.6	35.6	12.6	87.9	96.5	99.7
1995	110.5	130.0	10.4	73.1	63.7	66.3	110.0	84.7	66.6	9.1	159.4	43.8	97.8	121.4	55.7	46.0	13.8	97.2	97.4	100.6
1996	105.6	123.4	13.7	78.4	66.0	67.3	108.2	92.0	66.1	11.1	153.1	45.1	96.6	118.4	56.1	45.0	14.8	94.3	96.7	99.7
1997	100.7	116.3	15.8	85.9	66.9	65.7	102.1	93.8	65.7	12.9	147.1	47.1	93.8	111.3	56.1	45.5	16.2	93.4	93.5	96.3
1998	99.7	113.3	17.2	86.5	64.6	66.5	101.7	94.1	67.4	13.2	149.5	47.5	95.5	109.5	56.7	46.9	16.9	93.8	92.8	95.5
1999	97.4	111.3	17.5	91.5	65.1	68.1	99.7	93.8	66.7	14.2	149.7	49.4	97.4	107.1	58.3	48.3	15.8	93.3	92.1	94.8
2000	96.5	107.0	18.3	97.8	64.4	68.7	98.0	92.8	68.7	16.5	150.9	52.5	97.4	105.0	58.3	45.7	17.0	92.9	90.6	93.1
2001	96.4	106.8	20.3	101.9	66.3	70.5	98.6	92.9	70.1	17.8	152.5	51.9	99.7	104.7	58.8	46.2	18.1	94.7	91.2	93.7
2002	95.3	104.7	22.5	106.9	69.3	71.7	98.4	93.2	70.4	18.5	156.7	50.5	100.4	103.4	59.3	47.9	19.5	96.5	91.0	93.5
2003	95.9	105.4	24.8	111.0	72.8	73.9	100.1	95.1	71.8	18.7	148.0	50.1	100.9	104.7	59.8	49.7	21.4	99.1	92.5	94.9
2004	95.8	103.2	26.8	111.0	74.8	75.7	99.5	94.2	74.3	20.6	147.4	49.4	98.9	104.4	60.4	49.7	24.1	99.0	91.9	94.2
2005	95.6	101.6	29.5	114.1	77.8	77.6	99.6	93.8	76.5	23.4	148.0	49.5	98.4	105.2	60.7	50.0	26.3	99.1	91.9	94.1
2006	95.8	100.4	34.0	117.0	80.6	79.3	99.4	93.6	78.1	29.2	148.4	50.3	96.3	104.8	61.1	50.5	29.2	100.6	91.9	94.0
2007	96.1	98.4	38.7	120.6	82.8	80.4	99.7	93.0	83.1	35.6	148.9	49.8	96.2	104.3	62.2	53.6	34.0	102.4	91.9	93.8
2008	101.2	101.7	39.9	120.5	90.3	82.1	103.1	95.2	91.5	39.5	151.3	53.6	98.9	107.8	65.1	58.2	41.0	108.2	95.0	96.8
2009	104.2	106.3	35.2	109.2	92.6	80.7	106.3	97.0	86.3	33.2	154.0	57.0	99.7	113.3	64.5	60.3	44.2	110.3	97.1	99.0
2010	104.4	105.8	33.8	103.1	86.9	79.2	104.7	96.0	84.0	32.7	151.5	56.4	97.3	113.1	64.6	59.6	42.7	111.3	95.8	97.7
2011	104.3	107.8	36.0	100.5	81.0	78.2	104.4	95.9	83.7	35.9	150.2	57.2	95.8	114.9	62.6	59.5	43.3	114.9	95.9	97.7
2012	103.5	107.8	38.3	98.2	72.8	76.1	103.1	92.2	80.5	39.3	149.1	56.3	93.9	115.4	59.0	56.2	43.7	115.4	94.2	95.9
2013	104.2	110.1	41.3	97.3	67.1	75.4	103.8	90.8	70.3	41.8	150.6	56.8	94.0	117.2	58.1	55.2	44.4	116.1	94.5	96.2
2014	103.7	110.9	43.1	95.7	64.3	74.6	103.3	90.2	65.2	44.1	149.9	57.4	92.5	117.3	57.5	53.5	44.5	115.5	94.2	95.9
2015	103.1	111.6	45.1	94.2	63.7	74.1	103.0	89.6	64.8	46.3	149.8	58.2	92.4	117.0	57.2	52.2	44.9	115.5	94.0	95.7

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	127.4	:	:	:	:	:	175.1	135.8	:	100.0	:	135.7	76.2	:	:	275.8	40.1
1965	:	:	134.8	:	:	:	:	:	169.1	119.7	:	100.0	:	156.5	39.2	:	:	232.5	52.9
1970	:	:	140.2	:	:	:	:	:	169.3	99.3	:	100.0	:	109.2	35.7	:	:	230.3	71.5
1975	:	:	141.1	:	:	:	:	:	158.5	84.3	:	100.0	:	116.1	35.7	:	:	156.6	81.4
1980	:	:	124.3	:	:	:	18.5	17.1	135.2	95.0	:	100.0	:	135.1	28.7	:	:	128.5	84.9
1981	:	:	121.4	:	:	:	11.3	23.4	141.1	102.7	:	100.0	:	158.5	27.6	:	:	157.2	103.4
1982	:	:	121.0	:	:	:	19.5	27.7	131.8	101.9	:	100.0	:	153.1	25.8	:	:	174.0	101.7
1983	:	:	124.3	:	:	:	27.9	26.1	121.1	100.4	:	100.0	:	135.0	26.8	:	:	196.9	115.4
1984	:	:	127.8	:	:	:	28.3	24.3	128.4	99.4	:	100.0	:	148.6	28.0	:	:	223.1	126.3
1985	:	:	131.2	:	:	:	36.4	44.6	131.0	101.7	:	100.0	:	150.8	21.5	:	:	232.6	128.2
1986	:	:	136.8	:	:	:	16.6	21.1	127.6	94.0	:	100.0	:	143.4	17.7	:	:	181.2	138.5
1987	:	:	133.5	:	:	:	8.2	14.4	127.7	93.4	:	100.0	:	163.5	15.8	:	:	155.0	135.5
1988	:	:	125.6	:	:	:	7.3	12.9	129.7	103.6	:	100.0	:	157.5	15.5	:	:	150.3	145.2
1989	:	:	119.4	:	:	:	10.3	13.1	130.2	102.8	:	100.0	:	141.1	16.7	:	:	157.5	141.6
1990	:	14.5	117.8	:	:	:	4.5	6.4	125.4	99.0	:	100.0	:	132.4	21.3	:	:	135.0	118.6
1991	2.7	12.4	114.6	:	:	:	7.3	4.6	130.1	100.0	:	100.0	:	136.4	21.0	:	:	133.0	128.5
1991	2.7	12.5	116.1	:	:	:	7.4	4.6	131.8	101.3	:	100.0	:	138.2	21.3	:	:	134.7	130.1
1992	3.1	13.7	116.4	:	3.0	10.0	7.0	2.7	125.6	96.8	:	100.0	:	128.2	19.8	:	:	129.4	130.8
1993	8.2	17.4	119.6	:	4.6	20.0	13.6	7.0	105.2	97.0	:	100.0	:	117.8	24.2	:	:	149.7	167.5
1994	7.0	19.1	125.9	:	6.5	19.8	14.7	7.5	104.7	98.3	:	100.0	:	111.9	16.4	:	:	148.4	177.2
1995	7.4	21.0	129.8	23.3	8.6	17.5	16.0	8.3	103.5	93.9	80.6	100.0	11.7	110.9	18.8	:	:	136.3	171.4
1996	5.7	23.3	126.8	23.5	10.7	17.0	18.2	8.5	110.6	97.4	80.9	100.0	11.5	113.6	18.6	:	:	139.4	148.1
1997	6.6	23.6	124.2	26.1	13.2	17.9	19.6	8.7	108.0	115.7	81.2	100.0	10.3	121.1	20.7	:	:	155.0	144.7
1998	7.6	24.2	122.9	25.9	14.3	18.0	20.7	10.5	104.3	120.4	81.5	100.0	9.5	129.7	21.1	:	:	157.8	128.5
1999	8.2	23.4	119.1	23.3	14.9	19.0	20.5	8.5	105.7	124.3	81.4	100.0	9.4	139.4	19.9	:	13.4	166.9	147.9
2000	8.6	23.7	114.0	23.7	17.1	19.9	22.9	9.1	109.4	132.8	81.8	100.0	10.5	149.5	23.4	8.9	5.0	191.9	167.9
2001	9.9	25.8	112.9	25.7	18.4	22.4	25.7	10.0	99.3	131.5	82.4	100.0	9.4	124.2	16.3	11.2	10.0	198.4	149.4
2002	10.5	29.2	113.6	28.0	19.8	26.5	25.5	10.6	101.6	132.4	82.8	100.0	10.6	125.8	17.5	12.4	12.6	188.8	133.7
2003	11.2	29.3	114.5	28.8	21.6	28.5	22.7	11.0	104.4	124.5	82.8	100.0	11.0	132.2	19.7	12.4	12.8	162.4	118.3
2004	12.1	30.1	116.7	29.8	23.5	29.8	22.9	12.9	103.9	128.0	83.1	100.0	11.4	138.1	22.0	13.0	13.0	150.1	111.5
2005	13.4	32.4	118.3	31.3	26.3	31.0	26.0	16.5	102.2	128.5	83.8	100.0	11.7	168.9	26.0	13.0	13.5	153.1	106.8
2006	14.3	34.6	119.8	32.5	29.6	29.5	27.5	19.3	102.1	128.9	84.2	100.0	12.4	157.2	26.3	16.4	15.0	153.1	97.1
2007	16.5	36.4	120.4	34.4	34.1	32.5	29.5	23.1	103.0	129.9	84.9	100.0	13.4	164.4	28.6	22.6	17.6	140.7	85.2
2008	18.5	43.5	123.3	37.7	39.9	34.2	35.3	25.3	102.0	114.2	85.9	100.0	15.8	103.4	29.5	26.9	20.6	134.3	90.2
2009	18.2	42.9	125.0	36.9	36.1	31.1	31.1	21.4	97.0	103.6	85.4	100.0	15.6	86.7	27.3	25.1	19.7	143.6	106.4
2010	18.1	43.4	125.1	36.0	34.7	30.8	34.0	22.3	109.0	108.2	85.6	100.0	15.5	92.6	32.6	24.9	18.5	149.7	115.8
2011	19.2	44.1	124.0	35.5	37.8	31.1	34.6	22.9	115.2	107.2	85.9	100.0	16.0	96.5	31.4	25.3	19.6	145.1	118.1
2012	20.1	42.3	124.6	34.6	40.2	30.8	35.0	22.2	119.4	115.6	85.9	100.0	15.6	102.1	33.0	24.4	18.2	158.9	127.6
2013	20.4	41.8	125.3	35.0	42.9	30.7	35.3	23.4	122.6	113.5	86.1	100.0	16.1	104.5	33.0	24.6	19.3	157.0	103.9
2014	20.8	41.8	125.8	34.5	44.7	31.3	36.0	23.9	122.7	115.0	86.2	100.0	16.6	105.1	32.4	25.0	19.7	154.6	102.2
2015	21.2	42.1	126.0	34.5	46.6	31.8	36.5	24.5	124.9	115.4	86.4	100.0	17.1	107.1	34.3	25.7	20.4	156.2	101.8

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	103.5	121.9	:	85.9	71.3	68.7	91.9	82.9	:	:	132.8	:	100.0	103.7	50.4	:	:	84.1	:	92.8
1965	99.3	120.5	:	79.7	78.8	81.4	93.5	85.4	:	:	136.0	:	100.5	102.1	54.6	:	:	88.4	:	95.3
1970	97.2	117.3	:	79.4	89.6	83.0	97.1	95.3	:	:	115.5	:	102.5	100.7	57.9	:	:	85.3	:	98.0
1975	101.0	117.6	:	75.6	92.2	88.7	98.7	95.9	:	:	129.4	:	97.2	107.1	61.6	:	:	88.5	:	99.5
1980	106.1	123.5	:	79.0	96.5	81.7	100.3	101.3	:	:	129.3	:	95.9	110.3	62.1	:	:	87.7	:	101.5
1981	107.8	123.9	:	80.0	95.2	80.7	102.5	101.1	:	:	131.5	:	91.7	110.7	64.1	:	:	87.6	:	101.7
1982	109.1	122.3	:	72.9	92.4	80.2	104.0	100.9	:	:	130.7	:	89.6	112.3	64.2	:	:	90.5	:	101.3
1983	109.0	123.2	:	71.2	91.5	79.4	102.8	99.4	:	:	131.1	:	90.3	116.7	62.7	:	:	91.3	:	100.9
1984	107.6	124.5	:	71.5	87.9	77.3	102.1	100.9	:	:	133.2	:	89.6	112.5	62.8	:	:	90.7	:	100.7
1985	108.5	123.7	:	72.8	86.5	76.8	101.9	101.4	:	:	135.4	:	89.9	112.7	60.1	:	:	91.8	:	100.4
1986	106.5	120.7	:	71.8	85.6	76.4	100.5	102.2	:	:	136.8	:	89.7	111.2	59.6	:	:	92.1	:	99.4
1987	104.9	119.5	:	72.1	86.5	78.0	100.4	101.8	:	:	139.0	:	88.9	109.0	62.1	:	:	92.1	:	99.2
1988	103.6	118.3	:	73.6	87.4	78.3	99.3	101.8	:	:	140.8	:	86.9	107.9	64.6	:	:	91.5	:	98.7
1989	102.4	118.1	:	75.2	88.7	79.7	99.2	102.9	:	:	140.6	:	86.7	107.6	65.7	:	:	92.2	:	99.2
1990	103.7	118.4	:	76.5	88.4	80.6	99.6	101.4	72.0	59.4	143.5	:	88.0	109.6	69.4	63.4	:	90.2	:	99.5
1991	104.7	120.0	:	76.9	88.5	81.0	98.4	101.8	76.1	30.5	151.5	70.5	88.7	109.5	73.7	58.5	:	88.3	:	100.0
1991	106.1	111.5	:	77.9	89.7	82.1	99.6	103.1	77.1	30.9	153.5	71.4	89.8	110.9	74.7	59.3	:	89.4	:	99.7
1992	104.6	111.5	:	78.6	90.2	82.5	99.3	104.3	77.4	18.1	146.6	72.4	89.1	111.9	75.5	55.7	:	86.4	:	99.8
1993	102.5	111.1	29.1	78.5	88.7	81.5	98.9	102.7	71.8	21.8	145.1	73.8	89.9	111.7	76.2	61.1	35.9	85.0	96.7	99.1
1994	102.6	110.5	28.9	80.8	87.7	81.3	98.1	103.6	71.4	24.7	144.4	74.9	89.7	110.9	75.0	61.2	35.4	83.8	96.5	98.8
1995	102.8	109.8	28.9	81.5	87.6	81.2	97.7	104.7	83.9	29.1	142.4	80.4	90.3	110.4	74.5	66.0	36.4	82.8	96.6	98.8
1996	101.1	108.8	32.4	85.6	87.8	81.2	97.1	103.1	84.2	32.3	141.2	76.4	92.5	111.4	74.4	66.6	38.8	82.6	96.1	98.2
1997	100.4	106.7	35.8	86.4	87.3	82.3	95.6	103.6	82.7	33.9	139.5	77.6	93.5	109.5	74.8	67.4	40.8	83.8	95.6	97.6
1998	98.1	104.4	36.4	88.5	85.6	84.1	95.7	105.7	83.3	33.7	143.6	77.6	96.0	108.6	74.5	67.8	42.5	85.1	95.6	97.6
1999	96.8	104.5	36.0	90.0	83.6	85.0	95.0	104.8	82.2	33.7	145.5	79.8	98.3	106.8	76.5	70.2	42.4	85.1	95.5	97.5
2000	99.4	101.5	36.9	93.3	86.1	85.9	95.8	104.2	84.3	34.0	147.3	81.5	100.1	107.0	76.4	67.9	41.8	85.6	95.2	97.1
2001	98.4	101.0	38.4	92.8	89.3	86.1	96.9	103.9	86.1	36.2	145.3	76.9	99.4	103.1	75.3	67.2	45.0	84.6	95.2	97.0
2002	99.1	100.1	42.5	95.8	94.5	88.0	97.9	99.3	86.2	38.9	151.0	76.3	100.3	103.9	75.4	69.1	47.0	86.6	95.0	96.7
2003	97.4	102.5	46.0	97.7	94.3	87.6	95.2	99.4	85.7	41.2	140.2	77.4	97.2	105.6	75.6	70.4	47.5	87.6	95.0	96.6
2004	95.2	102.5	49.1	98.3	95.8	88.9	94.3	96.2	89.3	44.6	142.4	77.5	97.0	106.4	75.1	72.3	49.7	90.4	94.5	96.0
2005	93.7	103.3	51.9	99.5	96.0	89.4	95.1	95.4	91.3	47.5	136.9	76.9	96.8	104.6	78.2	72.0	52.5	89.4	94.9	96.3
2006	92.9	102.7	56.0	101.8	98.7	92.4	94.3	96.2	92.7	53.5	139.0	76.7	95.0	104.8	79.1	71.1	55.6	90.7	95.3	96.6
2007	92.5	101.2	59.5	107.5	98.4	94.2	95.4	97.2	99.4	56.1	137.5	74.9	95.8	102.6	80.5	72.8	59.7	92.9	95.8	97.0
2008	94.5	102.3	59.3	103.3	105.1	93.0	95.3	98.5	109.0	57.3	136.2	78.1	95.8	103.2	81.8	74.9	65.2	92.6	96.6	97.7
2009	96.2	104.1	53.2	97.0	105.2	90.1	97.8	98.6	102.2	51.2	134.5	82.6	93.9	106.3	80.7	74.1	68.5	96.7	97.0	98.1
2010	97.7	105.6	51.5	97.8	98.6	88.8	97.5	97.1	99.4	52.6	132.0	82.1	92.6	108.3	82.1	74.0	66.0	97.4	96.7	97.8
2011	97.3	108.4	53.7	97.1	91.7	88.0	97.4	97.3	98.9	56.5	131.0	82.6	91.8	109.7	79.8	74.7	65.9	98.9	97.0	98.2
2012	97.8	109.4	55.8	96.2	86.0	87.8	96.5	95.2	96.4	60.2	130.7	80.5	90.8	111.4	76.5	72.2	67.1	99.6	96.4	97.5
2013	97.1	110.1	57.8	95.3	81.2	87.2	96.4	93.1	84.3	63.9	128.2	80.0	90.1	111.5	74.5	70.1	67.7	98.5	95.8	96.9
2014	96.9	110.7	59.1	94.3	79.4	87.1	95.8	92.6	78.5	67.0	126.1	80.2	88.7	111.4	74.1	68.2	67.6	97.4	95.6	96.6
2015	96.3	111.1	60.9	93.2	79.5	87.2	95.5	92.0	78.0	69.9	124.6	80.7	87.6	110.9	74.0	67.0	68.0	96.9	95.4	96.4

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	120.3	:	:	:	:	:	124.7	127.0	:	100.0	:	112.2	47.2	:	:	161.2	49.7
1965	:	:	118.9	:	:	:	:	:	122.1	116.4	:	100.0	:	112.3	43.1	:	:	156.4	61.2
1970	:	:	116.1	:	:	:	:	:	116.3	105.3	:	100.0	:	104.7	41.8	:	:	150.1	74.3
1975	:	:	103.0	:	:	:	:	:	109.4	100.6	:	100.0	:	109.5	41.9	:	:	143.0	81.1
1980	:	:	101.3	:	:	:	:	:	98.8	92.8	:	100.0	:	123.4	41.6	:	:	142.6	86.8
1981	:	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	:	99.6	91.9	:	100.0	:	129.1	37.2	:	:	141.2	87.9
1982	:	:	100.9	:	:	:	:	:	101.6	93.2	:	100.0	:	131.5	38.3	:	:	139.8	91.5
1983	:	:	100.9	:	:	:	:	:	98.8	95.7	:	100.0	:	125.4	39.2	:	:	145.0	93.6
1984	:	:	103.9	:	:	:	:	:	98.4	96.6	:	100.0	:	130.5	40.8	:	:	148.9	94.4
1985	:	:	105.5	:	:	:	:	:	99.0	97.6	:	100.0	:	133.6	38.1	:	:	152.6	96.1
1986	:	:	109.0	:	:	:	:	:	100.1	102.3	:	100.0	:	133.9	37.0	:	:	154.5	95.7
1987	:	:	103.1	:	:	:	:	:	102.1	103.4	:	100.0	:	143.6	39.2	:	:	154.4	96.8
1988	:	:	98.4	:	:	:	:	:	100.9	106.2	:	100.0	:	133.7	35.4	:	:	155.0	98.3
1989	:	:	95.2	:	:	:	:	:	97.1	104.9	:	100.0	:	127.5	35.0	:	:	153.8	99.3
1990	:	63.4	93.3	:	50.5	:	29.0	37.0	94.6	103.9	:	100.0	:	127.9	38.6	:	:	153.7	102.8
1991	26.7	53.3	93.4	:	46.4	:	32.8	29.5	94.7	101.5	:	100.0	:	125.9	38.9	:	:	149.7	103.3
1991	27.1	54.0	94.7	:	47.0	:	33.2	29.9	95.9	102.8	:	100.0	:	127.5	39.4	:	:	151.6	104.6
1992	30.4	57.9	94.9	:	44.0	44.0	34.9	28.0	93.9	102.4	:	100.0	:	120.4	39.9	:	:	153.6	105.2
1993	33.8	56.6	94.7	:	40.1	45.4	37.0	29.0	93.6	106.0	:	100.0	:	116.0	42.2	:	:	157.5	106.8
1994	34.1	56.2	99.4	:	33.1	44.6	37.7	29.5	93.0	107.1	:	100.0	:	114.8	39.0	:	:	158.2	107.2
1995	30.7	58.2	99.6	45.8	33.4	41.4	38.2	33.2	91.4	107.7	86.1	100.0	28.5	114.0	40.7	:	:	158.5	107.3
1996	28.2	60.2	99.0	46.5	34.6	40.3	41.1	35.4	91.3	110.8	86.6	100.0	28.7	115.0	40.3	:	:	158.8	107.7
1997	27.0	60.3	99.7	49.9	35.0	40.2	43.4	31.5	90.9	114.1	86.7	100.0	28.6	118.4	42.3	:	:	159.2	106.6
1998	26.7	56.7	99.3	47.4	36.6	41.6	44.3	30.6	89.7	114.2	86.7	100.0	28.5	121.1	42.6	:	:	160.1	102.2
1999	28.1	55.9	95.7	44.6	37.5	43.6	45.5	28.0	91.7	114.8	86.8	100.0	143.8	123.5	40.3	:	:	162.8	101.3
2000	28.7	54.5	92.7	45.1	38.1	44.0	45.8	26.4	92.8	116.7	86.8	100.0	159.1	118.0	43.7	30.6	:	162.6	98.8
2001	31.1	55.9	89.7	46.9	40.6	47.0	45.9	28.6	88.8	117.9	87.2	100.0	139.7	110.3	38.0	32.6	33.5	160.6	97.9
2002	33.0	56.5	91.6	50.0	43.3	50.5	48.5	30.2	89.6	119.5	87.8	100.0	156.0	106.9	36.9	35.7	35.5	160.7	98.8
2003	35.0	59.3	88.9	50.6	48.6	53.4	48.4	31.2	91.1	120.0	88.2	100.0	30.4	108.2	38.4	33.1	34.5	163.9	98.9
2004	36.4	59.9	92.0	51.5	51.3	52.9	49.7	35.8	92.8	122.4	88.6	100.0	32.6	113.8	42.8	33.5	35.8	166.4	99.6
2005	38.5	59.3	90.5	52.2	53.7	52.7	49.4	36.9	89.2	121.8	88.8	100.0	34.4	117.6	46.2	32.7	37.1	167.8	99.4
2006	39.5	59.8	91.9	52.3	57.6	52.0	49.8	40.6	89.1	120.0	89.2	100.0	36.3	110.2	48.1	42.4	38.5	164.8	97.4
2007	43.4	61.9	93.0	56.1	62.5	53.1	51.6	43.5	91.5	117.6	89.8	100.0	37.1	108.7	50.5	55.3	39.3	164.6	97.6
2008	45.3	62.1	93.6	58.0	66.3	54.3	54.4	47.7	91.3	114.0	90.4	100.0	42.3	103.4	51.5	61.1	43.6	161.2	96.0
2009	42.8	64.6	94.1	55.7	61.3	54.9	57.2	45.3	91.5	111.5	90.5	100.0	42.6	94.8	51.3	54.2	44.0	159.5	95.0
2010	42.5	62.4	96.4	53.7	60.9	53.2	59.3	46.1	92.7	112.5	90.6	100.0	41.3	89.1	55.1	53.1	43.1	160.6	96.8
2011	44.8	63.0	95.0	54.8	64.7	53.9	61.4	46.4	94.1	110.8	90.9	100.0	41.2	90.1	57.6	53.6	41.5	163.2	97.3
2012	47.3	62.3	96.1	55.3	68.7	55.5	62.8	47.6	96.1	113.7	91.2	100.0	40.9	93.1	58.7	51.8	41.7	163.6	98.9
2013	46.9	62.6	96.1	55.8	72.5	55.7	63.5	48.1	97.2	116.5	91.4	100.0	41.5	94.1	60.5	52.9	41.4	165.8	102.1
2014	47.6	62.6	96.5	55.1	74.9	55.7	64.2	48.6	99.2	117.5	91.5	100.0	42.4	94.5	60.4	54.5	41.2	167.3	103.1
2015	48.4	63.2	96.5	54.9	77.1	56.4	65.0	49.3	101.1	117.9	91.7	100.0	43.2	94.8	60.7	56.3	41.1	168.6	102.9

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	:	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	:	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	:	:	4.1	:	3.3	4.1	4.9	:	:	3.2	:	3.7
1981	0.4	-0.4	:	1.7	-0.7	-1.0	2.1	1.6	:	:	1.7	:	-3.5	1.3	2.5	:	:	1.7	:	0.5
1982	2.4	-1.0	:	-6.9	3.4	0.0	3.2	1.0	:	:	0.4	:	-1.1	1.9	2.0	:	:	4.8	:	0.9
1983	-0.2	1.4	:	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.9	-0.2	:	:	0.5	:	1.1	5.4	-0.3	:	:	3.4	:	1.0
1984	0.4	2.0	:	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.7	3.0	:	:	1.4	:	1.2	-2.1	0.0	:	:	3.3	:	1.4
1985	2.7	1.9	:	4.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.9	:	:	2.7	:	1.7	1.8	1.3	:	:	3.7	:	2.1
1986	2.7	3.8	:	2.9	-1.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	:	:	3.3	:	2.0	2.2	6.3	:	:	3.8	:	3.5
1987	1.7	3.6	:	3.3	2.7	6.0	3.2	3.6	:	:	4.6	:	2.1	2.4	8.2	:	:	4.8	:	3.6
1988	3.3	2.7	:	4.4	6.2	4.9	3.2	4.1	:	:	6.0	:	1.6	2.4	8.7	:	:	5.9	:	3.5
1989	3.3	3.0	:	5.9	6.2	5.4	3.0	4.0	:	:	4.8	:	3.2	3.6	4.3	:	:	5.4	:	3.6
1990	3.2	4.2	:	0.6	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.1	:	:	3.7	:	4.0	4.2	7.8	:	:	-1.0	:	3.1
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	:	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	:	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.3	4.0	:	:	3.6	:	2.3
1991	3.0	4.4	:	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.5	2.7	:	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.0	8.3	-10.9	:	-3.6	:	2.6
1992	1.9	3.2	:	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.7	:	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.5	3.6	-3.6	:	-3.8	:	2.0
1993	-0.4	0.5	:	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.2	-3.0	:	:	2.0	:	0.8	0.1	0.6	13.8	:	-3.5	:	-0.7
1994	2.4	1.8	0.9	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	:	:	4.0	:	2.0	2.0	0.8	4.0	:	2.4	:	1.7
1995	1.6	1.8	5.1	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	24.4	:	1.9	:	2.7	0.9	1.7	9.1	5.4	4.5	:	1.8
1996	2.0	1.1	12.3	7.4	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	3.1	10.4	3.0	7.1	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.3	3.8	1.8	1.7
1997	2.0	0.8	11.9	6.5	2.7	3.2	0.3	3.2	2.4	4.7	3.8	1.6	3.5	-0.1	3.7	2.9	4.4	3.3	1.7	1.7
1998	2.6	1.2	5.3	7.8	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.6	0.8	5.7	2.5	5.1	2.3	5.1	2.8	6.6	4.6	3.0	3.0
1999	2.0	2.4	0.9	9.4	2.5	5.3	3.4	2.6	2.6	4.0	3.6	6.1	5.3	2.0	5.5	6.6	0.4	2.8	3.2	3.2
2000	2.6	2.0	7.8	10.5	2.0	5.0	3.4	2.4	7.4	7.1	5.0	7.4	3.7	2.7	3.8	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.9
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.7	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	:	:	3.4	:	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.7	:	1.2	:	2.0
2001	1.5	1.3	7.0	4.5	5.0	3.5	2.4	0.7	3.6	8.0	3.4	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	5.5	3.0	1.9	1.8
2002	0.6	-0.6	9.5	3.9	4.7	2.8	2.0	0.2	1.7	8.0	5.8	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.6	5.7	2.5	0.9	0.9
2003	0.8	0.3	9.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	1.7	0.9	2.4	6.8	-5.3	4.8	-0.2	1.3	-0.2	3.4	1.7	4.8	1.2	1.2
2004	1.7	0.4	8.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	1.7	0.8	6.5	9.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.6	3.4	1.5	1.5
2005	1.1	0.2	9.5	7.1	4.5	4.1	2.5	1.2	3.5	11.7	2.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.7
2006	1.7	1.5	13.5	6.7	4.4	4.0	2.2	1.4	4.7	21.3	3.2	4.3	-0.3	1.8	1.8	2.8	5.9	4.3	2.1	2.1
2007	1.7	-0.2	8.8	6.7	3.6	3.5	2.4	1.1	10.2	14.0	3.3	0.8	1.8	0.9	2.5	6.3	6.8	3.5	1.7	1.6
2008	2.0	0.8	-5.2	-0.2	4.3	-0.6	0.2	-0.8	7.8	-5.8	-0.8	4.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.3	6.1	1.9	0.4	0.4
2009	0.6	0.2	-14.8	-5.4	-1.6	-3.7	0.3	-1.6	-7.5	-22.6	-1.4	0.6	-2.1	0.9	-2.3	-0.1	0.2	-2.9	-1.0	-0.9
2010	2.8	1.0	-2.6	0.4	-6.2	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	-0.6	0.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	-0.7	3.3	1.0	1.0
2001-2010	1.4	0.5	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.5	3.3	4.6	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.6	4.2	2.7	1.2	1.1
2011	0.2	2.3	3.8	-1.4	-7.7	-1.2	0.6	-0.3	1.3	4.8	1.3	3.2	-1.1	0.8	-3.3	0.8	-0.5	2.6	0.3	0.3
2012	-0.3	0.8	4.9	-0.3	-9.1	-2.8	-0.3	-4.1	-2.5	5.8	2.2	-0.2	-1.6	0.5	-5.4	-4.8	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-1.4
2013	0.5	0.9	4.7	-0.6	-6.7	-2.6	0.5	-2.3	-12.4	6.0	1.2	0.6	-2.1	0.0	-2.5	-3.5	0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
2014	1.2	1.4	3.8	0.5	-1.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	-5.7	4.9	1.5	1.7	-1.1	0.9	0.1	-2.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6
2015	1.5	1.6	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.6	5.0	2.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	2.4	:	4.8	:	5.6	4.9	:	:	4.4	9.0
1971-1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.2	:	3.4	:	6.2	5.1	:	:	3.2	4.7
1981	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	0.2	:	0.4	:	6.2	-7.6	:	:	1.5	1.8
1982	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.1	:	0.9	:	5.0	6.9	:	:	1.4	4.6
1983	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	4.2	:	1.4	:	-5.6	6.7	:	:	5.7	3.3
1984	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.3	:	1.6	:	3.7	8.1	:	:	5.3	2.9
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.9	:	2.5	:	4.2	-0.6	:	:	5.3	4.1
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	6.5	:	4.1	:	6.9	5.8	:	:	4.2	3.7
1987	:	:	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.5	:	3.8	:	16.2	-0.3	:	:	3.4	4.4
1988	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	7.8	:	4.0	:	-3.8	1.2	:	:	4.2	5.1
1989	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	3.5	:	3.5	:	-4.2	-1.0	:	:	2.9	4.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	1.0	:	2.6	:	0.5	13.1	:	:	2.1	5.2
1981-1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.6	:	2.5	:	2.7	3.1	:	:	3.6	4.0
1991	:	-21.4	1.7	:	:	:	6.6	-16.3	0.2	-1.5	:	1.9	:	3.0	2.7	:	:	0.2	2.2
1992	1.0	8.8	2.6	:	:	:	2.4	-7.5	-1.5	0.4	:	1.7	:	-3.2	3.2	:	:	3.7	2.1
1993	-0.8	1.2	-0.5	:	:	:	5.4	0.9	-2.9	2.8	:	-0.2	:	-4.6	8.6	:	:	3.5	1.0
1994	-2.6	4.2	6.3	:	:	:	3.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	:	2.0	:	2.9	-5.4	:	:	3.9	2.3
1995	-0.5	4.6	1.6	:	:	:	3.7	12.9	1.1	1.9	:	1.8	:	2.2	4.8	:	:	3.0	1.7
1996	1.2	7.4	2.2	1.9	6.5	-2.7	8.8	7.9	1.8	3.9	2.2	2.1	3.0	5.7	8.5	:	:	3.5	2.3
1997	-10.4	1.6	3.0	11.9	5.6	2.0	7.2	-4.0	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.1	6.3	8.4	:	:	3.8	0.9
1998	3.3	-1.3	2.3	-0.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.0	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	10.2	0.6	:	:	5.3	-0.8
1999	9.2	2.2	-0.4	-3.4	5.0	6.8	5.7	-4.3	4.0	5.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	7.9	0.1	:	:	5.5	1.2
2000	7.3	0.9	0.2	3.2	7.0	3.1	3.1	1.4	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.4	11.2	4.2	5.9	:	:	5.1	0.4
1991-2000	:	0.5	1.9	:	:	:	5.2	-0.4	1.6	2.9	:	2.1	:	3.3	3.7	:	:	3.7	1.3
2001	7.9	3.1	0.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	2.2	9.4	0.7	3.7	2.3	2.2	-11.6	-2.8	-6.6	:	:	2.5	1.6
2002	3.6	3.1	1.5	8.1	6.2	8.2	3.4	6.2	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.6	12.5	-1.5	4.7	:	:	2.5	1.2
2003	6.8	5.3	1.0	3.9	11.2	8.4	2.1	8.3	2.3	3.6	1.9	1.7	-1.5	6.2	10.2	:	:	3.1	0.5
2004	7.7	3.2	4.7	4.0	11.7	1.7	4.7	15.9	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.9	9.1	7.0	11.0	:	7.5	3.8	1.2
2005	6.7	3.1	3.8	3.9	11.2	2.3	2.1	10.1	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	5.9	12.7	7.9	:	6.0	3.5	1.5
2006	8.6	4.4	3.6	3.2	10.0	1.7	5.0	12.7	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	7.5	3.6	4.6	:	5.8	3.0	1.1
2007	9.0	4.2	3.0	6.5	11.3	1.1	4.9	11.9	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.9	8.1	5.7	5.5	:	7.9	2.2	0.9
2008	3.4	2.8	-0.3	1.4	3.7	-0.7	5.7	9.0	0.0	-1.0	0.4	0.1	7.4	-7.8	-0.3	:	6.7	-0.4	-0.9
2009	-7.6	0.2	-3.6	-7.5	-17.8	-6.6	2.0	-10.1	-0.3	-3.6	-1.6	-1.4	-4.7	-15.0	-2.3	:	-2.8	-1.6	-0.7
2010	0.1	0.9	1.7	-1.3	-3.6	-3.0	3.1	-0.3	4.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.1	6.7	:	-0.9	2.0	2.8
2001-2010	4.5	3.0	1.5	2.5	4.4	1.7	3.5	7.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	3.2	0.5	4.0	:	:	2.1	0.9
2011	1.5	0.5	-0.5	0.2	4.8	0.4	2.6	1.1	1.7	-0.4	0.3	0.2	2.9	2.6	7.7	:	-1.1	2.5	0.4
2012	2.6	-2.1	0.5	-2.9	3.9	-1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	2.4	-0.6	:	-1.9	2.2	2.3
2013	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.5	4.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.3	3.4	:	-1.4	1.9	1.9
2014	1.3	1.0	1.4	-0.5	3.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	3.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	:	-0.3	2.3	0.8
2015	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.5	4.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.1	:	0.6	2.8	0.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	15.9	14.6	:	14.0	11.7	9.1	16.4	15.5	8.3	:	11.3	15.2	18.2	13.9	10.7	:	:	14.2	:	15.0
1971-1980	20.6	18.5	:	18.2	13.1	11.5	19.5	16.4	11.2	:	14.3	15.9	22.6	16.8	12.4	:	:	17.4	:	18.0
1981	24.2	20.2	:	21.0	15.8	14.9	22.2	18.2	12.4	:	17.8	15.1	24.5	18.6	13.9	:	:	19.0	:	20.1
1982	23.8	19.9	:	20.9	15.3	15.1	22.7	18.3	12.6	:	16.8	16.2	25.0	19.0	14.0	:	:	19.2	:	20.1
1983	23.5	19.6	:	20.4	15.9	15.5	22.8	18.7	12.9	:	16.2	15.8	24.9	19.0	13.9	:	:	19.6	:	20.2
1984	23.4	19.4	:	19.7	16.4	15.3	23.0	18.5	12.0	:	15.7	15.3	23.4	19.0	13.7	:	:	19.6	:	20.0
1985	22.9	19.4	:	19.6	17.1	15.5	23.1	18.6	12.0	:	16.1	15.5	23.7	19.2	14.2	:	:	20.6	:	20.1
1986	22.8	19.3	:	19.8	16.2	15.3	22.8	18.3	12.2	:	15.8	15.3	23.7	19.5	14.1	:	:	20.8	:	19.9
1987	22.6	19.5	:	18.8	16.4	15.8	22.6	19.0	14.1	:	16.7	15.7	24.6	19.4	13.9	:	:	21.2	:	20.2
1988	21.2	19.2	:	17.4	15.0	15.7	22.2	19.4	14.2	:	15.8	15.2	24.0	19.2	14.3	:	:	20.5	:	19.9
1989	20.5	18.3	:	16.2	16.0	16.2	21.7	19.2	13.6	:	15.4	15.6	23.2	18.8	14.9	:	:	20.2	:	19.4
1990	20.3	18.0	:	17.5	16.0	16.6	21.7	20.0	14.7	7.2	15.8	15.4	23.0	18.6	15.1	16.3	23.1	21.8	:	19.5
1981-1990	22.5	19.3	:	19.1	16.0	15.6	22.5	18.8	13.1	:	16.2	15.5	24.0	19.0	14.2	:	:	20.2	:	19.9
1991		17.8																		19.7
1991	20.9	18.8	:	18.5	15.1	17.3	22.2	20.1	15.7	8.6	15.3	16.0	23.2	18.8	16.8	17.8	21.7	24.9	:	20.0
1992	21.0	19.3	:	19.0	14.6	18.2	22.8	20.0	16.2	10.0	15.9	16.5	23.8	19.1	17.0	19.0	27.0	25.4	:	20.3
1993	21.4	19.4	21.4	18.7	15.2	18.8	24.0	19.8	14.3	16.8	15.8	17.6	24.1	20.0	17.7	19.7	25.6	24.2	20.7	20.7
1994	21.2	19.3	24.1	18.6	14.7	18.2	23.7	19.1	14.1	16.8	15.4	17.9	23.9	20.1	17.4	18.9	21.9	23.5	20.4	20.4
1995	21.4	19.4	25.5	17.5	16.3	18.0	23.6	17.8	13.7	22.6	15.9	18.0	23.8	20.3	17.5	18.4	21.7	22.7	20.3	20.3
1996	21.8	19.7	23.2	16.8	15.5	17.9	23.9	18.1	15.5	21.3	16.4	19.2	22.8	20.2	17.7	18.3	23.9	23.2	20.4	20.4
1997	21.3	19.3	20.9	16.2	16.1	17.4	23.9	18.2	17.1	20.5	16.7	18.6	22.3	19.3	17.7	18.1	21.8	22.5	20.1	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	20.7	15.4	16.3	17.3	23.1	18.0	16.7	22.6	15.8	18.7	22.2	19.2	17.9	18.1	22.2	21.8	19.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	22.0	14.9	16.4	17.1	23.2	18.1	17.4	22.5	15.5	18.1	22.2	19.6	18.1	18.1	20.1	21.4	19.8	19.8
2000	21.3	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.9	17.1	22.9	18.3	16.2	20.9	15.1	17.8	22.0	19.0	19.0	18.7	20.1	20.6	19.8	19.8
1991-2000	21.3	19.3	:	17.0	15.9	17.7	23.3	18.7	15.7	18.3	15.8	17.8	23.0	19.6	17.7	18.5	22.6	23.0	:	20.2
2001	21.7	19.0	18.8	15.5	18.4	17.0	22.8	18.8	17.2	20.7	16.1	19.2	22.6	18.7	19.4	19.3	20.6	20.7	19.9	19.9
2002	22.5	19.2	18.4	16.0	19.4	17.1	23.5	19.0	18.2	21.4	16.5	19.2	23.7	18.4	19.7	19.1	20.3	21.4	20.2	20.3
2003	22.9	19.3	18.3	16.1	18.1	17.3	23.8	19.5	19.8	21.8	16.4	19.6	24.5	18.7	20.0	19.0	20.4	22.1	20.5	20.5
2004	22.5	18.9	17.6	16.4	18.3	17.8	23.8	19.7	17.9	19.8	16.9	20.1	24.2	18.4	20.3	18.8	19.0	22.2	20.4	20.4
2005	22.7	18.8	17.2	16.3	18.1	18.0	23.8	20.1	18.0	17.8	16.5	19.1	23.7	18.4	21.1	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.5	20.5
2006	22.4	18.4	16.2	16.5	17.1	18.0	23.5	20.0	18.4	16.8	15.4	19.4	25.1	18.3	20.5	18.8	18.8	22.2	20.3	20.3
2007	22.2	17.9	16.4	17.2	17.8	18.3	23.1	19.5	17.5	17.8	14.8	18.7	25.2	18.0	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.5	20.0	20.0
2008	23.1	18.3	19.3	19.1	18.1	19.5	23.3	20.0	18.0	20.0	15.5	20.5	25.7	18.7	20.1	18.1	17.5	22.5	20.5	20.6
2009	24.7	20.0	21.7	20.5	20.5	21.4	24.8	21.4	20.1	19.6	17.7	20.7	28.6	19.8	22.1	20.2	19.9	25.2	22.3	22.3
2010	24.2	19.5	20.8	19.2	18.3	21.5	24.9	21.1	20.0	18.4	16.9	20.2	28.5	19.5	21.6	20.8	19.3	24.7	22.0	22.0
2001-2010	22.9	18.9	18.5	17.3	18.4	18.6	23.7	19.9	18.5	19.4	16.3	19.7	25.2	18.7	20.5	19.0	19.1	22.5	20.7	20.7
2011	24.4	19.1	19.2	18.4	17.4	21.2	24.5	20.4	20.1	17.7	16.7	20.4	27.9	19.0	19.9	20.8	18.0	24.5	21.5	21.6
2012	25.0	19.3	19.2	18.0	17.8	20.2	24.7	20.1	19.4	16.0	17.5	21.2	28.5	19.0	18.2	20.8	17.6	25.1	21.5	21.6
2013	25.0	19.5	19.1	17.7	17.0	19.9	24.9	19.9	19.5	16.2	17.5	21.2	28.4	19.0	18.7	20.5	17.5	25.4	21.5	21.6
2014	25.0	19.6	18.7	17.0	16.1	19.4	24.8	19.4	19.6	16.4	17.7	21.2	28.4	18.8	17.7	20.0	18.0	25.6	21.3	21.4
2015	24.9	19.5	18.3	16.1	15.5	19.1	24.7	19.1	19.0	16.4	18.0	21.0	27.6	18.6	16.5	20.0	17.9	25.6	21.1	21.2

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	17.5	:	15.7	:	12.2	6.9	:	:	17.2	11.2
1971-1980	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	20.3	:	18.8	:	16.7	9.0	:	:	16.8	13.3
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	9.3	4.9	29.0	22.2	:	20.9	:	17.9	8.8	:	:	15.8	14.1
1982	:	:	28.4	:	:	:	8.1	3.9	28.8	22.0	:	20.9	:	18.9	7.6	:	:	16.5	14.2
1983	:	:	27.6	:	:	:	8.7	3.8	28.2	21.8	:	20.9	:	18.9	8.4	:	:	16.3	14.5
1984	:	:	25.7	:	:	:	9.2	3.6	27.2	21.5	:	20.6	:	17.4	7.2	:	:	15.6	14.3
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	17.8	3.7	26.9	20.8	:	20.6	:	18.3	7.2	:	:	15.8	13.9
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	17.5	3.5	26.6	20.7	:	20.4	:	18.8	7.3	:	:	16.0	13.9
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	17.1	3.1	25.8	20.2	:	20.5	:	19.6	6.3	:	:	15.9	13.9
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	15.8	3.5	25.1	19.5	:	20.1	:	20.7	6.1	:	:	15.6	13.5
1989	:	:	25.5	:	:	:	5.9	11.1	25.4	19.2	:	19.7	:	20.1	7.5	:	:	15.6	13.4
1990	18.2	22.0	25.1	:	21.4	:	20.8	12.7	26.5	19.5	:	19.9	:	19.9	8.8	:	:	15.9	13.3
1981-1990	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	13.0	5.4	27.0	20.7	:	20.5	:	19.1	7.5	:	:	15.9	13.9
1991												20.2							
1991	19.0	21.7	25.3	:	12.1	:	24.3	14.5	27.4	20.4	:	20.4	:	20.6	10.0	:	:	16.3	13.4
1992	20.3	18.6	25.3	:	14.6	26.4	23.1	13.7	28.5	20.9	:	20.8	:	21.2	10.4	:	:	16.0	13.8
1993	18.9	20.8	26.4	:	17.4	28.4	21.7	11.8	28.8	20.1	:	21.0	:	21.7	10.5	:	:	15.6	14.3
1994	17.2	21.1	25.5	:	21.9	26.1	18.7	13.2	27.9	19.6	:	20.6	:	21.6	9.4	:	:	15.2	14.7
1995	16.7	20.1	25.2	25.7	24.5	23.4	18.7	13.1	26.6	19.2	20.4	20.4	18.6	22.1	8.7	:	:	14.9	15.2
1996	13.7	19.5	25.4	23.1	24.4	22.1	18.3	12.6	27.3	18.8	20.4	20.5	18.1	21.9	9.3	:	:	14.5	15.4
1997	13.2	20.3	25.0	22.2	24.3	21.9	17.8	13.5	26.7	17.9	20.0	20.0	19.7	21.7	9.9	:	23.6	14.2	15.4
1998	16.8	19.4	25.6	23.3	26.0	21.4	17.3	12.7	26.8	17.6	19.7	19.7	20.3	22.2	10.3	:	21.2	14.0	15.9
1999	17.8	20.5	25.7	24.2	23.8	21.7	17.4	17.4	26.7	18.0	19.8	19.8	20.6	22.9	12.2	:	18.7	14.0	16.5
2000	19.0	20.3	25.1	22.4	22.6	21.5	17.4	17.5	25.8	18.3	19.7	19.8	18.2	23.4	11.7	21.9	19.6	14.0	16.9
1991-2000	17.3	20.2	25.5	:	21.2	:	19.5	14.0	27.3	19.1	:	20.3	:	21.9	10.2	:	:	14.9	15.2
2001	18.8	20.3	25.7	20.0	21.3	21.4	17.9	16.2	26.3	18.8	19.9	20.0	24.8	23.6	12.4	25.2	21.0	14.5	17.7
2002	18.9	21.7	26.2	19.6	20.8	22.2	17.9	15.1	27.0	19.7	20.4	20.5	22.4	25.4	12.7	24.9	22.7	15.0	18.3
2003	19.9	22.7	26.5	19.1	19.7	23.5	18.1	19.3	27.3	20.3	20.7	20.8	20.3	26.0	12.2	26.8	22.7	15.2	18.3
2004	19.4	21.5	26.5	19.2	19.3	22.4	17.6	16.3	26.5	20.8	20.7	20.8	19.6	25.0	11.9	26.3	19.8	15.2	18.2
2005	18.3	21.4	26.0	19.0	18.6	22.6	18.1	17.4	26.2	21.0	20.7	20.8	18.4	24.6	11.8	29.9	18.8	15.1	18.4
2006	18.0	20.7	25.9	18.8	19.1	23.0	18.3	16.7	26.0	21.2	20.6	20.7	18.1	24.4	12.3	27.0	18.9	15.1	18.2
2007	16.7	19.8	26.0	19.2	17.8	21.6	17.9	16.0	25.5	20.7	20.3	20.4	17.1	24.2	12.8	20.1	20.6	15.3	18.1
2008	16.6	19.7	26.5	18.8	19.2	21.8	18.5	16.9	26.1	21.6	20.8	21.0	18.2	24.8	12.8	22.6	20.1	16.1	18.6
2009	16.3	21.5	29.8	20.2	21.9	22.7	18.5	18.5	27.7	23.2	22.5	22.7	19.1	26.5	14.7	22.2	19.8	16.9	19.9
2010	16.2	21.3	28.9	20.1	20.4	22.0	18.9	16.3	26.7	22.7	22.2	22.4	19.1	26.0	14.3	23.4	19.7	16.9	19.7
2001-2010	17.9	21.1	26.8	19.4	19.8	22.3	18.2	16.9	26.5	21.0	20.9	21.0	19.7	25.1	12.8	24.8	20.4	15.5	18.5
2011	15.7	20.7	28.4	19.8	18.7	21.0	18.0	15.0	26.6	21.9	21.7	21.9	18.3	25.4	13.9	21.5	19.3	16.3	20.4
2012	15.5	20.5	28.6	19.8	17.6	20.4	17.8	15.7	26.9	21.8	21.6	21.9	18.5	25.3	14.8	21.6	20.2	15.7	20.5
2013	15.9	20.8	28.5	19.4	17.2	21.0	17.9	15.4	27.3	20.9	21.5	21.8	18.1	25.3	15.5	20.0	18.8	15.1	20.5
2014	16.0	20.7	28.1	19.2	16.8	21.5	17.8	15.4	27.2	19.8	21.2	21.5	17.7	25.0	16.0	18.4	18.1	14.7	20.2
2015	16.1	20.4	27.8	18.8	16.2	21.0	17.8	15.2	26.8	19.0	20.9	21.2	17.4	24.7	16.2	17.0	17.6	14.3	20.0

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	:	4.5	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.0	:	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	8.5	:	:	5.1	:	4.7
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	:	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.7	:	:	3.0	:	3.5	3.4	7.7	:	:	4.9	:	4.4
1981	3.1	4.6	:	0.3	6.8	4.1	2.9	3.4	:	:	1.4	:	3.4	1.9	5.8	:	:	4.1	:	3.7
1982	-0.7	-1.0	:	3.3	-2.0	4.8	4.4	2.9	:	:	1.5	:	2.6	3.2	3.3	:	:	3.1	:	2.0
1983	0.6	-0.5	:	-0.4	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.7	:	:	1.9	:	2.4	1.8	3.9	:	:	3.6	:	1.8
1984	0.2	1.2	:	-0.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	:	:	2.2	:	-0.2	0.6	0.3	:	:	2.6	:	1.4
1985	2.9	0.8	:	1.8	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.8	:	:	2.0	:	5.1	1.4	4.4	:	:	4.8	:	2.6
1986	1.3	1.4	:	2.6	-1.1	4.6	2.6	2.5	:	:	6.4	:	4.2	1.7	5.3	:	:	4.4	:	2.4
1987	2.7	0.6	:	-4.8	0.2	9.2	2.7	4.7	:	:	9.6	:	4.9	0.1	4.0	:	:	4.2	:	2.9
1988	-0.7	1.5	:	-5.0	-5.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	:	:	4.3	:	1.2	1.7	8.3	:	:	2.2	:	2.5
1989	1.2	-2.1	:	-1.3	5.4	8.3	1.4	0.5	:	:	8.2	:	1.5	1.7	7.8	:	:	2.8	:	0.8
1990	-0.4	2.0	:	5.4	0.6	6.3	3.2	2.3	:	:	6.7	:	2.2	2.1	5.9	:	:	5.0	:	2.8
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	:	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.8	2.8	:	:	4.4	:	2.7	1.6	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	2.3
1991	3.6	3.3	:	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.4	1.9	:	:	4.0	:	2.6	3.0	10.6	-0.3	:	1.5	:	3.2
1992	1.5	5.3	:	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.1	1.0	:	:	3.2	:	2.5	3.0	1.0	-1.7	:	-2.9	:	3.0
1993	-0.2	0.2	:	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.5	:	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.8	0.5	5.3	-1.1	-4.4	:	1.0
1994	1.4	2.8	4.2	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.7	:	:	1.0	:	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	-10.7	0.6	:	1.1
1995	1.5	2.2	13.5	3.9	5.6	2.4	-0.1	-3.2	-10.9	:	4.7	:	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.3	:	0.8
1996	1.8	2.4	-2.9	3.1	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.8	14.9	-0.1	6.5	8.4	-0.7	1.1	3.1	2.8	11.1	2.7	1.8	1.8
1997	1.1	0.6	-1.9	6.4	3.0	2.5	1.2	0.5	8.8	4.7	3.2	-1.1	2.5	4.1	2.7	3.3	0.3	4.0	1.3	1.3
1998	1.6	2.2	2.2	5.7	1.7	3.5	-0.7	0.4	3.5	13.2	1.6	-4.0	2.5	2.7	6.7	4.8	5.6	1.8	1.4	1.4
1999	2.6	0.9	-0.2	5.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	1.4	8.6	-0.4	8.3	-0.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	-7.3	1.3	1.7	1.8
2000	3.1	1.4	-2.1	8.4	14.8	5.3	1.9	2.1	-5.0	-4.0	4.7	5.4	1.9	0.0	4.2	3.1	4.6	0.3	2.3	2.3
1991-2000	1.8	2.1	:	4.3	2.4	3.2	1.6	0.1	:	:	4.2	:	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	:	0.7	:	1.8
2001	1.6	0.4	2.7	10.3	0.7	4.0	1.3	4.1	10.8	2.8	6.2	0.7	4.6	-0.4	3.8	3.7	5.4	1.3	2.1	2.1
2002	3.2	1.2	3.4	6.5	7.2	4.6	1.9	2.6	6.6	3.3	4.6	3.8	3.3	0.7	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3
2003	1.4	0.4	6.3	3.0	-0.9	4.8	1.9	2.0	6.0	2.0	4.5	3.4	2.9	1.2	0.4	2.3	4.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
2004	1.3	-0.6	1.1	1.8	3.5	6.2	2.2	2.5	-5.5	2.2	4.5	0.7	-0.1	0.9	2.4	3.3	-2.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
2005	0.8	0.3	3.2	4.2	1.1	5.5	1.3	1.9	3.4	2.7	3.2	-1.1	0.5	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.6
2006	1.0	0.9	5.0	5.3	3.1	4.6	1.4	0.5	7.0	4.4	1.6	5.8	9.5	2.7	-0.6	4.0	8.8	0.4	2.1	2.1
2007	1.9	1.4	6.6	7.1	7.1	5.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	4.9	2.8	0.5	3.5	2.1	0.5	0.6	-0.2	1.1	2.2	2.2
2008	2.7	3.2	4.6	1.2	-2.6	5.9	1.3	0.6	6.1	1.6	1.5	12.7	2.8	4.1	0.3	5.9	6.1	1.9	2.3	2.3
2009	1.9	3.0	-2.6	-2.9	4.9	3.7	2.5	0.8	6.8	-9.4	4.9	-2.7	5.0	0.7	4.7	2.5	6.1	1.1	2.6	2.6
2010	0.6	1.3	-0.8	-4.9	-8.7	1.5	1.8	-0.4	1.0	-7.9	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.6	0.6
2001-2010	1.6	1.1	2.9	3.1	1.4	4.6	1.7	1.6	4.3	0.5	3.6	2.5	3.2	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.5	1.3	1.9	1.9
2011	0.7	1.0	1.3	-2.9	-5.2	-0.5	0.4	-1.2	-0.2	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.2	0.3	-5.0	-1.6	-4.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1
2012	1.4	1.0	3.8	-3.2	-4.2	-4.8	1.4	-2.7	-3.1	-0.2	4.8	5.0	-0.7	0.2	-4.7	-1.3	-1.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.5
2013	0.4	1.1	0.2	-1.0	-4.9	-3.0	1.7	-1.2	-8.9	1.7	3.2	1.2	-0.7	0.9	-4.0	-2.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
2014	0.5	1.5	0.2	-2.8	-4.0	-2.1	1.2	-0.9	-3.7	2.0	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	-2.8	-2.5	4.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
2015	0.6	1.2	0.2	-2.5	-1.2	-0.1	1.4	0.7	-1.7	1.7	2.5	0.8	-0.5	0.8	-2.2	-0.1	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.7

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.2	:	4.2	:	6.5	6.5	:	:	3.5	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.4	:	4.0	:	7.0	4.3	:	:	1.1	4.8
1981	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	0.2	:	2.9	:	7.5	48.8	:	:	1.6	5.5
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	1.7	:	5.9	-10.6	:	:	2.4	4.5
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.8	:	1.7	:	4.7	16.6	:	:	3.1	5.7
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.2	:	1.3	:	0.6	1.9	:	:	1.5	3.4
1985	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	-0.3	:	2.1	:	6.5	14.1	:	:	4.9	1.4
1986	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.4	:	2.2	:	7.3	9.2	:	:	4.7	3.4
1987	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-0.1	:	2.4	:	6.5	9.4	:	:	2.0	3.9
1988	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.2	:	2.0	:	4.7	-1.1	:	:	2.1	3.9
1989	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.0	:	0.9	:	3.0	0.8	:	:	3.1	2.9
1990	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.2	:	2.6	:	4.4	8.0	:	:	2.8	3.3
1981-1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.8	:	2.0	:	5.1	8.8	:	:	2.8	3.8
1991	:	-12.3	0.9	:	:	:	9.6	10.6	4.2	3.0	:	3.1	:	3.2	3.7	:	:	1.8	4.1
1992	-14.9	-6.7	0.9	:	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	2.3	0.7	:	2.6	:	-0.6	3.6	:	:	0.7	2.7
1993	-12.5	3.6	4.2	:	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	0.2	-0.7	:	0.8	:	2.5	8.6	:	:	-0.1	3.2
1994	-11.9	4.0	2.2	:	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-0.6	1.1	:	1.0	:	4.0	-5.5	:	:	0.6	3.5
1995	-8.1	-0.9	2.4	:	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	-0.7	1.3	:	0.9	:	1.7	6.8	:	:	0.3	4.3
1996	-26.5	-1.2	3.6	-2.9	-0.7	-2.9	2.2	-2.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.2	1.0	8.6	:	:	0.5	3.0
1997	-4.6	3.3	0.7	3.1	3.4	-0.1	3.1	-3.0	-0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.0	-2.4	2.6	4.1	:	:	1.8	0.8
1998	18.7	-2.9	3.5	3.9	5.0	-0.5	1.9	-7.3	3.7	3.0	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.2	7.8	:	:	1.9	1.2
1999	3.5	4.3	2.4	2.8	-4.4	1.5	2.5	17.0	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	:	:	2.7	3.7
2000	9.4	0.0	2.3	-1.6	0.2	0.7	2.1	-1.4	-1.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	-2.6	3.8	5.7	:	:	1.5	4.6
1991-2000	:	-1.0	2.3	:	:	:	3.5	2.8	0.9	1.5	:	1.7	:	2.6	4.7	:	:	1.2	3.1
2001	2.8	3.9	2.2	-4.5	1.4	3.2	2.7	-4.4	0.8	3.7	2.3	2.3	29.7	4.7	-1.1	:	:	3.5	4.2
2002	1.2	7.9	2.1	4.9	2.5	5.6	1.4	-4.2	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.6	-11.1	5.3	5.8	:	:	3.9	2.6
2003	8.8	6.0	0.7	1.9	2.9	5.0	4.9	9.8	0.9	4.0	2.2	2.0	-9.9	1.8	-2.6	:	:	1.8	1.9
2004	3.5	-3.3	1.8	3.8	4.1	1.6	3.1	-8.6	-0.3	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.2	6.0	:	-0.5	1.5	1.5
2005	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.3	2.4	5.2	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	3.5	2.5	:	3.4	0.8	0.8
2006	3.5	-0.6	2.8	4.5	2.0	3.4	6.1	-4.1	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	0.5	4.0	8.4	:	2.5	1.1	0.0
2007	0.3	0.4	1.3	5.0	1.6	-7.2	3.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.8	-0.3	4.1	6.5	:	13.3	1.4	1.1
2008	-1.0	1.2	1.9	-0.2	0.4	1.1	7.4	7.2	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	10.6	4.6	1.7	:	4.1	2.5	-0.1
2009	-6.5	4.0	2.1	0.4	-1.4	0.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	0.7	2.2	2.2	0.5	-1.7	7.8	:	-1.9	3.7	2.3
2010	1.9	0.2	0.4	-2.1	-3.4	-1.2	4.1	-4.7	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	-2.0	-3.4	2.0	:	0.4	0.1	1.9
2001-2010	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	4.0	-0.4	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.5	3.7	:	:	2.0	1.6
2011	1.6	-2.7	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	0.0	-1.7	0.2	0.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	4.7	:	1.0	-2.7	1.4
2012	-1.4	-1.9	0.7	-0.8	0.6	-1.2	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	-2.2	-1.4	6.1	:	1.8	-0.2	2.4
2013	3.0	1.3	0.4	-1.0	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	7.5	:	-2.9	-1.8	1.4
2014	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	6.0	:	-1.1	-0.2	0.6
2015	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	6.0	:	0.0	0.2	0.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	24.2	24.9	:	19.3	21.7	24.0	22.6	25.5	19.4	:	21.4	17.1	26.7	26.0	22.9	:	:	26.3	:	24.4
1971-1980	24.0	22.5	:	24.8	26.8	24.7	22.8	25.3	26.6	:	21.9	16.6	23.4	26.9	29.1	:	:	28.0	:	23.7
1981	20.3	21.6	:	28.1	24.8	22.3	21.4	25.9	30.8	:	21.3	17.2	20.6	25.7	32.9	:	:	26.1	:	22.7
1982	19.1	20.3	:	25.2	22.4	22.0	20.7	24.4	29.0	:	21.0	18.5	19.9	23.2	32.4	:	:	26.2	:	21.7
1983	17.6	20.5	:	22.0	24.1	21.4	19.4	23.0	27.2	:	17.8	20.4	19.8	22.3	30.7	:	:	26.4	:	21.0
1984	17.3	20.1	:	20.4	19.5	19.7	18.6	22.8	30.1	:	16.8	19.5	20.3	21.9	27.0	:	:	25.0	:	20.4
1985	17.7	19.7	:	18.1	20.9	20.2	18.5	22.4	26.6	:	14.8	18.8	21.1	22.5	25.4	:	:	25.1	:	20.3
1986	17.6	19.6	:	17.4	21.7	20.7	18.6	21.6	23.5	:	18.8	17.0	21.7	22.3	24.5	:	:	24.4	:	20.2
1987	18.0	19.7	:	16.3	20.6	21.9	19.2	21.6	22.9	:	21.7	19.9	22.0	22.8	27.6	:	:	25.2	:	20.5
1988	19.8	20.0	:	15.6	20.5	23.7	20.0	22.0	24.1	:	21.8	19.5	23.4	23.5	29.5	:	:	26.5	:	21.3
1989	21.5	20.5	:	16.8	21.4	25.1	20.5	22.1	26.9	:	21.3	20.0	23.1	23.8	28.7	:	:	29.0	:	21.8
1990	22.6	21.3	:	18.4	22.0	25.3	20.6	22.2	24.0	20.6	21.6	22.5	22.7	23.9	27.5	19.8	31.0	28.0	:	22.1
1981-1990	19.2	20.3	:	19.8	21.8	22.2	19.8	22.8	26.5	:	19.7	19.3	21.5	23.2	28.6	:	:	26.2	:	21.2
1991		21.7																		21.9
1991	21.1	23.2	:	16.8	21.5	24.6	20.4	21.8	23.8	5.5	23.3	21.1	22.1	25.0	26.9	21.8	28.0	24.0	:	22.4
1992	20.8	23.5	:	16.5	20.3	22.6	19.4	21.3	25.1	10.0	19.7	19.6	21.9	24.6	26.7	19.7	32.6	19.9	:	21.8
1993	20.1	22.5	24.7	15.2	19.3	20.8	18.0	19.0	22.0	12.3	21.8	20.9	21.1	24.1	24.1	19.9	29.7	16.9	20.5	20.5
1994	19.6	22.5	27.4	16.2	17.7	20.7	17.8	18.7	20.0	13.3	20.6	21.1	20.6	24.7	23.2	21.2	26.3	16.3	20.3	20.3
1995	20.0	21.9	26.9	17.2	17.7	21.5	17.5	19.3	18.8	13.6	19.9	22.7	20.8	23.9	23.1	21.8	24.8	17.1	20.2	20.2
1996	20.1	21.3	26.4	18.9	18.5	21.4	17.3	19.1	19.9	16.5	20.1	23.1	21.6	24.4	23.6	22.5	31.7	18.0	20.1	20.0
1997	20.6	21.0	28.1	20.2	18.8	21.8	16.9	19.0	18.7	16.9	21.7	21.6	21.9	24.2	25.8	23.8	33.9	18.7	20.0	20.0
1998	20.7	21.1	30.4	21.7	20.1	23.1	17.4	19.4	18.9	24.2	21.8	23.0	22.2	24.2	27.0	24.9	35.7	19.5	20.5	20.4
1999	20.8	21.3	24.6	23.2	21.6	24.6	18.2	19.8	17.7	23.0	23.5	21.0	22.9	23.7	27.3	26.6	29.5	19.6	21.0	21.0
2000	21.2	21.5	25.7	23.1	22.5	25.8	18.9	20.5	17.2	24.6	20.8	21.3	21.9	24.2	27.7	26.2	25.8	20.0	21.4	21.4
1991-2000	20.5	22.0	:	18.9	19.8	22.7	18.2	19.8	20.2	16.0	21.3	21.5	21.7	24.3	25.5	22.8	29.8	19.0	:	20.8
2001	20.9	20.1	26.4	22.4	22.5	26.0	18.9	20.5	16.9	25.3	22.6	19.2	21.1	23.5	27.0	25.0	28.5	20.2	21.0	20.9
2002	19.1	18.4	29.7	21.6	23.4	26.3	18.2	21.1	18.2	24.2	22.5	15.3	20.0	22.0	25.6	23.3	27.4	18.7	20.2	20.2
2003	18.9	17.8	31.6	22.5	24.2	27.2	18.3	20.5	17.8	24.7	22.1	19.7	19.5	22.8	23.6	24.1	24.7	18.9	20.1	20.1
2004	19.9	17.4	30.9	24.5	22.9	28.1	18.7	20.6	19.2	27.7	21.4	19.6	18.8	22.3	23.2	25.0	24.0	19.3	20.2	20.2
2005	20.7	17.3	32.1	26.8	20.7	29.4	19.3	20.9	19.4	31.0	20.4	21.2	18.9	21.9	23.0	25.4	26.5	20.1	20.6	20.6
2006	20.9	18.1	36.0	27.2	22.6	30.6	20.0	21.4	20.6	32.9	19.2	21.3	19.7	21.3	22.3	26.5	26.5	20.0	21.4	21.3
2007	21.7	18.4	35.5	25.6	26.6	30.7	20.9	21.5	22.1	34.1	20.8	21.1	20.0	21.4	22.2	27.8	26.2	21.3	21.9	21.8
2008	22.3	18.6	30.3	22.0	22.6	28.7	21.3	21.0	22.9	29.7	21.4	18.4	20.5	21.6	22.5	28.6	24.8	21.4	21.5	21.5
2009	20.8	17.2	21.2	16.1	19.9	23.6	19.5	19.4	20.5	21.6	19.2	16.8	19.0	20.7	20.5	23.1	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.4
2010	20.1	17.4	19.0	12.2	17.6	22.2	19.5	19.4	19.1	18.2	17.4	17.6	17.4	20.2	19.6	19.7	21.0	18.9	19.0	18.9
2001-2010	20.5	18.1	29.3	22.1	22.3	27.3	19.5	20.6	19.7	26.9	20.7	19.0	19.5	21.8	22.9	24.9	25.0	19.8	20.5	20.5
2011	20.7	18.1	23.6	10.6	15.1	20.7	20.0	19.1	16.6	21.3	18.5	15.1	17.8	21.2	18.0	18.6	23.1	19.4	19.0	19.0
2012	20.3	17.6	25.2	10.7	13.1	19.2	19.8	17.9	13.7	22.8	19.3	14.8	17.0	21.4	16.0	17.8	20.1	19.6	18.3	18.3
2013	19.6	17.2	24.8	11.0	13.0	17.5	19.2	17.2	10.7	22.2	18.8	14.1	15.6	20.9	14.3	17.3	18.9	19.5	17.6	17.6
2014	19.6	17.6	25.0	11.4	13.6	16.8	19.2	17.5	9.8	22.3	18.8	14.1	15.6	21.0	14.4	17.1	18.7	19.6	17.7	17.7
2015	19.9	18.0	25.4	11.8	14.7	16.8	19.6	18.1	9.9	22.6	19.1	14.3	15.7	21.3	15.0	17.2	18.7	19.7	18.1	18.1

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	24.9	18.9	:	23.3	:	28.8	14.8	:	:	21.5	31.9
1971-1980	:	:	23.3	:	:	33.7	:	:	21.9	20.1	:	23.1	:	29.6	17.6	:	:	22.3	32.7
1981	:	:	16.5	:	:	27.3	19.0	33.1	19.4	17.3	:	21.5	:	25.8	18.0	:	:	23.3	30.6
1982	:	:	17.3	:	:	26.0	20.5	29.3	19.3	17.3	:	20.8	:	25.7	17.9	:	:	22.5	29.4
1983	:	:	17.6	:	:	25.3	20.5	29.6	19.6	17.2	:	20.3	:	22.6	17.6	:	:	22.4	27.7
1984	:	:	18.6	:	:	23.7	21.1	29.5	19.9	18.2	:	20.0	:	22.3	17.6	:	:	23.5	27.3
1985	:	:	20.4	:	:	23.1	21.5	29.7	20.9	18.2	:	20.0	:	21.6	20.3	:	:	23.6	27.6
1986	:	:	22.2	:	:	24.8	22.3	29.2	20.0	18.1	:	19.9	:	19.7	23.2	:	:	23.5	27.5
1987	:	:	21.8	:	:	25.5	22.9	28.6	20.8	19.0	:	20.3	:	20.9	23.0	:	:	23.0	28.4
1988	:	:	20.1	:	:	22.2	22.9	27.6	21.7	20.7	:	21.2	:	20.1	24.3	:	:	22.4	30.0
1989	:	:	20.0	:	:	22.3	16.6	29.4	23.8	21.8	:	21.9	:	19.0	21.2	:	:	22.0	31.1
1990	21.3	23.2	19.5	:	26.2	19.9	20.0	19.5	23.5	20.7	:	21.9	:	19.5	21.3	:	:	21.2	32.0
1981-1990	:	:	19.4	:	:	24.0	20.7	28.5	20.9	18.8	:	20.8	:	21.7	20.4	:	:	22.7	29.1
1991												21.2							
1991	18.2	22.1	18.6	:	21.3	21.6	18.5	14.2	21.0	18.1	:	21.6	:	19.7	22.2	:	:	20.1	31.6
1992	16.2	25.6	17.6	:	21.8	20.5	16.0	18.9	18.5	16.8	:	20.9	:	18.1	22.0	:	:	19.8	30.4
1993	13.0	26.0	16.9	:	21.9	19.5	15.1	17.6	15.6	16.0	:	19.6	:	16.4	24.7	:	:	20.0	29.2
1994	13.8	27.4	17.2	:	21.9	20.7	17.1	20.0	15.5	16.2	:	19.5	:	15.9	22.9	:	:	20.3	28.2
1995	15.3	31.5	18.4	13.5	20.3	20.7	17.7	21.1	16.0	16.6	19.6	19.6	16.5	15.7	22.2	:	:	20.8	27.8
1996	15.1	32.0	18.6	17.7	20.5	21.8	19.8	22.3	16.2	16.8	19.6	19.4	17.4	18.9	23.3	:	:	21.2	28.1
1997	11.3	30.0	19.6	21.0	22.3	22.0	22.4	21.3	15.8	16.8	19.5	19.3	17.3	19.7	24.6	:	10.4	21.5	27.6
1998	13.1	28.5	20.4	20.4	23.8	23.1	24.1	18.3	16.6	17.9	20.1	19.9	17.4	24.0	22.9	:	10.2	22.1	25.8
1999	15.0	27.6	19.8	20.4	21.9	23.9	24.4	17.6	17.5	17.7	20.4	20.3	16.6	21.8	18.9	:	11.0	22.7	25.5
2000	15.8	28.7	20.2	19.0	18.9	24.4	23.7	18.8	18.0	17.4	20.7	20.5	16.2	22.9	20.4	16.9	12.7	23.0	25.2
1991-2000	14.7	27.9	18.7	:	21.5	21.8	19.9	19.0	17.1	17.0	:	20.1	:	19.3	22.4	:	:	21.2	27.9
2001	18.3	28.4	19.8	19.5	20.3	23.6	20.7	20.5	17.9	17.1	20.2	20.1	14.8	21.5	15.9	17.5	10.7	22.4	24.3
2002	18.3	27.5	19.6	21.4	20.4	23.4	18.7	21.3	17.4	17.1	19.7	19.5	16.6	18.2	16.7	14.6	12.4	21.4	22.9
2003	19.0	26.8	19.3	25.0	21.2	22.4	18.2	21.5	16.8	16.7	19.5	19.4	16.3	19.9	17.0	13.3	16.8	21.5	22.5
2004	20.4	25.9	19.3	24.8	22.4	22.7	18.1	21.8	17.0	16.9	19.6	19.5	17.4	23.6	20.3	17.1	19.2	22.0	22.2
2005	25.7	25.8	19.5	24.7	22.9	22.8	18.2	23.7	17.9	16.8	20.0	19.8	16.6	28.3	21.0	18.0	19.0	22.8	22.3
2006	27.6	25.7	21.7	26.0	25.3	21.7	19.7	25.6	18.7	17.2	20.7	20.5	17.6	34.5	22.3	21.9	21.0	22.8	22.7
2007	28.7	27.0	21.7	26.2	28.1	21.8	21.6	30.2	19.6	17.8	21.3	21.0	19.6	28.5	21.4	32.3	24.3	22.1	22.6
2008	33.6	26.8	21.0	27.4	25.3	21.7	22.3	31.9	20.0	16.8	21.1	20.7	21.0	24.4	19.9	38.2	23.8	21.0	22.4
2009	28.9	24.6	18.1	24.5	17.2	20.7	21.2	24.4	18.0	14.9	19.0	18.7	19.9	13.8	16.9	26.8	18.8	18.5	20.8
2010	22.8	24.5	16.9	20.8	16.3	18.6	19.9	24.7	18.0	14.9	18.5	18.2	19.1	12.7	18.9	21.1	17.8	18.0	20.0
2001-2010	24.3	26.3	19.7	24.0	21.9	21.9	19.8	24.6	18.1	16.6	19.9	19.7	17.9	22.5	19.0	22.1	18.4	21.3	22.3
2011	21.5	24.1	17.2	19.2	18.0	17.9	20.2	26.0	18.7	14.4	18.5	18.2	20.6	14.1	21.8	18.4	18.5	18.2	20.6
2012	21.4	23.1	17.1	18.4	16.6	17.4	19.1	26.7	19.0	14.3	17.9	17.7	23.0	14.5	20.3	18.5	17.8	18.6	21.2
2013	21.4	22.1	17.0	18.4	17.0	16.9	18.2	25.3	18.2	13.9	17.2	17.0	22.9	13.4	20.1	18.4	15.9	19.1	21.6
2014	21.7	21.6	17.2	18.6	17.7	17.0	18.3	25.8	18.5	14.2	17.4	17.2	23.4	14.3	20.1	18.3	16.9	19.9	22.1
2015	22.3	21.6	17.5	19.4	18.5	17.5	18.9	26.2	19.1	14.6	17.8	17.5	24.2	15.0	20.9	18.3	18.3	20.9	22.3

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	:	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.8	5.1	:	:	3.4	:	7.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	4.4	:	6.1
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	:	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	:	:	2.6	:	0.3	3.9	4.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.1
1981	-15.5	-4.7	:	7.3	-10.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	:	:	-7.4	:	-9.0	-0.1	14.8	:	:	2.6	:	-3.4
1982	-4.0	-4.6	:	-3.4	-3.6	1.0	-1.5	-3.4	:	:	-0.5	:	-3.2	-8.3	2.0	:	:	5.4	:	-2.8
1983	-5.3	3.0	:	-9.0	-3.7	-1.2	-3.6	-1.4	:	:	-11.8	:	1.6	-0.4	-2.7	:	:	3.5	:	-0.7
1984	2.3	0.1	:	-2.7	-7.6	-4.8	-1.5	4.0	:	:	0.1	:	6.8	-0.2	-11.9	:	:	-1.0	:	0.2
1985	4.5	0.7	:	-7.8	9.6	6.7	2.3	1.0	:	:	-9.5	:	6.0	6.2	-0.9	:	:	4.0	:	2.3
1986	3.1	3.2	:	0.0	4.3	10.5	4.6	2.8	:	:	37.1	:	5.9	1.9	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	4.1
1987	4.9	2.1	:	-2.3	-15.7	12.2	4.9	4.8	:	:	17.7	:	1.5	4.4	22.0	:	:	5.5	:	4.3
1988	16.0	5.0	:	-1.6	12.2	13.6	9.4	7.2	:	:	11.5	:	9.8	7.1	15.3	:	:	11.3	:	8.3
1989	11.8	7.2	:	15.6	3.7	12.0	7.4	4.4	:	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.5	3.4	:	:	12.6	:	7.1
1990	8.6	8.0	:	12.1	1.7	6.5	3.9	4.3	:	:	3.4	:	2.9	5.5	7.0	:	:	-3.8	:	5.3
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	:	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.3	2.2	:	:	3.9	:	2.4	1.9	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	2.4
1991	-4.1	5.3	:	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.3	1.3	:	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.3	4.7	-11.5	:	-18.2	:	1.6
1992	1.1	4.6	:	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-2.0	-1.4	:	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.1	7.8	-12.9	:	-15.8	:	0.1
1993	-2.5	-4.3	:	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-6.0	-11.2	:	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.2	-9.0	10.7	13.0	-13.7	:	-6.3
1994	0.4	4.2	9.2	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.7	0.7	:	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.1	0.5	14.1	-2.5	-0.2	:	2.6
1995	3.4	-0.2	5.6	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.8	7.0	-0.6	:	-1.5	:	5.9	0.2	4.2	16.8	0.6	14.5	:	2.9
1996	1.6	-0.6	18.2	16.3	8.4	2.6	0.7	1.9	6.3	22.3	4.9	-8.4	8.5	4.5	5.4	8.7	30.1	9.3	1.8	1.7
1997	5.9	0.9	23.6	16.4	6.8	5.0	0.5	1.5	-4.5	20.7	10.4	-4.5	8.5	0.4	14.2	13.2	14.0	10.5	2.7	2.6
1998	3.3	4.0	21.4	13.2	10.6	11.3	7.4	3.9	5.7	61.4	6.1	-3.4	6.8	3.3	11.8	8.6	9.4	11.1	6.0	5.9
1999	2.6	4.5	-15.5	13.4	11.0	10.4	8.5	4.0	-0.7	-6.8	22.0	4.0	8.7	1.2	6.0	14.7	-15.7	3.3	6.0	6.1
2000	5.1	2.6	16.7	6.2	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.4	3.5	10.1	-4.7	17.5	0.6	5.2	3.9	2.6	-9.6	6.4	4.7	4.8
1991-2000	1.6	2.1	:	7.7	4.2	3.2	1.8	1.3	:	:	5.3	:	4.2	2.7	4.8	6.0	:	0.0	:	2.2
2001	1.0	-3.3	13.1	0.2	4.8	4.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	11.4	8.8	-9.8	0.2	-1.0	0.6	1.3	12.9	2.9	0.7	0.6
2002	-4.5	-6.1	24.2	2.5	9.5	3.4	-1.9	3.4	8.6	12.9	5.2	-18.8	-4.5	-4.0	-3.2	0.3	0.2	-3.7	-1.5	-1.6
2003	0.1	-1.2	16.7	6.5	11.8	5.9	2.2	-1.3	2.4	12.3	6.2	32.8	-1.5	4.8	-7.1	7.6	-2.7	3.0	1.1	1.0
2004	7.8	-0.2	6.0	9.7	0.4	5.1	3.4	2.0	11.6	23.7	2.7	-0.2	-1.6	0.6	0.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	2.3	2.2
2005	6.4	0.8	15.2	14.8	-6.3	7.1	4.4	1.3	4.1	23.5	2.5	18.2	3.7	0.6	-0.5	3.0	17.5	3.6	3.2	3.1
2006	2.6	8.2	23.0	4.8	14.9	7.1	4.0	3.4	10.2	16.3	4.1	-0.4	7.5	0.5	-1.3	10.4	9.3	1.9	5.6	5.5
2007	6.3	4.7	9.3	2.5	22.8	4.5	6.3	1.8	13.4	7.9	18.4	2.0	5.5	3.6	2.6	13.3	9.1	10.7	5.2	5.1
2008	2.0	1.3	-13.3	-9.5	-14.3	-4.7	0.3	-3.7	6.0	-13.8	2.0	-13.6	4.5	0.7	-0.3	7.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-1.4
2009	-8.4	-11.7	-39.0	-27.0	-13.7	-18.0	-10.6	-11.7	-9.7	-37.4	-16.2	-14.2	-12.0	-7.8	-8.6	-23.8	-19.7	-13.2	-12.8	-12.6
2010	-1.1	5.7	-7.3	-22.7	-15.0	-5.5	1.4	0.6	-4.9	-18.1	-0.7	6.2	-7.4	-1.4	-3.1	-15.3	6.5	1.7	-0.5	-0.4
2001-2010	1.1	-0.3	2.8	-2.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	-0.3	4.2	1.8	3.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-2.1	0.2	3.4	0.9	0.1	0.0
2011	4.1	6.9	37.6	-9.1	-19.6	-5.4	2.9	-2.2	-8.7	27.9	12.1	-14.6	6.1	8.5	-10.5	-5.5	14.2	5.7	1.6	1.5
2012	-2.0	-2.1	10.9	-0.6	-19.2	-7.0	-1.2	-8.3	-19.6	8.7	3.5	-3.9	-4.0	1.6	-14.3	-8.2	-10.5	-1.0	-4.0	-4.0
2013	-2.6	-0.9	0.0	2.9	-5.9	-6.6	-2.3	-5.2	-29.5	0.3	1.1	-2.0	-8.5	-1.7	-8.5	-4.2	-5.3	-1.1	-3.3	-3.3
2014	1.0	4.4	3.6	4.4	5.3	-2.4	0.6	2.7	-11.9	5.5	2.7	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.2	-2.7	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.9
2015	2.7	4.4	5.7	5.4	11.3	1.9	3.4	3.8	2.2	6.9	3.1	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.7	0.4	3.7	2.0	3.6	3.6

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	5.2	:	5.9	:	2.7	8.1	:	:	4.7	15.7
1971-1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5	:	1.8	:	7.1	2.1	:	:	3.5	3.5
1981	:	:	-17.6	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	-8.7	:	-4.3	:	1.2	31.6	:	:	1.9	2.9
1982	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	6.0	:	-1.3	:	0.1	-5.7	:	:	-5.4	0.0
1983	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	5.0	:	0.3	:	-12.7	2.6	:	:	7.3	-1.4
1984	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	9.1	:	1.9	:	9.4	0.9	:	:	15.0	4.3
1985	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	4.2	:	3.1	:	1.0	11.5	:	:	7.0	8.3
1986	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.2	:	4.0	:	-1.6	8.4	:	:	3.1	5.6
1987	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	9.5	:	5.0	:	18.8	45.1	:	:	1.8	7.9
1988	:	:	-6.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	14.8	:	8.8	:	-0.2	-1.0	:	:	2.4	13.3
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	6.1	:	7.0	:	-7.9	2.2	:	:	2.9	9.2
1990	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-2.2	:	3.8	:	3.0	15.9	:	:	-0.1	7.9
1981-1990	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.4	:	2.8	:	0.8	10.2	:	:	3.5	5.7
1991	:	-27.3	-3.2	:	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	-8.8	-8.1	:	-0.2	:	2.6	0.4	:	:	-4.1	2.5
1992	:	16.5	-0.2	:	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	-10.6	-0.9	:	-0.4	:	-10.4	6.4	:	:	4.1	-2.2
1993	:	0.2	-3.7	:	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	-16.9	-0.2	:	-5.9	:	-9.8	26.4	:	:	5.1	-2.7
1994	:	11.7	8.5	:	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	7.0	4.6	:	3.0	:	-0.2	-16.0	:	:	6.1	-1.5
1995	16.1	23.3	11.9	:	14.9	-4.3	16.6	6.9	9.9	2.9	:	3.2	:	-1.7	9.1	:	:	5.2	0.8
1996	-20.1	9.1	5.8	37.6	21.1	4.4	19.7	5.7	4.7	5.4	2.7	2.3	6.5	25.0	14.1	:	:	7.7	4.6
1997	-20.7	-6.5	10.3	26.4	25.5	7.0	21.8	0.3	0.6	6.8	3.6	3.2	-4.3	9.3	14.8	:	:	7.4	-0.1
1998	31.3	-1.0	8.1	2.5	21.1	12.8	14.0	-4.7	8.8	12.4	7.1	7.0	-2.6	34.4	-3.9	:	:	8.9	-6.9
1999	18.4	-2.1	-0.1	-3.9	-5.9	7.4	6.6	-1.7	8.7	1.9	5.2	5.4	-1.4	-4.1	-16.2	:	:	8.3	-0.6
2000	16.8	6.5	7.6	-3.9	-8.4	6.0	2.7	6.3	5.7	2.6	4.4	4.5	-1.5	11.8	17.5	:	:	6.3	0.7
1991-2000	:	2.1	4.4	:	:	:	8.8	1.1	0.5	2.6	:	2.2	:	4.8	4.4	:	:	5.4	-0.6
2001	20.9	4.5	-1.4	7.0	13.2	1.9	-9.7	9.9	0.5	-1.9	0.2	0.2	-8.6	-4.3	-30.0	:	:	-0.5	-2.1
2002	7.6	3.8	0.1	14.1	10.7	7.4	-6.3	8.9	-1.3	2.7	-0.7	-0.9	17.6	-14.0	14.7	:	:	-1.8	-4.9
2003	13.0	0.6	-0.2	24.6	13.5	1.5	-0.1	8.8	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	11.1	14.2	:	:	3.9	0.2
2004	13.7	3.0	3.9	5.1	15.7	7.2	6.4	11.0	5.7	6.2	3.2	2.9	9.8	28.7	28.4	:	23.8	5.8	0.4
2005	30.7	6.0	4.7	4.9	11.2	4.5	6.5	15.3	8.1	3.7	3.7	3.3	-6.1	34.4	17.4	:	4.8	5.6	0.8
2006	13.1	5.8	14.3	11.1	19.3	-2.7	14.9	19.9	9.2	5.6	6.2	5.8	7.7	24.4	13.3	:	17.2	2.2	1.5
2007	11.8	13.2	0.4	7.1	21.8	3.8	17.6	30.3	8.9	7.5	6.2	5.5	17.1	-12.2	3.1	:	29.7	-1.2	0.3
2008	21.9	4.1	-4.2	8.7	-5.2	2.9	9.6	15.6	1.4	-6.9	-1.4	-2.2	5.4	-20.4	-6.2	:	8.5	-4.8	-4.1
2009	-17.6	-11.0	-15.9	-14.2	-39.5	-11.1	-1.2	-28.1	-15.5	-16.7	-13.4	-13.3	-4.3	-51.4	-19.0	:	-22.1	-13.1	-10.6
2010	-18.3	1.0	-2.4	-15.0	1.9	-8.5	-0.4	-1.8	7.2	2.8	-0.2	0.1	-2.7	-9.4	30.5	:	-5.5	1.1	-0.2
2001-2010	8.5	2.9	-0.3	4.7	4.5	0.5	3.4	7.8	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	3.3	-4.9	4.8	:	:	-0.4	-1.9
2011	-6.5	0.4	2.9	-6.4	20.7	-5.9	8.5	7.3	8.2	-2.4	1.6	1.2	12.3	14.3	18.0	:	8.4	3.4	1.1
2012	0.8	-4.5	-0.1	-4.6	-3.6	-3.7	-1.7	4.9	3.1	0.9	-3.0	-3.1	16.0	5.0	-2.7	:	-3.4	5.5	4.4
2013	2.1	-4.4	0.2	0.0	4.9	-0.4	-3.8	-2.0	-2.6	-0.8	-2.9	-2.9	5.5	-4.0	2.3	:	-7.6	3.5	2.9
2014	2.4	0.3	2.7	2.0	6.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	5.1	5.0	2.5	2.5	7.0	12.0	3.1	:	7.3	6.3	4.6
2015	4.2	2.2	3.1	5.5	6.8	4.3	5.7	4.4	7.5	5.3	4.0	4.0	7.5	9.0	8.8	:	9.9	7.8	2.4

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	:	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	:	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	:	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.9	:	-1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	2.7	:	:	1.3	:	1.1
1981	0.6	-0.2	:	-1.1	-4.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	2.3	:	-0.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.2	3.8	:	:	1.3	:	-0.4
1982	0.9	-0.2	:	1.4	2.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	2.0	:	-0.1	5.5	-0.9	0.1	4.4	:	:	1.3	:	0.1
1983	-0.2	0.3	:	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	:	3.1	1.2	0.0	-0.5	0.8	:	:	0.6	:	-0.1
1984	1.1	0.5	:	1.4	5.0	0.4	-0.1	0.6	2.8	:	4.7	1.5	0.1	0.6	-0.2	:	:	0.9	:	0.5
1985	-0.1	0.4	:	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.2	:	2.0	1.7	-0.3	0.7	0.3	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1986	-0.4	0.5	:	0.6	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.9	:	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	:	:	-0.1	:	0.4
1987	0.2	-0.1	:	0.1	-1.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.1	:	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	1.9	:	:	-0.1	:	0.2
1988	0.4	0.3	:	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.9	:	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.7	1.6	:	:	0.9	:	0.5
1989	0.3	0.5	:	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.4	:	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	:	:	1.5	:	0.7
1990	0.0	0.3	:	2.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.4	15.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.5	-1.6	2.2	0.5	:	0.6
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	:	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.5	:	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	0.3
1991		0.7																		0.5
1991	0.1	0.8	:	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	24.9	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-3.7	6.9	-1.8	:	0.5
1992	0.1	0.0	:	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	27.1	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.8	-1.2	:	0.1
1993	0.3	-0.3	2.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.0	1.4	-4.1	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
1994	0.8	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.9	3.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	-5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1
1995	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.8	3.4	-0.3	11.1	0.2	1.5	0.9	1.9	-0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
1996	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.1	7.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1
1997	0.4	0.3	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	4.0	0.5	4.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1998	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	-2.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
1999	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.8	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.5	0.5
2000	1.4	0.8	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	-1.4	2.4	5.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
1991-2000	0.5	0.3	:	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	6.3	1.1	3.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	-1.0	0.1	:	0.3
2001	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	-0.5	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
2002	0.0	-0.3	2.6	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
2003	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.7	3.8	0.0	-2.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
2004	1.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	5.1	0.3	-1.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
2005	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.5	2.0	-0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.3	0.3
2006	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	6.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5
2007	1.3	0.8	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.5	5.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	4.2	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8
2008	1.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
2009	-1.0	-0.8	-2.5	-0.9	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-2.4	1.3	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-0.6	-0.5
2010	0.6	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.2
2001-2010	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
2011	1.3	0.1	3.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	-0.1	3.6	2.6	-0.2	0.3	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6
2012	0.7	-0.4	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.7	2.0	-1.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
2013	0.5	-0.2	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	-1.1	-0.3	1.1	0.7	-0.7	-1.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2014	0.5	-0.2	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	-0.8	-0.4	1.3	0.7	-0.7	-1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
2015	0.5	-0.2	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	-0.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	-0.6	-0.2	1.4	0.7	-0.7	-1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.0	:	1.6	:	0.2	0.6	:	:	0.9	3.1
1971-1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	3.6	:	:	1.5	0.5	:	1.0	:	1.8	0.2	:	:	0.7	1.1
1981	:	:	0.1	:	:	3.2	-0.2	2.7	-0.1	-1.1	:	-0.5	:	1.0	2.0	:	:	0.9	0.5
1982	:	:	0.5	:	:	3.3	7.8	4.0	-0.3	-0.4	:	0.0	:	2.3	0.1	:	:	-0.4	0.4
1983	:	:	0.2	:	:	1.9	4.9	4.0	-0.8	0.5	:	0.0	:	-1.6	-0.7	:	:	-0.2	0.1
1984	:	:	1.5	:	:	2.7	5.6	4.2	-0.3	0.4	:	0.5	:	0.9	-0.6	:	:	1.6	0.3
1985	:	:	1.2	:	:	2.5	6.5	2.9	0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	-0.8	0.0	:	:	0.5	0.7
1986	:	:	1.1	:	:	2.9	7.0	4.7	0.1	0.2	:	0.4	:	-1.3	0.4	:	:	0.1	0.5
1987	:	:	-0.4	:	:	1.9	6.3	2.8	0.2	0.3	:	0.2	:	-0.2	0.5	:	:	0.6	0.1
1988	:	:	0.2	:	:	3.7	10.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	:	0.6	:	0.7	-1.3	:	:	0.4	0.7
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	5.0	22.1	-3.1	0.5	0.5	:	0.7	:	-0.2	0.3	:	:	0.5	0.7
1990	9.1	-0.1	0.4	:	:	6.1	4.3	10.5	0.4	-0.3	:	0.5	:	-0.5	1.0	:	:	0.2	0.6
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	:	0.3	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	0.4	0.5
1991												0.2							
1991	4.4	-1.1	0.0	:	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	-0.9	-0.8	:	0.3	:	0.3	-1.4	:	:	0.0	0.7
1992	3.7	-1.7	0.2	:	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	0.0	-0.3	:	0.0	:	0.0	-0.2	:	:	0.2	0.2
1993	2.3	-0.9	-0.7	:	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-0.3	0.0	:	-0.4	:	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.3	0.1
1994	-4.4	0.9	0.4	:	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	1.0	0.5	:	0.2	:	0.1	-3.2	:	:	0.9	-0.2
1995	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.4	0.3
1996	-6.0	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.0	-0.9	:	:	0.4	0.5
1997	-1.1	0.5	1.2	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	3.6	0.0	-1.6	:	1.3	0.8	0.5
1998	3.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	4.5	1.0	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.8	0.2	-0.7	:	-2.4	0.7	0.3
1999	2.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	2.2	0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	3.1	0.0	0.2	:	-2.0	0.6	-0.8
2000	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	-0.4	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	6.0	0.4	0.4	5.5	-4.6	0.5	-0.1
1991-2000	0.8	0.1	0.5	:	:	1.4	0.4	4.1	0.4	0.3	:	0.3	:	0.2	-0.6	:	:	0.5	0.2
2001	2.0	1.3	0.6	1.8	-1.5	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.2	-0.3	-0.9	5.9	1.0	-0.4	0.0
2002	1.4	0.6	0.8	3.7	0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	4.0	0.0	0.9	4.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.4
2003	2.1	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.8	-0.2	0.6	2.1	-2.3	0.2	-0.1
2004	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	-0.1	3.2	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	9.0	0.5	0.3
2005	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	4.8	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	4.7	0.5	0.1
2006	4.5	2.0	1.1	3.0	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.9	1.2	-0.2	3.6	3.1	0.5	0.0
2007	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.8	3.1	0.6	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	5.0	0.5	-0.4	1.5	4.7	0.2	0.3
2008	3.9	2.1	1.3	3.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	5.8	0.2	1.9	2.3	6.0	-0.2	0.5
2009	0.5	-0.8	-1.1	0.5	-5.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.9	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	6.3	0.0	-1.9	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1
2010	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.8	-0.2	0.6	1.7	-0.5	0.4	-0.2
2001-2010	2.4	1.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.7	0.1	-0.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	-0.1
2011	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	5.6	0.3	1.7	-0.3	1.7	0.2	-0.6
2012	2.4	0.3	-0.1	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	6.4	0.3	-0.2	1.0	3.4	0.4	-0.6
2013	1.8	-0.8	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	6.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	3.4	0.4	-0.7
2014	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	6.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.2	0.3	-0.6
2015	1.6	-0.5	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	5.9	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.2	0.2	-0.7

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	100.4	97.8	:	107.5	107.0	102.2	99.1	99.5	106.6	:	85.3	117.0	100.0	100.9	104.9	:	:	101.3	:	99.4
1971-1980	100.1	98.1	:	110.5	106.0	101.4	99.8	100.3	115.7	:	85.2	114.6	98.1	101.5	109.4	:	:	101.0	:	99.7
1981	102.9	99.5	:	115.0	102.5	101.9	101.5	102.0	112.1	:	93.6	107.5	96.1	102.2	117.5	:	:	98.9	:	101.0
1982	102.5	97.8	:	108.2	106.4	101.6	102.5	101.3	110.9	:	92.5	115.3	95.7	100.5	117.4	:	:	100.0	:	100.6
1983	100.1	98.3	:	103.6	107.3	100.6	100.3	99.4	110.8	:	90.8	114.1	96.7	100.3	111.0	:	:	100.0	:	99.6
1984	99.8	97.7	:	101.1	106.3	97.9	99.9	100.4	109.6	:	89.4	114.3	94.7	99.9	108.4	:	:	98.2	:	99.1
1985	99.3	96.6	:	98.9	107.3	98.1	100.4	100.4	106.5	:	86.2	114.9	95.8	100.7	105.3	:	:	98.9	:	98.9
1986	97.9	95.0	:	98.5	106.1	98.0	100.2	98.6	99.9	:	86.0	109.2	96.5	99.4	103.4	:	:	98.2	:	97.9
1987	98.4	95.1	:	95.1	104.8	99.9	101.2	99.5	100.0	:	90.4	108.5	97.7	99.6	107.4	:	:	99.3	:	98.6
1988	97.8	95.1	:	93.2	106.0	101.2	100.8	99.9	103.3	:	88.8	109.2	97.5	100.3	110.8	:	:	99.6	:	98.8
1989	98.0	95.1	:	93.7	108.1	103.3	100.8	100.0	104.7	:	85.5	110.1	97.0	100.4	108.6	:	:	102.0	:	99.1
1990	98.5	94.4	:	94.8	110.1	103.3	100.9	99.8	102.7	101.3	86.4	112.8	96.2	100.3	108.8	87.8	109.3	101.3	:	98.9
1981-1990	99.5	96.5	:	100.2	106.5	100.6	100.9	100.1	106.0	:	89.0	111.6	96.4	100.4	109.9	:	:	99.6	:	99.2
1991		94.6																		98.8
1991	98.4	100.4	:	94.5	109.8	103.1	100.4	99.8	108.1	91.3	87.4	110.2	95.9	100.2	109.7	90.8	103.3	101.3	:	100.5
1992	97.6	100.4	:	91.8	108.5	102.7	99.4	99.9	108.5	93.9	83.2	106.2	96.2	100.6	109.3	93.1	104.2	99.6	:	100.2
1993	96.8	99.8	104.5	88.9	108.4	100.6	98.4	96.8	98.1	85.4	81.5	108.8	94.6	100.5	107.7	99.0	104.6	95.6	98.8	98.7
1994	96.3	99.7	110.9	89.6	106.5	100.0	98.6	96.6	98.1	98.3	79.5	109.3	94.4	101.1	107.9	99.9	94.7	94.7	98.6	98.6
1995	96.1	99.4	108.1	88.6	107.6	100.0	98.5	96.2	100.1	102.3	78.8	112.8	94.3	101.1	106.7	101.9	97.8	93.0	98.4	98.4
1996	96.9	99.0	109.2	90.0	108.3	99.5	98.4	95.3	102.9	107.2	79.8	112.6	94.7	101.3	107.2	101.0	110.8	93.8	98.2	98.1
1997	96.2	98.7	109.5	88.4	107.7	99.1	97.1	96.1	101.8	107.4	82.7	107.6	94.3	100.4	108.1	100.9	109.7	93.0	97.8	97.7
1998	96.2	98.6	109.6	88.0	108.8	100.2	97.5	96.8	101.0	111.7	83.5	105.3	95.3	99.4	109.3	101.5	110.9	92.5	98.1	98.0
1999	95.8	99.1	104.4	86.7	108.9	101.9	97.9	98.1	98.2	109.2	80.7	105.1	95.8	99.0	110.3	104.2	104.5	91.1	98.7	98.6
2000	97.1	99.7	103.6	86.5	113.7	103.1	99.0	99.0	99.1	107.1	79.0	107.8	94.5	98.4	111.0	103.5	102.6	90.9	99.4	99.3
1991-2000	96.7	99.5	:	89.3	108.8	101.0	98.5	97.4	101.6	101.4	81.6	108.6	95.0	100.2	108.7	99.4	104.3	94.5	:	98.8
2001	96.4	98.0	102.5	85.3	113.4	102.5	98.9	98.6	97.9	109.6	82.4	102.2	94.2	97.7	110.2	100.8	108.1	90.6	98.6	98.6
2002	94.3	95.5	107.4	84.3	113.8	102.1	98.5	99.1	101.5	109.8	80.4	96.3	93.5	95.0	108.3	98.8	107.3	90.8	97.6	97.5
2003	94.6	96.1	107.5	85.4	112.5	102.4	99.1	99.5	101.2	112.6	76.2	99.8	93.7	96.7	106.8	100.2	101.9	93.2	98.1	98.1
2004	95.1	95.0	107.1	86.5	110.3	104.0	99.6	99.3	102.4	115.6	75.8	102.3	92.6	96.0	108.3	101.3	102.8	93.5	98.0	98.0
2005	96.1	94.8	106.5	89.0	109.3	105.3	100.6	100.1	102.5	114.5	74.5	103.1	91.5	96.1	109.4	100.4	104.7	95.9	98.6	98.5
2006	96.2	94.4	110.2	90.2	111.4	106.4	101.0	100.8	103.7	121.6	69.2	104.8	92.3	94.8	108.7	100.5	104.0	95.3	98.9	98.8
2007	96.2	93.0	109.2	90.2	114.1	106.7	101.5	100.3	106.2	120.1	67.7	101.2	91.8	94.1	108.0	101.7	101.1	94.9	98.6	98.5
2008	99.1	93.7	104.0	90.9	114.5	105.8	102.1	100.8	111.1	113.7	70.0	101.8	91.7	94.2	110.1	102.5	102.4	96.2	99.1	99.0
2009	97.3	95.1	94.5	84.5	111.5	101.9	101.8	100.5	105.7	101.5	69.0	102.3	93.0	95.5	107.4	97.8	100.5	98.4	98.7	98.7
2010	97.9	94.4	92.9	80.4	109.3	102.2	102.3	101.9	106.2	101.4	69.2	99.9	91.9	95.5	107.7	98.5	100.2	98.7	98.7	98.6
2001-2010	96.3	95.0	104.2	86.7	112.0	103.9	100.5	100.1	103.9	112.0	73.4	101.4	92.6	95.6	108.5	100.3	103.3	94.7	98.5	98.4
2011	99.2	94.8	96.5	77.7	108.1	101.1	103.0	101.4	104.4	104.8	69.6	96.1	91.4	96.8	104.4	98.5	99.5	100.8	98.6	98.6
2012	98.9	94.1	98.6	76.6	105.0	99.3	102.2	98.9	102.7	103.9	70.9	94.5	91.6	96.7	100.6	95.2	94.8	101.3	97.4	97.4
2013	97.8	94.0	98.8	76.5	102.3	97.2	101.7	97.4	97.5	102.9	69.5	92.8	89.3	95.8	98.0	93.7	92.1	100.8	96.4	96.5
2014	97.7	94.3	98.8	75.5	100.6	96.0	101.5	97.2	95.8	103.4	69.2	92.7	88.8	95.6	96.7	92.5	91.8	101.0	96.2	96.2
2015	97.8	94.5	99.0	74.4	99.7	95.3	101.5	97.3	96.0	104.0	69.8	92.9	87.9	95.4	95.8	92.0	91.4	101.0	96.1	96.1

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1960-1970	:	:	102.5	:	:	:	:	:	102.0	100.2	:	99.8	:	100.5	94.5	:	:	99.4	99.6	
1971-1980	:	:	103.0	:	:	104.3	:	:	101.3	100.7	:	100.0	:	102.4	97.4	:	:	100.3	99.4	
1981	:	:	99.6	:	:	100.7	102.1	101.7	99.3	97.5	:	100.3	:	101.5	97.1	:	:	100.4	99.3	
1982	:	:	100.0	:	:	98.9	98.9	97.6	99.6	97.9	:	100.1	:	104.7	95.6	:	:	100.6	99.4	
1983	:	:	98.6	:	:	97.8	98.7	93.8	97.1	98.8	:	99.4	:	97.8	96.3	:	:	101.4	98.3	
1984	:	:	99.3	:	:	96.5	99.0	94.1	95.7	99.5	:	99.0	:	100.0	96.2	:	:	102.5	97.4	
1985	:	:	100.2	:	:	97.6	98.5	92.7	97.6	98.6	:	98.8	:	99.8	95.2	:	:	102.6	96.6	
1986	:	:	101.3	:	:	101.2	99.1	93.2	96.3	100.3	:	98.3	:	96.1	95.1	:	:	102.9	96.1	
1987	:	:	99.0	:	:	100.1	97.8	92.5	97.5	100.6	:	98.9	:	101.0	94.8	:	:	103.0	97.1	
1988	:	:	97.7	:	:	97.0	97.9	90.0	97.8	103.0	:	99.4	:	100.9	89.6	:	:	102.1	97.9	
1989	:	:	97.4	:	:	96.3	95.8	96.7	99.0	103.3	:	99.7	:	97.7	91.7	:	:	101.5	98.5	
1990	:	96.8	95.4	:	108.1	97.1	93.1	108.8	99.1	101.7	:	99.2	:	98.7	96.8	:	:	101.3	99.1	
1981-1990	:	:	98.9	:	:	98.3	98.1	96.1	97.9	100.1	:	99.3	:	99.8	94.8	:	:	101.8	98.0	
1991												98.9								
1991	95.7	92.4	94.6	:	91.0	100.6	102.8	103.4	98.1	100.2	:	100.2	:	101.2	98.5	:	:	100.5	98.4	
1992	105.8	98.5	93.8	:	96.2	99.9	99.5	107.8	98.0	100.6	:	100.0	:	100.1	99.0	:	:	100.5	97.9	
1993	107.6	98.6	93.3	:	107.4	107.8	99.8	104.4	96.3	100.2	:	98.8	:	96.8	102.2	:	:	100.9	97.8	
1994	100.6	101.3	94.8	:	105.6	106.1	98.2	101.5	95.6	99.8	:	98.6	:	94.8	96.1	:	:	101.3	98.0	
1995	98.0	103.6	95.9	108.4	110.6	99.7	97.8	105.0	93.2	99.5	98.4	98.3	109.8	96.4	99.3	:	:	101.2	98.6	
1996	97.4	105.2	95.1	106.6	109.2	99.3	101.4	107.9	93.4	99.6	98.3	98.1	110.3	99.4	96.3	:	:	101.2	99.5	
1997	94.7	104.5	96.3	113.1	110.1	98.8	103.9	106.8	92.5	99.3	98.1	97.8	113.5	99.5	98.2	:	106.3	101.2	98.9	
1998	99.0	100.5	97.9	106.9	111.4	101.3	104.8	107.8	93.3	100.6	98.6	98.3	114.9	104.4	98.8	:	106.3	101.8	98.1	
1999	104.6	100.6	95.0	106.1	110.1	102.5	105.9	104.5	93.5	101.5	99.1	98.9	110.0	104.7	99.8	:	105.3	102.7	98.4	
2000	105.3	102.1	94.0	103.1	106.3	103.4	106.4	105.3	93.6	101.9	99.8	99.5	114.9	107.3	103.0	114.3	105.4	103.7	98.6	
1991-2000	100.9	100.7	95.1	:	105.8	102.0	102.1	105.4	94.8	100.3	:	98.9	:	100.5	99.1	:	:	101.5	98.4	
2001	109.4	101.5	93.4	103.8	105.5	101.0	103.7	107.6	93.3	102.3	99.2	99.0	113.9	101.1	95.9	123.6	115.7	103.5	99.4	
2002	108.1	101.2	94.2	108.2	105.7	101.9	103.5	105.6	93.3	102.7	98.6	98.3	120.1	98.4	98.4	124.5	118.0	103.9	98.7	
2003	110.3	101.2	93.7	107.7	105.9	103.8	102.7	107.5	93.2	102.3	98.8	98.6	116.4	103.1	101.0	116.4	117.5	104.4	98.3	
2004	111.5	99.1	95.1	106.2	107.1	103.6	102.4	109.0	91.8	102.7	98.9	98.6	120.1	105.6	102.6	116.1	125.4	105.0	98.0	
2005	115.1	97.3	95.1	106.2	107.1	102.1	100.7	110.2	92.2	102.8	99.3	99.0	117.0	112.3	103.5	117.5	119.6	105.5	98.6	
2006	117.6	97.0	96.8	106.7	110.1	100.9	101.8	112.0	91.9	102.6	99.6	99.2	117.8	118.2	104.9	129.7	120.1	105.5	98.7	
2007	119.7	97.3	97.7	107.2	113.3	99.1	102.9	113.9	92.5	102.6	99.4	99.0	118.4	110.7	105.2	142.3	125.9	104.9	98.3	
2008	120.5	97.6	96.8	107.8	111.8	99.5	104.0	113.0	93.2	102.2	99.8	99.3	125.3	102.8	104.4	154.4	126.9	104.8	99.8	
2009	108.8	96.0	96.1	103.5	101.8	95.1	99.9	106.0	93.5	101.6	99.0	98.9	121.9	91.4	101.1	133.3	117.6	102.7	99.6	
2010	101.9	96.6	94.4	100.4	101.9	94.3	101.2	105.7	93.8	102.2	99.1	99.0	118.7	89.9	105.6	128.4	117.1	103.5	98.8	
2001-2010	112.3	98.5	95.3	105.8	107.0	100.1	102.3	109.1	92.9	102.4	99.2	98.9	119.0	103.3	102.3	128.6	120.4	104.4	98.8	
2011	100.0	95.9	94.8	100.1	102.7	93.5	101.2	105.3	94.4	101.5	98.9	98.8	119.6	91.6	108.7	122.2	116.4	103.7	100.9	
2012	103.7	94.4	95.0	99.3	99.2	92.7	99.7	105.2	94.2	102.4	98.1	98.1	122.7	93.9	105.2	124.7	117.8	103.4	102.0	
2013	101.7	93.2	94.8	99.7	99.1	92.3	97.7	101.6	94.5	101.9	97.2	97.2	121.4	92.8	106.2	122.5	111.9	103.1	102.7	
2014	101.9	92.5	94.6	99.0	99.1	92.2	97.3	101.8	95.1	101.5	97.0	97.0	121.8	93.3	105.8	122.0	110.9	103.2	102.7	
2015	102.5	92.2	94.4	99.1	99.4	92.4	97.4	102.0	95.5	100.9	96.8	96.8	122.4	93.6	106.0	121.8	110.7	103.4	102.5	

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	5.1	:	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.9	5.7	:	:	3.6	:	5.7	4.5	6.4	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	3.6	3.3	:	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	:	:	3.0	:	2.6	3.8	5.1	:	:	3.7	:	3.3
1981	-3.0	-0.2	:	2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2	:	:	1.2	:	-4.0	-0.6	4.1	:	:	-0.3	:	-1.3
1982	-0.2	-0.5	:	-2.4	1.0	1.0	3.5	0.8	:	:	1.1	:	-1.0	-0.1	3.0	:	:	4.3	:	0.7
1983	-1.8	1.8	:	-2.2	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	:	:	-0.6	:	2.6	2.8	-4.8	:	:	2.7	:	0.7
1984	2.2	3.3	:	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.7	3.9	:	:	2.5	:	2.1	0.0	-4.6	:	:	2.3	:	1.6
1985	1.8	2.6	:	1.2	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.9	:	:	0.1	:	3.0	2.8	1.0	:	:	3.2	:	2.2
1986	2.8	2.6	:	2.1	0.4	5.3	4.1	3.7	:	:	8.8	:	4.1	1.6	7.4	:	:	3.0	:	3.8
1987	3.2	2.1	:	0.3	-2.7	7.9	3.4	4.5	:	:	8.2	:	1.9	2.2	13.1	:	:	5.0	:	3.6
1988	5.1	4.0	:	1.3	5.9	6.8	4.7	4.3	:	:	7.8	:	3.1	4.1	10.0	:	:	7.3	:	4.5
1989	4.3	4.8	:	7.7	5.3	7.3	3.9	3.4	:	:	6.2	:	3.9	4.0	4.4	:	:	7.7	:	4.0
1990	3.3	6.4	:	5.5	2.2	4.6	2.8	2.5	:	:	4.7	:	3.2	4.2	9.5	:	:	-1.5	:	3.5
1981-1990	1.7	2.7	:	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.4	2.6	:	:	4.0	:	1.9	2.1	4.2	:	:	3.3	:	2.3
1991	1.7	6.3	:	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.3	:	:	8.6	:	2.1	3.5	5.9	-8.7	:	-8.6	:	2.4
1992	1.8	2.8	:	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	:	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.3	5.2	-2.4	:	-5.7	:	1.4
1993	-0.9	-1.2	:	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.5	-4.4	:	:	4.6	:	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	10.8	6.7	-5.3	:	-2.0
1994	2.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	:	:	2.4	:	2.8	3.2	2.4	5.5	-4.8	3.7	:	2.3
1995	2.1	1.8	5.1	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.9	10.2	:	0.7	:	3.3	2.6	2.1	9.5	10.0	5.7	:	2.2
1996	1.7	0.3	10.5	8.3	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.7	3.8	8.2	4.7	2.8	3.9	2.0	3.4	3.3	17.1	3.0	1.2	1.1
1997	2.8	1.0	13.3	9.2	3.5	3.4	0.9	2.6	0.9	5.9	6.0	-0.1	4.5	1.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.6	2.0	2.0
1998	2.4	2.3	6.9	9.3	4.5	6.2	4.1	2.8	5.0	11.4	6.3	-1.1	5.1	2.5	7.4	4.6	4.7	5.8	3.6	3.6
1999	2.3	2.6	-3.9	8.4	3.7	6.4	3.8	2.8	2.0	2.4	8.0	5.8	4.9	2.8	5.7	8.5	-6.2	1.5	3.5	3.5
2000	3.6	2.2	10.1	9.4	5.5	5.3	4.1	3.1	6.1	2.0	4.5	10.8	2.7	1.9	3.3	1.7	1.2	3.8	3.3	3.3
1991-2000	2.0	2.0	:	5.7	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.4	:	:	4.1	:	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.6	:	0.8	:	2.0
2001	0.1	-0.2	6.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	1.7	1.6	3.5	10.4	4.5	-6.3	2.3	0.5	1.7	1.3	8.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
2002	-0.1	-1.9	14.3	4.1	4.4	3.2	1.0	1.3	4.6	6.6	2.5	-2.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	4.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
2003	0.8	0.5	10.3	4.3	5.6	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.9	11.1	0.6	6.7	0.4	2.3	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	3.6	1.4	1.4
2004	3.1	0.0	7.0	4.2	2.4	4.8	2.8	1.4	6.5	12.9	3.4	1.6	0.5	1.7	2.9	4.9	5.8	3.5	1.9	1.8
2005	2.6	-0.2	9.7	9.1	1.1	5.0	2.5	0.9	3.3	8.4	5.1	5.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	8.5	4.2	1.8	1.8
2006	2.2	2.7	16.1	6.4	7.4	5.2	2.4	2.1	5.7	17.7	2.0	4.4	4.1	1.9	0.8	5.6	6.5	2.4	3.1	3.0
2007	3.0	1.9	9.2	5.0	6.2	4.1	3.2	1.4	8.8	12.9	6.0	0.9	3.2	2.5	2.0	9.0	6.3	4.7	2.8	2.7
2008	2.1	1.2	-9.4	-3.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	-1.2	8.0	-8.1	0.5	3.1	2.0	0.7	0.8	3.2	5.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
2009	-2.2	-2.3	-21.4	-10.8	-5.5	-6.4	-2.6	-4.4	-7.0	-26.5	-7.7	-3.0	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-10.3	-7.4	-6.2	-3.8	-3.6
2010	1.8	2.4	0.1	-4.6	-7.0	-0.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	-1.4	9.1	0.9	-0.1	1.4	1.8	-0.5	3.7	2.9	1.2	1.2
2001-2010	1.3	0.4	3.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.6	3.6	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.1	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
2011	2.0	2.8	13.1	-1.8	-8.7	-2.0	2.0	-0.9	-1.4	10.8	4.2	-1.2	0.8	3.2	-5.1	-0.3	1.0	4.2	0.8	0.7
2012	-0.6	-0.3	5.5	-1.6	-9.6	-4.1	-0.9	-5.2	-4.1	2.2	2.5	-0.9	-1.6	0.1	-6.6	-6.4	-4.1	-0.8	-2.2	-2.2
2013	-0.4	0.8	2.4	0.0	-6.0	-3.4	0.2	-2.9	-13.7	3.3	1.6	0.8	-3.7	-0.3	-3.7	-3.9	-1.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1
2014	1.0	2.0	3.2	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	0.8	0.6	-5.8	4.5	2.1	1.4	-0.5	1.4	-0.3	-2.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
2015	1.5	2.0	4.1	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.0	4.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	-0.7	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.6

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.7	:	4.9	:	5.2	5.7	:	:	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	3.0	:	6.9	4.7	:	:	2.9	4.1
1981	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-1.3	:	-1.3	:	5.6	1.0	:	:	2.7	2.7
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.7	:	1.1	:	4.9	2.2	:	:	-1.3	3.3
1983	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	4.8	:	1.3	:	-8.5	6.1	:	:	5.9	2.3
1984	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.1	:	2.0	:	6.3	6.7	:	:	8.7	3.7
1985	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.9	:	2.5	:	2.8	2.6	:	:	4.5	4.6
1986	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	4.7	:	4.0	:	4.7	6.8	:	:	3.7	4.5
1987	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	5.1	:	3.7	:	15.6	7.2	:	:	3.2	4.9
1988	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	8.2	:	4.8	:	-0.7	-0.9	:	:	3.3	7.7
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.1	:	3.8	:	-4.1	1.0	:	:	3.1	5.9
1990	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	-0.3	:	2.7	:	1.5	14.2	:	:	1.5	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.3	:	2.5	:	2.6	4.6	:	:	3.5	4.5
1991	:	-21.4	0.1	:	:	:	1.9	-17.5	-2.0	-2.5	:	1.5	:	4.9	0.0	:	:	-0.7	2.7
1992	:	4.7	1.9	:	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	-1.4	0.8	:	1.2	:	-4.7	5.2	:	:	3.6	0.5
1993	:	2.2	-0.9	:	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	-5.1	2.0	:	-1.6	:	-2.8	13.1	:	:	3.3	0.2
1994	:	8.1	6.8	:	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	3.5	:	2.6	:	1.4	-11.2	:	:	4.4	1.2
1995	5.3	8.3	4.5	:	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	2.2	2.0	:	2.2	:	2.9	10.2	:	:	2.6	2.4
1996	-12.3	7.4	2.5	4.7	8.7	-0.8	9.6	4.2	1.1	3.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	6.0	7.8	:	:	3.9	3.2
1997	-7.4	-1.9	4.7	14.8	12.4	3.6	9.3	-3.9	1.5	3.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	6.1	8.8	:	:	4.8	0.6
1998	15.3	-2.1	3.7	-2.5	8.2	7.4	6.4	2.2	4.7	5.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	14.1	0.8	:	:	5.5	-2.4
1999	8.1	1.3	-0.6	-2.4	-0.5	4.0	5.2	-3.2	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.5	1.4	4.0	-1.9	:	:	5.7	-0.1
2000	8.5	3.6	3.2	0.9	2.1	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	9.3	6.6	7.8	:	:	4.8	1.9
1991-2000	:	0.7	2.6	:	:	:	5.3	-1.4	1.2	2.6	:	2.0	:	3.7	3.8	:	:	3.8	1.0
2001	8.6	3.8	0.0	4.7	5.8	1.9	-1.3	8.4	0.3	2.9	1.6	1.6	-5.7	-3.1	-11.5	:	:	1.1	1.2
2002	3.5	3.6	1.7	10.5	7.4	6.6	1.0	4.1	1.5	3.2	1.1	0.9	7.5	-1.9	8.6	:	:	2.3	-0.5
2003	9.0	3.7	0.2	6.1	10.4	5.9	2.8	8.3	2.0	3.9	2.0	1.8	-3.2	5.8	8.8	:	:	3.1	1.0
2004	8.3	2.7	4.3	4.0	13.2	4.7	6.2	12.0	2.1	3.8	2.5	2.2	8.0	10.1	11.6	:	19.0	4.2	1.5
2005	9.6	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.3	1.4	2.5	7.9	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.3	15.4	9.3	:	1.9	3.5	1.0
2006	10.8	4.9	5.2	6.1	9.0	1.6	7.3	12.9	3.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	6.5	9.9	6.7	:	5.6	2.6	0.9
2007	8.8	6.6	2.3	6.1	13.9	-1.4	8.7	14.2	4.6	3.4	3.3	2.9	9.4	-0.4	5.7	:	14.1	1.1	1.1
2008	6.5	2.2	-0.9	3.1	3.2	0.7	5.6	7.3	0.0	-1.5	0.2	-0.1	7.5	-8.6	-1.0	:	7.5	-1.3	-1.3
2009	-12.8	-5.1	-7.0	-10.1	-24.5	-10.5	-1.1	-12.0	-4.6	-5.9	-4.4	-4.1	-3.0	-20.4	-6.8	:	-11.4	-3.8	-4.0
2010	-4.8	1.9	1.6	-5.1	2.2	0.2	4.6	-1.1	6.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	-0.5	-3.1	12.3	:	-1.3	3.0	2.9
2001-2010	4.5	2.7	1.0	2.8	4.3	1.0	3.6	5.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.8	-0.2	4.1	:	:	1.6	0.4
2011	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	5.9	-0.5	3.6	2.5	3.2	-0.1	0.8	0.7	3.9	5.2	9.0	:	2.5	1.7	0.3
2012	3.5	-2.8	0.0	-3.1	-0.5	-3.5	-0.1	1.4	0.4	1.0	-1.5	-1.6	2.3	1.5	-1.6	:	1.5	2.6	2.8
2013	0.1	-1.7	0.6	-0.4	3.6	0.5	-0.7	-1.2	1.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.6	1.6	0.3	5.1	:	-2.6	1.7	1.9
2014	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	:	0.7	2.6	1.6
2015	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	4.3	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	4.7	:	2.1	3.3	1.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.4	:	:	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	:	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	3.1	:	:	5.9	:	4.3
1971-1980	6.9	5.2	:	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.6	14.8	:	:	6.5	:	7.6	6.4	15.7	:	:	11.0	:	9.3
1981	5.1	4.0	:	17.5	21.6	12.3	11.7	18.8	:	:	7.2	:	6.0	6.7	17.6	:	:	11.6	:	10.1
1982	7.6	5.1	:	15.2	27.2	13.6	12.1	17.5	:	:	10.8	:	4.6	5.4	18.4	:	:	9.2	:	10.5
1983	5.6	2.8	:	10.8	20.6	11.9	9.7	15.1	:	:	6.8	:	1.5	3.5	26.5	:	:	8.1	:	8.3
1984	5.4	1.9	:	6.4	21.9	10.9	7.1	10.8	:	:	4.4	:	1.9	4.9	24.1	:	:	8.5	:	6.6
1985	4.6	2.1	:	5.3	19.0	8.6	5.4	9.2	:	:	3.0	:	1.2	3.0	20.8	:	:	5.3	:	5.5
1986	2.8	3.3	:	5.8	18.9	10.9	5.2	7.5	:	:	-0.1	:	-0.3	3.0	18.3	:	:	4.8	:	5.4
1987	1.7	1.3	:	2.2	15.3	5.9	2.6	6.0	:	:	0.1	:	-1.2	2.4	9.5	:	:	4.3	:	3.2
1988	2.2	1.8	:	3.4	16.7	5.9	3.3	6.7	:	:	2.8	:	0.8	1.5	13.3	:	:	7.6	:	3.9
1989	4.8	2.3	:	5.1	14.5	6.9	3.4	6.2	:	:	4.0	:	1.3	3.0	10.8	:	:	6.4	:	4.4
1990	2.8	3.3	:	-0.3	20.7	7.3	2.8	8.4	:	:	2.5	:	1.6	3.0	11.3	:	:	5.4	:	4.9
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	:	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.3	10.5	:	:	4.1	:	1.7	3.6	16.9	:	:	7.1	:	6.3
1991	2.9	2.8	:	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.7	7.6	3.9	162.6	1.8	:	3.1	3.6	10.9	94.9	:	1.5	:	4.6
1992	3.4	5.4	:	2.8	14.8	6.7	1.9	4.4	5.8	932.2	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.5	9.0	208.2	:	0.9	:	4.4
1993	4.0	4.0	:	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.7	3.9	5.1	64.8	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.8	5.3	37.1	15.6	1.9	:	3.6
1994	2.1	2.5	39.7	1.7	11.2	3.9	1.1	3.5	5.3	36.2	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	6.8	22.6	13.4	1.6	2.8	2.7
1995	1.2	2.0	31.4	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.2	4.9	-0.5	15.1	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.8	5.6	23.0	9.9	4.5	2.9	2.8
1996	0.4	0.6	24.1	0.0	7.3	3.5	1.5	4.8	2.3	14.4	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.3	11.3	4.2	-0.4	1.9	1.9
1997	0.9	0.3	10.2	3.7	6.8	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.3	6.6	-1.9	1.0	2.6	-0.2	3.9	8.5	6.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
1998	1.9	0.6	5.2	6.0	5.2	2.5	1.0	2.7	3.1	5.9	-0.4	1.4	1.9	0.3	3.8	7.0	5.1	3.4	1.6	1.6
1999	0.3	0.2	6.8	3.9	3.0	2.6	0.2	1.8	2.7	2.2	5.3	1.7	1.8	0.3	3.3	6.6	7.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
2000	2.0	-0.7	4.8	5.3	3.4	3.5	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.3	2.0	3.0	4.1	0.9	3.3	5.2	9.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
1991-2000	1.9	1.8	:	3.3	9.5	4.1	1.4	3.8	3.3	57.9	2.5	:	2.3	1.6	5.4	33.5	:	1.9	:	2.5
2001	2.1	1.1	6.5	6.0	3.1	4.2	2.0	2.9	3.9	2.0	0.1	2.4	5.1	1.9	3.6	8.7	5.0	3.0	2.5	2.4
2002	2.0	1.4	4.7	5.5	3.4	4.4	2.2	3.2	1.1	3.1	2.1	2.6	3.8	1.2	3.7	7.6	3.9	1.3	2.6	2.5
2003	2.0	1.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.1	4.8	3.8	5.9	3.2	2.2	1.1	3.0	5.5	5.3	-0.7	2.2	2.2
2004	2.1	1.1	4.5	2.4	2.9	4.0	1.7	2.4	3.3	7.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	5.8	0.5	1.9	1.9
2005	2.4	0.6	6.1	2.4	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.8	3.0	10.2	4.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.4	0.5	1.9	1.9
2006	2.3	0.3	8.8	3.3	2.4	4.1	2.1	1.7	3.4	11.4	6.8	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.8
2007	2.4	1.6	11.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.4	4.4	20.3	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	4.2	1.1	3.0	2.4	2.3
2008	2.1	0.8	5.4	-2.9	4.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.6	12.4	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9
2009	1.2	1.2	0.2	-3.8	2.3	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.1	-1.3	0.8	2.8	0.1	1.6	0.9	3.3	-1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0
2010	2.1	1.0	0.3	-1.5	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.9	-0.9	7.2	2.9	0.8	1.4	0.6	-1.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.1	1.0	5.2	1.6	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	6.6	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.4	3.9	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.9
2011	2.0	1.2	3.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	6.0	4.2	2.3	1.1	2.0	0.3	1.2	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.2
2012	1.9	1.5	3.3	0.7	-0.8	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.5	3.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	-0.3	0.2	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.3
2013	2.1	2.2	4.9	0.7	-1.7	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.6	3.6	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.5
2014	1.2	1.7	3.4	0.8	-0.5	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.4
2015	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.2	:	4.3	:	12.4	6.0	:	:	2.8	5.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	14.0	:	10.0	:	34.2	32.8	:	:	6.9	7.8
1981	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	11.3	:	10.3	:	49.2	44.1	:	:	9.3	3.2
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.3	:	9.8	:	53.6	28.2	:	:	6.2	1.6
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	5.4	:	7.9	:	77.3	26.3	:	:	3.9	0.9
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	4.6	:	6.3	:	26.9	48.2	:	:	3.5	1.7
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.8	:	5.6	:	32.1	53.1	:	:	3.2	1.0
1986	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	3.4	:	5.0	:	24.6	36.0	:	:	2.0	1.8
1987	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	5.3	:	3.6	:	19.9	33.6	:	:	2.6	-0.1
1988	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.5	:	4.4	:	23.1	69.3	:	:	3.5	0.3
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.5	:	5.0	:	22.9	75.5	:	:	3.9	2.2
1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.9	:	5.5	:	15.2	58.3	:	:	3.7	2.3
1981-1990	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.5	:	6.3	:	33.3	46.4	:	:	4.2	1.5
1991	:	36.2	2.7	:	227.9	:	55.3	195.6	8.2	6.6	:	5.0	93.8	8.4	58.8	:	:	3.3	2.6
1992	59.6	12.4	1.7	:	943.0	20.3	38.6	199.7	1.0	3.9	:	4.2	1272.0	3.4	63.7	:	:	2.3	1.6
1993	51.1	21.0	0.7	:	306.2	21.3	30.6	227.3	2.2	3.0	:	3.4	442.1	1.8	67.8	:	:	2.4	0.4
1994	72.7	12.3	1.5	:	61.6	19.5	37.2	139.0	2.6	1.7	:	2.5	151.9	2.6	106.5	:	:	2.1	0.1
1995	62.4	9.1	1.3	:	46.4	26.7	28.0	35.3	3.7	2.8	:	2.8	17.1	3.0	87.2	:	:	2.1	-0.7
1996	98.0	9.9	2.0	3.8	19.0	22.2	17.9	44.2	0.8	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.5	77.8	:	:	1.8	-0.6
1997	987.1	7.9	2.0	7.1	11.2	20.2	13.9	135.7	1.5	2.6	3.3	1.6	3.9	2.9	81.5	:	:	1.7	0.6
1998	29.7	9.6	1.2	8.2	3.2	13.7	11.1	48.3	0.5	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	5.1	75.7	:	:	1.1	-0.1
1999	3.7	2.5	1.7	3.8	-1.5	7.9	6.0	49.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.2	2.7	3.3	54.2	:	:	1.4	-1.3
2000	6.6	1.4	3.0	4.6	1.2	9.7	7.3	43.3	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.3	8.2	3.6	49.2	:	:	2.3	-1.2
1991-2000	:	11.9	1.8	:	84.1	:	23.7	99.8	2.3	2.9	:	2.5	86.6	3.7	71.5	:	:	2.1	0.1
2001	6.2	4.6	2.5	4.1	-0.4	11.3	3.5	37.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.6	8.6	52.9	20.2	:	2.3	-1.2
2002	4.7	2.7	2.3	3.5	0.2	8.5	2.2	22.7	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.4	5.6	37.4	3.1	22.3	1.5	-1.6
2003	2.3	0.9	1.6	4.1	-0.9	5.4	0.4	23.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	0.6	23.3	8.3	12.9	2.0	-1.7
2004	4.2	4.0	2.3	3.8	2.5	5.2	4.1	15.5	0.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.5	12.4	5.9	12.2	2.7	-1.4
2005	7.4	-0.3	2.9	3.3	6.6	2.5	2.6	12.2	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	2.8	7.1	4.3	15.7	3.2	-1.3
2006	6.9	0.5	2.1	4.0	6.6	3.5	1.5	10.6	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.0	3.3	8.8	9.3	9.1	12.5	3.1	-1.1
2007	9.2	3.3	2.3	4.1	8.6	5.4	4.0	13.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.3	7.4	5.7	6.2	12.7	10.1	2.7	-0.9
2008	8.4	1.9	4.2	5.7	9.6	5.3	3.1	15.3	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.2	7.5	11.8	12.0	7.7	12.6	2.0	-1.3
2009	4.3	2.3	0.7	2.9	-3.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	8.3	5.3	2.4	5.9	0.8	-0.5
2010	2.8	-1.6	4.1	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	5.7	0.8	3.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	6.9	5.7	1.6	4.9	1.2	-2.2
2001-2010	5.6	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.1	5.3	2.6	15.7	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	3.6	6.1	16.3	7.4	:	2.1	-1.3
2011	4.9	-0.9	0.6	2.0	5.4	2.6	3.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.3	3.1	3.3	8.6	0.9	9.6	2.0	-1.9
2012	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.8	6.8	-0.1	7.4	1.7	-0.9
2013	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.0	4.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.7	3.3	6.2	-0.2	7.6	1.4	-0.3
2014	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.8	3.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.9	6.7	0.0	4.9	1.3	2.0
2015	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	3.1	7.0	1.0	5.3	1.8	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	:	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	:	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.6	:	:	4.7	:	3.7
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	:	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.6	14.8	:	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.2	15.5	:	:	11.3	:	9.4
1981	7.4	6.1	:	19.6	23.1	14.1	13.5	18.0	:	:	8.6	:	6.8	7.1	20.7	:	:	11.1	:	11.6
1982	7.1	5.0	:	14.9	21.1	14.4	11.8	17.2	:	:	10.6	:	4.7	5.8	17.9	:	:	9.1	:	10.5
1983	7.1	3.2	:	9.5	19.4	12.3	9.7	15.2	:	:	8.3	:	2.9	3.2	26.3	:	:	7.7	:	8.7
1984	5.6	2.5	:	7.3	19.3	10.6	8.0	11.2	:	:	6.5	:	2.1	5.3	26.9	:	:	6.8	:	7.1
1985	5.0	1.5	:	5.1	19.6	8.1	6.0	9.1	:	:	4.3	:	2.5	3.5	16.9	:	:	5.5	:	5.6
1986	0.4	-1.1	:	3.7	22.4	9.3	2.9	6.3	:	:	0.3	:	0.2	1.6	12.8	:	:	3.8	:	3.2
1987	1.7	-0.1	:	2.4	17.3	5.5	3.0	5.1	:	:	0.9	:	-0.5	1.2	8.6	:	:	3.0	:	2.8
1988	1.2	1.9	:	4.0	15.1	4.8	2.8	5.9	:	:	2.3	:	0.8	1.5	11.9	:	:	4.5	:	3.5
1989	3.8	3.9	:	4.0	13.5	6.7	4.0	6.5	:	:	3.3	:	1.7	2.7	11.2	:	:	5.3	:	4.9
1990	2.7	3.0	:	2.1	19.8	6.6	2.8	6.5	:	:	3.7	:	1.4	3.0	10.6	:	:	6.3	:	4.5
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	:	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.4	10.0	:	:	4.8	:	2.2	3.5	16.2	:	:	6.3	:	6.2
1991	2.8	2.9	:	2.7	19.7	6.4	2.9	6.9	:	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.2	10.2	105.3	:	5.3	:	4.7
1992	1.8	4.3	:	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.5	5.2	:	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.4	7.8	204.0	:	3.3	:	4.4
1993	2.5	3.6	:	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.7	5.4	:	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.0	5.5	31.5	:	4.1	:	3.9
1994	2.3	2.5	37.0	2.7	11.0	4.9	1.3	5.1	:	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.3	6.8	20.3	:	0.4	:	3.1
1995	1.5	1.4	24.7	2.8	9.0	4.8	1.1	6.1	-2.8	:	2.0	:	2.1	2.2	5.1	23.4	9.2	0.8	:	2.7
1996	0.7	1.0	24.4	3.0	8.2	3.2	1.7	4.1	3.0	16.5	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.8	10.9	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
1997	1.6	1.3	9.8	2.8	5.6	2.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	8.7	1.4	3.9	2.3	1.8	3.0	8.6	7.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1998	1.0	0.5	6.9	3.9	4.5	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	4.7	1.7	2.7	2.0	0.5	2.4	7.0	5.7	2.1	1.2	1.2
1999	0.3	0.4	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.3	-0.5	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.4	2.3	6.4	9.9	1.4	0.9	0.9
2000	3.5	0.8	3.5	4.9	7.5	3.7	2.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	4.0	1.0	3.8	2.3	3.5	6.9	8.3	4.3	2.6	2.5
1991-2000	1.8	1.9	:	3.1	9.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	:	:	2.7	:	2.6	2.1	4.9	33.4	:	2.4	:	2.7
2001	1.9	1.9	6.3	4.5	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.5	1.8	3.5	7.5	5.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
2002	1.2	1.2	3.5	5.2	2.6	2.9	1.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.6	3.0	0.7	2.8	7.5	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
2003	1.4	1.6	1.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.1	2.2	0.6	2.4	1.6	3.0	5.2	6.5	-0.5	2.2	2.2
2004	2.4	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.6	1.8	7.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.0	7.3	0.4	2.1	2.0
2005	2.7	1.7	3.9	1.5	3.4	3.5	1.8	2.2	3.4	8.7	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.2	2.2
2006	3.0	1.0	5.2	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	6.0	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	4.9	1.4	2.2	2.1
2007	2.8	1.5	7.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.3	10.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
2008	3.3	1.6	7.8	1.5	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.4	16.2	3.4	3.3	1.1	2.3	2.6	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.7	2.6
2009	-0.7	0.0	-0.4	-7.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	3.1	1.1	2.7	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	0.6	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.4
2010	2.0	2.0	2.4	-2.1	4.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	-1.7	1.4	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	2.0	1.4	4.1	1.4	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	5.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.9
2011	3.1	2.1	4.9	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.3	4.9	2.6	0.9	2.4	3.6	2.5	1.7	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.4
2012	2.4	1.6	3.6	0.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.0
2013	1.1	1.7	3.2	0.8	-1.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.8	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5
2014	1.2	1.7	2.6	0.9	-0.4	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
2015	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	:	3.8	:	11.0	5.9	:	:	2.4	5.6
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	13.4	:	10.0	:	33.6	32.9	:	:	7.0	8.8
1981	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	11.1	:	11.5	:	50.3	44.4	:	:	8.8	4.6
1982	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.4	:	10.2	:	52.4	27.5	:	:	5.5	2.6
1983	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	5.4	:	8.2	:	84.0	25.8	:	:	4.3	1.9
1984	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	5.2	:	6.8	:	30.9	49.0	:	:	3.8	2.2
1985	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.4	:	5.6	:	33.7	50.9	:	:	3.5	1.5
1986	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	4.2	:	3.4	:	20.2	30.4	:	:	2.2	0.4
1987	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	4.3	:	3.1	:	15.5	48.8	:	:	3.2	0.3
1988	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	5.0	:	3.8	:	25.0	58.9	:	:	3.9	0.4
1989	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	6.1	:	5.2	:	27.6	83.7	:	:	4.3	2.0
1990	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	7.8	:	5.1	:	17.8	59.8	:	:	4.3	2.6
1981-1990	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	6.3	:	6.3	:	34.4	47.0	:	:	4.4	1.8
1991	:	47.3	2.8	:	:	:	67.8	182.9	10.5	7.7	:	5.3	:	6.4	60.7	:	:	3.3	2.8
1992	77.6	12.2	1.1	:	:	:	44.4	205.5	2.3	4.8	:	4.4	:	3.6	65.6	:	:	2.6	1.7
1993	68.0	16.8	1.1	:	:	:	31.5	234.5	5.4	3.7	:	3.8	:	3.7	65.9	:	:	2.5	1.0
1994	81.9	9.4	2.7	:	:	:	37.9	141.9	2.6	2.1	:	2.9	:	1.6	108.9	:	:	2.1	0.5
1995	48.6	9.6	1.8	:	:	:	27.2	36.7	3.0	3.3	:	2.8	:	2.2	92.4	:	:	2.1	-0.3
1996	102.9	8.1	1.6	3.7	18.2	23.3	18.7	45.9	0.9	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.5	67.8	:	:	2.1	0.0
1997	1038.9	9.0	2.0	4.7	9.3	17.9	14.6	133.0	1.4	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.2	0.8	82.1	:	:	1.7	1.2
1998	20.6	8.4	1.4	6.3	5.7	13.6	10.6	45.8	0.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.5	83.0	:	:	0.8	-0.1
1999	2.3	2.0	1.9	3.8	-1.2	9.2	6.1	45.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	-0.3	2.8	53.4	:	:	1.5	-0.7
2000	4.1	3.4	2.7	5.5	-1.7	11.3	10.0	37.6	0.9	0.6	2.5	2.1	8.6	5.0	54.9	:	:	2.5	-0.6
1991-2000	:	12.0	1.9	:	:	:	25.6	98.4	2.9	3.1	:	2.8	:	3.0	72.7	:	:	2.1	0.5
2001	5.5	3.7	2.3	4.6	2.4	9.4	3.8	34.5	2.2	0.9	2.4	2.1	5.3	7.8	49.7	:	:	1.9	-1.0
2002	4.5	1.3	1.7	2.3	-0.4	5.8	3.3	20.3	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	4.8	38.5	:	:	1.3	-1.4
2003	0.7	-0.2	1.3	2.3	-1.6	4.2	0.4	15.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	7.3	1.3	23.4	:	:	2.0	-1.0
2004	3.4	3.6	1.3	2.1	-0.2	5.6	3.0	12.7	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	-1.5	3.0	10.8	:	9.7	2.4	-0.8
2005	6.8	0.8	1.5	3.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	6.9	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.7	1.9	8.3	:	14.8	2.9	-0.6
2006	2.2	1.5	1.9	3.4	4.7	3.5	1.2	4.9	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.6	9.8	:	10.2	2.7	-0.3
2007	9.0	2.9	1.2	2.9	5.9	6.9	2.4	4.8	1.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.5	4.6	6.6	:	6.5	2.5	-0.7
2008	7.2	4.8	2.7	5.6	10.9	5.3	4.3	10.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	9.9	14.1	10.8	:	10.6	3.0	0.2
2009	1.5	0.8	1.5	3.2	4.5	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.1	-0.2	13.7	4.9	:	8.9	-0.1	-2.5
2010	2.4	-0.2	2.5	1.6	1.3	3.9	2.5	7.7	1.5	4.0	2.1	2.0	1.0	3.4	8.5	:	7.5	1.7	-1.7
2001-2010	4.3	1.9	1.8	3.1	2.9	5.2	2.5	11.8	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.0	6.1	16.3	:	:	2.0	-1.0
2011	4.6	0.5	2.5	2.6	4.1	4.2	4.9	4.3	1.7	3.9	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.1	8.9	:	8.1	2.4	-0.8
2012	3.5	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.1	6.1	3.7	2.9	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	0.5	5.6	8.2	:	6.8	1.8	-0.6
2013	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.0	4.2	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.9	6.8	:	7.3	1.1	0.5
2014	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.5	7.1	:	5.2	1.3	2.8
2015	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.5	3.3	6.9	:	5.3	1.7	1.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.4	1.5	:	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	:	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	4.8	:	2.0
1971-1980	6.9	4.9	:	14.3	14.9	13.2	9.0	15.4	:	:	5.9	:	7.0	4.9	16.1	:	:	11.6	:	8.4
1981	9.4	5.4	:	16.4	22.2	14.9	12.7	20.3	:	:	9.6	:	14.0	5.8	14.2	:	:	8.5	:	11.4
1982	13.2	4.0	:	10.8	21.2	13.6	13.2	16.6	:	:	15.5	:	3.7	3.5	17.2	:	:	5.7	:	9.4
1983	7.3	1.8	:	9.1	21.3	16.7	11.1	8.0	:	:	5.9	:	-0.1	0.7	24.4	:	:	6.3	:	6.3
1984	8.2	3.2	:	8.1	14.3	12.5	8.2	9.7	:	:	5.2	:	5.1	4.2	27.5	:	:	8.0	:	6.8
1985	2.8	2.7	:	3.1	15.1	8.1	2.7	8.9	:	:	3.9	:	1.4	3.3	16.6	:	:	2.8	:	4.1
1986	-6.6	-1.4	:	-6.3	12.2	-0.4	-5.1	-3.7	:	:	-2.3	:	-15.8	0.6	4.1	:	:	-3.9	:	-4.3
1987	-3.3	-1.2	:	0.5	8.9	3.5	-1.7	1.0	:	:	-2.1	:	-5.4	-1.5	9.2	:	:	1.9	:	-1.0
1988	3.8	1.8	:	5.6	11.9	4.7	3.6	3.3	:	:	2.0	:	0.2	2.0	9.7	:	:	4.7	:	2.8
1989	7.3	2.5	:	7.3	13.9	6.0	4.4	6.6	:	:	4.3	:	3.6	2.5	6.8	:	:	6.0	:	4.5
1990	-1.7	0.0	:	-8.1	15.9	0.8	-1.7	3.1	:	:	0.1	:	-1.0	0.9	4.0	:	:	0.5	:	0.1
1981-1990	3.9	1.8	:	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.5	7.2	:	:	4.1	:	0.3	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.0	:	3.9
1991	-0.6	0.6	:	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.8	3.9	:	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.9	1.1	104.7	:	-0.4	:	1.1
1992	-1.1	1.0	:	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.3	0.6	:	:	1.8	:	-1.9	-0.1	-1.9	187.9	:	6.2	:	0.0
1993	-1.3	0.3	:	6.8	9.1	5.0	-2.0	10.3	:	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.4	1.7	30.4	0.0	6.5	:	1.7
1994	1.3	0.9	43.0	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.5	3.4	:	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.5	4.7	17.3	10.7	1.3	:	1.4
1995	1.6	1.3	24.3	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.6	8.2	-7.4	:	1.5	:	0.7	1.7	3.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	:	2.5
1996	-1.4	-0.4	19.1	-0.3	5.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	2.6	12.5	6.8	3.1	0.8	0.6	-0.8	13.0	4.3	-0.6	0.4	0.2
1997	1.2	1.1	13.0	1.2	3.6	3.0	1.3	1.3	3.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.3	5.4	10.7	-1.0	1.6	1.5
1998	-1.0	-0.7	2.9	2.7	4.1	0.5	-1.4	1.4	2.0	4.3	0.6	0.9	-2.0	0.1	1.4	2.6	-4.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
1999	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	2.3	1.9	0.0	-1.5	0.8	2.4	-1.1	5.3	2.3	-1.2	0.7	0.4	2.1	-1.1	-5.0	-0.4	-0.4
2000	5.6	2.6	8.3	5.5	8.0	7.3	2.5	4.4	5.6	3.0	9.8	15.1	6.0	1.3	5.4	10.3	17.3	3.4	4.2	4.1
1991-2000	0.4	0.6	:	1.8	7.3	3.2	-0.4	3.4	:	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.8	1.9	29.8	:	1.4	:	1.2
2001	1.4	0.5	2.7	4.8	3.9	1.8	-0.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	-4.0	-5.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	8.1	4.9	-1.3	1.0	1.0
2002	-0.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.2	2.4	0.7	-1.5	1.4	-1.5	2.9	-0.1	2.3	-1.8	0.3	0.0	4.4	1.0	-2.6	-0.3	-0.4
2003	-1.4	-1.6	1.5	-5.1	1.6	-0.2	-1.7	0.0	-0.4	8.6	-1.8	1.1	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	2.9	1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3
2004	2.1	-0.3	2.4	-0.7	2.3	1.6	0.4	1.1	3.8	11.0	6.4	-2.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	-0.4	0.7	0.6
2005	4.0	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.9	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.6	10.3	8.0	3.5	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.1
2006	2.3	1.3	5.6	1.1	3.3	4.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	8.7	8.1	8.8	2.6	2.6	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
2007	2.4	0.7	6.8	-0.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.5	11.8	5.0	7.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5
2008	4.1	1.1	6.0	-0.3	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	8.2	-1.3	4.4	4.8	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.4	-0.3	2.4	2.4
2009	-5.3	-2.7	-1.8	1.3	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-2.4	-2.0	-4.6	-2.6	-2.9	-6.0	-2.2	-5.0	-1.0	-5.1	-6.0	-3.4	-3.4
2010	4.7	2.4	3.2	1.3	5.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	6.0	8.6	4.5	5.3	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.1
2001-2010	1.3	0.2	3.1	0.3	2.7	1.6	0.4	1.5	1.7	6.4	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.2	-0.4	0.8	0.8
2011	3.9	2.9	4.5	0.4	5.4	4.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	9.0	5.1	6.4	4.6	3.7	5.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.6
2012	1.3	1.3	1.7	4.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.2	-0.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6
2013	0.7	-0.3	1.2	1.0	-1.2	-1.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	1.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
2014	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
2015	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.2	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.2	:	2.3	:	12.3	4.8	:	:	2.2	0.6
1971-1980	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	13.4	:	9.1	:	31.7	36.2	:	:	8.9	5.4
1981	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.6	:	10.9	:	47.1	43.5	:	:	7.4	1.8
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.9	:	9.1	:	60.2	42.7	:	:	0.5	2.1
1983	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	7.9	:	6.8	:	92.8	25.9	:	:	0.4	-4.9
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.6	:	7.0	:	23.6	57.1	:	:	0.9	-0.5
1985	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	5.1	:	4.2	:	30.1	64.4	:	:	-3.0	-2.3
1986	:	:	-6.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-8.0	:	-4.8	:	19.8	28.8	:	:	-1.7	-13.1
1987	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.9	:	-0.3	:	12.0	30.8	:	:	2.2	-4.8
1988	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	1.0	:	2.6	:	18.2	74.9	:	:	5.1	-3.0
1989	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	8.5	:	5.1	:	26.3	53.2	:	:	1.7	3.2
1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	4.8	:	0.8	:	16.9	38.2	:	:	0.6	1.2
1981-1990	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	4.4	:	4.0	:	32.8	45.2	:	:	1.4	-2.2
1991	:	49.5	1.3	:	:	:	20.6	231.7	2.0	2.1	:	1.3	:	6.9	61.0	:	:	1.1	-3.3
1992	:	5.8	1.3	:	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	-2.8	1.0	:	0.1	:	-1.3	62.5	:	:	-0.5	-2.9
1993	:	4.7	-1.7	:	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	8.8	9.2	:	2.9	:	4.8	59.9	:	:	0.2	-7.1
1994	:	3.5	-0.3	:	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	3.6	1.3	:	1.5	:	6.2	164.8	:	:	1.2	-3.4
1995	:	5.7	1.0	:	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	6.6	3.3	:	2.7	:	4.8	73.0	:	:	2.2	-2.3
1996	108.1	4.3	1.5	4.3	11.0	19.3	7.6	45.6	-4.7	0.4	0.9	0.1	2.0	-0.2	69.0	:	:	-1.3	3.3
1997	820.6	4.4	2.7	8.9	4.2	15.8	14.0	114.7	0.0	-4.6	3.1	0.7	7.9	2.1	87.0	:	:	-1.8	1.8
1998	7.1	2.9	-2.1	3.2	-7.2	13.2	13.1	20.4	-1.6	-5.3	-0.7	-1.2	6.7	4.5	60.1	:	:	-2.4	1.1
1999	5.0	0.7	-0.5	5.4	-0.1	4.8	5.8	60.5	-1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.4	2.7	0.0	52.0	:	:	-0.8	-8.6
2000	20.9	2.9	8.2	10.6	10.1	10.3	1.8	40.4	2.4	1.7	4.1	3.8	8.9	3.8	42.0	:	:	2.1	-4.1
1991-2000	:	7.7	1.1	:	:	:	16.6	97.4	1.2	0.9	:	1.1	:	3.1	70.7	:	:	0.0	-2.6
2001	0.7	-0.7	1.6	3.4	-2.4	3.0	1.3	31.1	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	21.5	89.4	:	:	-0.4	2.4
2002	-2.8	-5.8	-1.3	1.2	-4.4	-4.1	4.7	17.7	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.0	-1.7	25.4	:	:	-0.5	-1.4
2003	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	2.2	-2.1	0.1	6.2	16.9	-2.0	1.8	-0.6	-0.9	12.4	-7.1	10.7	:	:	2.2	-3.7
2004	6.4	2.2	1.9	3.4	7.6	-1.1	8.3	13.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.8	0.5	-1.0	1.3	13.3	:	18.2	3.7	-1.4
2005	8.1	-2.5	5.4	2.4	8.6	-0.4	-2.6	0.2	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	5.6	-4.5	-0.2	:	17.6	4.4	2.0
2006	14.1	-1.8	3.0	4.2	5.1	6.5	2.3	5.4	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	5.9	21.3	13.7	:	10.8	3.6	3.3
2007	6.4	0.1	1.4	4.1	5.8	-4.0	2.7	1.6	1.9	0.2	1.4	1.4	14.6	2.2	2.1	:	1.3	3.4	2.2
2008	9.4	-4.5	4.9	5.5	12.1	1.0	-0.9	18.7	4.0	11.8	3.5	3.7	17.1	35.5	17.5	:	9.2	4.6	-3.9
2009	-9.4	0.3	-8.7	-0.7	-14.4	2.2	11.8	4.7	0.8	2.5	-2.1	-2.7	-8.8	12.6	2.9	:	4.2	-5.5	-11.1
2010	8.7	-1.3	8.6	2.0	10.6	1.9	0.7	6.8	-0.5	4.3	3.1	3.2	1.7	8.8	1.5	:	12.3	4.4	-1.6
2001-2010	3.9	-1.4	1.5	2.8	2.3	0.5	3.4	11.3	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	4.6	8.2	15.5	:	:	2.0	-1.4
2011	10.2	0.8	1.2	6.3	11.7	3.6	6.9	8.9	-0.9	5.5	3.7	3.6	12.9	7.1	23.8	:	9.5	6.4	-2.2
2012	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.2	3.5	3.1	4.1	8.7	-1.4	-0.8	1.5	1.3	-2.5	1.1	2.8	:	10.0	0.9	-2.1
2013	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.8	-0.3	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8	5.5	:	3.5	0.3	12.1
2014	2.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.5	:	5.7	1.5	1.1
2015	3.3	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	6.5	:	4.9	1.7	1.1

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.3	0.1	:	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.2	:	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	0.4	:	:	4.5	:	1.3
1971-1980	7.6	6.3	:	15.7	16.8	14.8	10.5	18.7	:	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	17.9	:	:	13.3	:	10.1
1981	13.4	12.5	:	18.6	14.6	28.7	19.1	25.2	:	:	10.1	:	13.6	8.0	22.1	:	:	11.8	:	16.4
1982	13.7	2.4	:	7.5	23.6	12.2	12.9	11.9	:	:	13.8	:	2.5	2.0	14.7	:	:	4.2	:	8.4
1983	7.6	0.0	:	5.2	16.6	22.0	8.6	6.5	:	:	7.9	:	0.7	1.1	26.5	:	:	7.2	:	5.8
1984	8.0	5.0	:	9.4	24.0	11.9	9.7	9.4	:	:	7.4	:	4.2	4.1	31.1	:	:	4.7	:	7.8
1985	1.9	2.3	:	2.6	17.6	2.1	2.2	8.1	:	:	3.1	:	2.0	4.0	10.1	:	:	3.2	:	3.6
1986	-10.3	-14.1	:	-10.1	8.0	-16.2	-12.7	-14.8	:	:	-1.7	:	-16.7	-0.6	-9.1	:	:	-7.4	:	-12.0
1987	-4.3	-6.1	:	1.3	6.9	-2.8	-1.5	-1.7	:	:	-1.2	:	-2.8	-1.8	5.9	:	:	-0.1	:	-2.6
1988	2.2	1.8	:	6.4	9.2	0.1	1.3	4.6	:	:	0.8	:	0.3	2.1	7.0	:	:	1.2	:	2.2
1989	6.4	5.5	:	6.2	14.7	1.9	6.0	6.9	:	:	3.8	:	3.8	3.0	8.1	:	:	5.3	:	5.5
1990	-1.4	-1.6	:	-3.7	13.7	-2.8	-2.0	-0.5	:	:	1.6	:	-1.0	0.3	2.5	:	:	1.3	:	-0.9
1981-1990	3.5	0.5	:	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.0	5.1	:	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	11.3	:	:	3.0	:	3.2
1991	-0.7	1.8	:	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.1	0.0	:	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.0	-0.3	116.2	:	3.4	:	1.1
1992	-2.8	-2.2	:	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-2.9	1.7	:	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.6	-5.3	186.1	:	7.7	:	-1.0
1993	-2.8	-1.6	:	4.5	7.4	6.1	-3.4	15.5	:	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	0.4	23.1	2.1	8.2	:	1.3
1994	1.8	-0.2	43.6	2.4	5.6	5.8	0.1	4.8	:	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	3.0	14.4	12.3	-0.5	:	1.4
1995	1.7	-0.3	19.6	3.8	7.5	4.4	0.2	11.4	-2.3	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.6	7.3	0.1	:	2.2
1996	-0.6	0.0	16.7	-0.5	5.0	0.4	1.6	-2.6	3.5	14.2	5.8	4.0	0.7	2.4	1.7	11.6	9.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
1997	1.5	2.8	8.6	0.9	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.8	3.7	8.9	5.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	2.6	5.0	5.8	0.4	2.1	2.1
1998	-1.8	-2.4	2.2	2.5	3.8	-1.5	-2.9	-1.6	0.5	0.2	1.7	3.1	-2.4	0.4	-1.4	1.9	-2.4	-2.8	-1.8	-1.8
1999	1.0	-1.5	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.3	-1.8	0.7	2.4	-4.2	3.0	0.0	-0.9	0.6	-0.8	1.9	0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5
2000	7.8	7.5	5.9	7.4	11.4	10.6	5.3	11.2	5.6	6.0	12.3	12.6	5.8	2.8	8.5	13.9	14.1	7.4	7.7	7.6
1991-2000	0.5	0.4	:	2.4	6.9	2.9	-0.3	4.1	:	:	3.9	:	0.1	1.3	0.9	29.1	:	2.1	:	1.2
2001	1.3	0.6	0.8	3.7	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	1.5	1.0	0.9	-3.2	-4.0	-0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.0	-3.0	0.5	0.4
2002	-1.8	-2.4	-1.0	-1.1	0.8	-2.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.4	4.4	-1.0	0.8	-2.9	-1.0	-1.6	2.5	1.0	-2.7	-2.0	-2.0
2003	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-4.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-1.0	6.2	-5.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	1.9	0.0	-1.8	-1.9
2004	3.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	8.5	7.6	-1.2	1.4	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2
2005	4.4	2.8	2.1	1.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	5.2	3.9	11.3	7.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	5.0	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.4
2006	3.0	2.8	3.5	1.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.6	2.2	9.9	6.0	8.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.6	3.5
2007	2.1	0.2	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.7	6.8	4.5	6.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
2008	6.6	2.7	6.9	1.9	5.4	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.4	10.4	-0.8	5.8	4.7	3.8	5.0	2.7	3.0	1.7	3.9	3.9
2009	-8.4	-6.6	-3.0	-0.4	-1.2	-7.1	-6.4	-7.7	-1.5	-4.9	-2.9	-2.1	-6.0	-3.7	-9.2	-4.5	-4.1	-7.1	-6.3	-6.4
2010	6.3	4.5	5.2	2.9	5.1	4.4	4.0	6.6	2.1	5.8	6.0	5.1	6.5	3.9	4.6	6.5	3.6	6.1	5.0	5.0
2001-2010	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.5	5.8	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
2011	5.3	5.3	5.6	3.2	6.5	8.2	5.6	7.0	2.3	5.7	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.9	7.3	5.6	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.7
2012	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	1.9	3.1	2.1	7.2	4.1	-1.0	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
2013	-0.1	-1.5	0.1	1.3	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3	2.5	1.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	0.5	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0
2014	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.4	-0.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
2015	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.3	-0.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.9	:	1.7	:	9.5	4.7	:	:	1.7	1.0
1971-1980	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	13.8	:	10.7	:	31.3	36.8	:	:	13.7	11.4
1981	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	7.9	:	15.0	:	47.7	43.5	:	:	5.4	0.4
1982	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	7.0	:	8.5	:	61.4	42.8	:	:	-3.4	4.6
1983	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	7.4	:	6.3	:	95.4	25.8	:	:	-3.8	-5.0
1984	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	8.8	:	7.8	:	22.7	57.1	:	:	-0.8	-2.6
1985	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	4.0	:	3.6	:	31.3	64.4	:	:	-3.3	-2.1
1986	:	:	-10.4	:	:	:	:	:	-6.6	-4.3	:	-10.6	:	13.7	28.8	:	:	0.0	-32.0
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	2.4	:	-1.6	:	7.4	33.1	:	:	6.0	-5.2
1988	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	-0.8	:	1.8	:	19.2	79.0	:	:	4.8	-4.0
1989	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.6	:	5.7	:	31.5	66.7	:	:	2.2	4.6
1990	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.4	:	-0.1	:	19.3	28.4	:	:	2.9	7.0
1981-1990	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	4.2	:	3.4	:	32.9	45.9	:	:	0.9	-4.1
1991	:	92.5	2.1	:	:	:	31.7	209.7	0.8	0.4	:	1.0	:	3.4	60.2	:	:	-0.8	-5.1
1992	:	1.4	-1.1	:	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	-2.5	0.0	:	-0.9	:	-0.7	63.1	:	:	0.1	-4.7
1993	:	-1.8	-1.3	:	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	15.0	8.6	:	2.7	:	8.7	48.9	:	:	-0.8	-8.4
1994	:	-0.9	0.5	:	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	3.1	3.0	:	1.7	:	5.9	163.3	:	:	0.9	-4.7
1995	:	6.5	0.5	:	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	4.7	5.9	:	2.8	:	3.7	85.0	:	:	2.8	-0.3
1996	120.5	2.4	-0.1	3.1	3.6	20.8	10.4	53.6	-3.9	-0.1	1.1	0.1	2.6	3.1	80.4	:	:	-1.7	7.1
1997	851.3	5.5	2.3	4.8	0.2	13.7	15.7	106.7	0.4	-6.8	3.3	0.7	10.1	0.0	74.1	:	:	-3.5	5.5
1998	-0.4	-0.7	-2.1	1.2	-4.2	12.0	10.9	14.6	-1.0	-6.1	-1.9	-2.5	7.7	-0.7	62.5	:	:	-5.4	-3.1
1999	4.3	1.4	-0.5	6.9	-4.1	5.6	7.1	58.1	1.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	47.9	:	:	0.7	-8.1
2000	14.7	6.6	7.2	10.0	4.1	12.7	7.9	35.5	4.1	2.6	7.0	6.7	8.6	6.3	56.7	:	:	4.5	0.2
1991-2000	:	8.9	0.7	:	:	:	16.6	97.4	2.1	0.6	:	1.2	:	3.0	71.8	:	:	-0.4	-2.3
2001	0.8	-2.5	1.5	2.7	-2.0	2.4	1.3	30.9	4.0	-0.2	0.7	0.5	3.9	21.1	93.4	:	:	-2.4	2.3
2002	-2.1	-8.2	-2.5	-0.5	-4.6	-5.3	5.4	15.7	0.1	-2.4	-1.9	-2.0	-2.4	-2.3	22.1	:	:	-1.1	-0.6
2003	-2.0	-0.1	-2.0	0.0	-1.9	0.4	6.7	14.9	-2.1	0.5	-1.1	-1.5	17.0	-3.1	7.1	:	:	3.6	-0.9
2004	5.2	2.0	0.6	0.7	-0.9	-1.0	4.8	8.9	0.9	-0.7	1.1	0.9	-0.5	2.6	10.8	:	16.6	4.9	3.0
2005	8.4	-0.2	3.3	2.3	7.5	1.3	-3.6	-2.9	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	1.9	-5.4	0.2	:	19.8	6.2	10.1
2006	9.2	0.7	3.3	2.8	8.3	8.0	2.4	-0.4	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.9	17.4	19.0	:	4.6	4.2	11.2
2007	6.5	-0.7	1.8	3.0	4.9	-4.3	1.1	-7.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	7.9	2.1	0.1	:	-2.9	3.6	6.5
2008	9.8	-3.1	3.3	4.3	8.9	1.7	0.9	15.4	4.4	12.7	4.9	5.1	20.4	44.3	21.3	:	10.0	10.5	6.2
2009	-10.7	-1.7	-8.2	-1.9	-10.4	1.4	8.0	3.3	0.2	3.1	-4.4	-5.0	-6.7	24.8	0.8	:	2.1	-10.5	-21.5
2010	6.1	0.6	4.9	1.5	9.7	1.9	2.1	5.7	0.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.2	2.7	4.7	:	15.8	6.0	4.5
2001-2010	2.9	-1.4	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.6	2.9	7.9	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.0	4.6	9.4	15.6	:	:	2.4	1.7
2011	10.1	2.5	3.7	6.0	12.8	5.1	8.8	6.5	-0.4	7.2	5.7	5.6	9.5	8.9	30.2	:	3.9	7.8	5.8
2012	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.1	5.5	6.0	-1.1	-0.7	2.2	1.9	-2.0	4.8	5.6	:	10.2	0.5	-0.7
2013	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	3.5	:	2.3	-0.6	15.6
2014	2.6	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	4.8	:	5.4	1.5	2.7
2015	3.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.6	5.4	:	4.9	2.0	1.1

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	103.7	83.4	:	118.3	98.7	56.7	112.1	109.0	:	:	113.5	:	97.9	111.4	82.0	:	:	116.9
1965	102.2	86.5	:	121.8	101.7	61.1	113.7	113.1	:	:	104.4	:	101.9	115.5	85.7	:	:	125.4
1970	104.3	95.8	:	116.8	101.1	79.7	111.4	115.3	:	:	116.4	:	103.2	112.2	91.1	:	:	120.2
1975	101.5	92.1	:	110.2	89.0	74.2	104.4	93.0	:	:	106.3	:	99.8	110.6	82.8	:	:	120.3
1980	97.3	84.6	:	103.2	85.9	69.6	96.9	87.5	:	:	102.5	:	96.5	104.2	77.5	:	:	103.7
1981	93.9	79.3	:	101.2	91.6	62.1	91.7	84.1	:	:	102.0	:	96.8	102.0	72.5	:	:	100.6
1982	93.4	80.6	:	104.3	89.8	62.9	91.9	87.6	:	:	103.5	:	98.0	103.5	74.1	:	:	102.2
1983	93.1	82.0	:	108.2	93.5	60.1	94.1	88.8	:	:	101.6	:	97.3	103.1	72.8	:	:	101.3
1984	93.3	80.6	:	106.8	86.2	60.5	92.7	89.0	:	:	99.5	:	98.1	103.2	70.9	:	:	104.4
1985	94.1	80.9	:	107.4	84.3	64.0	93.2	89.7	:	:	100.3	:	97.5	102.5	75.0	:	:	104.0
1986	98.0	92.8	:	112.0	87.6	76.1	101.3	101.4	:	:	99.7	:	98.6	103.7	85.9	:	:	107.9
1987	99.0	97.6	:	111.0	89.2	81.1	101.1	104.2	:	:	98.7	:	96.0	104.0	88.5	:	:	110.1
1988	100.5	97.6	:	110.3	91.5	84.8	103.3	102.9	:	:	99.8	:	96.0	104.0	90.8	:	:	113.8
1989	101.4	94.8	:	111.4	90.9	88.2	101.8	102.6	:	:	100.3	:	95.8	103.4	89.7	:	:	114.6
1990	101.0	96.3	:	106.4	92.7	91.4	102.1	106.3	:	:	98.9	:	95.9	104.1	91.0	93.7	:	113.6
1991	101.1	95.2	:	103.6	94.0	94.2	101.2	110.5	:	:	97.7	:	96.1	104.0	92.3	88.7	:	109.5
1992	102.8	98.3	:	102.8	92.2	95.8	101.8	109.4	:	:	96.7	:	95.6	103.3	95.6	89.2	106.0	108.0
1993	104.4	100.1	80.3	105.1	93.7	94.7	103.3	104.5	:	:	99.1	:	95.5	102.9	96.9	94.6	103.8	106.3
1994	103.9	101.2	80.0	102.8	96.4	93.6	102.7	103.1	104.3	:	100.1	:	95.8	103.2	98.4	97.0	102.3	108.2
1995	103.8	102.8	83.1	100.9	97.5	94.9	102.0	100.1	98.8	101.8	100.4	96.7	96.3	103.6	100.5	99.3	103.5	113.5
1996	103.0	102.3	84.8	101.2	98.0	95.8	101.2	103.2	98.0	100.2	101.2	95.9	96.3	101.7	98.0	100.5	98.4	112.5
1997	102.6	100.6	88.3	101.4	98.8	95.4	101.2	102.7	97.7	92.6	97.7	96.0	97.3	100.9	98.7	101.0	103.0	110.9
1998	103.5	102.4	88.9	101.6	99.1	97.2	102.7	105.8	99.2	96.4	96.7	93.9	97.8	100.7	101.6	101.7	100.4	112.9
1999	102.2	103.2	88.4	101.6	99.3	97.0	103.0	105.8	99.2	99.6	98.8	96.0	97.5	100.8	102.8	101.9	99.1	109.5
2000	100.2	98.5	90.4	99.8	96.3	94.1	100.3	99.4	99.2	96.7	96.6	98.2	97.7	99.2	99.8	98.7	101.9	105.4
2001	100.3	98.5	92.1	100.9	97.1	96.1	100.5	100.2	100.6	97.8	95.8	96.7	98.9	99.5	100.1	100.4	100.8	107.2
2002	101.5	100.8	94.8	101.9	98.6	98.7	102.3	101.9	98.6	96.4	96.7	98.0	100.0	100.8	101.7	102.3	100.8	107.4
2003	101.3	101.8	97.4	101.0	100.5	100.0	102.2	103.8	99.3	98.6	100.8	100.1	100.1	101.0	102.0	103.1	100.4	105.9
2004	100.4	101.9	98.6	100.4	100.7	99.4	101.3	103.1	101.3	100.9	99.7	99.0	99.3	100.8	101.3	102.1	100.1	103.6
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	99.3	98.6	102.0	99.2	99.8	100.3	98.5	96.9	100.7	98.9	102.0	100.1	99.6	99.4	100.5	99.5	98.6	96.8
2007	99.5	99.1	105.0	97.7	100.0	100.8	99.7	97.9	102.6	103.6	102.5	100.8	99.4	98.5	101.2	100.4	97.5	96.6
2008	97.1	97.6	104.1	95.5	98.9	98.9	99.0	95.9	101.7	101.5	102.0	99.4	99.5	97.1	98.7	98.9	96.0	94.7
2009	100.5	101.6	105.4	97.2	98.2	103.0	101.8	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.4	98.6	99.4	98.6	103.4	102.6	95.0	95.9
2010	98.9	99.5	103.3	95.7	98.6	100.7	100.3	97.6	101.3	102.0	104.9	98.1	98.3	97.4	102.8	98.5	94.5	93.8
2011	97.6	97.3	102.3	93.2	97.6	97.6	98.1	94.8	101.1	105.2	105.5	99.2	98.4	95.4	101.0	97.1	93.2	92.2
2012	97.4	96.9	101.4	93.5	96.2	95.4	97.4	93.7	100.8	102.2	105.7	99.4	97.8	94.3	101.1	96.2	92.1	91.0
2013	98.2	98.0	102.4	93.3	95.9	95.3	99.2	95.0	99.9	102.8	106.9	100.4	97.8	94.9	102.7	96.6	92.1	91.7
2014	98.1	98.2	102.6	93.0	95.8	95.2	99.4	95.4	99.2	102.6	107.5	100.2	97.7	94.9	103.5	96.1	92.0	91.7
2015	98.1	98.2	102.7	93.0	96.0	95.1	99.5	95.3	98.7	102.5	108.0	99.9	98.6	94.9	103.9	95.1	92.0	91.4

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	140.6	93.3	:	78.0	110.8	:	:	137.9	180.5
1965	:	:	82.3	:	:	:	:	:	133.2	94.4	:	97.5	115.0	:	:	139.6	180.0
1970	:	:	87.8	:	:	:	:	:	135.4	95.9	:	100.1	111.3	:	:	144.5	173.6
1975	:	:	86.9	:	:	:	:	:	130.2	83.1	:	99.8	81.0	:	:	116.8	136.1
1980	:	:	84.2	:	:	:	:	:	113.7	92.7	:	102.5	106.5	:	:	93.9	99.3
1981	:	:	82.7	:	:	:	:	:	111.9	93.3	:	102.1	106.5	:	:	95.6	100.6
1982	:	:	81.6	:	:	:	:	:	108.5	93.2	:	101.3	106.4	:	:	99.4	98.2
1983	:	:	82.5	:	:	:	:	:	107.4	93.6	:	100.0	106.5	:	:	103.7	98.3
1984	:	:	82.9	:	:	:	:	:	110.3	92.6	:	100.6	106.4	:	:	105.6	100.5
1985	:	:	83.9	:	:	:	:	:	110.8	93.6	:	99.7	106.4	:	:	105.9	100.2
1986	:	:	88.0	:	:	:	:	:	116.8	90.0	:	105.1	106.4	:	:	104.1	128.1
1987	:	:	89.3	:	:	:	:	:	115.5	90.5	:	109.6	104.6	:	:	100.4	128.5
1988	:	:	89.2	:	:	:	:	:	116.6	92.2	:	108.7	102.1	:	:	100.7	129.8
1989	:	:	90.0	:	:	:	:	:	117.0	93.9	:	104.4	93.8	:	:	100.2	128.0
1990	:	109.2	91.3	:	:	:	96.8	89.7	115.2	95.2	:	102.4	101.0	:	:	98.0	121.0
1991	:	84.8	90.6	:	:	95.0	88.6	96.1	116.6	96.8	:	105.9	101.6	:	:	99.9	123.3
1992	:	88.5	92.8	:	:	95.1	94.1	87.8	116.3	97.8	:	105.3	101.2	:	:	99.3	125.6
1993	:	94.3	92.5	:	:	97.9	100.8	88.8	110.0	98.3	:	101.5	108.7	:	:	100.2	127.5
1994	:	98.5	91.8	:	:	100.4	104.6	82.8	110.6	96.7	:	101.8	109.3	:	:	100.5	129.2
1995	94.3	97.8	92.2	87.4	77.0	101.3	106.0	82.6	112.6	94.3	101.6	102.8	102.2	:	:	100.0	126.6
1996	89.0	99.6	93.6	88.4	82.4	100.1	103.3	78.3	111.6	94.7	101.0	99.6	95.8	:	:	100.4	122.0
1997	86.1	98.5	93.9	91.9	85.7	102.0	101.8	81.3	111.2	97.0	99.0	101.6	102.8	:	:	102.2	117.7
1998	92.7	102.1	93.9	93.7	83.1	103.1	103.9	85.4	110.6	97.8	98.1	106.9	101.3	:	:	105.4	122.9
1999	93.4	101.4	93.9	92.4	86.5	102.4	102.6	86.8	107.9	98.9	101.1	106.2	104.1	:	:	103.9	122.2
2000	98.4	97.9	94.8	92.9	91.5	100.2	96.8	90.0	106.1	98.0	101.4	103.6	94.4	:	:	101.5	116.9
2001	98.2	99.7	94.8	93.6	91.1	100.8	96.8	90.1	104.7	98.8	100.5	103.9	92.4	:	:	103.6	117.1
2002	97.5	102.3	96.0	95.2	91.3	102.1	96.1	91.7	102.9	100.2	100.9	104.6	94.9	:	:	104.2	116.0
2003	99.2	102.2	96.9	97.3	91.2	101.8	95.7	93.2	103.0	101.5	97.0	100.3	98.2	:	100.4	102.9	112.8
2004	100.3	102.4	98.1	99.8	99.0	101.7	98.9	96.9	101.7	101.7	96.5	99.0	100.3	:	101.8	101.7	107.9
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	104.5	97.6	99.8	101.3	97.1	98.6	99.9	105.8	99.7	99.5	102.0	103.4	95.6	:	105.9	99.4	93.0
2007	104.4	98.4	99.4	102.5	97.9	99.0	101.6	116.3	101.0	99.5	108.3	103.4	97.4	:	110.5	99.2	89.2
2008	103.9	97.0	100.9	103.6	100.8	98.3	99.8	119.6	100.6	98.6	105.3	97.1	94.4	:	109.7	93.9	80.7
2009	105.5	98.9	100.4	105.0	96.2	99.0	103.3	121.2	101.2	98.0	103.0	87.6	96.4	:	111.9	99.1	91.4
2010	108.1	97.0	103.9	105.6	97.0	99.0	101.9	122.5	100.6	97.6	101.4	92.8	93.4	:	108.6	97.6	86.1
2011	108.2	95.4	101.4	105.8	96.1	97.6	100.0	125.3	100.1	96.1	104.6	91.3	88.8	:	114.4	96.4	79.5
2012	106.7	94.9	101.5	105.0	95.4	96.6	98.7	128.5	99.7	95.9	104.0	88.1	86.5	:	114.2	96.8	78.4
2013	109.2	95.6	102.6	104.8	95.7	96.9	98.7	128.6	99.8	96.1	103.9	88.1	88.1	:	115.5	97.7	76.1
2014	109.2	95.8	102.6	105.7	96.0	97.0	98.3	128.0	98.7	96.3	103.9	88.1	88.7	:	115.8	97.7	74.8
2015	108.9	95.8	102.7	106.3	96.1	96.9	97.8	128.0	97.9	96.8	103.9	88.1	89.6	:	115.9	97.5	74.8

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	7.9	:	:	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.8	10.7	:	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	10.3	:	:	9.8	:	9.8
1971-1980	12.3	7.8	:	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.5	18.4	:	:	10.6	:	10.7	10.1	20.3	:	:	15.1	:	12.8
1981	7.0	4.6	:	18.1	21.3	15.6	13.4	22.5	:	:	8.3	:	3.6	7.9	21.3	:	:	14.0	:	11.2
1982	7.3	3.6	:	14.2	27.5	13.8	14.1	16.2	:	:	6.9	:	5.8	5.8	23.3	:	:	9.6	:	10.3
1983	6.3	2.7	:	12.8	21.6	13.9	9.8	15.7	:	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.3	19.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.6
1984	7.4	2.6	:	10.7	20.8	10.4	7.8	11.6	:	:	7.1	:	0.4	5.4	15.2	:	:	10.4	:	7.1
1985	4.8	2.4	:	9.2	21.0	9.2	6.0	10.0	:	:	4.3	:	1.8	5.4	22.4	:	:	10.3	:	6.1
1986	3.6	3.2	:	5.1	12.0	9.5	4.2	7.4	:	:	5.1	:	2.1	5.4	21.2	:	:	7.3	:	5.1
1987	1.9	2.8	:	5.1	11.3	7.1	3.1	7.9	:	:	3.8	:	1.6	3.9	15.7	:	:	7.7	:	4.3
1988	2.1	2.6	:	7.0	20.1	7.5	4.2	8.2	:	:	3.6	:	1.2	2.8	13.2	:	:	8.9	:	4.6
1989	5.6	2.7	:	6.5	23.2	7.4	3.9	8.5	:	:	8.5	:	0.8	4.5	18.4	:	:	10.3	:	4.9
1990	6.7	4.6	:	4.2	17.9	10.1	5.0	10.4	:	:	4.7	:	3.2	5.4	17.2	:	:	9.5	:	6.6
1981-1990	5.3	3.2	:	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.1	11.7	:	:	5.9	:	2.4	5.1	18.7	:	:	9.8	:	6.8
1991	7.4	5.9	:	4.5	15.3	10.1	3.9	8.9	:	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	16.7	:	:	6.3	:	6.6
1992	5.3	10.3	:	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.1	5.7	:	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.2	18.7	:	:	2.0	:	7.6
1993	4.6	4.0	:	5.5	9.8	7.4	2.8	4.5	:	138.1	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.7	7.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.2
1994	4.4	2.9	56.5	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.4	3.4	:	63.9	3.9	6.4	3.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	3.4	:	3.0
1995	1.0	3.4	42.6	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.5	4.3	:	8.8	1.4	9.0	1.7	3.5	10.3	:	:	4.1	:	3.4
1996	1.6	1.1	28.7	4.4	8.8	4.0	2.4	6.1	4.7	27.3	1.9	3.0	1.7	1.2	6.0	13.6	13.1	2.6	2.6	2.5
1997	3.3	0.6	20.2	5.0	13.7	2.3	1.7	4.2	5.5	13.0	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.4	5.7	12.4	16.8	1.6	2.1	1.9
1998	1.3	0.9	13.6	3.7	5.3	2.0	1.9	-1.4	2.9	6.2	0.9	4.5	3.8	2.8	5.6	8.6	9.9	4.5	1.4	1.2
1999	3.5	0.9	8.5	5.0	6.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.5	7.5	4.0	3.3	4.0	2.4	5.1	8.4	6.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
2000	2.1	1.8	14.6	7.7	6.0	2.9	2.3	2.4	6.0	7.4	5.3	6.7	5.0	2.4	6.3	10.2	13.2	3.8	2.7	2.6
1991-2000	3.4	3.2	:	4.9	10.1	4.9	2.5	4.0	:	:	3.7	6.2	3.5	3.5	8.6	:	:	3.1	:	3.5
2001	3.7	1.7	9.6	7.9	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.3	3.5	5.2	5.4	2.1	4.0	11.6	5.6	4.6	2.7	2.6
2002	3.8	1.3	9.1	5.4	11.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	4.8	2.8	3.1	4.4	5.2	2.6	3.4	8.3	8.9	1.7	2.7	2.6
2003	1.9	1.4	11.6	6.4	6.3	3.4	2.7	3.7	7.9	11.0	1.1	6.0	4.2	1.6	3.5	7.8	7.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
2004	1.6	0.3	12.3	5.2	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.2	14.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	0.7	2.6	7.7	8.1	3.7	2.2	2.1
2005	1.7	-0.1	10.8	5.6	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	25.1	4.6	1.5	1.7	2.7	4.7	6.0	9.1	3.7	2.0	2.0
2006	3.6	1.0	14.0	4.4	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.2	23.2	2.6	5.0	2.4	3.9	1.8	5.4	7.9	2.9	2.5	2.4
2007	3.4	0.8	25.0	5.6	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.3	2.8	35.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	6.2	8.7	3.7	2.6	2.5
2008	3.6	2.1	9.7	5.2	3.6	6.9	2.8	3.8	3.4	15.7	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	7.2	7.0	4.4	3.5	3.4
2009	1.2	0.1	-3.1	-1.1	3.5	4.2	2.0	1.7	2.6	-12.7	1.8	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
2010	1.4	2.4	2.3	-3.8	-2.6	0.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	-6.7	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.0	3.9	5.1	1.8	2.0	1.9
2001-2010	2.6	1.1	9.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.5	10.3	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.3	3.2	6.6	7.1	3.1	2.5	2.4
2011	3.1	3.0	0.5	-0.1	-3.4	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.5	16.1	2.4	0.6	1.6	2.4	-0.6	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.2
2012	3.7	2.6	6.0	0.8	-4.2	0.2	2.2	1.0	-0.9	6.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.6	-2.0	-1.0	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.1
2013	2.2	1.9	6.7	0.0	-7.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	-9.5	4.3	0.8	2.1	-0.1	2.3	2.5	-0.2	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.5
2014	1.1	2.7	6.9	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	1.3	1.2	-4.6	5.0	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	-0.8	0.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
2015	1.5	3.1	7.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.6	-1.4	4.6	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.9	-0.2	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.8

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	7.0	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	13.5
1971-1980	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	16.1	:	13.3	:	37.9	:	:	:	7.8	13.1
1981	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	13.2	:	11.5	:	46.9	:	:	:	9.4	6.2
1982	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.6	:	9.9	:	52.3	:	:	:	7.7	3.8
1983	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	8.3	:	8.5	:	56.4	:	:	:	5.6	2.1
1984	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	5.8	:	6.9	:	28.3	:	:	:	4.8	3.8
1985	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.7	:	6.4	:	41.2	:	:	:	4.9	2.8
1986	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.1	:	5.8	:	28.1	:	:	:	4.6	3.2
1987	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.1	:	4.7	:	39.0	:	:	:	4.1	3.2
1988	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	:	5.1	:	28.1	:	:	:	5.2	4.0
1989	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	9.5	:	5.9	:	15.3	100.7	:	:	3.8	4.8
1990	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	10.1	:	7.4	:	15.9	90.1	:	:	5.2	5.2
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	8.5	:	7.2	:	34.5	:	:	:	5.5	3.9
1991	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	127.4	6.8	9.4	:	7.1	:	15.1	85.2	:	:	4.8	4.9
1992	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	56.8	187.8	4.0	5.5	:	7.0	:	0.1	63.4	:	:	6.2	1.3
1993	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	31.5	207.6	2.9	3.7	:	4.0	:	-1.8	75.0	:	:	2.2	0.8
1994	:	19.6	1.2	:	67.7	:	41.3	132.6	6.0	0.1	:	2.5	:	3.7	53.8	:	:	2.1	1.4
1995	:	13.7	3.8	:	67.5	:	34.1	54.3	2.7	3.7	:	3.4	:	3.7	67.0	:	:	1.9	1.5
1996	71.8	17.1	4.3	:	33.1	21.3	27.1	55.0	7.2	3.3	:	2.7	:	7.1	93.4	:	:	3.1	0.7
1997	857.7	10.5	3.1	35.3	23.0	22.1	20.5	109.1	4.8	4.0	4.4	2.3	:	5.5	101.8	:	:	3.9	1.5
1998	59.0	8.7	4.1	5.9	15.5	14.5	14.0	77.5	2.5	6.8	3.2	2.2	3.0	11.4	74.2	:	:	5.4	-0.1
1999	6.4	6.2	3.9	7.5	2.6	6.5	13.7	50.1	1.3	4.9	4.0	2.5	6.2	7.9	74.8	:	:	4.3	-1.1
2000	9.9	7.9	3.5	6.7	-0.7	15.0	10.8	70.1	7.3	5.6	4.3	3.3	4.9	9.0	44.9	:	:	5.9	0.4
1991-2000	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	100.7	4.5	4.7	:	3.7	:	6.1	72.6	:	:	4.0	1.1
2001	13.4	8.4	4.2	1.5	7.1	15.2	10.2	55.0	4.3	5.2	4.1	3.2	-0.2	7.4	43.6	:	:	3.0	-0.5
2002	6.0	7.8	3.8	9.7	5.0	13.6	2.3	16.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	4.5	8.8	37.9	:	:	2.5	-2.0
2003	4.2	7.9	3.7	6.8	8.9	9.9	1.6	27.4	3.2	4.8	3.3	3.0	8.0	2.0	27.9	:	:	4.1	-2.2
2004	6.2	8.2	3.3	4.2	10.9	10.3	1.9	13.8	4.0	4.1	2.5	2.6	-2.9	10.3	16.5	:	:	4.9	-1.5
2005	9.3	3.8	3.6	5.5	11.5	7.1	1.7	29.1	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.4	-3.3	8.9	7.1	:	:	3.3	-0.5
2006	6.3	6.0	3.5	3.3	16.7	5.6	1.9	12.4	2.1	5.3	2.8	3.0	11.7	12.4	10.8	:	:	4.0	-1.0
2007	12.7	6.3	3.6	5.7	13.9	5.5	4.9	22.0	5.2	4.8	3.1	3.0	-4.8	9.8	9.4	:	:	4.1	-1.3
2008	16.8	4.2	3.5	6.9	14.3	7.2	8.9	31.9	1.5	1.7	3.3	3.0	9.0	2.9	7.5	17.9	:	2.8	0.3
2009	8.1	-0.6	3.3	1.0	-9.9	-1.7	3.5	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.9	6.9	-4.3	4.7	-2.9	:	1.6	-3.8
2010	9.9	3.1	3.5	1.9	7.2	-0.5	4.7	-3.3	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.2	6.0	6.7	7.0	12.7	:	3.1	0.1
2001-2010	9.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	8.3	7.1	4.1	19.2	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	6.4	16.5	:	:	3.3	-1.2
2011	6.8	2.3	1.3	3.0	6.3	3.6	4.6	4.2	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	-3.9	8.5	-2.1	3.2	:	3.1	0.4
2012	2.9	2.3	1.5	3.2	3.8	0.8	4.1	5.6	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.8	6.7	11.8	0.7	:	2.1	0.0
2013	3.5	-0.9	1.4	1.0	4.3	-0.5	2.5	5.8	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.5	5.2	10.7	-1.4	:	1.5	-0.7
2014	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	3.8	4.1	3.1	4.4	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.1	4.6	8.2	1.3	:	2.5	2.5
2015	3.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.6	4.9	9.0	2.3	:	3.1	1.3

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.3	:	:	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	5.9	:	:	2.5	:	5.2	4.6	7.0	:	:	3.7	:	5.2
1971-1980	5.1	2.5	:	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.1	:	:	3.9	:	2.9	3.5	4.0	:	:	3.7	:	3.2
1981	1.8	0.6	:	0.5	-0.2	2.9	1.5	3.1	:	:	1.1	:	-2.3	1.1	3.2	:	:	2.1	:	1.0
1982	-0.2	-1.4	:	-0.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	-1.2	:	:	-3.5	:	1.2	0.5	4.2	:	:	0.4	:	-0.1
1983	0.6	-0.1	:	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.5	:	:	0.1	:	1.8	0.8	-5.9	:	:	1.8	:	0.2
1984	1.9	0.7	:	4.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.7	0.8	:	:	2.6	:	-1.5	0.4	-7.1	:	:	1.8	:	0.5
1985	0.2	0.3	:	3.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	:	:	1.3	:	0.6	2.3	1.3	:	:	4.7	:	0.5
1986	0.7	-0.1	:	-0.6	-5.8	-1.2	-1.0	-0.1	:	:	5.2	:	2.4	2.4	2.5	:	:	2.4	:	-0.3
1987	0.2	1.5	:	2.8	-3.4	1.1	0.5	1.8	:	:	3.8	:	2.8	1.4	5.7	:	:	3.2	:	1.0
1988	-0.1	0.8	:	3.5	2.9	1.4	0.9	1.5	:	:	0.8	:	0.3	1.3	-0.1	:	:	1.2	:	0.6
1989	0.8	0.5	:	1.4	7.6	0.4	0.5	2.2	:	:	4.3	:	-0.6	1.5	6.9	:	:	3.6	:	0.5
1990	3.7	1.3	:	4.6	-2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	:	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.4	5.2	:	:	3.8	:	1.7
1981-1990	1.0	0.4	:	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	:	:	1.7	:	0.6	1.4	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	0.6
1991	4.4	3.0	:	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.3	1.2	:	:	3.6	:	1.7	2.9	5.2	:	:	4.7	:	1.9
1992	1.8	4.7	:	4.8	-2.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	:	:	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.6	8.9	:	:	1.1	:	3.0
1993	0.6	0.0	:	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.0	0.6	:	44.5	-0.2	7.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	:	:	-1.3	:	0.6
1994	2.3	0.4	12.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	:	20.3	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.6	-1.4	:	:	1.7	:	0.3
1995	-0.2	1.4	8.5	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.2	-0.6	:	-5.5	-0.9	4.0	-0.3	1.7	4.4	:	:	-0.4	:	0.6
1996	1.2	0.4	3.6	4.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.3	11.3	-1.1	2.2	0.4	0.4	3.6	2.0	8.5	3.0	0.6	0.6
1997	2.4	0.4	9.0	1.3	6.5	-0.1	0.8	1.6	3.1	5.9	4.6	2.3	-0.1	1.6	1.7	3.6	10.1	-0.4	0.6	0.5
1998	-0.6	0.3	8.1	-2.2	0.1	-0.5	0.8	-4.0	-0.2	0.3	1.3	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	4.6	1.0	-0.3	-0.4
1999	3.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.9	0.4	1.8	5.2	-1.3	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	-0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
2000	0.1	2.5	9.3	2.3	2.5	-0.6	0.7	0.4	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	0.9	1.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	:	:	1.2	:	1.1	1.9	3.0	:	:	1.2	:	0.9
2001	1.6	0.5	3.0	1.8	0.6	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	2.3	3.4	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.2
2002	1.8	-0.1	4.2	-0.1	7.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.5	3.7	-0.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.4	0.7	4.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
2003	-0.1	0.3	7.3	2.6	2.3	-0.7	0.7	0.6	2.9	7.0	-4.5	2.8	2.0	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.4	3.4	0.4	0.4
2004	-0.6	-0.7	7.5	2.7	1.2	-1.1	1.7	0.9	-1.1	7.0	1.5	0.4	2.8	-1.0	0.2	4.3	2.1	3.2	0.3	0.3
2005	-0.6	-0.7	4.5	3.2	-0.2	-0.8	1.1	1.2	-1.0	13.5	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	0.7	2.1	4.3	6.6	3.3	0.1	0.1
2006	1.2	0.7	4.8	1.0	0.0	-0.3	1.0	1.0	-0.2	10.6	-3.9	2.1	0.7	1.9	-0.9	3.2	4.8	2.0	0.6	0.6
2007	1.0	-0.8	12.0	3.8	1.3	1.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.5	12.3	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.9	7.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
2008	1.4	1.3	4.0	8.3	-1.1	4.4	0.2	1.2	-1.2	3.0	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.9	4.0	1.4	1.5	1.5
2009	0.0	-1.0	-3.3	2.9	1.2	4.1	1.3	-0.4	2.5	-11.6	1.0	0.5	2.4	0.9	1.8	-1.4	3.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
2010	-0.7	1.3	2.0	-2.3	-3.7	0.3	1.5	2.4	0.6	-5.9	-4.2	-1.3	0.7	-0.3	1.4	5.0	4.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
2001-2010	0.5	0.1	4.5	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	3.5	-0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.6	4.1	1.8	0.6	0.5
2011	1.1	1.7	-2.4	-0.8	-4.4	1.3	1.2	-0.1	0.2	9.5	-1.7	-1.6	0.5	0.3	-0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0
2012	1.8	1.2	2.5	0.1	-3.5	0.3	0.6	-0.7	-2.5	3.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.5	0.8	-1.7	-1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
2013	0.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.7	-5.4	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-9.9	2.6	-2.7	-0.2	-1.7	0.3	0.5	-1.9	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.0
2014	-0.2	0.9	3.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-5.6	2.7	0.2	-0.6	0.3	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	1.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1
2015	-0.1	1.3	3.6	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	0.2	-2.9	2.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.3	0.2	-1.2	0.2	1.2	-0.4	0.3	0.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.7	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	7.3
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	1.8	:	3.0	:	2.8	:	:	:	0.9	4.9
1981	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.7	:	1.1	:	-1.5	:	:	:	0.1	2.9
1982	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	1.2	:	0.1	:	-0.9	:	:	:	1.4	2.2
1983	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	2.7	:	0.6	:	-11.8	:	:	:	1.6	1.2
1984	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.2	:	0.6	:	1.1	:	:	:	1.2	2.0
1985	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.8	:	0.8	:	6.9	:	:	:	1.6	1.8
1986	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.5	:	0.7	:	2.8	:	:	:	2.6	1.4
1987	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	0.7	:	1.1	:	15.9	:	:	:	1.5	3.4
1988	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.0	:	0.7	:	4.0	:	:	:	1.6	3.7
1989	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	1.9	:	0.9	:	-6.2	14.4	:	:	-0.1	2.5
1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	2.1	:	1.8	:	0.6	20.2	:	:	1.5	2.9
1981-1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.9	:	0.8	:	0.9	:	:	:	1.3	2.4
1991	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	-23.1	-1.3	2.6	:	2.0	:	6.2	16.6	:	:	1.5	2.3
1992	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	13.1	-4.0	3.0	1.5	:	2.8	:	-3.2	-0.2	:	:	3.8	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.6	-6.0	0.7	0.7	:	0.6	:	-3.5	4.3	:	:	-0.1	0.3
1994	:	6.5	-0.3	:	3.7	:	3.0	-2.7	3.2	-1.5	:	0.0	:	1.0	-25.5	:	:	0.0	1.3
1995	:	4.2	2.5	:	14.4	:	4.8	14.1	-1.0	0.9	:	0.6	:	0.7	-10.8	:	:	-0.1	2.3
1996	-13.3	6.6	2.2	:	11.9	-0.8	7.8	7.5	6.4	0.0	:	0.7	:	4.5	8.7	:	:	1.3	1.3
1997	-11.9	2.4	1.1	26.3	10.7	1.6	5.8	-11.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	:	2.5	11.2	:	:	2.1	0.9
1998	22.6	-0.9	2.9	-2.1	11.9	0.7	2.6	19.7	2.0	4.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	6.0	-0.8	:	:	4.3	-0.1
1999	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.5	4.2	-1.3	7.3	0.4	0.4	2.7	2.3	1.3	3.4	4.5	13.3	:	:	2.8	0.2
2000	3.1	6.4	0.5	2.0	-1.9	4.8	3.3	18.8	5.8	4.7	2.5	1.9	-3.0	5.2	-2.9	:	:	3.6	1.7
1991-2000	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	0.5	2.2	1.8	:	1.1	:	2.3	0.6	:	:	1.9	1.0
2001	6.8	3.6	1.7	-2.5	7.5	3.5	6.5	12.5	1.9	2.9	1.4	0.8	-3.7	-1.1	-6.1	:	:	0.7	0.7
2002	1.2	5.0	1.4	5.9	4.7	4.7	0.0	-4.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	3.0	0.3	:	:	1.0	-0.5
2003	1.8	6.9	2.0	2.6	9.9	4.3	1.2	3.2	1.4	2.6	1.0	0.9	4.8	1.4	3.7	:	:	2.0	-0.5
2004	1.9	4.0	1.0	0.4	8.2	4.8	-2.1	-1.5	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.7	-3.6	7.6	3.6	:	:	2.1	-0.2
2005	1.8	4.1	0.7	2.1	4.6	4.5	-0.9	15.1	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	-6.8	5.9	0.0	:	:	0.1	0.7
2006	-0.5	5.5	1.4	-0.7	9.4	2.0	0.4	1.7	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.0	8.1	3.3	1.4	:	:	0.9	0.1
2007	3.2	2.8	1.3	1.5	4.8	0.1	0.9	7.5	2.4	2.4	0.6	0.7	-11.4	4.0	3.0	:	:	1.4	-0.3
2008	7.7	2.2	-0.7	1.1	4.3	1.9	5.6	14.5	-1.6	-1.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	-8.0	-4.0	9.5	:	0.9	1.6
2009	3.6	-2.9	2.6	-1.8	-6.7	-5.0	-0.2	-5.9	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	6.2	-11.6	-0.6	-5.2	:	0.8	-3.3
2010	6.9	4.8	-0.7	1.0	4.8	-2.8	3.3	-8.5	2.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	3.2	-0.2	1.3	10.9	:	1.9	2.3
2001-2010	3.4	3.6	1.1	0.9	5.1	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.2	:	:	1.2	0.1
2011	1.8	3.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.8	-6.8	5.0	-9.8	2.3	:	1.1	2.4
2012	0.6	0.7	-0.7	1.2	1.1	-2.3	1.6	0.7	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	3.7	4.7	0.8	:	0.3	0.9
2013	0.5	-2.1	0.0	-0.7	2.4	-3.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1.8	4.3	-1.2	:	0.1	-0.5
2014	1.7	0.8	0.3	-0.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	:	1.3	0.5
2015	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	:	1.2	0.1

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	:	:	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.3	6.7	:	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.8	:	5.9
1971-1980	5.1	2.5	:	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.1	:	:	3.8	:	3.2	3.7	4.1	:	:	3.4	:	3.1
1981	-0.3	-1.4	:	-1.3	-1.5	1.3	-0.1	3.8	:	:	-0.2	:	-3.0	0.7	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	-0.4
1982	0.2	-1.4	:	-0.6	5.3	-0.5	2.1	-0.9	:	:	-3.3	:	1.1	0.1	4.6	:	:	0.5	:	-0.2
1983	-0.7	-0.4	:	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.5	:	:	-1.2	:	0.3	1.0	-5.7	:	:	2.2	:	-0.1
1984	1.7	0.1	:	3.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	:	:	0.5	:	-1.7	0.1	-9.2	:	:	3.4	:	-0.1
1985	-0.1	0.9	:	3.8	1.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	:	:	0.0	:	-0.7	1.8	4.7	:	:	4.6	:	0.5
1986	3.2	4.3	:	1.4	-8.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	:	:	4.8	:	1.9	3.7	7.4	:	:	3.4	:	1.8
1987	0.3	2.9	:	2.6	-5.1	1.5	0.2	2.6	:	:	2.9	:	2.1	2.7	6.5	:	:	4.5	:	1.4
1988	0.9	0.7	:	2.9	4.3	2.5	1.4	2.2	:	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.2	:	:	4.3	:	1.0
1989	1.7	-1.1	:	2.4	8.5	0.6	-0.1	1.9	:	:	5.0	:	-0.9	1.8	6.5	:	:	4.7	:	0.0
1990	3.8	1.6	:	2.1	-1.6	3.3	2.1	3.7	:	:	1.0	:	1.8	2.4	6.0	:	:	3.0	:	2.1
1981-1990	1.0	0.6	:	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	:	:	1.1	:	0.1	1.6	2.1	:	:	3.3	:	0.6
1991	4.5	2.9	:	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.0	1.9	:	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.4	5.8	:	:	1.0	:	1.8
1992	3.4	5.8	:	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.6	0.5	:	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.7	10.2	:	:	-1.2	:	3.0
1993	2.0	0.4	:	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.1	-0.8	:	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.6	1.7	:	:	-3.4	:	0.3
1994	2.1	0.4	14.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.1	-1.6	:	:	1.3	:	0.6	1.8	-1.4	:	:	3.0	:	-0.1
1995	-0.5	2.0	14.3	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.4	-1.7	:	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	1.3	4.9	:	:	3.2	:	0.6
1996	0.9	0.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.7	9.3	0.5	1.9	-0.3	-0.5	3.1	2.4	8.7	1.8	0.4	0.4
1997	1.7	-0.6	9.5	2.2	7.7	-0.5	0.8	1.9	3.7	4.0	1.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	2.6	3.5	8.4	-0.3	0.3	0.2
1998	0.3	0.4	6.3	-0.2	0.8	0.1	1.5	-3.2	0.9	1.5	-0.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.6	4.0	2.3	0.1	0.0
1999	3.2	0.5	4.1	2.0	4.1	-0.2	2.5	0.4	1.8	5.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	-3.0	0.7	1.2	1.1
2000	-1.4	1.0	10.7	2.7	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	3.2	4.3	1.3	5.7	1.2	0.1	2.7	3.1	4.5	-0.5	0.2	0.0
1991-2000	1.6	1.3	:	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	-0.2	:	:	1.0	:	0.9	1.4	3.5	:	:	0.6	:	0.7
2001	1.8	-0.2	3.1	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.6	1.5	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	3.8	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.2
2002	2.6	0.1	5.5	0.1	8.6	0.5	2.1	-0.2	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	5.8	-0.4	0.8	0.8
2003	0.5	-0.2	9.9	2.4	2.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	4.2	6.7	-1.0	5.4	1.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.2	3.3	0.4	0.4
2004	-0.8	-0.8	8.7	3.4	1.2	-0.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	6.6	0.9	-0.3	2.5	-1.2	0.1	4.6	0.7	3.3	0.2	0.1
2005	-0.9	-1.7	6.6	4.0	-0.8	0.0	1.2	0.8	-1.4	15.1	1.5	-1.4	-0.4	0.1	1.9	3.7	6.3	2.9	-0.1	-0.2
2006	0.5	0.0	8.4	1.9	-1.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	16.2	0.2	3.3	0.3	1.7	-1.2	2.9	2.9	1.4	0.3	0.3
2007	0.5	-0.7	15.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	-0.5	22.6	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.5	2.0	5.9	1.4	0.4	0.3
2008	0.3	0.5	1.7	3.7	-0.6	3.2	-0.1	0.7	-1.0	-0.4	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
2009	1.9	0.1	-2.7	6.4	2.8	5.3	2.7	1.8	1.8	-15.4	0.7	0.5	3.0	2.1	5.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	2.3	2.2
2010	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	-1.7	-6.3	-1.5	1.3	1.3	0.4	-5.1	1.3	-1.4	0.0	-0.6	0.7	2.4	4.1	-0.1	0.3	0.3
2001-2010	0.6	-0.3	5.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	4.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	2.5	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.5
2011	0.0	0.9	-4.2	-1.8	-6.5	-1.1	0.4	-1.5	-0.8	10.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-1.2	-3.0	0.0	-1.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2012	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.3	-5.1	-2.2	0.4	-1.7	-3.3	3.6	0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.0	-3.4	-2.5	-0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
2013	1.1	0.2	3.4	-0.8	-6.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	-10.3	3.8	-0.9	1.0	-2.9	0.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1
2014	-0.1	1.0	4.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-5.9	3.0	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.8	1.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1
2015	0.2	1.3	4.0	-1.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.1	-2.9	2.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	-0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.8	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	7.5
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	:	3.0	:	3.3	:	:	:	0.8	3.9
1981	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	1.8	:	0.0	:	-2.2	:	:	:	0.5	1.6
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	-3.7	0.1	:	-0.2	:	-0.1	:	:	:	2.1	1.2
1983	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	2.7	:	0.3	:	-15.0	:	:	:	1.3	0.2
1984	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.6	:	0.1	:	-2.0	:	:	:	0.9	1.6
1985	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	2.2	:	0.8	:	5.6	:	:	:	1.3	1.3
1986	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.7	:	2.3	:	6.6	:	:	:	2.4	2.8
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	1.5	:	20.4	:	:	:	0.8	3.0
1988	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.4	:	1.2	:	2.5	:	:	:	1.2	3.6
1989	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	3.2	:	0.7	:	-9.7	9.3	:	:	-0.5	2.7
1990	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.2	:	2.1	:	-1.6	19.0	:	:	0.9	2.6
1981-1990	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.1	:	0.9	:	0.1	:	:	:	1.1	2.0
1991	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-19.6	-3.3	1.6	:	1.7	:	8.1	15.3	:	:	1.5	2.1
1992	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	8.5	-5.8	1.6	0.7	:	2.6	:	-3.3	-1.3	:	:	3.4	-0.4
1993	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.0	-8.0	-2.4	0.1	:	0.2	:	-5.2	5.5	:	:	-0.3	-0.3
1994	:	9.3	-1.4	:	:	:	2.5	-3.8	3.2	-1.9	:	-0.4	:	2.0	-26.3	:	:	0.1	0.9
1995	:	3.8	1.9	:	:	:	5.4	12.8	-0.3	0.4	:	0.6	:	1.5	-13.2	:	:	-0.1	1.8
1996	-15.3	8.3	2.7	:	12.6	-1.6	7.1	6.3	6.3	-0.1	:	0.5	:	4.5	15.2	:	:	1.0	0.8
1997	-15.9	1.4	1.1	29.3	12.6	3.6	5.1	-10.3	3.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	:	4.6	10.8	:	:	2.1	0.3
1998	31.8	0.2	2.6	-0.4	9.2	0.7	3.1	21.7	2.1	4.6	1.3	0.9	2.2	9.8	-4.8	:	:	4.6	0.0
1999	4.0	4.1	2.0	3.5	3.9	-2.5	7.2	3.5	-0.1	3.8	2.5	1.5	6.5	5.0	13.9	:	:	2.8	-0.4
2000	5.6	4.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	3.4	0.7	23.6	6.3	4.9	1.7	1.1	-3.4	3.8	-6.4	:	:	3.3	1.0
1991-2000	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	1.5	:	0.9	:	3.0	-0.1	:	:	1.8	0.6
2001	7.5	4.5	1.8	-3.0	4.6	5.3	6.2	15.2	2.1	4.3	1.6	1.1	-5.2	-0.3	-4.1	:	:	1.0	0.5
2002	1.4	6.4	2.0	7.3	5.4	7.4	-1.0	-3.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.3	3.8	-0.5	:	:	1.2	-0.6
2003	3.4	8.1	2.4	4.4	10.6	5.4	1.2	10.0	1.5	3.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	:	:	2.1	-1.2
2004	2.7	4.4	2.1	2.1	11.1	4.4	-1.0	0.9	3.2	2.2	0.4	0.6	-1.4	7.1	5.1	:	:	2.4	-0.8
2005	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	9.0	3.4	-0.4	20.8	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	-3.9	6.9	-1.1	:	:	0.4	0.1
2006	4.0	4.5	1.5	-0.1	11.4	2.0	0.7	7.2	0.8	2.6	0.6	0.8	9.3	4.4	0.9	:	:	1.3	-0.7
2007	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.7	7.5	-1.3	2.4	16.5	3.8	2.1	0.8	0.8	-8.0	5.0	2.7	:	:	1.6	-0.6
2008	9.0	-0.6	0.8	1.2	3.1	1.9	4.4	19.9	-1.5	-1.5	0.3	0.3	-0.8	-9.8	-2.9	:	:	-0.2	0.1
2009	6.5	-1.4	1.7	-2.2	-13.8	-5.4	0.9	-5.4	-0.5	0.5	1.6	1.8	7.1	-15.9	-0.3	:	:	1.7	-1.3
2010	7.3	3.3	0.9	0.3	5.9	-4.2	2.2	-10.2	1.6	-0.8	0.3	0.1	5.0	3.2	-1.3	:	:	1.4	1.8
2001-2010	4.7	3.5	1.8	1.4	5.2	1.8	1.5	6.7	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	:	:	1.3	-0.3
2011	2.1	1.9	-1.1	0.5	2.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-7.2	4.2	-10.1	:	:	0.7	1.3
2012	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	-4.9	0.4	2.6	1.9	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.1	3.3	:	:	0.2	0.6
2013	2.5	-1.9	0.5	-1.5	2.9	-2.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.2	3.7	:	:	0.4	-1.2
2014	1.8	1.0	0.3	-0.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	:	:	1.2	-0.3
2015	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.9	:	:	1.3	-0.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)	EA-12 4)
1960-1970	63.6	67.8	:	76.9	83.0	70.5	73.9	72.6	:	:	51.4	:	67.8	76.1	71.1	:	:	75.0	:	70.9
1971-1980	70.3	70.4	:	74.9	66.9	72.4	74.3	72.3	:	:	58.4	:	73.9	76.5	80.3	:	:	72.8	:	72.4
1981	73.9	70.6	:	75.1	69.6	73.0	76.7	71.5	:	:	63.9	:	71.8	76.5	70.3	:	:	72.4	:	72.9
1982	72.7	69.8	:	73.6	70.3	71.6	76.5	71.0	:	:	61.3	:	71.8	74.0	72.9	:	:	71.4	:	72.3
1983	72.0	68.3	:	73.9	72.6	71.9	75.5	71.3	:	:	60.5	:	70.5	72.0	67.2	:	:	70.7	:	71.4
1984	71.2	67.6	:	72.0	70.6	69.2	74.4	69.6	:	:	59.2	:	67.2	72.6	59.9	:	:	70.8	:	70.1
1985	70.6	66.9	:	69.6	70.8	67.6	73.4	68.9	:	:	59.1	:	67.4	72.3	61.0	:	:	72.1	:	69.5
1986	70.2	66.6	:	69.7	67.3	66.2	71.1	67.5	:	:	57.7	:	68.5	71.9	62.1	:	:	72.0	:	68.4
1987	69.9	67.5	:	69.0	67.1	66.2	70.6	67.3	:	:	59.2	:	70.2	71.7	62.4	:	:	72.5	:	68.6
1988	68.0	66.5	:	68.0	67.3	65.6	69.0	66.9	:	:	56.7	:	69.2	71.2	61.1	:	:	71.4	:	67.6
1989	67.6	65.3	:	66.4	69.2	65.3	67.7	66.5	:	:	55.9	:	67.2	70.5	62.2	:	:	71.0	:	66.6
1990	68.7	65.0	:	65.7	69.8	66.8	68.2	67.7	:	:	56.6	:	67.4	70.4	61.5	:	:	72.3	:	67.0
1981-1990	70.5	67.4	:	70.3	69.4	68.3	72.3	68.8	:	:	59.0	:	69.1	72.3	64.1	:	:	71.7	:	69.4
1991		65.5																		67.5
1991	70.6	67.0	:	65.8	65.0	67.8	68.2	68.3	:	:	56.1	:	67.8	70.7	64.4	:	:	75.7	:	67.9
1992	70.8	68.0	:	67.6	64.1	69.6	67.8	68.1	:	40.0	58.2	:	68.9	71.3	67.6	:	:	73.4	:	68.4
1993	71.7	68.1	59.4	66.2	62.3	69.1	67.9	67.3	:	63.5	57.6	:	69.7	71.9	67.3	:	:	68.5	:	68.3
1994	71.1	66.9	66.1	65.8	62.0	67.3	67.3	65.1	:	68.6	56.9	:	68.1	71.7	65.1	:	:	66.5	:	67.0
1995	70.2	66.7	64.0	62.5	63.2	65.9	67.3	63.2	64.6	59.1	57.1	59.9	67.6	69.9	65.9	79.0	48.0	64.3	66.4	66.5
1996	70.7	66.3	61.3	61.3	62.8	66.0	67.6	63.2	64.9	61.7	56.9	59.0	67.2	69.2	66.9	76.6	49.9	65.4	66.3	66.3
1997	70.5	65.5	60.1	59.2	64.6	66.0	67.1	63.8	65.4	62.6	58.5	58.0	66.4	68.7	66.9	73.9	51.4	64.1	65.9	65.9
1998	70.0	65.3	58.4	57.6	64.5	65.8	66.3	63.0	63.2	59.7	58.4	57.2	66.9	68.0	66.8	72.9	51.9	62.6	65.4	65.5
1999	70.9	65.9	56.5	56.0	65.5	65.7	66.8	62.5	62.5	59.1	56.2	57.0	66.8	67.9	66.2	72.1	50.1	62.6	65.7	65.7
2000	69.8	66.8	55.9	54.3	63.2	65.4	66.3	61.6	62.8	55.4	56.9	55.1	65.9	66.8	67.0	72.9	50.3	60.9	65.5	65.5
1991-2000	70.6	66.6	:	61.6	63.7	66.9	67.3	64.6	:	:	57.3	:	67.5	69.6	66.4	:	:	66.4	:	66.7
2001	70.9	66.3	54.6	53.6	61.3	64.6	66.2	61.2	61.9	53.3	60.1	57.9	66.2	66.1	67.1	73.0	48.7	61.0	65.1	65.2
2002	71.2	65.8	54.4	51.7	64.6	63.8	66.7	61.3	64.5	50.7	59.9	57.3	66.6	65.4	67.1	72.1	49.2	61.0	65.1	65.1
2003	70.4	65.9	54.7	52.2	62.6	63.1	66.7	61.7	69.5	51.8	57.0	58.2	66.9	65.3	68.0	71.3	48.8	62.3	65.0	65.1
2004	68.8	64.7	55.5	53.7	61.9	62.5	66.5	61.5	69.4	51.4	57.2	60.2	66.7	63.9	66.7	71.5	47.2	61.8	64.4	64.4
2005	67.9	63.7	54.3	55.0	62.2	62.3	66.7	62.0	68.8	54.0	55.8	58.8	65.0	63.2	68.0	71.2	48.3	62.9	64.0	64.1
2006	67.6	62.2	54.9	55.7	60.7	61.8	66.4	62.7	67.6	56.7	52.6	59.2	64.5	62.5	67.2	70.0	47.1	62.5	63.4	63.5
2007	67.1	61.2	57.6	57.1	60.4	61.6	65.6	62.1	67.0	59.6	51.5	58.3	64.3	62.0	65.9	68.6	46.8	60.7	62.8	62.8
2008	68.3	62.1	61.7	62.0	60.4	62.4	65.9	62.7	64.6	62.3	56.0	57.8	64.7	63.2	66.9	69.7	47.0	62.7	63.5	63.6
2009	70.0	65.1	64.1	61.9	61.9	62.5	67.8	63.5	65.5	57.8	60.5	60.0	67.4	65.6	67.2	72.6	50.3	67.7	65.4	65.5
2010	68.3	63.4	60.0	58.8	61.9	62.4	67.5	63.6	64.8	52.8	56.9	57.7	66.6	64.8	66.2	73.8	49.5	66.3	64.6	64.7
2001-2010	69.0	64.0	57.2	56.2	61.8	62.7	66.6	62.2	66.4	55.0	56.8	58.5	65.9	64.2	67.0	71.4	48.3	62.9	64.3	64.4
2011	68.6	63.5	57.2	55.9	60.3	61.5	67.9	63.4	64.5	50.8	56.6	57.8	66.3	64.0	65.7	73.1	49.4	66.5	64.5	64.6
2012	70.3	64.6	57.9	55.6	56.9	60.1	68.5	64.5	61.9	50.7	57.8	58.3	67.3	64.9	63.8	73.8	48.9	67.7	65.1	65.2
2013	70.0	64.4	58.6	55.7	54.0	59.5	68.2	64.2	55.8	51.3	56.3	58.3	66.7	65.0	62.4	73.2	48.7	68.0	64.8	64.9
2014	69.4	64.2	59.0	54.8	53.7	58.5	67.9	64.0	52.9	51.7	56.3	57.8	66.8	64.5	60.7	72.0	48.4	67.4	64.5	64.6
2015	69.0	64.1	59.3	53.5	53.3	57.8	67.2	63.7	51.2	51.9	55.5	57.5	65.9	63.9	59.5	71.2	47.6	66.3	64.0	64.1

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	72.2	71.9	:	71.1	:	:	:	:	:	67.2	72.8
1971-1980	:	:	70.8	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	73.3	:	72.6	:	77.7	:	:	:	66.8	76.6
1981	:	:	71.8	:	:	:	:	:	72.7	74.1	:	73.1	:	76.3	:	:	:	65.7	76.9
1982	:	:	70.1	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	72.3	:	72.2	:	76.1	:	:	:	66.6	76.6
1983	:	:	69.5	:	:	:	:	:	68.3	70.8	:	71.2	:	67.3	:	:	:	65.2	76.3
1984	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	66.8	71.3	:	70.2	:	67.7	:	:	:	64.5	75.1
1985	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	67.2	70.5	:	69.5	:	71.7	:	:	:	64.4	72.4
1986	:	:	68.8	:	:	:	:	:	67.7	71.4	:	68.8	:	71.3	:	:	:	64.8	71.7
1987	:	:	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	68.0	70.7	:	68.9	:	81.7	:	:	:	65.3	71.9
1988	:	:	71.3	:	:	:	:	:	67.4	70.9	:	68.2	:	82.7	43.2	:	:	65.7	70.5
1989	:	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	68.6	72.0	:	67.7	:	74.8	50.5	:	:	64.9	69.5
1990	:	:	68.5	:	:	:	:	78.8	70.5	72.9	:	68.2	:	73.0	57.1	:	:	65.4	69.0
1981-1990	:	:	69.6	:	:	:	:	:	68.7	71.7	:	69.8	:	74.3	:	:	:	65.3	73.0
1991												68.7							
1991	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	71.2	70.7	74.3	:	69.0	:	77.4	68.9	:	:	65.8	69.2
1992	:	:	67.0	:	:	:	69.7	68.5	69.4	73.8	:	69.2	:	75.9	65.3	:	:	65.8	69.7
1993	:	49.9	67.4	:	41.7	:	68.1	66.0	67.3	71.9	:	68.7	:	71.9	60.4	:	:	65.2	69.8
1994	:	51.7	65.0	:	46.4	:	65.8	61.7	66.0	68.5	:	67.2	:	70.5	50.9	:	:	64.5	70.3
1995	63.1	50.8	65.2	:	51.4	65.9	65.1	62.7	63.9	68.1	:	66.6	:	73.2	44.3	:	:	64.2	70.9
1996	62.1	52.2	65.7	66.0	54.8	64.9	67.0	64.0	67.0	66.6	66.3	66.4	:	73.4	46.5	:	:	63.8	70.2
1997	52.8	53.0	65.6	67.8	57.9	63.2	66.9	58.4	67.0	66.7	65.9	66.0	66.5	71.6	48.6	:	:	63.9	70.1
1998	62.6	51.4	67.7	72.3	59.8	62.3	65.7	72.3	67.6	68.2	66.0	66.1	67.2	74.3	47.7	:	:	64.9	71.2
1999	60.1	51.5	67.9	74.6	61.5	61.6	65.2	70.1	67.2	69.3	66.3	66.5	66.6	78.4	56.9	:	:	64.8	70.5
2000	58.0	52.1	65.7	73.8	55.3	63.0	62.9	80.4	68.4	70.4	66.4	66.6	62.5	80.1	51.7	:	:	65.7	69.5
1991-2000	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	67.5	67.4	69.8	:	67.2	:	74.7	54.1	:	:	64.9	70.1
2001	58.8	52.0	67.1	69.8	53.4	61.9	64.7	84.4	70.3	71.1	66.4	66.6	63.2	75.5	51.6	:	:	65.6	69.4
2002	56.5	54.0	67.8	70.8	54.4	61.6	62.4	68.6	69.8	70.2	66.1	66.3	64.9	76.5	49.2	:	:	64.6	67.9
2003	57.3	55.2	68.2	71.4	54.9	62.6	60.1	67.9	68.8	69.7	65.9	66.1	61.4	76.5	48.5	:	:	64.0	66.4
2004	57.4	55.2	67.1	69.1	54.7	62.1	55.9	60.2	67.9	69.4	65.2	65.5	55.0	77.0	42.8	:	:	63.6	65.2
2005	56.7	54.9	67.0	67.9	54.2	61.8	55.2	66.4	67.4	68.7	64.8	65.2	51.3	79.5	40.5	:	:	62.6	65.5
2006	55.2	54.6	67.2	66.8	56.1	60.4	54.1	62.7	65.9	69.0	64.3	64.7	53.8	83.1	39.0	:	:	62.7	65.0
2007	54.5	54.4	68.8	66.4	55.4	61.5	53.4	63.8	66.9	68.8	63.9	64.3	47.1	84.3	:	:	:	63.0	63.5
2008	56.9	55.1	69.5	66.4	56.0	61.0	55.7	67.7	68.0	68.5	64.3	64.7	47.8	74.5	:	:	:	63.2	65.0
2009	59.5	55.0	72.4	68.3	56.8	61.0	54.1	66.0	70.1	70.8	66.1	66.6	52.2	64.9	:	:	:	62.3	65.1
2010	60.7	55.8	69.1	67.4	51.8	59.5	54.6	61.9	67.3	70.7	65.4	65.9	52.9	67.5	:	:	:	61.3	63.5
2001-2010	57.3	54.6	68.4	68.4	54.8	61.3	57.0	67.0	68.2	69.7	65.2	65.6	55.0	75.9	:	:	:	63.3	65.6
2011	59.1	56.7	68.8	66.3	49.5	58.9	53.6	60.8	67.2	70.6	65.2	65.8	49.7	69.1	:	:	:	61.2	65.5
2012	58.2	58.2	68.3	66.5	48.9	59.4	53.2	61.8	68.4	71.6	65.9	66.5	50.4	71.9	:	:	:	60.8	65.0
2013	57.7	58.4	68.1	65.5	49.0	57.4	52.7	61.8	69.2	71.2	65.6	66.2	50.5	74.0	:	:	:	60.5	63.8
2014	57.9	57.6	67.4	65.0	48.5	57.7	52.0	61.8	69.1	70.4	65.2	65.8	50.5	75.0	:	:	:	60.6	64.0
2015	58.0	56.9	66.6	64.7	48.0	57.8	51.5	62.0	68.7	70.2	64.8	65.4	50.8	75.9	:	:	:	60.4	63.9

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	17.0	:	:	6.8	1.7	3.2	12.5	4.3	:	:	15.9	16.9	:	23.4	1.9	:	:	9.7	:	:
1965	19.7	:	:	8.4	1.6	4.6	15.5	5.7	:	:	18.9	23.4	:	28.8	2.2	:	:	13.0	:	:
1970	23.6	42.6	:	11.4	1.7	6.3	19.1	6.5	:	:	22.8	31.6	:	32.3	3.0	:	:	16.0	:	18.2
1975	40.6	59.0	:	22.0	2.8	11.7	30.9	12.7	:	:	40.4	52.1	:	50.2	6.5	:	:	31.3	:	29.4
1980	54.9	70.2	:	43.4	6.3	26.8	50.0	26.9	:	:	54.6	68.0	:	63.9	12.0	:	:	45.9	:	45.1
1981	57.9	73.0	:	49.2	8.1	30.2	56.1	32.7	:	:	59.6	69.9	:	68.7	14.4	:	:	52.3	:	49.8
1982	60.9	75.6	:	54.9	10.3	33.6	62.6	38.0	:	:	62.9	73.1	:	70.3	17.0	:	:	56.3	:	54.4
1983	63.7	75.8	:	60.9	12.8	37.5	67.8	43.8	:	:	65.1	72.8	:	70.7	19.8	:	:	60.3	:	58.1
1984	66.8	76.2	:	63.4	15.1	39.7	71.6	47.5	:	:	66.1	70.8	:	74.3	22.7	:	:	65.0	:	60.6
1985	69.2	77.1	:	65.4	18.3	41.9	74.4	51.3	:	:	67.6	71.7	:	76.5	27.4	:	:	69.5	:	63.2
1986	70.8	79.3	:	69.0	20.4	45.5	76.2	54.0	:	:	66.1	72.3	:	79.1	31.2	:	:	72.4	:	65.7
1987	71.1	81.7	:	69.8	23.2	48.3	77.3	56.8	:	:	67.8	73.2	:	81.0	34.4	:	:	75.8	:	67.9
1988	70.6	81.8	:	71.7	27.2	51.1	77.8	59.6	:	:	66.8	72.6	:	81.3	37.7	:	:	79.3	:	69.3
1989	73.2	82.2	:	71.7	32.4	54.3	79.1	62.7	:	:	68.2	71.6	:	82.9	42.7	:	:	84.0	:	71.2
1990	76.5	84.4	:	72.4	38.7	59.7	81.7	68.5	:	:	70.7	72.8	:	85.4	47.2	:	:	91.0	:	75.0
1991	81.0	87.4	:	74.0	42.5	64.9	84.0	74.1	:	:	71.3	75.5	73.4	89.1	54.7	:	:	97.1	:	79.0
1992	83.9	93.3	:	77.5	47.8	70.5	85.5	77.1	:	17.1	76.7	78.7	75.8	93.0	62.0	:	:	95.4	:	82.9
1993	88.0	96.8	28.7	80.8	53.7	74.3	87.0	78.7	:	42.8	79.2	80.3	80.6	96.3	65.6	:	:	91.0	:	85.5
1994	88.7	97.2	44.1	80.5	59.5	74.9	86.4	78.8	:	61.7	81.4	80.4	81.6	97.9	67.3	:	:	89.5	:	85.8
1995	88.9	99.2	56.4	78.5	66.5	77.0	87.3	79.8	74.1	60.7	83.5	80.7	86.3	98.3	72.0	59.4	59.2	91.1	87.1	87.4
1996	89.3	99.4	67.0	77.4	70.4	79.3	88.5	84.1	76.6	72.9	85.9	81.2	86.8	97.9	74.9	63.8	63.8	91.6	88.5	88.8
1997	89.4	98.2	72.0	77.1	76.9	80.8	88.5	86.4	79.5	78.5	85.8	82.3	85.7	97.4	77.8	67.1	70.7	90.6	89.0	89.2
1998	90.5	98.3	75.2	79.6	80.7	82.3	88.4	84.7	79.1	78.7	84.9	84.6	86.4	97.2	80.4	70.3	74.1	91.8	89.3	89.5
1999	91.7	98.9	78.2	80.2	83.4	83.9	89.3	85.8	80.3	80.7	85.5	86.0	86.3	97.2	82.3	73.5	77.0	92.5	90.3	90.4
2000	92.1	99.4	80.5	81.6	85.0	86.2	90.5	86.3	82.4	79.7	87.6	88.6	85.5	97.3	85.9	78.9	84.3	93.0	91.4	91.5
2001	96.0	99.8	83.7	86.5	84.7	89.0	92.6	88.8	84.0	78.4	93.4	93.0	91.5	98.3	89.2	86.0	86.5	96.4	93.4	93.5
2002	98.2	100.5	86.9	87.8	93.3	91.7	95.4	91.9	88.0	77.4	95.4	97.5	93.5	98.6	92.1	91.1	90.1	97.2	95.8	95.8
2003	99.2	101.4	91.2	91.8	94.7	94.4	97.2	95.9	96.5	81.4	96.6	100.2	98.1	99.8	95.6	95.2	93.7	97.9	97.9	98.0
2004	98.6	100.9	96.3	95.8	96.8	96.7	98.2	97.8	98.4	86.7	97.8	100.4	100.5	98.9	96.6	98.6	96.2	97.9	98.7	98.8
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	102.0	98.0	109.1	103.5	98.9	103.3	101.8	102.0	100.9	116.5	101.3	100.7	103.5	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.7	100.3	100.8	100.8
2007	104.2	97.2	128.0	108.7	101.4	107.6	103.5	103.6	102.1	148.3	102.9	102.4	105.0	101.6	102.1	103.7	102.2	100.9	102.2	102.1
2008	108.8	99.4	146.7	116.1	106.6	113.7	106.8	108.4	103.9	178.1	112.5	105.5	107.9	105.2	105.6	110.3	106.7	107.7	106.1	106.0
2009	113.0	105.0	148.8	113.1	113.2	115.5	110.8	113.4	108.2	164.0	122.4	111.1	114.4	110.5	108.9	119.8	112.8	117.3	110.7	110.5
2010	112.7	103.9	141.4	105.5	113.1	113.5	111.5	113.3	109.3	147.6	124.0	110.4	113.6	110.5	107.4	120.2	111.8	115.4	110.1	109.9
2011	115.8	105.0	138.8	101.3	111.0	112.4	112.9	114.4	112.0	149.5	128.3	111.7	115.6	111.6	106.5	119.4	112.7	117.7	110.9	110.7
2012	120.5	108.2	144.7	101.3	104.1	109.1	115.3	117.3	109.0	154.6	134.3	114.9	119.9	114.9	103.2	120.3	113.8	122.9	112.8	112.7
2013	122.5	110.4	154.8	102.2	97.3	107.7	116.4	119.1	99.7	158.9	135.2	114.4	123.0	117.8	103.5	120.3	114.8	125.9	113.9	113.8
2014	122.9	112.0	161.2	101.2	95.9	106.4	117.3	120.0	95.4	163.6	138.8	115.5	124.9	118.9	101.3	120.0	116.2	127.2	114.7	114.5
2015	124.0	114.0	167.4	99.7	95.6	105.7	117.6	121.1	93.9	167.5	142.7	116.4	127.0	119.8	100.1	119.8	116.8	127.7	115.5	115.3

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	29.6
1965	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	37.7
1970	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	10.4	:	16.6	:	0.2	:	:	:	27.0	45.9
1975	:	:	31.5	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	21.0	:	27.7	:	0.5	:	:	:	36.0	87.6
1980	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	38.9	:	43.8	:	3.0	:	:	:	51.4	110.0
1981	:	:	51.2	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	43.1	:	48.4	:	4.4	:	:	:	55.3	113.0
1982	:	:	55.7	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	45.0	:	52.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	59.7	114.4
1983	:	:	59.2	:	:	:	:	:	49.5	46.7	:	55.7	:	10.9	:	:	:	60.8	115.1
1984	:	:	61.2	:	:	:	:	:	51.8	49.1	:	58.2	:	13.7	:	:	:	62.3	114.7
1985	:	:	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	55.1	51.6	:	60.8	:	19.4	:	:	:	64.2	111.6
1986	:	:	64.9	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	53.7	:	63.2	:	24.1	:	:	:	66.0	112.5
1987	:	:	70.5	:	:	:	:	:	61.3	55.9	:	65.5	:	32.6	:	:	:	68.3	112.0
1988	:	:	74.0	:	:	:	:	:	65.1	59.7	:	67.5	:	40.6	0.1	:	:	70.9	110.1
1989	:	:	76.4	:	:	:	:	:	71.7	65.5	:	70.2	:	46.0	0.1	:	:	72.8	111.0
1990	:	:	78.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	79.9	71.8	:	74.6	:	52.2	0.2	:	:	76.0	112.5
1991	:	:	79.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	85.0	77.3	:	78.7	:	60.1	0.4	:	:	78.8	116.6
1992	:	:	80.5	:	:	:	29.4	0.4	85.5	79.8	:	82.3	:	62.3	0.7	:	:	80.7	118.5
1993	:	48.1	81.2	:	22.8	:	36.5	1.1	85.6	80.3	:	84.5	:	60.3	1.0	:	:	81.9	119.7
1994	:	56.5	79.2	:	39.9	:	48.2	2.5	86.4	77.7	:	84.3	:	60.8	1.8	:	:	82.5	120.5
1995	3.0	60.9	80.3	:	63.5	38.6	61.0	3.4	86.7	79.1	:	85.8	:	64.8	2.9	:	:	83.9	120.4
1996	5.8	68.6	82.2	64.2	81.0	46.8	73.9	5.1	90.8	80.2	84.2	87.2	:	66.4	5.4	:	:	84.9	118.3
1997	54.8	75.9	83.2	70.6	92.8	55.5	84.3	10.8	91.5	82.2	86.3	87.9	101.8	66.8	10.1	:	:	86.5	119.0
1998	82.2	81.2	86.1	80.7	98.7	62.0	92.6	19.1	91.5	85.6	87.7	88.8	104.8	72.9	17.5	:	:	88.9	119.9
1999	82.1	83.0	87.9	86.5	100.1	65.8	96.8	27.5	90.4	88.4	89.2	90.0	106.0	78.3	32.0	:	:	90.0	117.2
2000	83.3	85.2	88.4	88.4	92.0	73.3	101.2	45.4	95.1	90.5	90.9	91.3	106.7	83.4	42.6	:	:	93.5	114.3
2001	90.0	89.4	92.3	87.0	88.8	81.3	107.8	65.8	100.0	93.9	93.6	93.7	109.6	87.7	64.6	:	:	95.6	112.5
2002	91.3	94.9	95.3	91.8	90.4	88.3	105.4	65.7	100.5	95.1	95.6	95.8	113.0	93.9	83.2	:	:	95.4	108.6
2003	92.8	97.9	97.4	96.6	91.3	93.4	101.9	79.5	100.7	96.7	97.7	97.8	116.3	93.7	100.1	:	:	96.4	104.5
2004	94.7	100.8	97.8	98.1	94.3	97.3	99.7	81.9	99.8	98.7	98.6	98.8	105.7	95.3	99.0	:	:	98.4	101.1
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0
2006	103.1	100.4	102.2	102.2	110.2	102.0	99.0	104.9	99.5	103.4	101.3	101.2	109.7	112.9	105.5	:	:	103.1	97.8
2007	112.7	103.0	107.1	106.4	117.4	108.4	101.6	120.9	103.7	105.5	103.1	102.8	102.6	122.2	112.0	:	:	106.4	94.9
2008	126.9	106.5	113.6	112.6	129.6	113.1	109.2	148.6	106.9	108.8	107.4	106.6	113.2	125.2	122.3	:	:	108.9	95.8
2009	142.5	108.9	120.2	120.0	127.7	116.3	111.7	152.9	111.6	115.6	112.2	111.6	125.2	120.3	135.0	:	:	108.2	96.1
2010	150.0	108.5	119.4	118.6	118.8	115.6	113.1	149.2	109.0	117.5	111.9	111.3	130.9	133.4	140.6	:	:	107.9	91.5
2011	153.8	109.0	119.4	119.4	119.6	118.3	114.3	150.5	109.2	119.1	112.8	112.2	126.2	140.9	135.0	:	:	109.8	92.3
2012	153.1	113.1	121.3	120.9	121.9	121.4	116.9	160.2	112.4	122.7	115.1	114.4	128.2	149.9	152.2	:	:	111.1	90.9
2013	156.2	114.5	122.7	120.8	124.8	120.1	117.9	166.8	115.0	123.5	116.2	115.5	131.9	159.4	167.6	:	:	112.2	88.7
2014	159.8	114.4	123.3	122.2	126.8	123.8	118.6	171.6	116.1	123.9	117.0	116.2	135.4	165.8	180.6	:	:	113.6	89.6
2015	163.2	114.7	124.2	123.8	129.1	126.6	119.7	176.5	117.2	125.7	118.0	117.2	139.6	172.2	195.6	:	:	115.2	89.9

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	94.2	:	:	139.2	154.0	111.8	111.5	120.0	:	:	98.2	100.0	:	115.1	107.2	:	:	122.3	:	118.1
1965	93.8	:	:	137.3	127.4	116.7	113.0	120.6	:	:	104.0	108.4	:	114.9	108.7	:	:	126.2	:	119.7
1970	93.4	116.4	:	138.0	116.1	116.3	111.0	117.1	:	:	94.4	113.0	:	109.1	122.4	:	:	114.3	:	118.7
1975	107.8	117.4	:	144.3	104.4	121.3	116.2	126.4	:	:	122.4	119.8	:	118.1	147.8	:	:	123.8	:	124.9
1980	111.5	115.9	:	143.6	108.2	121.0	116.1	121.2	:	:	120.8	116.5	:	116.0	112.5	:	:	115.2	:	121.9
1981	111.8	115.9	:	138.6	115.3	121.5	116.6	123.9	:	:	123.1	113.1	:	116.8	114.8	:	:	117.6	:	122.2
1982	109.4	114.2	:	134.3	115.6	119.1	116.0	122.6	:	:	117.2	113.0	:	113.5	114.9	:	:	115.8	:	120.6
1983	108.3	111.4	:	134.4	118.4	118.7	114.6	122.6	:	:	113.6	111.0	:	110.3	105.8	:	:	114.8	:	118.8
1984	107.6	109.9	:	131.6	114.8	113.4	113.0	120.2	:	:	110.4	105.8	:	110.4	97.7	:	:	114.1	:	116.3
1985	106.6	108.9	:	128.8	116.7	110.3	111.3	118.9	:	:	109.7	105.9	:	110.5	97.5	:	:	115.8	:	115.0
1986	106.1	108.4	:	128.6	109.8	107.9	108.4	116.4	:	:	107.4	107.1	:	110.9	94.0	:	:	115.2	:	113.1
1987	104.8	110.2	:	127.4	108.3	108.2	107.3	115.4	:	:	110.1	109.7	:	110.9	94.5	:	:	115.5	:	113.0
1988	101.9	108.5	:	126.4	108.7	108.1	104.5	113.6	:	:	105.4	108.0	:	109.7	91.5	:	:	112.2	:	110.7
1989	100.8	106.6	:	120.4	113.0	107.3	102.7	112.6	:	:	103.6	105.0	:	108.5	93.5	:	:	111.8	:	108.7
1990	102.5	105.9	:	121.9	111.9	110.1	103.3	113.5	:	:	104.7	105.2	101.6	108.6	92.8	:	:	114.9	:	108.9
1991	105.4	106.7	:	122.4	102.7	111.8	103.5	114.1	:	:	103.7	105.8	103.0	109.3	97.0	:	:	120.8	:	109.4
1992	105.6	108.1	:	124.6	100.5	113.8	103.3	113.7	:	78.4	107.5	107.6	102.8	110.3	100.8	:	:	117.6	:	110.1
1993	106.5	107.8	108.9	123.5	98.8	114.8	103.4	111.7	:	119.0	104.8	108.1	106.3	111.1	101.3	:	:	110.0	:	109.5
1994	105.1	105.6	119.9	121.0	98.5	111.3	101.5	108.1	:	125.9	104.0	106.0	103.9	110.2	97.4	:	:	106.4	:	107.0
1995	104.1	105.6	116.7	114.8	100.2	109.1	101.3	104.4	99.4	107.6	104.2	104.3	104.9	108.7	98.6	111.6	100.5	103.7	105.8	105.8
1996	104.2	105.2	111.6	113.1	98.8	108.6	101.1	104.9	100.4	113.0	104.1	103.6	104.7	107.4	100.1	107.7	104.1	104.6	105.3	105.4
1997	103.5	103.6	108.9	108.7	101.1	108.1	100.3	105.0	101.7	114.0	106.0	102.3	102.4	107.0	100.1	104.3	108.6	101.5	104.2	104.2
1998	102.7	103.2	108.1	105.9	100.8	107.4	99.2	100.3	98.2	107.9	105.3	103.2	101.7	106.4	99.7	102.2	108.3	99.4	102.9	102.9
1999	103.8	103.6	105.3	102.7	101.1	106.7	99.9	99.8	97.1	108.4	100.7	103.0	99.9	106.2	98.8	100.2	104.8	99.2	102.8	102.9
2000	102.2	104.8	103.4	99.2	99.7	106.0	99.7	98.5	96.6	102.5	101.2	101.9	96.2	105.3	99.9	102.2	104.9	97.3	102.6	102.6
2001	104.5	104.1	101.0	99.2	96.3	105.0	100.0	98.5	94.7	98.9	107.7	101.8	100.5	104.4	100.2	102.5	102.6	97.9	102.2	102.2
2002	104.7	103.3	100.2	95.4	102.6	103.7	100.8	98.7	98.2	94.7	107.8	102.8	100.1	103.5	99.7	101.0	102.9	97.4	102.0	102.1
2003	103.8	103.1	101.1	96.2	100.2	102.4	100.7	100.0	102.8	96.0	103.1	103.3	101.8	103.6	100.5	99.9	101.6	98.9	101.9	101.9
2004	101.0	101.5	102.1	98.0	99.5	100.9	100.1	99.6	101.4	95.5	102.5	102.8	102.9	100.9	99.0	100.2	98.5	98.3	100.7	100.7
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	99.7	97.7	100.3	100.2	96.6	99.2	99.6	100.3	97.6	104.6	94.8	98.9	100.7	99.1	98.2	99.0	98.8	99.5	98.9	98.9
2007	99.5	95.4	105.4	103.4	95.9	100.0	98.7	99.5	94.6	110.7	92.9	98.8	99.2	97.8	96.6	97.4	98.1	97.1	97.9	97.9
2008	101.6	96.8	114.6	113.7	96.2	103.3	99.4	101.6	92.0	118.3	101.2	99.7	99.1	99.5	98.4	99.5	99.7	100.7	99.7	99.6
2009	104.3	101.0	116.1	115.1	99.9	104.8	102.4	104.0	95.7	110.3	109.2	104.8	102.2	102.9	100.5	104.7	106.6	108.1	103.0	102.9
2010	102.0	98.9	110.0	109.1	98.6	103.0	102.1	103.6	94.9	100.2	103.3	103.3	98.6	101.4	98.5	106.2	105.1	106.0	101.6	101.5
2011	102.7	98.7	104.8	104.1	95.8	101.9	102.0	103.2	95.1	95.7	102.5	103.3	98.1	100.4	97.4	104.2	104.2	105.2	101.2	101.1
2012	104.9	100.3	105.7	103.4	90.5	98.9	102.6	104.0	91.1	95.6	104.2	104.9	99.5	101.7	94.7	104.8	104.0	106.8	101.7	101.7
2013	104.4	100.1	107.9	103.5	86.1	97.2	102.1	104.2	82.9	96.7	101.2	102.9	99.8	102.1	93.2	103.0	103.3	106.9	101.2	101.2
2014	103.5	99.9	108.7	101.6	85.3	95.5	101.2	103.5	78.4	97.4	101.1	102.4	99.1	101.3	90.4	101.6	102.8	105.7	100.5	100.5
2015	102.9	99.9	109.3	99.0	84.7	94.3	100.0	103.0	76.1	97.6	101.3	100.5	98.5	100.4	88.4	100.6	101.6	104.0	99.8	99.8

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	99.5	:	:	:	:	:	110.2	105.4	:	115.2	:	:	:	:	:	108.2	120.0
1965	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	:	:	112.0	106.4	:	115.6	:	:	:	:	:	104.0	115.4
1970	:	:	105.8	:	:	:	:	:	112.0	107.1	:	114.9	:	100.3	:	:	:	108.9	106.6
1975	:	:	110.5	:	:	:	:	:	111.8	116.8	:	121.5	:	93.4	:	:	:	105.4	125.3
1980	:	:	109.5	:	:	:	:	:	114.1	107.8	:	118.3	:	92.8	:	:	:	106.4	120.4
1981	:	:	108.0	:	:	:	:	:	114.1	107.5	:	118.5	:	91.8	:	:	:	104.8	119.9
1982	:	:	106.7	:	:	:	:	:	110.5	104.5	:	116.5	:	91.8	:	:	:	106.5	119.5
1983	:	:	105.5	:	:	:	:	:	106.6	103.0	:	114.7	:	83.1	:	:	:	104.4	119.1
1984	:	:	103.0	:	:	:	:	:	103.6	103.5	:	112.8	:	81.9	:	:	:	103.2	116.7
1985	:	:	102.2	:	:	:	:	:	103.6	102.8	:	111.6	:	87.8	:	:	:	103.0	112.4
1986	:	:	101.9	:	:	:	:	:	103.8	103.4	:	110.3	:	87.7	:	:	:	103.8	111.4
1987	:	:	105.7	:	:	:	:	:	103.5	102.2	:	110.2	:	99.0	:	:	:	104.8	111.0
1988	:	:	106.8	:	:	:	:	:	103.2	102.5	:	108.6	:	100.1	117.0	:	:	105.2	108.7
1989	:	:	105.0	:	:	:	:	:	105.2	104.6	:	107.5	:	92.3	137.1	:	:	103.9	107.3
1990	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	:	133.3	107.1	106.3	:	108.0	:	90.9	153.4	:	:	104.5	106.3
1991	:	:	103.6	:	:	:	:	117.4	105.3	107.3	:	108.5	:	96.7	184.4	:	:	104.9	107.4
1992	:	:	103.1	:	:	:	129.7	119.8	104.9	106.7	:	108.9	:	96.8	175.2	:	:	105.0	107.4
1993	:	89.5	103.3	:	79.4	:	123.5	106.7	102.8	104.2	:	108.0	:	92.0	160.8	:	:	104.2	108.0
1994	:	93.6	99.2	:	86.0	:	118.8	99.4	101.0	99.2	:	105.1	:	90.4	137.0	:	:	102.7	108.6
1995	117.4	92.5	99.4	:	93.5	104.7	117.5	100.3	97.8	98.4	:	103.9	:	93.6	117.3	:	:	102.4	109.3
1996	115.0	94.8	99.7	97.3	100.2	103.8	120.6	103.2	101.5	96.5	105.3	103.4	:	93.5	122.8	:	:	101.7	108.0
1997	99.8	97.2	99.0	99.8	103.2	102.4	120.8	92.6	100.8	96.4	104.1	102.4	132.4	91.4	127.0	:	:	101.9	108.0
1998	115.5	94.9	101.1	105.5	106.4	100.7	119.5	110.6	100.2	98.5	103.4	101.8	134.5	94.9	125.4	:	:	103.6	108.8
1999	111.3	94.6	101.6	108.9	109.5	99.0	117.8	106.5	98.2	99.6	103.5	101.9	132.4	98.7	148.9	:	:	103.5	107.8
2000	105.9	95.8	99.1	106.4	99.6	100.5	114.9	122.6	101.8	101.1	103.6	102.1	123.2	101.6	132.6	:	:	105.1	106.5
2001	107.8	96.0	101.0	100.6	96.5	100.2	118.2	129.1	104.6	102.6	103.8	102.3	122.2	98.2	131.7	:	:	105.0	106.0
2002	104.5	99.3	102.0	102.4	98.0	100.3	113.1	105.0	103.5	101.4	102.6	101.9	121.7	99.6	123.5	:	:	103.1	104.0
2003	103.8	101.5	102.6	103.6	99.8	100.7	108.9	102.9	101.9	101.0	102.3	101.7	121.7	98.7	120.5	:	:	102.2	101.8
2004	101.7	100.4	100.7	101.4	100.6	99.8	102.4	91.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.7	109.7	98.0	106.0	:	:	101.5	99.9
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0
2006	96.5	99.9	100.1	98.3	103.3	98.6	97.5	94.9	97.6	100.5	98.9	99.2	106.2	103.7	96.5	:	:	100.0	98.9
2007	96.6	99.2	102.5	98.2	101.4	99.3	96.3	96.3	99.0	100.2	98.1	98.5	92.5	106.3	96.4	:	:	100.5	96.9
2008	100.2	100.6	104.4	98.4	102.1	98.5	100.4	102.7	98.9	100.2	99.4	99.8	94.9	97.4	94.0	:	:	100.9	99.0
2009	108.0	100.6	109.6	101.9	104.2	97.8	99.0	101.4	101.2	104.2	102.6	103.2	104.2	86.4	98.6	:	:	99.5	99.8
2010	110.6	101.8	104.6	100.0	94.7	94.9	98.8	93.6	98.1	102.7	101.2	101.7	106.1	89.6	97.1	:	:	98.1	97.2
2011	108.1	103.2	103.9	98.7	90.6	94.6	96.8	90.8	97.0	101.7	100.4	101.2	99.3	91.7	85.9	:	:	97.9	99.9
2012	105.2	105.5	103.4	97.9	89.9	94.1	96.7	92.2	98.8	103.1	101.1	102.0	100.7	94.9	90.7	:	:	97.3	99.2
2013	104.3	105.4	103.1	96.2	90.4	90.5	96.5	92.1	99.7	102.5	100.6	101.5	100.9	97.6	94.1	:	:	96.9	97.2
2014	104.7	104.5	102.1	95.5	89.6	90.9	95.4	91.9	99.5	101.4	99.8	100.8	101.1	98.7	95.0	:	:	96.9	96.2
2015	104.7	103.4	101.2	94.9	88.8	90.9	94.5	92.1	99.1	101.3	99.2	100.2	101.9	99.5	96.2	:	:	96.5	95.3

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2005 = 100)

	BE 2)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	104.5	120.4	79.9	89.1	92.0	95.4	103.5	95.2	91.7	86.9	101.2	92.6	94.5	113.4	88.8	101.8	73.6	107.1	111.8
1997	98.9	110.8	80.6	89.1	95.9	91.3	98.1	96.3	91.5	95.0	95.6	91.6	90.7	108.1	89.1	99.9	81.6	100.8	100.5
1998	98.9	109.5	83.2	86.1	92.4	91.5	97.3	92.7	88.3	93.3	93.7	92.2	92.2	106.8	89.7	100.7	81.1	99.7	98.1
1999	97.6	106.6	84.6	82.9	93.8	90.5	94.9	90.6	86.1	97.9	92.5	89.4	91.4	104.8	89.5	98.6	74.2	97.1	93.6
2000	92.9	99.8	82.4	78.0	87.6	88.2	90.3	85.4	83.7	102.1	91.0	85.6	89.8	100.1	89.2	96.3	81.1	91.3	83.8
2001	95.1	97.8	84.5	81.3	85.0	89.3	90.6	86.3	84.0	98.5	95.0	90.3	92.7	99.0	90.7	97.4	79.3	93.4	84.5
2002	96.6	98.1	87.0	83.1	93.6	91.2	93.3	89.4	87.4	92.8	95.9	92.2	96.6	98.3	92.5	98.1	82.1	94.2	88.2
2003	100.2	102.9	92.8	91.6	96.8	95.8	98.2	96.9	97.8	90.4	98.1	98.5	101.3	101.1	97.5	99.5	88.5	98.5	98.8
2004	99.9	103.2	98.3	96.9	99.3	98.5	99.8	99.8	99.2	92.5	99.1	102.0	101.8	100.6	98.2	100.8	94.6	99.4	101.6
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.3	96.7	107.3	102.4	97.9	102.3	101.0	101.3	100.0	114.4	100.3	103.3	100.0	100.5	99.5	100.2	104.8	99.5	99.5
2007	103.0	95.3	122.9	108.2	98.7	106.0	102.4	102.3	98.8	141.3	100.8	106.6	101.1	100.4	99.4	101.1	114.1	99.2	101.0
2008	105.8	95.2	135.2	116.3	100.9	110.3	104.0	104.9	99.0	162.6	107.8	108.6	102.4	100.9	100.5	103.5	124.2	103.7	104.6
2009	106.7	98.5	135.5	110.4	104.6	109.1	104.8	106.8	100.4	147.2	114.3	110.4	105.1	103.0	101.0	109.8	134.5	110.8	109.3
2010	104.2	94.2	126.8	99.6	101.9	104.8	102.9	103.8	99.1	130.6	113.9	106.2	102.4	101.0	98.3	108.8	130.7	105.4	101.3
2011	106.2	94.2	122.5	95.1	100.2	103.2	103.4	104.2	101.4	131.7	116.6	107.3	102.7	100.9	97.1	107.4	130.8	106.3	101.5
2012	106.1	93.0	122.3	89.9	90.4	96.4	101.1	102.5	96.1	132.8	117.5	107.0	101.5	100.2	91.7	104.9	128.1	105.7	97.0
2013	109.0	96.7	130.2	92.6	85.2	95.9	104.0	105.8	90.5	135.4	118.6	111.7	101.8	103.3	92.7	104.8	129.0	110.1	102.7
2014	108.9	98.0	134.6	91.5	83.6	94.5	104.5	106.3	86.5	138.1	121.0	113.2	102.2	103.7	90.6	103.7	129.7	110.9	103.6
2015	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-1992 including LU

3) Euro area relative to 20 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR LV LT HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	59.1	66.4	93.9	79.0	63.6	67.6	99.1	54.5	114.8	75.6	96.7	:	:	101.1	:	:	98.7	140.8
1997	63.4	69.3	91.0	84.9	79.1	72.4	102.6	53.8	109.4	88.8	91.3	:	:	110.5	:	:	105.4	131.7
1998	91.2	73.0	93.3	93.8	84.1	70.4	106.6	77.6	105.3	94.7	92.6	:	:	111.4	:	:	111.7	122.4
1999	88.1	72.0	92.8	92.1	86.8	69.5	100.1	66.0	100.7	96.3	86.6	:	:	130.0	:	:	110.1	137.9
2000	85.7	73.5	87.3	90.2	87.6	72.1	106.0	85.5	103.6	99.4	77.3	:	:	125.5	:	:	117.1	146.1
2001	92.8	78.9	90.2	88.9	85.4	79.4	121.2	94.0	97.4	99.3	79.1	:	:	100.0	:	:	122.3	127.3
2002	93.1	92.0	93.1	93.3	89.9	90.6	111.1	77.0	98.6	99.8	84.0	:	:	96.8	:	:	118.9	115.2
2003	95.5	92.9	98.2	96.3	93.2	92.9	94.7	78.1	103.3	95.8	94.8	:	:	100.6	:	:	107.5	108.7
2004	97.8	95.7	99.3	98.7	96.7	97.9	90.0	74.6	103.7	101.2	100.9	:	:	95.4	:	:	101.8	105.2
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0
2006	102.5	105.1	101.3	102.5	107.9	95.1	101.4	107.1	98.5	102.9	101.4	:	:	97.1	:	:	100.8	90.1
2007	109.7	108.6	105.4	105.3	111.5	104.5	105.5	128.4	101.8	104.6	106.9	:	:	103.0	:	:	97.1	80.1
2008	119.6	121.2	109.9	109.6	117.4	105.3	118.9	138.7	98.8	90.7	108.8	:	:	103.4	:	:	92.0	87.2
2009	131.8	114.3	114.4	111.4	114.9	95.1	95.9	120.6	90.8	83.0	105.5	:	:	97.7	:	:	93.6	99.1
2010	136.1	117.3	109.7	109.2	105.4	94.7	103.7	116.2	95.5	85.2	97.6	:	:	107.8	:	:	90.8	100.0
2011	140.7	120.3	107.9	107.1	105.5	95.1	100.9	116.9	99.9	84.7	98.3	:	:	87.6	:	:	86.1	105.0
2012	135.5	118.0	104.4	103.5	103.3	90.9	97.8	114.0	101.6	89.4	93.4	:	:	95.6	:	:	89.0	104.5
2013	139.1	116.7	106.7	103.1	105.7	87.7	98.1	120.0	106.8	87.4	100.5	:	:	97.8	:	:	91.5	82.4
2014	141.7	115.7	106.9	103.1	106.6	89.4	97.7	121.7	107.0	88.6	102.3	:	:	97.5	:	:	91.2	80.9
2015	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-27 relative to 10 industrial countries (HR TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	35.9	19.2	:	28.9	12.2	8.3	14.9	12.4	35.3	:	89.0	50.3	47.8	22.2	15.6	:	:	21.3	:	18.9
1965	39.8	18.2	:	31.6	9.4	8.1	13.6	14.1	37.2	:	82.9	46.3	42.9	23.0	18.1	:	:	19.2	:	18.2
1970	48.1	21.4	:	33.6	9.7	12.3	16.0	15.6	41.0	:	91.3	42.6	44.8	28.5	18.8	:	:	24.4	:	21.2
1975	50.0	24.2	:	38.8	17.4	12.6	19.0	19.3	38.4	:	95.0	71.1	49.3	29.2	15.4	:	:	22.4	:	24.1
1980	54.5	26.3	:	45.0	23.7	14.7	21.4	20.8	48.9	:	90.9	78.1	52.3	32.9	21.5	:	:	31.2	:	26.7
1981	58.8	28.5	:	44.0	26.3	16.7	22.4	22.4	54.3	:	89.0	70.0	57.0	34.3	20.3	:	:	31.7	:	28.4
1982	63.2	29.5	:	43.6	21.1	17.4	21.9	21.8	55.0	:	91.4	59.4	57.0	33.0	20.6	:	:	29.2	:	28.4
1983	65.7	28.7	:	47.5	20.2	19.6	22.9	21.0	54.5	:	92.7	57.7	56.6	31.7	24.2	:	:	29.1	:	28.5
1984	70.0	30.7	:	54.0	20.6	21.9	24.3	21.7	59.1	:	103.9	60.2	60.6	34.0	28.8	:	:	29.9	:	30.3
1985	67.9	32.4	:	54.6	19.8	21.4	23.8	21.8	52.7	:	111.6	62.3	62.1	36.3	29.6	:	:	28.4	:	30.6
1986	62.3	30.1	:	49.8	21.7	18.7	20.8	19.3	48.7	:	102.1	62.1	52.7	33.2	27.2	:	:	25.8	:	27.6
1987	60.7	29.2	:	53.2	22.3	18.2	20.0	18.6	51.1	:	99.3	67.1	51.3	32.6	27.8	:	:	25.2	:	26.8
1988	64.6	29.8	:	56.7	20.0	17.8	20.8	18.1	52.1	:	100.9	67.9	53.7	34.4	27.7	:	:	24.0	:	27.2
1989	69.1	31.5	:	60.1	19.6	17.0	22.1	19.1	55.6	:	103.7	69.6	57.1	36.4	29.7	:	:	23.4	:	28.4
1990	67.0	32.3	:	56.1	18.1	16.1	21.5	19.0	55.7	42.2	101.5	73.2	56.5	37.1	29.1	87.1	26.3	22.5	:	28.1
1991		33.5																		28.2
1991	65.5	25.7	:	56.9	17.4	16.2	21.8	17.8	51.0	31.2	101.4	74.7	57.2	35.9	25.8	80.2	45.9	21.7	:	25.9
1992	63.9	24.0	:	59.8	18.3	16.6	21.8	18.2	53.8	70.7	100.4	78.9	55.4	34.4	23.7	60.6	69.7	26.0	:	25.5
1993	61.0	22.0	66.2	64.9	17.2	18.2	21.2	21.3	51.2	64.7	100.7	81.9	54.6	32.7	23.4	56.4	56.2	31.8	25.8	25.6
1994	63.5	22.8	71.4	69.6	17.7	20.8	22.0	22.8	51.4	41.1	104.0	83.0	56.8	33.4	24.9	57.6	59.3	34.8	27.3	27.1
1995	65.4	23.7	68.1	75.3	17.7	22.4	23.0	25.7	50.5	41.8	106.4	80.5	59.4	34.8	27.2	49.6	57.8	36.5	29.0	28.7
1996	65.6	24.8	61.9	77.0	17.6	23.6	23.4	24.7	51.2	46.4	111.1	74.6	59.6	35.5	27.2	49.9	53.3	37.2	29.4	29.1
1997	69.8	27.4	71.7	79.4	19.8	26.3	25.9	25.2	52.3	46.0	120.9	73.6	63.3	39.2	27.8	51.3	56.3	38.8	31.8	31.6
1998	69.7	28.6	74.6	86.8	20.0	26.7	26.5	25.2	50.3	45.4	127.5	76.5	62.6	40.9	27.9	51.1	59.2	38.6	32.6	32.3
1999	70.0	29.4	70.4	89.1	22.5	26.7	26.4	24.3	52.1	40.1	134.3	80.0	63.0	42.1	27.1	47.2	61.2	38.8	32.9	32.7
2000	78.1	33.4	84.6	97.5	25.7	29.1	28.8	26.8	56.1	41.9	150.0	88.8	70.1	46.2	28.9	53.7	70.4	43.6	36.8	36.5
2001	77.8	34.8	79.8	99.6	24.9	28.5	28.4	26.9	56.5	42.0	146.6	78.3	67.3	48.1	28.1	55.2	72.7	41.5	37.0	36.7
2002	76.7	35.7	70.9	93.8	21.8	27.3	27.5	25.5	51.2	41.3	140.7	81.4	64.2	48.7	27.6	55.1	71.1	40.5	36.3	36.0
2003	73.9	35.7	69.2	83.3	20.7	26.3	25.9	24.4	47.5	42.2	137.0	77.0	63.0	48.2	27.6	53.8	75.8	38.7	35.3	35.0
2004	75.9	38.5	73.1	83.5	23.1	25.9	26.1	25.2	48.3	44.0	152.4	76.3	66.4	51.5	28.0	57.8	74.5	39.9	36.8	36.4
2005	78.7	41.3	77.7	81.4	23.2	25.7	26.4	25.9	48.6	48.2	155.8	74.9	69.6	53.8	27.7	62.2	76.3	41.8	38.1	37.7
2006	80.8	45.5	72.7	79.2	23.2	26.3	27.0	27.6	48.1	45.1	169.9	88.8	72.8	56.4	30.9	66.5	84.5	45.5	40.4	40.0
2007	82.5	47.2	67.1	80.4	23.8	26.9	26.9	28.9	48.2	42.5	175.9	92.2	74.2	58.9	32.2	69.5	86.9	45.8	41.5	41.1
2008	84.4	48.2	71.0	83.3	24.1	26.5	26.9	28.5	45.8	43.1	181.8	91.8	76.3	59.3	32.4	67.9	83.5	46.8	42.0	41.5
2009	73.7	42.5	63.9	90.2	19.3	23.9	23.4	23.7	40.8	43.9	162.0	81.8	68.6	50.1	28.0	59.4	70.6	37.3	36.9	36.5
2010	79.8	47.6	79.2	99.8	22.2	27.4	25.5	26.6	42.0	53.6	170.8	92.8	78.7	54.4	31.3	66.8	80.4	40.4	41.3	40.8
2011	85.0	50.6	90.5	102.7	25.1	30.8	26.9	28.8	43.5	58.8	178.3	99.5	83.9	57.3	35.7	73.0	89.5	41.0	44.3	43.7
2012	86.1	51.8	90.6	107.8	27.0	32.7	27.4	30.2	43.5	61.6	177.3	102.5	88.0	57.2	38.7	76.1	96.6	40.6	45.9	45.2
2013	85.0	50.4	86.7	108.3	29.0	34.1	27.4	30.4	45.5	61.3	175.9	96.8	89.3	56.6	40.7	78.6	100.1	39.4	45.9	45.2
2014	87.0	51.1	86.4	109.6	30.2	35.7	28.2	31.0	46.3	61.1	177.7	97.1	91.0	57.6	42.3	81.6	102.2	40.0	46.9	46.2
2015	89.7	53.1	86.8	110.9	30.8	37.3	29.3	32.1	46.5	61.9	179.7	99.5	93.4	59.6	44.0	84.4	105.0	40.8	48.6	47.9

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	32.6	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	19.6	:	19.5	:	41.4	4.0	:	:	5.0	10.5
1965	:	:	29.6	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	18.2	:	18.6	:	36.2	4.0	:	:	5.0	10.3
1970	:	:	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	22.0	:	21.6	:	45.0	3.8	:	:	5.5	10.6
1975	:	:	30.2	:	:	:	:	:	28.2	25.2	:	24.6	:	33.3	4.4	:	:	8.2	12.5
1980	:	:	33.2	:	:	39.6	27.5	20.8	29.2	26.9	:	26.9	:	35.5	4.8	:	:	9.8	13.4
1981	:	:	37.1	:	:	40.0	22.7	25.8	30.0	26.5	:	28.3	:	34.6	7.4	:	:	9.5	14.4
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	38.5	19.0	21.9	32.4	26.1	:	28.3	:	32.2	10.6	:	:	8.5	14.2
1983	:	:	36.9	:	:	40.8	16.8	24.5	35.6	26.3	:	28.5	:	39.7	11.4	:	:	7.6	13.6
1984	:	:	37.3	:	:	41.6	17.3	25.7	36.3	28.1	:	30.3	:	38.0	14.2	:	:	7.5	14.7
1985	:	:	37.4	:	:	42.8	17.8	26.6	35.2	28.5	:	30.6	:	40.3	14.4	:	:	7.0	14.1
1986	:	:	33.0	:	:	40.2	17.8	25.0	32.8	25.4	:	27.6	:	38.6	12.1	:	:	7.0	11.1
1987	:	:	32.4	:	:	38.4	20.9	24.5	32.4	25.1	:	26.9	:	34.3	13.7	:	:	7.5	10.1
1988	:	:	34.3	:	:	37.3	22.3	23.6	32.1	22.8	:	26.8	:	31.8	16.4	:	:	8.5	9.8
1989	:	:	36.2	:	:	36.5	18.7	19.3	31.9	23.6	:	27.9	:	33.5	14.2	:	:	8.9	10.2
1990	:	39.4	37.2	:	49.5	31.6	26.2	15.4	30.1	23.9	:	27.8	:	33.6	11.6	:	:	9.2	10.3
1991												27.6							
1991	43.5	45.9	38.5	:	28.2	33.2	21.5	16.3	28.1	23.2	:	25.8	:	31.3	12.1	:	:	9.6	9.9
1992	47.1	47.7	37.9	:	22.2	31.9	21.7	25.7	28.0	23.5	:	25.5	:	30.3	12.6	:	:	9.7	9.8
1993	38.2	47.8	37.4	:	78.5	26.8	21.0	21.3	32.7	25.4	:	26.0	:	32.8	12.0	:	:	9.5	9.1
1994	45.1	44.4	37.7	:	52.6	29.3	21.6	23.0	36.1	26.5	:	27.5	:	35.8	18.7	:	:	9.9	9.0
1995	51.9	48.1	37.5	33.1	47.5	45.2	23.2	25.5	39.7	28.3	29.5	29.2	33.0	35.5	17.4	:	:	10.6	9.1
1996	59.4	46.5	37.8	35.9	50.1	49.0	22.3	26.5	38.6	29.1	29.9	29.6	28.2	36.3	18.9	:	:	10.7	9.7
1997	58.7	49.8	38.7	35.7	51.6	55.4	23.4	28.2	42.1	28.3	31.8	31.5	37.3	36.2	21.5	:	18.5	11.1	10.7
1998	59.1	52.3	38.2	35.3	45.1	61.7	26.0	23.0	43.0	26.3	32.1	31.7	41.2	34.7	21.3	:	23.3	10.5	10.8
1999	56.0	53.3	40.7	36.5	38.7	64.6	24.2	27.8	43.1	25.8	32.4	32.0	42.2	33.6	19.4	:	12.4	10.2	10.2
2000	50.5	60.9	46.5	41.7	44.5	74.6	27.1	32.8	46.5	27.3	35.8	35.3	48.6	33.6	20.1	36.8	11.3	10.6	10.9
2001	48.7	62.6	47.2	43.4	49.6	72.0	27.1	33.1	46.3	26.9	35.9	35.4	42.7	38.8	27.4	38.4	25.6	9.7	10.4
2002	47.4	57.6	47.2	40.9	52.4	63.3	28.6	35.4	44.4	25.9	35.2	34.6	38.0	37.4	25.2	35.4	23.8	9.2	11.3
2003	48.5	59.1	45.3	42.6	50.9	61.4	33.3	34.8	43.5	25.5	34.5	33.8	38.1	34.3	23.0	30.6	25.9	9.1	11.9
2004	51.9	63.0	45.3	42.9	51.9	63.3	37.5	35.8	46.0	25.2	35.7	34.9	39.9	34.1	23.6	42.0	25.5	9.6	13.2
2005	40.5	64.4	49.0	42.3	57.3	65.9	37.1	33.1	48.4	26.6	37.1	36.3	44.1	31.7	21.9	43.5	28.3	10.0	14.3
2006	61.2	67.0	52.1	42.8	58.8	77.7	40.4	32.3	51.1	28.7	39.5	38.5	46.6	32.2	22.7	49.4	31.4	10.7	16.2
2007	59.5	68.2	52.2	42.3	53.8	81.3	40.8	29.3	51.9	26.6	40.0	39.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	44.4	30.6	11.5	17.7
2008	58.2	64.4	54.7	42.1	59.6	81.7	39.9	30.4	53.5	29.4	41.2	40.2	50.9	44.4	23.9	39.6	31.4	12.5	17.7
2009	47.5	59.0	47.6	36.6	54.2	77.6	39.4	30.6	48.0	28.4	36.9	35.8	39.2	52.9	23.3	32.1	29.4	11.0	12.7
2010	57.4	66.6	50.4	39.7	67.7	85.1	42.2	35.4	49.5	30.1	40.9	39.6	46.6	56.4	21.2	34.7	36.0	12.3	15.2
2011	66.5	72.9	53.4	42.3	77.2	91.6	45.1	40.0	49.9	32.1	43.8	42.4	54.9	59.1	24.0	42.8	36.6	13.5	15.1
2012	66.6	78.0	54.4	43.4	83.9	94.7	46.7	40.0	48.5	31.6	44.9	43.3	53.6	59.4	26.4	44.1	39.9	13.5	14.7
2013	68.9	78.8	54.4	42.8	84.3	95.5	48.5	41.0	45.7	31.5	44.9	43.3	53.1	57.5	25.9	44.8	42.6	13.6	16.7
2014	70.8	80.3	55.2	43.8	86.2	97.7	49.2	41.3	45.6	31.6	45.7	44.0	53.6	56.9	26.5	45.4	44.4	14.0	17.2
2015	74.1	82.3	56.4	44.7	88.2	101.2	50.4	42.4	46.5	31.7	47.2	45.4	55.0	56.9	27.2	45.6	45.8	14.3	17.6

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	9.1	8.0	:	9.5	8.1	11.7	9.0	11.1	:	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	9.5	:	:	7.3	:	8.8
1971-1980	4.7	5.5	:	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.3	6.2	:	:	3.1	:	5.2	6.7	6.0	:	:	5.9	:	5.9
1981	3.4	7.3	:	2.0	8.4	11.3	4.9	6.8	:	:	-4.8	:	0.8	4.9	-0.6	:	:	5.8	:	5.4
1982	2.8	3.7	:	5.5	-16.5	5.6	-1.1	-1.3	:	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	-0.1	4.8	:	:	-1.9	:	0.9
1983	2.6	-0.5	:	10.5	-5.8	9.6	4.7	3.8	:	:	5.3	:	3.0	1.6	20.8	:	:	4.3	:	2.8
1984	6.5	9.1	:	16.6	10.9	12.0	6.8	7.7	:	:	18.0	:	7.3	8.3	14.3	:	:	6.5	:	8.3
1985	0.3	7.6	:	6.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.6	:	:	9.5	:	4.7	9.0	8.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.4
1986	2.7	-0.8	:	3.1	16.8	0.2	-1.0	1.7	:	:	3.0	:	3.7	-4.1	8.0	:	:	1.7	:	0.6
1987	5.0	1.1	:	13.7	5.9	5.3	2.8	4.1	:	:	3.3	:	3.8	3.4	10.1	:	:	3.2	:	3.1
1988	9.6	6.4	:	8.9	-2.1	3.8	8.5	5.2	:	:	11.1	:	8.9	8.3	8.6	:	:	3.2	:	6.8
1989	8.2	10.4	:	10.3	1.9	1.4	9.8	8.5	:	:	12.6	:	8.6	10.5	18.7	:	:	2.7	:	9.0
1990	4.6	7.5	:	8.7	-3.5	4.7	4.1	6.9	:	:	5.6	:	5.7	8.6	13.0	:	:	1.7	:	7.3
1981-1990	4.5	5.1	:	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.7	:	:	6.1	:	4.6	4.9	10.4	:	:	2.8	:	4.8
1991	3.1	11.0	:	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.1	-1.9	:	:	9.2	:	6.6	2.9	0.5	-20.1	:	-7.9	:	6.0
1992	3.7	-0.6	:	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.8	7.3	:	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.3	5.4	-23.5	:	10.0	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-6.0	:	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.2	9.0	:	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.4	1.3	0.6	-0.2	16.3	:	0.8
1994	8.3	8.1	3.5	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.0	9.6	:	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.7	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.7	:	9.1
1995	5.0	6.5	5.4	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.2	12.6	16.0	:	4.6	:	9.2	7.2	13.6	1.1	4.5	8.5	:	8.5
1996	3.7	6.4	0.3	12.5	3.5	10.3	3.6	1.4	3.1	17.3	2.3	-5.9	4.4	4.6	7.2	2.7	-1.4	5.9	4.9	5.0
1997	10.0	11.5	26.4	17.6	20.0	15.0	12.8	5.3	3.5	15.3	11.4	4.0	10.9	11.8	7.1	11.1	5.8	13.9	11.1	11.1
1998	4.8	7.7	13.4	23.1	5.2	8.0	8.2	2.5	1.8	5.9	11.2	8.1	6.7	8.3	8.3	7.5	21.0	9.2	7.3	7.2
1999	4.5	5.8	0.4	15.6	18.1	7.5	4.6	-1.1	8.9	-6.0	14.3	8.2	8.7	6.1	3.8	1.6	12.2	11.1	5.7	5.7
2000	11.8	13.2	27.4	20.9	14.1	10.2	12.4	11.6	10.5	11.6	12.6	5.6	13.5	13.5	8.8	13.1	8.9	17.3	12.9	12.9
1991-2000	5.4	6.2	:	15.3	8.1	10.0	6.9	5.5	:	:	8.0	:	7.5	5.8	6.6	-0.2	:	9.6	:	6.9
2001	1.1	6.4	4.0	8.5	0.0	4.2	2.6	2.8	6.1	7.5	4.5	-4.5	1.9	6.2	1.8	6.4	6.9	1.7	4.0	3.9
2002	2.5	4.2	-2.7	4.9	-8.4	2.0	1.6	-3.0	-4.9	5.4	2.1	6.8	0.9	3.9	2.8	6.8	5.2	3.3	2.0	1.9
2003	0.5	2.5	7.7	0.7	2.9	3.7	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4	5.2	6.8	-2.8	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.1	15.9	-1.9	1.2	1.1
2004	6.1	10.7	14.5	7.6	17.3	4.2	4.8	6.3	5.5	9.4	11.1	2.5	7.9	10.1	4.1	12.4	7.4	8.2	7.8	7.8
2005	3.8	7.7	18.6	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.9	20.3	4.4	0.7	6.0	7.4	0.2	10.6	10.0	7.0	5.2	5.1
2006	5.4	13.1	6.1	5.0	4.3	6.7	5.2	8.4	3.6	6.4	12.9	14.8	7.3	7.7	11.6	12.5	21.0	12.2	8.9	8.8
2007	5.2	8.0	3.7	8.4	7.1	6.7	2.3	6.2	6.2	11.6	9.0	3.7	6.4	8.9	7.5	13.7	14.3	8.2	6.6	6.5
2008	1.4	2.8	1.0	-1.1	1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-2.8	-0.5	2.4	4.4	2.1	2.0	1.4	-0.1	4.0	3.1	5.8	1.1	1.0
2009	-9.4	-13.0	-21.3	-3.8	-19.4	-10.0	-12.1	-17.5	-10.7	-13.1	-12.9	-8.4	-7.7	-15.6	-10.9	-16.1	-16.3	-21.3	-12.4	-12.3
2010	8.1	15.2	23.7	6.4	5.2	11.7	9.5	11.4	3.8	12.5	7.2	16.3	11.6	9.4	10.2	10.2	16.0	7.9	11.6	11.5
2001-2010	2.4	5.5	4.8	4.0	0.9	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	6.4	4.7	2.9	3.7	3.8	2.9	6.0	7.9	2.7	3.4	3.3
2011	6.4	8.0	23.4	5.4	0.3	7.6	5.4	6.2	4.4	12.4	5.4	4.7	4.1	6.6	6.9	7.0	12.2	2.7	6.5	6.4
2012	1.8	3.2	5.6	1.6	-2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	-2.7	9.4	-1.9	7.0	3.2	1.2	3.2	0.6	9.9	-0.2	2.5	2.4
2013	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.5	4.5	1.4	0.1	-5.4	2.8	2.7	-1.6	2.8	1.6	5.8	1.3	4.6	-1.4	1.3	1.2
2014	4.2	4.6	4.8	2.5	4.6	5.2	4.3	3.6	-2.5	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.2	4.7	5.0	2.6	4.6	3.5	4.2	4.2
2015	4.8	6.8	5.5	3.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.8	1.7	6.2	3.5	5.6	4.5	5.8	5.3	3.9	6.0	4.4	5.6	5.6

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.0	:	7.9	:	5.6	6.5	:	:	5.9	15.9
1971-1980	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.6	:	5.6	:	5.8	3.7	:	:	7.2	9.4
1981	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	-0.5	:	4.5	:	3.2	63.5	:	:	1.2	13.3
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	1.1	:	1.3	:	-8.9	34.0	:	:	-7.6	1.4
1983	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	2.0	:	3.0	:	11.0	13.1	:	:	-2.6	5.0
1984	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.7	:	7.9	:	2.4	25.4	:	:	8.2	15.3
1985	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	5.9	:	4.5	:	11.1	-1.9	:	:	3.3	5.3
1986	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.2	:	1.3	:	5.9	-5.1	:	:	7.7	-5.1
1987	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	5.9	:	3.5	:	3.3	26.4	:	:	10.9	-0.1
1988	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	0.6	:	5.8	:	-3.6	18.4	:	:	16.2	6.7
1989	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	4.6	:	8.0	:	2.9	-0.3	:	:	11.6	9.5
1990	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	5.3	:	6.8	:	0.0	2.6	:	:	8.8	7.2
1981-1990	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.5	:	4.6	:	2.6	16.0	:	:	5.5	5.7
1991	:	-6.0	6.5	:	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	-2.0	-0.2	:	4.9	:	-5.9	3.7	:	:	6.6	5.2
1992	:	9.5	0.5	:	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	2.2	4.2	:	3.6	:	-2.0	11.0	:	:	6.9	4.4
1993	:	15.8	1.0	:	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	7.8	4.5	:	1.5	:	6.5	7.7	:	:	3.3	0.4
1994	:	3.8	8.4	:	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	13.5	9.2	:	9.2	:	9.3	15.2	:	:	8.8	3.9
1995	:	18.8	2.9	:	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	11.3	9.4	:	8.5	:	-2.3	8.0	:	:	10.3	4.2
1996	-1.0	6.5	4.2	14.3	19.0	11.1	12.0	6.1	4.4	8.8	5.5	5.4	-12.9	9.9	22.0	:	:	8.2	5.9
1997	14.8	9.7	4.9	4.2	18.8	21.0	12.2	11.2	13.8	8.1	10.7	10.6	29.4	5.6	19.1	:	:	11.9	11.1
1998	27.8	11.6	4.1	5.8	4.7	16.5	14.4	-1.6	9.0	3.3	7.0	6.6	8.5	2.5	12.0	:	:	2.3	-2.7
1999	-4.6	5.7	11.6	0.9	-16.4	11.1	-2.5	12.4	7.2	3.1	5.4	5.5	6.9	4.0	-10.7	:	:	4.6	1.8
2000	-15.9	17.3	12.8	11.9	9.6	19.7	23.2	23.2	11.7	9.4	12.6	12.4	19.7	4.2	16.0	:	:	8.4	12.6
1991-2000	:	9.0	5.6	:	:	:	10.4	7.7	7.8	5.9	:	6.8	:	3.1	10.0	:	:	7.1	4.6
2001	6.0	11.6	3.1	8.8	21.2	8.0	3.1	11.9	0.6	2.4	3.8	3.6	-15.7	7.4	3.9	:	:	-5.7	-7.0
2002	9.8	2.4	4.1	1.1	18.6	3.8	4.8	17.1	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	-5.1	3.8	6.9	:	:	-1.9	7.9
2003	10.6	7.6	-1.0	11.6	8.4	6.2	14.2	9.3	4.2	2.8	1.9	1.4	-5.7	1.6	6.9	:	:	1.6	9.5
2004	11.9	13.6	2.8	5.4	4.1	15.0	14.0	14.1	10.8	4.8	7.8	7.4	11.7	8.4	11.2	:	2.0	9.4	14.0
2005	-17.5	11.6	8.1	3.8	17.0	11.3	8.0	7.6	6.6	9.1	6.0	5.8	13.4	7.5	7.9	:	15.1	6.0	6.2
2006	50.7	13.8	9.0	6.0	12.2	19.1	14.6	10.4	9.0	12.0	9.8	9.2	8.2	-4.6	6.6	:	16.9	8.9	9.9
2007	6.1	11.2	2.8	3.7	3.1	15.0	9.1	7.8	5.7	-2.1	5.7	5.2	11.8	17.7	7.3	:	11.7	8.9	8.7
2008	3.0	4.0	3.3	1.7	11.4	5.7	7.1	8.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	-6.3	7.0	2.7	:	9.8	5.7	1.4
2009	-11.2	-10.9	-9.5	-16.2	-12.6	-10.2	-6.8	-6.4	-13.8	-8.7	-11.7	-11.8	-15.8	7.0	-5.0	:	-8.0	-9.1	-24.2
2010	14.7	15.4	3.0	4.8	17.4	11.3	12.1	13.2	11.4	6.7	11.0	10.7	23.6	0.5	3.4	:	15.3	11.5	24.4
2001-2010	7.1	7.8	2.5	2.8	9.6	8.2	7.8	9.1	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.3	1.2	5.5	5.1	:	:	3.3	4.3
2011	12.3	9.5	6.5	2.0	14.1	8.4	7.7	10.3	6.1	4.5	6.5	6.1	10.5	3.8	7.9	:	3.4	7.1	-0.4
2012	-0.4	4.5	0.2	0.4	11.8	1.7	3.9	-3.0	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.1	0.0	3.8	16.7	:	4.5	3.5	-0.1
2013	4.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.7	5.9	3.7	5.4	9.6	-2.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	4.5	2.5	2.2	:	12.9	3.0	3.6
2014	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.5	6.7	5.3	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.1	5.5	3.3	6.6	:	5.1	5.6	5.8
2015	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.0	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	3.6	5.4	5.4	6.0	4.0	7.9	:	5.9	5.8	3.7

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	19.2	6.1	:	17.5	2.1	3.5	4.3	3.6	:	:	:	20.0	:	401.6	3.7	:	:	265.4
1965	26.6	8.8	:	17.3	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.9	:	:	:	22.7	:	265.4	5.4	:	:	161.4
1970	33.7	10.5	:	18.3	2.9	3.1	7.4	6.7	:	:	:	25.5	:	174.0	6.1	:	:	123.4
1975	33.5	11.5	:	27.7	4.6	3.4	8.2	8.3	:	:	:	28.7	:	66.6	6.0	:	:	47.5
1980	38.8	13.7	:	30.7	4.7	5.0	9.3	9.4	:	:	:	31.3	:	0.8	9.3	:	:	1.2
1981	39.7	14.2	:	27.9	3.8	4.9	9.1	8.8	:	:	:	34.0	:	1.0	8.3	:	:	1.3
1982	43.0	15.0	:	28.3	4.0	5.3	8.9	9.2	:	:	:	34.8	:	1.1	9.5	:	:	1.3
1983	44.7	14.5	:	30.5	5.1	6.1	9.2	8.9	:	:	:	35.4	:	1.2	11.5	:	:	1.4
1984	45.5	15.5	:	34.9	6.0	7.3	9.9	8.8	:	:	:	37.7	:	1.3	13.9	:	:	1.6
1985	45.6	16.3	:	35.1	5.7	7.4	10.0	9.3	:	:	:	39.2	:	1.4	14.6	:	:	1.6
1986	44.1	13.6	:	33.3	6.9	6.9	9.5	9.1	:	:	:	33.8	:	1.0	14.4	:	:	1.3
1987	43.6	15.8	:	36.3	7.3	7.3	9.9	9.1	:	:	:	32.1	:	0.8	15.4	:	:	1.0
1988	43.2	16.5	:	38.8	5.1	7.5	10.4	9.1	:	:	:	31.5	:	0.9	15.8	:	:	1.0
1989	47.3	17.7	:	41.2	6.9	7.4	11.8	9.5	:	:	:	38.1	:	16.7	16.9	:	:	11.5
1990	45.6	16.1	:	38.1	5.8	7.5	11.6	9.3	:	:	:	38.2	:	16.7	16.7	:	:	11.1
1991	44.2	14.0	:	38.2	5.8	7.8	12.1	8.9	:	:	:	38.7	:	16.0	15.0	:	:	11.2
1992	41.5	13.2	:	39.6	6.1	7.7	11.8	8.6	:	:	:	36.3	:	15.4	13.9	:	:	13.4
1993	42.9	11.1	:	40.3	4.8	8.2	10.6	9.4	:	:	:	33.3	:	13.7	13.2	:	:	14.8
1994	43.7	11.5	:	44.1	4.8	9.9	11.6	10.4	:	:	:	35.7	:	14.2	14.6	:	:	16.0
1995	46.3	12.1	:	48.7	5.1	11.1	12.1	11.8	:	:	:	34.0	:	15.9	15.5	:	:	17.8
1996	48.5	12.3	:	46.3	4.6	11.7	12.1	11.0	:	:	:	40.0	:	15.9	16.4	:	:	17.5
1997	51.3	13.2	:	45.2	4.3	12.0	13.2	11.0	:	:	:	42.5	:	17.8	16.7	:	:	17.9
1998	54.2	14.1	:	50.5	4.3	13.2	13.6	11.4	:	:	:	41.9	:	19.2	16.5	:	:	18.9
1999	55.4	16.7	35.8	49.6	5.3	12.4	14.6	12.5	2.5	18.3	33.9	43.5	24.0	23.7	16.3	28.4	44.7	21.2
2000	62.0	18.9	49.3	51.4	5.8	14.5	16.0	13.4	2.6	19.4	35.8	49.1	20.6	26.3	16.9	31.8	52.2	23.8
2001	63.7	19.3	43.1	50.5	5.7	14.2	15.5	13.3	2.5	19.0	42.6	46.9	23.8	27.6	16.3	32.0	54.0	21.0
2002	64.3	19.4	38.3	47.2	4.3	13.6	14.8	12.7	2.3	19.2	39.8	44.7	21.9	28.7	15.9	34.5	52.8	20.3
2003	63.2	20.2	37.9	36.4	4.5	13.3	14.6	12.5	2.2	20.4	40.7	44.2	20.9	29.2	15.9	33.7	56.6	19.5
2004	65.3	21.6	39.6	35.3	4.8	13.0	14.5	12.7	4.1	22.4	43.0	46.8	21.4	30.4	15.4	37.1	57.2	18.9
2005	68.0	22.7	43.4	34.5	5.0	12.3	13.8	12.9	6.3	24.6	45.4	50.9	20.4	30.0	16.2	41.6	58.3	19.0
2006	70.1	24.4	37.8	30.9	5.5	12.3	14.4	13.8	5.1	22.2	48.2	54.2	22.2	30.8	17.3	46.0	65.4	21.3
2007	71.3	25.8	35.1	29.7	5.6	12.4	14.2	14.5	4.6	20.9	39.2	55.0	19.9	32.2	17.4	49.1	67.9	20.8
2008	71.3	25.3	36.6	29.8	5.6	12.3	13.9	14.0	4.5	20.7	41.4	57.7	16.0	32.0	16.8	47.6	64.4	19.8
2009	59.1	21.2	32.3	31.4	4.4	10.9	11.5	11.2	3.6	20.2	37.6	48.3	13.8	25.9	14.2	40.8	55.3	14.6
2010	63.1	23.0	41.7	32.3	5.2	12.6	12.4	12.6	4.0	26.8	31.8	57.1	17.5	29.2	16.3	48.2	62.7	16.0
2011	66.7	24.1	49.1	32.1	6.0	14.0	13.1	13.5	5.0	30.8	30.6	61.7	19.6	30.4	18.6	53.4	70.8	16.8
2012	64.8	23.5	47.6	32.8	6.3	14.1	12.9	13.5	4.6	31.4	28.0	64.4	18.9	29.2	19.5	53.2	75.2	15.9
2013	62.8	22.6	45.3	30.7	6.8	14.5	12.1	13.2	4.9	31.0	26.0	63.3	15.7	28.1	20.2	54.8	78.1	15.1
2014	63.6	22.7	44.8	29.8	6.9	14.7	11.9	13.3	4.9	30.7	25.8	63.1	15.9	28.4	20.6	56.4	79.0	15.1
2015	65.4	23.5	44.6	28.9	7.0	14.9	12.0	13.8	4.8	31.1	26.1	64.1	17.0	29.2	21.1	58.3	80.7	15.1

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15
1960	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	200.4	3.2	:	26.5
1965	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	127.9	4.7	:	20.6
1970	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	83.9	6.0	:	17.8
1975	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	7.6	:	14.1
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	10.4	:	12.0
1981	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	9.5	:	11.8
1982	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	9.5	:	12.1
1983	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	10.0	:	12.4
1984	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	11.1	:	13.0
1985	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	11.5	:	13.4
1986	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	9.7	:	12.1
1987	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	9.9	:	12.6
1988	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	9.2	:	12.6
1989	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	9.4	:	14.7
1990	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	10.0	:	14.3
1991	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	10.2	:	13.7
1992	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	10.0	:	13.3
1993	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	9.6	:	12.8
1994	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	10.7	:	13.8
1995	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	11.7	:	14.8
1996	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	12.0	:	15.1
1997	:	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	11.2	:	15.6
1998	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	10.8	:	16.1
1999	17.2	37.4	20.5	:	18.5	43.8	13.3	17.3	20.6	10.9	:	17.5
2000	21.0	42.4	22.6	:	23.1	50.7	15.0	20.0	21.2	11.3	:	19.2
2001	22.3	44.8	22.4	:	25.7	48.4	15.4	21.1	19.6	11.0	:	19.1
2002	22.2	42.2	23.0	12.2	25.4	44.2	16.9	22.4	18.9	10.6	19.1	18.6
2003	23.1	44.8	22.0	12.1	23.3	43.9	20.4	22.6	19.0	9.7	19.0	18.4
2004	24.5	53.0	22.3	12.9	27.6	45.9	23.8	23.4	20.1	9.2	19.6	18.8
2005	24.4	51.6	23.4	12.4	29.7	46.9	23.2	19.8	20.9	9.5	20.1	19.2
2006	27.7	55.1	24.0	13.4	29.8	54.0	25.7	18.7	22.3	11.4	21.4	20.4
2007	27.1	58.1	23.2	12.5	28.2	56.3	26.0	17.1	22.3	8.9	21.5	20.4
2008	26.1	55.2	23.6	11.9	29.9	55.8	24.9	17.1	22.5	9.7	21.8	20.7
2009	21.9	48.5	20.4	10.1	28.5	52.2	25.2	18.3	18.7	8.8	18.7	17.6
2010	26.5	56.4	20.2	12.2	34.5	58.7	27.0	21.8	19.5	9.6	20.7	19.4
2011	33.0	62.8	21.9	12.9	40.0	63.1	28.6	24.6	19.6	10.3	22.2	20.6
2012	30.8	65.0	21.3	12.8	42.4	64.6	28.4	24.1	18.8	9.6	21.9	20.3
2013	31.8	64.6	21.0	13.0	42.0	64.9	28.5	24.0	17.1	9.5	21.5	19.8
2014	32.1	65.4	21.0	13.3	42.7	66.7	28.0	23.8	17.1	9.5	21.5	19.8
2015	33.6	66.9	21.3	13.6	43.8	69.1	28.1	24.2	17.6	9.5	22.0	20.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	12.4	9.1	:	4.0	2.8	2.5	6.8	5.4	:	:	:	12.5	:	-384.6	5.8	:	:	-246.6
1965	9.2	6.1	:	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.5	4.6	:	:	:	7.5	:	-249.4	5.6	:	:	-144.9
1970	9.3	7.2	:	5.5	2.2	2.9	5.0	5.4	:	:	:	7.8	:	-155.3	5.5	:	:	-102.9
1975	10.6	9.0	:	6.0	3.9	3.3	6.7	7.5	:	:	:	9.0	:	-47.7	3.4	:	:	-28.7
1980	12.6	8.9	:	8.6	4.8	4.2	7.5	7.4	:	:	:	9.5	:	20.6	4.9	:	:	25.4
1981	13.9	10.3	:	9.4	4.6	5.4	8.4	9.1	:	:	:	11.0	:	21.4	4.8	:	:	25.6
1982	14.5	10.4	:	9.4	4.2	5.4	7.9	8.5	:	:	:	10.3	:	21.1	4.5	:	:	23.7
1983	15.5	10.0	:	11.1	4.2	5.8	8.0	8.1	:	:	:	10.0	:	20.4	5.2	:	:	23.4
1984	17.2	10.9	:	13.2	4.4	6.7	8.8	8.4	:	:	:	11.5	:	22.0	6.6	:	:	24.1
1985	16.8	11.5	:	13.3	4.4	6.3	8.5	8.6	:	:	:	11.5	:	23.5	6.7	:	:	23.0
1986	13.8	9.0	:	11.2	3.6	4.2	6.9	6.7	:	:	:	9.3	:	21.8	4.9	:	:	21.2
1987	12.6	9.6	:	11.1	3.1	3.8	6.3	5.9	:	:	:	8.7	:	21.2	4.8	:	:	21.2
1988	14.1	9.3	:	11.6	2.4	3.5	6.4	5.8	:	:	:	10.9	:	22.6	4.1	:	:	19.3
1989	14.1	9.6	:	12.7	3.1	3.5	6.0	6.2	:	:	:	6.7	:	8.0	4.6	:	:	8.4
1990	12.2	9.0	:	10.9	2.8	3.1	5.7	5.6	:	:	:	6.0	:	8.4	4.3	:	:	8.0
1991	12.3	8.2	:	11.2	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.2	:	:	:	5.1	:	7.9	4.2	:	:	7.2
1992	11.4	7.6	:	11.5	2.4	2.8	5.4	5.3	:	:	:	4.8	:	7.5	3.7	:	:	8.2
1993	11.7	7.9	:	16.8	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.0	:	:	:	5.9	:	7.3	3.3	:	:	12.0
1994	16.4	8.3	:	16.5	3.1	4.3	6.0	7.5	:	:	:	5.8	:	8.1	3.8	:	:	13.3
1995	15.8	8.5	:	16.5	3.4	5.2	7.0	8.7	:	:	:	9.4	:	8.2	3.7	:	:	12.3
1996	14.9	9.0	:	18.0	3.9	5.5	7.2	8.8	:	:	:	9.7	:	8.7	3.8	:	:	13.7
1997	20.0	10.6	:	20.4	4.1	5.6	8.1	9.0	:	:	:	11.3	:	10.9	4.0	:	:	15.8
1998	18.6	10.8	:	22.4	3.7	5.4	8.2	8.6	:	:	:	11.2	:	10.7	3.6	:	:	14.8
1999	15.0	8.8	6.0	24.1	2.7	4.5	7.8	7.0	1.8	5.3	4.8	9.6	24.9	7.4	3.1	10.1	5.3	11.2
2000	18.8	10.3	6.7	28.0	3.5	5.3	8.7	8.4	1.7	4.6	5.5	11.3	40.1	8.9	3.8	12.3	6.0	13.9
2001	18.1	11.0	9.9	28.2	3.2	4.9	8.6	8.5	2.0	5.2	5.6	10.7	21.5	9.3	3.8	13.3	5.6	13.7
2002	20.8	11.1	8.6	24.3	2.8	4.6	7.9	7.9	1.7	5.5	5.2	10.8	24.2	9.0	3.6	10.1	5.8	12.9
2003	18.6	10.8	8.1	21.9	2.4	4.3	7.2	7.3	1.4	5.3	4.8	10.7	22.0	9.0	3.7	10.0	8.8	12.8
2004	19.4	11.7	9.6	20.8	2.4	4.5	7.4	7.6	2.0	6.5	4.6	11.7	21.9	10.2	3.8	11.3	8.4	13.6
2005	20.5	12.4	12.1	19.6	2.8	4.7	7.9	7.9	2.3	7.5	5.3	12.8	18.7	11.0	4.0	12.3	8.3	14.4
2006	21.5	13.8	19.8	17.9	2.8	5.0	7.6	8.5	2.1	8.4	5.8	14.2	20.6	11.3	4.8	13.6	9.5	15.8
2007	22.3	13.9	14.9	17.1	3.1	5.1	7.4	9.0	1.8	7.9	5.4	15.3	25.1	11.4	5.2	14.4	10.0	15.7
2008	21.4	14.5	15.6	17.6	3.6	5.3	7.8	9.4	2.0	9.5	5.4	15.3	23.7	11.6	5.8	14.7	10.7	15.5
2009	19.0	12.6	14.1	19.9	3.2	4.7	6.9	8.0	1.8	9.6	5.4	14.0	20.6	9.7	4.6	12.2	8.8	11.6
2010	23.3	15.1	19.1	23.3	4.3	5.7	8.0	9.1	2.0	13.0	6.1	16.7	24.9	11.2	5.3	13.9	11.3	13.4
2011	25.9	16.4	25.0	23.5	5.6	7.0	8.3	10.3	2.3	15.9	7.1	18.3	28.0	12.2	6.4	15.7	12.4	13.3
2012	27.7	17.5	24.5	22.7	7.9	8.1	8.9	11.4	3.0	18.0	7.2	20.4	29.5	13.0	7.9	17.7	14.0	13.7
2013	28.4	17.3	23.4	23.8	8.6	8.9	9.7	11.7	3.3	18.1	7.4	21.8	28.6	13.1	8.5	18.7	15.2	13.5
2014	29.4	17.7	23.8	24.6	9.0	9.8	10.5	12.1	3.6	18.4	7.8	23.1	28.8	13.4	9.2	19.8	16.3	14.0
2015	30.4	18.5	24.4	25.2	9.2	10.8	11.2	12.6	3.8	18.8	8.3	24.5	29.3	14.0	9.9	20.7	17.2	14.6

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15
1960	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	-183.1	10.8	:	-12.0
1965	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	-110.8	8.5	:	-6.6
1970	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	-64.7	9.4	:	-1.3
1975	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	-16.0	11.0	:	5.1
1980	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	9.7	:	9.3
1981	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	10.0	:	10.4
1982	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	9.9	:	10.1
1983	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	25.5	9.4	:	10.1
1984	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	26.0	9.9	:	10.9
1985	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	25.4	9.8	:	10.9
1986	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	8.8	:	9.1
1987	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	8.5	:	8.8
1988	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	23.8	7.7	:	8.7
1989	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	8.2	:	7.6
1990	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.8	:	7.0
1991	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	7.0	:	6.5
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.1	:	6.4
1993	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	8.3	:	7.3
1994	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	8.1	:	7.7
1995	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.1	:	8.3
1996	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.6	:	8.5
1997	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	9.0	:	9.7
1998	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.8	:	9.4
1999	12.9	5.3	8.4	:	6.6	8.1	3.0	6.4	12.3	7.0	:	8.1
2000	16.4	7.0	9.4	:	7.8	9.9	3.5	7.7	14.0	7.7	:	9.3
2001	14.4	7.0	9.8	:	9.3	9.4	3.6	6.9	13.7	7.4	:	9.4
2002	13.4	6.7	9.9	6.3	11.2	7.6	3.8	7.8	13.4	6.6	8.9	9.0
2003	13.2	6.2	9.2	4.8	13.8	7.7	4.4	7.1	13.3	6.6	8.5	8.6
2004	14.6	7.4	9.2	6.7	13.4	8.5	5.7	7.6	13.9	6.4	8.9	8.9
2005	15.3	8.4	9.6	7.2	15.5	10.1	6.2	8.1	14.4	7.3	9.4	9.5
2006	16.7	8.8	9.7	7.4	17.0	12.9	6.7	7.7	14.7	6.8	9.8	9.8
2007	16.8	9.6	9.8	8.2	15.3	13.7	6.8	6.5	14.1	6.5	9.9	9.9
2008	16.8	9.5	10.2	6.9	19.7	14.2	7.0	7.0	14.9	7.8	10.4	10.5
2009	11.6	8.5	9.7	6.5	15.8	12.9	6.3	6.3	13.3	7.2	9.3	9.3
2010	16.7	10.5	10.6	7.8	22.0	16.2	7.0	8.3	14.6	8.6	11.0	11.0
2011	19.7	12.5	11.6	8.7	25.1	18.4	8.0	9.9	15.3	10.2	12.2	12.3
2012	21.6	14.9	12.2	9.7	27.6	18.8	9.0	10.1	14.2	9.5	13.0	12.9
2013	22.7	15.5	12.5	8.7	28.3	19.2	10.4	10.4	13.4	9.7	13.4	13.3
2014	24.0	15.9	13.1	8.8	29.1	19.4	11.5	10.9	13.3	9.7	13.9	13.8
2015	25.3	16.1	13.7	8.9	29.8	20.1	12.3	11.4	13.4	9.6	14.5	14.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	36.7	16.6	:	34.4	17.4	6.9	12.4	12.7	43.9	:	69.3	60.6	45.5	23.5	20.1	:	:	22.3	:	17.5
1965	40.0	17.9	:	40.5	20.3	13.0	12.3	12.0	40.9	:	75.1	61.6	43.1	24.2	23.6	:	:	21.1	:	18.1
1970	46.0	19.2	:	41.5	18.1	13.2	15.3	15.4	48.1	:	71.2	69.1	45.9	28.3	25.5	:	:	25.9	:	20.6
1975	49.8	21.8	:	45.0	25.1	16.2	17.8	19.2	57.4	:	82.8	83.6	45.6	29.4	24.5	:	:	28.5	:	23.5
1980	57.8	27.0	:	58.1	29.9	16.9	23.0	23.4	63.8	:	83.8	83.7	52.4	36.2	35.1	:	:	32.5	:	28.5
1981	61.3	27.9	:	57.8	30.5	18.6	23.9	24.3	64.1	:	84.1	78.1	53.0	36.5	38.0	:	:	30.7	:	29.4
1982	65.3	27.3	:	51.1	29.2	19.1	24.4	23.0	65.0	:	85.2	74.2	52.6	33.4	38.2	:	:	29.0	:	29.0
1983	65.5	27.0	:	50.9	29.3	20.2	23.2	20.4	64.8	:	84.6	71.4	53.3	33.0	35.4	:	:	29.1	:	28.2
1984	69.7	28.4	:	55.1	28.5	19.8	24.2	22.0	67.9	:	93.4	74.1	55.3	34.9	37.0	:	:	27.5	:	29.4
1985	67.1	29.0	:	53.8	28.7	19.5	24.3	22.1	59.6	:	97.1	76.7	57.9	36.2	34.7	:	:	27.8	:	29.6
1986	60.1	25.1	:	48.4	29.6	16.7	21.0	18.0	49.3	:	88.4	71.5	49.2	33.0	30.7	:	:	24.7	:	25.5
1987	59.0	24.4	:	48.7	28.7	18.1	21.2	18.1	50.9	:	90.1	76.0	49.0	32.4	35.1	:	:	24.9	:	25.4
1988	62.2	24.9	:	50.4	27.6	18.9	21.6	18.0	54.3	:	90.0	77.4	51.2	34.5	38.3	:	:	24.6	:	26.0
1989	67.0	26.6	:	54.4	29.4	20.3	22.9	19.1	60.6	:	89.3	79.9	54.1	36.6	38.0	:	:	25.3	:	27.5
1990	65.3	26.7	:	51.3	30.0	19.4	22.4	18.8	57.7	43.5	88.2	85.9	52.6	36.9	37.7	75.6	35.4	24.1	:	27.0
1991		28.1																		27.0
1991	63.7	26.1	:	51.9	28.9	19.2	22.2	17.5	57.8	22.6	89.2	85.1	53.1	36.5	35.5	71.4	49.1	22.6	:	26.4
1992	61.4	24.4	:	52.1	28.4	19.3	21.2	18.1	61.4	64.9	84.1	85.9	51.6	35.5	33.2	54.1	74.0	25.2	:	25.7
1993	57.8	21.8	70.3	54.3	27.2	18.8	19.6	18.1	48.4	50.6	82.7	91.2	49.2	32.8	31.4	55.5	60.8	27.3	24.6	24.4
1994	59.8	22.5	81.7	59.7	25.7	20.8	20.6	19.3	48.5	39.4	83.8	92.8	51.2	34.9	33.0	55.6	53.9	29.1	25.9	25.7
1995	61.4	23.1	75.6	63.8	26.9	22.4	21.5	21.9	50.5	44.1	85.2	93.3	53.7	35.8	33.9	51.5	55.5	29.0	27.4	27.1
1996	62.5	23.8	72.9	65.3	27.5	23.1	21.8	20.0	54.1	53.6	90.9	87.2	54.4	37.0	34.4	50.9	64.1	30.2	27.5	27.3
1997	66.0	26.1	82.6	66.5	29.1	25.5	23.1	21.3	54.1	53.4	103.6	81.2	57.6	39.8	35.9	52.2	66.0	31.4	29.6	29.3
1998	65.9	27.2	84.6	75.2	30.4	26.9	23.9	21.9	51.2	57.0	111.1	81.8	57.9	40.3	37.2	52.6	70.0	30.5	30.7	30.4
1999	65.8	28.5	75.3	75.2	33.4	28.5	24.2	22.4	50.3	49.3	115.0	85.1	58.8	40.9	37.4	51.4	65.7	29.7	31.6	31.3
2000	75.2	33.1	88.2	84.2	39.6	32.2	27.8	25.8	55.2	49.0	129.0	96.6	64.5	44.5	39.9	57.2	73.0	34.4	36.2	35.9
2001	74.2	32.8	82.3	84.2	38.4	31.1	27.2	25.5	54.3	51.7	129.0	80.5	61.5	45.9	38.3	56.0	80.8	32.1	35.6	35.3
2002	71.0	31.2	78.3	76.6	35.7	29.4	26.0	24.5	52.7	51.1	121.1	77.7	57.6	43.9	35.9	53.9	78.4	31.3	33.9	33.6
2003	68.5	31.8	76.7	67.3	33.3	28.7	25.0	23.9	48.8	54.8	113.2	76.8	56.7	44.7	34.4	54.0	77.8	31.9	33.4	33.0
2004	71.0	33.5	80.1	68.6	33.5	29.9	25.7	24.5	50.8	59.7	128.2	78.6	59.0	47.7	36.4	59.1	77.3	33.3	34.8	34.4
2005	74.7	36.1	84.2	69.6	32.5	30.9	27.0	25.9	51.2	62.6	130.3	78.1	61.1	49.9	37.1	62.6	80.9	37.7	36.7	36.2
2006	77.0	39.9	82.9	69.6	34.6	32.7	28.1	28.4	51.8	66.6	139.1	93.5	65.1	51.3	39.6	67.1	88.5	40.8	39.3	38.8
2007	78.7	40.2	76.3	71.4	37.9	33.6	28.4	29.1	54.5	62.6	143.6	93.4	66.0	53.2	40.2	71.2	88.0	40.7	40.1	39.5
2008	83.6	41.9	75.1	74.3	38.6	32.3	29.1	29.3	57.0	56.8	151.8	93.6	68.0	53.5	42.5	70.4	85.9	43.1	41.1	40.5
2009	71.0	37.5	58.3	74.2	30.7	25.8	25.2	24.3	46.5	45.4	131.0	84.1	61.6	45.6	35.4	57.2	71.1	35.7	35.6	35.1
2010	77.7	42.0	72.3	81.2	31.5	29.5	27.8	28.5	48.2	54.9	140.0	92.7	70.6	50.0	39.0	65.3	80.6	39.0	40.0	39.5
2011	84.2	45.4	86.8	81.1	33.1	31.9	29.9	30.2	47.9	63.6	148.0	95.6	75.3	54.3	40.1	71.5	89.0	41.7	43.0	42.3
2012	85.0	45.9	90.3	83.6	32.0	31.9	29.7	29.1	46.2	65.5	148.2	96.9	79.6	54.0	39.3	71.3	91.4	41.4	43.3	42.6
2013	82.7	44.4	86.6	83.9	31.2	31.3	29.1	27.8	43.0	64.2	145.4	89.6	78.6	52.5	38.7	72.3	92.3	39.8	42.3	41.7
2014	84.6	45.4	86.3	84.2	30.7	31.6	29.6	28.3	42.2	64.5	147.0	89.8	79.8	53.3	39.0	74.1	94.0	40.6	43.1	42.4
2015	87.4	47.6	86.8	84.5	30.5	32.6	30.8	29.4	42.6	66.0	149.5	92.3	81.3	55.1	39.8	76.4	96.4	41.4	44.6	43.9

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	34.7	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	20.9	:	18.8	:	45.7	4.2	:	:	4.2	10.1
1965	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	22.0	19.1	:	18.8	:	34.7	3.7	:	:	4.2	9.0
1970	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	21.1	:	21.1	:	43.3	4.2	:	:	5.2	9.4
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	26.5	:	24.3	:	41.6	8.2	:	:	7.3	12.6
1980	:	:	34.8	:	:	41.5	30.4	20.4	30.1	24.4	:	28.0	:	35.5	8.5	:	:	10.3	14.4
1981	:	:	36.6	:	:	40.8	24.7	23.1	29.2	23.3	:	28.5	:	36.1	9.1	:	:	9.9	13.7
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	37.4	17.0	17.0	32.0	23.8	:	28.4	:	36.9	10.6	:	:	9.1	13.6
1983	:	:	35.5	:	:	38.5	15.1	17.1	32.7	24.9	:	27.9	:	37.5	11.7	:	:	9.0	12.0
1984	:	:	36.6	:	:	38.1	15.4	18.4	31.9	27.8	:	29.4	:	38.0	14.0	:	:	10.0	12.1
1985	:	:	37.7	:	:	40.3	16.5	18.3	32.8	27.0	:	29.4	:	40.1	13.4	:	:	9.6	10.8
1986	:	:	34.3	:	:	41.3	16.4	16.6	29.1	25.7	:	25.9	:	34.7	11.5	:	:	9.9	7.2
1987	:	:	31.4	:	:	38.6	18.6	16.3	29.9	25.7	:	25.8	:	35.3	12.8	:	:	10.4	7.2
1988	:	:	32.0	:	:	34.3	19.6	14.4	29.9	25.7	:	26.2	:	32.6	12.7	:	:	10.5	7.6
1989	:	:	33.5	:	:	32.9	14.6	16.7	30.8	26.8	:	27.6	:	31.3	12.9	:	:	10.4	8.8
1990	:	36.5	32.6	:	57.7	28.7	19.7	24.0	29.2	25.6	:	27.0	:	32.3	12.7	:	:	10.5	9.4
1991												26.5							
1991	39.2	39.2	33.1	:	20.0	33.9	23.3	19.8	26.2	23.4	:	26.1	:	32.5	12.0	:	:	10.1	8.3
1992	52.9	46.2	31.6	:	19.0	31.9	20.3	33.3	26.0	24.0	:	25.6	:	30.4	12.5	:	:	10.2	7.6
1993	45.8	46.4	30.7	:	86.0	34.8	20.1	25.7	29.0	25.6	:	24.8	:	29.6	14.0	:	:	10.5	6.9
1994	45.7	45.7	32.4	:	58.4	35.6	19.7	24.8	31.6	26.3	:	26.1	:	30.6	14.7	:	:	11.1	7.0
1995	49.9	51.7	33.4	41.5	58.1	44.9	21.0	30.5	32.9	27.8	27.9	27.5	42.8	31.9	17.6	:	:	11.8	7.7
1996	56.8	51.7	32.9	42.5	59.2	48.3	23.7	34.3	31.9	28.7	28.2	27.7	38.5	35.7	20.1	:	:	11.9	9.2
1997	53.4	54.3	35.1	48.8	61.7	54.1	27.3	35.0	34.6	27.7	30.0	29.3	50.8	35.7	22.0	:	24.8	12.3	9.7
1998	58.1	52.8	36.1	42.2	56.5	63.0	30.8	30.8	36.4	26.9	30.8	30.1	56.1	39.2	20.2	:	29.6	12.3	8.9
1999	60.6	53.9	35.6	42.7	48.7	67.1	30.1	32.4	36.6	27.3	31.5	30.9	52.2	38.3	19.3	:	17.7	12.9	8.6
2000	55.8	63.1	40.5	44.8	50.8	78.1	33.5	38.1	40.2	29.2	35.6	34.9	63.5	40.9	23.1	51.1	16.7	14.3	9.4
2001	58.1	64.1	40.6	47.2	55.1	73.0	30.7	40.7	39.6	29.2	35.2	34.4	56.6	39.9	23.3	62.0	41.3	13.2	9.8
2002	55.5	58.8	41.4	49.1	58.2	65.1	32.1	41.0	37.6	28.6	33.8	32.9	58.2	35.9	23.6	59.9	41.8	13.0	9.9
2003	58.9	60.3	39.1	50.3	56.8	65.2	36.0	42.3	36.7	27.8	33.3	32.3	54.5	37.4	24.0	47.0	43.4	13.4	10.2
2004	63.4	62.1	40.4	49.1	58.9	66.9	39.8	44.8	37.8	27.9	34.6	33.4	60.1	39.7	26.2	58.1	50.8	14.6	11.3
2005	55.6	61.7	44.1	48.6	64.4	68.1	37.8	43.2	40.6	29.4	36.4	35.3	61.1	44.0	25.4	61.1	47.9	15.5	12.9
2006	78.8	64.0	48.9	49.6	69.0	78.7	42.2	44.3	43.0	31.3	39.1	37.8	64.5	50.5	27.6	79.1	51.5	16.2	14.9
2007	79.2	65.6	49.9	49.5	67.1	80.4	43.6	43.2	44.4	29.2	39.5	38.0	70.8	45.3	27.5	86.7	56.5	16.4	16.1
2008	78.7	62.1	51.6	49.8	71.5	81.2	43.9	43.5	46.8	31.6	41.0	39.5	76.2	47.2	28.3	94.0	58.2	17.4	17.5
2009	56.3	54.9	43.7	40.1	56.0	72.7	39.4	36.6	41.5	30.0	35.9	34.7	61.0	44.2	24.4	65.4	47.1	13.7	12.3
2010	59.3	63.2	44.8	40.2	69.7	79.4	43.4	41.2	43.3	32.3	39.9	38.6	65.3	46.3	26.8	63.1	53.0	15.8	14.0
2011	66.5	68.7	48.2	42.3	79.9	85.2	46.2	45.4	44.3	33.6	42.7	41.2	74.5	50.7	32.6	64.9	53.0	17.2	16.1
2012	70.3	72.4	49.4	42.7	83.1	87.3	46.4	45.2	42.7	33.8	42.9	41.3	76.3	53.3	31.5	68.8	57.7	16.9	16.6
2013	70.6	72.0	49.2	42.5	83.4	87.7	46.2	42.6	40.1	33.5	42.1	40.5	74.5	50.3	32.1	67.4	54.5	16.7	19.4
2014	72.7	72.8	49.9	42.8	85.3	89.9	46.5	43.1	40.7	33.1	42.7	41.0	75.4	50.2	32.3	67.5	55.3	17.2	19.9
2015	76.6	74.4	50.8	43.7	87.6	93.6	47.8	44.4	41.9	32.7	43.9	42.2	77.4	50.5	33.3	67.4	56.6	17.7	20.1

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	9.6	:	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.5	11.3	:	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.2	:	:	7.8	:	10.2
1971-1980	5.0	5.9	:	6.5	8.0	6.3	7.0	4.7	:	:	3.5	:	4.3	6.9	6.3	:	:	4.2	:	5.5
1981	-1.9	-4.4	:	1.7	6.5	-3.6	-1.3	-0.8	:	:	-2.9	:	-6.0	-0.6	6.6	:	:	-4.6	:	-2.2
1982	1.4	-0.5	:	-3.1	-2.6	4.9	3.6	-0.1	:	:	-0.3	:	0.1	-3.6	5.9	:	:	2.2	:	0.8
1983	-1.2	3.7	:	4.7	2.6	-1.2	-2.6	-3.1	:	:	1.2	:	4.1	4.2	-6.5	:	:	4.1	:	0.3
1984	6.4	6.3	:	9.9	-2.1	-1.3	3.4	12.8	:	:	13.9	:	5.1	6.6	-2.1	:	:	0.9	:	5.5
1985	0.4	4.6	:	3.2	4.4	7.5	4.8	4.3	:	:	7.0	:	6.2	5.5	4.6	:	:	6.4	:	4.4
1986	4.6	4.2	:	6.3	13.9	17.2	6.7	5.3	:	:	1.7	:	5.0	-3.5	18.8	:	:	3.5	:	5.5
1987	6.8	5.2	:	6.2	2.1	24.8	7.7	12.0	:	:	7.3	:	3.5	3.8	27.4	:	:	8.8	:	7.7
1988	10.4	5.9	:	4.9	7.3	16.1	8.5	6.0	:	:	10.5	:	8.5	9.4	21.6	:	:	10.6	:	8.1
1989	9.7	9.3	:	13.5	10.5	17.7	8.1	8.5	:	:	9.1	:	7.8	10.2	8.5	:	:	9.0	:	9.3
1990	4.9	11.4	:	5.1	8.4	9.6	5.0	9.6	:	:	5.0	:	4.0	8.0	16.1	:	:	-0.3	:	7.7
1981-1990	4.0	4.5	:	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.3	5.3	:	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.9	9.6	:	:	4.0	:	4.6
1991	2.9	13.6	:	2.4	5.8	10.3	2.9	1.9	:	:	9.1	:	6.3	5.1	8.4	-22.4	:	-13.3	:	5.8
1992	4.1	2.8	:	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.7	7.1	:	:	-3.1	:	2.9	2.1	11.0	-22.9	:	0.6	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-6.5	:	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.4	-11.2	:	:	5.2	:	0.4	-5.5	-1.5	17.6	-0.4	1.3	:	-4.5
1994	7.3	8.5	11.2	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.8	8.0	:	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	-4.7	13.0	:	8.8
1995	4.7	7.0	6.3	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.4	9.6	16.6	:	4.2	:	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	:	8.0
1996	4.2	4.4	8.5	12.8	7.0	8.8	2.2	-0.7	7.9	26.4	5.4	-5.9	5.3	4.4	5.8	2.1	17.3	7.2	4.2	4.1
1997	8.9	8.6	28.6	16.5	14.2	13.3	7.9	9.5	0.9	7.0	12.6	-1.7	11.9	7.7	10.5	11.3	7.9	11.9	9.7	9.7
1998	5.6	9.5	12.5	27.5	9.2	14.8	11.6	9.0	1.9	19.3	11.8	2.5	9.0	5.2	14.7	9.6	19.1	8.7	10.3	10.2
1999	2.7	8.6	-5.9	12.6	15.0	13.7	6.6	4.5	3.3	-5.1	14.8	10.1	9.3	4.7	9.0	7.8	0.4	4.2	7.7	7.8
2000	12.2	10.5	27.1	21.5	15.1	10.8	14.8	9.7	12.6	3.1	10.5	10.4	12.2	10.7	5.6	7.1	8.1	16.7	11.9	11.9
1991-2000	5.2	6.6	:	13.9	7.7	9.4	5.9	4.5	:	:	7.6	:	7.6	5.0	8.3	2.4	:	5.5	:	6.5
2001	0.2	1.2	4.8	7.3	1.2	4.5	2.2	1.9	5.3	14.3	6.0	-11.1	2.5	5.6	1.0	3.1	13.4	1.3	2.4	2.3
2002	0.7	-1.2	7.2	2.4	-1.3	3.7	1.7	0.2	-0.2	4.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	4.9	4.4	3.2	0.6	0.5
2003	0.5	5.5	11.2	-1.3	3.0	6.2	0.8	2.1	-0.3	12.9	6.9	3.9	1.8	4.5	-0.5	6.7	7.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
2004	6.1	8.2	14.7	8.7	5.7	9.6	5.9	4.8	10.3	16.9	11.8	4.7	5.7	9.8	7.6	13.3	8.3	7.4	7.2	7.1
2005	5.0	6.2	18.9	8.4	-1.5	7.7	5.6	3.5	3.7	14.4	4.2	2.8	5.4	6.4	2.3	6.7	12.3	11.4	5.7	5.6
2006	5.0	11.8	13.9	6.9	11.1	10.2	5.1	7.9	6.8	19.6	12.8	16.1	8.8	5.2	7.2	12.2	17.8	7.9	8.8	8.6
2007	5.5	5.4	6.3	7.9	14.5	8.0	5.5	5.2	13.4	16.4	9.3	0.5	5.6	7.1	5.5	16.7	9.2	7.0	6.3	6.1
2008	2.7	3.4	-7.0	-3.0	0.9	-5.2	0.9	-3.0	8.5	-10.2	6.1	1.3	2.3	0.0	2.3	3.7	3.1	7.5	0.8	0.8
2009	-8.8	-7.8	-31.1	-9.8	-20.2	-17.2	-9.6	-13.4	-18.6	-31.7	-15.4	-8.4	-7.1	-13.6	-10.0	-19.2	-18.9	-17.2	-11.0	-10.6
2010	7.5	12.5	21.1	3.6	-6.2	9.3	8.9	12.6	4.8	11.8	11.4	12.4	10.3	9.1	8.0	7.4	14.9	6.8	10.0	9.9
2001-2010	2.3	4.4	4.8	3.0	0.3	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.0	5.6	5.1	2.0	3.5	3.1	2.2	5.1	6.7	3.6	3.2	3.2
2011	6.8	7.4	28.4	-0.4	-7.3	-0.1	5.1	0.8	-0.2	22.3	7.4	1.9	4.2	7.6	-5.3	5.6	9.7	6.2	4.5	4.3
2012	1.3	1.4	8.8	0.0	-13.8	-5.7	-1.1	-7.4	-6.4	4.5	-1.0	5.5	3.3	-0.3	-6.6	-4.7	3.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0
2013	-0.4	1.0	1.7	0.2	-7.1	-1.9	1.4	-3.5	-16.5	1.8	2.7	-2.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.9	-1.9	-0.1	-0.2
2014	4.1	5.7	5.0	1.4	-1.3	1.5	3.5	3.6	-6.7	5.4	4.6	4.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	0.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9
2015	5.0	7.6	5.8	2.7	2.7	4.0	5.8	5.4	1.7	7.1	4.7	5.6	4.5	5.6	3.7	2.5	5.8	3.9	5.7	5.7

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including Latvia

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2	:	8.7	:	6.8	7.0	:	:	7.5	14.5
1971-1980	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	:	5.1	:	6.5	8.3	:	:	3.8	5.4
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-3.9	-2.7	:	-2.3	:	7.1	12.5	:	:	2.6	2.1
1982	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.9	:	1.6	:	-0.6	8.3	:	:	-1.3	-0.7
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	6.6	:	1.3	:	-9.7	16.9	:	:	12.6	-3.4
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	9.9	:	6.1	:	9.1	19.7	:	:	24.3	10.5
1985	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.5	:	4.4	:	9.4	-6.6	:	:	6.5	-2.7
1986	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	6.9	:	5.7	:	0.9	-3.5	:	:	8.5	3.8
1987	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.9	:	7.5	:	23.3	23.0	:	:	5.9	9.0
1988	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	12.8	:	8.6	:	-4.6	-4.5	:	:	3.9	18.7
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.4	:	8.8	:	-10.3	6.9	:	:	4.4	18.0
1990	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.6	:	6.2	:	1.0	33.0	:	:	3.6	8.1
1981-1990	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	5.6	:	4.7	:	2.1	9.9	:	:	6.9	6.1
1991	:	-32.8	3.6	:	:	:	29.7	-31.8	-4.9	-4.4	:	3.9	:	5.3	-5.2	:	:	-0.2	-1.1
1992	:	29.7	0.1	:	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	6.8	:	3.9	:	-6.0	10.9	:	:	7.0	-1.1
1993	:	23.8	-1.1	:	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-2.7	3.3	:	-3.4	:	-7.5	35.8	:	:	8.6	-1.3
1994	:	15.0	12.8	:	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	12.9	5.9	:	8.6	:	3.8	-21.9	:	:	11.9	8.2
1995	:	23.2	7.0	:	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	7.1	5.5	:	7.6	:	3.6	29.6	:	:	8.0	11.4
1996	-7.0	12.1	3.4	9.2	23.2	9.0	28.0	9.0	3.4	9.7	5.3	4.8	-8.6	16.5	20.5	:	:	8.7	14.3
1997	5.7	6.6	9.5	24.9	25.0	22.2	21.4	10.5	12.4	9.7	10.1	9.8	26.4	8.0	22.4	:	:	13.5	1.2
1998	48.5	7.1	8.5	-5.7	6.1	22.9	18.6	11.5	11.3	9.3	10.3	10.1	7.4	23.4	2.3	:	:	11.7	-6.7
1999	5.7	4.9	3.5	-2.8	-12.4	12.3	1.0	-0.8	5.1	7.5	7.3	7.6	0.1	4.4	-3.7	:	:	11.4	3.3
2000	-9.5	16.0	13.1	3.6	5.0	18.0	15.5	27.5	11.7	9.5	11.7	11.6	26.8	8.6	21.8	:	:	12.8	10.7
1991-2000	:	9.0	5.9	:	:	:	16.1	4.6	5.6	6.2	:	6.4	:	5.7	9.8	:	:	9.3	3.7
2001	14.3	12.5	1.9	10.7	17.6	5.4	-5.3	18.7	-1.7	4.8	2.7	2.5	-15.2	-9.1	-24.8	:	:	-2.9	0.9
2002	6.8	4.7	7.5	13.6	18.6	6.7	2.8	12.3	-1.3	5.2	1.7	1.3	9.8	-2.6	20.9	:	:	3.4	0.3
2003	16.7	7.4	-1.6	12.2	8.9	9.3	9.6	16.5	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.9	-15.2	10.7	23.5	:	:	4.3	3.9
2004	13.9	10.0	7.7	4.9	15.2	14.3	15.8	22.1	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.1	16.7	14.5	20.8	:	23.2	11.0	7.9
2005	-7.6	5.9	11.2	4.2	16.8	6.9	4.7	16.0	7.0	6.9	6.1	6.0	8.2	29.3	12.2	:	-4.1	6.1	4.2
2006	47.7	10.8	13.4	8.3	13.7	15.1	17.3	22.6	9.0	10.0	9.6	8.9	10.1	11.3	6.9	:	20.0	6.1	4.5
2007	9.6	12.8	4.3	6.1	10.6	12.8	13.7	27.3	9.0	-1.5	5.9	5.0	16.1	-1.5	10.7	:	31.0	2.3	2.3
2008	4.2	2.7	3.3	4.0	10.3	5.5	8.0	7.9	3.5	-1.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	-18.4	-4.1	:	9.6	-2.6	0.3
2009	-21.0	-12.1	-12.3	-21.4	-28.1	-14.8	-12.4	-20.5	-14.3	-10.7	-11.5	-10.8	-14.3	-24.0	-14.3	:	-19.1	-13.7	-15.7
2010	2.4	15.4	3.2	-2.8	17.9	10.9	13.9	11.1	12.0	7.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	4.5	20.7	:	3.1	12.8	11.1
2001-2010	7.4	6.7	3.6	3.5	9.2	6.9	6.4	12.6	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.2	1.9	0.3	6.0	:	:	2.4	1.7
2011	8.8	7.0	5.6	1.3	13.7	6.4	5.5	10.0	7.1	0.3	4.4	3.9	10.4	6.7	10.7	:	7.0	4.9	5.9
2012	3.7	2.3	1.0	-2.1	6.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.6	3.1	-0.3	-0.5	4.2	4.7	-0.3	:	4.2	2.2	5.4
2013	4.1	-1.2	1.6	0.0	6.2	3.7	1.1	0.8	-2.1	1.9	0.2	0.1	3.0	0.0	8.0	:	1.1	2.2	2.6
2014	3.7	3.2	3.1	1.7	7.1	5.5	3.8	5.1	3.9	2.3	3.7	3.7	5.7	4.2	5.7	:	2.5	5.6	4.0
2015	5.9	4.6	3.8	3.8	7.4	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.9	2.4	5.3	5.3	6.2	4.5	9.1	:	4.9	6.2	2.4

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.8	5.3	:	20.5	7.6	430.7	3.6	4.3	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	8.2	:	:	:
1965	24.1	7.9	:	24.6	9.0	211.5	5.1	4.6	:	:	:	23.6	:	14.5	9.8	:	:	11.8
1970	29.1	8.9	:	27.2	8.9	131.3	7.6	7.0	:	:	:	25.4	:	16.0	11.2	:	:	14.5
1975	33.2	9.7	:	29.6	9.7	46.4	8.3	8.3	:	:	:	22.4	:	15.7	9.1	:	:	14.5
1980	37.7	12.0	:	38.7	8.7	0.1	10.1	10.7	:	:	:	24.6	:	19.6	13.8	:	:	14.1
1981	38.6	12.5	:	38.7	9.5	0.2	10.1	9.9	:	:	:	24.5	:	18.4	15.0	:	:	12.6
1982	42.4	12.5	:	33.7	9.8	0.4	10.8	9.7	:	:	:	25.1	:	17.8	16.1	:	:	12.3
1983	45.1	12.7	:	31.8	10.4	0.6	10.8	8.9	:	:	:	25.3	:	17.9	14.3	:	:	12.0
1984	47.5	13.3	:	33.4	10.8	0.7	11.3	9.7	:	:	:	27.2	:	18.5	14.2	:	:	12.0
1985	47.5	13.8	:	32.5	11.4	0.9	11.5	10.4	:	:	:	30.0	:	19.4	13.8	:	:	12.3
1986	43.7	12.1	:	28.6	12.9	0.8	10.6	9.6	:	:	:	27.4	:	18.9	15.6	:	:	12.2
1987	42.7	11.9	:	27.6	13.3	0.6	11.0	9.7	:	:	:	27.3	:	18.7	19.1	:	:	12.8
1988	43.8	11.9	:	28.9	11.1	0.5	11.3	9.9	:	:	:	27.8	:	19.6	23.0	:	:	11.3
1989	45.6	12.7	:	32.3	14.2	10.2	13.6	10.4	:	:	:	29.8	:	22.3	22.9	:	:	13.7
1990	45.7	12.9	:	31.3	14.4	10.1	13.3	9.8	:	:	:	29.3	:	22.5	22.6	:	:	13.0
1991	45.1	13.3	:	30.5	13.7	10.0	13.4	9.4	:	:	:	28.2	:	22.1	22.3	:	:	11.4
1992	42.3	12.3	:	29.5	14.3	10.0	12.9	9.3	:	:	:	27.4	:	21.1	21.8	:	:	13.0
1993	37.3	10.1	:	27.8	13.4	9.9	11.2	8.6	:	:	:	24.8	:	19.1	19.3	:	:	13.5
1994	37.9	10.5	:	30.1	13.1	11.4	12.2	9.7	:	:	:	26.3	:	20.1	20.2	:	:	14.3
1995	39.9	11.1	:	30.8	13.9	13.0	12.6	11.1	:	:	:	23.2	:	21.1	20.5	:	:	14.6
1996	42.9	11.4	:	30.7	13.2	13.5	12.7	10.0	:	:	:	28.1	:	21.7	22.2	:	:	16.0
1997	45.2	12.2	:	29.7	13.0	13.3	13.2	10.7	:	:	:	28.9	:	23.2	23.1	:	:	16.5
1998	46.9	12.7	:	30.1	14.7	16.0	14.1	11.1	:	:	:	28.2	:	24.0	24.4	:	:	16.7
1999	46.8	14.7	44.1	30.4	15.3	15.3	14.9	12.0	18.1	30.6	43.6	28.7	46.5	27.6	24.9	35.2	41.2	17.0
2000	53.9	16.6	52.9	33.1	17.2	18.2	17.2	13.2	20.0	30.5	46.6	30.1	51.2	30.1	26.0	39.2	44.0	18.9
2001	55.3	16.7	45.7	32.1	16.3	17.4	16.6	13.0	20.6	32.3	49.7	28.0	40.7	31.3	25.2	38.4	50.3	18.2
2002	56.9	16.0	45.0	28.4	12.0	16.6	15.5	12.7	20.3	33.8	46.5	27.5	41.0	30.5	24.1	38.2	49.3	17.6
2003	55.4	16.5	42.6	21.3	13.5	16.3	15.6	12.5	18.5	35.2	42.9	26.9	41.9	32.2	23.1	38.0	50.4	17.6
2004	57.4	17.2	51.1	21.8	15.4	16.8	15.9	12.8	24.4	38.7	44.6	27.8	45.9	34.3	22.8	45.0	55.8	18.3
2005	60.9	18.1	56.2	22.6	14.6	16.4	15.9	12.9	25.9	40.7	43.5	28.2	46.0	33.8	25.8	47.6	56.4	20.0
2006	62.8	19.9	59.6	22.5	15.0	16.4	16.6	13.7	25.9	44.1	44.9	30.6	46.6	33.9	27.0	51.0	60.7	21.3
2007	63.1	20.5	56.0	22.6	15.7	17.0	17.0	14.0	27.3	41.2	40.2	31.5	46.5	34.7	27.1	52.2	60.3	21.2
2008	64.0	20.8	53.6	22.1	15.5	15.6	17.2	13.3	28.7	36.2	43.7	32.0	46.2	34.9	27.9	51.0	57.1	20.9
2009	52.5	18.1	41.8	18.2	13.0	12.5	14.9	11.3	24.2	28.7	36.5	27.2	40.4	29.1	24.0	40.4	47.7	16.5
2010	57.3	20.2	51.5	19.4	11.9	13.9	16.3	13.1	26.2	37.2	38.7	30.9	42.0	32.8	25.9	46.4	53.7	18.6
2011	61.7	21.9	61.6	20.5	12.0	14.7	17.4	13.7	24.1	45.0	41.1	33.3	50.4	35.5	25.5	51.0	61.0	19.7
2012	61.7	21.7	63.3	19.9	11.6	13.8	17.3	12.9	22.2	47.1	38.6	34.7	57.9	34.4	24.5	50.8	63.4	19.4
2013	58.5	21.1	60.1	20.1	11.5	13.8	15.5	12.6	20.0	46.1	36.9	31.1	51.4	32.3	23.7	51.8	62.7	18.6
2014	59.3	21.7	59.6	20.4	11.3	13.8	14.8	12.8	16.8	46.5	37.2	29.8	52.1	32.6	23.5	52.9	62.8	18.8
2015	61.3	22.9	59.8	21.1	11.2	14.3	14.4	13.3	19.7	47.7	38.0	30.0	54.8	33.6	23.6	54.3	63.5	19.1

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15
1960	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:
1965	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	5.1	:	18.0
1970	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	6.1	:	16.4
1975	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	10.0	:	13.8
1980	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	10.3	:	12.5
1981	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	9.8	:	12.3
1982	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	10.4	:	12.6
1983	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	11.3	:	12.9
1984	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	12.5	:	13.6
1985	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	12.5	:	14.0
1986	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	12.5	:	13.0
1987	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.7	:	13.0
1988	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	12.7	:	13.0
1989	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.7	:	14.7
1990	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	12.1	:	14.4
1991	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	10.7	:	14.0
1992	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	11.0	:	13.6
1993	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	11.1	:	12.4
1994	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	11.7	:	13.3
1995	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	12.3	:	14.1
1996	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	12.5	:	14.4
1997	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	11.9	:	14.8
1998	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	11.6	:	15.5
1999	22.7	35.1	19.3	:	25.5	41.6	19.7	20.0	18.9	11.7	:	16.4
2000	26.7	40.8	20.5	:	25.0	45.7	19.7	22.9	20.1	12.1	:	18.2
2001	29.8	42.1	20.5	:	27.1	42.0	18.4	25.7	19.5	12.4	:	18.0
2002	28.6	37.5	21.5	28.9	29.9	36.9	19.5	26.5	18.9	12.8	18.2	17.5
2003	30.3	38.7	19.8	23.6	28.9	37.0	21.9	27.5	19.1	12.1	18.1	17.4
2004	32.6	49.2	19.7	28.7	34.7	40.7	26.6	28.4	20.0	11.9	18.9	17.8
2005	33.8	47.9	20.8	28.2	35.5	42.2	25.2	25.8	21.2	12.5	19.4	18.4
2006	35.8	50.6	22.5	28.9	40.2	49.0	27.2	26.5	22.3	13.9	20.7	19.5
2007	41.8	52.4	22.9	27.8	42.4	48.9	28.5	29.4	23.5	12.0	21.0	19.6
2008	40.3	48.2	22.7	24.9	37.6	48.1	28.1	28.5	23.8	12.5	21.2	19.8
2009	29.1	41.4	18.6	21.2	29.1	42.0	25.1	24.1	20.0	11.6	18.2	17.0
2010	31.3	47.8	18.5	20.5	36.1	47.0	26.8	27.4	21.5	12.6	20.1	18.8
2011	36.2	52.5	20.1	22.7	41.8	51.9	28.6	30.5	22.5	13.3	21.7	20.2
2012	37.7	54.3	20.7	23.1	43.5	54.0	26.9	30.5	20.8	13.3	21.4	19.8
2013	37.9	53.5	20.6	22.7	43.9	54.4	25.9	27.7	19.4	12.9	20.5	18.9
2014	38.1	53.9	20.9	23.1	44.6	56.5	25.4	27.9	19.6	12.6	20.5	18.9
2015	39.9	55.4	21.5	23.8	45.9	59.6	25.1	28.7	20.3	12.5	21.0	19.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	14.2	8.1	:	11.4	9.2	-424.9	6.5	7.1	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	7.5	:	:	:
1965	11.7	6.7	:	9.9	6.4	-199.5	5.2	6.1	:	:	:	11.8	:	6.5	7.8	:	:	7.2
1970	13.2	6.6	:	8.9	6.7	-119.5	5.4	6.7	:	:	:	12.5	:	7.3	7.9	:	:	9.0
1975	13.8	7.2	:	10.5	10.0	-32.1	6.9	9.1	:	:	:	15.9	:	7.9	9.5	:	:	11.5
1980	19.4	9.9	:	12.9	10.9	14.9	9.4	10.8	:	:	:	18.4	:	10.4	14.8	:	:	15.2
1981	21.2	10.3	:	12.8	8.1	16.1	9.8	11.9	:	:	:	19.4	:	11.4	16.0	:	:	14.7
1982	21.4	9.9	:	11.8	9.5	16.2	9.3	11.1	:	:	:	18.3	:	9.8	15.7	:	:	13.3
1983	18.6	9.4	:	12.5	9.6	17.0	8.4	9.8	:	:	:	18.1	:	9.3	15.4	:	:	13.4
1984	19.6	10.2	:	14.9	9.7	16.5	8.6	10.2	:	:	:	19.4	:	10.6	17.2	:	:	11.7
1985	17.9	10.2	:	14.4	10.9	16.1	8.2	10.3	:	:	:	18.4	:	10.9	14.8	:	:	11.6
1986	14.0	8.2	:	12.3	8.1	13.6	6.4	6.4	:	:	:	13.0	:	8.4	10.2	:	:	9.0
1987	13.6	7.8	:	12.8	7.7	15.3	6.2	6.3	:	:	:	12.8	:	7.9	12.0	:	:	9.1
1988	13.6	8.1	:	13.0	5.7	16.1	6.7	6.1	:	:	:	13.1	:	8.1	8.7	:	:	8.4
1989	14.9	8.9	:	12.9	7.0	7.4	5.6	6.7	:	:	:	13.7	:	7.2	9.3	:	:	7.2
1990	13.0	8.7	:	11.6	6.8	6.8	5.5	6.1	:	:	:	12.5	:	7.4	9.5	:	:	6.3
1991	12.7	8.1	:	11.9	7.8	7.2	5.2	5.8	:	:	:	13.1	:	7.4	7.9	:	:	5.9
1992	11.2	7.4	:	11.3	6.3	6.3	4.6	5.3	:	:	:	11.1	:	6.9	7.0	:	:	6.1
1993	13.9	7.0	:	14.4	6.1	6.2	4.4	5.8	:	:	:	9.8	:	6.4	6.7	:	:	7.2
1994	16.7	7.2	:	14.8	5.4	6.4	4.9	6.1	:	:	:	10.8	:	7.3	7.3	:	:	8.7
1995	15.7	7.0	:	16.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	7.1	:	:	:	15.2	:	6.6	6.9	:	:	7.0
1996	15.2	7.1	:	14.8	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	:	:	:	17.1	:	7.4	6.7	:	:	7.5
1997	21.5	8.4	:	16.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	:	:	:	20.4	:	8.4	7.2	:	:	9.2
1998	20.7	8.9	:	18.8	7.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	:	:	:	20.3	:	8.6	6.8	:	:	8.7
1999	17.9	7.6	16.1	18.0	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	12.7	9.8	9.3	21.4	23.8	6.0	6.7	10.3	14.1	7.6
2000	22.2	9.7	22.0	19.2	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	14.1	10.6	8.9	26.4	33.2	7.5	8.0	11.8	18.7	9.3
2001	21.5	9.1	23.1	15.9	9.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	14.4	10.2	11.3	24.0	22.2	7.6	7.6	11.3	19.6	8.0
2002	21.2	8.3	20.3	13.9	9.5	7.4	7.1	7.4	14.9	9.8	9.3	22.3	19.1	7.0	6.1	8.9	18.1	7.6
2003	19.9	8.4	23.0	12.6	9.7	7.2	6.6	7.1	12.2	11.4	12.5	22.1	19.6	6.9	6.0	9.4	17.2	8.2
2004	21.4	9.0	18.1	11.3	9.2	7.9	6.9	7.6	10.7	12.4	14.1	24.5	16.8	6.8	6.8	7.5	14.9	8.9
2005	23.5	9.9	17.4	11.3	9.4	9.1	7.6	8.6	11.5	13.3	16.6	28.8	14.6	7.9	7.5	9.3	15.9	10.0
2006	25.1	11.3	20.4	10.3	10.4	10.1	7.4	9.9	11.8	13.5	18.8	30.9	19.3	8.3	8.0	10.9	19.8	12.0
2007	26.3	11.2	15.2	9.7	11.3	10.0	7.4	10.1	12.2	12.0	14.4	31.3	16.4	8.7	8.3	14.4	20.4	11.9
2008	27.5	11.8	13.5	9.5	12.3	10.7	8.0	10.9	13.5	11.7	14.8	34.5	14.2	9.5	9.4	16.6	20.9	12.8
2009	22.1	9.9	10.2	9.5	9.5	7.6	6.5	8.2	9.2	9.3	14.6	28.2	13.5	8.0	6.5	13.3	15.9	8.8
2010	25.6	11.7	13.0	9.4	10.8	9.7	7.5	10.6	11.0	11.7	9.4	35.4	17.9	9.3	8.0	17.6	20.8	10.4
2011	29.1	12.6	16.8	9.0	11.3	11.1	8.4	11.7	10.7	12.9	9.2	38.6	17.9	10.4	9.1	19.7	22.2	12.3
2012	29.2	12.4	15.7	9.8	13.7	11.5	8.5	11.3	9.9	13.1	11.4	41.9	17.2	10.9	9.6	19.7	22.3	11.5
2013	29.8	11.7	15.0	10.0	13.4	11.0	9.6	10.4	8.6	12.9	11.1	43.3	16.7	11.2	10.0	19.8	24.2	11.2
2014	30.9	11.8	15.2	10.1	13.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	13.0	11.1	45.6	16.4	11.8	10.5	20.5	25.8	11.5
2015	32.0	12.3	15.6	10.1	13.1	11.3	12.2	11.0	8.0	13.3	11.2	46.9	16.0	12.3	11.0	21.4	27.4	11.8

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15
1960	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:
1965	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	10.6	:	-2.3
1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	11.1	:	1.2
1975	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	12.6	:	6.6
1980	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	10.7	:	11.3
1981	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	9.8	:	11.6
1982	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	9.6	:	11.2
1983	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	9.9	:	10.6
1984	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	10.9	:	11.2
1985	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	10.5	:	10.9
1986	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	9.3	:	8.5
1987	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.0	:	8.4
1988	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.2	:	8.6
1989	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	10.1	:	8.2
1990	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	9.4	:	7.7
1991	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.8	:	7.5
1992	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.8	:	6.9
1993	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.3	:	6.9
1994	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.1	:	7.3
1995	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.7	:	7.7
1996	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.0	:	7.8
1997	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.3	:	9.1
1998	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	10.1	:	9.1
1999	18.7	10.8	7.0	:	16.8	16.4	7.6	9.0	7.6	9.7	:	8.5
2000	23.8	13.5	7.9	:	20.6	23.5	8.9	12.2	9.3	11.2	:	10.6
2001	22.4	14.3	7.7	:	22.5	21.7	8.0	12.6	8.3	10.7	:	10.0
2002	20.8	14.1	7.3	11.3	22.7	19.7	8.4	12.3	7.7	9.6	9.4	9.2
2003	22.0	15.4	7.2	10.7	22.6	20.2	9.6	12.8	7.4	9.2	9.2	8.9
2004	24.4	12.0	8.1	11.7	19.9	18.5	8.7	14.6	7.7	9.3	9.6	9.5
2005	20.0	10.9	8.5	13.3	24.1	18.0	8.2	15.0	8.9	9.8	10.6	10.5
2006	22.5	12.2	8.6	14.1	23.8	20.6	10.0	15.2	9.7	10.8	11.6	11.4
2007	29.3	12.9	8.5	15.3	19.6	21.2	10.4	11.8	9.6	10.3	11.6	11.4
2008	30.5	14.4	9.0	15.1	27.7	22.1	11.0	12.3	10.6	11.8	12.6	12.4
2009	19.2	11.6	8.0	12.7	20.1	18.9	9.4	8.8	9.4	11.8	10.5	10.3
2010	22.1	15.9	8.0	13.6	27.6	22.1	11.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	12.4	12.2
2011	24.6	17.8	8.4	14.0	31.9	22.5	12.2	11.4	10.5	14.2	13.6	13.4
2012	26.5	17.7	8.5	13.7	32.0	22.4	13.1	10.9	10.2	14.5	13.8	13.6
2013	26.7	17.8	8.7	13.8	33.4	22.5	14.0	11.1	9.6	14.5	13.8	13.5
2014	28.5	18.1	8.8	13.7	34.6	22.5	14.7	11.5	9.7	14.4	14.3	14.0
2015	30.5	18.2	9.1	13.9	35.5	22.6	16.2	11.9	9.9	14.3	14.8	14.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU 2)	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	0.2	1.6	:	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.9	0.8	:	:	12.3	:	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	:	:	-0.9	:	1.4
1965	1.0	-1.3	:	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	0.9	3.6	:	:	2.0	:	0.1	-0.5	-3.4	:	:	-2.3	:	0.1
1970	2.9	1.1	:	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	:	:	14.0	:	1.2	0.6	-1.9	:	:	-2.4	:	0.6
1975	0.0	1.2	:	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	0.4	-0.1	:	:	12.0	:	3.9	-0.1	-5.8	:	:	-7.5	:	0.2
1980	-4.0	-1.8	:	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.2	-2.3	:	:	13.7	:	0.1	-4.5	-8.6	:	:	-3.0	:	-2.2
1981	-3.2	-0.7	:	-14.6	3.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.3	:	:	12.2	:	3.3	-3.6	-14.4	:	:	-1.2	:	-1.7
1982	-3.2	0.9	:	-10.5	-0.6	-2.5	-3.8	-1.7	:	:	15.2	:	3.8	-1.7	-16.0	:	:	-2.4	:	-1.5
1983	-0.9	0.7	:	-6.8	-1.7	-1.7	-2.2	0.2	:	:	16.0	:	3.4	-2.4	-10.5	:	:	-2.6	:	-0.5
1984	-0.5	1.5	:	-5.8	-1.3	1.1	-1.8	-0.7	:	:	17.9	:	5.5	-2.0	-7.9	:	:	0.0	:	0.1
1985	0.4	2.8	:	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-1.9	-1.0	:	:	19.4	:	3.4	-1.1	-4.3	:	:	-1.5	:	0.3
1986	1.8	4.2	:	-3.3	-2.2	1.3	-1.1	0.4	:	:	17.1	:	2.6	-1.2	-1.7	:	:	-1.0	:	1.3
1987	1.7	4.0	:	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-1.9	-0.3	:	:	12.3	:	2.6	-1.2	-4.3	:	:	-1.9	:	0.8
1988	2.3	4.5	:	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	:	:	14.8	:	2.6	-1.3	-7.9	:	:	-2.5	:	0.7
1989	1.9	4.6	:	-1.1	-2.2	-3.4	-1.8	-1.2	:	:	18.5	:	3.2	-1.3	-5.4	:	:	-4.9	:	0.3
1990	1.5	3.7	:	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.8	-1.6	:	0.1	15.8	:	2.5	-0.8	-5.9	2.4	:	-5.1	:	-0.1
1991		0.4																		-1.1
1991	2.0	-1.3	:	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.6	-2.0	:	:	12.3	:	3.0	-2.2	-7.5	8.5	:	-5.5	:	-1.6
1992	2.7	-1.1	:	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.4	:	12.7	14.5	:	2.3	-2.5	-6.9	7.3	:	-4.7	:	-1.2
1993	4.4	-0.8	1.2	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.9	:	17.8	12.7	:	4.4	-1.4	-5.5	2.2	-4.1	-1.4	:	0.2
1994	5.6	-1.4	-6.8	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.3	1.2	:	5.0	13.3	:	5.3	-2.9	-7.2	3.9	5.3	0.9	:	0.1
1995	4.8	-1.2	-6.2	2.7	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	2.2	-1.9	-0.4	12.1	-10.3	6.2	-2.9	-3.5	-0.8	2.4	4.0	0.5	0.5
1996	3.9	-0.6	-9.2	3.0	-2.1	-0.2	1.1	3.1	-4.8	-4.9	11.2	-11.1	5.0	-2.8	-4.4	-0.1	-9.5	3.7	0.8	0.9
1997	4.7	-0.5	-12.0	2.8	-1.9	0.1	2.6	2.8	-4.3	-5.5	10.4	-5.9	5.8	-2.3	-6.2	-0.3	-9.2	4.9	1.3	1.4
1998	4.5	-0.8	-9.7	0.6	-3.2	-1.1	2.4	1.8	5.6	-9.3	9.2	-5.8	2.5	-1.5	-7.6	-1.1	-9.4	5.0	0.6	0.7
1999	5.0	-1.3	-5.2	0.2	-5.1	-2.7	2.6	1.0	-0.8	-8.8	8.4	-3.3	4.2	-1.4	-8.9	-3.7	-4.1	7.0	0.3	0.4
2000	4.2	-1.8	-5.2	-0.4	-12.0	-4.0	1.2	-0.2	-3.9	-4.8	13.2	-12.1	6.4	-0.7	-10.7	-3.2	-2.6	7.6	-0.5	-0.4
2001	4.3	-0.2	-5.0	-0.5	-11.4	-4.3	1.3	0.3	-3.2	-7.6	8.8	-3.7	5.2	-0.8	-10.6	-0.4	-7.2	8.4	0.0	0.1
2002	6.0	2.0	-10.4	-0.4	-12.7	-3.8	1.0	-0.3	-3.7	-6.7	10.5	2.4	6.1	2.7	-8.5	0.9	-7.5	8.5	0.8	0.8
2003	5.6	1.9	-11.4	0.8	-12.3	-4.0	0.5	-0.8	-2.3	-8.2	8.1	-3.0	6.1	1.7	-6.7	-0.9	-6.4	5.1	0.4	0.5
2004	4.5	4.7	-11.4	-0.1	-10.5	-5.9	0.2	-0.4	-5.7	-12.9	11.9	-5.7	8.6	2.2	-8.3	-2.6	-6.7	6.3	1.1	1.2
2005	3.2	5.1	-10.1	-3.0	-10.8	-7.5	-0.6	-0.9	-6.1	-12.6	11.5	-8.5	7.5	2.2	-10.3	-1.7	-8.6	3.5	0.4	0.5
2006	3.4	6.5	-15.7	-3.7	-13.7	-9.0	-0.8	-1.5	-7.2	-22.6	10.4	-9.7	9.0	3.2	-10.7	-2.3	-8.3	4.6	0.5	0.6
2007	3.9	7.5	-15.7	-5.5	-17.6	-10.0	-1.4	-1.3	-11.6	-22.4	10.1	-4.0	8.4	4.0	-10.2	-4.6	-5.6	4.2	0.4	0.5
2008	1.1	6.2	-8.5	-5.6	-18.0	-9.6	-1.9	-2.9	-12.2	-13.1	5.4	-4.8	4.7	4.8	-12.6	-6.1	-6.3	3.1	-0.7	-0.6
2009	0.7	6.1	4.0	-2.3	-14.4	-4.8	-1.8	-2.0	-10.7	8.6	7.3	-8.9	3.2	2.7	-10.8	-0.4	-2.5	2.0	0.1	0.1
2010	2.6	6.4	3.5	1.1	-12.8	-4.4	-1.9	-3.5	-9.2	2.9	8.4	-5.4	5.0	3.6	-10.4	-0.2	-3.7	1.7	0.3	0.4
2011	0.5	6.3	0.3	1.2	-11.7	-4.0	-2.5	-3.1	-4.3	-2.3	7.3	-1.0	7.4	1.5	-7.2	0.2	-2.6	-1.5	0.4	0.4
2012	-0.2	7.0	-2.8	4.4	-5.3	-1.2	-2.1	-0.5	-6.6	-2.5	5.9	1.1	7.7	1.8	-1.9	3.1	1.6	-1.8	1.8	1.8
2013	0.9	7.0	-2.1	4.1	-2.3	1.4	-1.8	1.0	-2.0	-1.6	6.7	1.8	9.6	2.5	0.9	5.0	4.3	-1.2	2.7	2.8
2014	0.9	6.6	-2.2	4.6	-1.9	2.6	-1.5	1.2	-0.6	-2.0	6.8	1.4	10.0	2.8	0.9	6.0	4.3	-1.3	2.9	2.9
2015	0.8	6.4	-2.2	4.9	-1.6	3.1	-1.5	1.1	-0.9	-2.6	5.8	0.6	11.0	3.1	1.0	6.5	5.4	-1.1	3.0	3.0

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Data before 2006 are based on balance of payments statistics. From 2006 onwards data follow national accounts definitions

3) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-0.8	:	0.8	:	-4.4	-1.3	:	:	0.6	0.5
1965	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.1	:	0.0	:	0.9	-0.8	:	:	0.9	1.1
1970	:	:	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.6	:	0.7	:	1.8	0.0	:	:	-0.1	1.0
1975	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	-1.6	:	0.0	:	-10.5	-2.6	:	:	0.4	-0.1
1980	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	0.7	:	-1.7	:	-2.0	-3.7	:	:	-1.2	-1.1
1981	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	1.9	:	-1.1	:	-4.1	-2.0	:	:	-1.0	0.5
1982	:	:	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	0.8	:	-1.1	:	-8.0	-1.1	:	:	-0.3	0.7
1983	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.4	:	-0.4	:	-1.8	-2.3	:	:	-2.5	1.8
1984	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	-0.4	:	0.0	:	-4.5	-1.8	:	:	-3.2	2.8
1985	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.2	:	0.1	:	-3.8	-1.1	:	:	-3.8	3.7
1986	:	:	-5.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	-0.9	:	0.8	:	0.7	-1.4	:	:	-4.8	4.2
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	-1.6	:	0.4	:	-3.3	-0.7	:	:	-4.0	3.4
1988	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-3.9	:	-0.1	:	-3.4	1.3	:	:	-2.2	2.7
1989	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-4.6	:	-0.5	:	-1.3	0.7	:	:	-2.8	2.1
1990	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-3.5	:	-0.6	:	-2.1	-1.3	:	:	-2.8	1.5
1991												-1.1							
1991	-4.3	:	0.9	:	:	:	-3.8	:	-1.0	-1.4	:	-1.5	:	-4.0	0.1	:	:	-1.3	2.0
1992	-7.4	1.7	2.1	:	:	:	0.3	:	-2.0	-1.7	:	-1.3	:	-2.4	-0.5	:	:	-2.4	3.0
1993	-9.4	1.8	2.9	:	-3.1	-8.0	0.2	:	-0.9	-1.4	:	0.0	:	0.7	-2.7	:	:	-3.4	3.0
1994	-2.4	-0.7	1.6	:	:	-7.0	2.3	:	1.4	-0.5	:	0.1	:	1.9	1.5	:	:	-3.4	2.7
1995	-1.2	-3.6	0.9	-4.2	-9.1	-2.9	1.4	-4.9	3.8	-0.7	0.4	0.5	-6.7	0.7	-1.0	:	:	-2.6	2.1
1996	-0.7	-5.9	1.5	-2.2	-8.6	-3.3	-1.0	-7.2	4.0	-0.6	0.6	0.8	-7.7	-1.8	-1.0	:	:	-2.1	1.4
1997	4.1	-5.5	0.6	-9.4	-9.7	-3.9	-3.4	-6.1	4.7	-0.1	0.9	1.2	-7.7	-1.8	-1.0	:	-5.6	-1.6	2.2
1998	0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-4.7	-11.5	-6.4	-3.8	-7.2	4.4	-0.4	0.3	0.6	-7.8	-6.8	0.7	:	-3.0	-1.6	3.0
1999	-3.6	-2.2	1.9	-5.5	-10.9	-7.6	-5.1	-4.1	4.6	-2.7	-0.2	0.0	-1.8	-6.8	-0.4	:	-2.6	-2.7	2.6
2000	-5.5	-4.0	1.4	-0.9	-5.9	-7.8	-5.4	-3.9	4.6	-2.9	-0.9	-0.7	-2.9	-10.2	-3.7	:	-2.4	-3.1	2.5
2001	-5.6	-4.4	3.1	-1.3	-4.7	-5.6	-2.4	-5.6	4.9	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2	-6.8	-4.3	1.9	:	-0.2	-2.6	2.1
2002	-2.4	-5.0	2.5	-5.7	-5.1	-6.8	-2.1	-1.1	5.1	-2.1	0.2	0.4	-10.0	1.5	-0.3	:	-5.8	-3.5	2.8
2003	-5.3	-5.1	3.4	-6.9	-6.8	-8.3	-1.7	-4.9	6.9	-1.7	0.1	0.3	-4.0	-4.8	-2.5	:	-5.2	-4.4	3.2
2004	-6.5	-4.1	3.0	-4.2	-7.5	-9.5	-5.2	-5.8	6.8	-2.0	0.4	0.8	-8.1	-9.8	-3.7	:	-10.9	-5.0	3.7
2005	-11.7	-2.0	4.3	-5.1	-7.1	-8.2	-2.2	-8.9	7.1	-1.8	0.0	0.4	-2.5	-16.0	-4.5	-16.6	-7.3	-5.4	3.6
2006	-17.6	-2.6	3.0	-6.3	-10.2	-7.5	-4.0	-10.6	7.9	-2.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	-24.3	-6.0	-31.3	-10.4	-4.2	3.9
2007	-25.2	-5.1	1.4	-6.9	-15.0	-7.4	-6.1	-13.6	8.6	-2.2	-0.4	0.3	-7.1	-15.9	-5.8	-39.5	-17.8	-5.0	4.9
2008	-23.2	-2.9	2.9	-8.3	-13.0	-6.9	-5.6	-11.4	8.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	-12.9	-24.6	-5.5	-50.6	-21.9	-5.3	3.3
2009	-9.0	-3.3	3.4	-4.5	2.1	-0.1	-3.1	-4.2	6.9	-1.4	-0.1	0.1	-6.8	-11.5	-2.0	-29.6	-7.2	-3.1	2.9
2010	-0.4	-5.0	5.9	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	-4.3	-4.4	6.9	-2.7	-0.1	0.2	-2.0	-8.0	-6.2	-24.6	-7.6	-3.3	3.7
2011	0.1	-3.5	5.6	-1.1	-3.9	0.6	-4.5	-4.5	6.6	-1.5	0.2	0.5	-2.5	-6.3	-9.7	-19.6	-8.8	-2.6	2.0
2012	-1.3	-2.6	5.8	-0.2	-1.1	1.1	-3.3	-4.0	6.2	-3.8	0.9	1.1	-3.0	-5.5	-6.1	-18.7	-10.2	-2.6	1.0
2013	0.3	-1.6	5.4	0.1	-0.5	3.0	-1.5	-1.2	5.9	-4.3	1.6	1.8	-4.5	-0.2	-7.0	-16.9	-4.9	-2.6	1.2
2014	0.0	-1.1	5.6	0.7	-0.8	2.7	-1.3	-1.5	5.6	-4.4	1.7	1.9	-5.3	-0.7	-6.6	-16.3	-4.7	-2.7	1.8
2015	-0.6	-1.0	5.8	0.1	-1.4	1.8	-1.4	-1.7	5.3	-4.3	1.8	2.0	-6.5	-1.0	-6.9	-17.1	-5.2	-3.0	2.3

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	19.4	28.9	:	16.3	13.7	22.7	25.2	25.5	:	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	19.6	:	:	27.1	:	26.0
1965	24.1	27.2	:	19.4	24.7	24.1	25.5	23.6	:	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	22.6	:	:	23.7	:	25.5
1970	31.0	29.5	:	20.4	28.4	27.0	25.8	26.7	:	:	40.3	:	29.4	30.3	26.9	:	:	29.1	:	27.9
1975	24.4	22.4	:	21.7	31.3	25.6	22.9	23.6	:	:	35.2	:	25.9	25.9	22.5	:	:	27.5	:	23.7
1980	20.3	21.9	:	15.9	28.0	21.7	21.2	24.5	:	:	38.9	:	23.0	23.6	27.5	:	:	27.4	:	22.5
1981	17.6	20.7	:	13.5	24.5	19.8	18.7	22.3	:	:	36.7	:	23.4	21.9	23.4	:	:	26.2	:	20.7
1982	16.7	21.0	:	17.1	25.3	19.9	17.5	22.0	:	:	40.0	:	22.8	21.5	21.9	:	:	24.9	:	20.4
1983	16.4	21.5	:	16.8	23.3	19.9	17.0	22.4	:	:	40.3	:	23.3	20.4	22.1	:	:	24.4	:	20.5
1984	17.8	22.1	:	16.8	24.7	21.5	16.8	22.5	:	:	42.6	:	25.9	21.4	19.9	:	:	25.3	:	21.0
1985	17.9	22.9	:	13.7	24.0	21.9	16.6	22.2	:	:	37.5	:	24.1	21.3	22.3	:	:	24.3	:	21.0
1986	19.0	24.3	:	13.2	24.1	22.9	18.0	22.1	:	:	38.8	:	24.6	21.6	24.2	:	:	24.1	:	21.9
1987	19.8	23.6	:	14.6	21.1	22.8	17.7	21.8	:	:	36.9	:	24.5	21.8	26.2	:	:	23.7	:	21.6
1988	22.5	24.7	:	14.7	22.3	23.8	19.0	21.8	:	:	40.3	:	25.8	22.9	24.3	:	:	25.9	:	22.6
1989	23.6	25.7	:	15.5	20.0	23.0	19.8	21.1	:	:	43.7	:	27.1	23.6	25.1	:	:	25.4	:	22.9
1990	23.9	25.3	:	17.9	20.0	22.8	19.9	21.0	:	23.2	41.7	:	26.0	23.9	25.1	19.5	:	23.7	:	22.7
1991		22.8																		21.4
1991	23.1	22.7	:	17.5	21.7	22.1	19.3	20.2	:	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.7	20.1	25.4	:	16.3	:	21.4
1992	23.5	22.4	:	15.5	21.0	20.2	19.0	19.2	:	59.7	38.5	:	24.8	22.8	20.5	24.9	:	13.7	:	20.8
1993	24.6	21.3	24.4	17.6	19.5	20.1	17.6	19.9	:	37.0	37.0	:	25.0	22.2	18.6	21.5	20.5	14.8	:	20.4
1994	25.9	21.1	19.3	17.9	20.4	19.9	18.0	20.2	:	31.6	36.2	:	26.1	22.2	17.8	24.8	26.3	18.1	:	20.6
1995	25.5	21.2	21.4	20.6	16.1	21.7	18.4	22.2	19.7	16.7	31.7	23.5	27.2	22.4	20.5	22.9	26.7	21.7	21.3	21.3
1996	24.5	20.7	20.7	20.9	15.6	21.5	18.1	22.4	16.5	13.2	31.4	19.3	26.7	22.3	19.8	23.2	24.5	20.7	20.9	20.9
1997	25.7	20.8	20.3	22.9	16.0	22.2	19.4	22.3	14.6	15.5	32.6	20.3	28.1	22.8	20.1	24.2	25.1	23.8	21.6	21.6
1998	25.7	21.1	21.7	24.3	15.9	22.4	20.5	21.5	24.5	17.6	32.5	17.7	25.2	23.4	20.5	24.6	24.1	24.8	21.7	21.7
1999	26.4	20.5	20.6	23.3	15.0	22.4	21.4	21.2	16.2	15.1	32.3	19.4	27.1	23.2	19.8	24.0	23.7	26.4	21.7	21.8
2000	26.8	20.5	23.1	23.7	11.3	22.3	21.1	20.6	14.0	18.3	36.4	14.4	28.4	23.7	17.7	24.2	23.4	28.5	21.7	21.7
2001	25.5	20.2	22.9	21.5	11.8	22.0	20.9	21.0	13.1	18.1	33.2	15.7	26.7	23.3	17.1	24.7	22.4	28.9	21.4	21.4
2002	25.1	20.1	21.9	20.3	9.6	22.9	19.6	21.0	14.8	19.0	32.5	17.7	25.8	25.1	17.2	24.9	21.6	27.7	21.0	21.0
2003	24.9	19.7	21.8	22.9	12.2	23.4	19.0	20.1	14.8	20.2	30.2	14.7	25.4	24.6	16.8	24.5	18.2	24.5	20.7	20.7
2004	25.4	22.3	21.7	23.3	12.0	22.4	19.5	20.6	14.1	19.9	33.5	12.5	27.6	25.2	15.7	24.9	19.7	26.3	21.7	21.7
2005	25.1	22.4	23.6	23.6	10.6	22.1	19.3	20.0	13.6	21.0	34.0	12.5	26.5	24.8	13.2	25.5	20.3	25.3	21.4	21.4
2006	25.8	24.6	23.0	24.6	10.9	21.9	20.0	20.3	13.4	16.5	30.7	12.2	29.0	25.7	12.3	26.6	19.7	25.9	22.4	22.4
2007	26.9	26.8	22.9	21.4	9.1	21.0	20.6	20.8	10.0	17.6	31.1	17.6	28.8	27.3	12.7	27.4	22.2	27.1	23.1	23.1
2008	25.1	25.4	21.4	16.2	6.0	19.5	20.1	18.8	11.1	18.1	26.9	15.3	25.2	27.6	10.6	25.7	21.4	25.4	21.5	21.5
2009	20.5	22.5	22.7	12.3	4.2	19.1	17.2	16.9	8.6	29.1	24.1	9.3	21.6	23.7	9.4	21.7	17.1	20.5	18.9	18.9
2010	23.3	23.7	23.4	13.9	4.8	18.4	17.4	16.5	10.6	22.8	28.2	13.6	22.8	24.7	9.8	20.4	18.8	20.2	19.5	19.5
2011	22.5	24.5	26.8	13.2	4.4	17.3	18.3	16.7	12.3	22.5	28.4	13.9	25.5	24.8	11.3	20.4	21.3	19.0	20.0	20.0
2012	20.8	24.3	26.6	14.5	8.3	18.5	17.7	17.4	8.4	23.0	27.2	14.4	25.2	24.5	14.8	20.6	21.1	17.5	20.2	20.2
2013	21.0	24.0	26.7	14.7	10.8	19.5	17.5	17.9	10.4	22.3	27.5	14.9	24.9	24.6	15.9	21.6	21.3	17.6	20.4	20.4
2014	21.0	24.1	26.8	15.4	12.0	19.9	17.8	18.5	11.0	21.8	27.4	14.7	25.3	25.2	16.0	22.3	21.1	17.9	20.7	20.7
2015	21.2	24.2	27.3	16.2	13.1	20.5	18.2	18.9	11.1	21.5	26.6	14.2	26.4	25.8	16.7	23.0	22.5	18.2	21.1	21.1

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP		
1960	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	25.0	19.1	:	24.4	:	:	14.7	:	:	19.0	33.4		
1965	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	20.6	:	24.6	:	29.4	14.1	:	:	21.2	33.0		
1970	:	:	22.2	:	:	:	:	:	25.1	22.1	:	26.7	:	25.9	-4.8	:	:	21.2	40.0		
1975	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	16.9	:	22.7	:	24.3	22.3	:	:	20.6	32.7		
1980	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	18.1	:	21.6	:	25.1	15.5	:	:	22.0	31.3		
1981	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	17.2	:	19.9	:	22.6	22.2	:	:	23.2	31.7		
1982	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	17.2	:	19.6	:	20.1	20.7	:	:	21.8	30.6		
1983	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	17.7	:	19.9	:	19.2	18.2	:	:	19.8	29.7		
1984	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	18.1	:	20.5	:	18.6	18.1	:	:	21.9	30.6		
1985	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	18.0	:	20.4	:	17.0	22.4	:	:	20.3	32.0		
1986	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	17.1	:	21.1	:	19.1	26.0	:	:	18.9	32.3		
1987	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	22.2	17.3	:	20.9	:	17.4	26.6	:	:	19.5	32.1		
1988	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	17.4	:	21.7	:	17.4	30.5	:	:	20.6	33.5		
1989	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	23.6	17.4	:	22.0	:	17.5	28.7	:	:	19.7	34.1		
1990	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	21.7	22.4	16.6	:	21.8	:	16.9	25.0	:	:	18.7	34.2		
1991												20.4									
1991	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	13.7	26.9	19.2	15.6	:	20.4	:	16.1	22.2	:	:	18.8	34.4		
1992	:	29.7	20.0	:	:	:	13.4	24.5	16.6	14.6	:	19.8	:	15.7	22.3	:	:	17.6	33.7		
1993	:	27.0	19.1	:	16.0	11.9	13.9	26.9	14.4	14.4	:	19.3	:	17.6	22.4	:	:	17.0	32.5		
1994	:	27.5	19.3	:	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	18.0	16.0	:	19.8	:	17.9	20.9	:	:	17.8	30.7		
1995	:	28.6	20.4	11.5	13.5	18.9	20.1	18.3	21.0	16.3	:	20.6	:	17.1	22.9	:	:	18.7	30.2		
1996	:	27.8	20.5	16.9	12.4	20.4	19.8	15.3	20.6	16.2	:	20.3	:	17.2	26.2	:	:	19.5	30.0		
1997	:	24.9	21.4	15.4	14.8	21.2	20.1	14.6	21.0	17.3	:	20.9	:	17.9	24.1	:	:	20.7	30.3		
1998	14.9	26.9	20.7	15.7	12.7	21.3	21.2	10.7	21.8	18.1	21.0	21.1	:	17.4	22.9	:	:	21.3	29.1		
1999	14.1	25.3	21.7	14.8	10.4	18.5	20.2	11.1	22.3	15.7	20.7	20.7	:	15.0	18.8	:	:	20.6	27.3		
2000	12.5	26.0	22.6	18.0	12.6	19.3	19.5	15.5	23.3	15.0	20.5	20.5	:	13.1	17.1	:	:	20.5	27.6		
2001	14.7	25.2	23.5	20.0	14.0	19.7	18.4	16.6	23.2	15.4	20.3	20.4	:	17.0	17.0	:	11.5	19.4	26.4		
2002	17.3	23.2	22.9	19.4	15.2	17.9	16.5	20.9	22.5	15.4	20.0	20.1	:	19.7	17.3	:	5.3	18.1	25.3		
2003	15.8	21.9	23.1	20.2	14.6	15.3	17.0	17.1	24.0	15.4	19.8	19.9	:	15.0	15.1	:	9.3	17.3	25.6		
2004	16.3	23.0	23.4	22.3	14.8	16.4	14.8	17.9	23.7	15.3	20.5	20.7	:	13.7	15.7	:	17.4	17.5	26.2		
2005	15.9	24.5	25.2	22.0	16.6	16.4	17.0	14.4	24.8	15.3	20.3	20.5	:	12.2	15.5	:	16.5	17.8	26.1		
2006	14.5	25.1	25.7	22.8	15.8	16.6	17.0	15.9	26.6	14.7	21.0	21.2	:	11.4	16.0	:	13.7	19.1	26.6		
2007	8.8	24.7	24.7	22.2	16.2	15.0	18.4	17.4	28.9	16.0	21.8	22.0	:	13.1	15.2	:	11.1	17.3	27.7		
2008	14.4	26.0	25.2	22.2	14.0	16.6	18.3	19.8	29.0	16.2	20.9	21.0	:	0.0	16.3	:	7.8	15.5	26.3		
2009	20.4	20.6	20.3	20.5	13.5	17.9	17.3	21.2	23.4	12.7	18.2	18.2	:	2.4	13.0	:	10.8	14.4	22.6		
2010	22.5	19.8	22.7	20.1	16.9	19.6	16.7	21.2	25.6	12.3	18.7	18.7	:	4.5	13.3	:	9.6	15.1	23.5		
2011	22.0	21.0	23.2	19.3	17.4	19.8	17.6	22.4	26.4	13.5	19.3	19.3	:	8.0	13.9	:	11.3	15.8	22.0		
2012	22.5	20.7	22.8	19.1	17.2	18.6	17.1	23.0	25.0	10.8	18.9	18.9	26.4	9.3	14.0	:	11.1	16.4	21.6		
2013	23.5	19.7	22.6	19.6	17.5	20.0	17.2	23.6	24.4	10.0	19.0	18.9	24.7	13.5	13.1	2.4	14.4	15.9	22.0		
2014	23.5	20.0	23.1	20.4	17.9	19.8	17.6	24.0	24.4	10.4	19.3	19.2	24.1	13.8	13.5	2.9	15.4	16.4	23.2		
2015	23.3	20.1	23.4	20.6	18.1	19.4	18.0	24.1	24.7	10.8	19.7	19.6	23.6	14.2	14.0	2.2	16.3	17.0	23.9		

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	24.6	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:
1976	25.8	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	20.5	:	:	:	13.6	:	:
1977	24.3	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	18.8	24.1	:	:	13.8	:	:
1978	24.4	21.1	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	20.3	28.3	:	:	17.0	:	:
1979	23.0	20.6	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	21.2	30.2	:	:	19.3	:	:
1980	24.4	19.7	:	:	:	:	17.3	27.2	:	:	:	:	21.0	19.6	29.6	:	:	19.4	:	:
1975-1980	24.4	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:
1981	25.3	20.0	:	:	:	:	16.9	28.6	:	:	:	:	22.3	17.8	26.7	:	:	17.1	:	:
1982	23.6	20.2	:	:	:	:	15.8	27.8	:	:	:	:	23.2	19.4	23.4	:	:	17.4	:	:
1983	23.8	20.4	:	:	:	:	15.7	28.9	:	:	:	:	23.7	19.0	22.3	:	:	18.7	:	:
1984	24.3	20.3	:	:	:	:	15.5	29.7	:	:	:	:	25.8	18.6	21.5	:	:	18.2	:	:
1985	24.0	20.4	:	20.1	:	:	15.7	29.7	:	:	:	:	22.8	18.6	24.8	:	:	17.2	:	:
1986	25.4	21.9	:	19.7	:	:	17.4	29.0	:	:	:	:	24.0	20.0	27.8	:	:	16.4	:	:
1987	24.5	21.9	:	20.1	:	:	16.2	28.2	:	:	:	:	24.4	21.2	29.7	:	:	18.0	:	:
1988	26.5	23.4	:	17.4	29.3	:	17.5	27.8	:	:	:	:	25.4	21.5	24.6	:	:	16.4	:	:
1989	28.8	22.3	:	16.4	28.5	:	17.5	27.7	:	:	:	:	27.9	22.1	24.8	:	:	15.2	:	:
1990	28.5	24.0	:	19.0	28.4	:	17.7	27.4	:	14.1	32.5	:	27.4	21.8	27.8	:	:	14.4	:	:
1981-1990	25.5	21.5	:	:	:	:	16.6	28.5	:	:	:	:	24.7	20.0	25.3	:	:	16.9	:	:
1991		22.0																		
1991	28.1	21.3	:	18.9	27.2	:	18.0	27.1	:	:	33.9	:	24.5	21.8	23.8	:	:	13.1	:	:
1992	29.1	20.8	:	16.8	27.1	:	19.0	27.2	:	56.2	32.8	:	25.5	20.1	21.3	:	:	15.4	:	:
1993	29.1	20.5	10.0	18.7	26.4	:	19.3	26.6	:	32.0	30.0	:	24.5	21.5	22.3	:	23.6	18.8	:	:
1994	28.2	20.2	8.4	17.4	26.3	:	19.0	26.0	:	29.4	28.7	:	26.4	22.1	21.8	:	24.6	20.1	:	:
1995	27.5	21.1	15.5	20.7	22.2	23.6	19.3	26.0	16.4	15.7	24.3	24.3	28.0	23.7	22.2	19.6	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.5
1996	26.1	21.2	16.5	19.3	20.3	22.7	18.2	26.1	16.1	11.1	24.3	24.8	25.8	21.9	20.5	20.3	24.4	20.0	21.9	21.9
1997	25.4	21.0	13.5	19.8	18.4	22.0	19.4	22.6	15.8	13.7	24.9	24.2	26.5	21.1	19.5	22.8	24.2	22.0	21.5	21.5
1998	24.1	20.7	17.0	20.2	16.2	21.2	19.5	21.4	25.3	15.4	23.9	23.3	23.3	21.8	19.7	22.3	23.3	20.3	20.8	20.8
1999	24.4	19.3	19.7	16.7	14.4	19.8	19.4	19.8	17.4	15.3	23.8	22.3	23.7	22.1	18.6	22.0	22.8	21.5	19.9	19.9
2000	24.2	19.0	19.6	15.8	11.4	19.2	19.0	19.4	12.9	18.1	25.7	16.7	23.9	22.5	17.4	23.4	23.7	19.0	19.5	19.5
1991-2000	26.6	20.5	:	18.4	21.0	:	19.0	24.2	:	:	27.2	:	25.2	21.9	20.7	:	:	19.3	:	:
2001	23.2	20.2	18.7	16.4	11.9	18.4	18.8	20.3	12.0	16.8	23.4	18.1	23.2	20.2	17.9	24.2	23.8	21.2	19.8	19.8
2002	23.3	21.0	16.2	16.9	10.4	18.9	19.4	21.0	15.7	18.0	24.4	19.6	24.1	22.9	17.8	23.5	23.5	20.9	20.4	20.4
2003	24.4	21.1	15.8	19.2	14.1	19.6	19.7	21.1	17.3	19.1	24.1	16.5	24.8	23.4	18.3	22.7	18.0	19.4	20.8	20.8
2004	24.0	23.5	16.6	18.7	15.0	18.1	19.6	21.1	14.8	17.2	29.0	15.0	26.2	23.3	18.1	22.8	19.3	21.3	21.4	21.4
2005	23.5	23.2	18.4	18.8	13.4	16.7	19.1	20.8	13.4	17.5	28.2	13.9	23.7	23.5	16.4	23.1	19.3	20.2	20.7	20.7
2006	23.8	24.0	16.2	18.5	14.7	15.2	18.7	19.0	10.8	11.0	24.2	13.4	25.6	24.4	14.3	23.8	20.0	19.7	20.4	20.5
2007	25.0	24.3	15.3	17.2	13.4	14.2	19.5	18.7	2.5	11.8	23.0	17.2	25.4	24.9	13.3	22.7	21.5	19.4	20.4	20.5
2008	24.2	23.0	18.2	17.7	12.6	18.9	19.4	18.0	6.3	17.6	19.4	17.4	21.1	25.3	11.9	22.1	20.6	18.6	20.2	20.2
2009	23.5	22.9	20.7	19.8	16.1	24.4	20.6	18.9	9.3	34.1	19.5	11.0	22.3	24.3	16.4	22.7	21.0	20.3	21.5	21.5
2010	25.2	24.4	21.2	21.4	13.7	23.0	20.8	18.0	10.7	26.4	23.6	15.5	23.4	25.1	16.8	21.4	23.5	20.5	21.8	21.8
2011	24.0	22.9	23.5	19.9	13.2	22.6	19.9	18.1	14.2	22.4	23.5	15.2	26.0	23.8	16.2	21.5	23.7	17.5	21.2	21.2
2012	22.2	22.1	22.4	20.5	13.2	23.1	18.9	17.6	11.1	21.0	22.9	16.2	25.4	23.1	19.8	21.0	23.4	17.2	20.6	20.6
2013	22.2	22.0	23.2	19.7	12.6	24.0	18.0	18.1	16.5	20.6	23.8	16.8	25.0	23.2	20.2	22.4	23.0	17.6	20.6	20.6
2014	21.9	22.0	23.5	18.9	12.6	24.0	18.1	18.5	16.3	20.1	23.9	16.5	24.3	23.5	19.0	22.7	22.8	18.0	20.6	20.6
2015	21.9	22.0	24.1	17.6	12.4	25.2	18.5	18.8	14.4	20.1	24.7	15.9	25.6	23.8	18.3	23.6	24.5	18.2	21.0	20.9
2001-2010	24.0	22.8	17.7	18.5	13.5	18.8	19.6	19.7	11.3	19.0	23.9	15.8	24.0	23.7	16.1	22.9	21.1	20.1	20.7	20.8
2011	24.0	22.9	23.5	19.9	13.2	22.6	19.9	18.1	14.2	22.4	23.5	15.2	26.0	23.8	16.2	21.5	23.7	17.5	21.2	21.2
2012	22.2	22.1	22.4	20.5	13.2	23.1	18.9	17.6	11.1	21.0	22.9	16.2	25.4	23.1	19.8	21.0	23.4	17.2	20.6	20.6
2013	22.2	22.0	23.2	19.7	12.6	24.0	18.0	18.1	16.5	20.6	23.8	16.8	25.0	23.2	20.2	22.4	23.0	17.6	20.6	20.6
2014	21.9	22.0	23.5	18.9	12.6	24.0	18.1	18.5	16.3	20.1	23.9	16.5	24.3	23.5	19.0	22.7	22.8	18.0	20.6	20.6
2015	21.9	22.0	24.1	17.6	12.4	25.2	18.5	18.8	14.4	20.1	24.7	15.9	25.6	23.8	18.3	23.6	24.5	18.2	21.0	20.9

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1975	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:
1976	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.2	:
1977	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	:
1978	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.3	:
1979	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.0	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.2	:
1975-1980	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.3	:
1981	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	28.4
1982	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.3	27.8
1983	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	27.4
1984	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.5	27.3
1985	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	28.0
1986	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	28.3
1987	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.4	26.9
1988	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	27.3
1989	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	27.2
1990	:	:	19.9	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	26.5
1981-1990	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	27.5
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	26.8
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	26.8
1992	:	:	20.3	:	56.2	:	:	15.5	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	26.6
1993	:	:	20.9	:	32.0	:	:	14.0	:	19.5	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	27.5
1994	:	:	20.5	:	29.4	:	:	17.5	:	22.3	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	27.1
1995	:	22.9	21.3	:	15.7	10.5	21.7	20.6	16.0	24.1	19.2	:	22.1	:	15.0	:	:	:	19.8	27.5
1996	:	23.2	20.4	:	11.1	10.7	20.8	19.8	14.4	20.6	18.2	:	21.3	:	13.5	:	:	:	19.6	27.3
1997	:	20.7	20.0	:	13.7	11.5	21.8	20.0	15.8	19.2	17.8	:	20.8	:	13.0	:	:	:	19.5	27.5
1998	9.3	22.8	18.9	:	15.4	12.1	21.5	20.6	11.1	18.7	16.6	:	20.0	:	12.4	:	:	:	19.0	27.8
1999	10.0	22.2	18.7	:	15.3	9.8	19.0	18.5	12.4	18.4	13.1	:	18.7	:	8.4	:	:	:	17.8	27.5
2000	9.2	23.7	18.7	:	18.1	11.0	16.7	19.5	15.8	17.0	12.3	:	18.1	:	6.5	:	:	:	16.9	27.8
1991-2000	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	27.4
2001	10.0	22.8	20.6	:	16.8	13.3	17.7	19.6	16.1	18.7	13.1	:	18.6	:	12.2	:	:	:	17.8	26.3
2002	14.6	21.3	21.1	:	18.0	13.5	18.4	17.4	18.5	20.9	15.5	:	19.6	:	17.7	:	:	:	19.5	27.4
2003	12.9	20.6	21.7	:	19.1	12.8	17.4	18.8	13.8	22.3	16.6	:	20.1	:	13.3	:	:	:	19.6	27.9
2004	11.0	19.1	20.0	:	17.2	12.8	18.4	16.4	14.5	20.5	16.5	:	20.5	:	9.0	:	:	:	19.4	28.8
2005	11.3	21.0	18.7	:	17.5	14.1	19.6	17.3	11.0	19.7	16.4	:	19.9	:	3.4	:	:	:	18.5	27.2
2006	9.2	21.5	19.1	:	11.0	12.7	20.7	16.4	11.6	21.3	15.0	:	19.5	:	0.5	11.5	:	:	18.9	26.2
2007	0.9	20.2	18.3	:	11.8	12.6	15.4	15.9	13.8	22.2	16.4	:	19.8	:	3.0	12.6	:	:	17.5	27.1
2008	8.1	22.8	19.8	:	17.6	13.0	16.8	16.9	18.6	23.6	17.8	:	19.9	:	-4.6	14.6	:	:	18.8	26.4
2009	20.8	21.4	21.0	20.9	34.1	20.1	19.5	19.0	24.2	20.8	19.3	21.1	21.2	:	7.7	15.3	:	:	22.3	28.4
2010	22.2	20.3	22.9	21.0	26.4	21.8	22.0	19.5	22.1	22.2	18.9	21.4	21.4	:	7.1	12.3	:	:	23.0	28.9
2011	21.6	20.5	22.7	21.5	22.4	20.3	22.2	18.1	20.7	22.9	18.4	20.8	20.9	:	10.0	11.0	:	:	22.9	27.4
2012	21.0	19.8	22.8	21.2	21.0	18.8	18.7	17.4	21.0	22.1	16.0	19.9	20.0	26.8	9.6	:	:	:	22.6	27.3
2013	22.7	19.1	22.0	22.6	20.6	18.7	20.5	19.1	21.1	22.3	13.9	19.7	19.6	25.5	11.7	:	-15.9	:	19.6	27.3
2014	22.5	19.7	22.4	24.2	20.1	18.5	20.1	18.9	21.1	22.3	13.2	19.6	19.5	25.2	10.8	:	-16.5	:	19.5	26.1
2015	21.9	20.1	24.0	24.0	20.1	18.1	19.7	18.9	20.9	21.9	12.6	19.8	19.7	25.2	10.6	:	-17.7	:	19.4	25.2
2001-2010	12.1	21.1	20.3	:	19.0	14.7	18.6	17.7	16.4	21.2	16.6	:	20.0	:	6.9	:	:	:	19.5	27.5
2011	21.6	20.5	22.7	21.5	22.4	20.3	22.2	18.1	20.7	22.9	18.4	20.8	20.9	:	10.0	11.0	:	:	22.9	27.4
2012	21.0	19.8	22.8	21.2	21.0	18.8	18.7	17.4	21.0	22.1	16.0	19.9	20.0	26.8	9.6	:	:	:	22.6	27.3
2013	22.7	19.1	22.0	22.6	20.6	18.7	20.5	19.1	21.1	22.3	13.9	19.7	19.6	25.5	11.7	:	-15.9	:	19.6	27.3
2014	22.5	19.7	22.4	24.2	20.1	18.5	20.1	18.9	21.1	22.3	13.2	19.6	19.5	25.2	10.8	:	-16.5	:	19.5	26.1
2015	21.9	20.1	24.0	24.0	20.1	18.1	19.7	18.9	20.9	21.9	12.6	19.8	19.7	25.2	10.6	:	-17.7	:	19.4	25.2

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.0	:	:	:	12.3	:	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.9	0.9	:	:	10.8	:	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.5	-1.6	:	:	8.0	:	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.2	-0.9	:	:	7.4	:	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	-2.7	:	:	:	:	2.0	4.0	-2.1	:	:	8.0	:	:
1975-1980	-1.5	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	-6.2	:	:	:	:	1.1	4.1	-3.3	:	:	9.2	:	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	-5.8	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.0	-1.4	:	:	7.4	:	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.5	-0.1	:	:	5.8	:	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.8	-1.6	:	:	7.1	:	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	:	-6.5	:	:	0.9	-7.5	:	:	:	:	1.4	2.7	-2.6	:	:	7.1	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	:	-6.5	:	:	0.6	-7.0	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.6	-3.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	:	-5.4	:	:	1.5	-6.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.6	-3.5	:	:	5.7	:	:
1988	-4.0	1.4	:	-2.7	-7.0	:	1.5	-6.0	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.4	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	:	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.3	-6.6	:	:	:	:	-0.7	1.5	0.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1990	-4.6	1.3	:	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.1	9.3	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.7	:	:	9.3	:	:
1981-1990	-6.0	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.5	-6.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.1	-1.9	:	:	7.9	:	:
1991		0.8																		
1991	-5.1	1.4	:	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.3	-6.9	:	7.5	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.7	:	:	3.2	:	:
1992	-5.6	1.6	:	-1.4	-6.0	:	-0.1	-8.0	:	3.5	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	14.4	-1.2	-7.0	:	-1.7	-6.7	:	5.0	7.0	:	0.5	0.6	-3.7	:	-3.1	-4.0	:	:
1994	-2.4	0.9	10.9	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	2.3	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.1	:	1.7	-2.0	:	:
1995	-2.0	0.1	5.9	-0.2	-6.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	0.9	7.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-1.7	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2
1996	-1.6	-0.5	4.2	1.6	-4.7	-1.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	2.1	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.4	-0.7	3.0	0.1	0.7	-1.0	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.2	6.7	3.1	-2.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	1.7	7.7	-3.9	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.1
1998	1.5	0.4	4.7	4.1	-0.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	-0.8	2.2	8.6	-5.6	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	0.9	6.6	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	-1.2	-0.3	8.5	-2.9	3.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.9	4.8	1.8	1.8
2000	2.6	1.5	3.5	7.9	-0.2	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.2	10.7	-2.4	4.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	-0.3	9.4	2.2	2.2
1991-2000	-1.5	0.7	:	2.0	-3.8	:	0.3	-3.3	:	2.5	7.6	:	1.2	1.0	-1.2	:	:	1.6	:	:
2001	2.3	0.0	4.3	5.1	-0.1	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	9.8	-2.5	3.5	3.1	-0.8	0.4	-1.4	7.7	1.5	1.5
2002	1.9	-0.9	5.7	3.4	-0.7	3.9	0.2	0.0	-0.9	1.0	8.1	-1.8	1.7	2.1	-0.6	1.4	-1.9	6.8	0.6	0.6
2003	0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.6	-1.9	3.7	-0.7	-1.0	-2.6	1.1	6.1	-1.8	0.7	1.3	-1.5	1.8	0.2	5.1	-0.1	-0.1
2004	1.4	-1.2	5.1	4.6	-3.0	4.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	2.7	4.5	-2.5	1.4	1.9	-2.4	2.2	0.3	5.0	0.3	0.3
2005	1.7	-0.9	5.3	4.8	-2.9	5.4	0.3	-0.8	0.2	3.5	5.7	-1.5	2.8	1.3	-3.2	2.4	1.0	5.2	0.7	0.7
2006	2.1	0.7	6.8	6.1	-3.8	6.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	5.5	6.5	-1.2	3.5	1.4	-2.0	2.7	-0.2	6.2	2.0	1.9
2007	1.9	2.5	7.6	4.2	-4.3	6.8	1.1	2.1	7.4	5.7	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.5	-0.7	4.7	0.7	7.7	2.6	2.6
2008	0.9	2.4	3.2	-1.5	-6.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	4.9	0.5	7.5	-2.1	4.1	2.3	-1.3	3.6	0.8	6.7	1.3	1.3
2009	-3.0	-0.4	2.0	-7.5	-11.8	-5.3	-3.4	-2.0	-0.7	-5.0	4.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	-6.9	-1.0	-4.0	0.2	-2.6	-2.6
2010	-1.9	-0.7	2.2	-7.5	-9.0	-4.6	-3.4	-1.5	-0.1	-3.7	4.5	-1.9	-0.6	-0.4	-7.0	-1.0	-4.6	-0.3	-2.3	-2.3
2011	-1.5	1.6	3.3	-6.7	-8.8	-5.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.9	0.2	4.9	-1.3	-0.5	1.0	-4.9	-1.2	-2.4	1.5	-1.2	-1.2
2012	-1.4	2.2	4.2	-6.0	-5.0	-4.5	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	2.0	4.3	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	-5.1	-0.3	-2.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.4
2013	-1.2	2.0	3.5	-5.1	-1.8	-4.5	-0.5	-0.2	-6.1	1.7	3.7	-1.9	-0.1	1.4	-4.3	-0.8	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2014	-0.9	2.1	3.3	-3.4	-0.6	-4.0	-0.3	0.0	-5.3	1.7	3.5	-1.7	1.0	1.6	-3.0	-0.3	-1.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2015	-0.8	2.2	3.2	-1.4	0.6	-4.7	-0.3	0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.8	-1.6	0.8	2.0	-1.6	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
2001-2010	0.8	0.0	4.8	1.5	-4.4	2.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	1.3	6.5	-1.7	2.0	1.5	-2.6	1.7	-0.9	5.0	0.4	0.4
2011	-1.5	1.6	3.3	-6.7	-8.8	-5.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.9	0.2	4.9	-1.3	-0.5	1.0	-4.9	-1.2	-2.4	1.5	-1.2	-1.2
2012	-1.4	2.2	4.2	-6.0	-5.0	-4.5	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	2.0	4.3	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	-5.1	-0.3	-2.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.4
2013	-1.2	2.0	3.5	-5.1	-1.8	-4.5	-0.5	-0.2	-6.1	1.7	3.7	-1.9	-0.1	1.4	-4.3	-0.8	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2014	-0.9	2.1	3.3	-3.4	-0.6	-4.0	-0.3	0.0	-5.3	1.7	3.5	-1.7	1.0	1.6	-3.0	-0.3	-1.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2015	-0.8	2.2	3.2	-1.4	0.6	-4.7	-0.3	0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.8	-1.6	0.8	2.0	-1.6	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.1	0.2

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1975-1980	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.3
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	2.8
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	2.3
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	3.3
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	4.0
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.0
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	5.2
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	6.2
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.0
1990	:	:	0.5	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	4.6
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	:	7.5	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	7.6
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	:	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	7.1
1993	-6.1	:	-1.7	:	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	5.0
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	:	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.6
1995	-7.1	5.7	-0.9	:	0.9	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.3	-3.1	-2.9	:	-1.5	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.1	2.7
1996	-10.6	4.6	0.1	:	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	-2.0	:	-1.1	:	3.7	:	:	:	-0.1	2.7
1997	2.5	4.2	1.4	:	1.7	3.3	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	1.8	-0.5	:	0.1	:	4.9	:	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.6	4.1	1.8	:	2.2	0.7	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	3.1	1.5	:	1.1	:	4.9	:	:	:	2.3	1.3
1999	4.2	3.1	3.0	:	-0.3	0.6	-0.5	1.6	-1.3	3.9	2.5	:	2.1	:	6.7	:	:	:	2.8	-0.2
2000	3.3	2.3	3.9	:	0.2	1.6	2.5	-0.1	-0.3	6.3	2.8	:	2.5	:	6.6	:	:	:	3.6	-0.2
1991-2000	-1.8	:	0.5	:	2.5	:	:	-0.2	:	:	-1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	3.2
2001	4.7	2.4	2.9	:	1.3	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.4	2.4	:	1.8	:	4.7	:	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	2.7	1.9	1.8	:	1.0	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.6	-0.1	:	0.5	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.4	-2.1
2003	2.9	1.3	1.4	:	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	1.7	-1.2	:	-0.2	:	1.7	:	:	:	-2.3	-2.4
2004	5.3	3.9	3.3	:	2.7	2.0	-2.1	-1.5	3.4	3.3	-1.2	:	0.2	:	4.7	:	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	4.6	3.5	6.5	:	3.5	2.5	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.1	-1.1	:	0.6	:	8.7	:	:	:	-0.6	-1.1
2006	5.3	3.5	6.6	:	5.5	3.1	-4.1	0.7	4.3	5.3	-0.3	:	1.7	:	10.8	4.5	:	:	0.2	0.4
2007	7.9	4.5	6.5	:	5.7	3.6	-0.4	2.5	3.6	6.7	-0.4	:	2.3	:	10.1	2.6	:	:	-0.2	0.6
2008	6.3	3.2	5.5	:	0.5	1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	-1.6	:	1.1	:	4.6	1.7	:	:	-3.3	-0.1
2009	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-5.0	-6.6	-1.6	-1.8	-3.0	2.5	-6.6	-2.9	-3.0	:	-5.3	-2.3	:	:	-7.9	-5.8
2010	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-3.7	-4.8	-2.4	-2.8	-0.9	3.4	-6.6	-2.7	-2.7	0.4	-2.6	1.0	:	:	-7.9	-5.4
2011	0.4	0.5	0.6	-2.1	0.2	-2.9	-2.4	-0.6	1.8	3.5	-4.9	-1.4	-1.5	0.7	-2.0	2.8	:	:	-7.1	-5.4
2012	1.5	0.9	0.0	-2.0	2.0	-1.6	-0.1	-0.3	2.0	2.9	-5.2	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	:	:	:	-6.2	-5.7
2013	0.8	0.6	0.6	-3.0	1.7	-1.2	-0.5	-1.8	2.6	2.1	-3.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	1.8	:	18.3	:	-3.7	-5.2
2014	1.0	0.3	0.7	-3.8	1.7	-0.6	-0.3	-1.3	2.8	2.1	-2.9	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	3.0	:	19.4	:	-3.1	-2.8
2015	1.4	-0.1	-0.6	-3.4	1.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	3.2	2.8	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-1.6	3.7	:	19.9	:	-2.3	-1.3
2001-2010	4.0	2.3	3.4	:	1.3	0.5	-1.4	-0.6	1.8	3.9	-1.7	:	0.2	:	4.0	:	:	:	-2.4	-1.8
2011	0.4	0.5	0.6	-2.1	0.2	-2.9	-2.4	-0.6	1.8	3.5	-4.9	-1.4	-1.5	0.7	-2.0	2.8	:	:	-7.1	-5.4
2012	1.5	0.9	0.0	-2.0	2.0	-1.6	-0.1	-0.3	2.0	2.9	-5.2	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	:	:	:	-6.2	-5.7
2013	0.8	0.6	0.6	-3.0	1.7	-1.2	-0.5	-1.8	2.6	2.1	-3.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	1.8	:	18.3	:	-3.7	-5.2
2014	1.0	0.3	0.7	-3.8	1.7	-0.6	-0.3	-1.3	2.8	2.1	-2.9	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	3.0	:	19.4	:	-3.1	-2.8
2015	1.4	-0.1	-0.6	-3.4	1.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	3.2	2.8	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-1.6	3.7	:	19.9	:	-2.3	-1.3

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	5.4	7.1	:	6.5	:	:	6.0	5.7	:	:	:	4.5	4.4	4.3	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	4.2	5.7	:	7.1	:	:	5.3	5.2	:	:	:	2.7	5.2	4.4	:	:	7.8	:	:
1973	6.6	12.2	:	12.2	:	:	9.3	7.0	:	:	:	7.5	6.9	4.4	:	:	9.3	:	:
1974	10.6	9.8	:	14.6	:	:	13.0	14.9	:	:	:	10.4	7.3	5.3	:	:	10.4	:	:
1975	7.0	4.9	:	10.9	:	:	7.6	10.4	:	:	:	5.4	5.5	6.8	:	:	11.7	:	:
1976	10.3	4.3	:	11.7	:	:	8.7	16.0	:	:	:	7.4	4.7	8.4	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	7.4	4.3	:	8.4	:	15.5	9.1	14.0	:	:	:	4.8	7.5	11.1	:	:	11.8	:	9.0
1978	7.3	3.7	:	9.9	:	17.6	7.8	11.5	:	:	:	7.0	6.4	15.5	:	:	8.6	:	8.4
1979	10.9	6.9	:	16.0	:	15.5	9.7	12.0	:	:	:	9.6	5.6	16.1	:	:	8.5	:	10.0
1980	14.3	9.5	:	16.2	16.4	16.5	12.0	16.9	:	:	:	10.6	10.3	16.3	:	:	13.8	:	13.0
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	:	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	:	:	7.0	6.4	9.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981	15.6	12.4	:	16.7	16.8	16.2	15.3	19.3	:	:	:	11.8	11.4	16.0	:	:	12.7	:	15.1
1982	14.3	8.8	:	17.5	18.9	16.3	14.6	19.9	:	:	:	8.2	8.8	16.8	:	:	13.7	:	13.8
1983	10.4	5.8	:	14.0	16.6	20.1	12.5	18.3	:	:	:	5.7	5.4	20.9	:	:	14.2	:	12.1
1984	11.5	6.0	:	13.2	15.7	14.9	11.7	17.3	:	:	:	6.1	6.6	22.5	:	:	15.8	:	11.4
1985	9.6	5.4	:	12.0	17.0	12.2	10.0	15.0	:	:	:	6.3	6.2	21.0	:	:	12.8	:	10.1
1986	8.1	4.6	:	12.4	19.8	11.7	7.7	12.8	:	:	:	5.7	5.3	15.6	:	:	11.7	:	8.7
1987	7.1	4.0	:	11.1	14.9	15.8	8.3	11.4	:	:	:	5.4	4.4	13.9	:	:	10.0	:	8.5
1988	6.7	4.3	:	8.1	15.9	11.6	7.9	11.3	:	:	:	4.8	4.6	13.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.0
1989	8.7	7.1	:	9.8	18.7	15.0	9.4	12.7	:	:	:	7.4	7.5	13.7	:	:	12.6	:	10.2
1990	9.8	8.4	:	11.4	19.9	15.2	10.3	12.3	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	16.9	:	:	14.0	:	11.0
1981-1990	10.2	6.7	:	12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0	:	:	:	7.0	6.9	17.0	:	:	12.7	:	10.9
1991	9.4	9.2	:	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	:	:	9.3	9.1	17.7	:	:	13.1	:	10.9
1992	9.4	9.5	:	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	:	:	9.4	9.3	16.2	:	:	13.3	:	11.5
1993	8.1	7.2	:	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	:	:	6.9	7.2	13.3	:	:	7.8	:	9.1
1994	5.6	5.3	:	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	:	:	5.2	5.0	11.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.9
1995	4.7	4.5	:	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	:	4.8	4.4	4.5	9.8	:	8.4	5.8	:	7.0
1996	3.2	3.3	8.1	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	5.0	3.0	3.3	7.4	:	11.9	3.6	:	5.3	
1997	3.4	3.3	8.6	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	6.0	5.1	3.3	3.5	5.7	:	21.8	3.2	:	4.6
1998	3.5	3.5	13.9	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	8.4	5.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	21.1	3.6	:	4.2
1999	3.0	3.0	7.8	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	8.4	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.6	15.7	3.0	3.3	3.1
2000	4.4	4.4	5.7	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	:	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	:	:	5.2	5.3	9.3	:	:	6.3	:	6.7
2001	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	6.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2002	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
2003	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
2004	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2005	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2006	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
2007	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	8.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.6	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
2009	1.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
2010	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
2011	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2012	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-7 1)	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.5
1972	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.2
1973	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
1974	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	14.7
1975	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.1
1976	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.3
1977	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.4
1978	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	5.1
1979	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.9
1980	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.7
1971-1980	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1981	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.4
1982	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	12.2	13.2	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.9
1983	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.1	10.8	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.5
1984	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.0	10.5	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.3
1985	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	12.2	9.9	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	6.5
1986	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.0	8.4	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.2
1987	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.7	7.8	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.3
1988	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.4	7.9	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	4.5
1989	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	13.9	10.2	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	5.5
1990	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	14.8	11.0	:	11.7	:	:	52.4	:	:	8.3	7.8
1981-1990	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	6.1
1991	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.6	10.3	:	11.0	:	:	86.0	:	:	6.0	7.4
1992	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.7	10.6	:	11.3	:	:	94.3	:	:	3.8	4.5
1993	:	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	6.0	7.9	:	8.6	:	:	85.8	:	:	3.3	3.0
1994	:	9.1	6.3	:	:	27.8	:	:	7.7	5.6	6.1	:	6.7	:	161.1	:	:	4.8	2.3	
1995	:	11.0	6.2	:	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.8	6.8	6.5	:	7.0	:	123.2	:	:	6.0	1.2	
1996	:	12.0	4.0	:	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	6.0	6.1	5.0	:	5.4	:	111.9	:	:	5.5	0.6	
1997	:	16.0	3.7	:	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	4.4	6.9	4.7	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	5.7	0.6	
1998	5.9	14.3	4.3	:	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	4.4	7.4	4.6	:	4.7	:	7.6	106.6	:	4.6	5.6	0.6
1999	5.9	6.9	3.4	:	13.9	15.1	14.7	79.6	3.3	5.6	3.5	5.0	3.5	:	9.5	97.0	:	:	5.4	0.2
2000	4.6	5.4	5.0	:	8.6	11.4	18.8	50.7	4.1	6.2	4.8	5.9	4.8	:	11.3	36.8	:	:	6.5	0.3
1991-2000	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.2	6.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	2.1
2001	5.1	5.2	4.7	:	5.9	10.9	16.1	41.3	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.4	:	12.1	83.4	:	:	3.8	0.2
2002	4.9	3.5	3.5	:	3.7	9.2	9.0	27.3	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	:	8.8	60.5	:	:	1.8	0.1
2003	3.7	2.3	2.4	:	2.8	8.5	5.7	17.7	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	:	5.3	37.8	:	:	1.2	0.1
2004	3.7	2.4	2.2	:	2.7	11.4	6.2	19.1	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	:	6.4	23.8	:	:	1.6	0.1
2005	3.6	2.0	2.2	:	2.4	7.2	5.3	8.4	1.9	4.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	:	9.4	15.7	:	:	3.6	0.1
2006	3.7	2.3	3.2	:	3.1	7.0	4.2	8.1	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	:	12.4	18.7	:	:	5.2	0.3
2007	4.9	3.1	4.4	:	5.1	7.9	4.7	7.2	3.9	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	:	14.3	17.8	:	:	5.3	0.8
2008	7.1	4.0	5.3	:	6.0	8.7	6.4	12.3	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	:	15.8	17.0	:	:	2.9	0.9
2009	5.7	2.2	2.5	:	7.1	9.3	4.4	11.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	:	11.3	10.2	:	:	0.7	0.5
2010	4.1	1.3	1.3	:	1.8	6.2	3.9	6.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	:	6.8	7.6	:	:	0.3	0.2
2001-2010	4.7	2.8	3.2	:	4.1	8.6	6.6	15.9	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	:	10.2	29.2	:	:	2.6	0.3
2011	3.8	1.2	1.4	:	1.7	6.6	4.5	5.6	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	:	4.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2
2012	2.3	1.0	0.6	:	1.1	7.0	4.9	5.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	:	5.5	:	:	:	0.4	0.2

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) Former EU-27; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:
1971	7.3	8.0	:	9.2	:	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	:	7.1	7.7	:	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	7.0	8.0	:	9.1	:	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	:	6.7	7.4	:	:	:	8.0	:	:
1973	7.5	9.3	:	10.7	9.3	:	8.3	6.9	:	:	:	7.3	8.3	:	:	:	8.3	:	:
1974	8.8	10.4	:	14.6	10.5	:	10.5	9.6	:	:	:	10.7	9.7	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
1975	8.5	8.7	:	14.0	9.4	:	9.5	10.0	:	:	:	9.2	9.6	:	:	:	9.6	:	:
1976	9.1	8.2	:	14.6	10.2	:	9.3	12.7	:	:	:	9.2	8.8	:	:	:	10.2	:	:
1977	8.8	6.6	:	12.9	9.5	:	9.9	14.7	:	:	:	8.5	8.7	:	:	:	10.8	:	:
1978	8.9	6.2	:	12.8	10.0	12.0	9.5	13.1	:	:	:	8.1	8.2	:	:	:	9.8	:	9.4
1979	9.7	7.6	:	15.1	11.2	13.3	9.9	13.0	:	:	:	9.2	8.0	:	:	:	9.5	:	10.2
1980	11.9	8.5	:	15.4	17.1	16.0	13.1	15.3	:	:	:	10.7	9.3	:	:	:	11.6	:	12.3
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	:	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	13.4	10.1	:	17.3	17.7	15.8	15.9	19.4	:	:	:	12.2	10.6	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.4
1982	13.4	9.0	:	17.0	15.4	16.0	15.7	20.2	:	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.0
1983	11.9	8.0	:	13.9	18.2	16.9	13.6	18.3	:	:	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	:	13.1	:	12.9
1984	12.2	8.0	:	14.6	18.5	16.5	12.5	15.6	:	:	:	8.6	8.0	:	:	:	14.0	:	12.1
1985	11.0	7.0	:	12.7	15.8	13.4	11.1	13.7	:	:	:	7.3	7.8	27.7	:	:	12.7	:	10.8
1986	8.6	5.9	:	11.1	15.8	11.4	8.5	11.5	:	:	:	6.2	7.4	15.8	:	:	11.7	:	8.9
1987	8.2	6.1	:	11.3	17.4	12.8	9.5	10.6	:	:	:	6.4	7.0	15.1	:	:	10.4	:	9.2
1988	8.0	6.5	:	8.6	16.6	11.8	9.1	10.9	:	:	:	6.4	6.9	14.2	:	:	10.6	:	9.1
1989	8.7	7.4	:	8.9	:	13.7	8.8	12.8	:	:	:	7.2	7.2	14.9	:	:	12.1	:	9.8
1990	10.0	8.7	:	10.1	:	14.7	9.9	13.5	:	:	:	8.9	8.8	15.4	:	:	13.3	:	10.9
1981-1990	10.6	7.7	:	12.5	:	14.3	11.5	14.7	:	:	:	8.3	8.2	:	:	:	12.3	:	11.2
1991	9.3	8.5	:	9.2	:	11.4	9.1	13.2	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	:	11.2	:	10.1
1992	8.7	7.8	:	9.1	24.1	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	:	8.1	7.4	13.8	:	:	12.0	:	10.1
1993	7.2	6.5	:	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	8.4
1994	7.8	6.9	:	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	:	9.0	:	8.5
1995	7.5	6.9	:	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	:	8.8	:	8.9
1996	6.5	6.2	:	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	:	7.1	:	7.4
1997	5.8	5.6	:	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	:	6.0	:	6.1
1998	4.8	4.6	13.2	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	:	4.8	:	4.8
1999	4.8	4.5	11.4	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	4.7	:	4.7
2000	5.6	5.3	10.5	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	:	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	8.3	5.5	:	5.4
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	:	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	:	6.3	6.4	9.0	:	:	7.8	:	7.4
2001	5.1	4.8	10.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	7.6	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	8.0	5.0	:	5.0
2002	5.0	4.8	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.7	6.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
2003	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	6.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
2004	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
2005	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	3.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
2006	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8
2007	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.4	4.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	6.4	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
2009	3.9	3.2	7.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	12.4	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
2010	3.5	2.7	5.9	5.7	9.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	10.3	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.6
2001-2010	4.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	6.5	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	:	5.1	4.1	:	4.1
2011	4.2	2.6	:	9.6	15.8	5.4	3.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	4.5	3.0	3.3	10.2	5.0	4.5	3.0	4.3	4.3
2012	3.0	1.5	:	6.2	22.6	5.8	2.5	5.5	13.4	4.6	4.1	1.9	2.4	10.5	5.8	4.6	1.9	3.8	3.8

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-9 1)	EU-15 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1971	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1972	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.0	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.9
1973	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.0
1974	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	15.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.1
1975	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	14.5	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.4
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	14.6	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.2
1977	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	12.5	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1978	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	12.6	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	6.3
1979	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.0	10.5	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.3
1980	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	13.9	12.3	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	8.9
1971-1980	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1981	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	14.8	14.4	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	8.4
1982	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.7	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	8.3
1983	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.8	12.1	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	7.8
1984	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.1	11.5	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.3
1985	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.0	10.4	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
1986	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.1	8.7	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	5.2
1987	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	9.6	8.8	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	4.7
1988	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.7	8.8	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	4.7
1989	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	5.2
1990	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	11.8	10.8	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.5
1981-1990	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	11.2	10.9	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	6.6
1991	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.5
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.2
1993	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.1
1994	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	8.2	8.0	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2
1995	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	3.3
1996	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.0
1997	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	2.2
1998	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	1.3
1999	:	:	4.9	:	:	9.9	9.5	:	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	1.8
2000	:	:	5.6	:	:	8.6	11.8	:	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	1.8
1991-2000	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.3
2001	:	6.3	5.1	:	8.2	8.0	10.7	:	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	1.3
2002	8.3	4.9	5.1	:	6.1	7.1	7.4	:	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	1.3
2003	6.5	4.1	4.3	:	5.3	6.8	5.8	:	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	:	7.6	:	:	4.6	4.0	1.0
2004	5.4	4.8	4.3	:	4.5	8.2	6.9	:	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	:	7.6	:	:	4.3	1.5	
2005	3.9	3.5	3.4	:	3.7	6.6	5.2	:	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	:	7.6	11.7	:	4.3	1.4	
2006	4.2	3.8	3.8	:	4.1	7.1	5.2	7.2	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	:	8.4	16.2	:	3.9	4.8	1.7
2007	4.5	4.3	4.3	:	4.6	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	:	9.7	16.8	:	4.6	1.7	
2008	5.4	4.6	4.3	:	5.6	8.2	6.1	7.7	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	:	10.0	18.9	:	4.5	3.7	1.5
2009	7.2	4.8	3.6	:	14.0	9.1	6.1	9.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	:	8.4	12.9	:	3.3	1.4	
2010	6.0	3.9	2.9	:	5.6	7.3	5.8	7.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5	:	6.5	9.6	:	3.2	1.2	
2001-2010	:	4.5	4.1	:	6.2	7.5	6.5	:	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	1.4
2011	5.4	3.7	2.7	:	5.2	7.6	6.0	7.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	1.1
2012	4.5	2.8	1.4	:	4.8	7.9	5.0	6.7	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.4	:	7.0	:	:	:	1.8	0.9

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1)

	EURO-BEF	EURO-DEM	EURO-EEK	EURO-IEP	EURO-GRD	EURO-ESP	EURO-FRF	EURO-ITL	EURO-CYP	EURO-LVL	EURO-LUF	EURO-MTL	EURO-NLG	EURO-ATS	EURO-PTE	EURO-SIT	EURO-SKK	EURO-FIM
1960	1.3091	2.2681	:	0.4790	0.09299	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	:	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	:	0.5685
1965	1.3260	2.1879	:	0.4851	0.09419	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	:	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	:	0.5757
1970	1.2670	1.9129	:	0.5408	0.09000	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	:	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	:	0.7221
1975	1.1296	1.5591	:	0.7108	0.11737	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	:	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	:	0.7643
1980	1.0064	1.2906	:	0.8583	0.17437	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	:	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	:	0.8699
1981	1.0237	1.2853	:	0.8774	0.18085	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	:	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	:	0.8061
1982	1.1084	1.2148	:	0.8756	0.19176	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	:	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	:	0.7917
1983	1.1264	1.1609	:	0.9078	0.22917	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	:	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	:	0.8322
1984	1.1265	1.1443	:	0.9218	0.25947	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	:	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	:	0.7945
1985	1.1134	1.1383	:	0.9081	0.31031	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	:	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	:	0.7895
1986	1.0857	1.0881	:	0.9314	0.40330	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	:	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	:	0.8375
1987	1.0670	1.0592	:	0.9846	0.45860	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	:	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	:	0.8519
1988	1.0766	1.0606	:	0.9849	0.49178	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	:	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	:	0.8315
1989	1.0754	1.0585	:	0.9864	0.52484	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	:	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	:	0.7944
1990	1.0517	1.0492	:	0.9749	0.59108	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	:	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	:	0.8165
1991	1.0467	1.0485	:	0.9749	0.66094	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	:	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.15427	:	0.8413
1992	1.0311	1.0330	1.0016	0.9659	0.72495	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.2750	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.43894	:	0.9767
1993	1.0033	0.9901	0.9896	1.0157	0.78817	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.1292	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.55285	1.1960	1.1262
1994	0.9831	0.9840	0.9838	1.0077	0.84527	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9449	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.63748	1.2653	1.0412
1995	0.9557	0.9580	0.9577	1.0355	0.88918	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9811	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.64630	1.2901	0.9601
1996	0.9742	0.9763	0.9761	1.0075	0.89669	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9954	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.71682	1.2920	0.9802
1997	1.0048	1.0044	1.0042	0.9491	0.90787	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	0.9382	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.75524	1.2651	0.9891
1998	1.0070	1.0068	1.0065	0.9983	0.97060	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	0.9394	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.77595	1.3125	1.0062
1999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.95602	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9890	0.8902	1.0000	0.9918	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.81152	1.4646	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.98791	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9806	0.7957	1.0000	0.9413	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.86218	1.4141	1.0000
2001	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9840	0.7969	1.0000	0.9387	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.90961	1.4373	1.0000
2002	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9830	0.8268	1.0000	0.9525	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.94299	1.4172	1.0000
2003	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9980	0.9116	1.0000	0.9925	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.97584	1.3772	1.0000
2004	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9941	0.9465	1.0000	0.9970	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99769	1.3285	1.0000
2005	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9856	0.9906	1.0000	1.0014	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99970	1.2813	1.0000
2006	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9838	0.9907	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99982	1.2359	1.0000
2007	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9955	0.9961	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.1211	1.0000
2008	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0377	1.0000
2009	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0041	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000
2010	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0084	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000
2011	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0049	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000
2012	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9921	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000

1) 1960-1998: ECU

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1)

	BGN	CZK	DKK	HRK	LTL	HUF	PLN	RON	SEK	GBP	MKD	ISK	TRY	EUR	RSD	USD	JPY
1960	:	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	:	5.464	0.37722	:	0.36	0.0000	:	:	1.0562	380.23
1965	:	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	:	5.534	0.38207	:	0.46	0.0000	:	:	1.0698	385.13
1970	:	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	:	5.288	0.42593	:	0.90	0.0000	:	:	1.0222	368.00
1975	:	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	:	5.141	0.56003	:	1.90	0.0000	:	:	1.2408	360.73
1980	:	:	7.8274	:	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	5.881	0.59849	:	6.66	0.0001	:	:	1.3923	315.04
1981	:	:	7.9226	:	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	5.635	0.55311	:	8.03	0.0001	:	:	1.1165	245.38
1982	:	:	8.1569	:	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	6.143	0.56046	:	12.02	0.0002	:	:	0.9797	243.55
1983	:	:	8.1319	:	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	6.821	0.58701	:	21.98	0.0002	:	:	0.8902	211.35
1984	:	:	8.1465	:	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	6.511	0.59063	:	24.88	0.0003	:	:	0.7890	187.09
1985	0.0005	:	8.0188	:	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	6.521	0.58898	:	31.64	0.0005	:	:	0.7631	180.56
1986	0.0009	:	7.9357	:	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	6.996	0.67154	:	40.41	0.0007	:	:	0.9842	165.00
1987	0.0013	:	7.8847	:	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	7.310	0.70457	:	44.61	0.0011	:	:	1.1544	166.60
1988	0.0014	:	7.9515	:	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	7.242	0.66443	:	50.76	0.0017	:	:	1.1825	151.46
1989	0.0011	:	8.0493	:	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	7.099	0.67330	:	62.85	0.0025	:	:	1.1018	151.94
1990	0.0045	26.927	7.8565	:	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	7.521	0.71385	:	74.03	0.0033	:	:	1.2734	183.66
1991	0.0339	34.597	7.9086	:	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	7.479	0.70101	:	73.00	0.0052	:	:	1.2392	166.49
1992	0.0511	36.827	7.8093	:	2.1433	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	7.533	0.73765	:	74.66	0.0089	:	:	1.2981	164.22
1993	0.0323	34.169	7.5936	4.1892	5.0868	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	9.122	0.77999	:	79.25	0.0129	:	:	1.1710	130.15
1994	0.0644	34.151	7.5433	7.1325	4.7319	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	9.163	0.77590	51.367	83.11	0.0355	:	:	1.1895	121.32
1995	0.0879	34.696	7.3280	6.8364	5.2320	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	9.332	0.82879	49.539	84.69	0.0599	:	:	1.3080	123.01
1996	0.2251	34.457	7.3593	6.8966	5.0790	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	8.515	0.81380	50.749	84.66	0.1032	:	:	1.2698	138.08
1997	1.9016	35.930	7.4836	6.9797	4.5362	211.65	3.7155	0.8112	8.651	0.69230	56.685	80.44	0.1718	:	6.70	1.1340	137.08
1998	1.9691	36.049	7.4993	7.1279	4.4844	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	8.916	0.67643	60.985	79.70	0.2937	:	11.23	1.1211	146.42
1999	1.9558	36.884	7.4355	7.5811	4.2641	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	8.808	0.65874	60.618	77.18	0.4472	:	12.42	1.0658	121.32
2000	1.9521	35.599	7.4538	7.6427	3.6952	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	8.445	0.60948	60.726	72.58	0.5748	1.00000	58.20	0.9236	99.47
2001	1.9482	34.068	7.4521	7.4820	3.5823	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	9.255	0.62187	60.913	87.42	1.1024	1.00000	59.88	0.8956	108.68
2002	1.9492	30.804	7.4305	7.4130	3.4594	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	9.161	0.62883	60.979	86.18	1.4397	1.00000	60.66	0.9456	118.06
2003	1.9490	31.846	7.4307	7.5688	3.4527	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	9.124	0.69199	61.263	86.65	1.6949	1.00000	65.13	1.1312	130.97
2004	1.9533	31.891	7.4399	7.4967	3.4529	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	9.124	0.67866	61.337	87.14	1.7771	1.00000	72.70	1.2439	134.44
2005	1.9558	29.782	7.4518	7.4008	3.4528	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	9.282	0.68380	61.297	78.23	1.6771	1.00000	83.00	1.2441	136.85
2006	1.9558	28.342	7.4591	7.3247	3.4528	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	9.254	0.68173	61.190	87.76	1.8090	1.00000	84.10	1.2556	146.02
2007	1.9558	27.766	7.4506	7.3376	3.4528	251.35	3.7837	3.3353	9.250	0.68434	61.173	87.63	1.7865	1.00000	79.96	1.3705	161.25
2008	1.9558	24.946	7.4560	7.2239	3.4528	251.51	3.5121	3.6826	9.615	0.79628	61.520	143.83	1.9064	1.00000	81.44	1.4708	152.45
2009	1.9558	26.435	7.4462	7.3400	3.4528	280.33	4.3276	4.2399	10.619	0.89094	61.282	172.67	2.1631	1.00000	93.95	1.3948	130.34
2010	1.9558	25.284	7.4473	7.2891	3.4528	275.48	3.9947	4.2122	9.537	0.85784	61.480	161.89	1.9965	1.00000	103.04	1.3257	116.24
2011	1.9558	24.590	7.4506	7.4390	3.4528	279.37	4.1206	4.2391	9.030	0.86788	61.529	161.42	2.3378	1.00000	101.96	1.3920	110.96
2012	1.9558	25.149	7.4437	7.5217	3.4528	289.25	4.1847	4.4593	8.704	0.81087	61.524	160.36	2.3135	1.00000	113.02	1.2848	102.49

1) 1960-1998: ECU

Money interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro = 40,3399 Belgian francs
= 1,95583 German marks
= 15,6466 Estonian kroon
= 0,787564 Irish pounds
= 340,75 Greek drachma
= 166,386 Spanish pesetas
= 6,55957 French francs
= 1936,27 Italian lire
= 0,585274 Cyprus pounds
= 0,702804 Latvian lats
= 40,3399 Luxembourg francs
= 0,4293 Malta lira
= 2,20371 Dutch guilders
= 13,7603 Austrian schillings
= 200,482 Portuguese escudos
= 239,64 Slovenian tolar
= 30,126 Slovak Koruna
= 5,94573 Finnish marks

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

	BE 1)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI
1993	92.9	88.3	92.3	94.6	89.6	100.8	89.5	89.9	61.4	77.3	94.7	90.2	94.1	89.3	101.6	153.1
1994	95.6	91.0	93.2	94.7	88.0	96.0	91.7	88.8	64.7	95.9	97.4	91.4	95.9	91.6	98.1	142.8
1995	100.7	97.6	97.5	95.3	88.4	97.4	96.2	82.1	67.7	95.6	102.4	93.5	100.8	96.6	99.7	144.2
1996	99.3	96.8	97.1	98.1	91.3	99.0	97.2	91.2	73.7	96.0	101.0	92.8	99.6	96.1	100.6	130.8
1997	95.6	93.6	95.4	100.4	95.3	95.2	94.4	93.0	90.4	103.5	97.4	94.5	96.1	95.0	98.5	126.4
1998	96.5	95.4	97.3	96.2	92.2	95.9	96.1	94.4	93.5	104.9	98.2	96.4	96.9	96.6	97.9	125.0
1999	95.8	94.8	97.2	93.6	94.4	95.2	95.1	93.7	92.8	109.7	97.8	95.2	96.4	96.7	97.0	120.1
2000	92.6	90.6	93.8	88.5	89.6	92.3	91.2	90.2	90.5	117.9	95.6	93.7	93.6	94.5	94.4	111.5
2001	93.8	91.8	95.4	89.5	92.5	93.8	92.5	91.8	92.8	119.1	96.2	94.7	94.7	95.3	95.1	106.4
2002	94.9	93.4	96.1	91.3	94.8	95.1	94.1	93.7	94.6	115.5	97.0	95.7	95.7	96.2	96.0	103.4
2003	99.2	99.0	99.2	97.9	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.5	108.7	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.4	102.6
2004	100.3	100.6	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.4	100.4	100.6	99.3	105.3	100.2	100.5	100.3	100.7	100.2	101.1
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	100.4	100.5	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.6	100.5	100.6	100.0	100.2	101.1	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.1
2007	101.7	102.3	101.3	103.2	101.4	101.7	102.2	102.2	100.3	100.0	100.8	104.2	101.3	101.3	101.4	100.3
2008	103.6	104.1	102.7	107.3	103.4	103.8	104.4	104.0	103.0	100.8	102.4	106.5	103.4	102.2	103.0	100.7
2009	104.6	105.5	105.2	108.1	105.4	105.1	105.3	105.1	104.9	102.9	104.0	105.6	104.9	103.5	103.8	102.7
2010	102.1	101.6	102.0	104.3	102.9	102.6	102.0	101.7	102.3	99.9	102.0	101.8	102.4	100.9	101.9	100.9
2011	102.4	101.7	101.6	105.1	104.0	103.0	102.3	102.1	102.5	100.3	102.0	102.1	102.6	100.8	102.3	101.3
2012	100.4	99.4	100.0	101.3	102.5	101.2	99.9	99.9	100.5	100.4	100.5	99.9	100.8	99.5	100.8	100.7
2013	102.6	102.4	101.3	104.4	104.7	103.3	102.8	102.7	102.9	101.3	102.1	102.4	102.8	101.4	102.3	102.0
2014	103.2	103.2	101.9	105.2	105.5	103.9	103.6	103.5	103.4	101.7	102.4	103.0	103.3	102.0	102.7	102.5
2015	103.2	103.2	101.9	105.2	105.5	103.9	103.6	103.5	103.4	101.7	102.4	103.0	103.3	102.0	102.7	102.5

1) 1960-1992 including LU

2) Euro area relative to 20 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR LV LT HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS
1993	3874.5	75.0	91.7	149.6	54.9	194.2	173.0	2958.6	93.3	78.4	72.8	:	:	11749.7	:	:
1994	2020.4	77.8	93.0	91.5	60.2	175.2	137.9	1444.4	93.6	80.0	74.6	:	:	4366.5	:	:
1995	1584.3	78.7	98.2	98.9	56.4	136.4	119.3	1134.0	94.6	77.3	80.1	:	:	2643.7	:	:
1996	646.7	80.9	98.2	98.8	60.2	118.1	112.0	793.0	104.8	79.3	83.8	:	:	1555.5	:	:
1997	80.3	79.2	95.8	100.7	70.1	111.4	104.8	394.7	101.5	92.9	82.0	:	:	941.1	:	:
1998	83.2	80.0	97.2	99.6	73.0	99.7	101.7	333.8	100.8	97.4	87.3	:	:	560.9	:	:
1999	86.2	78.9	96.3	93.6	76.7	95.0	93.1	204.9	99.9	97.9	84.8	:	:	364.3	:	:
2000	86.3	80.2	92.0	91.6	86.0	90.5	96.1	165.7	99.9	101.0	77.3	:	:	270.7	:	:
2001	92.5	84.3	93.6	95.1	90.0	92.7	106.1	131.9	92.2	100.0	80.1	:	:	146.0	:	:
2002	95.6	94.1	94.9	97.0	94.7	99.1	101.5	111.7	94.5	101.0	84.6	:	:	111.4	:	:
2003	100.1	93.8	99.3	97.5	99.4	97.9	91.3	96.3	100.4	96.9	95.1	:	:	98.0	:	:
2004	101.3	94.2	100.5	99.2	100.6	99.4	89.2	90.0	102.4	101.2	100.8	:	:	94.9	:	:
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	:	:
2006	100.8	105.2	100.3	101.4	100.1	93.9	103.5	103.6	100.8	101.0	102.7	:	:	93.3	:	:
2007	101.4	107.6	101.7	101.9	100.8	99.0	107.0	110.0	102.4	102.7	109.2	:	:	95.2	:	:
2008	103.1	120.7	103.9	104.4	101.8	99.8	116.7	100.8	100.6	89.5	110.5	:	:	91.3	:	:
2009	105.8	116.3	106.3	103.9	104.3	91.5	96.1	89.1	92.2	79.3	104.6	:	:	81.1	:	:
2010	103.5	119.3	102.0	102.6	101.6	91.2	102.0	88.0	99.0	79.6	96.9	:	:	85.4	:	:
2011	104.8	123.0	101.6	101.0	102.0	90.3	99.1	88.3	104.9	78.8	97.9	:	:	73.2	:	:
2012	104.1	119.1	99.0	98.8	100.6	86.3	96.4	83.1	106.1	82.3	92.8	:	:	72.1	:	:
2013	106.2	117.9	101.3	99.7	102.2	85.4	97.3	85.4	110.4	80.8	100.3	:	:	67.7	:	:
2014	107.2	118.4	102.2	99.7	102.8	85.5	97.3	85.4	110.9	82.5	103.3	:	:	63.1	:	:
2015	107.2	118.4	102.2	99.7	102.8	85.5	97.3	85.4	110.9	82.5	103.3	:	:	63.1	:	:

1) EU-27 relative to 10 industrial countries (HR TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	13.2	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	13.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	12.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	11.9	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.5	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:
1976	11.9	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	15.6	:	:	:	12.2	:
1977	12.3	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	15.9	10.3	:	:	13.2	:
1978	12.3	11.5	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	15.5	9.9	:	:	13.5	:
1979	12.1	11.6	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	15.2	9.6	:	:	13.2	:
1980	11.3	11.5	:	:	:	:	14.8	8.2	:	:	:	:	10.1	15.3	10.9	:	:	13.1	:
1981	11.5	11.1	:	:	:	:	14.8	7.7	:	:	:	:	9.6	15.4	11.0	:	:	13.4	:
1982	11.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	15.0	8.4	:	:	:	:	9.8	15.1	11.6	:	:	13.3	:
1983	11.8	11.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	9.0	:	:	:	:	9.9	15.2	11.9	:	:	13.4	:
1984	11.5	11.0	:	:	:	:	15.3	9.1	:	:	:	:	10.1	15.9	11.7	:	:	14.1	:
1985	11.5	10.8	:	15.1	:	:	15.4	8.8	:	:	:	:	10.2	15.8	11.6	:	:	14.3	:
1986	11.2	10.5	:	15.0	:	:	15.0	8.8	:	:	:	:	10.5	15.5	12.5	:	:	14.6	:
1987	11.4	10.6	:	14.7	:	:	15.2	9.2	:	:	:	:	11.0	15.5	11.9	:	:	14.8	:
1988	11.4	10.5	:	14.9	11.3	:	14.9	9.9	:	:	:	:	10.9	15.7	12.6	:	:	15.9	:
1989	11.4	10.6	:	14.8	10.2	:	14.4	10.0	:	:	:	:	10.2	15.6	12.1	:	:	15.7	:
1990	11.5	10.8	:	14.0	11.6	:	14.4	10.3	:	19.4	10.3	:	10.3	15.2	11.8	:	:	15.0	:
1991		10.8																	
1991	11.5	9.5	:	13.6	12.1	:	14.2	10.8	:	11.3	9.4	:	10.4	15.3	11.9	:	:	15.1	:
1992	11.5	9.5	:	13.7	13.3	:	14.1	10.9	:	6.4	10.4	:	10.4	15.3	12.6	:	:	14.8	:
1993	11.8	9.9	13.1	12.8	12.6	:	14.5	11.6	:	10.4	11.4	:	11.0	15.4	12.0	:	13.3	14.5	:
1994	12.1	10.3	14.4	13.6	12.4	:	15.0	11.4	:	12.1	11.6	:	10.6	15.5	12.5	:	16.3	14.6	:
1995	11.9	9.9	13.1	13.2	12.2	10.0	15.2	11.7	11.5	14.0	11.0	12.1	10.7	14.0	12.6	15.4	14.5	13.5	11.8
1996	12.5	9.9	13.4	13.5	12.6	10.1	15.9	11.5	11.1	13.0	11.1	11.4	11.1	14.4	13.0	15.6	13.8	13.7	12.0
1997	12.7	9.9	13.7	13.3	12.8	10.4	15.9	12.1	10.3	13.8	12.1	12.0	11.2	14.8	12.7	15.2	13.1	14.3	12.2
1998	12.6	10.1	12.5	12.9	13.0	11.0	15.8	15.0	10.8	14.6	12.5	11.1	11.4	14.8	13.2	15.9	12.8	14.0	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.7	13.0	13.7	11.5	15.8	14.8	10.4	13.6	12.7	12.1	11.9	15.0	13.5	16.5	12.4	14.0	13.1
2000	12.9	10.6	12.3	12.9	13.8	11.4	15.2	14.6	12.2	12.4	13.5	12.0	11.7	14.6	13.0	15.7	12.5	13.5	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.3	11.9	13.5	11.1	14.8	14.1	12.6	11.9	13.1	12.7	12.2	14.7	13.0	15.5	11.3	13.0	12.7
2002	12.6	10.6	12.5	12.1	13.0	11.2	15.0	14.2	12.9	11.3	12.7	12.6	12.1	14.8	13.7	15.8	11.4	13.4	12.8
2003	12.6	10.8	12.1	12.3	12.1	11.5	15.0	13.9	15.4	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.1	14.8	14.3	16.0	11.9	14.0	12.8
2004	12.9	10.6	12.1	12.9	11.8	11.9	15.3	14.0	16.2	11.7	13.3	13.7	12.4	14.7	13.7	15.6	12.1	13.8	12.9
2005	13.0	10.5	13.1	13.4	11.8	12.4	15.4	14.1	16.3	12.5	13.2	14.5	12.4	14.5	14.5	15.5	12.4	13.8	13.0
2006	13.1	10.5	13.2	13.9	12.4	12.5	15.3	14.8	16.9	12.9	12.6	14.6	12.6	14.0	14.9	14.9	11.2	13.7	13.1
2007	12.7	10.9	13.1	13.4	12.7	11.6	15.1	14.6	18.5	12.3	12.4	14.4	12.5	13.9	14.5	14.5	11.1	13.0	13.0
2008	12.5	10.9	12.0	12.3	12.4	9.8	14.9	13.7	17.7	10.9	12.4	14.0	12.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	10.4	12.9	12.5
2009	12.5	11.5	14.5	11.2	11.3	8.8	15.1	13.6	15.2	10.7	12.8	13.6	11.9	14.6	12.7	13.7	10.4	13.4	12.5
2010	12.8	11.1	13.8	11.4	12.3	10.5	14.9	14.0	15.4	11.3	12.2	13.2	12.2	14.5	13.3	14.0	10.1	13.4	12.7
2011	12.6	11.2	13.6	10.8	12.8	10.0	15.3	14.0	14.6	11.4	12.4	13.7	11.6	14.4	13.7	13.9	10.5	14.2	12.7
2012	12.9	11.2	13.9	11.0	12.5	10.4	15.4	14.9	14.9	11.5	12.8	13.4	11.4	14.6	13.7	14.3	9.9	14.4	13.0
2013	12.8	11.1	13.4	10.9	12.5	11.2	15.6	14.7	14.2	11.5	13.1	13.3	11.8	14.6	13.3	15.1	10.0	14.7	13.1
2014	13.0	11.0	13.2	11.0	12.9	11.2	16.0	14.9	14.4	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.1	14.6	13.4	14.8	9.9	14.8	13.2
2015	13.0	10.9	13.1	11.0	12.7	11.2	16.0	14.8	14.1	11.9	11.8	13.1	12.0	14.6	13.5	14.6	9.5	14.8	13.1

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:
1971	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1972	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1973	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:
1974	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:
1975	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1977	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1978	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1979	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1980	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1981	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.2
1982	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2
1983	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.0
1984	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.3
1985	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1986	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.2
1987	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.8
1988	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.8
1989	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1990	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	7.1	7.8
1991	9.6	:	16.0	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	7.4	7.2
1992	10.5	:	15.9	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	7.4	7.7
1993	12.3	:	16.4	:	9.1	:	14.7	:	16.6	11.9	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	7.3	7.4
1994	14.0	:	16.8	:	10.7	:	15.1	:	16.0	12.2	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	7.5	7.5
1995	12.3	11.7	16.8	:	12.0	17.5	14.2	9.3	15.3	12.2	:	12.1	:	17.9	:	:	:	7.3	7.7
1996	12.4	11.5	17.2	:	11.5	16.9	14.4	8.8	15.8	12.4	:	12.3	:	18.2	:	:	:	7.2	7.9
1997	10.7	11.0	17.4	:	13.5	15.4	13.9	9.1	15.9	12.6	:	12.5	:	17.8	:	:	:	7.1	7.8
1998	13.8	10.6	18.1	:	13.8	15.6	13.1	11.4	16.7	12.6	:	13.0	:	17.5	:	:	:	7.0	8.4
1999	13.3	11.1	18.1	:	13.7	16.3	13.6	12.2	17.9	13.0	:	13.3	:	18.7	:	:	:	7.0	8.5
2000	13.8	10.8	17.0	:	12.6	16.6	12.6	12.2	15.9	13.1	:	13.1	:	18.2	:	:	:	6.9	8.5
2001	13.4	10.5	17.2	:	12.2	15.5	12.5	11.3	15.9	12.8	:	12.8	:	15.9	:	:	:	6.8	8.5
2002	12.6	10.3	17.4	:	12.4	15.0	13.2	11.6	16.3	12.9	:	12.9	:	15.9	:	:	:	6.9	8.3
2003	14.5	10.6	17.2	:	11.7	15.8	13.2	12.3	16.4	12.7	:	13.0	:	16.7	:	:	:	7.0	8.2
2004	16.3	11.1	17.4	:	11.0	16.1	12.9	11.7	16.2	12.8	:	13.0	:	17.8	:	:	:	7.0	8.3
2005	16.6	11.0	17.7	:	11.0	15.5	13.6	12.9	16.3	12.4	:	13.1	:	19.1	:	:	:	7.1	8.4
2006	17.2	10.5	17.9	:	11.0	15.0	14.2	12.8	16.5	12.4	:	13.2	:	19.4	12.3	:	:	7.1	8.6
2007	16.7	10.8	17.7	:	11.5	15.9	14.1	12.3	16.5	12.3	:	13.1	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	7.1	8.4
2008	17.4	10.6	17.0	:	11.4	15.6	14.2	11.7	17.9	11.9	:	12.7	:	15.6	11.7	:	:	7.1	8.5
2009	15.1	11.0	16.8	17.1	11.4	16.6	12.8	10.7	18.7	11.6	12.7	12.6	:	14.0	12.1	:	:	7.1	8.2
2010	14.9	11.1	16.6	18.0	11.7	17.1	13.6	11.9	17.8	12.6	13.0	12.9	13.2	14.3	13.3	:	:	7.1	8.3
2011	14.5	11.6	16.8	17.4	11.5	16.9	13.8	13.1	18.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.4	14.3	13.4	:	:	7.1	8.5
2012	15.2	12.0	16.7	18.2	11.1	18.2	12.9	13.2	18.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	14.9	:	:	:	7.3	8.5
2013	15.2	12.2	16.8	18.4	10.8	18.5	12.2	13.3	18.8	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	15.0	:	13.9	:	7.3	8.6
2014	15.2	12.0	16.7	18.6	10.6	18.5	12.1	13.4	18.7	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.3	15.3	:	13.9	:	7.4	9.8
2015	15.4	11.9	16.3	18.7	10.5	18.5	12.0	13.5	18.6	13.2	13.4	13.4	12.9	15.6	:	13.3	:	7.5	10.5

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	10.0	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.7	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.4	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.5	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	13.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	16.1	:
1976	14.7	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	10.3	:	:	:	18.8	:
1977	16.0	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	10.7	4.9	:	:	17.5	:
1978	16.9	12.7	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	11.8	5.1	:	:	15.1	:
1979	17.2	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.5	5.5	:	:	14.1	:
1980	16.6	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.6	5.2	:	:	14.2	:
1981	16.5	11.7	:	:	:	:	7.6	10.0	:	:	:	:	14.3	12.2	5.9	:	:	15.7	:
1982	17.4	11.6	:	:	:	:	7.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	14.3	11.6	6.4	:	:	15.4	:
1983	17.4	11.5	:	:	:	:	7.8	11.8	:	:	:	:	13.2	11.2	7.0	:	:	15.5	:
1984	17.9	11.6	:	:	:	:	8.1	12.0	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.6	6.8	:	:	15.9	:
1985	17.6	12.0	:	12.8	:	:	7.9	12.1	:	:	:	:	12.3	12.2	7.1	:	:	16.5	:
1986	17.3	11.8	:	13.6	:	:	7.9	12.3	:	:	:	:	12.9	12.2	5.6	:	:	17.4	:
1987	17.0	11.9	:	14.0	:	:	8.0	12.4	:	:	:	:	13.6	11.7	5.0	:	:	15.6	:
1988	16.4	11.7	:	14.9	4.7	:	7.6	12.8	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.6	6.1	:	:	17.0	:
1989	15.0	12.1	:	12.4	4.5	:	7.7	13.5	:	:	:	:	13.4	10.7	7.1	:	:	16.7	:
1990	15.2	10.8	:	12.9	5.0	:	7.9	13.8	:	11.1	14.7	:	15.0	11.4	7.0	:	:	17.3	:
1991		11.5																	
1991	14.9	12.5	:	13.6	5.1	:	8.0	13.9	:	10.8	13.3	:	16.3	11.9	7.8	:	:	17.5	:
1992	14.4	12.8	:	13.9	4.6	:	7.8	14.2	:	7.8	12.5	:	15.2	12.5	8.7	:	:	16.5	:
1993	15.4	12.5	12.9	14.6	5.1	:	7.9	15.6	:	11.4	14.1	:	16.0	12.5	8.0	:	9.8	15.6	:
1994	15.7	12.0	11.9	14.9	6.2	:	8.1	14.5	:	6.3	14.6	:	13.3	11.1	7.8	:	6.6	17.1	:
1995	16.2	12.0	10.9	13.3	6.7	10.0	8.1	14.4	8.8	7.1	15.3	8.1	12.3	11.7	8.2	6.8	10.8	17.3	11.5
1996	16.3	11.9	9.2	13.8	6.4	10.3	8.6	15.0	8.5	7.0	15.8	6.7	12.7	12.7	8.8	7.3	9.7	18.9	11.8
1997	16.7	11.6	9.2	13.8	7.0	10.2	9.2	15.7	8.7	7.5	16.4	8.0	12.1	13.4	8.9	7.4	9.2	18.4	12.0
1998	17.3	12.0	10.4	13.6	8.6	10.1	11.4	14.2	9.8	7.8	16.0	7.6	11.9	13.6	8.6	7.2	9.0	18.9	12.3
1999	16.9	12.5	9.8	13.6	8.9	10.0	12.0	14.8	10.7	7.6	14.8	8.6	11.8	13.2	9.0	7.3	9.0	18.5	12.7
2000	17.0	12.8	7.7	13.4	9.7	10.2	12.0	14.3	11.1	7.3	14.9	8.9	11.6	13.1	9.5	7.3	7.4	21.1	12.8
2001	17.2	11.3	7.2	12.6	8.6	10.1	12.2	14.7	11.2	7.6	15.2	9.6	11.4	14.9	9.1	7.5	7.5	19.0	12.3
2002	17.1	10.9	7.5	11.5	8.6	10.6	11.3	13.8	11.2	7.9	15.3	10.9	11.4	13.8	9.0	7.7	7.0	18.8	11.9
2003	16.6	10.8	8.0	11.7	7.9	10.0	11.0	13.3	9.7	7.6	14.6	11.3	10.7	13.6	8.4	7.9	7.1	17.8	11.5
2004	16.6	10.6	7.9	12.2	8.1	10.4	11.1	13.3	8.1	7.9	13.0	10.8	10.4	13.4	8.3	8.2	6.1	17.5	11.5
2005	16.9	10.9	7.0	12.1	8.6	11.0	11.3	13.2	9.3	7.9	13.6	11.3	11.4	12.8	8.2	8.7	6.0	17.5	11.7
2006	16.5	11.7	7.1	13.0	8.1	11.8	11.8	14.3	10.8	8.5	13.0	11.7	11.5	12.8	8.6	9.1	6.1	17.3	12.3
2007	16.3	12.1	7.4	12.7	8.2	13.0	11.5	15.0	13.8	9.2	13.0	13.0	11.9	13.3	9.5	9.2	6.2	17.5	12.7
2008	16.5	12.2	7.9	11.5	8.0	10.6	11.6	15.2	12.9	9.8	14.1	12.5	11.7	14.0	9.7	8.9	6.5	17.4	12.5
2009	15.2	11.6	7.5	10.7	8.3	9.6	9.9	14.6	11.2	7.2	14.8	13.4	11.8	12.7	9.0	8.3	5.5	16.1	11.6
2010	15.6	11.0	6.8	10.5	7.9	9.5	10.6	14.6	11.1	7.4	14.6	12.7	12.0	12.8	8.8	8.2	5.4	16.0	11.6
2011	16.0	11.5	6.5	11.9	8.6	9.7	11.2	14.3	11.7	7.4	14.4	12.8	11.5	13.0	9.9	8.0	5.5	16.4	11.9
2012	16.5	12.0	6.8	12.6	10.1	10.2	12.0	15.2	11.1	7.7	14.6	13.7	10.9	13.4	9.3	7.8	5.6	16.0	12.4
2013	16.7	12.2	7.2	12.9	9.4	10.2	12.6	15.3	11.4	7.7	14.4	14.1	11.0	13.8	11.2	7.6	5.6	16.4	12.7
2014	17.2	12.3	6.8	13.3	10.4	10.4	12.3	15.2	10.8	7.6	14.3	14.1	11.2	13.9	11.1	8.8	5.8	16.3	12.7
2015	17.2	12.4	6.4	13.5	10.3	9.5	12.4	15.2	10.9	7.5	14.5	14.2	10.9	14.1	11.1	8.8	5.8	16.3	12.7

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:
1971	:	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1972	:	:	22.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:
1973	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:
1974	:	:	26.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:
1975	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1976	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:
1977	:	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:
1978	:	:	23.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:
1979	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:
1980	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1981	:	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	11.0
1982	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	11.1
1983	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.2
1984	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	11.5
1985	:	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	11.7
1986	:	:	28.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	11.7
1987	:	:	28.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.4
1988	:	:	29.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	12.6
1989	:	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	12.8
1990	:	:	28.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	12.3	13.0
1991	22.5	:	28.6	:	:	11.0	11.0	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	11.7	13.1
1992	14.6	:	29.1	:	:	9.9	13.4	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	11.6	12.3
1993	11.2	:	30.0	:	10.3	10.2	14.6	:	19.1	13.7	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	11.8	11.1
1994	13.8	:	30.6	:	9.8	10.1	13.3	:	20.0	14.0	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	12.0	10.2
1995	8.8	9.1	30.7	:	8.4	8.6	11.7	10.6	19.6	14.6	:	12.4	:	12.9	:	:	:	12.5	9.6
1996	10.1	8.0	30.7	:	8.0	9.2	11.3	9.8	20.6	14.4	:	12.7	:	13.3	:	:	:	13.1	9.7
1997	9.3	8.5	30.3	:	8.7	8.9	11.1	10.3	21.0	14.7	:	13.0	:	14.1	:	:	:	13.6	9.7
1998	8.4	8.0	29.9	:	9.0	8.8	10.8	8.4	20.9	15.9	:	13.4	:	14.1	:	:	:	14.0	8.5
1999	7.5	8.2	30.1	:	9.1	9.4	7.7	7.8	21.6	15.9	:	13.6	:	15.3	:	:	:	14.1	8.2
2000	6.8	7.9	30.3	:	8.4	9.8	7.2	7.0	22.5	16.3	:	13.8	:	16.1	:	:	:	14.5	8.7
2001	7.4	8.3	29.3	:	7.8	10.1	6.3	6.4	20.7	16.4	:	13.4	:	16.5	:	:	:	13.5	9.2
2002	6.2	8.7	29.1	:	7.4	10.1	6.7	5.8	19.4	15.4	:	12.8	:	16.5	:	:	:	11.3	7.9
2003	6.0	9.2	29.4	:	7.9	9.5	6.5	6.0	20.1	14.8	:	12.4	:	16.8	:	:	:	10.8	7.5
2004	5.7	9.1	30.2	:	8.7	9.0	6.5	6.4	20.8	15.0	:	12.5	:	16.9	:	:	:	11.0	7.5
2005	4.7	8.9	31.7	:	9.0	9.0	7.0	5.3	22.0	15.8	:	12.8	:	18.3	:	:	:	12.3	8.3
2006	4.8	8.8	30.5	:	9.5	9.4	7.5	6.0	22.2	16.5	:	13.4	:	18.7	6.3	:	:	13.1	9.1
2007	7.6	9.0	29.9	:	9.2	10.3	8.6	6.7	21.2	16.2	:	13.6	:	18.9	7.0	:	:	13.3	9.5
2008	6.1	8.0	29.4	:	9.3	10.6	8.6	6.7	19.8	16.5	:	13.3	:	18.2	7.4	:	:	11.8	9.6
2009	5.6	7.2	29.7	7.2	6.0	9.9	7.4	6.5	19.6	15.5	12.4	12.4	:	16.7	7.6	:	:	9.7	7.7
2010	5.1	6.9	29.6	6.5	4.7	8.1	6.9	6.1	19.2	15.3	12.3	12.3	3.3	16.6	7.8	:	:	10.4	7.8
2011	4.9	7.2	29.7	6.2	4.4	6.4	7.0	6.2	18.5	15.5	12.6	12.6	3.8	17.4	7.5	:	:	11.4	8.1
2012	5.0	7.2	30.2	6.1	4.9	7.0	7.2	6.1	18.5	14.9	12.9	13.0	3.8	17.8	:	:	:	12.2	8.0
2013	5.1	7.2	31.5	5.7	4.8	6.9	6.9	6.3	18.5	14.9	13.1	13.2	3.9	18.6	:	4.3	:	12.8	8.0
2014	5.1	7.3	31.1	5.4	4.8	6.9	7.0	6.5	18.2	14.6	13.1	13.1	3.9	18.8	:	4.2	:	13.1	8.2
2015	5.2	7.0	29.5	5.3	4.8	6.9	7.2	6.7	18.3	14.4	13.0	13.0	3.9	19.2	:	4.0	:	13.2	8.4

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	10.8	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.3	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.7	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.0	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	13.3	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1976	13.4	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	12.2	:	:	:	11.2	:
1977	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	12.6	8.1	:	:	11.7	:
1978	13.5	15.7	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	14.0	6.9	:	:	10.7	:
1979	13.6	15.6	:	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	13.8	6.4	:	:	10.5	:
1980	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	19.1	13.7	:	:	:	:	17.7	14.1	6.9	:	:	10.7	:
1981	13.9	16.3	:	:	:	:	19.1	13.2	:	:	:	:	18.0	14.6	7.5	:	:	11.0	:
1982	14.1	16.6	:	:	:	:	19.6	13.7	:	:	:	:	18.9	14.5	7.8	:	:	10.5	:
1983	14.7	16.2	:	:	:	:	20.0	14.2	:	:	:	:	20.8	14.4	7.4	:	:	10.1	:
1984	15.3	16.2	:	:	:	:	20.4	13.4	:	:	:	:	19.6	14.9	7.0	:	:	10.4	:
1985	15.8	16.3	:	7.0	:	:	20.3	13.5	:	:	:	:	19.7	15.3	7.3	:	:	11.3	:
1986	16.1	16.3	:	6.9	:	:	19.9	13.6	:	:	:	:	19.2	15.2	8.7	:	:	11.3	:
1987	16.5	16.5	:	6.9	:	:	20.1	13.5	:	:	:	:	20.0	15.3	8.7	:	:	11.3	:
1988	15.9	16.4	:	7.0	9.8	:	19.9	13.6	:	:	:	:	19.7	15.5	8.7	:	:	11.3	:
1989	15.5	16.0	:	6.8	10.3	:	20.0	13.5	:	:	:	:	18.1	15.4	8.6	:	:	11.3	:
1990	15.7	15.8	:	7.0	10.5	:	20.1	14.0	:	3.7	10.9	:	16.5	15.3	8.7	:	:	12.7	:
1991	15.9																		
1991	16.3	16.8	:	7.3	10.2	:	20.1	14.3	:	9.2	10.8	:	17.2	15.4	9.1	:	:	13.5	:
1992	16.5	17.2	:	7.5	10.0	:	20.4	14.6	:	8.3	11.4	:	17.7	16.1	9.5	:	:	14.4	:
1993	16.8	17.7	12.0	7.5	10.9	:	20.5	14.8	:	11.6	11.2	:	17.6	16.7	9.9	:	12.4	14.9	:
1994	16.5	18.2	13.3	7.2	11.0	:	20.4	14.5	:	11.5	10.8	:	18.4	17.1	10.0	:	12.8	15.7	:
1995	16.3	18.5	12.3	6.6	11.3	12.7	20.3	14.2	6.6	12.0	11.0	7.1	17.1	17.2	10.0	16.9	15.1	14.7	17.1
1996	16.4	19.2	11.6	6.2	11.6	12.9	20.5	14.6	6.7	10.9	10.9	7.3	16.4	17.2	9.9	15.1	16.0	14.2	17.2
1997	16.3	19.5	11.4	5.9	12.0	12.9	20.0	14.9	6.8	10.6	11.1	7.7	16.2	17.3	10.1	14.4	15.1	13.3	17.2
1998	16.3	19.2	11.2	5.5	12.2	12.8	17.9	12.6	6.9	10.5	11.2	7.3	16.1	17.1	10.3	14.5	14.9	13.0	16.2
1999	16.3	19.0	11.1	5.6	12.3	12.8	18.1	12.2	6.7	10.8	11.0	7.4	16.6	17.1	10.2	14.2	14.1	13.0	16.1
2000	16.0	18.6	11.0	5.5	12.6	12.9	17.9	12.3	6.6	10.2	10.9	7.4	16.4	16.8	10.6	14.4	14.2	12.1	15.8
2001	16.2	18.4	10.7	5.8	12.7	13.0	17.9	12.1	6.8	9.5	11.8	7.9	14.7	16.6	10.8	14.6	14.4	12.2	15.6
2002	16.5	18.4	11.0	5.7	13.7	13.0	18.0	12.2	6.8	9.5	11.8	7.8	14.3	16.3	11.1	14.5	14.7	12.0	15.6
2003	16.4	18.5	10.7	5.8	13.9	13.0	18.3	12.5	7.1	9.1	11.7	7.7	14.7	16.4	11.6	14.4	14.0	11.9	15.7
2004	16.0	18.1	10.4	6.0	13.4	13.0	18.1	12.6	7.8	8.9	11.6	7.7	14.9	16.2	11.5	14.4	13.3	11.8	15.5
2005	15.8	17.9	10.4	6.0	13.5	12.9	18.2	12.6	8.3	8.7	11.3	7.7	13.9	16.1	11.9	14.5	12.8	12.1	15.4
2006	15.7	17.3	10.2	6.1	12.4	12.9	18.2	12.6	7.8	9.0	10.8	7.5	14.8	15.9	11.8	14.3	11.9	12.4	15.3
2007	15.7	16.5	10.6	6.3	13.0	13.0	18.0	13.1	7.5	9.0	10.7	7.1	14.2	15.7	11.6	13.9	11.9	12.0	15.0
2008	16.1	16.5	11.8	6.8	13.2	13.2	18.1	13.7	7.8	8.7	11.5	7.2	15.2	15.9	11.9	14.3	12.0	12.2	15.3
2009	16.8	17.3	13.2	7.4	12.7	13.4	18.8	14.0	8.7	8.9	12.9	7.3	14.6	16.5	12.5	15.2	12.7	12.9	15.8
2010	16.5	16.9	13.2	7.3	13.4	13.4	18.6	13.8	8.9	8.6	12.0	7.2	14.9	16.3	12.3	15.5	12.5	12.8	15.6
2011	16.7	16.7	12.1	6.2	13.1	13.3	18.8	13.7	8.8	8.7	12.2	7.3	15.5	16.3	12.3	15.3	12.5	12.7	15.7
2012	17.1	16.8	11.6	5.9	13.7	13.0	19.0	13.8	9.1	8.6	12.5	7.4	16.6	16.6	11.6	15.5	12.7	13.3	15.9
2013	17.0	16.6	11.4	6.0	13.6	12.9	19.2	13.9	8.5	8.3	12.2	7.4	16.7	16.6	12.0	15.1	13.6	13.2	15.9
2014	17.0	16.4	11.2	6.0	13.2	12.7	19.2	13.8	8.8	8.2	12.1	7.5	17.3	16.6	11.6	14.9	13.0	13.5	15.8
2015	16.9	16.3	11.2	5.8	13.2	12.6	18.9	13.8	7.8	7.8	12.3	7.5	17.0	16.5	11.3	14.7	12.9	13.6	15.7

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1972	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1973	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1974	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1976	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:
1977	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1978	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1979	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1981	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.5
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.6
1983	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.7
1984	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.6
1985	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.6
1986	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.8
1987	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.8
1988	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.7
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.7
1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	6.9	7.9
1991	10.0	:	1.7	:	:	17.3	10.7	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	7.0	8.2
1992	15.7	:	1.9	:	:	18.3	12.4	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.0	8.3
1993	14.7	:	2.0	:	:	19.2	12.0	:	13.0	7.3	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.0	8.5
1994	13.7	:	2.2	:	:	17.7	11.1	:	13.1	7.3	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.0	8.7
1995	9.9	14.7	2.1	:	7.2	14.9	11.3	7.8	12.8	7.2	:	15.2	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.0	9.2
1996	9.4	14.6	2.0	:	7.7	13.9	11.6	7.5	13.8	7.2	:	15.3	:	2.7	:	:	:	6.9	9.3
1997	8.6	15.1	2.0	:	9.0	14.1	11.7	7.2	13.5	7.3	:	15.0	:	2.7	:	:	:	6.9	9.5
1998	9.3	14.9	2.0	:	10.0	13.9	11.6	9.5	13.5	7.2	:	14.2	:	2.7	:	:	:	6.9	9.8
1999	10.2	15.0	2.5	:	10.1	13.3	13.7	11.4	12.0	7.4	:	14.2	:	2.8	:	:	:	6.9	9.8
2000	10.8	15.1	2.6	:	10.2	13.4	12.9	11.4	13.1	7.5	:	13.9	:	2.9	:	:	:	6.9	9.8
2001	9.8	15.0	2.6	:	9.7	13.1	13.4	11.2	12.6	7.6	:	13.8	:	2.8	:	:	:	6.9	10.2
2002	9.6	15.5	2.1	:	9.4	12.9	12.9	11.1	11.7	7.4	:	13.7	:	2.9	:	:	:	6.9	10.4
2003	10.3	15.7	2.1	:	9.3	12.7	12.8	9.9	11.4	7.8	:	13.9	:	3.1	:	:	:	6.8	10.7
2004	10.2	15.5	2.1	:	9.4	12.4	12.3	9.7	11.1	8.0	:	13.8	:	3.0	:	:	:	6.8	10.3
2005	9.7	15.5	2.0	:	9.2	12.6	12.3	10.3	10.7	8.2	:	13.7	:	3.2	:	:	:	6.7	10.6
2006	8.3	15.7	1.9	:	9.4	12.7	12.2	10.3	9.8	8.2	:	13.5	:	3.3	6.7	:	:	6.7	10.9
2007	8.1	15.7	1.9	:	9.5	13.9	12.0	10.5	9.9	8.1	:	13.3	:	3.0	6.8	:	:	6.7	11.0
2008	7.8	15.6	1.8	:	10.0	13.8	11.3	10.1	9.0	8.3	:	13.6	:	2.8	8.6	:	:	6.7	11.5
2009	7.7	14.9	1.9	12.2	13.2	13.3	11.3	10.2	8.7	8.4	14.1	14.1	:	3.1	9.6	:	:	6.7	11.8
2010	7.0	15.2	1.9	12.0	12.2	12.2	11.1	9.5	8.7	8.3	13.9	13.9	8.9	4.1	9.4	:	:	6.6	11.8
2011	7.3	15.5	2.0	11.7	11.6	13.3	11.4	9.1	7.7	8.3	13.9	13.9	8.6	4.1	9.2	:	:	5.9	12.5
2012	7.2	15.6	1.9	11.5	11.3	13.3	12.3	9.0	7.7	8.4	14.0	14.0	8.8	3.8	:	:	:	5.9	12.5
2013	7.3	15.6	1.8	11.0	11.7	13.3	12.2	8.8	7.5	8.4	14.0	14.0	8.8	4.0	:	11.6	:	6.6	12.6
2014	7.4	15.6	1.8	10.8	11.6	13.0	12.3	8.8	7.4	8.4	13.9	13.9	8.8	4.0	:	11.4	:	6.7	12.9
2015	7.5	15.5	1.8	10.8	11.4	12.7	12.5	8.8	7.4	8.3	13.8	13.8	8.9	4.1	:	11.2	:	6.7	13.1

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	9.6	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.1	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.4	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.7	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.0	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.9	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1976	12.0	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	10.3	:	:	:	9.7	:
1977	12.1	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	10.7	7.7	:	:	10.1	:
1978	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	12.0	6.5	:	:	9.1	:
1979	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	11.9	6.1	:	:	9.0	:
1980	11.9	14.6	:	:	:	:	17.4	12.4	:	:	:	:	16.0	12.2	6.5	:	:	9.2	:
1981	12.2	15.1	:	:	:	:	17.3	11.8	:	:	:	:	16.4	12.6	7.0	:	:	9.4	:
1982	12.3	15.4	:	:	:	:	17.9	12.4	:	:	:	:	17.4	12.5	7.1	:	:	8.9	:
1983	12.9	15.0	:	:	:	:	18.3	12.7	:	:	:	:	19.3	12.4	6.6	:	:	8.5	:
1984	13.5	15.1	:	:	:	:	18.6	11.8	:	:	:	:	18.2	12.8	6.3	:	:	8.7	:
1985	14.0	15.1	:	5.3	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	:	:	18.4	13.1	6.6	:	:	9.6	:
1986	14.3	15.2	:	5.3	:	:	18.1	12.1	:	:	:	:	17.9	13.1	8.0	:	:	9.5	:
1987	14.7	15.3	:	5.2	:	:	18.4	12.1	:	:	:	:	18.6	13.1	7.8	:	:	9.6	:
1988	14.2	15.2	:	5.3	7.4	:	18.2	12.2	:	:	:	:	18.4	13.3	7.9	:	:	10.5	:
1989	13.9	14.9	:	5.0	7.9	:	18.4	12.1	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.2	7.8	:	:	10.6	:
1990	13.9	14.7	:	5.1	8.1	:	18.5	12.5	:	3.7	9.7	:	15.2	13.1	7.8	:	:	11.9	:
1991		14.9																	
1991	14.5	15.9	:	5.3	8.0	:	18.5	12.8	:	9.2	9.6	:	15.9	13.2	8.2	:	:	13.2	:
1992	14.7	16.3	:	5.4	7.8	:	18.7	12.9	:	8.3	10.1	:	16.4	13.9	8.5	:	:	14.2	:
1993	14.9	16.7	12.0	5.5	8.7	:	18.8	13.1	:	11.6	10.0	:	16.3	14.4	8.7	:	12.1	14.7	:
1994	14.6	17.1	13.3	5.3	9.1	:	18.6	12.7	:	11.4	9.7	:	17.2	14.9	8.9	:	12.4	15.5	:
1995	14.3	17.3	12.3	4.9	9.4	11.8	18.6	12.5	6.6	11.9	9.9	6.0	15.9	15.0	7.8	16.7	15.0	14.5	15.6
1996	14.3	17.9	11.6	4.6	9.7	12.0	18.7	14.2	6.7	10.9	9.9	6.0	15.2	15.1	7.6	14.9	15.9	14.0	16.0
1997	14.1	18.2	11.3	4.3	10.0	12.0	18.2	14.5	6.8	10.6	10.1	6.4	15.1	15.2	7.8	14.2	15.0	13.1	15.9
1998	14.2	17.9	11.2	4.1	10.4	11.9	16.1	12.3	6.9	10.5	10.2	6.0	15.0	15.1	7.8	14.3	14.9	12.9	14.9
1999	14.2	17.7	11.1	4.3	10.3	11.9	16.3	11.9	6.7	10.6	10.1	6.1	15.5	15.1	7.8	14.0	14.0	12.9	14.8
2000	13.9	17.5	10.9	4.4	10.6	12.0	16.1	12.0	6.6	10.0	10.1	6.3	15.4	14.8	8.0	14.2	14.1	12.1	14.7
2001	14.1	17.3	10.7	4.5	10.7	12.2	16.1	11.8	6.8	9.3	11.0	6.5	13.7	14.9	8.3	14.4	14.3	12.2	14.5
2002	14.3	17.3	11.0	4.4	11.7	12.1	16.2	11.9	6.8	9.4	10.9	6.4	13.3	14.7	8.4	14.2	14.6	12.0	14.4
2003	14.2	17.4	10.6	4.4	11.8	12.2	16.4	12.2	7.1	8.9	10.8	6.3	13.8	14.7	8.6	14.2	13.8	11.9	14.6
2004	13.9	17.0	10.3	4.6	11.3	12.1	16.2	12.3	7.8	8.7	10.8	6.3	13.9	14.7	8.3	14.2	13.2	11.8	14.4
2005	13.6	16.8	10.3	4.7	11.3	12.1	16.4	12.4	8.3	8.4	10.5	6.2	12.9	14.6	8.4	14.2	12.7	12.1	14.3
2006	13.5	16.3	10.1	4.8	10.7	12.1	16.5	12.4	7.8	8.8	10.0	6.0	14.0	14.4	8.4	14.0	11.8	12.4	14.2
2007	13.6	15.5	10.5	5.0	11.2	12.2	16.3	12.9	7.5	8.7	9.9	5.8	13.5	14.2	8.5	13.7	11.7	12.0	13.9
2008	13.9	15.5	11.6	5.4	11.1	12.3	16.3	13.5	7.8	8.3	10.7	5.9	14.5	14.4	8.8	14.1	11.9	12.2	14.2
2009	14.4	16.2	13.0	5.7	10.5	12.4	16.8	13.7	8.7	8.5	11.9	5.9	13.8	14.9	9.0	14.9	12.6	12.9	14.6
2010	14.1	15.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	12.4	16.7	13.5	8.9	8.4	11.1	5.8	14.2	14.8	9.1	15.2	12.3	12.8	14.4
2011	14.3	15.7	11.9	4.8	10.6	12.3	16.8	13.4	8.8	8.6	11.2	6.0	14.8	14.7	9.4	15.0	12.3	12.7	14.5
2012	14.6	15.8	11.5	4.4	10.8	12.0	17.0	13.6	9.1	8.4	11.6	6.1	16.0	15.0	9.1	15.2	12.6	13.3	14.7
2013	14.5	15.6	11.2	4.5	10.7	11.8	17.2	13.7	8.5	8.1	11.2	6.1	16.0	15.0	9.4	14.8	13.5	13.2	14.7
2014	14.5	15.4	11.0	4.6	10.5	11.6	17.2	13.6	8.8	8.0	11.2	6.2	16.7	15.0	9.2	14.6	12.9	13.5	14.6
2015	14.4	15.3	11.1	4.5	10.4	11.5	16.9	13.5	7.8	7.6	11.3	6.2	16.4	15.0	9.1	14.5	12.7	13.6	14.5

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1972	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1973	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1974	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1975	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1979	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1980	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.8
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.0
1983	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.1
1984	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.0
1985	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.0
1986	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.3
1987	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.2
1988	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.1
1989	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.2
1990	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	6.8	7.4
1991	10.0	:	1.0	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	6.9	7.7
1992	15.7	:	1.1	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	6.9	7.9
1993	14.7	:	1.1	:	:	:	12.0	:	12.6	6.5	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1994	13.4	:	1.1	:	:	:	11.1	:	12.5	6.5	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	6.9	8.3
1995	9.6	14.7	1.1	:	7.2	14.8	11.3	7.6	12.3	6.5	:	13.9	:	2.5	:	:	:	6.9	8.7
1996	9.1	14.6	1.1	:	7.6	13.8	11.6	7.3	13.2	6.4	:	14.2	:	2.7	:	:	:	6.8	8.9
1997	8.4	15.1	1.1	:	9.0	14.0	11.7	7.0	13.0	6.5	:	13.9	:	2.7	:	:	:	6.8	9.1
1998	8.9	14.9	1.1	:	10.0	13.8	11.6	9.2	13.4	6.5	:	13.2	:	2.7	:	:	:	6.9	9.3
1999	9.8	15.0	1.7	:	10.1	13.2	13.7	11.0	11.8	6.6	:	13.1	:	2.8	:	:	:	6.8	9.4
2000	10.8	15.1	1.8	:	10.2	13.3	12.9	11.1	12.9	6.7	:	12.9	:	2.9	:	:	:	6.9	9.3
2001	9.8	15.0	1.8	:	9.7	13.0	13.4	10.9	12.4	6.8	:	12.8	:	2.8	:	:	:	6.9	9.7
2002	9.6	15.5	1.2	:	9.4	12.9	12.9	10.7	11.4	6.6	:	12.7	:	2.9	:	:	:	6.8	9.8
2003	10.3	15.7	1.3	:	9.2	12.6	12.8	9.5	11.1	7.2	:	12.9	:	3.1	:	:	:	6.8	10.1
2004	10.2	15.4	1.2	:	9.1	12.3	12.3	9.2	10.9	7.5	:	12.8	:	3.0	:	:	:	6.7	9.7
2005	9.7	15.5	1.2	:	8.9	12.5	12.3	9.7	10.5	7.6	:	12.7	:	3.2	:	:	:	6.7	10.0
2006	8.3	15.6	1.1	:	9.1	12.6	12.2	9.8	9.6	7.7	:	12.6	:	3.3	6.7	:	:	6.6	10.3
2007	8.1	15.7	1.0	:	9.2	13.8	12.0	9.8	9.7	7.5	:	12.4	:	3.0	6.6	:	:	6.6	10.3
2008	7.8	15.6	1.0	:	9.6	13.7	11.3	9.4	8.8	7.8	:	12.7	:	2.8	8.4	:	:	6.7	10.8
2009	7.7	14.9	1.0	12.2	12.8	13.2	11.3	9.5	8.5	7.8	13.1	13.1	:	3.1	9.3	:	:	6.7	11.1
2010	7.0	15.2	1.0	12.0	11.9	12.2	11.1	8.7	8.5	7.6	12.9	12.9	8.9	4.1	9.0	:	:	6.6	11.2
2011	7.3	15.5	1.0	11.7	11.2	13.3	11.4	9.1	7.4	7.7	12.9	12.9	8.6	4.1	8.9	:	:	5.9	11.8
2012	7.2	15.6	0.9	11.5	11.0	13.2	12.3	9.0	7.5	7.8	13.0	13.0	8.8	3.8	:	:	:	:	11.8
2013	7.3	15.6	0.9	:	11.3	13.2	12.2	8.8	7.3	7.8	:	13.0	8.8	4.0	:	11.6	:	:	12.0
2014	7.4	15.6	0.9	:	11.2	13.0	12.3	8.8	7.2	7.8	:	13.0	8.8	4.0	:	11.4	:	:	12.3
2015	7.5	15.4	0.9	:	11.1	12.7	12.5	8.8	7.2	7.8	:	12.8	8.9	4.1	:	11.2	:	:	12.4

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	3.6	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.9	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.7	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.2	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1976	3.2	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.6	:	:	:	5.2	:
1977	3.1	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	5.6	2.4	:	:	5.4	:
1978	3.1	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.9	2.4	:	:	5.9	:
1979	3.1	5.4	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	5.9	2.9	:	:	5.9	:
1980	3.5	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.3	:	:	:	:	8.2	6.3	2.2	:	:	5.9	:
1981	3.7	5.8	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.4	:	:	:	:	9.3	6.8	2.4	:	:	6.2	:
1982	3.9	6.4	:	:	:	:	4.8	2.3	:	:	:	:	9.7	6.7	2.8	:	:	6.6	:
1983	3.5	6.3	:	:	:	:	4.9	2.4	:	:	:	:	9.8	6.6	3.2	:	:	7.0	:
1984	3.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	4.9	2.6	:	:	:	:	10.4	6.7	3.1	:	:	7.3	:
1985	3.2	6.3	:	6.1	:	:	5.1	2.7	:	:	:	:	11.2	6.7	2.7	:	:	7.6	:
1986	2.8	6.1	:	5.6	:	:	5.1	3.3	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.6	3.9	:	:	7.7	:
1987	2.6	5.6	:	5.7	:	:	5.0	2.7	:	:	:	:	8.2	6.7	4.4	:	:	7.7	:
1988	2.5	5.4	:	5.2	2.7	:	4.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	7.4	6.8	4.2	:	:	7.6	:
1989	2.5	5.8	:	4.4	2.9	:	4.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	7.4	6.7	4.3	:	:	7.7	:
1990	2.7	5.7	:	4.2	3.0	:	4.7	2.9	:	:	6.0	:	7.5	6.9	3.6	:	:	8.4	:
1991	6.0																		
1991	3.0	4.2	:	4.9	3.6	:	5.2	3.0	:	:	5.4	:	8.1	6.9	4.0	:	:	9.9	:
1992	2.9	4.8	:	4.8	4.1	:	5.1	2.9	:	:	5.5	:	7.9	7.3	5.3	:	:	11.0	:
1993	2.9	4.7	7.9	4.7	4.7	:	5.6	3.1	:	:	4.4	:	7.9	7.2	5.1	:	10.5	11.3	:
1994	2.7	4.7	7.5	4.3	5.5	:	5.0	3.3	:	6.2	4.2	:	7.3	7.2	3.5	:	13.9	9.3	:
1995	2.7	4.4	5.6	3.8	5.4	3.9	5.2	3.6	5.6	3.6	4.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	9.8	4.7
1996	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.8	5.2	3.8	5.2	3.7	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.7	6.8	7.2	4.5	4.9	4.2	9.6	4.6
1997	2.6	4.0	5.0	3.4	5.5	3.7	5.0	3.6	5.5	3.9	4.6	5.3	6.4	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	8.9	4.4
1998	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.2	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	5.5	4.3	5.2	3.6	8.4	4.2
1999	2.6	3.9	3.8	2.8	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.5	5.0	3.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	7.6	4.1
2000	2.6	3.8	4.5	2.8	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.3	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	5.2	5.6	8.3	4.1
2001	3.0	3.9	4.3	2.7	5.1	3.3	4.9	3.4	5.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	6.3	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	8.5	4.2
2002	2.9	3.9	4.7	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	4.7	3.7	4.2	5.9	4.7	4.3	5.6	3.6	8.5	4.1
2003	2.8	3.8	5.2	2.6	3.7	2.8	4.5	3.1	5.7	4.4	3.4	4.5	6.0	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.3	8.7	3.9
2004	2.5	3.6	4.9	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.6	3.3	5.5	5.8	3.3	4.8	6.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	3.6	9.0	3.9
2005	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.7	3.0	5.8	5.2	3.2	3.6	6.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.0	9.1	4.0
2006	2.8	3.8	4.9	3.0	3.8	2.8	4.8	3.1	5.8	6.3	3.4	3.4	6.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	9.5	4.1
2007	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.0	4.3	3.0	4.9	3.0	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.7	6.5	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.1	9.8	4.1
2008	3.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.0	5.1	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2	7.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	3.7	10.6	4.3
2009	2.9	4.4	5.9	4.1	4.6	3.2	5.2	3.2	4.9	6.1	3.8	3.5	7.2	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.5	10.5	4.5
2010	3.1	4.4	5.4	4.8	5.0	3.2	5.1	3.2	5.4	6.6	3.7	3.3	7.0	4.6	4.4	5.8	3.7	10.4	4.5
2011	3.5	4.5	5.1	4.4	5.4	3.2	5.1	3.3	4.8	5.9	3.6	3.3	6.8	4.5	4.6	6.4	4.0	10.4	4.5
2012	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	5.7	3.3	5.0	3.4	4.8	5.6	3.5	3.4	7.2	4.5	4.9	6.5	4.4	10.3	4.5
2013	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	6.4	3.4	5.0	3.5	5.6	5.7	3.3	3.4	7.1	4.5	5.6	6.4	3.6	10.5	4.6
2014	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.0	6.2	3.3	5.1	3.5	5.5	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.7	4.5	5.5	6.1	4.8	10.7	4.6
2015	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	6.0	3.2	5.2	3.6	6.8	5.7	3.2	3.3	6.4	4.5	5.7	6.1	4.0	10.8	4.6

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:
1971	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1972	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1973	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1974	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1975	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1976	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1977	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1978	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1979	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1980	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:
1981	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	4.8
1982	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	4.9
1983	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.0
1984	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	5.1
1985	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1
1986	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.2
1987	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.3
1988	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.2
1989	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.3
1990	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	6.6	5.4
1991	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	7.5	5.5
1992	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	6.8	5.5
1993	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	3.2	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	6.8	5.5
1994	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	3.0	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	6.8	5.6
1995	6.4	4.2	6.2	:	5.4	5.8	6.0	4.2	9.7	2.9	:	4.6	:	6.3	:	:	:	6.9	5.7
1996	5.6	4.3	6.5	:	6.0	6.5	5.2	3.5	9.3	3.0	:	4.6	:	6.2	:	:	:	6.9	5.8
1997	6.0	4.3	5.9	:	7.2	5.7	5.2	3.6	8.4	2.8	:	4.3	:	5.9	:	:	:	6.8	5.8
1998	8.1	4.6	5.7	:	5.4	5.0	4.5	3.3	8.4	2.8	:	4.1	:	6.4	:	:	:	6.6	5.9
1999	8.9	4.3	5.5	:	5.0	4.6	5.4	3.4	7.3	2.9	:	4.1	:	6.3	:	:	:	6.6	6.0
2000	9.2	4.0	5.4	:	5.3	4.4	5.4	3.2	7.0	2.8	:	4.0	:	6.3	:	:	:	6.7	5.9
2001	10.9	4.3	5.8	:	4.1	4.5	6.4	3.7	6.6	3.1	:	4.2	:	6.5	:	:	:	6.8	6.0
2002	9.9	4.3	5.7	:	3.8	4.0	6.4	4.4	6.5	2.8	:	4.0	:	6.4	:	:	:	6.7	6.0
2003	7.7	4.4	5.7	:	3.2	3.9	6.0	3.8	6.4	2.7	:	3.9	:	6.1	:	:	:	6.6	5.8
2004	7.9	4.4	5.9	:	2.9	4.7	5.5	4.2	6.3	3.0	:	3.9	:	6.2	:	:	:	6.6	5.8
2005	7.0	4.1	5.7	:	3.6	4.4	5.9	3.6	6.7	3.2	:	4.0	:	6.5	:	:	:	6.6	5.9
2006	5.5	4.0	5.7	:	2.7	4.8	5.8	4.0	6.4	3.3	:	4.1	:	6.5	8.3	:	:	6.7	6.1
2007	6.4	4.0	5.5	:	2.7	4.6	5.2	4.6	6.8	3.4	:	4.1	:	7.1	7.2	:	:	6.9	6.1
2008	7.6	4.0	5.9	:	2.8	4.9	5.0	4.3	7.1	3.6	:	4.3	:	7.5	6.2	:	:	7.1	6.1
2009	7.4	4.3	6.4	4.2	3.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	7.0	3.6	4.5	4.5	:	7.2	7.1	:	:	7.6	6.2
2010	5.8	4.3	6.3	4.0	3.7	5.5	4.7	5.2	6.5	3.3	4.4	4.4	5.0	6.5	6.6	:	:	7.4	5.8
2011	5.5	4.3	6.4	4.5	3.5	5.1	4.4	4.9	6.5	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.9	6.4	:	:	7.4	5.9
2012	6.0	4.3	6.0	4.0	3.5	5.3	4.6	4.6	6.5	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.0	6.8	:	:	:	:	:
2013	6.1	4.3	5.6	4.2	3.3	5.4	4.4	4.7	6.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.0	:	:	11.2	:	:	:
2014	6.2	4.2	5.3	4.9	3.2	5.8	4.1	4.7	6.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.0	:	:	11.1	:	:	:
2015	6.2	4.1	5.2	5.8	3.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	6.0	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.0	:	:	10.8	:	:	:

1) Former EU-27

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	37.7	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.3	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.3	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.3	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.2	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.1	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.8	:	:	:	:	43.4	:
1976	43.2	42.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.5	43.7	:	:	:	47.4	:
1977	45.0	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.1	44.7	25.7	:	:	47.9	:
1978	45.9	42.8	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	47.2	24.2	:	:	45.1	:
1979	46.1	42.5	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	51.0	46.5	24.5	:	:	43.7	:
1980	45.1	42.8	:	:	:	:	45.7	33.4	:	:	:	:	51.0	47.4	25.3	:	:	43.9	:
1981	45.7	42.6	:	:	:	:	46.1	33.3	:	:	:	:	51.3	48.9	26.8	:	:	46.3	:
1982	46.9	43.1	:	:	:	:	47.3	35.7	:	:	:	:	52.7	47.9	28.5	:	:	45.9	:
1983	47.3	42.7	:	:	:	:	47.7	37.5	:	:	:	:	53.6	47.4	29.5	:	:	46.0	:
1984	47.9	42.9	:	:	:	:	48.7	37.0	:	:	:	:	52.4	49.1	28.7	:	:	47.8	:
1985	48.0	43.2	:	41.0	:	:	48.8	37.0	:	:	:	:	53.4	49.9	28.7	:	:	49.7	:
1986	47.3	42.5	:	41.1	:	:	47.9	38.0	:	:	:	:	52.1	49.7	30.8	:	:	51.0	:
1987	47.6	42.4	:	41.3	:	:	48.2	37.9	:	:	:	:	52.8	49.3	30.0	:	:	49.5	:
1988	46.3	41.8	:	42.1	28.4	:	47.1	38.9	:	:	:	:	51.9	49.5	31.6	:	:	51.7	:
1989	44.4	42.4	:	38.4	27.9	:	46.8	39.7	:	:	:	:	49.1	48.4	32.0	:	:	51.4	:
1990	45.2	41.0	:	38.1	30.1	:	47.1	41.0	:	:	41.9	:	49.3	48.8	31.1	:	:	53.4	:
1991		42.1																	
1991	45.7	43.1	:	39.4	31.1	:	47.4	42.0	:	:	38.9	:	51.9	49.5	32.7	:	:	56.0	:
1992	45.3	44.4	:	39.8	32.0	:	47.3	42.6	:	:	39.7	:	51.2	51.2	36.2	:	:	56.8	:
1993	47.0	44.8	46.0	39.6	33.2	:	48.5	45.1	:	:	41.1	:	52.6	51.8	34.9	:	46.1	56.4	:
1994	47.0	45.2	47.1	40.1	35.1	:	48.4	43.8	:	36.0	41.2	:	49.6	50.9	33.7	:	49.6	56.7	:
1995	47.1	44.9	41.9	36.9	35.6	36.5	48.7	43.9	32.4	36.7	41.9	34.1	46.9	50.2	35.3	43.9	45.2	55.2	45.0
1996	47.9	45.3	38.8	37.3	35.8	37.1	50.2	44.8	32.1	35.9	42.2	31.2	47.0	51.6	36.3	42.9	43.7	56.4	45.7
1997	48.3	45.0	39.3	36.3	37.4	37.1	50.1	46.3	31.3	35.9	44.1	33.0	46.0	51.3	36.2	42.0	42.6	55.0	45.7
1998	48.9	45.2	38.1	35.2	38.7	37.3	49.9	45.3	32.4	37.6	44.2	31.2	45.4	51.1	36.4	42.7	40.4	54.3	45.6
1999	48.8	46.2	36.4	35.0	39.6	37.7	50.5	45.4	32.3	37.0	42.4	33.6	46.0	50.8	37.3	42.9	40.5	53.1	46.0
2000	48.5	45.8	35.5	34.6	40.5	37.6	49.8	44.5	34.6	34.1	43.4	32.6	45.7	49.9	37.4	42.6	39.8	55.0	45.6
2001	48.9	44.1	34.6	33.0	39.8	37.4	49.8	44.2	35.6	32.9	44.1	34.6	44.7	50.9	36.9	43.1	37.8	52.7	44.8
2002	49.1	43.7	35.7	31.9	39.4	37.8	49.2	43.5	35.5	33.4	43.5	35.5	43.7	49.6	38.1	43.6	36.7	52.7	44.3
2003	48.4	43.9	36.1	32.4	37.7	37.3	48.8	42.8	37.9	33.2	42.0	36.1	43.6	49.4	38.5	43.4	37.3	52.4	44.0
2004	48.1	42.9	35.3	33.9	36.8	37.9	49.1	43.1	37.5	34.4	41.2	37.1	44.0	49.0	38.1	43.3	35.1	52.1	43.8
2005	48.3	43.1	34.9	34.4	37.4	38.9	49.6	43.0	39.7	34.3	41.3	37.2	44.1	48.0	38.7	43.5	35.2	52.6	44.1
2006	48.0	43.3	35.3	36.0	36.8	40.0	50.1	44.7	41.3	36.7	39.8	37.2	45.7	47.3	39.7	42.8	33.3	52.9	44.8
2007	47.4	43.3	35.6	35.3	38.2	40.6	49.5	45.8	44.8	34.8	39.7	38.2	45.1	47.4	40.4	41.9	32.2	52.4	44.8
2008	48.0	43.6	36.3	34.2	38.4	36.6	49.7	45.7	43.0	33.9	42.1	37.8	46.4	48.2	40.4	42.1	32.6	53.1	44.6
2009	47.4	44.8	41.1	33.4	37.0	35.1	49.0	45.4	40.0	32.9	44.3	37.7	45.5	48.4	38.9	42.2	33.1	53.0	44.4
2010	48.0	43.3	39.3	33.9	38.5	36.6	49.2	45.6	40.8	33.8	42.5	36.3	46.0	48.2	38.8	43.5	31.7	52.6	44.4
2011	48.8	43.9	37.3	33.4	40.0	36.2	50.3	45.4	39.9	33.3	42.5	37.2	45.3	48.2	40.5	43.5	32.6	53.8	44.8
2012	50.0	44.4	37.3	33.9	42.0	37.0	51.5	47.3	39.9	33.4	43.5	37.9	46.1	49.1	39.4	44.1	32.6	54.0	45.8
2013	50.2	44.3	36.6	34.2	41.9	37.6	52.5	47.5	39.7	33.2	42.9	38.2	46.6	49.5	42.0	44.2	32.9	54.9	46.2
2014	50.4	44.2	36.1	34.3	42.8	37.7	52.6	47.4	39.5	33.3	42.8	38.2	47.4	49.6	41.7	44.5	33.5	55.3	46.3
2015	50.4	44.1	35.3	34.2	42.1	36.5	52.5	47.3	39.6	33.0	41.8	38.2	46.3	49.7	41.6	44.2	32.3	55.5	46.0

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	:
1971	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	:
1972	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.2	:
1973	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	:
1974	:	:	46.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	:
1975	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.7	:
1976	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.3	:
1977	:	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	:
1978	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1979	:	:	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.9	:
1980	:	:	49.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.3	:
1981	:	:	49.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	29.7
1982	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	30.0
1983	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	30.1
1984	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	30.7
1985	:	:	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	31.0
1986	:	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.3	31.0
1987	:	:	56.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	32.3
1988	:	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	32.4
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	32.4
1990	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.3	:	:	:	38.1	:	:	:	29.9	33.3
1991	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	:	:	:	39.8	:	:	:	30.4	33.1
1992	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.4	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	29.4	32.9
1993	:	:	55.9	:	:	:	:	:	60.4	36.0	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	29.5	31.7
1994	:	:	56.4	:	:	:	:	:	60.4	36.5	:	:	:	38.6	:	:	:	29.8	31.0
1995	37.4	39.7	55.8	:	32.9	46.8	43.2	31.9	57.4	36.9	:	44.4	:	39.6	:	:	:	30.1	31.2
1996	37.6	38.4	56.5	:	33.1	46.5	42.6	29.6	59.4	37.0	:	45.0	:	40.5	:	:	:	30.6	31.7
1997	34.7	38.9	55.6	:	38.5	44.0	41.8	30.2	58.8	37.4	:	44.8	:	40.5	:	:	:	30.8	31.8
1998	39.5	38.0	55.8	:	38.1	43.2	40.1	32.5	59.5	38.6	:	44.8	:	40.8	:	:	:	31.2	31.5
1999	39.9	38.5	56.2	:	37.9	43.6	40.4	34.8	58.7	39.2	:	45.2	:	43.1	:	:	:	31.1	31.5
2000	40.6	37.9	55.3	:	36.5	44.3	38.1	33.8	58.5	39.7	:	44.8	:	43.4	:	:	:	31.6	31.8
2001	41.5	38.0	54.9	:	33.8	43.2	38.5	32.6	55.9	40.0	:	44.2	:	41.8	:	:	:	30.6	32.8
2002	38.2	38.9	54.2	:	33.0	42.0	39.3	32.9	53.9	38.5	:	43.5	:	41.6	:	:	:	28.2	31.4
2003	38.6	39.9	54.5	:	32.1	42.0	38.4	31.9	54.2	38.0	:	43.2	:	42.7	:	:	:	27.6	31.2
2004	40.2	40.1	55.6	:	32.0	42.2	37.2	31.9	54.4	38.8	:	43.2	:	44.0	:	:	:	27.8	30.8
2005	38.0	39.4	57.2	:	32.7	41.5	38.8	32.1	55.7	39.6	:	43.6	:	47.0	:	:	:	29.2	32.0
2006	35.8	39.0	55.9	:	32.7	41.8	39.7	33.2	54.9	40.4	:	44.2	:	47.9	33.6	:	:	30.1	33.6
2007	38.9	39.5	55.0	:	32.8	44.7	39.8	34.1	54.4	40.1	:	44.1	:	47.6	32.9	:	:	30.3	34.0
2008	38.9	38.2	54.2	:	33.5	44.9	39.1	32.8	53.8	40.3	:	44.0	:	44.1	33.9	:	:	28.9	34.5
2009	35.9	37.5	54.8	40.7	33.8	45.4	36.6	31.8	53.9	39.1	43.6	43.7	:	41.0	36.5	:	:	27.2	32.7
2010	32.8	37.6	54.4	40.4	32.4	42.8	36.3	32.6	52.2	39.6	43.6	43.6	30.4	41.4	37.0	:	:	27.6	32.6
2011	32.3	38.6	54.8	39.8	30.9	41.7	36.6	33.3	51.4	40.1	44.0	44.0	29.8	41.7	36.4	:	:	27.8	33.9
2012	33.4	39.0	54.8	39.7	30.7	43.8	37.0	32.8	51.2	39.7	44.6	44.7	30.2	43.3	:	:	:	29.1	33.6
2013	33.6	39.4	55.8	39.2	30.6	44.1	35.7	33.1	51.2	40.5	45.1	45.1	30.2	44.3	:	41.0	:	31.0	33.9
2014	34.0	39.2	54.8	39.7	30.2	44.2	35.6	33.4	50.4	40.5	45.1	45.1	30.0	44.9	:	40.6	:	31.2	35.4
2015	34.4	38.5	52.8	40.6	29.8	43.5	35.7	33.7	50.2	40.2	44.8	44.8	29.7	45.5	:	39.3	:	31.6	36.4

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	16.0	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	17.1	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	17.7	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	18.0	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	18.5	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	20.6	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	:	:	:	17.5	:
1976	20.7	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	17.8	:	:	:	18.6	:
1977	21.2	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.7	17.6	13.1	:	:	19.1	:
1978	22.1	19.3	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	18.3	12.7	:	:	18.7	:
1979	22.3	19.2	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	24.7	18.1	12.2	:	:	18.3	:
1980	22.3	19.6	:	:	:	:	21.4	16.9	:	:	:	:	24.5	18.2	13.3	:	:	18.4	:
1981	23.5	20.2	:	:	:	:	22.2	18.2	:	:	:	:	24.5	18.6	13.2	:	:	19.0	:
1982	23.2	19.9	:	:	:	:	22.7	18.3	:	:	:	:	25.0	19.0	13.2	:	:	19.2	:
1983	22.9	19.6	:	:	:	:	22.8	18.7	:	:	:	:	24.9	19.0	12.8	:	:	19.6	:
1984	22.9	19.4	:	:	:	:	23.0	18.5	:	:	:	:	23.4	19.0	12.6	:	:	19.6	:
1985	22.8	19.4	:	18.1	:	:	23.1	18.6	:	:	:	:	23.7	19.2	13.1	:	:	20.6	:
1986	22.7	19.3	:	18.3	:	:	22.8	18.3	:	:	:	:	23.7	19.5	13.4	:	:	20.8	:
1987	22.4	19.5	:	17.3	:	:	22.6	19.0	:	:	:	:	24.6	19.4	12.9	:	:	21.2	:
1988	21.0	19.2	:	16.0	12.8	:	22.2	19.4	:	:	:	:	24.0	19.2	13.4	:	:	20.5	:
1989	19.9	18.3	:	14.9	13.5	:	21.7	19.3	:	:	:	:	23.2	18.8	14.0	:	:	20.2	:
1990	19.7	18.0	:	16.2	13.5	:	21.7	20.0	:	7.6	15.1	:	23.0	18.6	14.5	:	:	21.8	:
1991		17.3																	
1991	20.6	18.8	:	17.1	12.4	:	22.2	20.1	:	9.1	14.6	:	23.2	18.8	16.1	:	:	24.9	:
1992	20.9	19.3	:	17.5	12.3	:	22.8	20.0	:	10.6	15.1	:	23.8	19.1	16.2	:	:	25.4	:
1993	21.2	19.4	19.9	17.3	12.8	:	24.0	19.8	:	17.8	15.0	:	24.1	20.0	16.8	:	24.0	24.2	:
1994	21.2	19.3	22.6	17.1	12.4	:	23.7	19.1	:	17.8	14.6	:	23.9	20.1	16.7	:	20.6	23.5	:
1995	21.4	19.4	25.5	17.5	16.1	18.1	23.6	17.8	13.7	22.6	15.9	18.0	23.8	20.3	17.5	18.4	21.7	22.7	20.3
1996	21.8	19.7	23.2	16.8	15.5	18.0	23.9	18.1	15.5	21.3	16.4	19.2	22.8	20.2	17.7	18.3	23.9	23.2	20.4
1997	21.3	19.3	20.9	16.2	16.1	17.5	23.9	18.2	17.1	20.5	16.7	18.6	22.3	19.3	17.7	18.1	21.8	22.5	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	20.7	15.4	16.2	17.3	23.1	18.0	16.7	22.6	15.8	18.7	22.2	19.2	17.9	18.1	22.2	21.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	22.0	14.9	17.0	17.2	23.2	18.1	17.4	22.5	15.5	18.1	22.2	19.6	18.1	18.1	20.1	21.4	19.9
2000	21.3	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.0	17.1	22.9	18.3	16.2	20.9	15.1	17.8	22.0	19.0	19.0	18.7	20.1	20.6	19.7
2001	21.7	19.0	18.8	15.5	17.5	17.0	22.8	18.8	17.2	20.7	16.1	19.2	22.6	18.7	19.4	19.3	20.6	20.7	19.8
2002	22.5	19.2	18.4	16.0	18.5	17.1	23.5	19.0	18.2	21.4	16.5	19.2	23.7	18.4	19.7	19.1	20.3	21.4	20.2
2003	22.9	19.3	18.3	16.1	17.2	17.3	23.8	19.5	19.8	21.8	16.4	19.6	24.5	18.7	20.0	19.0	20.4	22.1	20.5
2004	22.5	18.9	17.6	16.4	17.4	17.8	23.8	19.7	17.9	19.8	16.9	20.1	24.2	18.4	20.3	18.8	19.0	22.2	20.4
2005	22.7	18.8	17.2	16.3	19.6	18.0	23.8	20.1	18.0	17.8	16.5	19.1	23.7	18.4	21.1	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.5
2006	22.4	18.4	16.2	16.5	19.6	18.0	23.5	20.0	18.4	16.8	15.4	19.4	25.1	18.3	20.5	18.8	18.8	22.2	20.3
2007	22.2	17.9	16.4	17.2	20.5	18.3	23.1	19.5	17.5	17.8	14.5	18.7	25.2	18.0	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.5	20.1
2008	23.1	18.3	19.3	19.1	21.0	19.5	23.3	20.0	18.0	20.0	15.5	20.4	25.7	18.7	20.1	18.1	17.5	22.5	20.6
2009	24.7	20.0	21.7	20.5	23.6	21.4	24.8	21.4	20.1	19.6	17.7	20.7	28.6	19.8	22.1	20.2	19.9	25.2	22.4
2010	24.2	19.5	20.8	19.2	21.5	21.5	24.9	21.1	20.0	18.4	16.9	20.2	28.5	19.5	21.6	20.8	19.3	24.7	22.1
2011	24.4	19.1	19.2	18.4	20.5	21.2	24.5	20.4	20.1	17.7	16.7	20.4	27.9	18.9	19.9	20.8	18.0	24.5	21.6
2012	25.0	19.3	19.2	18.0	20.6	20.2	24.7	20.1	19.3	16.0	17.5	21.2	28.5	19.0	18.2	20.8	17.6	25.1	21.6
2013	25.0	19.5	19.1	17.7	19.9	19.9	24.9	19.9	19.3	16.2	17.5	21.2	28.4	18.9	18.7	20.5	17.5	25.4	21.6
2014	25.0	19.6	18.7	17.0	18.7	19.4	24.8	19.4	19.4	16.4	17.7	21.2	28.4	18.8	17.7	20.0	18.0	25.6	21.4
2015	24.9	19.5	18.3	16.1	17.6	19.1	24.7	19.1	18.9	16.4	18.0	21.1	27.6	18.5	16.5	20.0	17.9	25.6	21.2

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	:
1971	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:
1972	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:
1973	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:
1974	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:
1975	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:
1976	:	:	24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:
1977	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:
1978	:	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	:
1979	:	:	25.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:
1980	:	:	26.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	13.9
1982	:	:	28.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	14.1
1983	:	:	27.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	14.3
1984	:	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	14.1
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	13.7
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	13.7
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	13.8
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	13.4
1989	:	:	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	13.2
1990	:	:	25.1	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	19.7	:	:	:	16.4	13.1
1991	19.0	:	25.3	:	10.3	25.2	20.0	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	16.6	13.2
1992	20.3	:	25.3	:	12.4	26.0	18.9	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	16.1	13.6
1993	18.9	:	26.4	:	14.7	28.0	17.8	:	28.8	19.8	:	:	:	21.4	:	:	:	15.6	14.1
1994	17.2	:	25.5	:	18.6	25.7	15.4	:	27.8	19.3	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	15.1	14.5
1995	16.7	20.1	25.2	:	24.5	23.4	18.7	13.1	26.6	18.9	:	20.3	:	22.1	:	:	:	14.8	15.0
1996	13.7	19.5	25.4	:	24.4	22.1	18.3	12.6	27.3	18.6	:	20.4	:	21.9	:	:	:	14.4	15.1
1997	13.2	20.3	25.0	:	24.3	21.9	17.8	13.5	26.7	17.9	:	20.0	:	21.7	:	:	:	14.0	15.1
1998	16.8	19.4	25.6	:	26.0	21.4	17.3	12.7	26.8	17.6	:	19.7	:	22.2	:	:	:	13.7	15.7
1999	17.8	20.5	25.7	:	23.8	21.7	17.4	17.4	26.7	18.0	:	19.8	:	22.9	:	:	:	13.8	16.3
2000	19.0	20.3	25.1	:	22.6	21.5	17.4	17.5	25.8	18.3	:	19.7	:	23.4	:	:	:	13.7	16.7
2001	18.8	20.3	25.7	:	21.3	21.4	17.9	16.2	26.3	18.8	:	19.9	:	23.6	:	:	:	14.2	17.2
2002	18.9	21.7	26.2	:	20.8	22.2	17.9	15.1	27.0	19.7	:	20.4	:	25.4	:	:	:	14.9	17.7
2003	19.9	22.7	26.5	:	19.7	23.5	18.1	17.0	27.3	20.3	:	20.7	:	26.0	:	:	:	15.2	17.7
2004	19.4	21.5	26.5	:	19.3	22.4	17.6	15.7	26.5	20.8	:	20.7	:	25.0	:	:	:	15.2	17.8
2005	18.3	21.4	26.0	:	18.6	22.6	18.1	17.1	26.2	21.0	:	20.8	:	24.6	:	:	:	15.1	18.4
2006	18.0	20.7	25.9	:	19.1	23.0	18.3	16.7	26.0	21.2	:	20.7	:	24.4	11.9	:	:	15.2	18.2
2007	17.2	19.8	26.0	:	17.8	21.6	18.0	16.9	25.5	20.7	:	20.3	:	24.2	13.0	:	:	15.4	18.1
2008	17.1	19.7	26.5	:	19.2	21.8	18.5	17.7	26.1	21.5	:	20.9	:	24.8	13.3	:	:	16.3	18.6
2009	16.8	21.5	29.8	21.1	21.9	22.7	18.5	18.1	27.7	23.2	22.6	22.6	:	26.5	16.3	:	:	17.2	19.9
2010	16.2	21.3	28.9	20.9	20.4	22.0	18.9	16.3	26.7	22.8	22.2	22.2	19.1	26.0	15.5	:	:	17.2	19.7
2011	15.7	20.7	28.4	20.6	18.7	21.0	18.0	15.1	26.6	21.8	21.7	21.7	18.3	25.3	14.6	:	:	16.7	20.4
2012	15.6	20.5	28.6	20.4	17.6	20.4	17.8	15.2	26.9	21.7	21.7	21.7	18.5	25.2	:	:	:	16.7	20.5
2013	15.9	20.8	28.5	:	17.2	21.0	17.9	14.9	27.3	20.9	:	21.6	18.1	25.3	:	20.0	:	16.0	20.5
2014	16.0	20.7	28.1	:	16.8	21.5	17.8	14.8	27.2	19.8	:	21.3	17.7	25.0	:	18.4	:	15.6	20.2
2015	16.1	20.4	27.8	:	16.2	21.0	17.8	14.6	26.8	19.0	:	20.9	17.4	24.7	:	17.0	:	15.2	20.0

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	7.0	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	7.5	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	7.7	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	7.8	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	7.7	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	8.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	7.2	:
1976	8.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.4	:	:	:	7.3	:
1977	8.5	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	8.2	6.0	:	:	7.5	:
1978	8.9	9.6	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	8.4	6.2	:	:	7.3	:
1979	9.1	9.5	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	8.4	6.2	:	:	7.0	:
1980	9.2	9.7	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	8.2	7.0	:	:	7.1	:
1981	9.6	10.0	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	8.2	6.6	:	:	7.3	:
1982	9.4	10.0	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	8.5	6.7	:	:	7.4	:
1983	9.1	9.8	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	8.7	7.6	:	:	7.6	:
1984	9.0	9.5	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.8	6.5	:	:	7.3	:
1985	9.2	9.5	:	7.8	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.8	5.8	:	:	7.5	:
1986	9.3	9.4	:	7.9	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.9	6.2	:	:	7.5	:
1987	8.9	9.5	:	7.5	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	8.7	5.8	:	:	7.6	:
1988	8.2	9.3	:	6.9	8.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.6	5.7	:	:	7.3	:
1989	7.8	9.1	:	6.5	9.0	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	8.4	6.1	:	:	7.1	:
1990	7.6	8.8	:	6.9	9.2	:	8.7	8.2	:	1.9	6.4	:	11.3	8.2	6.3	:	:	7.8	:
1991		7.6																	
1991	8.2	7.9	:	7.4	8.4	:	8.9	8.2	:	2.9	6.1	:	11.3	8.2	7.2	:	:	9.1	:
1992	8.2	7.9	:	7.3	8.0	:	9.1	8.1	:	4.3	6.3	:	11.2	8.2	7.1	:	:	9.4	:
1993	8.3	8.0	8.3	6.9	7.7	:	9.7	8.2	:	5.6	6.1	:	11.3	8.5	7.0	:	7.8	9.2	:
1994	8.5	7.7	10.3	6.8	7.3	:	9.4	8.2	:	7.1	6.0	:	11.3	8.5	7.3	:	17.0	9.0	:
1995	8.4	7.6	9.7	6.7	10.8	7.9	9.1	7.7	7.4	11.7	6.8	9.1	11.3	8.7	7.6	7.4	17.3	8.5	8.3
1996	8.5	7.6	9.2	6.5	10.0	7.7	9.4	7.8	8.5	11.1	6.8	9.8	10.9	8.7	7.5	7.5	13.8	8.7	8.4
1997	8.4	7.4	9.0	6.1	10.2	7.5	9.5	7.7	9.3	10.6	7.1	8.8	10.5	8.5	7.3	7.3	10.0	8.6	8.2
1998	8.2	7.3	9.2	6.4	10.3	7.4	8.9	7.6	9.1	12.3	6.5	9.1	10.3	8.3	7.4	7.2	10.3	8.1	8.0
1999	8.4	7.5	9.9	5.9	11.1	7.3	8.9	7.6	9.6	11.8	6.2	8.9	10.3	8.6	7.4	7.3	10.7	8.0	8.1
2000	8.4	7.4	9.1	5.4	12.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	8.8	10.3	6.3	8.6	10.0	8.2	7.9	7.5	11.3	7.5	8.0
2001	8.4	7.3	8.7	5.6	10.5	7.3	8.5	7.7	9.7	10.6	6.5	10.6	10.3	8.1	8.1	7.8	11.8	7.4	7.9
2002	8.9	7.4	8.5	5.6	11.3	7.2	8.6	7.8	10.1	10.7	6.8	10.3	10.6	7.8	8.1	7.6	11.5	7.6	8.0
2003	8.9	7.3	8.7	5.5	9.9	7.3	8.5	8.2	11.0	11.2	6.7	10.7	10.9	7.9	8.2	7.5	12.2	7.8	8.1
2004	8.6	7.2	7.9	5.4	10.3	7.5	8.5	8.2	9.8	9.9	6.7	10.5	10.7	7.9	8.4	7.5	11.5	7.7	8.1
2005	8.6	7.0	7.8	5.6	9.4	7.4	8.5	8.3	10.1	9.1	6.5	9.9	10.3	7.8	8.9	7.7	10.9	7.8	8.0
2006	8.5	6.8	7.3	5.8	9.7	7.5	8.3	8.1	10.2	8.6	6.0	9.7	10.3	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.1	7.6	7.9
2007	8.3	6.5	7.5	6.1	10.2	7.6	8.1	7.9	9.8	10.1	5.6	9.7	10.2	7.4	8.8	6.9	9.1	7.4	7.7
2008	8.5	6.7	8.7	7.0	10.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	10.1	11.2	6.0	10.4	10.5	7.8	9.0	7.5	9.1	7.7	8.0
2009	9.1	7.2	9.6	6.7	12.3	8.7	8.7	8.9	11.3	10.8	6.8	10.2	11.7	8.3	10.0	8.2	10.5	8.6	8.6
2010	8.8	7.0	9.3	5.7	10.4	8.9	8.7	8.7	11.3	10.3	6.4	9.6	11.4	8.1	9.8	8.4	10.0	8.2	8.4
2011	8.8	6.9	8.5	5.5	10.1	8.9	8.5	8.5	11.3	9.8	6.5	9.6	10.9	7.8	9.1	8.5	9.3	8.0	8.2
2012	9.0	7.0	8.7	5.2	10.6	8.4	8.6	8.2	10.8	8.7	6.7	10.0	11.0	7.7	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.2
2013	8.9	7.1	8.6	5.1	10.3	8.2	8.6	8.1	12.2	8.6	6.6	10.0	11.1	7.7	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.2
2014	8.8	7.1	8.5	4.8	9.6	8.2	8.6	7.9	12.8	8.4	6.6	10.0	11.1	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1
2015	8.7	7.1	8.2	4.5	8.8	7.9	8.6	7.8	12.5	8.2	6.6	9.9	10.9	7.5	7.6	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.0

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:
1971	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1972	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1973	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1974	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:
1975	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1976	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:
1977	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1978	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
1979	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:
1980	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:
1981	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	6.5
1982	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.5
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.5
1984	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
1985	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.2
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	6.1
1987	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	6.2
1988	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.0
1989	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	5.9
1990	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	10.4	6.0
1991	7.7	:	8.3	:	:	10.4	10.6	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	10.4	6.1
1992	8.8	:	8.0	:	4.5	11.2	10.0	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	10.1	6.2
1993	8.4	:	8.4	:	8.0	13.6	8.9	:	9.0	8.5	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	9.6	6.4
1994	8.3	:	8.2	:	8.5	11.8	6.3	:	8.8	8.1	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	9.1	6.5
1995	8.1	9.7	8.1	:	14.2	11.0	7.3	6.5	8.3	7.9	:	8.3	:	8.4	:	:	:	8.8	6.7
1996	6.7	9.1	8.1	:	13.8	10.4	7.4	5.7	8.5	7.7	:	8.3	:	8.3	:	:	:	8.5	6.7
1997	6.3	9.8	8.0	:	12.8	10.5	7.3	6.4	8.3	7.8	:	8.2	:	8.2	:	:	:	8.2	6.8
1998	8.6	9.1	8.1	:	13.3	10.1	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.5	:	8.0	:	8.3	:	:	:	8.0	7.1
1999	9.3	10.1	8.1	:	10.1	10.4	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.6	:	8.0	:	8.5	:	:	:	8.0	7.4
2000	10.8	10.2	7.9	:	11.6	10.4	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.8	:	8.0	:	8.6	:	:	:	7.9	7.4
2001	9.9	9.9	8.1	:	10.5	10.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.0	:	8.0	:	8.3	:	:	:	8.2	7.6
2002	9.8	10.7	8.0	:	9.9	10.5	7.7	6.7	7.6	8.2	:	8.1	:	8.5	:	:	:	8.7	7.8
2003	10.2	11.5	8.0	:	9.4	10.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.3	:	8.2	:	8.5	:	:	:	9.0	7.9
2004	10.2	10.3	8.0	:	9.2	10.0	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.5	:	8.2	:	8.1	:	:	:	9.1	7.9
2005	9.9	10.8	7.9	:	8.5	10.0	8.0	8.1	7.1	8.4	:	8.1	:	8.1	:	:	:	9.1	8.3
2006	9.7	10.4	7.8	:	9.0	10.5	8.1	7.7	7.1	8.4	:	8.0	:	8.0	6.4	:	:	9.1	8.1
2007	9.6	9.9	7.7	:	8.1	10.1	8.0	8.3	6.9	7.9	:	7.8	:	7.8	6.2	:	:	9.2	8.0
2008	9.5	9.9	7.7	:	8.7	10.1	8.1	7.9	7.1	8.2	:	8.0	:	8.1	6.4	:	:	9.9	8.1
2009	9.3	10.6	8.6	10.4	9.0	10.5	7.9	8.1	7.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	:	8.6	7.2	:	:	10.6	8.6
2010	8.2	10.5	8.2	9.9	8.7	10.7	8.1	7.1	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	11.6	8.4	6.9	:	:	10.7	8.4
2011	7.8	9.9	8.1	10.1	7.8	10.2	7.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.2	10.6	8.7	6.2	:	:	10.4	8.5
2012	7.8	9.7	8.2	10.0	7.6	9.9	7.5	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.1	10.7	8.7	:	:	:	:	8.4
2013	7.9	9.8	8.4	:	7.5	10.1	7.6	6.2	7.6	8.0	:	8.1	10.5	9.0	:	10.6	:	:	8.4
2014	8.0	9.8	8.4	:	7.2	10.3	7.6	6.1	7.6	7.8	:	8.0	10.3	8.9	:	9.5	:	:	8.2
2015	8.0	9.6	8.4	:	7.0	10.1	7.6	5.9	7.5	7.6	:	7.9	10.1	8.8	:	8.7	:	:	8.0

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	9.0	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	12.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1976	12.5	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.4	:	:	:	11.2	:
1977	12.8	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	9.4	7.1	:	:	11.5	:
1978	13.1	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	9.9	6.5	:	:	11.5	:
1979	13.2	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	9.8	6.0	:	:	11.3	:
1980	13.2	9.9	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	9.9	6.3	:	:	11.3	:
1981	13.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.4	6.6	:	:	11.7	:
1982	13.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	10.5	6.5	:	:	11.8	:
1983	13.8	9.8	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	10.3	5.1	:	:	12.0	:
1984	13.9	9.9	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.3	6.1	:	:	12.3	:
1985	13.5	9.9	:	10.2	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	10.5	7.3	:	:	13.0	:
1986	13.4	9.8	:	10.4	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.6	7.1	:	:	13.4	:
1987	13.5	9.9	:	9.8	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	10.7	7.1	:	:	13.6	:
1988	12.8	9.9	:	9.1	4.3	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.6	7.7	:	:	13.1	:
1989	12.0	9.3	:	8.5	4.4	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.5	7.9	:	:	13.1	:
1990	12.0	9.2	:	9.3	4.4	:	13.0	11.9	:	5.7	8.7	:	11.7	10.5	8.2	:	:	14.0	:
1991		9.7																	
1991	12.4	10.9	:	9.7	4.1	:	13.3	12.0	:	6.2	8.5	:	11.9	10.6	8.9	:	:	15.8	:
1992	12.7	11.4	:	10.2	4.4	:	13.7	11.9	:	6.3	8.9	:	12.6	11.0	9.1	:	:	15.9	:
1993	12.9	11.4	11.6	10.4	5.1	:	14.3	11.6	:	12.2	9.0	:	12.7	11.5	9.8	:	16.2	15.0	:
1994	12.7	11.5	12.2	10.3	5.1	:	14.3	10.9	:	10.7	8.6	:	12.6	11.6	9.5	:	3.5	14.5	:
1995	12.9	11.8	15.8	10.8	5.3	10.2	14.5	10.1	6.2	10.9	9.2	8.9	12.5	11.6	9.9	11.1	4.3	14.2	11.9
1996	13.4	12.1	13.9	10.3	5.5	10.3	14.5	10.3	7.1	10.2	9.6	9.4	11.8	11.5	10.2	10.8	10.1	14.5	12.0
1997	13.0	11.9	11.9	10.1	5.9	9.9	14.4	10.5	7.8	9.9	9.6	9.8	11.9	10.9	10.4	10.8	11.7	13.9	11.9
1998	13.0	11.8	11.5	9.1	5.9	9.9	14.2	10.4	7.6	10.3	9.3	9.6	11.9	10.9	10.5	10.8	11.9	13.6	11.8
1999	13.0	11.8	12.1	9.0	5.9	9.9	14.2	10.5	7.9	10.7	9.3	9.2	12.0	11.0	10.7	10.8	9.4	13.4	11.8
2000	12.9	11.7	10.6	9.2	6.0	9.9	14.2	10.7	7.4	10.6	8.9	9.2	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.2	8.8	13.1	11.7
2001	13.3	11.7	10.1	10.0	7.0	9.7	14.3	11.1	7.5	10.1	9.6	8.6	12.3	10.5	11.4	11.5	8.8	13.3	11.9
2002	13.5	11.9	9.9	10.3	7.2	9.9	14.9	11.3	8.1	10.6	9.7	9.0	13.1	10.6	11.6	11.5	8.8	13.8	12.2
2003	14.0	12.1	9.6	10.7	7.3	10.0	15.3	11.3	8.8	10.5	9.7	8.9	13.6	10.8	11.8	11.4	8.2	14.3	12.4
2004	14.0	11.7	9.7	10.9	7.1	10.3	15.2	11.4	8.1	9.9	10.2	9.6	13.5	10.6	11.9	11.3	7.5	14.5	12.3
2005	14.1	11.8	9.4	10.7	10.1	10.5	15.3	11.8	7.9	8.7	10.0	9.1	13.4	10.6	12.2	11.3	7.4	14.7	12.5
2006	14.0	11.6	8.9	10.7	9.9	10.5	15.1	11.8	8.2	8.3	9.4	9.7	14.8	10.6	11.7	11.1	7.6	14.7	12.5
2007	13.9	11.4	9.0	11.1	10.2	10.7	15.0	11.6	7.7	7.7	9.0	9.0	15.0	10.6	11.1	10.4	8.0	14.2	12.3
2008	14.6	11.6	10.6	12.1	10.6	11.4	15.1	11.8	7.9	8.9	9.5	10.0	15.2	10.9	11.1	10.7	8.4	14.8	12.7
2009	15.6	12.8	12.2	13.8	11.3	12.7	16.1	12.5	8.8	8.8	10.9	10.4	17.0	11.5	12.1	12.0	9.4	16.6	13.7
2010	15.4	12.5	11.5	13.5	11.0	12.5	16.1	12.4	8.8	8.1	10.5	10.6	17.1	11.4	11.8	12.4	9.3	16.5	13.6
2011	15.6	12.2	10.7	12.9	10.4	12.3	16.0	11.9	8.8	7.9	10.3	10.9	17.1	11.2	10.8	12.4	8.7	16.4	13.4
2012	16.0	12.3	10.5	12.7	10.1	11.8	16.2	11.9	8.5	7.4	10.7	11.3	17.5	11.2	9.9	12.3	8.8	16.9	13.4
2013	16.1	12.5	10.4	12.6	9.6	11.6	16.3	11.7	7.2	7.6	10.9	11.2	17.3	11.2	10.1	12.2	8.7	17.1	13.4
2014	16.2	12.5	10.3	12.2	9.2	11.2	16.2	11.4	6.6	8.0	11.1	11.2	17.2	11.1	9.6	11.7	9.4	17.3	13.3
2015	16.2	12.4	10.1	11.6	8.8	11.2	16.1	11.3	6.4	8.2	11.3	11.2	16.6	11.0	8.9	11.7	9.5	17.3	13.2

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
1971	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:
1972	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1973	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:
1974	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1975	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1976	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1977	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1978	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1979	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:
1980	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1981	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.5
1982	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.6
1983	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.8
1984	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	7.7
1985	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	7.5
1986	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.6
1987	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.6
1988	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.4
1989	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.3
1990	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	6.0	7.2
1991	11.3	:	17.0	:	:	14.8	9.4	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	6.2	7.2
1992	11.5	:	17.3	:	7.9	14.8	8.9	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	6.1	7.4
1993	10.4	:	18.1	:	6.8	14.4	8.9	:	19.8	11.3	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	6.0	7.7
1994	8.9	:	17.3	:	10.2	13.9	9.0	:	19.0	11.1	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	6.0	8.0
1995	8.6	10.4	17.1	:	10.3	12.4	11.3	6.6	18.3	11.0	:	12.0	:	13.7	:	:	:	6.0	8.3
1996	7.0	10.4	17.3	:	10.5	11.7	10.9	6.9	18.8	11.0	:	12.1	:	13.7	:	:	:	5.9	8.4
1997	7.0	10.5	17.0	:	11.5	11.4	10.4	7.2	18.4	10.1	:	11.8	:	13.5	:	:	:	5.8	8.3
1998	8.2	10.3	17.5	:	12.7	11.3	10.1	6.9	18.7	10.1	:	11.7	:	13.9	:	:	:	5.8	8.6
1999	8.6	10.4	17.7	:	13.6	11.3	10.1	9.6	18.4	10.4	:	11.8	:	14.4	:	:	:	5.8	8.9
2000	8.2	10.1	17.2	:	11.0	11.1	10.2	8.6	17.7	10.5	:	11.7	:	14.8	:	:	:	5.8	9.3
2001	9.0	10.4	17.6	:	10.8	11.1	10.5	9.0	18.7	10.8	:	11.9	:	15.2	:	:	:	6.0	9.6
2002	9.1	11.0	18.2	:	10.9	11.7	10.2	8.3	19.4	11.5	:	12.3	:	16.8	:	:	:	6.2	9.9
2003	9.7	11.2	18.5	:	10.3	12.8	10.3	9.4	19.6	11.9	:	12.6	:	17.6	:	:	:	6.3	9.9
2004	9.2	11.2	18.6	:	10.1	12.4	9.9	8.4	19.1	12.3	:	12.5	:	16.9	:	:	:	6.1	9.9
2005	8.4	10.6	18.2	:	10.1	12.7	10.1	9.0	19.0	12.6	:	12.7	:	16.5	:	:	:	6.1	10.1
2006	8.3	10.3	18.1	:	10.1	12.5	10.2	9.1	18.9	12.8	:	12.7	:	16.4	5.5	:	:	6.1	10.0
2007	7.7	9.9	18.2	:	9.6	11.6	10.0	8.6	18.6	12.7	:	12.5	:	16.4	6.8	:	:	6.1	10.1
2008	7.6	9.9	18.8	:	10.5	11.7	10.5	9.8	19.0	13.3	:	12.9	:	16.8	7.0	:	:	6.4	10.5
2009	7.5	10.9	21.2	10.7	12.9	12.1	10.7	10.0	20.1	14.6	14.0	14.0	:	17.9	9.1	:	:	6.7	11.4
2010	8.0	10.8	20.7	10.9	11.7	11.3	10.8	9.2	19.2	14.3	13.8	13.8	7.5	17.6	8.7	:	:	6.5	11.3
2011	7.9	10.8	20.3	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.4	8.7	19.1	13.8	13.5	13.5	7.7	16.7	8.4	:	:	6.3	11.9
2012	7.8	10.8	20.4	10.4	10.0	10.5	10.3	8.8	19.4	13.8	13.6	13.6	7.8	16.5	:	:	:	:	12.1
2013	8.0	11.0	20.1	:	9.7	10.9	10.3	8.7	19.7	12.9	:	13.5	7.6	16.3	:	9.4	:	:	12.1
2014	8.1	11.0	19.7	:	9.5	11.1	10.2	8.7	19.6	12.0	:	13.2	7.4	16.1	:	8.8	:	:	12.0
2015	8.1	10.8	19.4	:	9.3	10.9	10.1	8.7	19.3	11.4	:	13.0	7.2	15.9	:	8.3	:	:	12.0

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	9.2	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.2	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.4	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.7	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.8	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1976	11.8	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	11.0	:	:	:	12.9	:
1977	12.1	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	10.8	8.9	:	:	13.1	:
1978	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	11.4	9.0	:	:	12.9	:
1979	12.8	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	11.2	8.8	:	:	12.7	:
1980	12.9	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.7	10.7	:	:	:	:	13.9	11.1	9.1	:	:	12.5	:
1981	13.5	9.7	:	:	:	:	13.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	13.6	11.5	9.3	:	:	13.0	:
1982	13.3	9.6	:	:	:	:	13.4	11.6	:	:	:	:	13.6	11.7	9.3	:	:	13.3	:
1983	12.8	9.5	:	:	:	:	13.4	11.6	:	:	:	:	13.3	11.7	9.2	:	:	13.7	:
1984	13.0	9.2	:	:	:	:	13.5	11.5	:	:	:	:	12.5	11.7	9.1	:	:	13.8	:
1985	12.3	9.1	:	11.2	:	:	13.5	11.3	:	:	:	:	12.2	11.9	9.2	:	:	14.4	:
1986	12.2	9.1	:	11.3	:	:	13.3	11.3	:	:	:	:	12.1	12.0	9.6	:	:	14.5	:
1987	11.7	9.1	:	11.0	:	:	13.0	11.5	:	:	:	:	12.2	12.1	9.7	:	:	14.7	:
1988	11.1	8.9	:	10.3	10.0	:	12.5	11.6	:	:	:	:	11.7	11.8	10.0	:	:	14.3	:
1989	10.9	8.5	:	9.6	10.9	:	12.2	11.5	:	:	:	:	11.1	11.5	10.7	:	:	14.0	:
1990	10.9	8.2	:	10.1	11.2	:	12.2	12.2	:	2.9	8.8	:	10.8	11.5	10.8	:	:	14.8	:
1991		8.1																	
1991	11.4	8.8	:	10.7	10.3	:	12.4	12.2	:	4.1	8.4	:	10.7	11.7	11.8	:	:	17.2	:
1992	11.5	9.0	:	11.0	9.8	:	12.7	12.1	:	5.9	8.8	:	10.9	11.9	12.7	:	:	17.7	:
1993	11.8	9.1	8.6	11.1	9.8	:	13.3	12.0	:	8.5	8.6	:	11.0	12.4	13.0	:	11.0	16.5	:
1994	11.8	8.8	10.4	10.7	9.6	:	13.3	11.6	:	9.4	8.4	:	10.8	12.4	12.5	:	9.3	15.7	:
1995	11.9	8.8	11.8	10.8	10.2	11.2	13.5	10.9	12.7	11.1	8.5	14.2	10.6	12.6	12.5	11.3	9.5	15.1	10.9
1996	11.9	8.8	11.3	10.4	9.7	11.2	13.7	11.2	13.3	10.9	8.5	14.6	10.1	12.3	12.7	11.2	9.5	15.4	11.0
1997	11.8	8.7	10.5	9.9	10.4	10.8	13.6	11.4	13.8	10.4	8.8	13.9	9.8	11.5	12.7	11.1	9.3	14.6	10.9
1998	11.7	8.5	10.5	9.1	10.5	10.6	13.4	10.5	13.5	10.5	8.5	14.0	9.7	11.3	13.0	10.9	9.5	13.9	10.6
1999	11.7	8.4	11.8	8.7	10.6	10.5	13.5	10.5	13.5	11.2	7.8	13.3	9.7	11.3	13.3	10.9	9.4	13.6	10.6
2000	11.5	8.3	10.8	8.4	10.6	10.3	13.3	10.4	13.6	10.9	7.5	12.5	9.5	11.0	13.7	11.3	8.8	13.1	10.4
2001	11.7	8.2	10.2	8.9	10.5	10.1	13.2	10.5	13.2	10.4	7.9	14.2	9.6	9.8	13.9	11.7	8.9	13.0	10.4
2002	12.1	8.2	10.3	9.2	11.2	10.0	13.4	10.6	13.8	10.6	8.1	13.9	9.8	9.5	14.2	11.6	9.1	13.3	10.5
2003	12.3	8.2	10.2	9.5	10.9	10.0	13.5	10.8	15.6	10.8	8.0	14.1	10.1	9.6	13.6	11.7	8.9	13.7	10.6
2004	11.9	8.1	10.2	9.7	11.6	10.1	13.3	10.7	15.0	10.5	8.1	14.1	10.0	9.3	13.6	11.6	8.1	13.6	10.5
2005	12.0	7.9	9.9	10.2	11.6	10.0	13.2	10.9	14.9	10.1	7.9	13.5	9.6	9.3	14.0	11.5	7.3	13.8	10.5
2006	11.9	7.7	9.3	10.2	11.2	10.0	13.0	10.9	14.9	10.1	7.4	13.0	9.3	9.3	13.1	11.2	7.2	13.5	10.3
2007	11.8	7.3	9.5	10.5	11.4	10.2	12.8	10.6	14.6	10.7	7.1	12.7	9.1	9.0	12.1	10.5	6.6	12.9	10.1
2008	12.1	7.4	11.3	11.8	12.0	10.9	12.8	10.8	14.6	12.1	7.5	13.9	9.2	9.2	12.0	11.0	6.8	13.3	10.3
2009	12.8	8.0	12.7	12.8	13.4	12.0	13.5	11.3	16.2	12.1	8.5	13.9	10.1	9.8	12.7	12.4	7.7	14.8	11.1
2010	12.6	7.8	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.0	13.4	11.1	15.8	10.2	8.2	13.2	10.1	9.8	12.2	12.7	7.7	14.5	10.9
2011	12.6	7.6	10.9	11.8	12.3	11.8	13.1	10.7	16.1	9.5	8.2	13.1	9.8	9.5	11.3	12.8	7.1	14.2	10.6
2012	12.9	7.6	10.5	11.5	12.4	11.2	13.2	10.6	15.9	9.1	8.4	13.4	9.8	9.5	10.0	12.7	7.1	14.5	10.5
2013	12.9	7.6	10.5	11.2	11.8	11.4	13.2	10.5	16.1	9.1	8.4	13.4	9.6	9.5	10.6	12.4	6.7	14.5	10.5
2014	12.7	7.6	10.5	10.5	11.4	11.1	13.2	10.2	16.1	9.3	8.5	13.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	12.1	6.7	14.3	10.3
2015	12.5	7.5	10.5	9.8	10.7	10.7	13.2	10.1	14.7	9.3	8.6	13.2	9.2	9.2	8.8	12.0	6.6	14.0	10.1

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:
1971	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1972	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1973	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:
1974	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:
1975	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:
1976	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:
1977	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1978	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1979	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1980	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1981	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	6.9
1982	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.8
1983	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	6.7
1984	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	6.6
1985	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.4
1986	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.4
1987	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.3
1988	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	6.1
1989	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	5.9
1990	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	10.6	5.8
1991	7.7	:	17.3	:	:	12.4	9.7	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	10.9	5.8
1992	10.9	:	17.3	:	:	13.4	11.5	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	10.7	5.9
1993	11.7	:	17.8	:	5.8	13.8	10.8	:	18.2	11.5	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	10.5	6.0
1994	10.1	:	17.2	:	8.7	13.8	10.0	:	17.3	10.6	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	10.3	6.1
1995	9.7	7.0	17.2	:	9.6	11.8	10.7	6.6	16.3	10.3	:	11.1	:	12.8	:	:	:	10.1	6.1
1996	8.0	7.2	17.2	:	10.4	10.8	10.5	6.4	16.8	10.3	:	11.2	:	13.0	:	:	:	9.8	6.2
1997	7.1	7.1	17.0	:	11.1	10.6	10.5	5.4	16.4	9.9	:	11.0	:	13.2	:	:	:	9.5	6.1
1998	9.8	6.6	17.4	:	12.6	10.7	10.0	5.8	15.8	9.5	:	10.7	:	14.2	:	:	:	9.4	6.4
1999	10.3	7.0	17.5	:	13.3	10.9	10.1	8.1	15.4	9.5	:	10.6	:	14.5	:	:	:	9.3	6.5
2000	10.2	6.8	17.1	:	12.1	10.8	10.1	7.9	15.2	9.6	:	10.5	:	14.6	:	:	:	9.2	6.4
2001	8.7	7.1	17.4	:	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.3	15.5	10.0	:	10.6	:	14.7	:	:	:	9.4	6.5
2002	9.4	7.5	17.8	:	11.3	12.3	10.8	8.5	15.7	10.2	:	10.7	:	15.7	:	:	:	9.8	6.6
2003	10.1	8.0	18.0	:	10.8	13.3	10.7	8.2	16.0	10.6	:	10.9	:	16.3	:	:	:	10.0	6.5
2004	10.0	7.6	17.8	:	10.8	12.6	10.1	8.1	15.8	10.9	:	10.8	:	15.6	:	:	:	9.9	6.3
2005	9.4	7.6	17.3	:	10.3	12.6	10.0	8.7	15.6	11.1	:	10.8	:	15.6	:	:	:	9.7	6.3
2006	8.8	7.5	17.0	:	10.4	12.2	9.8	9.3	15.1	11.1	:	10.7	:	15.3	6.6	:	:	9.6	6.2
2007	8.8	7.3	16.8	:	9.9	11.7	9.6	9.7	14.9	10.8	:	10.4	:	14.8	6.9	:	:	9.8	6.2
2008	9.2	7.3	17.1	:	10.7	11.6	10.0	10.5	14.8	10.8	:	10.6	:	14.6	7.8	:	:	10.1	6.2
2009	9.9	7.8	19.4	12.1	12.8	11.5	10.3	10.9	15.2	11.5	11.3	11.3	:	15.0	8.7	:	:	10.7	6.5
2010	9.5	7.5	19.0	12.1	11.0	11.0	10.2	9.7	14.5	11.4	11.1	11.1	5.2	14.8	8.7	:	:	10.6	6.1
2011	9.2	7.3	18.4	12.3	10.3	10.3	9.7	7.9	14.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	5.0	14.5	8.5	:	:	10.4	6.3
2012	8.9	7.4	18.4	12.0	9.8	10.0	9.4	7.8	14.3	10.8	10.7	10.7	5.2	14.7	:	:	:	9.8	:
2013	9.0	7.6	18.2	11.6	9.8	10.0	9.4	8.3	14.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	5.2	13.9	:	12.7	:	9.5	:
2014	9.1	7.5	17.9	11.5	9.9	10.1	9.3	8.3	14.2	10.1	10.5	10.4	5.3	13.9	:	12.8	:	9.4	:
2015	9.0	7.4	17.6	11.4	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.3	14.0	9.7	10.3	10.3	5.3	13.8	:	12.7	:	9.7	:

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	3.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.3	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.3	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1976	3.7	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	5.9	:
1977	3.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.7	2.7	:	:	6.2	:
1978	4.1	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.7	2.7	:	:	6.3	:
1979	4.0	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.8	2.7	:	:	6.2	:
1980	3.9	4.6	:	:	:	:	5.6	3.7	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.7	3.1	:	:	6.4	:
1981	4.0	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.7	3.9	:	:	:	:	5.0	4.9	2.9	:	:	6.5	:
1982	3.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.3	5.2	2.9	:	:	6.6	:
1983	3.9	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.4	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.2	2.5	:	:	6.8	:
1984	3.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.5	5.3	2.4	:	:	6.9	:
1985	4.2	4.6	:	6.6	:	:	6.0	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.3	3.1	:	:	7.2	:
1986	4.3	4.6	:	6.9	:	:	5.7	4.6	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.3	3.1	:	:	7.5	:
1987	4.1	4.6	:	6.2	:	:	5.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.1	2.9	:	:	7.7	:
1988	3.8	4.4	:	5.6	3.4	:	5.9	5.0	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.1	2.7	:	:	7.3	:
1989	3.1	4.4	:	5.3	3.4	:	5.6	5.0	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.0	2.9	:	:	7.1	:
1990	2.9	4.3	:	5.6	3.2	:	5.6	4.9	:	4.7	2.5	:	6.2	5.0	2.9	:	:	7.8	:
1991	3.6																		
1991	3.1	4.3	:	5.8	3.2	:	5.8	5.0	:	5.1	2.5	:	6.3	5.1	3.5	:	:	8.9	:
1992	3.1	4.2	:	6.0	3.6	:	5.8	5.1	:	4.5	2.5	:	6.3	5.2	2.8	:	:	9.3	:
1993	3.1	4.2	8.8	5.7	4.1	:	6.3	5.2	:	7.8	2.5	:	6.6	5.5	3.0	:	12.5	9.1	:
1994	3.2	4.0	9.4	5.9	4.0	:	5.8	5.2	:	9.6	2.4	:	6.6	5.7	3.2	:		8.3	9.1
1995	3.1	4.0	11.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	5.7	4.7	2.7	8.4	3.5	4.7	6.6	5.9	4.2	6.6	8.7	8.9	4.8
1996	3.3	4.0	10.4	5.6	4.9	4.3	5.8	4.7	3.8	7.3	3.5	4.7	6.7	6.0	4.3	6.7	9.7	9.1	4.9
1997	3.3	3.9	9.6	5.5	4.7	4.4	5.8	4.7	4.8	7.3	3.6	4.7	6.5	5.1	4.2	6.4	8.4	9.0	4.8
1998	3.3	3.9	9.1	5.5	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.8	7.7	3.2	4.4	6.4	5.1	4.1	6.5	7.8	8.6	4.7
1999	3.3	4.1	9.1	5.4	5.4	4.2	5.2	4.8	5.5	7.6	3.1	4.2	6.6	5.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	8.4	4.8
2000	3.3	3.9	8.2	5.3	6.5	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.1	7.0	3.2	4.7	6.5	4.9	4.5	6.6	6.8	8.1	4.8
2001	3.4	4.0	7.8	5.5	6.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.4	7.7	3.2	4.2	6.9	4.3	4.5	6.6	6.8	8.1	4.8
2002	3.8	4.1	7.7	5.6	6.6	4.4	5.2	5.1	6.1	8.0	3.4	4.5	7.1	4.3	4.4	6.8	6.2	8.6	4.9
2003	3.7	4.1	7.9	5.5	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.2	6.0	8.7	3.4	4.8	7.3	4.4	4.1	6.3	6.2	9.0	5.0
2004	3.7	4.1	7.0	5.6	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.6	8.7	3.4	5.3	7.2	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.7	9.2	5.0
2005	3.6	4.2	6.9	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.8	7.1	3.4	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.0	9.4	5.0
2006	3.6	4.2	6.5	5.1	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.8	3.1	5.5	7.2	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.7	9.4	5.0
2007	3.5	4.1	6.2	5.3	6.7	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	6.1	2.9	5.3	7.2	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.6	9.3	5.0
2008	3.6	4.4	7.0	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.0	6.9	3.3	6.4	7.4	4.5	4.4	6.0	4.5	10.0	5.2
2009	3.8	4.9	7.6	6.3	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.4	3.9	5.8	8.3	4.7	5.0	6.5	5.4	11.4	5.7
2010	3.7	4.9	7.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.9	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.5	5.2	6.8	4.9	11.5	5.7
2011	3.7	4.8	7.0	5.4	4.7	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.3	6.9	3.6	6.3	7.6	4.3	4.6	6.9	4.5	11.5	5.5
2012	3.7	4.9	7.1	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.9	6.4	3.9	6.7	7.6	4.3	4.5	6.9	4.4	11.7	5.5
2013	3.7	5.1	7.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.8	6.4	3.7	6.6	7.4	4.3	4.7	6.7	4.2	12.1	5.5
2014	3.6	5.1	6.7	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	6.5	3.8	6.7	6.8	4.3	4.6	6.5	4.8	12.5	5.4
2015	3.6	5.2	6.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.6	3.9	6.7	6.1	4.2	4.4	6.5	4.8	12.9	5.3

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1971	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1972	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:
1973	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1974	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1975	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1976	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1977	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1978	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1979	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1980	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	2.6
1982	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	2.6
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	2.7
1984	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	2.7
1985	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	2.6
1986	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	2.6
1987	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	2.7
1988	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	2.5
1989	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	2.6
1990	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	7.6	2.6
1991	6.9	:	7.1	:	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	7.6	2.7
1992	7.8	:	7.1	:	:	8.0	7.3	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	7.4	2.8
1993	6.3	:	7.8	:	8.2	9.6	7.2	:	11.2	8.7	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	7.2	2.9
1994	6.8	:	7.6	:	9.4	7.4	6.1	:	11.5	8.9	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	7.0	3.0
1995	7.0	6.3	7.6	:	9.0	8.0	6.4	6.1	10.6	8.9	:	5.6	:	10.6	:	:	:	6.9	3.1
1996	6.3	5.5	7.7	:	8.6	7.3	6.7	5.9	10.4	8.7	:	5.6	:	10.5	:	:	:	6.8	3.1
1997	7.5	6.0	7.5	:	9.6	7.3	6.3	7.9	10.1	8.4	:	5.6	:	9.8	:	:	:	6.6	3.1
1998	7.3	5.6	7.7	:	9.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	10.4	8.5	:	5.6	:	9.4	:	:	:	6.5	3.3
1999	7.7	6.2	8.0	:	7.0	7.0	6.1	9.6	9.9	9.0	:	5.7	:	9.9	:	:	:	6.6	3.4
2000	8.2	6.4	7.8	:	7.3	6.8	6.0	9.4	9.3	9.3	:	5.8	:	10.3	:	:	:	6.7	3.4
2001	7.2	6.3	8.1	:	6.1	6.6	6.1	7.6	9.4	9.6	:	5.9	:	10.3	:	:	:	7.0	3.4
2002	8.3	6.8	8.4	:	6.3	6.5	6.1	7.1	9.4	10.3	:	6.1	:	11.2	:	:	:	7.4	3.5
2003	8.2	7.3	8.4	:	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.7	9.3	10.6	:	6.1	:	11.3	:	:	:	7.6	3.5
2004	8.2	6.6	8.5	:	5.7	6.4	5.8	5.6	9.0	11.0	:	6.2	:	11.0	:	:	:	7.7	3.4
2005	8.4	6.6	8.6	:	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.3	8.9	11.2	:	6.3	:	10.7	:	:	:	7.7	4.0
2006	7.3	6.3	8.7	:	5.9	7.0	6.0	5.9	8.9	11.6	:	6.3	:	10.6	5.2	:	:	7.8	3.8
2007	7.5	6.0	8.8	:	5.2	6.8	6.0	6.6	8.7	11.4	:	6.3	:	10.8	5.6	:	:	7.9	3.7
2008	7.2	5.9	9.1	:	5.7	7.2	6.2	6.6	8.9	12.2	:	6.5	:	11.6	4.6	:	:	8.5	3.7
2009	6.2	6.3	10.2	7.6	5.8	7.8	5.7	6.5	9.5	13.5	7.0	7.0	:	12.5	5.3	:	:	9.0	4.0
2010	5.9	6.2	9.9	7.6	6.4	7.9	6.2	5.8	9.2	13.0	6.9	6.9	3.3	12.2	5.5	:	:	9.1	4.1
2011	5.8	5.9	9.8	7.7	5.2	7.5	5.7	6.1	9.1	12.2	6.7	6.7	3.0	11.7	5.1	:	:	8.9	4.1
2012	5.8	5.5	10.1	7.4	5.1	7.5	5.7	5.9	9.0	12.0	6.7	6.7	3.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	:
2013	5.9	5.6	9.9	7.4	4.7	8.1	5.7	5.3	9.1	11.9	6.6	6.6	2.9	11.4	:	0.0	:	:	:
2014	5.9	5.6	9.7	7.3	4.3	8.4	5.6	5.4	8.9	11.6	6.5	6.5	2.7	11.0	:	0.0	:	:	:
2015	6.1	5.5	9.5	7.2	4.0	8.3	5.6	5.3	8.7	11.2	6.4	6.4	2.5	11.0	:	0.0	:	:	:

1) Former EU-27

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	11.1	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.9	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.4	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.9	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	9.3	:
1976	15.4	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	15.1	:	:	:	10.3	:
1977	16.0	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	15.3	6.0	:	:	11.5	:
1978	16.4	16.5	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	16.7	6.3	:	:	11.9	:
1979	16.7	16.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	16.5	6.0	:	:	11.2	:
1980	16.9	15.8	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.3	:	:	:	:	18.3	16.4	6.6	:	:	10.9	:
1981	18.1	16.4	:	:	:	:	16.2	13.8	:	:	:	:	18.9	16.9	7.7	:	:	11.1	:
1982	18.3	16.7	:	:	:	:	16.8	14.0	:	:	:	:	20.1	17.2	8.3	:	:	12.1	:
1983	18.9	16.2	:	:	:	:	16.9	14.8	:	:	:	:	20.5	17.3	8.2	:	:	12.9	:
1984	18.3	15.6	:	:	:	:	17.1	14.4	:	:	:	:	19.6	17.5	8.0	:	:	13.1	:
1985	17.8	15.3	:	14.2	:	:	17.4	14.7	:	:	:	:	18.6	17.8	8.1	:	:	13.8	:
1986	17.6	15.0	:	14.5	:	:	17.1	14.7	:	:	:	:	18.1	17.9	8.5	:	:	14.2	:
1987	17.2	15.4	:	14.1	:	:	16.9	14.6	:	:	:	:	18.2	18.5	8.8	:	:	14.4	:
1988	16.5	15.2	:	13.6	12.9	:	16.6	14.6	:	:	:	:	17.8	18.1	8.6	:	:	13.7	:
1989	15.9	14.9	:	12.0	13.2	:	16.3	15.0	:	:	:	:	17.2	17.6	8.3	:	:	13.4	:
1990	15.8	14.3	:	12.4	13.1	:	16.4	15.0	:	5.6	12.6	:	18.2	17.5	8.5	:	:	14.6	:
1991		13.4																	
1991	16.3	15.4	:	13.1	13.0	:	16.9	15.1	:	9.7	13.3	:	17.8	17.5	9.2	:	:	18.3	:
1992	16.4	16.1	:	13.5	12.9	:	17.3	16.0	:	8.6	13.6	:	17.7	18.0	9.4	:	:	22.2	:
1993	16.7	17.1	10.7	13.4	13.1	:	18.1	16.5	:	12.3	13.9	:	17.7	19.3	10.4	:	13.9	23.7	:
1994	16.3	17.3	9.9	13.2	13.4	:	18.0	16.7	:	13.1	13.9	:	16.4	19.5	11.7	:	:	12.7	23.6
1995	16.3	17.7	9.5	10.8	13.6	13.6	18.0	16.2	7.9	12.6	14.3	11.0	15.2	19.7	10.8	15.5	14.2	21.9	16.8
1996	16.4	18.4	9.8	10.5	13.9	13.5	18.1	16.4	8.3	12.9	14.2	11.9	14.6	19.7	11.0	15.3	14.2	21.4	17.0
1997	16.1	18.5	9.4	10.5	14.0	13.0	18.2	16.9	8.8	12.5	14.5	12.0	13.5	19.3	10.7	15.7	13.6	19.7	17.0
1998	15.9	18.2	9.6	9.7	14.2	12.5	17.8	16.6	8.9	13.1	14.3	12.2	12.7	18.9	10.9	15.8	13.6	18.3	16.6
1999	15.6	18.5	10.5	8.5	14.3	12.1	17.7	16.8	9.0	14.8	13.5	12.3	12.1	19.0	10.8	15.7	14.3	17.7	16.5
2000	15.2	18.0	9.5	7.7	14.9	12.0	17.2	16.3	9.2	12.5	13.1	11.4	11.3	18.9	11.2	15.9	13.5	16.2	16.0
2001	15.4	18.2	9.1	8.3	15.5	11.7	17.1	16.1	9.4	11.3	13.9	12.0	11.1	18.9	11.5	15.9	13.6	15.9	16.0
2002	15.8	18.7	8.9	8.8	15.6	11.8	17.5	16.5	10.4	10.2	14.5	12.1	11.2	19.2	12.1	15.9	13.7	16.3	16.3
2003	16.1	19.0	8.8	8.8	16.0	11.7	17.7	16.7	11.5	9.5	15.0	12.1	11.5	19.4	13.3	15.9	11.9	16.8	16.5
2004	15.8	18.7	9.2	9.1	15.7	11.7	17.7	16.8	12.2	9.2	14.7	12.4	11.4	19.1	13.8	15.8	12.3	16.6	16.4
2005	15.7	18.5	8.9	9.5	14.1	11.6	17.8	16.9	12.8	8.4	14.4	12.5	10.9	18.8	14.4	15.7	12.4	16.5	16.2
2006	15.5	17.7	8.7	9.7	14.6	11.4	17.8	16.9	12.3	8.1	13.5	12.2	10.8	18.4	14.5	15.3	11.9	16.0	15.9
2007	15.4	16.5	8.5	10.3	15.3	11.6	17.7	17.0	11.5	7.1	12.9	12.3	10.3	17.8	14.6	14.3	11.6	15.1	15.6
2008	15.8	16.3	10.5	12.3	16.7	12.5	17.8	17.6	12.1	8.1	14.4	12.1	10.3	18.1	15.1	14.7	11.4	15.3	15.9
2009	17.3	18.0	13.9	15.1	18.1	14.7	19.4	19.2	13.3	12.6	16.8	12.9	11.4	19.7	17.0	16.5	13.8	18.2	17.6
2010	17.0	17.2	13.0	15.3	18.1	15.5	19.5	19.2	14.2	12.5	15.9	12.6	11.7	19.8	17.1	17.2	14.1	18.3	17.5
2011	17.1	16.3	11.5	15.2	19.2	15.6	19.4	19.3	14.6	10.6	15.4	12.6	11.8	19.1	17.4	17.6	13.6	18.0	17.3
2012	17.7	16.1	11.0	15.0	19.9	16.3	19.9	19.9	15.1	9.6	16.0	13.0	12.2	19.3	18.0	17.6	13.8	18.7	17.6
2013	18.0	16.0	10.9	14.2	19.0	16.8	20.3	20.6	15.8	9.5	16.0	12.8	12.7	19.4	18.7	17.8	13.5	19.6	17.8
2014	18.1	15.8	10.8	13.7	19.4	17.0	20.2	20.7	17.0	9.3	15.9	12.7	12.8	19.4	18.5	17.9	13.1	19.8	17.8
2015	18.2	15.6	10.7	13.0	18.2	16.9	20.2	20.6	16.1	9.1	16.0	12.5	13.1	19.3	18.1	17.8	12.8	19.8	17.7

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1971	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:
1972	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:
1973	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1974	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1975	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:
1976	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
1977	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:
1978	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1979	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
1981	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	6.9
1982	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	7.2
1983	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	7.3
1984	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.1
1985	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	7.1
1986	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	7.3
1987	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	7.5
1988	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	7.3
1989	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	7.1
1990	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	9.7	7.2
1991	14.0	:	17.4	:	:	18.3	16.3	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	10.6	6.9
1992	14.5	:	17.9	:	:	18.9	18.3	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	11.3	7.1
1993	15.3	:	18.9	:	:	19.1	18.1	:	22.2	15.4	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	11.4	7.5
1994	13.1	:	20.0	:	:	18.0	17.2	:	21.7	15.0	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	11.2	7.9
1995	10.1	11.2	19.5	:	8.1	15.1	17.0	8.9	17.9	14.7	:	16.5	:	6.9	:	:	:	11.3	8.4
1996	10.3	11.4	18.9	:	8.5	13.4	17.1	8.8	17.1	14.3	:	16.6	:	6.6	:	:	:	11.2	8.5
1997	9.0	12.0	17.9	:	9.6	12.6	17.1	9.4	16.6	13.8	:	16.4	:	6.4	:	:	:	10.9	8.7
1998	10.2	12.1	17.4	:	10.8	13.1	16.3	10.5	16.4	13.2	:	16.0	:	5.8	:	:	:	10.6	9.3
1999	11.2	12.6	16.8	:	12.2	13.3	16.8	10.4	16.1	12.7	:	15.8	:	5.6	:	:	:	10.3	9.8
2000	12.4	12.9	16.2	:	11.5	12.8	16.0	9.7	15.6	12.5	:	15.3	:	5.6	:	:	:	10.2	10.0
2001	11.7	12.7	16.3	:	11.3	12.7	16.9	9.7	15.7	12.8	:	15.4	:	5.6	:	:	:	10.8	10.3
2002	11.9	13.0	16.4	:	10.0	13.3	17.0	9.3	15.9	12.8	:	15.6	:	6.3	:	:	:	11.5	10.9
2003	11.2	12.8	17.1	:	9.8	13.9	16.9	8.4	16.4	12.7	:	15.8	:	7.1	:	:	:	11.5	11.0
2004	11.2	12.3	16.9	:	9.7	14.0	16.0	8.7	16.0	12.7	:	15.6	:	6.8	:	:	:	11.5	11.1
2005	10.6	12.0	16.3	:	9.3	14.5	15.7	8.9	15.7	12.6	:	15.5	:	6.2	:	:	:	11.4	11.2
2006	10.2	12.2	15.4	:	9.2	15.0	15.2	8.8	15.2	12.4	:	15.1	:	5.7	6.6	:	:	11.5	11.5
2007	9.6	12.5	14.9	:	9.8	15.5	14.2	9.2	14.4	12.5	:	14.8	:	5.8	7.0	:	:	11.7	11.6
2008	10.1	12.4	14.7	:	11.6	15.9	14.0	10.4	14.4	13.0	:	15.2	:	6.1	7.2	:	:	12.6	12.1
2009	12.1	13.5	16.7	13.8	16.3	16.5	14.7	12.7	15.7	14.9	16.9	16.9	:	8.1	8.4	:	:	14.7	13.7
2010	12.6	13.7	16.9	14.0	14.5	16.0	14.8	12.9	14.7	14.9	16.8	16.9	17.4	7.9	7.8	:	:	15.1	13.8
2011	11.9	13.8	17.1	14.2	12.6	15.6	14.1	12.0	14.1	14.9	16.6	16.6	14.8	8.5	8.3	:	:	14.8	14.4
2012	11.7	13.9	17.3	14.1	12.1	15.5	14.2	11.3	14.5	15.4	16.9	16.9	16.0	7.9	:	:	:	14.3	14.5
2013	12.2	14.1	17.9	14.1	11.8	15.3	14.6	10.9	14.7	15.4	17.1	17.1	16.4	8.0	:	0.7	:	14.3	14.4
2014	12.2	14.1	17.7	14.1	11.5	14.8	14.6	11.0	14.3	15.2	17.0	17.0	16.6	8.0	:	0.7	:	14.2	14.1
2015	12.0	14.0	17.6	13.9	11.1	14.5	14.5	11.0	14.0	14.9	16.9	16.9	16.8	8.0	:	0.7	:	14.2	13.9

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	3.1	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1976	4.6	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.6	:	:	:	1.0	:
1977	4.6	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.6	1.8	:	:	1.1	:
1978	4.7	5.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	3.8	1.2	:	:	1.0	:
1979	4.7	5.8	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	3.7	0.9	:	:	0.9	:
1980	4.7	6.0	:	:	:	:	3.4	1.9	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.8	1.2	:	:	0.9	:
1981	5.0	6.2	:	:	:	:	3.7	1.9	:	:	:	:	5.6	3.9	1.0	:	:	1.0	:
1982	5.0	6.1	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	3.9	0.9	:	:	0.9	:
1983	5.1	6.0	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	3.8	0.9	:	:	0.9	:
1984	5.1	6.1	:	:	:	:	4.0	2.0	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.8	1.1	:	:	0.9	:
1985	5.1	6.2	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	6.1	3.8	0.9	:	:	0.9	:
1986	5.1	6.2	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	6.3	3.8	0.9	:	:	1.0	:
1987	5.5	6.3	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	6.7	3.9	0.9	:	:	1.0	:
1988	5.2	6.4	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.3	2.4	:	:	:	:	6.6	4.0	1.0	:	:	1.0	:
1989	5.2	5.9	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.3	2.4	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.8	1.0	:	:	1.0	:
1990	5.3	5.9	:	1.4	0.0	:	4.3	2.6	:	0.0	3.6	:	6.5	3.7	1.0	:	:	1.1	:
1991		6.1																	
1991	5.5	6.5	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.4	2.5	:	0.0	3.5	:	6.9	3.7	1.1	:	:	1.3	:
1992	5.8	6.9	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.5	2.4	:	0.0	3.6	:	7.4	3.8	1.2	:	:	1.3	:
1993	5.8	6.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	:	4.8	2.3	:	0.0	3.8	:	7.5	4.0	1.4	:	:	1.3	:
1994	5.6	7.1	0.8	1.5	0.0	:	4.7	2.1	:	0.0	3.7	:	7.5	4.1	1.3	:	3.5	1.3	:
1995	5.9	7.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.3	7.4	4.1	1.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	4.9
1996	6.2	7.6	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.3	6.9	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.9
1997	5.9	7.4	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.3	7.0	4.8	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.4	4.8
1998	6.0	7.4	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.3	7.0	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.8
1999	6.1	7.4	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.3	4.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.3	6.9	5.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.6	4.8
2000	6.2	7.5	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.3	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.3	7.0	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.6	4.9
2001	6.5	7.5	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.4	7.1	5.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.7	4.9
2002	6.5	7.6	1.4	1.5	0.0	2.5	5.3	2.6	0.0	0.9	4.7	0.4	7.8	5.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	5.1
2003	6.9	7.8	1.3	1.6	0.0	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.9	4.8	0.5	8.2	5.2	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.0	5.2
2004	7.0	7.4	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.0	0.7	5.2	0.5	8.2	5.3	3.2	2.0	3.1	2.1	5.1
2005	7.0	7.5	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	5.6	2.8	0.1	0.7	5.0	0.6	8.1	5.3	3.4	2.1	4.4	2.2	5.2
2006	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	5.6	2.8	0.1	0.6	4.8	0.6	9.6	5.3	3.7	2.0	4.4	2.2	5.2
2007	6.8	7.3	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.1	0.8	4.4	0.6	9.8	5.4	3.9	1.9	4.5	2.1	5.2
2008	7.3	7.5	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.7	5.7	2.7	0.1	0.9	4.6	0.6	10.0	5.5	4.2	1.9	4.7	2.3	5.4
2009	8.0	8.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.0	6.1	2.9	0.2	1.0	5.3	0.7	11.2	5.8	5.0	2.2	5.2	2.7	5.9
2010	7.8	8.1	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	6.1	2.9	0.1	1.1	5.0	0.6	11.3	5.7	4.9	2.2	5.3	2.7	5.9
2011	8.0	7.9	1.7	2.6	3.4	2.9	6.1	2.8	0.1	1.1	4.8	0.7	11.4	5.6	4.7	2.2	4.9	2.7	5.8
2012	8.2	8.0	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	6.2	2.8	0.0	1.1	5.0	0.6	11.8	5.7	4.5	2.2	4.9	2.8	5.9
2013	8.3	8.1	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.6	6.3	2.7	0.1	1.1	5.1	0.8	12.0	5.8	4.5	2.3	5.0	2.9	5.9
2014	8.5	8.2	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.6	6.3	2.7	0.1	1.0	5.0	0.9	12.3	5.7	4.3	2.3	5.0	3.0	6.0
2015	8.6	8.2	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.5	6.3	2.7	0.1	1.0	5.1	0.9	12.2	5.7	4.1	2.3	5.0	3.0	6.0

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1972	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1975	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1976	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1979	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.7
1982	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1983	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1984	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1985	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1986	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1987	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1988	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1989	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1990	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1991	11.3	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1992	11.5	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1993	10.4	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.2
1994	8.9	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.3
1995	0.0	4.9	1.3	:	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.0	:	4.1	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.5
1996	0.0	5.0	1.3	:	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.0	:	4.0	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.6
1997	0.0	5.1	1.3	:	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.0	:	3.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.6
1998	0.0	5.1	1.3	:	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.0	:	3.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.6
1999	0.0	5.2	1.3	:	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.0	2.3	0.0	:	3.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	4.9
2000	0.4	5.1	1.2	:	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.0	:	3.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	5.4
2001	2.7	5.2	1.3	:	1.3	2.6	1.9	0.6	2.7	0.0	:	3.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	5.7
2002	1.4	5.7	1.4	:	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.3	3.0	0.0	:	3.9	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	5.9
2003	1.5	5.7	1.4	:	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	:	4.1	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	6.0
2004	1.3	5.6	1.4	:	1.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	0.0	:	4.0	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	6.1
2005	1.1	5.5	1.4	:	1.8	3.2	1.9	1.4	2.9	0.0	:	4.1	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	6.4
2006	1.1	5.2	1.5	:	1.7	3.6	2.1	1.3	2.9	0.0	:	4.1	:	0.0	2.9	:	:	0.0	6.4
2007	1.2	5.1	1.5	:	1.6	2.9	2.0	1.2	2.9	0.0	:	4.0	:	0.0	3.0	:	:	0.0	6.5
2008	1.5	5.2	1.5	:	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.2	3.1	0.0	:	4.2	:	0.0	3.0	:	:	0.0	6.8
2009	1.6	5.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.0	3.5	0.0	4.7	4.8	:	0.0	4.3	:	:	0.0	7.5
2010	1.7	5.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.1	3.6	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.7	0.0	3.6	:	:	0.0	7.7
2011	1.9	6.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.4	3.7	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.7	0.0	3.2	:	:	0.0	8.1
2012	1.9	6.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.3	3.7	0.0	4.6	4.7	0.7	0.0	:	:	:	:	:
2013	1.9	6.1	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.8	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.7	0.0	:	1.6	:	:	:
2014	2.0	6.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.9	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.7	0.0	:	2.2	:	:	:
2015	2.0	6.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.8	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.7	0.0	:	2.1	:	:	:

1) Former EU-27

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	3.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.0	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1976	4.1	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	1.4	:	:	:	0.6	:
1977	4.6	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.5	1.3	:	:	0.7	:
1978	4.9	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	1.9	2.1	:	:	0.8	:
1979	5.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	1.9	2.3	:	:	0.9	:
1980	6.4	2.1	:	:	:	:	1.2	4.4	:	:	:	:	3.7	2.1	2.4	:	:	1.0	:
1981	8.1	2.4	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.4	3.9	:	:	1.0	:
1982	9.2	2.8	:	:	:	:	1.7	6.5	:	:	:	:	5.1	2.7	4.3	:	:	1.2	:
1983	9.6	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.2	7.8	:	:	:	:	5.6	2.6	4.9	:	:	1.4	:
1984	9.8	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.3	8.3	:	:	:	:	5.9	3.0	5.5	:	:	1.6	:
1985	10.4	2.9	:	9.6	:	:	2.5	8.4	:	:	:	:	6.2	3.1	6.3	:	:	1.8	:
1986	10.6	2.7	:	9.1	:	:	2.5	8.7	:	:	:	:	6.2	3.2	7.8	:	:	1.7	:
1987	10.0	2.7	:	9.1	:	:	2.5	7.9	:	:	:	:	6.1	3.5	7.0	:	:	1.6	:
1988	9.8	2.7	:	8.5	6.6	:	2.4	8.3	:	:	:	:	6.0	3.5	6.2	:	:	1.6	:
1989	11.1	2.6	:	7.6	6.7	:	2.4	9.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	3.6	5.7	:	:	1.4	:
1990	11.6	2.6	:	7.7	9.0	:	2.7	10.0	:	0.1	0.5	:	5.8	3.8	7.9	:	:	1.4	:
1991		2.9																	
1991	11.1	2.7	:	7.5	8.7	:	2.8	11.3	:	:	0.4	:	6.0	3.9	8.0	:	:	1.9	:
1992	10.8	3.1	:	7.0	10.4	:	3.0	12.2	:	0.1	0.4	:	6.2	4.0	7.8	:	:	2.5	:
1993	10.8	3.2	0.2	6.5	11.4	:	3.2	12.6	:	0.1	0.4	:	6.1	4.0	7.2	:	2.7	4.4	:
1994	9.2	3.4	0.2	5.9	12.5	:	3.3	11.3	:	0.9	0.5	:	5.5	3.7	6.1	:	3.4	4.1	:
1995	8.9	3.5	0.5	5.2	11.3	5.1	3.4	11.5	2.0	0.9	0.4	2.0	5.6	4.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	3.9	5.4
1996	8.4	3.5	0.4	4.5	10.6	5.2	3.6	11.5	2.4	1.4	0.4	2.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	2.1	2.5	4.2	5.5
1997	7.7	3.4	0.3	4.1	9.4	4.7	3.4	9.2	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.6	4.9	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.9
1998	7.3	3.4	0.5	3.3	8.2	4.2	3.3	7.9	3.1	0.7	0.4	3.1	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.5
1999	6.8	3.2	0.3	2.3	7.4	3.5	3.0	6.6	3.1	0.7	0.3	3.6	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	4.0
2000	6.6	3.2	0.2	2.0	7.4	3.2	2.9	6.2	3.4	1.0	0.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.9
2001	6.4	3.1	0.1	1.6	6.5	3.0	3.0	6.2	3.4	0.9	0.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2002	5.7	3.0	0.2	1.4	5.6	2.7	2.9	5.6	3.2	0.7	0.3	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.1	3.5
2003	5.3	3.0	0.2	1.3	5.0	2.3	2.8	5.1	3.6	0.7	0.2	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	3.3
2004	4.7	2.9	0.2	1.2	5.0	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	0.7	0.2	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.1
2005	4.2	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.5	1.8	2.7	4.6	3.5	0.5	0.2	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0
2006	4.0	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.6	3.3	0.4	0.2	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.9
2007	3.9	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	5.0	3.0	0.4	0.2	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.0
2008	3.8	2.8	0.2	1.3	5.0	1.6	2.9	5.2	2.8	0.6	0.3	3.1	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.0
2009	3.6	2.7	0.2	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.4	4.7	2.6	1.5	0.4	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.9
2010	3.4	2.5	0.1	3.1	5.8	1.9	2.4	4.6	2.2	1.4	0.4	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.8
2011	3.3	2.5	0.1	3.3	7.1	2.5	2.6	5.0	2.4	1.5	0.5	3.0	2.1	2.6	4.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	3.0
2012	3.4	2.4	0.2	3.7	5.0	3.0	2.5	5.5	3.2	1.3	0.5	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.1
2013	3.2	2.3	0.2	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.4	5.4	4.1	1.5	0.6	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3	2.7	1.9	1.0	3.0
2014	3.1	2.2	0.1	4.8	4.8	3.6	2.4	5.5	4.1	1.5	0.5	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.4	3.1	1.8	1.0	3.0
2015	3.1	2.1	0.1	5.0	5.2	3.6	2.5	5.6	4.2	1.4	0.6	3.2	1.8	2.6	4.4	3.2	1.8	1.0	3.1

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1971	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1972	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1973	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1974	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1977	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1978	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1979	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1980	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	:
1981	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.3
1982	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.7
1983	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	4.0
1984	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.2
1985	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2
1986	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.1
1987	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.1
1988	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	3.9
1989	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.7
1990	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	4.7	3.6
1991	16.4	:	6.6	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	4.9	3.5
1992	6.4	:	6.0	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	4.6	3.4
1993	9.4	:	6.7	:	:	:	7.9	:	5.7	3.0	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	4.4	3.4
1994	14.6	:	6.1	:	:	:	6.0	:	6.2	3.2	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	4.3	3.3
1995	14.1	1.0	5.9	:	0.3	8.9	5.7	1.6	5.4	3.5	:	5.1	:	4.1	:	:	:	4.5	3.4
1996	21.7	1.2	5.7	:	0.8	9.2	4.6	1.8	5.3	3.5	:	5.2	:	3.7	:	:	:	4.4	3.4
1997	7.3	1.1	5.0	:	0.7	8.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	3.5	:	4.7	:	3.5	:	:	:	4.2	3.4
1998	4.1	1.1	4.5	:	1.1	7.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.4	:	4.3	:	3.6	:	:	:	4.0	3.5
1999	3.7	1.0	4.0	:	1.5	7.1	3.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	:	3.8	:	3.4	:	:	:	3.6	3.4
2000	4.2	0.8	3.6	:	1.7	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.7	:	3.6	:	3.4	10.4	:	:	3.4	3.3
2001	4.3	1.0	3.3	:	1.5	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	:	3.5	:	3.4	20.7	:	:	3.1	3.2
2002	2.3	1.1	3.1	:	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	:	3.2	:	3.0	15.8	:	:	2.7	3.0
2003	2.2	1.1	2.7	:	1.2	4.1	3.0	1.6	2.0	1.9	:	3.0	1.1	2.7	13.6	:	:	2.5	2.7
2004	1.9	1.1	2.3	:	0.9	4.4	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	:	2.8	0.8	2.4	8.9	:	:	2.4	2.5
2005	1.6	1.1	1.9	:	0.8	4.1	2.8	1.2	1.6	2.1	:	2.7	0.9	2.2	6.7	:	:	2.5	1.7
2006	1.3	1.1	1.6	:	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	:	2.6	1.0	2.2	6.0	1.1	:	2.6	1.8
2007	1.2	1.1	1.6	:	0.7	4.2	2.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	:	2.7	0.8	2.6	5.4	1.0	:	2.8	1.9
2008	0.9	1.1	1.4	:	0.7	4.2	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	:	2.8	0.7	3.3	5.0	0.8	:	2.6	2.0
2009	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.3	4.7	2.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.6	0.6	6.6	5.0	0.9	:	2.4	2.0
2010	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.5	0.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	0.7	5.5	4.1	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.0
2011	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.6	1.0	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.8	5.2	3.3	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.1
2012	0.9	1.5	1.6	3.0	1.8	4.3	2.8	1.8	0.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	0.8	5.6	:	1.9	2.0	3.9	2.0
2013	0.8	1.6	1.6	3.5	1.8	4.2	2.7	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	0.9	5.7	:	6.2	2.7	3.9	2.0
2014	0.9	1.6	1.4	4.1	1.7	4.0	2.2	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	1.0	5.8	:	3.9	3.1	4.1	1.9
2015	0.9	1.6	1.4	4.7	1.6	3.9	2.2	1.8	0.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.2	5.8	:	2.3	3.3	4.1	1.8

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	2.2	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.3	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.3	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1976	2.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	:	:	:	3.2	:
1977	2.8	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.0	:	:	3.2	:
1978	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.2	3.5	:	:	3.1	:
1979	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.8	:	:	3.3	:
1980	2.7	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.1	4.2	:	:	3.1	:
1981	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.1	4.5	:	:	3.1	:
1982	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.8	:	:	:	:	2.0	3.1	3.6	:	:	3.0	:
1983	2.7	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.0	3.3	:	:	3.1	:
1984	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.7	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.0	3.6	:	:	3.1	:
1985	2.4	1.8	:	2.0	:	:	2.4	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.1	3.2	:	:	3.0	:
1986	2.3	1.8	:	1.8	:	:	2.5	2.8	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.5	3.2	:	:	3.0	:
1987	2.1	2.0	:	2.5	:	:	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.5	2.5	:	:	2.9	:
1988	2.2	1.9	:	2.9	1.8	:	2.0	2.1	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.2	2.3	:	:	2.8	:
1989	1.8	1.9	:	1.2	1.3	:	1.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.1	2.0	:	:	2.7	:
1990	1.7	1.7	:	1.1	1.1	:	1.7	1.8	:	13.6	2.2	:	2.2	3.0	1.6	:	:	2.8	:
1991		1.6																	
1991	1.4	2.1	:	1.1	0.6	:	1.7	1.8	:	5.4	2.3	:	2.1	3.3	1.5	:	:	3.3	:
1992	1.3	1.9	:	1.1	0.5	:	1.6	1.7	:	0.7	2.4	:	2.2	3.3	1.8	:	:	3.4	:
1993	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	:	1.7	1.9	:	0.7	2.1	:	2.0	3.3	2.2	:	4.5	3.2	:
1994	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	:	1.6	1.6	:	0.5	2.4	:	1.9	2.9	1.6	:	4.3	3.0	:
1995	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.0	2.2	4.7	2.7	1.7
1996	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	3.9	2.0	1.6
1997	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.1	1.9	4.3	1.8	1.5
1998	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.5
1999	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	3.3	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.5
2000	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.1	1.2	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5
2001	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	3.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4
2004	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3
2005	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
2006	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2
2007	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	3.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
2008	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.5	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2
2009	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.6	3.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
2010	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.6	3.5	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4
2011	2.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	3.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
2012	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	3.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3
2013	2.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	3.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
2014	2.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3
2015	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1971	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1972	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1973	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1976	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1977	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1978	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1979	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.4
1984	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.3
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.1
1986	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.1
1987	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.0
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.7
1990	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1991	2.0	:	2.0	:	:	3.8	2.5	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
1992	1.8	:	2.7	:	:	2.1	2.2	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1993	2.9	:	2.6	:	2.2	1.8	1.9	:	4.4	0.6	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1994	1.3	:	2.8	:	1.5	2.4	1.9	:	4.0	0.7	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
1995	1.1	2.6	2.7	:	1.0	2.2	0.9	3.4	3.6	0.6	:	1.6	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1996	0.9	2.2	2.8	:	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.6	3.1	0.5	:	1.5	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
1997	1.0	2.6	2.6	:	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.6	0.5	:	1.4	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
1998	1.9	2.8	2.5	:	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.4	:	1.4	:	1.7	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	1.6	2.8	2.5	:	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	:	1.4	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
2000	1.0	2.7	2.4	:	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	0.4	:	1.3	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
2001	1.0	2.6	2.4	:	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	:	1.3	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
2002	0.9	2.2	2.4	:	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	:	1.3	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2003	1.0	2.5	2.4	:	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	:	1.2	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
2004	1.0	2.0	2.2	:	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	:	1.2	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2005	0.8	1.7	2.3	:	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	:	1.1	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.5	0.6
2006	0.7	1.8	2.2	:	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	:	1.1	:	1.7	0.7	:	:	0.4	0.6
2007	0.8	1.7	2.2	:	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	:	1.1	:	1.8	0.6	:	:	0.4	0.5
2008	1.1	1.6	2.2	:	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	:	1.1	:	1.8	0.7	:	:	0.4	0.5
2009	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	:	1.9	1.0	:	:	0.4	0.7
2010	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.8	0.8	:	:	0.4	0.6
2011	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	4.9	1.8	0.8	:	:	0.4	0.6
2012	0.9	2.0	2.6	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	4.9	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2013	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	4.9	1.8	:	1.5	:	0.4	0.6
2014	0.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	4.9	1.8	:	1.5	:	0.4	0.6
2015	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	4.9	1.8	:	1.5	:	0.4	0.5

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	2.4	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.7	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.9	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1976	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	1.3	:
1977	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.0	1.0	:	:	1.2	:
1978	1.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.1	0.9	:	:	1.2	:
1979	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.1	0.8	:	:	1.2	:
1980	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.1	0.8	:	:	1.1	:
1981	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.5	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.2	0.7	:	:	1.3	:
1982	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.5	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.1	0.6	:	:	1.3	:
1983	1.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.3	0.6	:	:	1.4	:
1984	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.1	0.6	:	:	1.3	:
1985	1.9	1.3	:	2.2	:	:	1.9	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.2	0.7	:	:	1.4	:
1986	1.6	1.2	:	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.2	1.2	:	:	1.4	:
1987	1.6	1.2	:	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.2	1.8	:	:	1.5	:
1988	1.7	1.3	:	2.4	0.6	:	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.4	1.1	:	:	1.5	:
1989	1.7	1.3	:	2.2	0.9	:	1.9	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.2	1.1	:	:	1.6	:
1990	1.6	3.0	:	0.9	0.8	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.3	2.5	:	0.9	2.2	1.1	:	:	1.7	:
1991	6.2																		
1991	1.8	2.0	:	1.1	0.9	:	2.2	1.1	:	0.4	2.4	:	1.0	2.4	1.4	:	:	2.0	:
1992	1.8	1.6	:	1.1	0.9	:	2.4	1.1	:	0.1	2.7	:	1.1	2.3	1.3	:	:	2.2	:
1993	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	:	2.9	1.4	:	1.9	2.7	:	1.2	2.6	1.5	:	4.5	2.2	:
1994	2.0	1.6	3.6	1.3	1.1	:	2.7	1.2	:	0.3	2.7	:	1.3	2.6	1.5	:	6.5	1.9	:
1995	1.9	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.0	3.0	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6
1996	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.2	2.9	0.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7
1997	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	3.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7
1998	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.9
1999	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.9
2000	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9
2001	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.9
2002	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.8	0.9	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.0
2003	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.2	2.6	0.7	2.9	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.2
2004	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2
2005	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.3
2006	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	3.3	2.2	2.4	4.5	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.2
2007	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2
2008	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.3	3.1	3.7	2.8	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.3
2009	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.5
2010	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.8	2.4	2.5	4.7	3.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.5
2011	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	3.7	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.5	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4
2012	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.5
2013	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.3	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.5
2014	2.6	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.7	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.7	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.5
2015	2.6	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.5

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1971	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1977	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1978	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1979	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1982	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1986	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1987	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1989	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1990	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
1992	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1993	:	:	2.5	:	0.5	:	1.3	:	1.9	1.7	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	:	:	2.5	:	2.1	:	1.3	:	2.0	1.8	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	2.6	1.0	2.6	:	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	4.6	1.8	:	1.7	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1996	1.0	1.3	2.8	:	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	4.3	1.8	:	1.8	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
1997	0.2	0.8	2.8	:	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.2	1.9	:	1.8	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1998	0.5	0.8	3.0	:	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.4	4.9	2.0	:	2.0	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
1999	1.3	0.7	2.9	:	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	5.1	2.2	:	2.0	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.2	1.3
2000	0.9	0.9	2.9	:	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	4.5	2.4	:	2.1	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2001	1.3	0.8	3.0	:	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	3.9	2.5	:	2.1	:	1.4	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2002	1.4	0.9	2.8	:	0.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.7	2.8	:	2.2	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2003	1.3	1.2	2.9	:	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	4.1	2.9	:	2.3	:	1.7	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2004	1.3	1.2	2.8	:	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	:	2.4	:	1.5	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2005	1.5	1.4	2.8	:	1.7	2.4	2.2	0.7	4.3	3.0	:	2.4	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2006	1.1	1.4	2.8	:	1.1	2.7	2.6	1.0	4.2	2.9	:	2.4	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2007	1.8	1.5	2.8	:	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.8	3.8	2.9	:	2.3	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2008	2.6	1.5	2.7	:	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.4	4.2	2.9	:	2.4	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.3	1.4
2009	4.4	1.6	3.1	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.4	4.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	:	2.2	:	:	:	0.4	2.0
2010	0.9	1.7	3.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.4	1.9	4.2	3.3	2.6	2.7	0.0	1.9	:	:	:	0.4	1.7
2011	1.5	1.7	3.0	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.7
2012	1.9	1.8	3.2	0.9	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.4	3.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	:	:	:	0.1	1.6
2013	2.1	1.9	3.3	1.4	1.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.7	:	0.0	:	0.1	1.6
2014	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.3	3.6	2.5	2.5	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.5	:	0.0	:	0.1	1.5
2015	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.3	3.5	2.5	2.5	4.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.5	:	0.0	:	0.1	1.4

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	34.5	30.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	35.7	32.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	37.1	33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	37.9	34.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	38.3	36.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.3	40.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	33.1	:
1976	43.8	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.3	40.7	:	:	:	35.1	:
1977	45.7	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.6	40.8	24.8	:	:	37.0	:
1978	47.4	40.4	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	43.7	25.8	:	:	37.1	:
1979	48.4	40.1	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	:	:	48.6	43.2	25.3	:	:	36.3	:
1980	49.1	40.6	:	:	:	:	41.8	36.2	:	:	:	:	49.0	43.4	27.4	:	:	35.9	:
1981	53.4	42.0	:	:	:	:	44.3	39.5	:	:	:	:	50.2	44.8	30.0	:	:	37.1	:
1982	53.8	42.3	:	:	:	:	45.6	41.5	:	:	:	:	53.0	45.9	30.0	:	:	38.4	:
1983	54.8	41.6	:	:	:	:	46.3	44.0	:	:	:	:	54.0	46.0	29.6	:	:	40.2	:
1984	54.5	41.0	:	:	:	:	47.4	44.1	:	:	:	:	52.3	46.3	30.3	:	:	40.7	:
1985	54.2	40.6	:	47.5	:	:	47.9	44.5	:	:	:	:	52.0	47.2	31.3	:	:	42.5	:
1986	53.8	40.0	:	47.5	:	:	47.3	45.0	:	:	:	:	51.5	48.0	34.3	:	:	43.3	:
1987	52.2	40.7	:	46.8	:	:	46.7	44.3	:	:	:	:	52.7	48.7	33.5	:	:	43.9	:
1988	50.2	40.4	:	44.8	35.4	:	45.6	44.9	:	:	:	:	51.4	48.1	31.9	:	:	42.2	:
1989	49.6	39.1	:	39.3	36.5	:	44.5	46.3	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.9	31.7	:	:	41.2	:
1990	49.7	39.6	:	39.2	38.5	:	44.9	47.4	:	29.2	32.6	:	50.7	46.7	33.8	:	:	44.2	:
1991		41.3																	
1991	50.7	41.7	:	40.7	36.6	:	46.1	49.0	:	:	32.8	:	50.9	47.6	36.4	:	:	52.8	:
1992	50.8	42.9	:	41.2	38.1	:	47.4	50.6	:	20.0	34.0	:	51.9	48.4	37.0	:	:	58.5	:
1993	51.4	44.0	31.2	40.8	40.2	:	50.2	51.9	:	31.2	34.1	:	52.1	51.1	38.7	:	:	60.4	:
1994	49.4	44.3	35.2	39.7	41.0	:	49.4	49.6	:	33.7	33.8	:	49.9	50.9	37.8	:	48.0	58.8	:
1995	49.1	44.8	36.0	37.1	41.7	38.5	49.6	47.7	29.2	35.8	34.5	35.0	47.7	51.5	36.9	40.6	40.9	56.0	46.2
1996	49.5	45.8	34.6	35.7	40.6	38.3	50.3	48.5	31.7	33.8	35.1	36.7	46.1	51.0	37.0	40.0	43.5	55.8	46.7
1997	48.0	45.2	32.6	33.5	39.7	37.0	50.1	46.6	32.5	34.1	36.4	36.9	44.3	49.4	35.6	40.6	41.7	53.2	45.6
1998	47.3	44.8	33.5	31.0	38.9	36.2	48.9	44.9	33.2	35.5	35.5	36.8	43.5	49.4	35.6	40.5	39.6	49.8	44.7
1999	46.8	45.0	35.5	28.3	39.0	35.1	48.5	43.9	33.5	37.3	34.0	36.5	42.6	49.5	36.0	40.8	39.6	48.3	44.2
2000	45.9	44.3	32.0	26.8	40.6	34.6	47.7	43.2	33.5	33.9	32.7	35.0	41.2	48.5	37.0	41.8	40.1	45.5	43.4
2001	46.5	44.2	30.3	28.0	40.0	33.8	47.7	43.5	34.5	31.5	34.3	37.1	41.3	47.7	37.7	42.7	39.3	45.0	43.3
2002	47.1	44.6	30.1	28.6	40.0	33.8	49.0	43.4	36.4	32.4	35.4	37.3	42.0	47.2	38.6	42.2	38.6	45.9	43.7
2003	47.8	45.2	30.1	28.8	39.5	33.6	49.5	43.7	40.5	32.1	35.9	37.9	42.9	48.0	39.9	41.7	37.1	47.1	44.1
2004	46.5	44.1	30.2	29.3	39.9	33.6	49.2	43.5	38.2	31.7	36.7	39.6	42.5	47.0	40.5	41.1	34.8	46.9	43.5
2005	46.5	44.0	29.6	29.6	40.1	33.5	49.3	43.8	39.5	30.8	35.6	38.7	41.3	46.6	42.0	41.1	34.2	47.3	43.4
2006	45.9	42.6	28.5	29.9	40.3	33.3	48.8	43.5	38.8	31.2	33.3	38.5	42.2	45.8	41.7	40.1	33.6	46.5	42.8
2007	45.4	40.9	28.0	31.1	42.2	33.8	48.4	43.6	37.3	29.1	31.7	37.8	41.6	44.8	41.0	37.2	31.5	44.7	42.2
2008	47.1	41.2	33.1	35.7	44.8	36.0	49.1	44.9	38.2	33.4	34.6	39.9	42.2	45.8	41.7	38.5	31.8	46.3	43.2
2009	50.3	45.2	39.1	41.0	48.8	40.4	52.4	47.5	40.7	37.9	39.7	39.4	46.3	48.9	45.8	43.1	37.0	52.6	47.0
2010	49.7	43.9	37.1	41.3	47.3	41.2	52.6	47.2	40.9	37.4	38.0	38.2	46.6	48.7	45.7	44.5	36.3	52.6	46.7
2011	50.2	42.4	34.0	40.2	48.7	41.6	51.9	46.8	41.7	33.2	37.6	38.5	45.9	47.3	45.4	44.7	35.0	52.0	46.0
2012	51.3	42.1	33.2	40.0	46.9	41.5	52.6	47.6	42.6	31.4	39.2	39.8	46.4	47.7	44.5	44.5	35.0	53.3	46.3
2013	51.3	42.3	33.1	39.5	43.6	42.2	53.0	48.0	45.8	31.5	39.3	40.1	46.8	48.1	46.4	44.9	34.6	54.6	46.5
2014	51.2	42.1	32.7	37.9	43.2	41.7	52.9	47.6	44.8	31.6	39.3	39.9	46.5	48.0	44.7	44.9	35.2	55.1	46.3
2015	51.1	41.9	32.1	35.7	41.3	41.2	52.8	47.3	42.9	31.5	40.0	39.8	45.7	47.7	43.1	44.7	34.4	55.0	45.9

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	:
1971	:	:	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.4	:
1972	:	:	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	:
1973	:	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	:
1974	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.9	:
1975	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	:
1976	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.3	:
1977	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1978	:	:	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	:
1979	:	:	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	:
1980	:	:	49.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4	:
1981	:	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	26.4
1982	:	:	54.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	27.1
1983	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	27.9
1984	:	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	27.5
1985	:	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	27.0
1986	:	:	50.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	27.0
1987	:	:	52.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	27.1
1988	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	26.2
1989	:	:	54.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	25.4
1990	:	:	53.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	:	:	:	34.6	:	:	:	31.6	25.6
1991	:	:	53.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	:	:	:	35.3	:	:	:	32.8	25.5
1992	:	:	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	32.8	25.8
1993	:	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	:	65.5	40.8	:	:	:	36.9	:	:	:	32.2	26.7
1994	:	:	57.6	:	:	:	:	:	64.7	40.3	:	:	:	36.5	:	:	:	31.3	27.4
1995	44.5	34.0	56.8	:	29.9	49.5	43.7	29.5	60.6	39.8	:	45.8	:	37.5	:	:	:	31.2	28.6
1996	48.3	33.7	56.3	:	31.5	46.8	42.6	28.7	59.3	39.0	:	46.0	:	36.7	:	:	:	30.7	28.9
1997	32.1	34.7	54.2	:	35.2	45.0	41.8	31.4	57.0	37.9	:	44.7	:	35.6	:	:	:	29.7	29.0
1998	33.9	33.9	53.9	:	37.4	43.9	39.5	32.9	56.5	37.1	:	43.7	:	35.8	:	:	:	28.9	30.2
1999	35.7	35.5	53.1	:	37.3	44.3	38.8	36.1	54.7	36.6	:	43.2	:	36.4	:	:	:	28.3	31.7
2000	37.3	35.5	51.3	:	35.0	41.7	38.2	34.1	52.2	36.9	:	42.4	:	36.9	:	:	:	28.0	32.0
2001	36.8	35.6	51.9	:	33.1	41.2	39.8	32.1	51.6	37.6	:	42.4	:	37.1	:	:	:	28.9	32.7
2002	35.6	37.0	52.3	:	31.4	42.5	40.2	30.5	52.1	38.6	:	42.9	:	39.5	:	:	:	29.7	33.5
2003	35.7	38.6	52.9	:	30.3	44.1	40.2	28.6	52.3	39.2	:	43.4	:	41.0	:	:	:	29.9	33.5
2004	35.0	36.2	52.1	:	30.0	44.3	38.7	28.5	50.9	40.0	:	43.0	:	39.3	:	:	:	29.7	33.4
2005	33.4	35.9	50.5	:	30.2	44.7	39.0	28.7	50.4	40.7	:	43.0	:	38.3	:	:	:	29.9	33.1
2006	30.5	35.5	49.2	:	29.6	45.8	39.0	28.9	49.4	40.7	:	42.4	:	37.1	:	:	:	29.9	33.2
2007	30.9	35.1	48.5	:	29.2	45.1	37.3	30.5	47.8	40.4	:	41.8	:	37.5	:	:	:	30.6	33.3
2008	32.7	34.9	48.7	:	32.4	45.1	37.7	31.6	48.4	41.9	:	42.8	:	39.5	:	:	:	32.2	34.6
2009	36.3	38.3	55.4	41.1	40.4	47.1	38.4	34.8	51.1	45.8	46.6	46.6	:	46.2	:	:	:	35.1	38.4
2010	32.5	38.2	54.5	41.3	37.2	45.2	39.1	33.5	48.5	46.2	46.3	46.3	30.0	44.1	:	:	:	35.5	37.9
2011	31.9	38.1	54.1	41.9	33.8	44.1	37.2	31.5	47.7	44.9	45.4	45.5	29.2	43.7	:	:	:	34.9	39.3
2012	31.9	38.1	54.6	41.8	32.2	43.8	37.3	30.8	48.1	45.0	45.6	45.7	30.6	43.7	:	:	:	35.3	39.3
2013	32.9	38.8	55.0	42.2	31.7	44.4	37.6	30.5	48.9	44.4	45.8	45.8	31.0	42.5	:	22.7	:	34.7	39.1
2014	33.1	38.9	53.9	43.5	30.8	44.3	36.9	30.6	48.2	43.4	45.4	45.4	31.1	41.9	:	21.2	:	34.4	38.2
2015	33.2	38.6	53.3	44.0	29.8	43.6	36.6	30.5	47.3	42.1	44.9	44.9	31.3	41.9	:	19.4	:	34.0	37.7

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	3.1	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.6	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.0	:	:	:	12.3	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.9	0.9	:	:	10.8	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.5	-1.6	:	:	8.0	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.2	-0.9	:	:	7.4	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	-2.7	:	:	:	:	2.0	4.0	-2.1	:	:	8.0	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	-6.2	:	:	:	:	1.1	4.1	-3.3	:	:	9.2	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	-5.8	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.0	-1.4	:	:	7.4	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.5	-0.1	:	:	5.8	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.8	-1.6	:	:	7.1	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	:	-6.5	:	:	0.9	-7.5	:	:	:	:	1.4	2.7	-2.6	:	:	7.1	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	:	-6.5	:	:	0.6	-7.0	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.6	-3.6	:	:	7.7	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	:	-5.4	:	:	1.5	-6.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.6	-3.5	:	:	5.7	:
1988	-3.9	1.4	:	-2.7	-7.0	:	1.5	-6.0	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.4	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	:	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.3	-6.6	:	:	:	:	-0.7	1.5	0.3	:	:	10.2	:
1990	-4.5	1.3	:	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.1	9.3	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.7	:	:	9.3	:
1991	0.8																		
1991	-5.0	1.4	:	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.3	-6.9	:	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.7	:	:	3.2	:
1992	-5.5	1.6	:	-1.4	-6.0	:	-0.1	-8.0	:	3.5	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	14.4	-1.2	-7.0	:	-1.7	-6.7	:	5.0	7.0	:	0.5	0.6	-3.7	:	-3.1	-4.0	:
1994	-2.3	0.9	10.9	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	2.3	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.1	:	1.7	-2.0	:
1995	-2.0	0.1	5.9	-0.2	-6.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	0.9	7.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2
1996	-1.6	-0.5	4.2	1.6	-4.7	-1.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	2.1	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.5	-0.7	3.0	0.1	0.7	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.2	6.7	2.8	-2.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	1.7	7.7	-3.9	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.1
1998	1.6	0.4	4.7	4.2	-0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	-0.8	2.2	8.6	-5.6	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.8	4.5	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	0.9	6.7	0.6	2.7	2.0	1.5	-1.2	-0.3	8.5	-2.9	3.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.9	4.8	1.9
2000	2.6	1.5	3.5	7.8	-0.1	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.2	10.7	-2.4	4.5	1.4	0.4	0.8	-0.3	9.4	2.2
2001	2.4	0.0	4.3	5.0	-0.1	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	9.8	-2.5	3.5	3.2	-0.8	0.4	-1.4	7.7	1.6
2002	1.9	-0.9	5.7	3.4	-0.6	4.0	0.2	0.1	-0.9	1.0	8.1	-1.8	1.7	2.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.9	6.8	0.6
2003	0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.6	-1.8	3.8	-0.7	-1.0	-2.6	1.1	6.1	-1.8	0.7	1.4	-1.4	1.8	0.2	5.3	-0.1
2004	1.5	-1.2	5.1	4.6	-3.1	4.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	2.7	4.5	-2.5	1.4	2.0	-2.4	2.2	0.3	5.2	0.3
2005	1.8	-0.8	5.3	4.8	-2.7	5.4	0.3	-0.8	0.2	3.5	5.7	-1.5	2.8	1.4	-3.2	2.4	1.0	5.3	0.7
2006	2.1	0.7	6.8	6.1	-3.5	6.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	5.5	6.5	-1.2	3.5	1.5	-1.9	2.7	-0.2	6.3	2.0
2007	2.0	2.5	7.6	4.2	-4.0	6.8	1.1	2.1	7.4	5.7	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.6	-0.6	4.7	0.7	7.7	2.6
2008	1.0	2.4	3.2	-1.5	-6.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	4.9	0.5	7.5	-2.1	4.2	2.4	-1.3	3.6	0.8	6.8	1.3
2009	-2.9	-0.4	2.0	-7.5	-11.9	-5.3	-3.4	-2.1	-0.7	-5.0	4.6	-1.7	-0.8	-0.5	-6.9	-1.0	-4.0	0.5	-2.6
2010	-1.8	-0.7	2.1	-7.5	-8.8	-4.6	-3.4	-1.6	-0.1	-3.7	4.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	-6.9	-1.0	-4.6	0.0	-2.3
2011	-1.4	1.5	3.3	-6.8	-8.8	-5.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.9	0.2	4.9	-1.3	-0.6	0.9	-4.9	-1.2	-2.4	1.8	-1.2
2012	-1.3	2.2	4.2	-6.2	-4.9	-4.5	-1.1	-0.4	-2.7	2.1	4.3	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	-5.0	-0.3	-2.4	0.8	-0.5
2013	-1.1	2.0	3.5	-5.2	-1.7	-4.5	-0.5	-0.4	-6.1	1.7	3.7	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	-4.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	-0.3
2014	-0.8	2.1	3.3	-3.5	-0.5	-4.1	-0.3	-0.2	-5.3	1.7	3.5	-1.7	0.9	1.6	-3.0	-0.3	-1.7	0.3	0.0
2015	-0.7	2.2	3.2	-1.5	0.8	-4.7	-0.3	-0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.8	-1.6	0.6	2.0	-1.6	-0.6	-2.1	0.5	0.1

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1972	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1973	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:
1974	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.3
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	2.8
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	2.3
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	3.3
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	4.0
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.0
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	5.2
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	6.2
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.0
1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	7.6
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	:	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	7.1
1993	-6.1	:	-1.8	:	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	5.0
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	:	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.6
1995	-7.1	5.7	-0.9	:	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.3	-3.2	-2.9	:	-1.4	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.1	2.7
1996	-10.6	4.6	0.1	:	1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.1	-2.0	:	-1.0	:	3.7	:	:	:	-0.1	2.7
1997	2.5	4.2	1.4	:	3.3	-1.0	0.0	-1.2	1.9	-0.5	:	0.1	:	4.9	:	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.6	4.1	1.9	:	0.7	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	2.9	1.5	:	1.1	:	4.9	:	:	:	2.3	1.3
1999	4.2	3.1	3.1	:	0.6	-0.8	1.6	-1.3	4.1	2.5	:	2.0	:	6.7	:	:	:	2.8	-0.2
2000	3.3	2.3	4.0	:	1.6	2.6	-0.1	-0.3	6.3	2.7	:	2.4	:	6.6	:	:	:	3.6	-0.2
2001	4.7	2.4	3.0	:	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.4	2.4	:	1.7	:	4.7	:	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	2.7	1.9	1.9	:	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.9	-0.1	:	0.5	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.4	-2.1
2003	2.9	1.3	1.6	:	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	1.9	-1.2	:	-0.2	:	1.7	:	:	:	-2.3	-2.4
2004	5.3	3.8	3.5	:	2.0	-2.1	-1.5	3.4	3.5	-1.2	:	0.2	:	4.7	:	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	4.6	3.5	6.7	:	2.5	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.3	-1.1	:	0.6	:	8.7	:	:	:	-0.6	-1.1
2006	5.3	3.5	6.8	:	3.1	-4.0	0.7	4.3	5.5	-0.3	:	1.8	:	10.8	4.5	:	:	0.2	0.4
2007	7.9	4.4	6.5	:	3.6	-0.4	2.5	3.6	6.7	-0.3	:	2.3	:	10.1	2.6	:	:	-0.2	0.6
2008	6.3	3.2	5.5	:	1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	-1.6	:	1.1	:	4.6	1.7	:	:	-3.3	-0.1
2009	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-6.6	-1.7	-1.8	-3.0	2.8	-6.7	-2.9	-2.9	:	-5.3	-2.3	:	:	-7.9	-5.8
2010	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-4.8	-2.3	-2.8	-0.9	3.7	-6.6	-2.7	-2.7	0.4	-2.6	1.0	:	:	-7.9	-5.4
2011	0.4	0.5	0.7	-2.1	-2.9	-2.4	-0.5	1.8	3.6	-4.9	-1.5	-1.5	0.7	-2.0	2.8	:	:	-7.1	-5.4
2012	1.5	0.9	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.3	2.0	3.1	-5.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	:	:	:	-6.2	-5.7
2013	0.8	0.6	0.8	-3.0	-1.1	-0.3	-1.8	2.6	2.3	-3.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	1.8	:	18.3	:	-3.7	-5.2
2014	0.8	0.3	0.9	-3.8	-0.7	-0.1	-1.3	2.8	2.2	-2.9	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	3.0	:	19.4	:	-3.1	-2.8
2015	1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-3.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	3.2	2.9	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-1.6	3.7	:	19.9	:	-2.3	-1.3

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1976	0.3	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	:	:	0.1	:
1977	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:
1978	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.1	:
1979	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:
1980	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.1	:	:	0.1	:
1981	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:
1982	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:
1983	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.1	:
1984	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.7	:	:	0.1	:
1985	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	:	:	0.0	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.4	:	:	0.3	:
1986	0.3	0.3	:	0.8	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.7	:	:	0.1	:
1987	0.3	0.3	:	1.1	:	:	0.4	0.2	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.7	:	:	0.1	:
1988	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	1.0	:	:	0.1	:
1989	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	1.3	:	:	0.1	:
1990	0.3	0.3	:	1.5	0.9	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.3	:	:	0.2	:
1991		0.3																	
1991	0.4	0.3	:	1.7	1.1	:	0.3	0.3	:	0.0	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.6	:	:	0.2	:
1992	0.3	0.3	:	1.6	1.5	:	0.1	2.1	:	0.4	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.9	:	:	0.2	:
1993	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.6	:	0.1	0.9	:	0.5	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	1.7	:	1.1	0.3	:
1994	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	:	0.2	0.4	:	0.5	0.2	:	0.4	0.1	1.6	:	1.6	0.2	:
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	2.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8
2004	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
2005	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	3.5	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2006	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.1	4.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
2012	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	2.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
2013	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.8	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
2014	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
2015	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.2	2.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1971	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1979	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
1982	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
1983	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1984	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1985	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
1986	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1987	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1988	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1990	:	:	0.6	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	2.1	:	0.4	:	0.0	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1992	2.8	:	0.4	:	0.0	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1993	2.1	:	0.5	:	0.1	:	0.0	:	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	2.2	:	0.4	:	0.3	:	8.5	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	0.2	0.5	0.5	:	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	:	0.5	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1996	0.2	0.2	0.4	:	0.0	0.5	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	:	0.5	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1997	0.1	0.1	0.5	:	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	:	0.6	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1998	0.1	0.1	0.5	:	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	:	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	0.1	0.1	0.6	:	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	:	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2000	0.1	0.2	0.5	:	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	:	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
2001	0.1	0.3	0.5	:	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	:	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2002	0.1	0.1	0.6	:	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	:	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2003	0.2	3.4	0.5	:	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	:	0.7	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
2004	0.2	0.4	0.8	:	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	:	0.6	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
2005	0.3	0.4	0.6	:	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	:	0.6	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2006	0.4	0.6	0.7	:	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	:	0.5	:	0.1	0.1	:	:	0.2	2.8
2007	1.5	0.8	0.6	:	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	:	0.5	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.2	1.4
2008	1.1	0.8	0.6	:	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.8	:	0.6	:	0.0	0.1	:	:	0.2	2.3
2009	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	:	0.0	0.1	:	:	0.2	2.3
2010	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.1	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	:	:	0.1	1.6
2011	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	2.3	12.6	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	:	:	0.1	1.1
2012	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	0.1	0.9
2013	1.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.9	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	:	0.0	:	0.1	0.9
2014	2.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.9	3.6	9.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	:	0.0	:	0.1	0.8
2015	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.8	3.4	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	:	0.0	:	0.1	0.8

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	38.1	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.7	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.6	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.6	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.5	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.4	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.1	:	:	:	:	43.5	:
1976	43.5	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.1	43.8	:	:	:	47.5	:
1977	45.3	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	44.9	25.9	:	:	48.0	:
1978	46.3	44.4	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	50.6	47.3	24.6	:	:	45.2	:
1979	46.5	43.8	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	46.6	24.7	:	:	43.8	:
1980	45.5	44.0	:	:	:	:	45.7	33.7	:	:	:	:	51.2	47.5	25.4	:	:	44.0	:
1981	46.1	43.6	:	:	:	:	46.1	33.6	:	:	:	:	51.6	49.0	27.0	:	:	46.4	:
1982	47.3	44.1	:	:	:	:	47.0	36.5	:	:	:	:	52.9	48.0	28.7	:	:	45.9	:
1983	47.7	43.7	:	:	:	:	47.7	38.7	:	:	:	:	53.8	47.6	29.8	:	:	46.1	:
1984	48.2	43.8	:	:	:	:	48.4	37.5	:	:	:	:	52.7	49.3	29.3	:	:	47.9	:
1985	48.3	44.0	:	42.0	:	:	48.8	37.3	:	:	:	:	53.7	50.0	29.1	:	:	49.9	:
1986	47.6	43.3	:	41.9	:	:	48.0	38.3	:	:	:	:	52.4	49.8	31.4	:	:	51.1	:
1987	47.9	43.2	:	42.4	:	:	48.6	38.1	:	:	:	:	53.1	49.4	30.7	:	:	49.7	:
1988	46.6	42.6	:	43.1	29.2	:	47.4	39.2	:	:	:	:	52.1	49.7	32.6	:	:	51.9	:
1989	44.7	43.2	:	39.4	28.6	:	47.0	40.0	:	:	:	:	49.5	48.5	33.3	:	:	51.5	:
1990	45.5	41.7	:	39.6	31.0	:	47.1	41.2	:	38.3	42.0	:	49.6	48.9	32.4	:	:	53.6	:
1991		42.9																	
1991	46.1	43.4	:	41.1	32.1	:	47.7	42.4	:	32.0	39.1	:	52.3	49.6	34.4	:	:	56.2	:
1992	45.6	44.7	:	41.4	33.5	:	47.4	44.7	:	23.9	39.8	:	51.5	51.3	38.1	:	:	57.0	:
1993	47.4	45.2	46.0	41.5	34.8	:	48.6	46.0	:	36.7	41.2	:	52.9	51.9	36.6	:	47.2	56.6	:
1994	47.4	45.5	47.2	41.5	36.6	:	48.6	44.2	:	36.5	41.4	:	50.0	51.0	35.3	:	51.2	56.9	:
1995	47.6	45.4	42.4	38.7	37.0	37.3	48.9	44.8	32.5	36.9	42.1	34.8	47.2	50.4	36.5	44.0	45.2	55.4	45.5
1996	48.4	45.7	39.1	38.9	37.8	37.7	50.5	45.2	32.2	36.6	42.3	33.1	47.5	51.7	37.6	43.0	43.8	56.7	46.1
1997	48.9	45.5	39.6	38.1	39.3	37.6	50.9	47.2	31.4	37.6	44.3	34.0	46.3	51.5	37.9	42.2	42.6	55.3	46.4
1998	49.4	45.7	38.5	36.8	40.9	38.1	50.1	46.0	32.5	39.1	44.4	32.1	45.8	51.2	37.6	43.0	40.5	54.6	46.1
1999	49.5	46.6	36.7	36.6	41.8	38.6	50.8	45.9	32.3	37.8	42.6	34.7	46.4	51.0	38.4	43.1	40.7	53.4	46.5
2000	49.0	46.2	35.9	36.1	43.4	38.2	50.2	45.0	34.7	34.8	43.6	33.7	46.1	50.1	38.3	42.8	39.9	55.4	46.0
2001	49.5	44.5	34.7	34.2	41.3	38.1	50.0	44.5	35.7	33.0	44.2	35.0	45.1	51.1	38.3	43.4	38.0	53.1	45.2
2002	49.6	44.1	36.0	33.2	40.6	38.6	49.6	44.0	35.6	33.7	43.6	35.9	44.1	49.8	39.6	43.8	36.8	53.2	44.8
2003	50.9	44.3	36.5	33.7	39.4	38.1	49.3	44.4	38.0	33.3	42.3	36.6	43.9	49.7	40.9	43.6	37.4	52.8	44.8
2004	48.9	43.3	35.6	35.1	38.4	38.8	49.6	44.0	38.3	34.9	41.5	39.0	44.3	49.2	41.4	43.4	35.3	52.5	44.5
2005	49.3	43.6	35.2	35.6	39.0	39.7	50.6	43.4	40.7	35.4	41.5	40.7	44.5	48.2	40.1	43.6	35.2	53.0	44.8
2006	48.8	43.7	36.1	37.4	39.2	40.7	50.6	45.0	41.4	37.8	39.9	40.4	46.1	47.5	40.6	43.0	33.3	53.3	45.3
2007	48.1	43.7	36.4	36.9	40.7	41.1	49.9	46.0	44.8	35.6	39.9	39.5	45.4	47.6	41.1	42.2	32.4	52.7	45.3
2008	48.7	44.0	36.7	35.4	40.7	36.9	49.9	45.9	43.1	34.9	42.3	38.6	46.7	48.3	41.1	42.2	32.8	53.6	45.0
2009	48.1	45.2	42.8	34.5	38.4	35.1	49.2	46.5	40.1	34.0	44.5	38.8	45.8	48.5	39.6	42.3	33.5	53.4	44.9
2010	48.7	43.7	40.6	34.9	40.6	36.7	49.5	46.1	40.9	35.3	42.7	38.1	46.3	48.3	41.6	43.6	32.3	53.0	44.8
2011	49.6	44.3	38.7	34.0	42.4	36.2	50.6	46.1	39.9	34.9	42.7	38.9	45.6	48.3	45.0	43.6	33.3	54.1	45.3
2012	51.0	44.8	39.2	34.5	44.6	37.1	51.8	47.7	40.0	35.1	43.7	40.1	46.4	49.2	40.9	44.2	33.2	54.4	46.2
2013	51.2	44.6	38.2	34.9	44.6	37.8	52.9	48.1	39.8	34.8	43.2	41.0	46.9	49.6	43.2	44.3	33.0	55.2	46.7
2014	51.4	44.5	37.5	35.1	45.1	37.8	53.0	47.8	39.6	34.7	43.0	41.0	47.6	49.7	42.8	45.0	33.7	55.7	46.7
2015	51.4	44.4	36.7	34.7	44.0	36.6	52.9	47.6	39.7	34.2	42.0	41.0	46.6	49.8	42.7	44.6	32.3	55.8	46.4

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	:
1971	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1972	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	:
1973	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	:
1974	:	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	:
1975	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	:
1976	:	:	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.7	:
1977	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	:
1978	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	:
1979	:	:	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	:
1980	:	:	50.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	:
1981	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	29.5
1982	:	:	49.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	29.8
1983	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	29.9
1984	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	30.6
1985	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	30.8
1986	:	:	55.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	30.9
1987	:	:	56.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	32.4
1988	:	:	57.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	32.4
1989	:	:	56.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	32.3
1990	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	:	:	:	38.3	:	:	:	31.9	33.1
1991	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.8	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	:	32.6	32.8
1992	:	:	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.7	:	:	:	41.0	:	:	:	31.7	32.8
1993	:	:	56.3	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	36.3	:	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	31.9	31.5
1994	:	:	56.8	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	36.7	:	:	:	38.7	:	:	:	32.3	30.8
1995	37.6	40.2	56.4	:	32.9	47.1	43.3	32.1	57.6	37.1	:	44.9	:	39.8	:	:	:	32.6	30.8
1996	37.8	38.5	56.9	:	33.1	46.9	46.1	29.6	59.6	37.3	:	45.4	:	40.6	:	:	:	33.0	31.2
1997	34.8	39.0	56.1	:	38.5	44.3	41.8	30.2	59.0	37.7	:	45.4	:	40.7	:	:	:	33.3	31.2
1998	39.6	38.1	56.2	:	38.1	43.6	40.1	32.5	59.7	38.8	:	45.2	:	40.9	:	:	:	33.7	30.8
1999	40.1	38.6	56.8	:	38.0	44.0	40.4	34.8	58.9	39.4	:	45.7	:	43.2	:	:	:	33.6	30.7
2000	40.7	38.0	55.8	:	36.6	44.7	38.1	33.9	58.7	39.9	:	45.2	:	43.6	:	:	:	34.1	31.0
2001	41.7	38.3	55.4	:	33.9	43.7	38.5	32.7	56.1	40.3	:	44.6	:	41.9	:	:	:	33.2	31.8
2002	38.4	39.1	54.8	:	33.5	42.5	39.3	33.0	54.1	38.8	:	43.9	:	41.7	:	:	:	30.9	30.3
2003	38.7	43.3	55.0	:	32.5	42.4	38.5	32.0	54.4	38.4	:	44.0	:	42.8	:	:	:	30.2	30.0
2004	40.4	40.4	56.4	:	32.5	42.6	37.2	32.3	54.6	39.1	:	43.8	:	44.0	:	:	:	30.4	30.5
2005	38.3	39.8	57.8	:	33.5	42.2	39.4	32.4	55.8	40.0	:	44.2	:	47.1	:	:	:	31.8	31.6
2006	36.2	39.6	56.6	:	33.7	42.7	40.2	33.3	54.9	40.8	:	44.7	:	48.0	33.7	45.5	:	32.6	34.7
2007	40.4	40.3	55.6	:	34.3	45.6	40.3	35.3	54.5	40.5	:	44.6	:	47.7	33.2	49.5	:	32.9	33.7
2008	40.1	38.9	54.8	:	34.6	45.5	39.5	33.6	53.9	42.1	:	44.6	35.1	44.1	34.0	50.1	:	31.6	35.1
2009	37.1	38.9	55.3	40.8	35.5	46.9	37.2	32.1	54.0	39.5	44.1	44.1	32.0	41.0	36.6	45.4	:	29.9	33.1
2010	34.3	39.1	55.0	40.5	35.0	45.6	37.5	33.3	52.3	39.8	44.1	44.1	30.4	41.5	37.3	42.3	42.5	30.3	32.4
2011	33.6	40.0	55.7	40.1	33.2	54.3	38.4	33.9	51.5	40.3	44.6	44.6	29.8	41.7	36.6	39.7	40.6	30.5	33.1
2012	35.2	40.1	55.3	40.6	32.7	46.6	38.3	33.6	51.6	41.8	45.4	45.4	30.2	43.3	36.2	41.3	41.5	29.8	32.7
2013	35.5	40.5	56.3	40.4	32.5	47.2	36.7	33.9	51.6	40.8	45.6	45.6	30.2	44.3	37.6	41.0	39.9	31.6	32.9
2014	36.1	40.3	55.4	41.0	32.0	47.8	45.3	34.2	50.5	40.8	45.8	45.8	30.0	44.9	37.0	40.6	39.7	31.8	34.4
2015	36.6	39.6	53.4	42.0	31.6	46.9	36.9	34.5	50.3	40.6	45.2	45.2	29.7	45.6	36.7	39.3	39.2	32.2	35.4

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2)
1970	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	4.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	4.8	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	4.1	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	3.9	:
1976	4.3	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.8	:	:	:	3.6	:
1977	4.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.7	2.6	:	:	3.7	:
1978	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.9	4.2	:	:	3.6	:
1979	4.2	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.5	4.1	:	:	3.4	:
1980	4.5	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.0	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.2	3.8	:	:	3.5	:
1981	4.6	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.1	4.6	:	:	3.5	:
1982	4.3	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.4	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	4.2	:	:	3.6	:
1983	3.8	2.7	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.4	:	:	:	:	3.4	3.6	3.6	:	:	3.7	:
1984	3.1	2.6	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.5	3.1	:	:	3.4	:
1985	2.9	2.5	:	3.7	:	:	3.2	3.4	:	:	:	:	3.4	3.4	3.0	:	:	3.4	:
1986	2.6	2.6	:	3.4	:	:	3.1	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.6	3.0	:	:	3.3	:
1987	2.3	2.6	:	2.6	:	:	3.2	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.3	3.1	:	:	3.6	:
1988	2.4	2.5	:	1.8	2.6	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.1	3.3	:	:	3.6	:
1989	1.8	2.5	:	1.7	2.6	:	3.4	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	3.1	:	:	3.0	:
1990	1.6	2.4	:	2.1	2.5	:	3.4	3.2	:	1.2	3.9	:	3.2	3.0	3.0	:	:	3.5	:
1991		2.3																	
1991	1.8	2.6	:	2.1	2.7	:	3.6	3.1	:	1.7	4.1	:	3.2	3.1	3.2	:	:	3.6	:
1992	1.8	2.7	:	2.0	3.0	:	3.6	2.9	:	2.6	4.4	:	3.3	3.1	3.6	:	:	3.4	:
1993	2.1	2.6	4.7	2.2	2.8	:	3.5	2.5	:	2.0	4.4	:	3.2	3.2	3.7	:	5.5	2.7	:
1994	2.0	2.5	4.7	2.3	2.7	:	3.4	2.2	:	3.1	3.7	:	3.2	3.3	3.4	:	4.5	2.9	:
1995	1.9	2.2	5.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.6	1.9	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.6
1996	1.7	2.1	4.4	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.3	2.3	4.9	3.3	3.3	2.8	4.6	3.1	3.8	2.8	2.6
1997	1.7	1.9	4.3	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.4	1.2	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	5.3	2.9	5.4	3.0	2.4
1998	1.7	1.9	4.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.3	4.5	4.4	3.0	1.9	4.7	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.5
1999	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.4	4.3	4.3	3.0	1.8	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5
2000	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.0	1.3	3.8	3.7	3.1	1.6	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5
2001	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	1.1	4.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
2002	1.7	1.8	5.3	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	1.7	3.0	1.3	4.9	4.0	3.5	1.4	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4
2003	1.6	1.6	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.4	4.6	4.5	3.6	1.3	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.6
2004	1.6	1.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.4	4.1	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.2	1.2	3.8	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.5
2005	1.7	1.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.6	3.3	1.2	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.5
2006	1.6	1.5	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	3.0	4.6	3.6	3.9	3.3	1.1	2.8	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.5
2007	1.6	1.5	5.1	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	5.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	1.1	2.7	4.2	1.9	2.4	2.6
2008	1.6	1.6	5.4	5.3	3.7	4.0	3.2	2.2	3.1	4.9	3.4	2.3	3.5	1.1	2.9	4.4	2.0	2.5	2.6
2009	1.7	1.8	5.1	3.7	3.1	4.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.3	3.8	1.2	3.0	4.6	2.3	2.8	2.8
2010	1.6	1.7	3.9	3.4	2.3	4.0	3.1	2.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	2.1	3.6	1.1	3.8	4.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
2011	1.8	1.7	4.1	2.4	1.7	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.6	4.3	3.8	2.5	3.3	1.0	2.6	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.4
2012	1.8	1.5	5.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.7	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.1
2013	1.7	1.5	4.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.9	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.3	1.0	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.6	2.1
2014	1.7	1.5	4.1	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.8	3.5	1.3	2.6	2.0
2015	1.7	1.6	3.9	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.7	3.5	1.3	2.5	2.0

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 1)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1971	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1972	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1973	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1974	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1975	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1976	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1977	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1978	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1979	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1980	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1981	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	5.8
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.5
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.2
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	4.9
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.4
1986	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.5
1987	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.7
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.8
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.6
1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	2.3	4.8
1991	2.2	:	1.5	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	2.4	4.8
1992	2.6	:	1.9	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	2.3	5.4
1993	2.2	:	1.8	:	2.9	:	3.4	:	3.7	2.0	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	2.2	6.1
1994	1.8	:	1.8	:	3.1	:	3.1	:	4.0	2.1	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	2.2	6.2
1995	1.1	5.0	1.8	:	3.2	0.2	3.3	4.1	3.9	1.9	:	2.6	:	3.5	:	:	:	2.2	6.0
1996	0.7	4.4	1.9	:	2.4	1.5	3.6	3.9	3.4	1.5	:	2.5	:	3.6	:	:	:	2.3	6.2
1997	1.5	4.1	1.8	:	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.7	3.0	1.2	:	2.3	:	3.5	:	:	:	2.3	5.6
1998	3.6	4.1	1.7	:	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.8	3.1	1.3	:	2.3	:	4.4	:	:	:	2.3	5.4
1999	3.8	3.2	1.7	:	2.6	2.9	3.5	1.6	3.1	1.3	:	2.4	:	4.7	:	:	:	2.3	5.8
2000	3.6	3.5	1.7	:	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	1.2	:	2.3	:	4.1	3.8	:	:	2.4	5.1
2001	3.4	3.0	1.9	:	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	:	2.4	:	4.5	4.0	:	:	2.4	5.0
2002	3.1	3.1	1.8	:	2.9	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.6	:	2.3	:	3.9	4.0	:	:	2.5	4.7
2003	2.9	6.8	1.6	:	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	:	2.5	:	3.6	3.3	:	:	2.4	4.2
2004	3.2	4.2	1.9	:	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	1.8	:	2.4	:	3.9	2.8	:	:	2.3	3.9
2005	3.4	4.3	1.8	:	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.0	0.7	:	2.3	:	3.1	3.2	:	:	2.3	3.6
2006	4.0	4.5	1.9	:	4.2	4.5	3.9	5.1	3.0	1.8	:	2.5	2.9	3.9	2.8	:	:	2.3	3.3
2007	5.2	4.2	1.9	:	5.2	3.7	4.2	6.2	3.1	1.9	:	2.6	3.8	4.2	3.1	:	:	2.4	3.1
2008	5.6	4.6	1.9	:	4.9	2.9	4.6	6.6	3.3	2.3	:	2.7	4.9	4.5	3.7	:	:	2.5	3.0
2009	4.9	5.1	2.0	3.6	3.9	3.1	5.2	5.9	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.0	:	:	2.5	3.4
2010	4.6	4.2	2.2	2.4	4.6	3.4	5.6	5.7	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	5.3	2.9	2.7	:	:	2.4	3.3
2011	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.3	4.4	3.1	5.7	5.5	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	5.3	1.8	2.5	:	:	2.2	3.1
2012	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.6	2.0	:	:	:	2.8	3.7
2013	4.0	3.2	2.3	2.1	3.5	4.1	3.6	4.5	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.0	2.3	:	3.4	:	2.7	3.9
2014	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.5	2.3	:	3.4	:	2.6	4.0
2015	4.4	3.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.4	3.3	4.6	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.9	2.3	:	3.4	:	2.6	4.0

1) Former EU-27

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

ESA 1995

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)
1970	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	1.3	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1976	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	1.0	:
1977	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.7	1.3	:	:	0.9	:
1978	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	1.7	:	:	0.6	:
1979	2.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.4	:	:	0.6	:
1980	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.0	1.1	:	:	0.7	:
1981	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.2	0.7	:	:	0.6	:
1982	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.5	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.0	1.6	:	:	0.9	:
1983	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.5	1.4	:	:	0.7	:
1984	1.5	1.6	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.5	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.4	1.2	:	:	0.6	:
1985	1.3	1.5	:	1.3	:	:	0.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.5	3.2	:	:	0.6	:
1986	1.2	1.3	:	1.3	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	:	2.4	2.3	1.6	:	:	0.6	:
1987	1.3	1.3	:	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.9	:	:	0.5	:
1988	1.2	1.2	:	1.1	1.6	:	1.0	2.1	:	:	:	:	1.7	2.0	0.9	:	:	0.8	:
1989	0.9	1.1	:	0.9	1.8	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.7	1.4	:	:	0.4	:
1990	0.9	1.1	:	1.0	4.3	:	1.3	2.1	:	1.2	1.2	:	1.0	1.9	1.6	:	:	0.5	:
1991		1.6																	
1991	1.0	1.9	:	1.0	2.8	:	1.0	1.6	:	0.2	1.5	:	0.9	2.0	1.7	:	:	0.7	:
1992	1.1	1.6	:	1.0	3.5	:	1.0	1.5	:	1.8	1.6	:	0.5	1.9	1.9	:	:	0.6	:
1993	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	3.9	:	1.4	1.6	:	1.3	1.3	:	0.4	2.0	1.7	:	23.4	1.7	:
1994	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	:	1.3	1.4	:	1.0	1.5	:	0.4	1.9	1.2	:	4.8	1.9	:
1995	1.1	7.9	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	5.6	1.7	0.8	8.5	5.4	2.9	4.2
1996	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.6	1.2
1997	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.3	1.2
1998	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.3
1999	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	5.5	0.8	1.3
2000	1.2	-1.1	0.4	1.0	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.4	1.0	0.7	-0.2	1.7	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.2
2001	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	2.3	-0.5	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.4
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.3	1.1	3.2	0.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.3	3.2	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.3
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.3	5.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.4
2005	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.4
2006	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.7	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.2
2008	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5	2.3	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.2
2009	1.6	1.3	0.6	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.0	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.4
2010	1.1	2.2	-0.6	20.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.8
2011	1.4	1.1	-0.6	4.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.1
2012	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.8	4.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	3.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.5
2013	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	12.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.1	3.0	0.9	2.0	-0.2	0.3	1.2
2014	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	0.3	3.7	0.5	0.3	1.0
2015	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.5	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1972	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1973	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1975	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1976	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1979	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.1
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.9
1983	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1984	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.8
1985	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.6
1986	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.5
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.7
1988	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.7
1989	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
1991	6.0	:	0.7	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.8
1992	5.6	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
1993	3.9	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.6	:	2.5	1.2	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.1	2.2
1994	2.6	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	1.1	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	0.1	2.1
1995	0.0	14.0	0.8	:	1.4	6.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	:	3.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	0.0	2.2
1996	0.0	3.6	0.6	:	2.6	3.1	4.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	:	1.2	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.0	2.3
1997	0.3	3.8	0.6	:	12.8	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	:	1.1	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.0	1.9
1998	0.9	4.9	0.7	:	1.2	4.6	1.0	1.0	-0.7	0.6	:	1.1	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.0	7.6
1999	0.4	3.6	0.7	:	0.9	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.6	:	1.2	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
2000	0.4	2.6	0.6	:	2.4	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.1	-1.7	:	-0.1	:	0.9	:	:	:	0.1	3.0
2001	0.3	5.3	0.4	:	2.2	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.8	:	1.2	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.1	1.9
2002	0.9	5.5	0.4	:	1.1	4.1	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	:	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
2003	0.5	4.7	0.4	:	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	:	1.3	:	0.9	:	:	:	0.3	1.8
2004	0.5	2.8	0.4	:	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.8	:	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2005	0.4	2.8	0.3	:	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	2.0	:	1.4	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
2006	-0.1	2.0	0.3	:	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.1	:	1.2	:	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.1	1.1
2007	3.0	1.8	0.4	:	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.9	:	1.1	:	0.6	1.3	:	:	0.3	1.0
2008	0.1	1.7	0.9	:	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.9	:	1.4	:	13.7	0.4	:	:	0.7	1.1
2009	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.5	:	1.2	1.3	:	:	1.2	1.9
2010	0.3	1.4	0.8	3.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	-2.4	4.6	1.5	:	:	0.7	1.3
2011	0.3	1.5	1.2	3.7	0.5	2.8	0.5	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	-2.1	1.8	1.3	:	:	0.5	1.5
2012	0.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	-2.1	1.4	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2013	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	-2.1	1.4	:	19.8	:	0.2	1.3
2014	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	-2.1	1.4	:	19.6	:	0.1	1.2
2015	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	-2.1	1.4	:	19.4	:	0.1	1.2

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 3)
1970	40.2	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	41.7	39.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	43.2	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	43.4	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	43.4	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	48.8	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.0	:	:	:	:	38.5	:
1976	49.3	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.1	47.6	:	:	:	39.8	:
1977	51.1	47.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.1	47.3	28.7	:	:	41.6	:
1978	52.8	47.0	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	52.7	50.3	31.7	:	:	41.3	:
1979	54.8	46.5	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	:	53.7	49.4	30.8	:	:	40.3	:
1980	54.9	46.9	:	:	:	:	46.0	40.6	:	:	:	:	55.2	49.6	32.3	:	:	40.2	:
1981	61.5	47.5	:	:	:	:	48.5	44.4	:	:	:	:	56.5	51.1	35.3	:	:	41.2	:
1982	59.6	47.5	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.5	:	:	:	:	59.1	51.7	35.7	:	:	42.8	:
1983	62.2	46.5	:	:	:	:	50.2	48.7	:	:	:	:	59.3	52.1	34.7	:	:	44.6	:
1984	59.1	45.8	:	:	:	:	51.2	48.9	:	:	:	:	57.9	52.2	34.6	:	:	44.6	:
1985	58.4	45.2	:	52.6	:	:	51.9	49.6	:	:	:	:	57.3	53.1	37.5	:	:	46.5	:
1986	57.6	44.5	:	52.3	:	:	51.3	50.2	:	:	:	:	57.0	53.9	38.9	:	:	47.2	:
1987	55.8	45.0	:	50.8	:	:	50.7	49.6	:	:	:	:	58.5	54.2	37.5	:	:	48.0	:
1988	53.8	44.6	:	47.7	39.6	:	50.1	50.2	:	:	:	:	56.4	53.2	36.1	:	:	46.6	:
1989	52.3	43.1	:	42.0	40.9	:	48.9	51.4	:	:	:	:	54.5	51.7	36.2	:	:	44.7	:
1990	52.2	43.6	:	42.3	45.2	:	49.6	52.6	:	31.5	37.8	:	54.9	51.5	38.5	:	:	48.2	:
1991		45.7																	
1991	53.4	46.3	:	43.9	42.1	:	50.7	53.7	:	:	38.4	:	54.9	52.6	41.3	:	:	57.1	:
1992	53.7	47.2	:	44.3	44.5	:	52.0	55.0	:	24.3	40.0	:	55.7	53.4	42.4	:	:	62.4	:
1993	54.9	48.2	35.9	44.1	46.8	:	55.1	56.0	:	34.6	39.8	:	55.7	56.4	44.1	:	78.1	64.9	:
1994	52.6	48.0	41.7	43.4	45.0	:	54.1	53.2	:	37.8	39.0	:	53.5	56.0	42.4	:	57.3	63.6	:
1995	52.1	54.9	41.3	40.9	46.2	44.5	54.4	52.2	33.4	38.4	39.7	38.5	51.6	56.2	41.9	52.3	48.6	61.5	52.8
1996	52.4	49.1	39.4	39.2	44.5	43.2	54.5	52.2	35.4	37.1	41.1	41.0	49.4	55.7	42.4	44.2	53.7	60.1	50.5
1997	51.2	48.2	37.4	37.1	45.3	41.6	54.2	50.0	36.5	36.2	40.7	41.4	47.5	53.3	41.6	44.5	48.9	56.6	49.2
1998	50.3	48.0	39.2	34.6	44.7	41.1	52.8	48.6	36.7	39.1	41.1	41.7	46.7	53.6	41.4	45.4	45.8	52.9	48.4
1999	50.1	48.2	40.1	34.1	44.8	39.9	52.6	47.8	36.7	41.6	39.2	41.6	46.0	53.3	41.5	46.2	48.1	51.7	48.0
2000	49.0	45.1	36.1	31.2	47.1	39.2	51.7	45.8	37.1	37.6	37.6	39.5	44.2	51.8	41.6	46.5	52.1	48.3	46.1
2001	49.1	47.6	34.8	33.3	45.8	38.6	51.7	47.7	38.0	35.0	38.1	41.2	45.3	51.2	43.1	47.3	44.5	48.0	47.2
2002	49.7	47.9	35.8	33.6	45.4	38.9	52.9	47.0	40.0	36.0	41.5	41.7	46.2	50.5	43.0	46.2	45.1	49.0	47.5
2003	51.0	48.5	34.8	33.3	45.1	38.4	53.4	48.0	44.6	34.9	41.8	45.6	47.1	51.2	44.6	46.2	40.1	50.1	48.0
2004	49.1	47.1	34.0	33.7	46.0	38.9	53.2	47.5	42.4	35.9	42.6	43.6	46.1	53.6	45.4	45.6	37.7	50.0	47.4
2005	51.7	46.9	33.6	34.0	44.4	38.4	53.5	47.9	43.1	35.8	41.5	43.6	44.8	49.9	46.6	45.1	38.0	50.2	47.3
2006	48.4	45.3	33.6	34.5	45.0	38.3	52.9	48.5	42.6	38.3	38.6	43.2	45.5	49.0	45.2	44.3	36.5	49.1	46.6
2007	48.2	43.5	34.0	36.7	47.2	39.2	52.6	47.7	41.3	36.0	36.3	41.8	45.2	48.5	44.3	42.3	34.2	47.4	46.0
2008	49.7	44.1	39.7	42.8	50.5	41.4	53.3	48.6	42.1	39.1	39.1	43.2	46.2	49.3	44.7	44.1	34.9	49.2	47.1
2009	53.7	48.3	44.8	48.1	54.0	46.2	56.8	52.0	46.2	43.8	45.2	42.5	51.4	52.6	49.7	48.7	41.6	55.9	51.2
2010	52.4	47.9	40.5	65.5	51.3	46.3	56.5	50.5	46.2	43.4	43.5	41.6	51.4	52.8	51.5	49.4	40.0	55.5	51.0
2011	53.3	45.2	37.6	47.2	51.9	45.7	55.9	49.9	46.3	38.4	42.6	41.7	49.9	50.8	49.3	49.9	38.4	54.8	49.5
2012	54.9	44.7	39.5	42.7	53.6	47.8	56.6	50.7	46.4	36.4	44.3	43.4	50.5	51.7	47.4	48.1	37.8	56.2	49.9
2013	54.0	44.7	38.6	42.3	58.2	44.6	57.0	51.2	48.1	36.2	44.0	44.5	50.2	52.1	49.1	50.1	36.0	57.5	49.8
2014	54.0	44.5	37.6	40.1	47.1	43.8	56.8	50.5	48.0	35.7	44.0	44.3	51.0	51.7	46.8	52.0	37.0	58.0	49.3
2015	53.9	44.2	36.7	37.6	45.1	43.2	56.6	50.1	46.0	35.2	44.7	44.5	49.5	51.3	45.3	48.4	36.2	57.9	48.8

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	:
1971	:	:	42.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1972	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	:
1973	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	:
1974	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1975	:	:	45.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	:
1976	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	:
1977	:	:	45.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	:
1978	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	:
1979	:	:	49.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	:
1980	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	:
1981	:	:	56.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	33.5
1982	:	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.6	33.7
1983	:	:	57.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.7	34.0
1984	:	:	56.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	33.3
1985	:	:	55.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	32.2
1986	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.9	32.3
1987	:	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	32.8
1988	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	31.9
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.8	31.0
1990	:	:	55.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	31.1
1991	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	31.1
1992	:	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	32.2
1993	:	:	60.3	:	:	:	:	:	71.7	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	34.0
1994	:	:	60.2	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.5
1995	45.6	53.0	59.3	:	34.4	55.8	47.7	34.1	65.0	42.9	:	51.8	:	42.7	:	:	:	35.7	35.5
1996	49.0	41.7	58.9	:	36.4	51.4	51.0	33.2	62.8	41.4	:	49.7	:	42.2	:	:	:	35.2	36.2
1997	33.9	42.6	56.7	:	50.2	50.3	46.4	34.6	60.6	39.8	:	48.1	:	40.7	:	:	:	34.1	35.2
1998	38.4	43.0	56.3	:	41.1	51.6	44.3	35.8	58.9	38.9	:	47.1	:	41.3	:	:	:	33.3	41.8
1999	40.0	42.2	55.4	:	40.8	49.5	42.7	39.2	58.0	38.5	:	46.7	:	42.0	:	:	:	32.9	38.0
2000	41.3	41.6	53.6	:	39.8	47.7	41.1	38.6	55.1	36.4	:	44.7	:	41.9	:	:	:	32.6	38.5
2001	40.6	43.9	54.1	:	37.5	47.8	43.8	36.2	54.6	39.9	:	46.1	:	42.6	:	:	:	33.7	38.0
2002	39.6	45.6	54.4	:	35.4	51.5	44.3	35.0	55.4	40.9	:	46.5	:	44.3	:	:	:	34.6	38.2
2003	39.1	50.0	54.9	:	33.8	49.7	44.7	33.5	55.4	41.8	:	47.1	:	45.6	:	:	:	34.9	37.8
2004	38.6	43.3	54.3	:	34.0	49.1	42.6	33.6	54.0	42.6	:	46.7	:	44.0	:	:	:	34.7	36.6
2005	37.3	43.0	52.6	:	34.0	50.1	43.4	33.6	53.6	43.4	:	46.7	:	42.2	:	:	:	34.8	36.4
2006	34.4	42.0	51.5	:	34.2	52.1	43.9	35.5	52.6	43.6	:	46.1	:	41.6	33.0	42.4	:	34.6	36.0
2007	39.2	41.0	50.8	:	35.3	50.7	42.2	38.2	50.9	43.3	:	45.5	:	42.3	34.7	43.2	:	35.5	35.8
2008	38.4	41.2	51.6	:	37.9	49.3	43.2	39.3	51.7	47.1	:	47.0	36.1	57.7	36.3	50.4	:	37.8	36.9
2009	41.4	44.7	58.0	46.1	44.9	51.5	44.6	41.1	54.7	50.9	51.0	51.0	34.6	51.0	43.1	51.1	:	41.3	41.9
2010	37.4	43.8	57.5	46.9	42.2	49.9	45.4	40.1	52.0	49.9	50.6	50.6	32.9	51.6	40.2	47.2	:	41.1	40.7
2011	35.6	43.2	57.5	47.9	38.7	50.0	43.4	39.5	51.3	48.0	49.0	49.1	32.3	47.3	37.4	45.2	:	40.2	42.0
2012	35.9	44.5	59.4	45.5	36.0	48.6	42.2	36.6	51.8	47.9	49.3	49.3	34.1	47.2	38.6	46.9	:	38.8	42.3
2013	37.6	43.4	58.0	45.9	35.5	50.2	41.5	36.3	52.5	47.2	49.1	49.1	33.8	46.3	39.3	46.0	:	38.0	42.4
2014	38.1	43.2	57.0	47.5	34.5	50.8	40.7	36.2	51.7	46.1	48.5	48.5	33.5	45.7	39.3	44.1	:	37.6	41.6
2015	38.4	43.1	56.2	48.2	33.4	49.6	40.3	36.3	50.7	44.9	47.9	47.9	33.1	45.6	38.6	42.2	:	37.1	41.2

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL 3)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 4)
1970	-2.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	-3.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-4.6	-0.4	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-3.8	1.1	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	-2.9	-1.6	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-5.3	-5.6	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1976	-5.8	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-3.8	:	:	:	7.7	:
1977	-5.8	-2.5	:	:	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-2.4	-2.8	:	:	6.3	:
1978	-6.5	-2.6	:	:	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-3.0	-7.1	:	:	3.9	:
1979	-8.3	-2.7	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-2.8	-6.1	:	:	3.5	:
1980	-9.4	-2.9	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-6.9	:	:	:	:	-3.9	-2.1	-6.9	:	:	3.8	:
1981	-15.5	-3.9	:	:	:	:	-2.4	-10.8	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-2.1	-8.3	:	:	5.2	:
1982	-12.3	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-2.9	-10.0	:	:	:	:	-6.2	-3.7	-7.0	:	:	3.1	:
1983	-14.5	-2.9	:	:	:	:	-2.6	-10.1	:	:	:	:	-5.5	-4.5	-4.9	:	:	1.5	:
1984	-10.8	-2.0	:	:	:	:	-2.8	-11.4	:	:	:	:	-5.2	-2.9	-5.2	:	:	3.3	:
1985	-10.1	-1.1	:	-10.5	:	:	-3.1	-12.3	:	:	:	:	-3.6	-3.1	-8.3	:	:	3.4	:
1986	-10.0	-1.2	:	-10.4	:	:	-3.3	-11.9	:	:	:	:	-4.6	-4.1	-7.4	:	:	3.9	:
1987	-7.9	-1.8	:	-8.4	:	:	-2.1	-11.5	:	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.7	-6.8	:	:	1.6	:
1988	-7.2	-2.0	:	-4.6	-10.4	:	-2.7	-11.0	:	:	:	:	-4.2	-3.5	-3.5	:	:	5.2	:
1989	-7.5	0.1	:	-2.6	-12.2	:	-1.9	-11.4	:	:	:	:	-5.0	-3.1	-2.9	:	:	6.8	:
1990	-6.7	-1.9	:	-2.7	-14.2	:	-2.5	-11.4	:	6.8	4.3	:	-5.3	-2.6	-6.1	:	:	5.4	:
1991		-2.8																	
1991	-7.4	-2.9	:	-2.8	-9.9	:	-3.0	-11.3	:	5.6	0.7	:	-2.7	-3.0	-6.9	:	:	-1.0	:
1992	-8.1	-2.4	:	-2.8	-11.0	:	-4.6	-10.3	:	-0.5	-0.2	:	-4.2	-2.1	-4.4	:	:	-5.5	:
1993	-7.5	-3.0	9.7	-2.6	-12.0	:	-6.5	-10.0	:	2.2	1.5	:	-2.8	-4.5	-7.4	:	-30.9	-8.2	:
1994	-5.1	-2.5	4.4	-1.8	-8.3	:	-5.5	-9.0	:	-1.3	2.5	:	-3.5	-5.0	-7.1	:	-6.1	-6.7	:
1995	-4.5	-9.5	1.1	-2.2	-9.1	-7.2	-5.5	-7.4	-0.9	-1.6	2.4	-3.7	-4.3	-5.8	-5.4	-8.3	-3.4	-6.1	-7.2
1996	-4.0	-3.4	-0.3	-0.3	-6.7	-5.5	-4.0	-7.0	-3.2	-0.4	1.2	-7.9	-1.9	-4.0	-4.9	-1.1	-9.9	-3.4	-4.3
1997	-2.2	-2.8	2.2	1.0	-5.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	1.5	3.7	-7.4	-1.2	-1.8	-3.7	-2.3	-6.3	-1.3	-2.8
1998	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7	2.2	-3.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.7	-4.2	0.0	3.4	-9.7	-0.9	-2.4	-3.9	-2.4	-5.3	1.7	-2.3
1999	-0.6	-1.6	-3.5	2.6	-3.1	-1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-4.3	-3.8	3.4	-6.9	0.4	-2.3	-3.1	-3.0	-7.4	1.7	-1.5
2000	0.0	1.1	-0.2	4.9	-3.7	-0.9	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	-2.8	6.0	-5.7	2.0	-1.7	-3.3	-3.7	-12.3	7.0	-0.1
2001	0.4	-3.1	-0.1	0.9	-4.5	-0.5	-1.6	-3.1	-2.2	-2.0	6.1	-6.3	-0.2	0.0	-4.8	-4.0	-6.5	5.1	-2.0
2002	-0.1	-3.8	0.3	-0.4	-4.8	-0.3	-3.3	-3.1	-4.4	-2.3	2.1	-5.7	-2.1	-0.7	-3.4	-2.4	-8.2	4.2	-2.7
2003	-0.1	-4.2	1.7	0.4	-5.7	-0.3	-4.1	-3.6	-6.6	-1.6	0.5	-9.0	-3.1	-1.5	-3.7	-2.7	-2.8	2.6	-3.1
2004	-0.1	-3.8	1.6	1.4	-7.6	-0.1	-3.6	-3.5	-4.1	-1.0	-1.1	-4.6	-1.7	-4.4	-4.0	-2.3	-2.4	2.5	-2.9
2005	-2.5	-3.3	1.6	1.6	-5.5	1.3	-2.9	-4.4	-2.4	-0.4	0.0	-2.9	-0.3	-1.7	-6.5	-1.5	-2.8	2.9	-2.5
2006	0.4	-1.6	2.5	2.9	-5.7	2.4	-2.3	-3.4	-1.2	-0.5	1.4	-2.7	0.5	-1.5	-4.6	-1.4	-3.2	4.2	-1.4
2007	-0.1	0.2	2.4	0.2	-6.5	2.0	-2.7	-1.6	3.5	-0.4	3.7	-2.3	0.2	-0.9	-3.1	0.0	-1.8	5.3	-0.7
2008	-1.0	-0.1	-2.9	-7.4	-9.8	-4.5	-3.3	-2.7	0.9	-4.2	3.2	-4.6	0.5	-0.9	-3.6	-1.9	-2.1	4.4	-2.1
2009	-5.6	-3.1	-2.0	-13.7	-15.7	-11.1	-7.5	-5.5	-6.1	-9.8	-0.7	-3.7	-5.6	-4.1	-10.2	-6.3	-8.0	-2.5	-6.4
2010	-3.7	-4.2	0.2	-30.6	-10.7	-9.6	-7.1	-4.5	-5.3	-8.1	-0.8	-3.5	-5.1	-4.5	-9.8	-5.9	-7.7	-2.5	-6.2
2011	-3.7	-0.8	1.1	-13.1	-9.5	-9.6	-5.3	-3.8	-6.3	-3.6	0.1	-2.8	-4.3	-2.5	-4.3	-6.3	-5.1	-0.7	-4.2
2012	-4.0	0.1	-0.2	-8.2	-9.0	-10.6	-4.8	-3.0	-6.4	-1.3	-0.6	-3.3	-4.1	-2.5	-6.4	-3.8	-4.5	-1.8	-3.7
2013	-2.8	0.0	-0.4	-7.4	-13.5	-6.8	-4.1	-3.0	-8.3	-1.4	-0.9	-3.4	-3.3	-2.5	-5.9	-5.8	-3.0	-2.2	-3.1
2014	-2.6	0.1	-0.1	-5.0	-2.0	-5.9	-3.8	-2.7	-8.4	-1.0	-1.0	-3.4	-3.3	-1.9	-4.0	-7.1	-3.2	-2.3	-2.5
2015	-2.5	0.2	-0.1	-3.0	-1.1	-6.6	-3.7	-2.5	-6.3	-1.0	-2.7	-3.5	-3.0	-1.5	-2.5	-3.8	-3.8	-2.0	-2.4

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

4) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:
1971	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:
1972	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	:
1973	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	:
1975	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.8	:
1976	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	:
1977	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1979	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:
1980	:	:	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:
1981	:	:	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	-4.0
1982	:	:	-8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-4.0
1983	:	:	-6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.2	-4.1
1984	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-2.7
1985	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.7	-1.4
1986	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.4
1987	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.0	-0.4
1988	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	0.5
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	1.3
1990	:	:	-1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.9	2.0
1991	-13.2	:	-3.0	:	:	:	-8.5	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.7	1.7
1992	-5.4	:	-2.6	:	:	:	-6.4	:	:	-6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.5	0.6
1993	-10.2	:	-3.8	:	-0.7	:	-4.1	:	-11.2	-7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.7	-2.5
1994	-5.4	:	-3.3	:	-0.8	:	5.8	:	-9.1	-6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	-3.8
1995	-8.0	-12.8	-2.9	:	-1.5	-8.8	-4.4	-2.0	-7.4	-5.8	:	-6.9	:	-3.0	:	:	:	-3.1	-4.7
1996	-11.2	-3.1	-2.0	:	-3.2	-4.4	-4.9	-3.6	-3.2	-4.2	:	-4.2	:	-1.6	:	:	:	-2.1	-5.0
1997	0.9	-3.6	-0.6	:	-11.7	-6.0	-4.6	-4.4	-1.5	-2.2	:	-2.7	:	0.0	:	:	:	-0.8	-4.0
1998	1.2	-4.8	0.0	:	-3.0	-8.0	-4.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.1	:	-1.9	:	-0.4	:	:	:	0.4	-11.0
1999	0.1	-3.6	1.3	:	-2.8	-5.5	-2.3	-4.4	0.9	0.9	:	-1.0	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.7	-7.3
2000	-0.5	-3.6	2.3	:	-3.2	-3.0	-3.0	-4.7	3.6	3.5	:	0.6	:	1.7	-6.8	:	:	1.5	-7.5
2001	1.1	-5.6	1.5	:	-3.5	-4.1	-5.3	-3.5	1.5	0.4	:	-1.5	:	-0.7	-23.9	:	:	-0.5	-6.2
2002	-1.2	-6.5	0.4	:	-1.9	-9.0	-5.0	-2.0	-1.3	-2.1	:	-2.6	:	-2.6	-10.2	:	:	-3.8	-7.9
2003	-0.4	-6.7	0.1	:	-1.3	-7.3	-6.2	-1.5	-1.0	-3.5	:	-3.2	-1.1	-2.8	-9.0	:	:	-4.7	-7.8
2004	1.9	-2.8	2.1	:	-1.5	-6.5	-5.4	-1.2	0.6	-3.5	:	-2.9	0.0	0.0	-4.4	:	:	-4.2	-6.1
2005	1.0	-3.2	5.2	:	-0.5	-7.9	-4.1	-1.2	2.2	-3.4	:	-2.5	0.2	4.9	-1.2	:	:	-3.1	-4.8
2006	1.9	-2.4	5.2	:	-0.4	-9.4	-3.6	-2.2	2.3	-2.8	:	-1.5	-0.5	6.3	0.8	3.1	:	-2.0	-1.3
2007	1.2	-0.7	4.8	:	-1.0	-5.1	-1.9	-2.9	3.6	-2.8	:	-0.9	0.6	5.4	-1.5	6.3	:	-2.7	-2.1
2008	1.7	-2.2	3.2	:	-3.3	-3.7	-3.7	-5.7	2.2	-5.0	:	-2.4	-0.9	-13.5	-2.3	-0.4	:	-6.2	-1.9
2009	-4.3	-5.8	-2.7	-5.3	-9.4	-4.6	-7.5	-9.0	-0.7	-11.4	-6.9	-6.9	-2.7	-9.9	-6.5	-5.7	-4.5	-11.4	-8.8
2010	-3.1	-4.7	-2.5	-6.4	-7.2	-4.3	-7.9	-6.8	0.3	-10.1	-6.5	-6.5	-2.5	-10.1	-2.9	-4.9	-4.7	-10.9	-8.3
2011	-2.0	-3.2	-1.8	-7.8	-5.5	4.3	-5.0	-5.6	0.2	-7.7	-4.4	-4.4	-2.5	-5.6	-0.8	-5.4	-4.9	-9.8	-8.9
2012	-0.8	-4.4	-4.1	-5.0	-3.2	-2.0	-3.9	-3.0	-0.2	-6.1	-3.9	-3.9	-4.0	-3.8	-2.4	-5.6	-6.4	-9.1	-9.7
2013	-2.0	-2.9	-1.7	-5.4	-3.0	-2.9	-4.8	-2.5	-0.9	-6.4	-3.5	-3.5	-3.7	-2.0	-1.7	-4.9	-5.6	-6.4	-9.6
2014	-2.0	-3.0	-1.7	-6.5	-2.5	-3.0	4.6	-2.0	-1.2	-5.3	-2.7	-2.7	-3.5	-0.7	-2.3	-3.6	-5.3	-5.7	-7.2
2015	-1.8	-3.5	-2.7	-6.2	-1.9	-2.7	-3.3	-1.8	-0.5	-4.3	-2.6	-2.6	-3.3	0.0	-1.9	-2.8	-4.6	-4.9	-5.8

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 93

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL 3)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 4)
1970	1.3	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-1.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-0.2	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.9	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-1.4	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1976	-1.7	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	-2.4	:	:	:	8.3	:
1977	-1.2	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	-0.9	-1.5	:	:	7.1	:
1978	-1.6	-1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	-1.2	-5.0	:	:	4.7	:
1979	-2.8	-0.9	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-0.8	-3.8	:	:	4.4	:
1980	-3.0	-0.9	:	:	:	:	0.9	-2.5	:	:	:	:	-0.3	0.0	-4.6	:	:	4.8	:
1981	-7.4	-1.5	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-5.8	:	:	:	:	-0.5	0.3	-4.4	:	:	6.2	:
1982	-3.1	-0.6	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-1.0	-2.7	:	:	4.3	:
1983	-4.9	0.1	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-2.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	-1.9	0.1	:	:	3.0	:
1984	-1.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	-0.5	-3.1	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.0	0.3	:	:	4.9	:
1985	0.3	1.8	:	-0.9	:	:	-0.6	-3.9	:	:	:	:	2.6	0.0	-2.0	:	:	5.2	:
1986	0.6	1.6	:	-1.3	:	:	-0.8	-3.2	:	:	:	:	1.6	-0.9	0.4	:	:	5.5	:
1987	2.1	0.9	:	0.7	:	:	0.3	-3.6	:	:	:	:	0.7	-1.3	0.2	:	:	3.3	:
1988	2.5	0.7	:	3.9	-3.8	:	-0.3	-2.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.0	2.7	:	:	6.8	:
1989	3.6	2.7	:	5.0	-5.5	:	0.5	-2.3	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.4	2.9	:	:	8.3	:
1990	4.9	0.7	:	5.0	-5.1	:	0.2	-1.4	:	6.9	4.8	:	0.5	1.1	1.8	:	:	6.8	:
1991	0.1																		
1991	3.8	-0.2	:	4.7	-1.3	:	-0.2	0.0	:	:	1.1	:	3.3	0.9	1.1	:	:	0.9	:
1992	2.7	0.7	:	4.1	-0.7	:	-1.6	1.8	:	-0.3	0.2	:	2.1	1.9	3.5	:	:	-2.9	:
1993	3.3	0.2	9.9	3.9	-0.7	:	-3.2	2.6	:	2.3	1.9	:	3.3	-0.5	-0.3	:	-28.2	-3.8	:
1994	4.0	0.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	:	-2.2	2.3	:	-0.4	2.9	:	2.0	-1.3	-1.0	:	-2.7	-2.5	:
1995	4.3	-6.0	1.6	3.0	2.2	-2.1	-2.0	4.1	1.2	-0.6	2.8	-1.7	1.3	-1.8	0.2	-6.2	-1.0	-2.2	-1.8
1996	4.4	0.1	0.0	4.2	3.9	-0.3	-0.5	4.5	-0.8	1.0	1.6	-5.8	3.4	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-7.4	0.8	1.2
1997	5.4	0.6	2.4	5.1	3.4	0.7	0.1	6.5	-2.6	2.4	4.1	-4.7	3.7	1.8	0.1	0.0	-3.9	2.9	2.1
1998	6.4	1.0	-0.1	5.5	4.4	1.2	0.7	5.2	-1.1	0.7	3.8	-6.5	3.8	1.2	-0.8	-0.2	-2.8	5.2	2.2
1999	6.2	1.6	-3.2	4.9	4.3	2.2	1.2	4.6	-1.3	-3.2	3.7	-3.3	4.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.7	-4.0	4.7	2.5
2000	6.5	4.3	0.0	6.9	3.7	2.3	1.4	5.4	1.1	-1.8	6.3	-2.2	5.6	1.8	-0.3	-1.3	-8.2	9.8	3.8
2001	6.8	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.4	3.1	1.1	-1.0	6.4	-3.1	2.9	3.3	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.8	1.8
2002	5.6	-0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.4	-0.3	2.5	-1.2	-1.5	2.4	-2.3	0.7	2.4	-0.6	-0.3	-4.7	6.3	0.8
2003	5.1	-1.1	1.9	1.7	-0.7	2.0	-1.3	1.5	-3.0	-0.9	0.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	4.4	0.2
2004	4.5	-0.9	1.9	2.6	-2.6	2.0	-0.8	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9	-1.1	0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.2	4.0	0.2
2005	1.7	-0.5	1.8	2.7	-1.0	3.1	-0.3	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.2	-4.0	0.1	-1.1	4.4	0.5
2006	4.3	1.2	2.6	3.9	-1.3	4.0	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.2	-1.8	0.0	-1.7	5.6	1.5
2007	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.2	-2.0	3.6	0.0	3.4	6.5	0.0	3.9	0.9	2.4	1.9	-0.2	1.2	-0.4	6.8	2.3
2008	2.8	2.7	-2.7	-6.1	-4.8	-2.9	-0.4	2.5	3.8	-3.6	3.5	-1.5	2.7	1.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	5.8	0.9
2009	-1.9	-0.4	-1.8	-11.6	-10.5	-9.3	-5.1	-0.8	-3.6	-8.3	-0.3	-0.6	-3.4	-1.3	-7.3	-5.0	-6.6	-1.3	-3.5
2010	-0.4	-1.6	0.3	-27.5	-4.9	-7.7	-4.7	0.1	-3.0	-6.7	-0.4	-0.6	-3.1	-1.8	-7.0	-4.2	-6.3	-1.4	-3.4
2011	-0.4	1.7	1.3	-9.9	-2.4	-7.0	-2.7	1.1	-4.0	-2.1	0.5	0.3	-2.3	0.2	-0.3	-4.4	-3.5	0.4	-1.1
2012	-0.6	2.5	-0.1	-4.5	-4.0	-7.6	-2.3	2.5	-3.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-1.7	-2.7	-0.7	-0.6
2013	0.3	2.3	-0.2	-2.8	-9.4	-3.3	-1.8	2.3	-4.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-1.4	0.2	-1.6	-3.0	-1.1	-1.2	-0.1
2014	0.5	2.2	0.1	-0.2	2.8	-2.4	-1.4	2.8	-4.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.3	-4.0	-1.4	-1.3	0.5
2015	0.5	2.3	0.1	2.0	4.1	-3.0	-1.1	3.1	-2.1	0.4	-2.0	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	1.8	-0.6	-2.0	-1.1	0.7

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

4) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28	EU-27 2)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1971	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:
1972	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1973	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1974	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:
1975	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1977	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1978	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:
1979	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:
1980	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:
1981	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	-0.7
1982	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.3
1983	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-0.1
1984	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.5
1985	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	2.8
1986	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.7
1987	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	3.7
1988	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	4.4
1989	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	4.9
1990	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.8	5.6
1991	3.2	:	3.6	:	:	:	-4.2	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.2	5.2
1992	1.0	:	3.5	:	:	:	-1.1	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	-0.9	4.0
1993	-0.9	:	2.9	:	:	:	3.8	:	-5.5	-4.8	:	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	-0.4	0.9
1994	9.2	:	2.9	:	:	:	11.8	:	-2.9	-3.5	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	0.8	-0.4
1995	6.1	-11.8	3.0	:	-1.2	0.1	1.3	-0.4	-2.0	-2.3	:	-1.8	:	1.2	:	:	:	1.4	-1.2
1996	10.5	-2.0	3.6	:	-2.4	4.7	-0.3	-1.8	2.1	-0.7	:	1.0	:	2.2	:	:	:	2.2	-1.6
1997	8.1	-2.5	4.4	:	-11.0	3.0	-0.1	0.0	3.6	1.3	:	2.0	:	3.4	:	:	:	3.4	-0.6
1998	5.4	-3.7	4.5	:	-1.9	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	5.4	3.3	:	2.4	:	3.2	:	:	:	4.3	-7.5
1999	3.8	-2.6	5.4	:	-1.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	4.8	3.7	:	2.7	:	4.5	:	:	:	4.3	-3.9
2000	3.6	-2.8	5.9	:	-1.5	2.3	0.0	-0.7	7.1	6.2	:	4.2	:	5.1	3.6	:	:	4.9	-4.2
2001	5.3	-4.6	4.8	:	-2.0	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	4.3	2.7	:	2.0	:	2.7	-3.2	:	:	2.6	-3.1
2002	1.1	-5.4	3.4	:	-0.6	-4.9	-2.1	0.5	1.6	-0.1	:	0.6	:	0.4	5.6	:	:	-1.0	-4.9
2003	1.8	-5.6	2.8	:	0.0	-3.2	-3.2	0.1	1.0	-1.5	:	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	4.6	:	:	-2.2	-5.1
2004	3.8	-1.8	4.4	:	-0.6	-2.0	-2.6	0.3	2.2	-1.6	:	0.0	0.8	2.5	4.5	:	:	-1.8	-3.6
2005	2.7	-2.2	7.1	:	0.3	-3.8	-1.3	0.1	3.8	-1.4	:	0.3	1.1	7.1	5.5	:	:	-0.5	-3.1
2006	3.2	-1.3	6.8	:	0.3	-5.5	-1.0	-1.4	3.9	-0.8	:	1.1	0.5	8.5	6.7	4.2	:	0.6	0.5
2007	2.3	0.4	6.4	:	-0.3	-1.0	0.4	-2.2	5.3	-0.7	:	1.8	1.4	8.0	3.9	7.3	:	0.1	-0.2
2008	2.6	-1.2	4.7	:	-2.6	0.5	-1.5	-5.0	3.8	-2.7	:	0.3	-0.3	-10.2	2.6	0.4	:	-3.6	0.1
2009	-3.6	-4.5	-0.9	-3.3	-8.2	0.1	-4.8	-7.5	0.2	-9.4	-4.2	-4.2	-2.1	-3.4	-1.6	-4.9	:	-9.0	-6.8
2010	-2.4	-3.3	-0.8	-4.2	-5.4	-0.2	-5.2	-5.3	1.1	-7.1	-3.8	-3.8	-1.7	-4.5	1.2	-3.9	-3.5	-8.4	-6.3
2011	-1.2	-1.8	-0.1	-5.2	-3.7	8.5	-2.3	-3.9	1.2	-4.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7	-0.4	2.5	-4.0	-3.5	-7.1	-6.8
2012	0.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-1.4	2.2	-1.1	-1.2	0.5	-3.1	-1.0	-1.0	-3.2	1.8	:	-3.7	-4.4	-5.2	-7.6
2013	-1.2	-1.3	-0.1	-1.9	-1.2	1.3	-2.2	-0.7	0.0	-3.4	-0.7	-0.7	-2.8	3.8	:	1.3	-2.9	-2.5	-7.6
2014	-1.1	-1.4	-0.2	-2.4	-0.8	0.9	6.7	-0.3	-0.3	-2.4	0.2	0.2	-2.5	5.1	:	0.3	-2.1	-1.6	-5.4
2015	-0.9	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.2	1.2	-1.1	0.0	0.4	-1.4	0.2	0.2	-2.2	5.8	:	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-4.0

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-27

3) SNA 93

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-18 2) 3)	EA-12 4) 5)
1970	60.0	17.8	:	48.6	17.9	14.7	:	37.2	:	:	20.1	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	11.5	:	:
1971	59.6	17.9	:	46.5	18.2	15.3	:	41.9	:	:	20.3	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1972	59.8	18.1	:	43.7	19.1	14.0	:	48.0	:	:	18.0	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1973	57.7	17.7	:	40.8	15.7	12.3	:	50.1	:	:	14.7	:	:	16.7	13.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1974	54.3	18.5	:	51.2	21.0	11.8	:	50.0	:	:	11.9	:	:	16.8	13.5	:	:	6.1	:	:
1975	55.6	23.6	:	57.7	18.2	12.1	:	55.5	:	:	13.0	:	40.3	22.9	19.1	:	:	6.6	:	:
1976	56.2	25.3	:	62.4	17.7	11.8	:	54.4	:	:	11.8	:	40.1	26.2	24.5	:	:	6.2	:	:
1977	59.5	26.3	:	59.3	17.9	12.9	19.8	54.5	:	:	11.9	:	39.9	28.5	26.8	:	:	7.8	:	29.7
1978	63.1	27.8	:	61.2	23.2	13.0	21.2	59.7	:	:	11.0	:	41.1	32.2	29.9	:	:	11.1	:	32.1
1979	65.7	28.6	:	66.7	22.7	14.7	21.1	59.1	:	:	10.2	:	42.9	34.0	33.5	:	:	11.2	:	32.8
1980	74.0	30.3	:	68.2	22.5	16.5	20.7	56.6	:	:	9.9	:	45.3	35.4	29.5	:	:	11.3	:	33.4
1981	86.4	33.7	:	73.6	26.7	20.1	22.0	58.7	:	:	10.3	:	48.7	37.1	37.4	:	:	11.6	:	36.9
1982	96.0	36.5	:	82.7	30.2	25.1	25.3	63.3	:	:	10.2	:	54.5	39.4	40.9	:	:	14.0	:	40.9
1983	106.3	38.2	:	92.4	34.6	30.3	26.6	68.1	:	:	10.8	:	60.7	43.6	44.4	:	:	15.5	:	44.1
1984	110.4	38.9	:	96.5	41.3	36.4	29.0	74.1	:	:	10.8	:	64.3	46.1	48.7	:	:	15.3	:	48.0
1985	115.0	39.5	:	99.3	48.3	41.4	30.6	80.2	:	:	10.3	:	69.7	48.0	56.5	:	:	16.0	:	50.2
1986	120.1	39.5	:	110.4	50.2	42.8	31.1	84.2	:	:	9.9	:	71.6	52.3	56.8	:	:	16.7	:	52.6
1987	124.5	40.7	:	111.5	56.4	43.1	33.4	88.2	:	:	8.7	:	74.0	56.1	54.4	:	:	17.9	:	54.4
1988	125.0	41.1	:	107.3	61.6	39.5	33.3	90.2	:	:	6.9	:	76.6	57.3	54.0	:	:	16.8	:	55.1
1989	121.8	39.6	:	98.1	64.8	40.9	34.0	92.7	:	:	5.7	:	76.7	56.6	52.6	:	:	14.5	:	55.6
1990	125.6	41.3	:	92.0	71.7	42.7	35.2	94.3	:	:	4.7	:	76.8	56.2	53.3	:	:	14.0	:	56.5
1991		42.4																		58.5
1991	126.9	39.5	:	93.3	74.0	43.4	36.0	97.6	:	:	4.1	:	76.6	56.4	55.6	:	:	22.3	:	57.3
1992	128.5	42.0	:	90.4	79.1	45.9	39.7	104.7	:	:	4.8	:	77.3	56.3	50.0	:	:	40.1	:	59.1
1993	134.1	45.8	:	92.9	99.2	57.2	46.0	115.1	:	:	6.0	:	78.5	60.9	54.6	:	:	55.3	:	65.0
1994	132.1	48.0	:	87.5	97.2	59.9	49.2	121.2	:	:	5.5	:	75.7	64.0	57.3	:	:	57.6	:	67.7
1995	130.2	55.6	8.2	80.1	97.9	63.3	55.5	120.9	51.8	15.1	7.4	34.2	76.1	68.2	59.2	18.6	22.1	56.6	72.0	72.4
1996	127.2	58.5	7.6	72.1	100.3	67.5	58.1	120.2	53.1	14.0	7.4	38.6	74.1	68.1	58.2	21.9	31.1	57.0	73.7	74.1
1997	122.5	59.8	7.0	63.6	97.5	66.2	59.5	117.5	57.4	11.1	7.4	46.7	68.2	64.1	55.5	22.4	33.7	53.9	73.2	73.6
1998	117.2	60.5	6.0	53.0	95.4	64.2	59.6	114.3	59.2	9.3	7.1	51.8	65.7	64.4	51.8	23.1	34.5	48.4	72.8	73.3
1999	113.6	61.3	6.5	47.0	94.9	62.4	59.0	113.1	59.3	12.4	6.4	55.2	61.1	66.8	51.4	24.1	47.8	45.7	71.6	72.0
2000	107.8	60.2	5.1	37.0	104.4	59.4	57.5	108.6	59.6	12.4	6.2	53.9	53.8	66.2	50.7	26.3	50.3	43.8	69.2	69.6
2001	106.5	59.1	4.8	34.5	104.7	55.6	57.1	108.3	61.2	14.1	6.3	58.9	50.7	66.8	53.8	26.5	48.9	42.5	68.2	68.5
2002	103.4	60.7	5.7	31.8	102.6	52.6	59.1	105.4	65.1	13.6	6.3	57.9	50.5	66.2	56.8	27.8	43.4	41.5	68.0	68.4
2003	98.4	64.4	5.6	31.0	98.3	48.8	63.3	104.1	69.7	14.7	6.2	66.0	52.0	65.3	59.4	27.2	42.4	44.5	69.2	69.6
2004	94.0	66.2	5.0	29.4	99.8	46.3	65.2	103.7	70.9	15.0	6.3	69.8	52.4	64.7	61.9	27.3	41.5	44.4	69.6	70.1
2005	92.0	68.5	4.6	27.2	110.0	43.2	66.8	105.7	69.4	12.5	6.1	68.0	51.8	64.2	67.7	26.7	34.2	41.7	70.5	71.0
2006	88.0	68.0	4.4	24.6	107.8	39.7	64.1	106.3	64.7	10.7	6.7	62.5	47.4	62.3	69.4	26.4	30.5	39.6	68.6	69.2
2007	84.0	65.2	3.7	24.9	107.3	36.3	64.2	103.3	58.8	9.0	6.7	60.7	45.3	60.2	68.4	23.1	29.6	35.2	66.2	66.9
2008	89.2	66.8	4.5	44.2	112.9	40.2	68.2	106.1	48.9	19.8	14.4	60.9	58.5	63.8	71.7	22.0	27.9	33.9	70.1	70.9
2009	95.7	74.5	7.1	64.4	129.7	54.0	79.2	116.4	58.5	36.9	15.5	66.5	60.8	69.2	83.7	35.2	35.6	43.5	79.9	80.7
2010	95.7	82.5	6.7	91.2	148.3	61.7	82.4	119.3	61.3	44.4	19.5	66.8	63.4	72.3	94.0	38.7	41.0	48.7	85.6	86.4
2011	98.0	80.0	6.1	104.1	170.3	70.5	85.8	120.7	71.5	41.9	18.7	69.5	65.7	72.8	108.2	47.1	43.4	49.2	87.9	88.7
2012	99.8	81.0	9.8	117.4	156.9	86.0	90.2	127.0	86.6	40.6	21.7	71.3	71.3	74.0	124.1	54.4	52.4	53.6	92.6	93.3
2013	100.4	79.6	10.0	124.4	176.2	94.8	93.5	133.0	116.0	42.5	24.5	72.6	74.8	74.8	127.8	63.2	54.3	58.4	95.5	96.3
2014	101.3	77.1	9.7	120.8	175.9	99.9	95.3	134.0	124.4	39.3	25.7	73.3	76.4	74.5	126.7	70.1	57.2	61.0	95.9	96.6
2015	101.0	74.1	9.1	119.1	170.9	104.3	96.0	133.1	127.4	33.4	28.7	74.1	76.9	73.5	125.7	74.2	58.1	62.5	95.4	96.0

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including Latvia; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.4 bn EUR in 2011 and 193.5 bn EUR in 2012

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.0 bn EUR in 2010, 68.7 bn EUR in 2011 and 190.1 bn EUR in 2012

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 1)	EU-27 2) 3)	EU-15 4) 5)	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	77.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.3	11.1
1971	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	73.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	12.3
1972	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	27.1	68.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	16.2
1973	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	63.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	15.9
1974	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	63.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.2	16.7
1975	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	26.0	59.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.3	21.2
1976	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	59.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	27.0
1977	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	58.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.6	32.2
1978	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	55.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	40.7
1979	:	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.8	52.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	45.5
1980	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	52.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	50.7
1981	:	:	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	52.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	55.3
1982	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	55.3	51.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	59.3
1983	:	:	74.2	:	:	:	:	:	59.0	51.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.8	64.8
1984	:	:	77.7	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	52.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.5	66.3
1985	:	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	:	59.8	51.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.1	66.7
1986	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	49.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.5	69.9
1987	:	:	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	52.7	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.3	72.5
1988	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.1	70.4
1989	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	42.3	35.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	67.3
1990	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	32.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.0	67.0
1991	:	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	33.0	:	:	53.4	:	:	:	:	:	66.4	66.5
1992	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	61.6	37.5	:	:	55.8	:	:	:	:	:	68.6	71.2
1993	:	:	80.1	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	43.4	:	:	62.6	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	77.3
1994	:	:	76.5	:	:	:	:	:	72.4	46.4	:	:	64.9	:	:	:	:	:	69.4	83.3
1995	:	14.0	72.6	:	11.5	85.6	49.0	6.6	72.8	50.0	:	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	68.8	91.2
1996	:	11.9	69.4	:	13.8	72.4	43.4	10.6	73.3	50.3	:	:	71.3	:	:	:	:	:	68.0	99.0
1997	108.3	12.6	65.4	:	15.4	62.9	42.9	15.0	71.2	48.9	:	68.1	69.6	:	:	:	:	:	65.6	105.6
1998	77.6	14.5	61.4	:	16.5	60.9	38.9	16.8	69.9	46.0	:	66.3	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	62.5	118.3
1999	77.6	15.8	58.1	:	22.7	60.8	39.6	21.7	64.3	43.2	:	65.7	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	58.9	131.9
2000	72.5	17.8	52.4	:	23.6	56.1	36.8	22.5	53.9	40.5	:	61.8	63.1	:	:	43.1	:	:	53.0	140.1
2001	66.0	23.9	49.6	:	23.0	52.7	37.6	25.7	54.7	37.3	:	61.0	62.2	:	:	77.9	:	:	53.0	153.6
2002	52.4	27.1	49.5	:	22.2	55.9	42.2	24.9	52.5	37.2	:	60.4	61.7	43.0	:	74.0	75.7	:	55.4	164.0
2003	44.4	28.5	47.2	:	21.0	58.6	47.1	21.5	51.7	38.7	:	61.9	63.2	37.9	:	67.7	40.3	:	58.5	169.6
2004	37.0	28.9	45.1	:	19.3	59.5	45.7	18.7	50.3	40.4	:	62.3	63.5	35.6	:	59.6	45.3	:	65.4	180.7
2005	27.5	28.4	37.8	:	18.3	61.7	47.1	15.8	50.4	41.7	:	62.9	64.5	38.4	26.1	51.1	38.6	:	64.9	186.4
2006	21.6	28.2	32.1	:	17.9	65.9	47.7	12.4	45.3	42.8	:	61.6	63.1	30.5	27.9	45.5	32.6	:	63.8	186.0
2007	17.2	27.9	27.1	:	16.8	67.0	45.0	12.8	40.2	43.7	:	58.9	60.6	22.7	28.5	39.6	27.5	:	64.4	183.0
2008	13.7	28.7	33.4	:	15.5	73.0	47.1	13.4	38.8	51.9	:	62.2	64.7	20.7	70.4	40.0	29.0	:	73.3	191.8
2009	14.6	34.6	40.7	36.6	29.3	79.8	50.9	23.6	42.6	67.1	74.3	74.5	76.9	23.8	87.9	46.3	38.2	34.7	86.3	210.2
2010	16.2	38.4	42.7	44.9	37.8	82.2	54.9	30.5	39.4	78.4	80.0	80.1	82.8	25.8	93.0	43.1	40.9	44.5	95.2	216.0
2011	16.3	41.4	46.4	51.6	38.3	82.1	56.2	34.7	38.6	84.3	82.9	83.0	86.0	28.4	99.1	39.9	46.0	48.2	99.4	230.3
2012	18.5	46.2	45.4	55.5	40.5	79.8	55.6	37.9	38.2	88.7	86.6	86.7	89.6	34.0	96.4	36.2	54.0	59.3	102.7	238.0
2013	19.4	49.0	44.3	59.6	39.9	80.7	58.2	38.5	41.3	94.3	89.8	89.9	92.9	36.1	94.2	34.6	58.6	62.7	104.7	243.4
2014	22.6	50.6	43.7	64.7	40.2	79.9	51.0	39.1	41.9	96.9	90.2	90.3	93.7	37.9	90.2	33.8	59.6	68.8	105.2	242.0
2015	24.1	52.3	45.1	69.0	39.6	79.4	52.5	39.5	41.0	98.6	90.1	90.2	93.4	39.4	85.4	32.2	59.2	71.1	103.8	242.6

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.9 bn EUR in 2011 and 196.5 bn EUR in 2012

2) Former EU-27

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.9 bn EUR in 2011 and 196.5 bn EUR in 2012

4) Former EU-15

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.0 bn EUR in 2010, 69.2 bn EUR in 2011 and 193.0 bn EUR in 2012

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.2	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	8.8	-0.4	3.7	2.1	0.1	-8.4	-1.1	4.1	-2.0	-2.6	1.0	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	11.9	-3.2	7.0	1.6	-2.3	-11.1	-10.9	4.8	-3.2	-2.1	1.6	2.9
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	6.8	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.5	-7.6	6.0	3.9	-2.4	-3.3	0.7	2.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	6.0	3.9	6.9	2.8	1.9	-9.4	8.1	6.4	1.8	0.2	4.2	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	7.2	3.7	6.7	2.5	2.2	-8.8	7.5	6.8	1.3	-0.4	4.1	5.0
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.2	-2.8	2.3	1.8	-0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	-1.9	-0.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.3	-2.2	1.7	1.9	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	1.5
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.7	4.7	2.1	1.5	-7.9	5.9	5.1	1.5	0.2	3.5	4.2
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	7.3	4.1	7.0	3.3	2.9	-10.0	7.7	7.0	1.0	-0.2	4.5	5.6
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-4.2	-2.5	-4.3	-1.8	-1.6	7.3	-5.3	-5.3	-1.1	0.4	-3.4	-4.2
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.4	24.5	26.7	28.4	24.8	23.6	24.3	23.5	25.2	24.0	22.2	22.2	21.9	21.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.3	10.5	8.2	7.1	6.7	8.0	5.8	4.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.9	1.0	1.6	0.0	-3.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	21.8	24.5	25.8	25.2	24.3	20.5	23.3	22.5	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.8	22.9	20.5	21.1	21.3	20.5	22.0	19.8	20.7	22.0	21.0	20.1	20.1	20.4
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	1.9	3.9	4.5	4.7	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.5	-0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	-1.6	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.5	-1.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	72.1	93.5	87.1	87.7	91.0	87.8	75.7	82.4	80.0	72.1	73.5	76.1	78.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	2.8	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	-0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	-0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.2	-2.6	1.6	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-3.2	1.5	0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	-0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	61.8	63.3	65.8	67.7	68.8	68.9	69.0	68.4	68.5	68.5	68.3	68.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	56.8	58.2	60.3	62.6	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.7	63.4	62.8	62.6	62.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.0	4.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.7	2.2	1.1	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.9	-0.6	0.0	1.3	1.1	-0.1	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.2	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.7	2.4	3.9	-0.3	2.7	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	2.6	-2.3	0.7	2.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	-0.7	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.6	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	3.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.7	54.7	54.3	53.3	50.6	50.1	50.5	53.7	52.4	53.3	54.9	54.0	54.0	53.9
8.2 Current revenues	34.3	45.7	46.5	46.8	49.0	49.6	48.5	48.1	48.7	49.6	51.0	51.2	51.4	51.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-8.9	-7.9	-6.5	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-5.6	-3.7	-3.7	-4.0	-2.8	-2.6	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-8.5	-7.9	-6.5	-1.7	-0.6	-2.4	-4.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.4	-1.9	-1.8	-2.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.7	115.0	125.6	130.2	107.8	92.0	95.7	95.7	95.7	98.0	99.8	100.4	101.3	101.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.7	8.1	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	8.1	7.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.7	1.5	0.4	1.0	-2.4	0.3	-2.0	2.2	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	98.5	98.4	104.2	106.7	104.2	106.2	106.1	109.0	108.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	2.0	3.5	2.3	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	2.6	0.7	2.7	1.5	0.3	2.0	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	0.1	5.1	1.9	2.3	-2.0	1.4	-11.7	5.7	6.9	-2.1	-0.9	4.4	4.4
1.4 of which equipment	5.0	1.6	6.7	-2.1	7.7	-0.2	1.5	-22.6	9.6	6.1	-3.7	-2.7	5.0	7.1
1.5 of which construction	3.5	-1.2	3.5	4.0	-1.4	-4.0	0.8	-3.2	3.2	7.8	-1.3	-0.1	4.1	2.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	5.0	4.8	3.6	8.9	6.3	4.7	-13.0	15.2	8.0	3.2	0.3	4.6	6.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.8	4.1	7.2	4.9	8.3	3.9	4.8	-7.8	12.5	7.4	1.4	1.0	5.7	7.6
1.8 GDP	:	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.3	-5.1	4.0	3.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	1.6	2.0	:	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.0	1.1	:	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-2.2	1.0	1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	:	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	1.5	3.3	:	1.6	-0.4	1.1	-2.2	2.3	2.6	-0.3	0.8	1.9	1.9
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	1.5	:	2.4	2.3	2.1	-6.3	6.4	3.8	1.6	0.1	2.3	3.5
2.6 Final demand	5.6	2.7	4.8	:	4.0	1.9	3.3	-8.4	8.9	6.5	1.3	0.9	4.2	5.4
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	-1.4	:	-2.2	-1.3	-1.8	3.3	-4.7	-3.1	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	-3.5
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	0.1	:	0.2	1.0	0.3	-3.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	20.8	22.7	20.8	20.2	21.8	23.7	22.9	24.4	22.9	22.1	22.0	22.0	22.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.1	8.0	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.7	2.0	0.9	0.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.7	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.6	24.7	21.7	20.7	20.9	24.6	22.5	23.7	24.5	24.3	24.0	24.1	24.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.8	20.5	22.9	21.7	18.2	18.1	16.4	17.3	18.3	17.3	17.0	17.4	17.8
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.8	4.2	-1.2	-1.0	2.7	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	-1.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	-3.9	-1.3	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-4.0	-1.2	0.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	81.7	91.4	97.5	104.1	112.7	127.1	111.0	122.8	126.5	121.7	123.3	126.2	128.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.9	2.1	-0.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	:	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	-5.2	3.5	1.9	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	-5.4	3.4	2.0	-0.3	-0.2	1.0	1.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.2	-0.2	1.4	:	0.9	-0.2	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.6	66.3	66.6	72.9	74.1	76.9	79.7	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.6	80.7	80.9	81.2
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.1	63.5	62.6	67.7	67.8	69.9	73.3	74.3	74.8	75.7	76.3	76.5	76.8	77.2
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	69.1	65.8	67.4	68.5	68.6	70.5	73.8	74.8	75.3	76.1	76.7	76.9	77.2	77.6
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.7	4.2	5.9	7.4	8.9	9.6	8.3	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1
7. Prices and wages (a)														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	5.2	3.2	5.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.7	3.1
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	:	0.8	1.7	2.3	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	3.3	1.8	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	5.6	-1.1	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2	4.4	-2.1	-0.2	1.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	:	4.0	2.4	3.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	4.4	1.5	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-1.5	3.6	1.3	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	4.2	-2.1	-2.3	-0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)														
8.1 Expenditure	:	45.7	44.2	48.9	47.7	47.6	45.8	48.3	47.9	45.2	44.7	44.7	44.5	44.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	43.4	42.8	44.9	45.9	44.0	44.1	45.2	43.7	44.3	44.8	44.6	44.5	44.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.3	-1.4	-4.0	-1.8	-3.6	-1.8	-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.5	-1.3	-4.8	-1.8	-3.3	-1.6	-0.9	-3.5	-1.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	41.3	55.6	60.2	68.5	82.5	74.5	82.5	80.0	81.0	79.6	77.1	74.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.2	8.2	6.9	7.3	5.2	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.8	6.8	5.7	7.1	3.5	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.7	4.0	4.4	:	5.0	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.0	0.3	1.3	-3.6	0.1	-2.3	3.0	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	109.4	100.4	96.0	98.5	94.2	94.2	93.0	96.7	98.0	:

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.5	13.5	8.8	-5.2	-14.8	-2.6	3.8	4.9	4.7	3.8	4.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	6.3	1.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	4.6	-2.6	-0.8	1.3	3.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	24.2	16.7	6.0	15.2	23.0	9.3	-13.3	-39.0	-7.3	37.6	10.9	0.0	3.6	5.7
1.4 of which equipment	25.9	27.7	-3.7	2.0	32.9	12.1	-19.7	-47.0	-16.2	122.8	11.7	6.4	8.0	8.0
1.5 of which construction	23.3	7.8	15.4	26.3	16.1	7.1	-10.4	-35.9	-3.0	3.8	10.5	-6.0	-0.6	3.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-2.7	7.7	14.5	18.6	6.1	3.7	1.0	-21.3	23.7	23.4	5.6	0.5	4.8	5.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.2	11.2	14.7	18.9	13.9	6.3	-7.0	-31.1	21.1	28.4	8.8	1.7	5.0	5.8
1.8 GDP	6.6	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-4.2	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9	1.3	3.0	3.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.9	8.3	5.9	-2.0	-8.6	-1.6	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.4
2.2 Investment	6.4	5.0	1.9	4.7	7.4	3.4	-4.7	-11.8	-1.5	7.1	2.6	0.0	0.9	1.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.4	0.8	-3.5	-1.9	3.2	2.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	14.6	11.0	7.6	10.4	17.1	10.1	-10.3	-22.3	0.1	12.2	5.3	2.4	3.2	4.0
2.5 Exports	-2.1	5.5	10.0	13.6	4.7	2.7	0.7	-15.1	15.1	18.5	5.1	0.5	4.2	4.8
2.6 Final demand	12.5	16.5	17.6	24.0	21.8	12.8	-9.6	-37.4	15.2	30.7	10.4	2.8	7.3	8.8
2.7 Imports	-5.9	-8.7	-11.3	-15.1	-11.7	-5.3	5.3	23.3	-12.3	-20.5	-7.7	-1.5	-4.3	-5.0
2.8 Net exports	-8.0	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-7.0	-2.6	6.0	8.2	2.8	-2.0	-2.6	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.2	15.8	16.6	18.4	16.2	15.3	18.2	20.7	21.2	23.5	22.4	23.2	23.5	24.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-3.4	-3.7	-6.4	-5.4	-6.4	-4.1	-2.2	2.7	2.4	3.2	-0.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	2.0	2.2	3.3	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2
3.4 National savings	21.9	21.8	21.7	23.6	23.0	22.9	21.4	22.7	23.4	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	32.3	33.1	33.1	33.8	38.7	38.6	30.0	18.7	19.7	26.8	28.2	27.7	28.0	28.5
3.6 Current account	-10.4	-11.4	-11.4	-10.1	-15.7	-15.7	-8.5	4.0	3.5	0.3	-2.8	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.8	0.0	0.8	4.6	10.6	14.8	7.1	-10.1	-9.6	-2.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.4	1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.6	3.6	3.1	5.1	9.0	11.7	4.4	-9.4	-6.5	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	8.0	9.1	8.6	9.3	11.3	11.1	7.4	1.9	1.2	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	6.6	7.6	8.6	7.2	5.6	10.2	7.2	13.3	6.2	-3.2	1.8	2.1	3.5	3.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.5	6.6	-4.3	-4.5	7.7	2.4	1.7	-0.3	2.7	3.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	-7.5	-10.2	4.6	4.1	0.8	-1.3	1.0	1.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	5.4	0.8	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	7.0	2.2	1.6	0.3	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	71.5	72.4	72.2	72.2	75.2	75.5	76.5	76.2	75.9	77.2	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.2	65.1	65.3	66.5	70.8	72.0	72.3	65.8	63.2	67.6	70.0	71.5	72.2	73.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.3	10.1	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.5	10.2	9.3	9.0	8.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	11.6	12.3	10.8	14.0	25.0	9.7	-3.1	2.3	0.5	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.5	9.9	8.7	6.6	8.4	15.8	1.7	-2.7	-0.1	-4.2	2.2	3.4	4.2	4.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.8	5.0	5.5	3.8	9.1	17.2	14.6	1.5	-5.0	-1.8	4.2	7.0	4.1	3.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.8	0.9	1.0	-2.1	0.3	5.0	8.7	1.3	-5.3	-4.7	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.8	11.6	5.4	0.2	0.3	3.0	3.3	4.9	3.4	3.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.2	7.9	7.8	-0.4	2.4	4.9	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.9
7.7 Terms of trade	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	-0.8	1.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.9	1.0	0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.0	39.7	44.8	40.5	37.6	39.5	38.6	37.6	36.7
8.2 Current revenues	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.4	36.7	42.8	40.6	38.7	39.2	38.2	37.5	36.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-4.3	0.8	2.1	0.8	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.1	6.7	6.1	9.8	10.0	9.7	9.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.1	8.2	7.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	4.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.6	1.2	-0.1	-1.8	-3.5	-5.0	2.6	7.6	5.6	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.7	3.3	0.9	-0.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.4	-3.0	-0.4	-1.5	1.3	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	87.0	92.8	98.3	100.0	107.3	122.9	135.2	135.5	126.8	122.5	122.3	130.2	134.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	8.3	4.4	1.6	-5.4	0.4	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	0.5	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	-0.7	2.7	5.8	5.1	1.1	-2.9	-4.9	-2.9	-3.2	-1.0	-2.8	-2.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	4.5	2.6	13.0	6.6	-11.3	-27.0	-22.7	-9.1	-0.6	2.9	4.4	5.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	6.0	2.9	13.6	4.9	-5.5	-17.5	-11.2	-1.5	2.3	9.2	8.5	6.5
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.3	3.7	12.5	7.7	-14.2	-31.2	-29.6	-15.6	-4.1	-2.2	0.8	2.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	8.9	12.8	17.9	5.2	2.9	-3.8	6.4	5.4	1.6	0.5	2.5	3.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	7.1	9.9	18.0	5.0	0.9	-9.8	3.6	-0.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.7
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	10.3	4.9	0.1	-6.4	-1.1	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.1	2.8	0.8	-3.2	-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.1
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.6	-2.0	-5.9	-3.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.9	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	7.9	4.4	-1.3	-9.8	-3.9	-1.4	-1.2	0.0	0.2	0.7
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	5.0	8.3	14.7	4.8	2.5	-3.2	5.8	5.4	1.6	0.5	2.7	4.1
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	8.1	10.6	21.7	9.0	1.6	-12.2	2.2	3.9	0.4	0.6	2.9	4.7
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-3.7	-5.6	-12.6	-3.8	-0.7	7.2	-2.7	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-1.2	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.8	4.1	3.1	5.7	1.6	0.3	1.5	1.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.1	22.7	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.0	18.9	19.8	21.4	19.9	20.5	19.7	18.9	17.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	5.3	3.7	2.9	2.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.9	-4.4	-3.3	-0.7	4.7	4.3	-1.2	-7.5	-7.5	-6.7	-6.0	-5.1	-3.4	-1.4
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	15.2	17.8	23.0	22.3	17.7	12.3	13.9	13.2	14.5	14.7	15.4	16.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.0	24.8	17.4	16.6	22.4	24.1	20.6	15.2	11.8	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.1
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	-1.2	1.8	1.2	-0.6	-3.2	-2.3	1.1	1.2	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.1	-0.8	-4.2	1.1	2.7	2.2	-3.0	-4.7	-3.2	-3.6	-3.8	-2.9	-1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.8	-1.6	-1.1	2.7	0.8	-0.6	-4.4	-4.8	-2.5	-1.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	76.3	98.9	108.1	154.7	165.0	134.7	121.0	134.0	149.4	148.5	147.0	151.6	158.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.6	5.1	2.5	2.2	4.9	5.7	4.0	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.5	5.0	1.4	0.4	-0.7	2.6	4.9	10.8	5.0	2.1	0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.3	1.9	0.9	1.6	3.1	4.0	0.8	-0.9	0.4	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.7	4.6	0.8	-1.0	-2.5	1.1	3.2	0.4	-0.6	0.7	1.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.7	5.7	3.0	-0.8	-7.8	-4.1	-1.8	-0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	66.7	70.4	74.0	73.9	71.9	70.8	70.9	70.6	70.7	71.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	61.6	67.4	67.9	65.0	61.9	60.5	60.5	61.2	62.0	62.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.5	14.5	7.8	4.4	8.3	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.3	12.3	11.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.6	4.6	5.1	6.1	2.0	-1.1	-3.8	-0.1	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.5	6.4	-1.7	-1.8	0.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	4.1	1.1	-2.6	-6.7	-4.0	0.0	0.9	-1.0	-1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-2.9	0.2	1.8	1.3	-5.3	-4.6	-0.6	0.1	-1.9	-2.5
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.2	2.9	3.8	4.0	-0.7	-3.8	-1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	-0.5	-7.0	-2.1	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.9	1.7	-1.5	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	29.8	44.1	47.0	43.3	35.2	33.6	45.5	48.1	65.5	47.2	42.7	42.3	40.1	37.6
8.2 Current revenues	25.9	34.3	41.3	40.8	37.3	34.3	35.8	34.5	34.9	34.0	34.5	34.9	35.1	34.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.4	-9.7	-5.7	-2.5	2.1	0.8	-9.7	-13.7	-30.6	-13.1	-8.2	-7.4	-5.0	-3.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-10.1	-4.9	-2.0	1.2	0.4	-9.4	-11.4	-28.2	-11.9	-7.6	-6.9	-5.0	-3.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	40.8	99.3	92.0	80.1	37.0	27.2	91.2	64.4	91.2	104.1	117.4	124.4	120.8	119.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	10.0	8.4	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.7	9.6	6.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	10.5	8.8	4.9	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9	4.0	4.9	8.2	5.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.6	5.4	1.9	0.3	5.5	9.4	7.4	8.9	5.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.5	0.8	0.7	-3.5	0.8	-3.6	3.1	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	85.1	90.6	107.4	110.4	99.6	95.1	89.9	92.6	91.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	4.3	0.8	-1.6	-6.2	-7.7	-9.1	-6.7	-1.6	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	-0.1	0.5	4.4	2.3	0.6	4.9	-8.7	-5.2	-4.2	-4.9	-4.0	-1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.8	-0.4	9.0	3.8	-2.4	-13.7	-15.0	-19.6	-19.2	-5.9	5.3	11.3
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.4	4.6	15.9	6.7	1.9	-18.4	-8.2	-18.1	-17.3	-2.1	8.9	13.0
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	0.8	-2.8	5.4	1.7	-5.6	-12.8	-19.2	-21.0	-22.7	-10.0	2.5	9.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.6	4.3	12.0	2.5	-0.8	-19.4	5.2	0.3	-2.4	2.5	4.6	5.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	8.4	3.5	12.1	1.4	-0.8	-20.2	-6.2	-7.3	-13.8	-7.1	-1.3	2.7
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.4	4.0	0.1	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-6.4	-4.0	0.6	2.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.5	0.7	-0.2	-6.3	-6.6	-7.5	-5.6	-1.9	0.7
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	1.6	0.9	-0.3	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-2.9	-0.8	0.7	1.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-2.9	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.9	4.0	0.1	-6.3	-7.8	-9.5	-10.3	-6.1	-1.1	2.4
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.5	-0.1	-4.7	1.0	0.1	-0.6	0.6	1.2	1.5
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.8	2.1	6.1	4.5	0.0	-10.9	-6.8	-9.4	-10.9	-5.5	0.1	3.9
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.8	-3.0	-0.5	0.1	7.8	1.9	2.3	4.6	2.0	0.4	-0.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.4	4.0	2.6	1.6	0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.9	29.3	28.5	25.8	16.1	13.0	14.1	16.1	13.7	13.2	13.2	12.6	12.6	12.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	3.9	-3.8	-1.9	-2.0	-6.0	-8.3	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.3	-1.5	-7.0	-6.1	-1.4	-1.7	-7.1	-11.8	-9.0	-8.8	-5.0	-1.8	-0.6	0.6
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	21.5	19.7	14.8	11.2	7.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	8.3	10.8	12.0	13.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	28.7	23.9	21.9	22.8	24.3	22.3	18.6	17.5	16.1	13.6	13.2	13.9	14.7
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-4.9	-11.5	-15.3	-14.4	-12.8	-11.7	-5.3	-2.3	-1.9	-1.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-2.4	0.8	7.3	7.1	3.2	-2.5	-7.0	-9.3	-7.5	-3.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-4.7	-9.1	-12.2	-12.8	-9.5	-4.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	75.2	56.8	71.7	77.8	85.1	87.6	80.2	73.4	66.9	63.0	64.9	69.4	75.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.8	4.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.6	0.4	-0.9	-2.0	-2.1	-1.9	-1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.3	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	5.1	6.9	1.4	-2.5	-4.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.2	-0.2	-2.5	-2.4	-1.6	2.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	2.2	1.7	-1.0	-3.4	-3.6	-3.5	-0.5	-1.1	1.0	1.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.2	-1.1	-2.3	-6.1	-8.3	-3.5	0.6	2.6
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.7	57.8	60.7	63.5	66.1	66.3	67.2	67.3	67.1	67.4	67.0	67.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	54.8	53.0	54.1	57.0	59.9	60.1	58.9	55.6	51.0	49.4	49.8	51.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	6.6	8.3	10.7	10.2	9.4	9.5	12.6	17.7	24.3	27.0	26.0	24.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	16.8	12.1	8.0	5.6	2.3	3.5	-2.6	-3.4	-4.2	-7.0	-1.5	0.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	2.5	-0.8	2.8	-6.3	-6.5	-5.1	-6.1	-1.1	-0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	16.2	11.4	5.0	3.3	2.5	6.2	-0.1	-1.8	-6.2	-6.5	-1.5	-0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	3.8	-1.3	-2.9	-5.5	-4.9	-1.0	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	17.2	13.9	5.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.1	1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-0.5	0.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	17.6	13.8	5.6	3.0	3.1	0.7	4.0	3.4	0.9	-1.0	-0.4	0.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.9	1.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	-1.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	20.9	28.9	39.1	44.9	45.3	45.4	49.6	54.0	51.3	51.9	53.6	58.2	47.1	45.1
8.2 Current revenues	21.3	24.4	28.3	34.8	40.6	39.7	39.9	38.4	40.6	42.4	44.6	44.6	45.1	44.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d)	0.5	-4.5	-10.8	-10.1	-4.7	-5.6	-9.7	-15.7	-10.7	-9.5	-9.0	-13.5	-2.0	-1.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d)	:	-4.4	-10.6	-10.6	-5.1	-5.6	-9.8	-15.1	-8.4	-5.2	-3.2	-7.5	2.6	0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period) (d)	15.7	48.3	71.7	97.9	104.4	110.0	148.3	129.7	148.3	170.3	156.9	176.2	175.9	170.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	:	9.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	9.1	15.8	22.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	17.8	22.1	11.7	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.7	2.7	4.0	8.3	14.4	22.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	:	3.7	1.2	2.7	2.8	7.9	14.5	23.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.9	-2.4	1.0	-1.4	2.1	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.3	95.0	100.8	104.6	101.9	100.2	90.4	85.2	83.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

(d) The forecasts were finalised before the European Union Summit of 26 October 2011.

Thus, they have not been updated to reflect the decisions taken at this summit which will have a direct impact on the debt and the deficit projections as of 2012.

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	4.6	1.2	4.1	3.5	0.6	-3.7	0.2	-1.2	-2.8	-2.6	0.1	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	6.4	3.0	3.3	5.0	4.2	3.7	1.5	-0.5	-4.8	-3.0	-2.1	-0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	10.9	-0.5	7.2	5.3	-3.7	-18.0	-5.5	-5.4	-7.0	-6.6	-2.4	1.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	11.9	-2.5	11.2	2.2	-1.7	-24.5	5.0	5.5	-3.9	-0.3	2.6	6.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	11.0	0.1	4.6	6.4	-5.0	-16.6	-9.9	-10.8	-9.7	-10.5	-5.8	-0.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	3.1	9.9	10.2	3.3	2.5	-10.0	11.7	7.6	2.1	4.5	5.2	5.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	17.0	6.7	12.3	6.3	0.4	-17.2	9.3	-0.1	-5.7	-1.9	1.5	4.0
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	4.5	1.5	4.1	3.3	0.8	-3.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.3	0.5	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	-0.8	-2.7	-2.1	-0.3	0.6
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	2.2	-0.1	1.6	1.4	-0.9	-5.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-0.4	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	6.2	1.1	4.7	4.3	0.4	-6.7	-0.6	-2.1	-4.1	-3.4	-0.8	0.9
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.5	0.9	0.7	-2.7	2.8	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.0
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	5.2	1.1	-9.4	2.2	0.0	-3.5	-1.9	1.0	2.9
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.9	-0.2	5.6	-2.4	0.0	1.8	0.6	-0.5	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-1.7	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	2.9	0.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.3	0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.3	21.8	21.5	21.0	18.4	19.2	24.4	23.0	22.6	23.1	24.0	24.0	25.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.5	4.5	7.9	4.9	4.3	2.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	1.2	1.3	-0.7	1.2	4.2	0.8	-5.3	-4.6	-5.4	-4.5	-4.5	-4.0	-4.7
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	23.1	20.8	22.2	22.6	20.0	19.1	18.4	17.3	18.5	19.5	19.9	20.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.0	24.0	24.1	22.5	23.7	27.6	27.6	23.9	22.8	21.2	19.8	18.1	17.4	17.4
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-5.1	-7.5	-4.8	-4.4	-4.0	-1.2	1.4	2.6	3.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	-1.6	0.7	3.1	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-2.2	-3.8	-3.7	-2.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.4	1.0	-1.5	0.2	1.4	-0.9	-4.2	-4.7	-4.4	-5.1	-5.2	-3.4	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.7	105.8	98.4	105.2	103.7	89.8	81.1	82.1	83.6	87.2	93.0	97.9	102.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.6	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.5	5.3	0.4	4.0	0.0	1.6	4.1	9.0	4.2	3.6	5.8	4.1	0.9	-0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.4	1.2	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	3.6	-0.3	3.9	3.3	-0.4	-6.5	-2.2	-1.9	-4.2	-3.4	-0.6	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	63.9	59.8	60.4	62.5	65.0	69.7	73.9	74.8	75.1	75.4	75.8	75.4	75.4	75.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.5	53.9	50.4	51.4	55.2	62.5	64.3	61.6	60.4	59.5	57.2	55.8	55.9	56.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	48.5	49.4	52.7	59.2	59.9	57.5	56.3	55.2	52.9	51.4	51.5	52.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	16.7	18.4	15.5	10.7	13.2	18.0	20.1	21.7	25.0	26.6	26.4	25.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	8.3	7.2	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.2	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.5	-0.1	0.0	1.7	5.3	-1.5	-1.1	-2.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	7.3	5.2	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.6	-1.7	-1.0	-3.0	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	0.6	1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	7.4	5.4	2.9	4.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.6	5.6	2.8	3.3	2.2	-1.1	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.8
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	7.4	0.8	-0.2	1.2	0.1	4.1	-2.2	-3.1	-2.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	30.4	40.1	44.4	41.0	38.6	42.3	46.2	46.3	45.7	47.8	44.6	43.8	43.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	28.0	36.1	38.9	38.1	38.7	38.1	35.1	36.7	36.2	37.1	37.8	37.8	36.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.6	-4.0	-5.5	-3.0	0.0	-4.2	-11.1	-9.6	-9.6	-10.6	-6.8	-5.9	-6.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.4	-4.4	-5.5	-3.0	-0.7	-3.7	-9.1	-7.4	-7.5	-8.2	-4.3	-4.3	-6.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.3	41.4	42.7	63.3	59.4	43.2	61.7	54.0	61.7	70.5	86.0	94.8	99.9	104.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	12.9	10.9	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.4	5.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	13.9	11.1	4.9	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.8	3.4	4.1	5.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.1	5.2	3.1	0.1	2.1	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.6	0.5	1.3	-2.4	0.4	-1.8	2.0	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.4	94.9	106.5	109.1	104.8	103.2	96.4	95.9	94.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.5	3.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.6	0.0	6.0	-1.0	4.7	2.0	0.1	-10.6	1.4	2.9	-1.2	-2.3	0.6	3.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.9	7.8	0.4	8.3	0.9	0.7	-18.1	11.2	7.3	-3.2	-3.7	1.1	5.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.8	-2.0	2.3	2.3	-0.7	-7.8	-3.4	1.9	-0.8	-2.6	-0.8	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	8.3	2.1	0.6	-12.1	9.5	5.4	2.4	1.4	4.3	5.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.9	3.4	7.2	3.4	8.6	3.2	1.9	-9.6	8.9	5.1	-1.1	1.4	3.5	5.8
1.8 GDP	5.6	2.3	3.2	1.2	2.7	1.6	0.6	-3.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.0	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.0	1.2	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	-2.3	0.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	1.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.1	3.8	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.0	-2.7	1.8	2.1	-0.9	0.2	0.8	1.9
2.5 Exports	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.2	-3.3	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.6
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	4.7	1.8	4.6	2.5	1.2	-5.8	4.0	3.4	-0.2	0.6	1.9	3.5
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.8	-2.2	-1.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.8	:	17.3	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.8	20.6	20.8	19.9	18.9	18.0	18.1	18.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	5.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.2	:	1.6	-0.5	1.0	0.3	-0.8	-3.4	-3.4	-1.6	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3
3.4 National savings	25.1	20.5	18.9	18.5	20.1	19.6	19.1	17.2	17.4	18.3	17.7	17.5	17.8	18.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.8	22.0	20.5	18.5	18.1	19.2	20.6	18.9	19.3	20.8	19.8	19.2	19.3	19.6
3.6 Current account	0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.0	2.0	0.5	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-2.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.5	0.6	-2.2	-1.2	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.5	0.6	-0.6	0.1	1.8	0.4	-2.7	-2.0	-1.1	-2.1	-2.9	-3.0	-2.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	82.6	104.2	110.9	123.9	122.1	107.5	96.8	97.4	95.8	92.8	92.7	93.2	95.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	3.0	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	-1.6	1.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	-0.3	-2.8	1.1	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.2	1.0	-0.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	-1.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	66.9	67.1	66.8	68.3	70.3	71.5	71.4	70.9	71.5	71.8	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.8	64.1	61.2	61.1	62.6	64.8	64.4	64.0	63.8	64.2	64.2	63.8	63.8	63.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.6	61.7	58.9	58.5	59.0	61.3	61.0	60.4	60.2	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.3
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.0	5.7	8.7	10.0	10.4	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.0	11.2	11.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	12.6	4.1	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	10.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	2.0	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.4	3.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	10.1	3.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.5	3.1	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.5	-0.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.8	1.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	2.8	-1.5	-2.2	-0.7	1.8	0.2	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	37.1	:	50.1	53.2	53.1	52.9	54.4	56.8	56.5	55.9	56.6	57.0	56.8	56.6
8.2 Current revenues	37.7	:	47.6	48.2	50.5	49.8	49.8	49.2	49.5	50.6	51.8	52.9	53.0	52.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.4	-1.8	-2.5	-5.0	-2.7	-3.1	-4.6	-7.5	-7.1	-5.3	-4.8	-4.1	-3.8	-3.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-2.7	-4.7	-2.7	-4.1	-4.8	-6.1	-6.0	-4.7	-3.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	30.6	35.2	55.5	57.5	66.8	82.4	79.2	82.4	85.8	90.2	93.5	95.3	96.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	9.2	7.8	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.7	8.2	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	1.5	5.6	6.0	4.2	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.8	0.4	0.8	-3.1	0.2	-2.4	2.9	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	96.8	96.4	103.0	104.8	102.9	103.4	101.1	104.0	104.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.9	2.9	3.6	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.3	-1.6	1.5	-0.3	-4.1	-2.3	0.3	0.8
1.2 Government consumption	4.1	3.2	2.8	-0.7	1.0	2.6	0.5	0.8	-0.4	-1.2	-2.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.1	4.7	-0.9	3.5	1.6	-2.1	-11.7	0.6	-2.2	-8.3	-5.2	2.7	3.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	6.5	0.0	5.3	0.4	-1.4	-16.8	8.1	-0.7	-11.4	-4.0	5.2	7.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.2	2.7	-1.9	1.6	3.0	-3.0	-8.8	-4.5	-3.7	-6.4	-6.2	0.8	1.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.2	5.0	5.2	7.2	3.9	1.6	0.6	-17.5	11.4	6.2	2.0	0.1	3.6	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	3.1	8.3	2.8	6.3	2.5	1.4	-13.4	12.6	0.8	-7.4	-3.5	3.6	5.4
1.8 GDP	5.4	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.9	1.0	-0.3	-5.5	1.7	0.5	-2.5	-1.8	0.7	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.3	-0.8	0.8	-0.4	-3.1	-1.6	0.0	0.6
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.4	-2.5	0.1	-0.4	-1.6	-0.9	0.5	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-1.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	2.5	3.7	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.0	-4.4	2.1	-0.9	-5.3	-2.9	0.6	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	-5.0	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.5
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	4.7	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.2	-9.4	4.8	0.7	-4.7	-2.8	1.7	2.8
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.4	3.9	-3.1	-0.2	2.2	1.0	-1.0	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.9	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4	1.4	2.8	1.1	0.1	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.4	29.6	28.0	26.6	21.8	20.9	18.5	18.9	18.0	18.1	17.6	18.1	18.5	18.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	17.9	13.8	8.2	6.8	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.1	-5.6	-6.5	-6.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1
3.4 National savings	24.5	24.0	21.6	20.3	21.6	20.5	18.7	16.9	16.5	16.7	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.2	24.9	22.4	20.4	19.9	21.0	20.9	18.9	20.1	19.8	17.9	16.9	17.3	17.8
3.6 Current account	1.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.7	-0.4	-2.2	-2.0	-3.5	-3.1	-0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	1.3	-2.5	-0.4	0.5	-1.6	-2.9	-1.9	-0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.4	-3.6	-1.8	-1.5	-3.2	-4.5	-3.7	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.1	98.9	109.8	137.5	140.1	118.2	103.7	104.3	103.6	97.0	94.5	97.9	100.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.9	2.3	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	3.7	1.8	0.4	1.1	1.4	-0.3	-0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	-2.7	2.8	0.3	-1.5	-0.2	0.5	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-4.0	2.2	0.2	-1.9	-0.7	0.6	0.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.7	1.0	1.2	0.2	-1.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.7	0.0	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	59.1	60.8	62.2	62.3	63.5	67.4	68.8	68.6	68.4	68.7	70.3	70.3	70.5	70.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.5	57.8	57.3	57.2	57.8	62.7	64.7	64.1	63.6	63.8	63.7	62.7	62.7	63.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.4	59.9	58.7	59.3	63.2	63.7	62.5	61.8	61.9	61.4	60.4	60.6	60.8
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.4	9.8	10.9	8.3	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.4	12.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	8.5	5.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	1.8	2.3	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.3	-1.5	-1.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.5	16.0	6.0	3.1	1.6	3.0	2.5	4.6	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.1	0.3	0.7	2.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.2	-0.7	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.2	6.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	16.1	6.0	5.7	2.7	2.6	1.9	-0.1	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.1	3.5	-1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	5.7	-3.7	-2.9	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	31.6	42.7	50.8	54.0	48.9	47.6	49.4	52.0	50.5	49.9	50.7	51.2	50.5	50.1
8.2 Current revenues	28.4	33.0	39.4	44.4	45.8	44.1	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.1	47.7	48.1	47.8	47.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-9.3	-11.4	-9.6	-3.0	-3.6	-3.5	-5.5	-4.5	-3.8	-3.0	-3.0	-2.7	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-9.2	-12.2	-9.7	-3.5	-4.3	-3.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.1	80.2	94.3	120.9	108.6	105.7	119.3	116.4	119.3	120.7	127.0	133.0	134.0	133.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	11.9	12.1	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	12.1	11.0	5.5	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.3	4.6	6.9	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.1	0.3	1.0	-3.2	0.4	-2.1	2.8	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.1	94.5	103.8	106.8	103.8	104.2	102.5	105.8	106.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	1.7	2.4	6.5	3.5	4.7	10.2	7.8	-7.5	1.5	1.3	-2.5	-12.4	-5.7	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	6.6	6.0	-5.5	3.4	7.0	1.3	6.1	6.8	1.0	-0.2	-3.1	-8.9	-3.7	-1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.6	2.4	11.6	4.1	10.2	13.4	6.0	-9.7	-4.9	-8.7	-19.6	-29.5	-11.9	2.2
1.4 of which equipment	14.6	-11.6	11.6	-4.7	15.7	11.3	13.4	-2.2	-6.5	-15.8	-16.0	-26.0	-14.3	1.4
1.5 of which construction	6.2	10.0	10.3	8.2	8.0	14.1	3.1	-14.1	-4.7	-7.7	-20.3	-30.9	-11.2	2.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-4.9	-0.4	5.5	4.9	3.6	6.2	-0.5	-10.7	3.8	4.4	-2.7	-5.4	-2.5	1.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-0.2	-0.3	10.3	3.7	6.8	13.4	8.5	-18.6	4.8	-0.2	-6.4	-16.5	-6.7	1.7
1.8 GDP	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.3	0.4	-2.4	-8.7	-3.9	1.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.8	4.3	6.9	6.3	-4.0	1.2	0.8	-2.3	-10.1	-4.4	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.3	-2.2	-1.0	-1.7	-3.3	-4.0	-1.3	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.8	-1.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.9	-1.6	1.8	-0.7	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.5	1.9	6.6	3.4	5.9	9.1	8.6	-7.8	2.0	-1.5	-4.3	-14.0	-5.7	1.0
2.5 Exports	-2.8	-0.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	3.0	-0.2	-4.9	1.6	1.8	-1.2	-2.4	-1.1	0.8
2.6 Final demand	1.8	1.7	9.2	5.8	7.6	12.1	8.3	-12.7	3.6	0.3	-5.5	-16.4	-6.8	1.8
2.7 Imports	0.1	0.1	-5.0	-1.9	-3.5	-6.9	-4.6	10.6	-2.2	0.1	3.1	7.6	2.9	-0.7
2.8 Net exports	-2.7	-0.1	-2.4	0.5	-1.7	-4.0	-4.9	5.7	-0.7	1.9	1.9	5.3	1.8	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	15.7	17.3	14.8	13.4	10.8	2.5	6.3	9.3	10.7	14.2	11.1	16.5	16.3	14.4
3.2 Net savings of households	3.4	6.5	4.2	4.5	4.8	1.6	-1.0	3.7	5.9	1.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.9	-2.6	-0.7	0.2	2.5	7.4	4.9	-0.7	-0.1	-1.9	-2.7	-6.1	-5.3	-3.3
3.4 National savings	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.4	10.0	11.1	8.6	10.6	12.3	8.4	10.4	11.0	11.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	18.5	17.0	19.8	19.8	20.6	21.6	23.3	19.4	19.8	16.6	15.0	12.3	11.5	11.8
3.6 Current account	-3.7	-2.3	-5.7	-6.1	-7.2	-11.6	-12.2	-10.7	-9.2	-4.3	-6.6	-2.0	-0.6	-0.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.7	3.7	6.0	3.2	4.4	5.4	4.0	-3.7	-5.9	-3.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	2.4	3.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	-5.8	-6.5	-2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.7	5.8	4.3	3.6	2.5	1.0	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	2.9	2.2	3.7	4.7	3.8	2.0	5.4	7.8	2.7	-2.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.0	-1.7	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	-1.4	1.5	0.0	1.8	-1.0	-0.2	0.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.7	-1.7	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	-0.1	-3.5	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-4.3	-1.4	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.1	3.6	4.0	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	-4.2	-7.8	-3.7	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	72.0	72.9	73.5	74.0	73.0	73.6	73.9	73.4	71.9	71.5	70.5	68.1	67.0	66.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.5	70.1	70.3	70.3	69.8	70.8	71.2	69.5	67.4	65.8	62.0	56.6	53.9	54.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	16.7	19.2	18.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.8	7.9	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	-0.9	-9.5	-4.6	-1.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.5	4.2	0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	1.8	0.4	-0.8	-3.3	-10.3	-5.9	-2.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	9.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	4.1	1.1	2.5	-2.7	-8.5	-4.4	-1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	3.6	4.7	-1.4	-1.3	-2.4	-3.1	-2.7	4.0	-0.9	0.2	-4.2	-9.0	-5.4	-3.0
7.5 GDP deflator	1.1	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.6	0.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.2	3.6	1.8	3.4	2.8	3.3	4.4	0.7	2.1	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.4	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.9	0.6	2.0	-1.3	0.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	40.0	44.6	42.4	43.1	42.6	41.3	42.1	46.2	46.2	46.3	46.4	48.1	48.0	46.0
8.2 Current revenues	35.6	38.0	38.3	40.7	41.4	44.8	43.1	40.1	40.9	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.4	-6.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	3.5	0.9	-6.1	-5.3	-6.3	-6.4	-8.3	-8.4	-6.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.0	-6.3	-3.8	-2.1	-1.3	2.4	-0.8	-6.4	-5.7	-6.8	-6.4	-5.7	-5.5	-5.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	65.1	69.7	70.9	69.4	64.7	58.8	48.9	58.5	61.3	71.5	86.6	116.0	124.4	127.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8	13.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	3.4	3.8	4.4	12.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	4.5	-0.1	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	4.5	2.6	3.5	11.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.3	2.8	1.8	-2.5	0.2	-2.0	2.4	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	87.4	97.8	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.0	100.4	99.1	101.4	96.1	90.5	86.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

88. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.0	6.8	9.5	11.7	21.3	14.0	-5.8	-22.6	2.3	4.8	5.8	6.0	4.9	5.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	4.4	4.9	1.6	-9.4	-7.9	1.1	-0.2	1.7	2.0	1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	12.9	12.3	23.7	23.5	16.3	7.9	-13.8	-37.4	-18.1	27.9	8.7	0.3	5.5	6.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.3	6.4	11.6	2.4	-13.1	12.5	12.4	9.4	2.8	4.7	6.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.7	12.9	16.9	14.4	19.6	16.4	-10.2	-31.7	11.8	22.3	4.5	1.8	5.4	7.1
1.8 GDP	7.1	7.7	8.8	10.1	11.0	10.0	-2.8	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.7	4.7	6.4	7.9	14.2	10.0	-3.3	-16.0	-0.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.4
2.2 Investment	3.3	3.0	5.8	6.5	5.1	2.6	-4.7	-11.1	-3.9	5.1	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.7	4.4	1.8	-4.6	0.9	3.1	-2.2	-3.0	2.6	2.6	-3.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.2	12.2	14.6	9.7	20.2	15.7	-9.8	-30.1	-1.5	10.9	2.3	3.4	4.6	5.0
2.5 Exports	2.3	2.2	4.0	8.9	3.1	5.2	1.0	-5.7	5.5	6.6	5.5	1.7	2.9	3.8
2.6 Final demand	9.5	14.3	18.6	18.3	23.5	20.9	-8.8	-35.6	4.3	17.6	7.7	5.1	7.5	8.8
2.7 Imports	-2.4	-6.6	-9.2	-8.6	-12.3	-11.0	6.4	18.0	-5.4	-12.3	-2.9	-1.2	-3.4	-4.6
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-4.4	-5.3	0.3	-9.2	-5.7	7.4	12.4	0.1	-5.6	2.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.0	19.1	17.2	17.5	11.0	11.8	17.6	34.1	26.4	22.4	21.0	20.6	20.1	20.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-3.4	-1.8	-0.6	-2.5	-5.2	-5.8	0.9	3.9	-1.1	-3.4	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.5	5.5	5.7	0.5	-5.0	-3.7	0.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4
3.4 National savings	19.0	20.2	19.9	21.0	16.5	17.6	18.1	29.1	22.8	22.5	23.0	22.3	21.8	21.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.7	28.4	32.8	33.6	39.1	40.0	31.2	20.5	19.8	24.9	25.5	23.8	23.8	24.1
3.6 Current account	-6.7	-8.2	-12.9	-12.6	-22.6	-22.4	-13.1	8.6	2.9	-2.3	-2.5	-1.6	-2.0	-2.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.3	-1.9	0.9	5.7	12.4	19.5	13.3	-8.5	-11.1	-7.7	-4.4	-2.0	0.6	3.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.4	1.3	2.9	5.3	8.6	11.6	4.9	-12.3	-11.6	-6.2	-1.9	0.2	1.6	2.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.6	4.8	7.9	11.6	14.5	16.2	9.9	1.3	0.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.7	2.8	6.7	9.8	9.1	12.2	8.9	16.7	5.1	12.1	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.1	5.6	7.5	8.4	5.8	6.2	-3.7	-5.2	3.7	14.6	3.4	1.4	2.0	2.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.4	1.2	0.2	-7.7	-12.4	1.1	8.2	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.6	0.9	-13.2	-4.8	-8.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.0
6.2 Activity rate	71.5	72.0	73.3	74.0	76.9	79.1	81.8	81.0	80.9	74.4	76.6	76.4	77.5	78.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.1	64.8	66.1	67.8	71.9	74.6	76.0	67.8	66.5	62.3	65.2	67.6	69.6	71.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	12.8	11.3	11.2	9.6	7.3	6.5	8.0	18.2	19.8	16.2	15.0	11.7	10.3	9.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.8	11.0	14.5	25.1	23.2	35.1	15.7	-12.7	-6.7	16.1	6.9	4.3	5.0	4.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.2	6.7	6.6	15.1	16.2	22.6	-0.4	-15.4	-5.1	10.7	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-1.2	5.2	6.5	15.4	16.5	27.2	20.1	-7.9	-10.0	1.3	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-4.2	1.3	-0.5	4.7	4.6	5.8	6.9	-6.7	-9.2	-4.5	-0.1	1.2	0.7	0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	3.1	3.8	7.0	10.2	11.4	20.3	12.4	-1.3	-0.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	2.2	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.6	4.1	7.4	8.7	6.0	10.2	16.2	3.1	-1.7	4.9	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.5	2.3	2.4	-0.9	-1.1	4.7	-2.0	0.3	0.2	3.2	-2.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.0	34.9	35.9	35.8	38.3	36.0	39.1	43.8	43.4	38.4	36.4	36.2	35.7	35.2
8.2 Current revenues	33.7	33.3	34.9	35.4	37.8	35.6	34.9	34.0	35.3	34.9	35.1	34.8	34.7	34.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.2	-9.8	-8.1	-3.6	-1.3	-1.4	-1.0	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0	-3.1	-4.0	-5.7	-5.9	-4.6	-1.6	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.6	14.7	15.0	12.5	10.7	9.0	19.8	36.9	44.4	41.9	40.6	42.5	39.3	33.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.4	10.3	5.9	4.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	8.7	8.0	13.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	8.4	5.0	3.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.2	1.1	-2.0	-5.7	-6.5	-12.5	-5.3	13.8	11.3	-0.1	1.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-3.0	-5.9	-3.2	-5.0	0.0	-0.1	0.9	2.0	-2.9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	92.8	90.4	92.5	100.0	114.4	141.3	162.6	147.2	130.6	131.7	132.8	135.4	138.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

89. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.2	1.6	1.4	-1.4	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.5	2.3
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.6	4.8	4.6	2.7	4.9	2.5	1.3	4.8	3.2	2.8	2.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	14.7	3.2	7.4	5.1	0.9	-16.2	-0.7	12.1	3.5	1.1	2.7	3.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	7.0	5.8	10.3	5.7	3.7	-12.9	7.2	5.4	-1.9	2.7	4.0	3.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	6.7	4.4	11.0	5.9	4.3	-15.4	11.4	7.4	-1.0	2.7	4.6	4.7
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	7.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	1.6	-5.6	3.1	1.9	-0.2	1.9	1.8	1.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	3.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.2	-3.5	-0.1	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	-2.2	5.1	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	7.0	2.2	4.8	2.5	1.4	-5.4	6.3	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	7.4	6.0	12.7	8.2	6.3	-23.5	11.7	9.3	-3.4	4.7	7.1	6.2
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	14.4	8.3	17.5	10.7	7.7	-28.9	18.0	12.2	-1.7	5.9	8.5	8.0
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-6.9	-4.3	-11.4	-7.2	-6.0	23.3	-14.9	-10.3	1.5	-4.0	-6.7	-6.8
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.3	-0.2	-3.2	-1.0	-1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	30.1	32.1	:	29.9	24.5	25.8	21.9	19.5	23.6	23.5	22.9	23.8	23.9	24.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	5.7	5.0	3.9	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.4	7.2	:	6.7	8.5	6.9	6.2	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.5	1.8
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	40.3	36.7	33.0	32.7	28.2	24.1	28.2	28.4	27.2	27.5	27.4	26.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.1	18.9	22.5	22.0	22.5	22.5	19.9	16.8	19.8	21.1	21.3	20.7	20.7	20.8
3.6 Current account	7.9	16.1	15.7	13.0	10.5	10.2	8.3	7.3	8.4	7.3	5.9	6.7	6.8	5.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.1	2.2	-2.0	0.4	2.1	-3.1	-1.5	-0.9	-2.2	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0	-5.0	-2.2	-1.3	-2.8	-2.2	-1.2	-1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.7	124.8	140.1	150.7	160.1	174.5	131.1	157.7	167.4	156.4	163.2	161.9	158.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.6	4.3	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.4	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	4.2	1.2	1.9	0.4	-1.5	-6.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.6	0.2	0.3	-0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.7	0.7	4.2	0.7	1.8	-0.7	-2.0	-7.1	1.2	-1.3	-3.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.1	0.9	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.7
6.2 Activity rate	61.7	62.6	62.0	62.7	63.4	66.1	66.4	66.7	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.3	66.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.6	64.3	67.4	75.6	84.2	96.3	103.0	103.9	103.6	103.8	103.5	102.8	102.6	102.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.4	6.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	5.1	4.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	0.8	2.9	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.9	1.0	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.7	4.4	8.7	1.4	3.4	4.7	0.7	2.6	2.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	7.9	-5.4	-0.7	1.6	-2.8	-0.1	0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	1.8	3.5	1.6	2.9	3.7	0.8	7.2	4.2	3.0	3.6	2.7	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	25.9	39.5	:	39.4	39.9	41.1	40.5	45.2	43.5	42.6	44.3	44.0	44.0	44.7
8.2 Current revenues	27.6	41.1	:	40.7	43.4	42.6	41.9	44.5	42.7	42.7	43.7	43.2	43.0	42.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.6	1.6	:	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.3	-0.7	-0.8	0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	2.1	:	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.7	10.3	4.7	7.4	6.2	6.1	19.5	15.5	19.5	18.7	21.7	24.5	25.7	28.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	8.0	7.4	5.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.9	1.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	6.1	3.8	3.8	0.7	0.3	3.4	-3.7	-1.2	-1.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	-1.4	0.9	0.4	1.6	-2.0	0.0	-1.5	1.5	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	94.8	97.6	107.4	114.3	113.9	116.6	117.5	118.6	121.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

90. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.2	4.8	1.2	1.6	4.3	0.8	4.1	0.6	-0.6	3.2	-0.2	0.6	1.7	2.2
1.2 Government consumption	3.8	3.4	0.7	-1.1	5.8	0.5	12.7	-2.7	1.7	4.1	5.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-18.8	32.8	-0.2	18.2	-0.4	2.0	-13.6	-14.2	6.2	-14.6	-3.9	-2.0	0.5	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	-56.5	137.9	-6.6	37.7	-1.8	-3.6	-29.8	-13.9	30.8	-40.2	-13.5	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	3.0	6.6	-0.2	10.5	0.0	0.2	-8.4	-14.9	-6.4	-1.8	-4.7	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.8	-2.8	2.5	0.7	14.8	3.7	2.1	-8.4	16.3	4.7	7.0	-1.6	4.5	5.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	0.5	3.9	4.7	2.8	16.1	0.5	1.3	-8.4	12.4	1.9	5.5	-2.7	4.2	5.6
1.8 GDP	2.4	0.7	-0.3	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.9	-2.8	4.0	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.8	3.6	0.9	0.9	3.8	0.6	4.9	-0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.5
2.2 Investment	-3.6	5.0	0.0	3.7	-0.1	0.4	-3.0	-2.6	1.0	-2.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-2.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-2.9	6.4	1.6	5.6	4.6	1.0	3.2	-3.1	1.0	-1.2	-0.9	0.8	1.3	1.8
2.5 Exports	5.7	-2.4	2.2	0.6	12.6	3.6	2.0	-7.9	14.3	4.7	7.1	-1.8	4.7	6.0
2.6 Final demand	2.8	4.0	3.8	6.2	17.2	4.6	5.2	-10.9	15.3	3.5	6.2	-1.0	6.1	7.7
2.7 Imports	-0.4	-3.3	-4.1	-2.6	-14.6	-0.5	-1.3	8.1	-11.2	-1.9	-5.4	2.8	-4.2	-5.7
2.8 Net exports	5.3	-5.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	3.1	0.7	0.3	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.6	16.5	15.0	13.9	13.4	17.2	17.4	11.0	15.5	15.2	16.2	16.8	16.5	15.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-1.8	-1.8	-2.5	-1.5	-1.2	0.4	-2.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6
3.4 National savings	17.7	14.7	12.5	12.5	12.2	17.6	15.3	9.3	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.9	14.7	14.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	15.4	17.7	18.2	21.0	21.9	21.6	20.0	18.2	19.0	14.9	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.7
3.6 Current account	2.4	-3.0	-5.7	-8.5	-9.7	-4.0	-4.8	-8.9	-5.4	-1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.5	-0.2	-2.7	-1.3	-0.9	1.1	3.0	-1.7	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.5	-0.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.1	1.5	3.0	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.2	1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	-0.3	2.9	2.6	4.5	4.0	4.1	2.6	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	-0.6	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.7	0.2	1.6	0.1	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.2	1.1	-0.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	-2.6	2.3	-1.2	-1.5	-0.5	0.1	0.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.4	-0.5	-1.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	-3.3	2.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.4	0.4	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.5	-0.2	1.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8
6.2 Activity rate	59.7	59.0	58.2	58.6	58.5	58.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	62.4	64.0	65.5	66.7	67.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.2	54.4	54.0	54.4	54.5	55.1	55.8	55.6	56.7	58.4	59.8	61.2	62.4	63.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.4	6.0	1.8	1.5	5.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	1.5	0.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.8	5.4	-0.3	-1.4	3.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	1.0	-0.1	-0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	4.9	2.5	-0.5	3.5	1.4	2.8	6.0	-0.7	1.8	3.7	2.6	1.6	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	1.7	1.1	-2.8	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	3.1	-3.5	-0.5	1.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	2.6	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.6	0.6	2.1	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	2.2	-1.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	1.1	0.2	1.1	-0.2	-0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	41.7	45.6	43.6	43.6	43.2	41.8	43.2	42.5	41.6	41.7	43.4	44.5	44.3	44.5
8.2 Current revenues	35.9	36.6	39.0	40.7	40.4	39.5	38.6	38.8	38.1	38.9	40.1	41.0	41.0	41.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.7	-9.0	-4.6	-2.9	-2.7	-2.3	-4.6	-3.7	-3.5	-2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.9	-8.9	-3.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.9	-5.8	-3.0	-3.6	-2.7	-2.9	-3.2	-3.5	-4.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.9	66.0	69.8	68.0	62.5	60.7	60.9	66.5	66.8	69.5	71.3	72.6	73.3	74.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.2	1.8	3.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.1	3.1	1.8	-0.5	1.1	3.1	2.3	-0.9	-3.6	0.3	-2.1	2.6	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	92.2	98.5	102.0	100.0	103.3	106.6	108.6	110.4	106.2	107.3	107.0	111.7	113.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

91. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	0.9	0.2	-2.1	0.3	-1.1	-1.6	-2.1	-1.1	0.7
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	4.2	5.0	0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.2	4.6	1.8	6.6	-0.8	-0.7	-12.0	-7.4	6.1	-4.0	-8.5	0.9	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.0	4.6	3.2	8.3	-0.6	1.0	-16.4	-3.1	9.4	1.5	-8.6	1.8	4.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.5	3.8	0.9	3.9	-1.1	-2.0	-9.8	-11.9	4.9	-7.6	-8.4	0.4	1.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.0	6.1	6.3	8.8	3.6	3.7	-7.7	11.6	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.5	5.8	5.7	9.5	3.1	3.8	-7.1	10.3	4.2	3.3	0.1	2.7	4.5
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	1.4	-3.7	1.5	0.9	-1.2	-1.0	0.2	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.1	-0.5	0.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.1	-2.5	-1.4	1.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.1	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.7	3.1	1.7	4.0	0.8	1.2	-2.6	-0.1	0.7	-1.4	-3.4	-0.5	0.7
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	5.5	2.4	2.7	-5.9	7.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	4.1
2.6 Final demand	8.5	3.3	6.7	4.9	9.2	3.2	3.9	-8.4	8.0	3.9	1.2	-0.9	2.3	4.8
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.3	-3.0	-2.9	-5.4	-1.8	-2.4	4.8	-6.3	-3.0	-2.5	0.0	-2.1	-3.6
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	-1.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.0	22.7	25.8	25.8	24.6	24.4	23.6	22.3	23.4	26.0	25.4	25.0	24.3	25.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.9	9.2	8.6	6.1	4.3	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.3	1.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.0	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8
3.4 National savings	28.0	24.5	25.6	25.7	27.1	26.4	25.5	21.6	22.8	25.5	25.2	24.9	25.3	26.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.6	22.9	21.5	22.3	19.7	19.4	18.4	17.8	18.1	17.5	15.3	15.2	15.4
3.6 Current account	1.4	3.1	2.7	4.2	4.8	6.7	6.1	3.2	5.0	7.4	7.7	9.6	10.0	11.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	1.6	-0.5	0.4	0.9	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.8	-1.2	0.1	-2.5	-1.4	-0.9	-2.4	-3.4	-3.2	-2.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.1	91.6	98.4	123.0	130.9	135.6	118.0	122.7	127.3	122.8	127.4	129.5	138.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.9	1.0	2.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.8	-0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	-2.6	2.1	0.4	-1.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.2	-3.5	1.6	0.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.5	0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.3	2.6	0.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	66.3	70.4	75.5	78.0	79.6	79.8	79.9	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.7	80.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.8	62.4	62.5	66.5	72.3	75.5	77.7	78.0	77.5	78.1	77.2	76.2	75.5	75.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	61.0	54.2	52.1	54.2	58.4	59.8	60.7	60.9	60.3	60.6	59.9	58.9	58.4	58.6
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	7.0	8.0	7.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	6.6	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	-0.1	1.7	1.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	-2.9	-0.3	-0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.7	0.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	5.3	-0.6	1.2	2.9	-0.4	0.9	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.7	5.2	-1.4	0.0	1.5	-1.9	-0.5	-1.9
7.5 GDP deflator	6.0	5.4	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	0.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.2	-0.5	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.2
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	37.1	54.2	56.3	54.3	46.8	45.9	48.0	51.4	51.4	49.9	50.5	50.2	51.0	49.5
8.2 Current revenues	36.7	50.9	51.3	50.8	46.4	44.4	46.1	45.8	46.3	45.6	46.4	46.9	47.6	46.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-3.3	-4.9	-3.5	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-5.6	-5.1	-4.3	-4.1	-3.3	-3.3	-3.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.7	-5.6	-3.6	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9	-4.2	-4.3	-3.8	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	69.7	76.8	76.1	53.8	51.8	63.4	60.8	63.4	65.7	71.3	74.8	76.4	76.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.0	7.4	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.4	7.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-0.1	3.8	6.6	5.0	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.6	2.1	1.8	0.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	1.3	0.5	1.5	-2.4	0.2	-1.7	2.0	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.7	98.5	102.2	105.1	102.4	102.7	101.5	101.8	102.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

92. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.3	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.8	4.6	2.5	2.9	0.1	-0.9	-7.8	-1.4	8.5	1.6	-1.7	2.2	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	5.5	0.4	4.6	0.2	-0.3	-10.8	2.1	14.3	2.1	-4.5	3.4	4.8
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.7	3.7	0.8	-0.5	-2.0	-7.1	-3.9	2.5	2.5	0.4	1.5	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.7	5.2	2.9	8.8	5.8	1.9	-15.6	9.4	6.6	1.2	1.6	4.7	5.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.4	5.4	3.5	6.5	5.1	1.2	-13.6	9.1	7.6	-0.3	0.4	4.5	5.6
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.3	-3.8	1.8	2.8	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.2	-1.7	-0.3	1.7	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.9	0.5	0.8	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.2	0.9	-1.9	1.3	3.1	0.1	-0.3	1.3	1.5
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.0	3.5	2.8	1.1	-9.2	4.7	3.6	0.7	0.9	2.7	3.3
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	5.0	3.3	5.5	4.0	1.9	-11.2	6.0	6.7	0.8	0.6	4.0	4.8
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	-1.2	-2.5	-2.3	-0.6	7.3	-4.1	-3.8	0.2	-0.2	-2.4	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.3	19.6	21.3	21.8	21.9	22.7	24.8	24.3	25.1	23.8	23.1	23.2	23.5	23.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.5	5.2	6.5	6.9	5.4	3.9	4.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.2	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.4	22.8	22.6	23.1	24.6	25.8	23.7	24.7	24.8	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.1	25.7	24.0	24.9	24.8	22.9	22.1	21.0	21.1	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.3	22.6
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.5	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	1.6	3.7	2.7	3.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.9	-2.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-2.7	-1.8	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	95.7	105.0	102.9	108.2	115.5	120.9	107.4	111.2	116.4	111.0	109.1	111.4	114.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.2	3.4	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.0	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	0.6	-2.4	1.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.9	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	-3.4	0.9	1.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	-0.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	72.7	71.2	69.2	70.3	71.0	71.8	74.7	75.1	75.2	75.8	76.6	77.3	77.5	77.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.5	70.0	67.0	67.6	68.1	68.7	71.4	71.5	71.9	72.6	73.3	73.4	73.6	73.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	59.9	60.4	60.6	60.3	61.6	61.4	61.5	62.0	62.6	62.6	62.8	63.0
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.8	4.4	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.5	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	2.1	-0.6	-1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.5	2.2	2.9	-0.2	0.6	2.0	5.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.5	0.9	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	3.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.3	0.4	-0.8	-0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.6	2.8	0.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.7	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	0.4	1.8	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	1.5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.8	45.9	52.9	54.9	53.5	51.3	50.4	52.6	52.8	50.8	51.7	52.1	51.7	51.3
8.2 Current revenues	37.6	43.7	49.3	50.9	51.1	49.6	48.0	48.5	48.3	48.3	49.2	49.6	49.7	49.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.8	-2.2	-3.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.7	-2.4	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-1.9	-1.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.3	-3.5	-4.0	-2.6	-1.5	-2.4	-2.8	-3.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-1.6	-1.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.0	56.2	68.2	66.2	64.2	72.3	69.2	72.3	72.8	74.0	74.8	74.5	73.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	7.4	5.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.1	7.0	3.6	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.1	0.2	1.3	-2.5	-0.1	-1.3	1.9	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.7	99.8	101.2	103.0	101.0	100.9	100.2	103.3	103.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

93. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.8	7.1	3.0	4.2	1.3	1.1	-2.3	2.5	-3.3	-5.4	-2.5	0.1	0.7
1.2 Government consumption	8.3	6.0	6.2	3.3	4.1	2.4	1.0	4.7	0.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.0	-2.8	-2.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.1	-0.3	10.5	1.5	8.2	-2.1	-2.2	-8.6	-3.1	-10.5	-14.3	-8.5	1.2	3.7
1.4 of which equipment	11.8	0.2	16.9	0.7	11.8	-1.8	0.6	-13.0	-2.6	-11.2	-9.8	1.0	4.9	8.1
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.5	4.5	1.9	6.8	-2.6	-4.1	-6.6	-4.2	-11.5	-18.1	-14.8	-1.6	0.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.7	6.3	11.6	6.1	7.0	2.5	3.3	-10.9	10.2	6.9	3.2	5.8	5.0	5.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	3.0	18.3	7.5	9.1	1.9	2.4	-10.0	8.0	-5.3	-6.6	0.8	2.5	3.7
1.8 GDP	6.4	2.5	6.1	1.9	4.2	0.8	0.5	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2	-1.8	0.8	1.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.7	5.6	2.5	3.5	1.3	1.0	-0.6	1.7	-3.2	-4.5	-2.4	-0.5	0.1
2.2 Investment	2.3	-0.1	2.9	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.5	-1.9	-0.6	-2.1	-2.6	-1.4	0.2	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	0.9	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	2.2	9.7	3.2	5.5	0.9	0.5	-3.7	1.9	-5.5	-6.9	-3.7	-0.3	0.7
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.0	-3.5	2.9	2.2	1.1	2.3	2.0	2.3
2.6 Final demand	9.3	3.5	12.9	4.7	7.4	1.5	1.5	-7.2	4.9	-3.3	-5.9	-1.5	1.8	2.9
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.0	-6.8	-2.8	-3.3	-0.7	-0.9	4.3	-2.8	2.1	2.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	0.3	-3.6	-1.3	-1.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	4.2	3.8	2.0	1.0	0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.9	26.2	26.9	22.3	19.1	17.7	14.5	16.4	16.8	16.2	19.8	20.2	19.0	18.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	2.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.1	-2.3	-1.9	-2.8	0.4	-1.7	-3.6	-6.9	-7.0	-4.9	-5.1	-4.3	-3.0	-1.6
3.4 National savings	25.0	23.9	25.0	19.5	19.6	16.0	11.0	9.4	9.8	11.3	14.8	15.9	16.0	16.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.0	32.0	29.4	25.2	27.1	24.9	21.9	20.2	20.2	18.4	16.7	15.0	15.1	15.7
3.6 Current account	-2.7	-8.8	-5.0	-6.1	-7.6	-8.9	-10.9	-10.8	-10.4	-7.2	-1.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	-0.6	1.6	0.6	-2.3	-3.8	-3.0	-1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.2	-0.6	-2.7	-0.9	-1.8	-3.6	-4.6	-3.4	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.8	197.2	202.5	197.8	180.3	173.9	158.7	169.4	165.6	165.9	183.1	200.3	211.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	5.3	3.1	4.5	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.6	-0.7	-1.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	2.9	5.0	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.2	-0.3	3.5	0.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.2	1.0	3.9	0.8	1.3	-0.4	0.4	-1.7	2.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.6	1.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.6	2.1	0.3	-0.6	-2.6	-1.5	-1.5	-4.2	-3.9	-0.5	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	74.4	77.9	79.4	79.1	79.9	80.3	80.4	79.0	78.9	78.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	70.2	72.8	71.9	70.9	70.6	70.2	67.9	65.5	65.2	65.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.8	6.7	9.7	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.9	17.4	17.7	17.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.5	21.6	17.1	11.5	5.8	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.0	-0.6	-2.0	2.5	-0.8	-0.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	1.3	5.5	4.2	2.9	0.7	1.1	5.1	0.7	-3.0	-3.4	1.9	-1.7	-1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	18.1	11.5	8.8	3.6	3.1	1.4	3.1	-1.4	-0.9	-3.1	0.3	-2.1	-1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.3	2.2	-2.1	-1.1	-2.8	-1.6	-3.0	-2.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	20.1	12.6	7.5	3.3	3.1	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.9	0.9	1.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	20.0	11.0	7.0	2.8	2.9	1.5	-2.2	1.3	2.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.2
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-2.0	3.9	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.5	4.7	-0.6	-1.7	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	16.3	32.2	37.4	42.4	41.7	44.5	47.1	49.7	51.5	49.3	47.4	49.1	46.8	45.3
8.2 Current revenues	17.4	25.9	32.1	36.2	37.9	40.1	40.8	39.6	41.6	45.0	40.9	43.2	42.8	42.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.0	-6.2	-5.3	-6.2	-3.8	-4.5	-6.3	-10.2	-9.8	-4.3	-6.4	-5.9	-4.0	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-6.1	-5.5	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-6.0	-8.9	-9.4	-3.5	-4.8	-3.8	-2.5	-1.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.6	56.5	53.3	59.2	50.7	67.7	94.0	83.7	94.0	108.2	124.1	127.8	126.7	125.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	15.1	12.0	6.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	10.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.6	13.6	5.0	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.0	4.6	8.9	10.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	2.2	4.2	2.6	1.3	2.7	3.3	4.7	10.0	10.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	89.3	95.8	99.8	101.0	98.3	97.1	91.7	92.7	90.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

94. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	6.3	2.3	-0.1	1.5	0.8	-4.8	-3.5	-2.6	-1.2
1.2 Government consumption	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	0.6	5.9	2.5	1.3	-1.6	-1.3	-2.7	-2.5	-0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	0.3	7.6	5.0	3.0	10.4	13.3	7.1	-23.8	-15.3	-5.5	-8.2	-4.2	-2.7	0.4
1.4 of which equipment	-1.6	12.3	9.4	3.2	21.4	9.2	3.1	-30.2	-9.3	14.2	-8.3	-2.4	-1.2	0.8
1.5 of which construction	0.9	6.3	0.9	3.3	2.7	15.7	11.3	-20.8	-20.5	-18.5	-6.5	-5.4	-4.4	0.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	4.0	-16.1	10.2	7.0	0.6	1.3	2.6	3.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	16.7	3.7	-19.2	7.4	5.6	-4.7	-0.2	0.8	2.5
1.8 GDP	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	7.0	3.4	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5	-2.7	-1.0	0.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.4	2.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	-3.0	-2.6	-2.0	-0.7
2.2 Investment	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	2.6	3.5	2.0	-6.8	-3.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.5	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.7	0.7	1.4	-0.7	0.7	2.1	-1.0	-4.1	1.9	0.6	-1.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	2.8	4.8	4.9	1.8	5.7	9.0	3.2	-10.5	-0.5	-0.3	-6.3	-3.7	-2.4	-0.6
2.5 Exports	3.7	1.7	6.7	6.1	7.8	9.1	2.8	-10.9	6.0	4.7	0.4	1.0	2.0	3.2
2.6 Final demand	6.6	6.5	11.6	7.9	13.5	18.1	6.0	-21.4	5.5	4.3	-5.9	-2.8	-0.4	2.6
2.7 Imports	-2.7	-3.6	-7.2	-3.9	-7.6	-11.2	-2.6	13.5	-4.3	-3.6	3.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.8
2.8 Net exports	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	-2.0	0.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.5	22.7	22.8	23.1	23.8	22.7	22.1	22.7	21.4	21.5	21.0	22.4	22.7	23.6
3.2 Net savings of households	6.4	4.7	5.2	6.4	6.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.7	3.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.6
3.4 National savings	24.9	24.5	24.9	25.5	26.6	27.4	25.7	21.7	20.4	20.4	20.6	21.6	22.3	23.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.0	25.4	27.5	27.2	28.9	31.9	31.8	22.1	20.6	20.1	17.5	16.6	16.4	16.5
3.6 Current account	0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-1.7	-2.3	-4.6	-6.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	3.1	5.0	6.0	6.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.3	-2.1	-1.2	-0.4	2.7	7.6	9.5	-0.1	0.7	1.4	-0.9	-3.0	-3.4	-2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.9	5.8	5.7	-3.9	-2.5	-0.8	-2.3	-3.1	-3.2	-2.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.0	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.0	3.1	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.6	1.2	2.6	1.2	0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	0.8	-6.2	3.5	2.4	-1.7	-0.2	0.3	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	-0.7	-7.8	2.1	1.4	-2.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.6	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.5
6.2 Activity rate	71.1	71.0	71.3	71.0	71.3	72.8	74.0	73.7	73.2	72.9	73.3	73.7	73.3	73.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.7	66.4	66.8	66.3	67.0	69.3	70.8	69.4	67.9	67.1	66.9	65.7	64.9	64.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	11.1	11.6	11.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.3	7.8	7.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	3.9	1.6	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	1.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.7	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.0	-2.5	-2.3	-1.8	-0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.0	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	6.4	8.6	0.4	-0.7	0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.5	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-1.6	2.1	5.1	1.5	-1.9	0.5	-1.7	-1.4	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	7.6	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	-1.1	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	5.5	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	1.9	0.8	-1.0	-2.0	-0.5	0.9	-1.5	3.7	-3.9	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	-0.5	-1.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	46.2	46.2	45.6	45.1	44.3	42.3	44.1	48.7	49.4	49.9	48.1	50.1	52.0	48.4
8.2 Current revenues	43.8	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.0	42.2	42.2	42.3	43.6	43.6	44.2	44.3	45.0	44.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-6.3	-5.9	-6.3	-3.8	-5.8	-7.1	-3.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	-2.7	-2.7	-4.5	-4.6	-4.7	-6.0	-2.8	-4.3	-5.6	-2.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	27.8	27.2	27.3	26.7	26.4	23.1	22.0	35.2	38.7	47.1	54.4	63.2	70.1	74.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	3.0	3.6	5.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.5	1.0	4.9	3.8	5.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-2.9	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.0	-1.7	0.4	-0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	98.1	99.5	100.8	100.0	100.2	101.1	103.5	109.8	108.8	107.4	104.9	104.8	103.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

95. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	0.9	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	8.8	-0.2	6.1	6.1	1.0	-4.3	-1.1	0.1	4.2	2.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.0	-19.7	6.5	14.2	-10.5	-5.3	1.2	3.7
1.4 of which equipment	4.0	-0.3	2.9	21.7	-5.5	4.5	10.7	-24.4	11.7	38.3	-11.5	-6.3	-0.5	4.3
1.5 of which construction	-6.3	-6.2	6.8	13.0	30.3	4.9	-4.0	-12.9	-7.7	7.4	-8.5	-4.5	2.4	3.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.1	-16.3	16.0	12.2	9.9	4.6	4.6	6.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.3	17.8	9.2	3.1	-18.9	14.9	9.7	3.3	1.9	4.3	5.8
1.8 GDP	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8	0.9	2.1	2.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.4	1.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	0.5	1.3	1.6
2.2 Investment	0.1	-0.7	1.2	4.2	2.5	2.4	0.3	-4.9	1.3	3.0	-2.4	-1.1	0.2	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	-1.9	2.7	0.1	-0.7	0.3	1.1	-3.8	2.6	-0.8	-1.4	-1.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.3	-0.7	5.9	8.8	6.8	6.6	5.7	-7.5	3.7	1.0	-4.1	-1.8	1.5	2.3
2.5 Exports	3.8	11.3	5.6	7.4	16.0	12.1	2.7	-13.6	11.3	9.8	8.8	4.4	4.6	6.2
2.6 Final demand	8.1	10.6	11.5	16.2	22.8	18.6	8.5	-21.1	15.0	10.8	4.7	2.7	6.1	8.4
2.7 Imports	-3.5	-5.8	-6.5	-9.5	-14.4	-8.2	-2.7	16.2	-10.6	-7.8	-2.9	-1.8	-4.0	-5.5
2.8 Net exports	0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.1	1.6	3.9	0.0	2.6	0.7	2.0	5.9	2.7	0.6	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.5	18.0	19.3	19.3	20.0	21.5	20.6	21.0	23.5	23.7	23.4	23.0	22.8	24.5
3.2 Net savings of households	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-1.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	0.8	-4.0	-4.6	-2.4	-2.4	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1
3.4 National savings	21.6	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.7	22.2	21.4	17.1	18.8	21.3	21.1	21.3	21.1	22.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.1	24.6	26.3	28.9	28.0	27.8	27.7	19.5	22.6	23.8	19.4	17.0	16.9	17.0
3.6 Current account	-7.5	-6.4	-6.7	-8.6	-8.3	-5.6	-6.3	-2.5	-3.7	-2.6	1.6	4.3	4.3	5.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.8	-3.6	-3.3	-1.6	1.9	7.7	9.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.1	-1.7	-2.2	-1.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.9	-1.3	-0.4	0.7	2.9	7.1	7.0	-1.9	-0.7	-1.3	-2.1	-3.3	-3.4	-2.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.4	-3.0	6.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.8	6.5	1.8	-4.6	4.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	1.1	-0.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	69.2	69.0	69.2	68.6	68.5	68.1	68.7	68.5	69.2	69.9	69.8	69.8	69.9	70.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.4	56.9	56.7	57.5	59.4	60.5	62.2	60.3	59.3	60.6	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	18.8	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.9	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	2.5	5.1	2.0	2.8	2.0	3.0	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.8	1.2	0.7	6.3	2.9	5.9	2.4	2.4	4.1	-1.8	-0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.7	0.5	4.4	5.7	-0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-1.2	-3.0	1.5	-1.2	-0.6	1.5	7.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	3.9	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.5	7.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.8	3.4	1.5	1.8	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	45.1	40.1	37.7	38.0	36.5	34.2	34.9	41.6	40.0	38.4	37.8	36.0	37.0	36.2
8.2 Current revenues	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.3	33.3	33.2	33.0	33.7	32.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-5.1	-4.5	-3.0	-3.2	-3.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-7.6	-2.3	-2.2	-3.0	-4.2	-4.2	-4.4	-7.4	-7.4	-4.6	-3.9	-1.9	-2.1	-2.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.9	35.6	41.0	43.4	52.4	54.3	57.2	58.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.4	3.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	2.8	3.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.5	5.8	4.6	2.4	3.6	10.4	8.5	6.8	-2.2	0.2	-0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	82.1	88.5	94.6	100.0	104.8	114.1	124.2	134.5	130.7	130.8	128.1	129.0	129.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

96. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)													
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.8	3.8	-0.9	3.3	3.3	-2.9	3.3	2.6	0.2	-0.6	0.3	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	4.0	3.7	-0.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.8	5.2	-7.4	8.1	2.1	-13.2	1.7	5.7	-1.0	-1.1	1.0	2.0
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	2.8	6.4	-7.8	6.0	0.8	-11.7	-12.5	11.1	14.2	-1.1	1.8	1.9
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.7	3.6	-8.7	9.2	2.1	-15.0	7.8	4.8	-5.3	-1.1	0.6	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.5	2.5	7.8	11.4	3.6	-21.3	7.9	2.7	-0.2	-1.4	3.5	4.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	6.2	1.5	9.7	5.3	-17.2	6.8	6.2	-1.0	-1.9	4.1	3.9
1.8 GDP	5.0	3.0	3.4	-0.6	4.8	2.6	-8.5	3.4	2.7	-0.8	-0.6	0.6	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)													
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.2	2.8	-0.6	2.2	2.1	-1.3	1.7	1.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.5	1.3	-1.9	1.5	0.4	-2.8	0.3	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-1.9	0.8	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.7	4.3	-2.2	3.7	2.7	-6.0	2.8	4.2	-0.8	-0.8	0.8	1.4
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	4.4	1.5	-10.0	3.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.4	1.7
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.1	4.9	0.4	7.9	4.2	-16.9	6.2	5.3	-0.9	-1.4	2.2	3.2
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	-2.9	-1.7	7.4	-2.4	-2.4	0.4	0.8	-1.6	-1.6
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	-1.0	1.8	1.4	-0.3	-2.6	0.5	-1.3	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices													
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	18.4	16.1	18.0	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.5	17.5	17.2	17.6	18.0	18.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	0.1	3.4	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.4	7.7	8.5	-1.1	4.2	6.0	0.2	-0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
3.4 National savings	26.3	26.1	24.6	16.9	24.8	26.5	20.5	20.2	19.0	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.8	28.3	27.2	18.6	19.5	20.2	18.6	18.5	20.5	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.7
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-3.1	-1.3	5.6	6.4	2.0	1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1
4. Determinants of investment													
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	4.4	-4.8	-0.1	0.6	-4.1	-1.7	0.4	-1.1	-2.3	-2.4	-1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.5	2.5	-4.1	0.9	-0.2	-5.6	-2.8	-0.6	-1.8	-2.7	-2.5	-1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	83.2	92.1	89.0	158.0	178.3	125.8	143.4	149.4	137.8	133.9	136.0	141.5
5. Growth potential													
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.8	3.4	3.1	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	3.0	2.8	4.0	-0.9	0.8	3.7	1.1	-0.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.8	-6.1	3.4	1.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.6	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.5	-7.4	3.0	1.2	-1.3	-0.7	0.2	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment													
6.1 Employment	0.4	0.4	0.3	-3.7	2.2	0.8	-2.6	-0.1	1.5	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	77.2	76.4	76.9	72.6	72.5	74.3	76.3	76.3	77.0	77.4	77.7	78.2	78.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	75.4	72.6	73.8	62.8	63.9	67.7	70.1	69.9	71.1	71.5	71.4	71.7	72.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.3	4.9	4.1	13.3	11.7	8.9	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.1
7. Prices and wages													
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.1	8.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.3	5.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	9.0	-1.6	2.0	4.4	2.5	1.0	0.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-2.0	-1.3	0.6	7.4	-2.0	-0.7	1.5	0.2	-1.1	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.3	5.7	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	4.6	2.8	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	1.8	0.0	-1.5	-1.1	1.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP													
8.1 Expenditure	29.6	39.2	46.9	61.9	53.9	49.5	55.9	55.5	54.8	56.2	57.5	58.0	57.9
8.2 Current revenues	32.4	42.8	51.5	56.4	55.1	52.9	53.4	53.0	54.1	54.4	55.2	55.7	55.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.9	3.6	4.6	-5.5	1.1	3.5	-2.5	-2.5	-0.7	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	3.7	3.5	-3.1	0.8	3.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	16.0	14.0	56.6	43.8	41.7	43.5	48.7	49.2	53.6	58.4	61.0	62.5
9. Monetary conditions													
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	11.6	10.0	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	11.6	9.0	3.6	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	1.0	5.6	7.7	3.8	3.4	2.2	2.7	0.2	-1.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.8	2.0	1.6	-3.9	-0.1	-2.7	3.0	1.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	108.7	106.4	121.4	115.4	116.4	115.7	120.5	121.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

97. EA-18

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.4	-1.0	1.0	0.3	-1.4	-0.7	0.6	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	1.1	2.3	3.2	5.6	5.2	-1.4	-12.8	-0.5	1.6	-4.0	-3.3	1.9	3.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.0	1.2	7.8	5.2	8.9	6.6	1.1	-12.4	11.6	6.5	2.5	1.3	4.2	5.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	0.6	3.1	7.2	5.7	8.8	6.3	0.8	-11.0	10.0	4.5	-0.9	-0.1	3.9	5.7
1.8 GDP	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.0	0.4	-4.5	1.9	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	0.9
2.2 Investment	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.1	-0.3	-2.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.3	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	0.3	-3.8	1.2	0.7	-2.2	-1.0	0.8	1.5
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.7	0.4	-5.2	4.3	2.7	1.1	0.6	1.9	2.6
2.6 Final demand	1.1	1.8	4.6	3.7	6.5	5.5	0.7	-8.9	5.6	3.5	-1.0	-0.5	2.7	4.2
2.7 Imports	-0.2	-1.1	-2.4	-2.0	-3.2	-2.5	-0.3	4.5	-3.6	-1.8	0.4	0.1	-1.6	-2.5
2.8 Net exports	0.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.4	20.8	21.4	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.2	21.5	21.8	21.2	20.6	20.6	20.6	21.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.1
3.4 National savings	21.0	20.7	21.7	21.4	22.4	23.1	21.5	18.9	19.5	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.7	21.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.3	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.9	22.7	22.2	18.8	19.2	19.6	18.4	17.6	17.8	18.2
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	1.9	3.8	3.3	-2.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.6	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.7	-3.4	-2.1	-1.2	-2.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	-0.3	-2.4	2.6	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.9	-0.9	-3.7	1.9	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	-2.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.2	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	71.8	72.3	72.8	73.2	73.7	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.7	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.9	66.0	66.3	66.8	67.7	68.6	68.8	67.4	67.2	67.3	66.9	66.3	66.4	66.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.6	9.7	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.2	12.2	11.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.3	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.5	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	3.8	4.3	-0.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	1.8	3.3	-1.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	-0.4	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	47.5	48.0	47.4	47.3	46.6	46.0	47.1	51.2	51.0	49.5	49.9	49.8	49.3	48.8
8.2 Current revenues	44.8	44.8	44.5	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.9	44.8	45.3	46.2	46.7	46.7	46.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.4	-6.2	-4.2	-3.7	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.1	-3.0	-2.9	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-4.5	-5.1	-3.6	-2.6	-1.6	-1.3	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	68.0	69.2	69.6	70.5	68.6	66.2	70.1	79.9	85.6	87.9	92.6	95.5	95.9	95.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.5	11.4	3.1	-1.0	1.2	3.4	4.1	2.8	-6.7	0.5	-4.4	5.9	1.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	88.2	98.8	101.6	100.0	99.5	101.0	104.6	109.3	101.3	101.5	97.0	102.7	103.6	:

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

98. EA-12 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	1.4	0.8	-0.9	1.0	0.3	-1.4	-0.7	0.6	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	4.8	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.2	5.8	0.1	4.2	1.0	-1.0	-12.6	-0.4	1.5	-4.0	-3.3	1.9	3.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.8	7.4	-1.1	7.7	0.6	0.0	-19.0	5.5	4.2	-4.7	-3.1	3.7	6.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.5	0.5	1.5	1.1	-2.0	-9.7	-4.1	-0.2	-4.2	-3.9	0.6	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	8.3	3.9	2.7	-12.3	11.6	6.4	2.5	1.2	4.2	5.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	3.2	7.6	4.3	8.7	3.7	2.7	-10.6	9.9	4.3	-1.0	-0.2	3.9	5.7
1.8 GDP	5.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.5	0.8	-4.4	1.9	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	2.4	:	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.2	:	0.9	0.2	-0.2	-2.7	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.3	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	:	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.9	3.8	:	2.6	1.3	0.7	-3.6	1.2	0.7	-2.2	-1.0	0.8	1.5
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	1.4	:	2.6	1.4	1.1	-5.1	4.2	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.9	2.6
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	5.2	:	5.1	2.7	1.8	-8.7	5.5	3.3	-1.1	-0.5	2.7	4.1
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.8	-1.9	:	-2.6	-1.3	-1.0	4.3	-3.5	-1.7	0.4	0.1	-1.6	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	:	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	22.1	22.5	22.1	22.0	20.6	20.9	21.5	21.8	21.2	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.6	5.6	5.3	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	0.6	0.2	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2
3.4 National savings	26.0	22.5	22.3	20.8	21.5	21.2	21.1	18.9	19.5	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.7	21.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	23.1	21.8	21.3	21.0	20.7	20.9	18.8	19.1	19.6	18.4	17.6	17.8	18.1
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.2	1.2	-2.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.6	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	-3.4	-2.1	-1.2	-2.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	79.0	97.7	101.9	116.9	122.4	117.2	103.6	108.0	108.9	105.1	106.2	108.9	112.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.2	2.9	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	5.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	-2.4	2.5	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-3.7	1.8	1.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.5	-0.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	-1.8	-0.5	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.2	0.7
6.2 Activity rate (b)	63.8	62.6	63.1	65.5	67.4	70.4	72.5	72.8	72.8	73.0	73.6	73.7	73.7	73.9
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	62.2	58.7	57.5	59.2	60.7	64.4	66.3	66.0	65.6	65.7	65.4	64.8	64.9	65.3
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.6	10.0	8.7	8.7	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.4	12.2	12.2	11.8
7. Prices and wages (a)														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.4	11.2	5.1	4.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	8.9	3.5	3.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.3	-0.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	3.3	-1.3	-0.4	0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.3	4.4	3.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.4	9.7	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	-0.4	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.0	47.0	49.4	49.8	47.5	48.5	51.4	51.2	49.6	50.1	50.0	49.4	49.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.2	43.0	44.5	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.5	46.4	46.9	46.9	46.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.8	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0	-2.6	-3.3	-6.4	-6.2	-4.2	-3.7	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.7	-4.1	-5.0	-4.6	-2.9	-3.4	-4.5	-5.1	-3.6	-2.6	-1.6	-1.2	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	54.9	64.4	72.7	69.7	75.1	80.9	86.7	89.0	93.6	96.6	97.0	96.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	9.6	:	5.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	9.3	9.1	4.3	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	4.7	:	4.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	7.2	2.0	-2.9	5.3	2.0	5.0	-6.6	0.6	-5.7	6.0	1.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	97.5	95.8	104.5	113.1	104.1	104.3	98.0	103.5	104.2	:

1) Former euro area

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

99. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.6	6.8	7.7	6.7	8.6	9.0	3.4	-7.6	0.1	1.5	2.6	-0.3	1.3	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	1.2	8.8	3.5	0.4	3.5	0.3	-1.0	-6.5	1.9	1.6	-1.4	3.0	2.2	2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.6	13.0	13.7	30.7	13.1	11.8	21.9	-17.6	-18.3	-6.5	0.8	2.1	2.4	4.2
1.4 of which equipment	16.8	13.6	-4.7	45.3	0.8	28.8	3.1	-45.1	-11.2	24.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	13.0
1.5 of which construction	0.3	9.4	37.6	21.8	29.0	-2.4	46.1	1.1	-21.6	-22.2	-8.0	-2.0	1.4	2.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.8	10.6	11.9	-17.5	50.7	6.1	3.0	-11.2	14.7	12.3	-0.4	4.9	3.4	5.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.8	16.7	13.9	-7.6	47.7	9.6	4.2	-21.0	2.4	8.8	3.7	4.1	3.7	5.9
1.8 GDP	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.8	6.4	6.0	4.7	6.6	6.1	2.2	-6.1	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.3
2.2 Investment	1.4	2.4	2.6	6.3	3.4	3.3	6.3	-5.9	-5.3	-1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.4	2.5	0.9	-0.7	-3.4	-0.4	0.3	1.9	-0.6	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.9	9.7	9.2	10.6	12.5	10.3	7.7	-15.5	-5.2	0.0	3.5	0.1	1.7	2.2
2.5 Exports	4.8	5.0	5.8	-9.1	20.5	3.7	1.8	-6.5	7.0	7.1	-0.2	3.3	2.4	3.9
2.6 Final demand	8.6	14.8	14.9	1.6	33.0	14.0	9.5	-22.0	1.7	7.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	6.1
2.7 Imports	-4.0	-9.2	-8.2	4.8	-26.5	-7.6	-3.3	16.5	-1.4	-5.2	-2.5	-2.9	-2.6	-4.3
2.8 Net exports	0.8	-4.2	-2.4	-4.3	-6.0	-3.8	-1.5	10.0	5.6	1.8	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	14.6	12.9	11.0	11.3	9.2	0.9	8.1	20.8	22.2	21.6	21.0	22.7	22.5	21.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-10.1	-9.1	-9.5	-17.7	-12.2	-2.6	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.7	2.9	5.3	4.6	5.3	7.9	6.3	-0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.4
3.4 National savings	17.3	15.8	16.3	15.9	14.5	8.8	14.4	20.4	22.5	22.0	22.5	23.5	23.5	23.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.7	21.2	22.7	27.6	32.1	34.1	37.5	29.4	22.9	21.9	23.8	23.2	23.4	23.9
3.6 Current account	-2.4	-5.3	-6.5	-11.7	-17.6	-25.2	-23.2	-9.0	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.0	-0.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.0	-2.1	0.0	1.8	4.2	7.0	10.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-2.1	-1.9	-1.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.2	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.0	5.3	6.2	-2.2	-2.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.7	2.6	3.5	6.1	7.3	7.7	10.9	6.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.4	-0.3	0.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	8.3	8.4	7.6	5.4	5.9	4.1	2.9	2.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	-3.8	4.4	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.2	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.2	2.6	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	-0.3	-7.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	0.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-1.0	0.2	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	71.4	70.3	71.0	71.6	73.5	74.8	76.3	75.7	76.2	76.1	74.3	74.7	75.3	75.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	60.0	61.8	63.5	65.3	67.7	70.2	72.5	71.1	69.3	68.6	66.0	66.0	66.9	67.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3	12.3	12.9	12.4	11.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.0	4.2	6.2	9.3	6.3	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.4	9.0	6.5	7.3	2.1	-0.6	2.5	1.8	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	1.6	2.0	5.6	3.1	9.3	12.6	12.4	5.2	2.5	-0.5	2.0	2.3	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.7	-3.5	0.1	3.8	7.7	2.4	-2.2	-2.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.7	2.3	4.2	7.4	6.9	9.2	8.4	4.3	2.8	4.9	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.5	0.7	3.4	6.8	2.2	9.0	7.2	1.5	2.4	4.6	3.5	1.0	1.7	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.8	1.8	1.1	-0.3	4.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.5	2.5	0.1	-1.3	2.3	0.0	-0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	39.6	39.1	38.6	37.3	34.4	39.2	38.4	41.4	37.4	35.6	35.9	37.6	38.1	38.4
8.2 Current revenues	38.4	38.7	40.4	38.3	36.2	40.4	40.1	37.1	34.3	33.6	35.2	35.5	36.1	36.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.2	-0.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.8	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.6	-1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-3.6	-2.4	-1.7	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	52.4	44.4	37.0	27.5	21.6	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.2	16.3	18.5	19.4	22.6	24.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.3	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.9	7.1	5.7	4.1	3.8	2.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	3.4	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.4	4.1	1.1	-3.3	-2.5	-4.3	-2.8	2.8	3.1	0.5	2.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.3	4.8	1.2	-1.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.6	-2.2	1.3	-0.7	2.0	1.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	93.1	95.5	97.8	100.0	102.5	109.7	119.6	131.8	136.1	140.7	135.5	139.1	141.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

100. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	5.3	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	-2.1	0.3	1.0	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	7.9	6.0	-3.3	1.6	-0.6	0.4	1.2	4.0	0.2	-2.7	-1.9	1.3	1.2	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.8	0.6	3.0	6.0	5.8	13.2	4.1	-11.0	1.0	0.4	-4.5	-4.4	0.3	2.2
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	-4.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	23.0	10.5	-18.8	3.7	6.7	-5.6	-2.6	1.5	2.7
1.5 of which construction	1.0	5.4	1.1	4.2	5.3	5.9	-1.9	-4.1	-0.1	-5.0	-5.3	-6.2	-1.0	1.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.4	7.6	13.6	11.6	13.8	11.2	4.0	-10.9	15.4	9.5	4.5	-0.3	3.8	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.7	7.4	10.0	5.9	10.8	12.8	2.7	-12.1	15.4	7.0	2.3	-1.2	3.2	4.6
1.8 GDP	2.1	3.8	4.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0	-1.0	1.8	2.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.2	4.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.5	-0.3	-1.5	0.4	0.8	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.1	-3.0	0.3	0.1	-1.1	-1.0	0.1	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.9	1.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.7	6.4	2.2	-5.0	1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-1.6	1.1	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.5	4.4	8.0	7.3	8.9	7.5	2.7	-7.0	9.1	6.4	3.3	-0.3	3.0	3.9
2.6 Final demand	5.2	8.1	10.8	10.4	13.7	13.9	4.9	-12.0	10.9	6.2	0.5	-1.9	4.0	5.6
2.7 Imports	-3.0	-4.4	-6.0	-3.7	-6.6	-8.2	-1.8	7.5	-8.4	-4.4	-1.6	0.8	-2.3	-3.4
2.8 Net exports	-1.5	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	-0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.3	20.6	19.1	21.0	21.5	20.2	22.8	21.4	20.3	20.5	19.8	19.1	19.7	20.1
3.2 Net savings of households	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.2	-0.8	-0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.1
3.4 National savings	23.2	21.9	23.0	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.0	20.6	19.8	21.0	20.7	19.7	20.0	20.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.2	27.0	27.1	26.5	27.7	29.8	28.9	23.8	24.8	24.5	23.3	21.3	21.1	21.1
3.6 Current account	-5.0	-5.1	-4.1	-2.0	-2.6	-5.1	-2.9	-3.3	-5.0	-3.5	-2.6	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.5	-3.3	-2.2	0.8	4.4	7.2	7.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	-1.0	-3.3	-2.9	-2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.2	0.0	0.6	2.7	5.1	6.3	5.3	-1.8	-1.0	-0.2	-1.8	-3.4	-2.5	-1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.7	3.0	2.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	3.8	2.9	1.7	0.8	-0.3	0.8	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.5	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.6	3.5	0.8	-2.8	3.5	1.9	-1.4	-2.1	1.7	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.7	3.1	3.8	4.4	4.9	2.9	0.3	-4.6	2.0	1.0	-1.8	-2.0	1.4	1.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	72.7	72.3	72.0	72.5	72.5	71.9	71.7	72.1	72.9	73.5	74.6	76.4	77.0	77.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	67.5	66.8	66.2	66.9	67.5	68.2	68.5	67.4	67.7	68.6	69.6	71.1	71.8	72.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.8	7.9	8.2	3.8	6.0	6.3	4.2	-0.6	3.1	2.3	2.3	-0.9	1.7	1.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	8.1	4.4	2.9	4.5	3.2	-0.6	-1.4	3.3	1.9	-0.3	-1.9	1.0	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.2	3.1	2.9	-0.7	0.4	2.6	3.4	2.2	-0.4	0.5	3.8	1.2	-0.1	0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	3.5	2.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	-0.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	0.0	-0.9	-1.1
7.5 GDP deflator	2.7	0.9	4.0	-0.3	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	-1.6	-0.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.3	-0.2	3.6	0.8	1.5	2.9	4.8	0.8	-0.2	0.5	2.7	1.0	0.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	2.6	-0.2	0.2	-2.3	-2.4	0.8	-1.4	2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	45.6	50.0	43.3	43.0	42.0	41.0	41.2	44.7	43.8	43.2	44.5	43.4	43.2	43.1
8.2 Current revenues	39.1	43.3	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.3	38.9	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.3	39.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-6.5	-6.7	-2.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.7	-3.2	-4.4	-2.9	-3.0	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-6.4	-6.7	-3.1	-4.3	-4.4	-3.2	-4.3	-5.1	-4.3	-3.1	-3.7	-1.6	-2.0	-3.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	27.1	28.5	28.9	28.4	28.2	27.9	28.7	34.6	38.4	41.4	46.2	49.0	50.6	52.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.2	3.2	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.9	2.7	2.5	5.5	4.7	1.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	11.5	-0.3	0.4	6.2	5.2	2.3	12.2	-3.6	2.6	3.1	-3.2	-1.0	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	92.0	92.9	95.7	100.0	105.1	108.6	121.2	114.3	117.3	120.3	118.0	116.7	115.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

101. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	0.8	-3.6	1.7	-0.5	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	5.8	2.8	0.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	0.4	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.1	1.0	2.7	2.5	6.3	1.4	-2.0	-15.9	-2.4	2.9	-0.1	0.2	2.7	3.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	6.0	3.6	5.3	6.0	0.2	0.2	-16.1	-0.9	-3.1	5.8	2.2	0.6	2.8
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.8	0.9	-1.3	4.9	1.5	-5.1	-18.4	-5.8	6.8	-5.4	-1.9	4.8	3.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.1	5.6	5.3	3.8	7.5	3.4	1.5	-9.5	3.0	6.5	0.2	0.8	3.4	4.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	7.5	5.2	2.1	-12.3	3.2	5.6	1.0	1.6	3.1	3.8
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.3	0.0	-5.7	1.6	1.1	-0.4	0.3	1.7	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	-1.2	1.0	-0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	-0.4	-3.3	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-2.3	1.0	0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	0.2	-6.8	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.5
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	0.8	-5.2	1.4	3.3	0.1	0.5	1.8	2.2
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	2.9	3.8	5.5	3.4	1.0	-12.0	3.0	3.6	0.1	1.0	3.2	3.7
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-2.1	-1.0	6.3	-1.4	-2.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.5	-1.9
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.2	16.8	16.0	20.7	19.3	20.4	20.2	21.0	22.9	22.7	22.8	22.0	22.4	24.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	6.1	1.0	2.8	-1.1	2.1	3.2	3.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	-0.6
3.4 National savings	23.3	17.8	18.8	19.7	21.4	23.6	23.7	20.3	22.7	23.2	22.8	22.6	23.1	23.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.7	21.3	21.1	18.0	20.5	20.3	20.4	16.9	16.8	17.6	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.6
3.6 Current account	-2.2	-3.6	-2.3	1.7	0.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	1.3	-1.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	-3.2	-2.0	-1.2	-1.9	-2.1	-1.0	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	1.8	1.1	0.5	-4.4	-3.6	-3.1	-4.1	-4.7	-4.3	-4.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	104.2	128.1	140.2	167.0	169.0	154.1	121.8	152.0	157.6	161.9	164.1	170.3	176.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.3	3.6	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	-0.1	-2.4	4.1	1.4	-0.1	0.2	1.3	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	-0.7	-3.7	3.1	1.1	-0.4	0.1	1.2	1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	-3.4	-2.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	81.5	82.9	81.4	80.7	81.2	82.0	82.2	81.6	81.5	82.4	82.3	82.4	82.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	76.7	78.0	74.9	76.5	77.2	78.0	77.3	75.6	75.4	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.0	6.1	5.9	8.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.8	10.7	5.5	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.8	4.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	3.6	5.8	-0.6	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	5.1	-4.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	8.9	3.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	0.7	4.1	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.9	1.5	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	1.3	-0.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	-0.5	3.5	-2.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	34.1	51.1	54.8	58.6	56.2	54.1	53.8	58.0	57.5	57.5	59.4	58.0	57.0	56.2
8.2 Current revenues	37.8	49.0	56.0	55.4	56.4	55.9	55.5	55.3	55.0	55.7	55.3	56.3	55.4	53.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.1	-2.1	1.2	-3.1	-0.2	1.9	1.6	-2.7	-2.5	-1.8	-4.1	-1.7	-1.7	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.0	1.2	-2.2	-0.8	1.2	1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	9.0	74.7	62.0	72.6	52.4	37.8	42.7	40.7	42.7	46.4	45.4	44.3	43.7	45.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	10.3	8.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.6	9.0	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.2	6.7	3.7	2.1	1.1	2.9	-1.2	2.1	-0.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.3	1.7	0.4	2.3	-4.0	-0.4	-2.5	2.4	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.7	96.2	108.1	114.4	109.7	107.9	104.4	106.7	106.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
 (b) Private consumption deflator
 (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

102. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2	6.5	1.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.2	-2.9	-0.5	-0.5	0.5
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	1.9	3.8	2.5	4.5	5.0	-0.2	0.4	-2.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	0.5	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	24.6	5.1	4.9	11.1	7.1	8.7	-14.2	-15.0	-6.4	-4.6	0.0	2.0	5.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	1.1	11.6	5.4	3.8	6.0	3.7	1.7	-16.2	4.8	2.0	0.4	-0.7	2.5	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	13.6	12.2	4.9	4.2	8.3	6.1	4.0	-21.4	-2.8	1.3	-2.1	0.0	1.7	3.8
1.8 GDP	4.9	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.1	-6.9	-2.3	0.0	-2.0	-0.7	0.5	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.8	0.8	-4.3	-1.2	0.0	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.4
2.2 Investment	2.7	5.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.3	-3.9	-3.7	-1.3	-0.9	0.0	0.4	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.1	-1.5	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.1	0.3	-2.6	-0.3	1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	10.8	6.6	4.3	4.7	6.4	6.5	3.4	-10.9	-5.3	-0.3	-3.1	-0.4	0.2	1.6
2.5 Exports	0.5	4.7	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.6	0.7	-6.8	1.8	0.8	0.2	-0.3	1.1	1.3
2.6 Final demand	11.4	11.3	6.6	6.3	9.0	8.1	4.1	-17.7	-3.5	0.4	-3.0	-0.7	1.3	2.9
2.7 Imports	-6.4	-6.0	-2.4	-2.1	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	10.7	1.1	-0.5	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	-6.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	3.9	2.9	0.3	1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	21.0	21.5	21.2	22.6	24.2	24.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.9	-2.1	-2.0	-3.0	-3.8	-3.4
3.4 National savings	19.4	20.2	22.3	22.0	22.8	22.2	22.2	20.5	20.1	19.3	19.1	19.6	20.4	20.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	27.1	26.5	27.0	29.1	29.1	30.4	24.9	20.9	20.4	19.4	19.5	19.7	20.5
3.6 Current account	-5.7	-6.9	-4.2	-5.1	-6.3	-6.9	-8.3	-4.5	-0.9	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-2.2	-0.3	0.6	2.1	4.7	8.1	9.1	1.0	-1.5	-1.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.0	-1.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.3	4.8	5.0	-2.3	-3.4	-1.9	-2.4	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	4.9	4.4	5.8	6.5	6.6	7.1	4.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.1	0.9	2.9	5.0	2.5	3.0	5.9	6.1	7.6	4.0	5.1	2.7	0.9	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.0	1.4	2.6	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	-5.2	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.3	-1.5	-7.6	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.8	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.9	3.5	1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-3.9	-1.7	0.1	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	56.7	58.0	58.6	58.2	59.2	60.1	60.0	59.4	58.2	57.9	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	47.7	49.6	50.3	50.5	52.4	54.4	55.0	54.0	51.2	50.1	48.2	47.5	47.7	48.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	15.1	14.1	13.8	12.8	11.4	9.6	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5	15.9	16.9	16.7	16.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.7	6.8	4.2	5.5	3.3	5.7	6.9	1.0	1.9	3.0	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	-0.1	2.7	1.2	-2.2	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-1.5	-0.2	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.4	5.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	4.1	5.8	6.6	-1.1	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.8	1.2	-2.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.0	0.1	3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.9	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	5.6	3.2	1.6	2.6	3.5	2.6	1.8	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	1.7	2.2	2.6	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	0.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	46.9	47.9	45.5	45.9	47.5	48.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.6	40.4	41.0	42.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	-6.4	-7.8	-5.0	-5.4	-6.5	-6.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.4	-5.0	-7.0	-4.0	-4.6	-6.0	-5.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	44.9	51.6	55.5	59.6	64.7	69.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.5	2.4	-0.4	-1.2	-1.6	-2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	93.3	96.3	98.7	100.0	102.5	105.3	109.6	111.4	109.2	107.1	103.5	103.1	103.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

103. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.2	11.2	11.7	11.2	10.0	11.3	3.7	-17.8	-3.6	4.8	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.4	-1.4	-3.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.7	13.5	15.7	11.2	19.3	21.8	-5.2	-39.5	1.9	20.7	-3.6	4.9	6.8	6.8
1.4 of which equipment	9.6	6.8	32.6	11.3	16.9	23.4	-17.3	-50.0	20.6	37.2	-4.8	9.7	9.8	9.8
1.5 of which construction	11.2	19.7	6.0	11.3	22.0	21.5	0.3	-37.1	-7.4	14.3	-4.0	1.8	4.8	4.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	18.6	8.4	4.1	17.0	12.2	3.1	11.4	-12.6	17.4	14.1	11.8	5.9	6.7	6.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	18.6	8.9	15.2	16.8	13.7	10.6	10.3	-28.1	17.9	13.7	6.1	6.2	7.1	7.4
1.8 GDP	6.8	10.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.0	6.9	7.7	2.5	-12.0	-3.2	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.1
2.2 Investment	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	4.4	5.5	-1.5	-10.0	0.3	3.4	-0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.1	0.4	2.2	-1.6	-1.7	2.1	2.6	-5.4	5.1	-0.5	-2.5	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.9	11.0	13.9	8.9	9.6	15.3	3.6	-27.4	2.2	6.0	-0.5	3.6	3.9	4.3
2.5 Exports	9.2	4.4	2.1	8.8	7.0	1.8	6.2	-7.5	9.4	9.6	9.1	5.0	5.7	5.9
2.6 Final demand	17.1	15.4	16.0	17.7	16.6	17.1	9.8	-35.0	11.6	15.6	8.6	8.6	9.5	10.3
2.7 Imports	-10.2	-5.2	-8.6	-9.9	-8.8	-7.3	-6.9	20.1	-10.0	-9.5	-4.9	-5.1	-5.9	-6.3
2.8 Net exports	-1.0	-0.7	-6.6	-1.1	-1.8	-5.5	-0.7	12.6	-0.6	0.0	4.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.5	12.8	12.8	14.1	12.7	12.6	13.0	20.1	21.8	20.3	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-0.7	-1.8	-2.9	-2.6	-2.6	-5.5	-3.6	0.7	3.5	-1.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.6	1.0	-6.6	-4.8	-2.9	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6	0.0
3.4 National savings	15.2	14.6	14.8	16.6	15.8	16.2	14.0	13.5	16.9	17.4	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.3	21.4	22.3	23.6	26.0	31.2	27.1	11.4	17.3	21.3	18.3	18.1	18.7	19.5
3.6 Current account	-5.1	-6.8	-7.5	-7.1	-10.2	-15.0	-13.0	2.1	-0.4	-3.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-4.1	-0.2	1.5	4.0	7.2	13.1	12.6	-6.7	-7.6	-4.2	-2.9	-1.7	-0.2	1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-2.6	1.6	3.2	5.3	7.0	9.8	6.9	-10.5	-8.1	-2.1	-0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.4	4.7	6.1	7.1	9.2	11.8	8.9	1.2	1.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	-0.3	2.4	6.2	4.5	7.2	8.7	9.6	8.6	14.8	2.8	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.1	7.9	7.4	5.2	5.9	6.8	3.6	-8.6	15.3	5.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.2	6.5	4.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	-1.2	-12.4	7.3	4.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.6	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	-0.7	-6.8	-11.9	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	70.5	70.8	69.8	69.1	68.3	68.9	69.3	70.7	70.0	72.7	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	60.9	62.2	62.1	63.7	64.8	66.4	65.8	61.5	57.4	61.6	63.7	65.0	66.2	67.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.8	12.4	11.3	8.0	5.2	3.8	5.3	13.6	18.0	15.4	13.4	11.7	10.4	9.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.0	8.9	10.9	11.5	16.7	13.9	14.3	-9.9	7.2	6.3	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	10.6	11.1	9.0	11.4	7.5	3.1	-13.8	5.9	2.1	0.6	2.9	1.8	2.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	1.0	3.3	6.0	10.2	6.6	10.4	-1.5	-7.0	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.5	1.8	0.8	-0.6	3.3	-1.9	0.7	2.0	-9.1	-4.4	-0.7	0.5	-0.8	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	0.2	-0.9	2.5	6.6	6.6	8.6	9.6	-3.4	2.3	5.4	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	-0.4	-1.6	-0.2	2.3	4.7	5.9	10.9	4.5	1.3	4.1	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-0.1	8.6	1.0	-2.9	0.9	2.9	-4.5	0.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	35.4	33.8	34.0	34.0	34.2	35.3	37.9	44.9	42.2	38.7	36.0	35.5	34.5	33.4
8.2 Current revenues	33.5	32.5	32.5	33.5	33.7	34.3	34.6	35.5	35.0	33.2	32.7	32.5	32.0	31.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.3	-9.4	-7.2	-5.5	-3.2	-3.0	-2.5	-1.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.1	-1.8	-2.5	-2.1	-2.6	-4.0	-5.4	-6.2	-4.7	-4.8	-3.0	-3.0	-2.7	-2.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	22.2	21.0	19.3	18.3	17.9	16.8	15.5	29.3	37.8	38.3	40.5	39.9	40.2	39.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.6	14.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	6.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	6.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	5.8	6.2	1.9	-2.7	-2.4	-3.7	-3.6	18.1	3.2	-0.2	2.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	5.2	5.0	1.1	-0.6	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.5	-2.6	0.4	-1.4	1.6	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	89.9	93.2	96.7	100.0	107.9	111.5	117.4	114.9	105.4	105.5	103.3	105.7	106.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

104. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.2	8.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-6.6	-3.0	0.4	-1.6	0.5	1.2	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	5.0	1.6	2.4	3.4	-7.2	1.1	0.7	-1.2	0.0	-1.2	0.8	1.5	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.4	1.5	7.2	4.5	-2.7	3.8	2.9	-11.1	-8.5	-5.9	-3.7	-0.4	3.8	4.3
1.4 of which equipment	0.5	8.7	6.9	1.5	2.7	11.6	1.6	-17.3	-3.1	6.0	3.8	0.7	4.0	4.5
1.5 of which construction	12.2	-4.4	10.7	4.0	-5.0	-3.2	2.2	-5.9	-13.7	-13.3	-9.1	-1.8	3.7	4.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.8	6.2	15.0	11.3	19.1	15.0	5.7	-10.2	11.3	8.4	1.7	3.7	5.3	6.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.7	9.3	14.3	6.9	15.1	12.8	5.5	-14.8	10.9	6.4	-0.1	3.7	5.5	6.5
1.8 GDP	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7	0.7	1.8	2.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.7	5.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	-1.1	-0.1	-3.4	-1.9	0.2	-1.1	0.4	1.0	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.0	-0.6	0.8	0.6	-2.4	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.8	-0.1	1.9	-1.4	0.5	-1.2	0.2	-4.6	3.8	0.4	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	6.6	6.0	4.9	1.4	1.6	-1.5	0.7	-10.4	0.2	-0.5	-3.3	0.4	1.6	2.0
2.5 Exports	2.7	3.9	9.2	7.2	12.6	11.6	4.6	-8.4	8.8	7.2	1.5	3.5	5.1	5.9
2.6 Final demand	9.4	9.9	14.1	8.6	14.2	10.2	5.3	-18.8	8.9	6.7	-1.7	4.0	6.7	7.9
2.7 Imports	-4.9	-6.0	-9.3	-4.6	-10.3	-10.1	-4.4	12.0	-7.9	-5.1	0.1	-3.2	-4.9	-5.8
2.8 Net exports	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.2	3.6	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.4	17.4	18.4	19.6	20.7	15.4	16.8	19.5	22.0	22.2	18.7	20.5	20.1	19.7
3.2 Net savings of households	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-3.2	-4.1	-0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-2.4	-2.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3
3.4 National savings	17.9	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.6	15.0	16.6	17.9	19.6	19.8	18.6	20.0	19.8	19.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.7	23.6	25.9	24.5	24.1	22.4	23.5	18.0	19.3	19.2	17.5	17.0	17.1	17.6
3.6 Current account	-6.8	-8.3	-9.5	-8.2	-7.5	-7.4	-6.9	-0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	1.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.1	0.6	2.6	4.2	6.2	4.9	4.8	-3.0	-2.4	-1.3	-3.4	-3.2	-2.2	-1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.3	1.7	2.9	3.8	5.3	3.4	2.8	-4.5	-3.6	-2.2	-3.9	-3.5	-2.4	-1.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.0	3.8	5.4	4.8	3.3	3.0	5.5	4.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.6	3.9	5.8	4.3	3.4	-0.6	2.7	-4.4	0.2	1.3	-1.8	0.6	1.0	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.9	-2.0	0.1	-6.4	0.1	1.1	-1.9	0.5	1.1	1.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-1.8	-2.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	58.9	59.9	59.8	60.6	61.3	61.2	60.9	61.0	62.0	62.5	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.6	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.7	56.7	56.2	54.9	55.1	55.7	56.9	57.2	57.8	58.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.4	10.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	13.6	9.9	10.3	7.1	5.6	5.5	7.2	-1.7	-0.5	3.6	0.8	-0.5	4.1	3.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.4	5.4	4.4	3.4	2.0	-1.3	1.9	-5.4	-4.2	-0.6	-4.9	-2.5	1.9	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	8.6	5.8	4.2	2.7	2.0	6.2	4.4	2.8	-0.7	2.3	2.7	-1.1	3.1	2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	0.4	-0.9	0.2	-1.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-3.0	-0.3	-0.5	-3.8	0.4	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	8.5	5.4	5.2	2.5	3.5	5.4	5.3	3.6	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.8	4.2	5.6	3.6	3.5	6.9	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.2	6.1	2.0	2.2	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	-1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-1.4	-1.0	0.3	0.1	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	51.5	49.7	49.1	50.1	52.1	50.7	49.3	51.5	49.9	50.0	48.6	50.2	50.8	49.6
8.2 Current revenues	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.7	45.6	45.5	46.9	45.6	54.3	46.6	47.2	47.8	46.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-9.0	-7.3	-6.5	-7.9	-9.4	-5.1	-3.7	-4.6	-4.3	4.3	-2.0	-2.9	-3.0	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-9.6	-8.1	-7.8	-9.7	-11.9	-6.8	-5.1	-2.5	-2.6	5.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.9	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	55.9	58.6	59.5	61.7	65.9	67.0	73.0	79.8	82.2	82.1	79.8	80.7	79.9	79.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	9.2	8.5	11.4	7.2	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-2.1	-1.7	-3.2	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-1.3	1.3	2.8	4.0	3.5	1.2	2.8	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	6.9	-1.2	1.5	0.6	-6.1	5.4	0.8	-8.4	-0.2	-1.0	-4.5	-1.0	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	90.6	92.9	97.9	100.0	95.1	104.5	105.3	95.1	94.7	95.1	90.9	87.7	89.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
 (b) Private consumption deflator
 (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

105. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.4	2.1	4.1	-1.7	0.2	1.7	1.9	2.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.2	-0.4	8.5	-1.7	-3.8	2.9	5.7
1.4 of which equipment	-8.5	-1.4	9.0	9.9	17.1	22.3	13.0	-10.8	-3.3	11.5	-4.0	1.0	2.0	5.5
1.5 of which construction	-3.9	-0.3	5.3	4.9	13.0	13.4	8.2	4.9	2.2	7.8	-1.0	-6.7	3.5	5.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1	-6.8	12.1	7.7	3.9	5.4	5.1	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-12.4	13.9	5.5	-0.7	1.1	3.8	5.8
1.8 GDP	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.2	4.3	3.8	4.8	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.6
2.2 Investment	-1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.7	3.4	2.1	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.6	1.6	-0.9	0.4	1.7	-1.1	-2.5	2.0	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.0	2.9	6.4	2.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	-1.1	4.6	3.6	-0.1	-0.7	1.8	2.7
2.5 Exports	1.3	4.1	4.7	3.0	5.4	3.7	2.9	-2.7	4.8	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.9
2.6 Final demand	2.3	7.0	11.0	5.5	12.8	12.5	8.6	-3.8	9.3	6.9	1.6	1.8	4.3	5.6
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-3.1	-5.7	-1.9	-6.6	-5.8	-3.5	5.5	-5.5	-2.4	0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	0.5	1.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	2.7	-0.7	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.4	18.8	16.4	17.3	16.4	15.9	16.9	19.0	19.5	18.1	17.4	19.1	18.9	18.9
3.2 Net savings of households	6.0	5.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	2.9	-0.2	4.5	3.9	-0.1	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-0.2	0.7	2.5	1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-0.6	-0.3	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9
3.4 National savings	16.5	17.0	14.8	17.0	17.0	18.4	18.3	17.3	16.7	17.6	17.1	17.2	17.6	18.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	18.6	18.7	20.1	19.3	21.1	24.4	23.9	20.3	21.0	22.1	20.4	18.8	18.9	19.4
3.6 Current account	-2.1	-1.7	-5.2	-2.2	-4.0	-6.1	-5.6	-3.1	-4.3	-4.5	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-2.8	-3.1	-1.9	-2.5	-0.6	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-3.2	-3.2	-1.5	-1.0	0.9	2.9	3.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	-0.7	-2.1	-2.0	-1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.8	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.7	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.3	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.6	5.1	4.2	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.5	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.8	3.4	3.4	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.1	-1.3	1.1	1.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-3.0	-1.2	1.1	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	63.4	62.1	62.1	62.2	61.1	60.5	60.8	61.6	62.6	62.8	63.3	63.5	63.7	63.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	50.5	49.6	50.0	51.0	52.5	54.6	56.5	56.6	56.6	56.7	56.9	56.7	56.8	57.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	20.0	19.8	19.1	17.9	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.9	8.9	3.5	4.7	4.6	4.1	2.5	3.1	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-1.0	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.7	2.4	4.4	0.9	2.2	-0.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-2.2	-3.3	-2.1	0.3	-1.0	2.6	7.5	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-4.4	-3.7	-6.0	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	4.3	-1.4	-0.1	-2.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.7	1.4	3.2	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.3	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	3.7	1.0	2.0	2.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.7	-0.4	3.4	1.1	-0.1	1.7	-1.7	3.5	-1.4	-1.8	-1.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	44.3	44.7	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.6	45.4	43.4	42.2	41.5	40.7	40.3
8.2 Current revenues	39.3	38.5	37.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.5	38.4	38.3	36.7	45.3	36.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.0	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.5	-7.9	-5.0	-3.9	-4.8	4.6	-3.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.7	-4.9	-4.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.1	-5.0	-7.9	-8.2	-5.3	-3.6	-4.0	5.4	-2.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.9	56.2	55.6	58.2	51.0	52.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-1.6	0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	5.0	5.4	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.5	2.9	2.3	4.3	2.7	2.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-4.3	-10.1	-2.3	12.1	3.5	3.4	9.1	-17.7	6.2	-2.8	-2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	111.1	94.7	90.0	100.0	101.4	105.5	118.9	95.9	103.7	100.9	97.8	98.1	97.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

106. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.2	8.3	15.9	10.1	12.7	11.9	9.0	-10.1	-0.3	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.6	2.2
1.2 Government consumption	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	7.2	3.1	-4.7	0.2	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	15.6	-28.1	-1.8	7.3	4.9	-2.0	3.5	4.4
1.4 of which equipment	7.4	16.6	8.9	18.9	23.5	28.3	10.9	-27.7	-19.1	7.5	5.7	-0.3	4.0	4.5
1.5 of which construction	9.9	4.1	11.4	17.0	15.3	37.3	20.3	-28.7	11.3	7.2	4.4	-3.1	3.3	4.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	8.3	-6.4	13.2	10.3	-3.0	9.6	5.0	6.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	7.9	-20.5	11.1	10.0	-0.9	0.8	5.1	6.5
1.8 GDP	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.1	2.2	0.7	2.2	2.1	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	7.2	8.8	7.6	8.1	8.2	7.2	-6.0	-1.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	7.8	4.7	-9.0	-0.4	1.8	1.3	-0.5	0.9	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.0	-0.3	1.7	-2.3	1.4	0.0	-3.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	8.7	12.9	8.6	14.2	15.9	8.3	-13.5	-1.1	2.6	1.5	-1.3	2.2	2.6
2.5 Exports	5.7	3.3	4.9	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	-2.0	4.0	3.7	-1.2	3.8	2.1	2.5
2.6 Final demand	10.1	12.0	17.8	11.3	17.7	18.4	10.8	-15.5	2.9	6.3	0.3	2.6	4.3	5.2
2.7 Imports	-5.0	-6.8	-9.3	-7.2	-9.8	-12.1	-3.4	8.9	-4.1	-4.1	0.4	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8
2.8 Net exports	0.7	-3.5	-4.4	-4.5	-6.3	-9.6	-1.0	7.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	3.5	-0.1	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.5	13.8	14.5	11.0	11.6	13.8	18.6	24.2	22.1	20.7	21.0	21.1	21.1	20.9
3.2 Net savings of households	-8.5	-12.4	-10.6	-13.7	-14.2	-12.1	-5.7	-6.1	-7.7	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.6	1.2	-3.0	-0.9	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.2
3.4 National savings	20.9	17.1	17.9	14.4	15.9	17.4	19.8	21.2	21.2	22.4	23.0	23.6	24.0	24.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.0	22.0	23.7	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.3	25.4	25.6	26.9	27.0	24.9	25.5	25.8
3.6 Current account	-1.1	-4.9	-5.8	-8.9	-10.6	-13.6	-11.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.5	-4.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.8	-2.7	1.3	1.3	5.1	7.8	12.2	2.1	-1.4	-1.3	-2.6	-2.3	-2.2	-1.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.3	0.2	3.9	3.3	5.7	6.0	7.8	-0.2	-2.2	-1.4	-2.3	-1.8	-1.5	-1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	-0.6	-1.1	1.2	3.4	6.0	10.7	12.4	4.0	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	10.7	-1.0	2.9	5.0	5.3	10.3	12.4	6.1	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	17.0	5.3	10.3	5.8	7.1	5.9	7.3	-4.7	-0.9	3.3	-0.8	1.6	1.5	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	12.3	5.7	9.0	3.7	4.9	1.8	2.4	-7.0	-2.6	0.9	-2.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-10.2	0.0	-1.7	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-1.1	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	69.5	68.4	68.3	67.4	68.4	68.7	68.1	67.9	68.1	67.5	68.2	69.0	69.5	70.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.3	63.8	63.0	62.7	63.6	64.5	64.3	63.4	63.3	62.6	63.5	64.0	64.6	65.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.5	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	16.7	27.4	13.8	29.1	12.4	22.0	31.9	-1.9	-3.3	4.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	4.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-3.0	10.0	0.9	20.8	7.2	16.5	19.9	-5.4	-10.2	-0.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-0.2	21.0	3.1	22.0	4.9	15.2	22.9	2.9	-2.4	0.9	6.5	4.1	2.9	2.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-18.7	-2.0	-10.7	8.8	-5.1	1.5	6.6	-1.2	-7.7	-3.1	1.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	22.7	23.4	15.5	12.2	10.6	13.5	15.3	4.2	5.7	4.1	4.8	4.2	3.0	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	20.3	15.8	12.7	6.9	4.9	4.8	10.0	3.7	7.7	4.3	2.9	4.2	2.9	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.2	5.8	9.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.6	0.1	-0.4	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	35.0	33.5	33.6	33.6	35.5	38.2	39.3	41.1	40.1	39.5	36.6	36.3	36.2	36.3
8.2 Current revenues	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.4	33.3	35.3	33.6	32.1	33.3	33.9	33.6	33.9	34.2	34.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.9	-5.7	-9.0	-6.8	-5.6	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.6	-1.6	-2.5	-2.2	-4.1	-4.9	-8.3	-9.0	-6.1	-5.1	-2.2	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.8	13.4	23.6	30.5	34.7	37.9	38.5	39.1	39.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1	7.7	9.7	7.3	7.3	6.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	12.3	11.3	6.5	5.6	5.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-0.1	-4.6	-1.7	0.8	1.7	1.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	-3.0	-5.6	-6.6	5.2	1.5	3.1	1.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-15.3	-13.8	-6.6	11.2	3.6	6.2	-8.4	-11.5	-1.3	0.4	-5.9	2.7	-0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	77.0	78.1	74.6	100.0	107.1	128.4	138.7	120.6	116.2	116.9	114.0	120.0	121.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

107. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	1.2	2.6	-0.2	3.4	2.2	2.0	-0.3	4.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.7
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	1.3	4.9	-4.4	5.7	2.9	1.8	-15.5	7.2	8.2	3.1	-2.6	5.1	7.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	3.7	8.1	-2.4	8.7	2.9	2.4	-22.7	11.9	13.2	4.8	-3.9	6.2	8.9
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.2	1.3	-7.8	1.0	3.4	1.3	-11.7	4.4	3.4	0.8	-1.2	4.0	6.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.5	3.3	6.4	9.2	4.7	2.4	-13.8	11.4	6.1	0.7	-2.1	3.5	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	2.6	4.9	2.6	8.7	2.8	3.4	-14.3	12.0	7.1	-0.6	-2.1	3.9	6.9
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.9	2.4	0.7	3.5	2.7	1.6	-5.0	6.6	2.9	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.8	1.3	1.8	0.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.3	1.0	-1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	-3.1	1.3	1.5	0.6	-0.5	0.9	1.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.6	2.2	0.5	-1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.8	1.6	2.8	-0.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	-4.3	6.1	3.0	0.3	1.3	2.7	3.3
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.1	3.8	2.1	1.2	-7.4	5.5	3.0	0.4	-1.0	1.6	3.0
2.6 Final demand	5.4	2.8	3.8	1.5	6.3	3.8	3.2	-11.7	11.5	6.0	0.7	0.2	4.3	6.3
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.9	-3.0	-1.1	-1.5	6.7	-5.0	-3.1	0.2	0.9	-1.5	-2.8
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.3	-0.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	17.3	17.4	21.6	18.8	20.4	22.0	20.8	22.2	22.9	22.1	22.3	22.3	21.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-0.1	4.1	1.5	3.0	4.2	6.1	4.4	5.5	6.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.8	5.2	-3.8	3.0	3.2	4.7	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.8
3.4 National savings	25.1	20.1	22.6	17.8	21.8	23.7	26.7	23.4	25.6	26.4	25.0	24.4	24.4	24.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.7	21.7	22.3	17.6	17.3	17.5	18.9	16.5	18.7	19.9	18.8	18.6	18.8	19.4
3.6 Current account	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.3	4.5	6.1	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	2.8	-2.2	-0.4	0.5	0.7	-5.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.9	-1.7	-0.9	0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.3	1.3	-2.8	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	-5.7	-1.4	-0.5	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	90.4	108.9	111.4	130.6	130.8	142.9	123.3	141.5	149.0	143.0	140.6	143.6	148.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	1.8	1.8	3.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	3.7	0.6	-0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	0.9	-2.7	5.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.9	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.4	-4.1	5.3	0.8	-0.2	0.0	1.5	2.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	0.8	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	-2.0	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	73.9	80.2	82.3	79.2	77.2	78.2	80.4	80.7	81.4	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.0	84.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	80.6	73.5	70.9	72.9	74.6	73.9	74.4	75.9	76.5	77.0	77.4	77.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	2.4	2.0	7.2	8.0	6.7	7.3	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.7	9.2	4.5	4.6	3.5	2.7	1.6	3.1	0.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.6	2.4	-0.3	3.5	2.0	0.8	-0.5	1.6	-0.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.5	7.7	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	4.4	-2.3	0.2	2.9	2.3	1.0	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	2.3	-3.1	-1.1	1.9	0.9	-0.1	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.9	7.0	3.5	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	10.0	6.6	4.7	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	0.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	-1.1	-0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	55.9	56.1	62.4	59.1	54.6	52.4	54.7	52.0	51.3	51.8	52.5	51.7	50.7
8.2 Current revenues	:	54.2	59.1	55.2	59.2	55.0	53.9	54.0	52.3	51.5	51.6	51.6	50.5	50.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-1.6	3.0	-7.2	0.1	0.4	1.5	-0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.2	-0.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.3	1.5	-5.8	0.6	0.4	1.6	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	-0.2	-0.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	26.4	59.8	40.6	72.8	53.9	50.4	39.4	42.6	39.4	38.6	38.2	41.3	41.9	41.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	11.5	9.8	6.0	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	11.0	10.1	4.4	3.2	2.6	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.2	-0.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.1	4.2	6.1	4.9	3.2	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.0	-0.2	-8.4	7.4	5.9	1.1	4.1	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.8	100.6	97.1	90.8	95.5	99.9	101.6	106.8	107.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

108. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.0	1.6	4.8	1.3	4.5	3.4	0.2	-3.6	1.0	-0.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	3.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	0.9	5.9	-0.4	5.8	2.6	-2.0	-16.7	2.8	-2.4	0.9	-0.8	5.0	5.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.4	4.6	-0.3	5.6	-0.1	-0.8	-20.4	9.9	-21.7	12.2	3.3	6.9	4.8
1.5 of which construction	:	1.0	6.2	-0.8	3.1	3.6	-2.5	-16.6	2.2	3.6	-3.5	-1.3	4.3	5.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.5	3.4	4.1	5.4	6.5	4.2	1.6	-8.7	6.7	4.5	1.0	2.7	3.4	3.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.2	2.6	7.0	3.3	9.2	5.3	0.5	-10.7	7.9	0.3	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.4
1.8 GDP	3.2	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.4	3.0	0.3	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.1	1.3	2.2	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.3	1.2	3.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	0.4	-2.1	0.8	-0.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.4	-0.3	-2.8	0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	1.3	4.2	1.2	4.2	3.4	0.1	-6.0	2.1	-0.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0
2.5 Exports	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.4	-2.5	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.1
2.6 Final demand	4.3	2.2	5.2	2.5	6.0	4.5	0.6	-8.6	4.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	3.0	3.2
2.7 Imports	-1.1	-0.7	-1.9	-0.9	-2.5	-1.5	-0.2	3.4	-2.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.8	-0.5	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.2	17.7	15.5	18.3	15.6	15.6	17.5	19.3	18.9	18.4	16.0	13.9	13.2	12.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	3.9	1.6	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.1	0.5	1.7	-2.9	0.9	-0.3	-3.1	-6.6	-6.6	-4.9	-5.2	-3.9	-2.9	-1.9
3.4 National savings	20.3	18.2	17.2	15.4	16.5	15.4	14.4	12.7	12.3	13.5	10.8	10.0	10.4	10.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.2	19.3	20.3	16.7	17.8	17.3	16.4	14.1	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.3	14.8	15.1
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-2.9	-1.1	-1.3	-2.0	-2.0	-1.4	-2.7	-1.5	-3.8	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	3.0	-2.0	-0.5	0.8	1.5	-2.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.0	2.0	-1.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	-4.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.8	-2.2	-1.1	0.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	80.7	101.5	116.4	150.4	150.1	150.3	130.7	138.4	140.9	135.9	140.6	146.6	149.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.5	1.7	0.3	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	0.2	-3.6	1.5	0.6	-1.1	0.6	1.3	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	-0.6	-4.6	1.0	0.4	-1.1	0.5	1.2	1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	1.9	-0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	75.4	75.7	76.5	76.6	76.6	76.7	77.0	76.9	77.1	77.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	70.6	72.0	71.7	70.8	70.6	70.5	71.0	71.1	71.3	71.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	8.8	9.3	6.4	4.9	6.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	8.3	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.1	1.6	2.6	0.2	2.9	2.6	0.6	0.5	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	12.1	6.8	2.0	2.7	2.0	3.3	6.2	1.7	1.4	3.0	0.7	0.3	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.5	0.5	-0.2	0.5	3.9	-1.4	-0.9	1.3	-0.6	-1.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	12.4	6.1	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	12.0	5.5	4.3	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.9	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-1.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	35.1	47.9	41.0	43.3	39.0	41.7	46.9	50.9	49.9	48.0	47.9	47.2	46.1	44.9
8.2 Current revenues	34.8	42.3	40.1	37.3	38.6	39.3	40.5	39.5	39.8	40.3	41.8	40.8	40.8	40.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.3	-3.6	-1.0	-5.9	-0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-11.4	-10.1	-7.7	-6.1	-6.4	-5.3	-4.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-1.7	-5.3	-0.6	-2.7	-6.4	-9.4	-8.7	-6.6	-4.7	-5.3	-4.8	-4.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	63.5	51.0	32.7	50.0	40.5	41.7	78.4	67.1	78.4	84.3	88.7	94.3	96.9	98.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	10.3	8.6	6.2	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	12.0	7.9	6.4	4.4	3.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.5	2.2	2.7	2.2	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.3	0.7	3.9	4.9	4.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.5	-0.2	-4.5	-11.4	0.3	-0.9	4.4	-1.9	2.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.0	99.2	93.3	83.0	85.2	84.7	89.4	87.4	88.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

109. EU-28

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	0.4	-1.6	1.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.9	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-0.7	1.4	3.2	3.7	6.2	6.2	-1.4	-13.4	-0.2	1.6	-3.0	-2.9	2.5	4.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.2	1.9	7.8	6.0	9.8	5.7	1.5	-11.7	11.0	6.5	2.3	1.5	4.1	5.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	1.7	3.4	7.6	6.1	9.6	5.9	1.1	-11.5	9.8	4.4	-0.3	0.2	3.7	5.3
1.8 GDP	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	0.4	-4.5	2.0	1.7	-0.4	0.0	1.4	1.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.7	-0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0
2.2 Investment	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	-0.3	-2.8	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.3	0.2	-4.4	1.5	0.8	-1.5	-0.6	1.1	1.7
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.7	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.3	0.6	-4.8	4.1	2.6	1.0	0.7	1.8	2.5
2.6 Final demand	1.9	2.6	5.1	4.3	6.9	5.5	0.8	-9.2	5.6	3.4	-0.5	0.1	2.9	4.2
2.7 Imports	-0.6	-1.2	-2.5	-2.1	-3.5	-2.3	-0.4	4.7	-3.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	-1.6	-2.3
2.8 Net exports	0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	21.4	20.8	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9	-2.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1
3.4 National savings	20.0	19.8	20.5	20.3	21.0	21.8	20.9	18.2	18.7	19.3	18.9	19.0	19.3	19.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.8	19.8	20.1	20.3	21.3	22.1	21.8	18.3	18.7	19.2	18.1	17.4	17.6	17.9
3.6 Current account	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.0	-0.6	0.1	0.5	2.3	4.2	3.4	-2.2	-1.0	-0.1	-1.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.4	1.7	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.2	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.2	-1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	-0.5	-2.7	2.6	1.5	-0.1	0.4	1.0	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	-1.2	-4.0	1.9	1.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.8	1.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	71.3	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.4	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.1	65.2	65.4	65.8	66.7	67.6	68.0	66.6	66.4	66.5	66.4	66.1	66.3	66.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.3	7.2	7.1	9.0	9.7	9.7	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	4.1	4.5	-0.3	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-0.2	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	1.3	3.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.0	0.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.0	50.6	49.0	49.3	49.1	48.5	47.9
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.4	45.6	45.8	45.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.9	-6.5	-4.4	-3.9	-3.5	-2.7	-2.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.1	-5.4	-3.8	-2.8	-2.1	-1.5	-2.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.3	80.0	82.9	86.6	89.8	90.2	90.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	5.7	12.3	6.0	-0.8	2.7	6.4	1.2	-5.4	-7.3	1.0	-5.2	8.0	3.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	84.0	94.8	100.9	100.0	101.4	106.9	108.8	105.5	97.6	98.3	93.4	100.5	102.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

110. EU-15 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.8	1.9	0.7	-1.4	1.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.3	5.7	-0.1	4.5	1.3	-1.1	-13.3	0.2	1.2	-3.1	-2.9	2.5	4.0
1.4 of which equipment	;	1.9	6.9	-1.0	7.4	0.6	0.0	-19.2	5.9	2.0	-3.0	-2.4	4.1	6.1
1.5 of which construction	;	-0.8	4.5	0.1	1.7	1.5	-2.1	-10.9	-3.2	0.5	-4.0	-3.4	1.3	2.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	4.4	5.1	5.5	8.1	4.0	2.5	-11.8	10.8	6.1	2.2	1.2	4.1	5.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.7	3.1	7.4	4.1	8.7	3.9	2.4	-10.8	9.5	3.9	-0.5	0.1	3.7	5.3
1.8 GDP	4.8	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	0.7	-4.6	2.0	1.5	-0.5	-0.1	1.3	1.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	2.5	;	2.0	1.5	0.8	-0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.3	0.1	1.2	;	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-2.7	0.0	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	;	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	0.7	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	1.8	3.8	;	2.9	1.7	0.6	-4.1	1.5	0.7	-1.6	-0.6	1.1	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.3	;	2.5	1.4	1.0	-4.8	3.8	2.4	0.9	0.5	1.8	2.4
2.6 Final demand	6.3	2.9	5.1	;	5.3	3.1	1.6	-8.8	5.4	3.1	-0.7	0.0	2.8	4.0
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.8	-1.8	;	-2.6	-1.3	-0.9	4.3	-3.3	-1.5	0.2	0.0	-1.5	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	;	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)														
3.1 Private sector savings	;	21.3	21.2	21.5	19.8	19.7	20.3	21.2	21.4	20.8	20.0	19.6	19.5	19.7
3.2 Net savings of households	;	;	;	;	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.0	4.7	;	;	;	;
3.3 General government savings	;	0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	-3.0	-2.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1
3.4 National savings	24.9	21.7	21.5	20.0	20.7	20.3	20.2	18.1	18.7	19.3	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	22.4	21.6	20.5	20.4	20.0	20.1	18.0	18.4	18.9	17.8	17.1	17.3	17.7
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	;	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	1.2	-2.3	-1.0	-0.2	-1.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	;	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	-3.6	-2.2	-1.4	-2.3	-2.9	-2.2	-1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	81.8	100.3	105.7	124.2	128.6	124.0	108.8	114.5	115.8	112.1	113.5	116.8	120.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.8	2.6	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	3.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	-2.7	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	-0.2	-3.9	1.8	0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.6	-0.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	-1.9	-0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.7
6.2 Activity rate (b)	65.3	64.8	65.7	67.4	68.8	71.4	73.3	73.6	73.6	73.8	74.3	74.4	74.5	74.6
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	63.8	60.7	60.0	61.0	62.5	65.8	67.4	66.9	66.6	66.8	66.5	66.1	66.2	66.6
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	;	;	;	9.4	9.3	7.9	8.2	9.2	9.6	9.7	10.6	11.2	11.2	10.8
7. Prices and wages (a)														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	11.6	5.8	4.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	;	9.3	4.2	2.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	4.7	-0.3	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	3.4	-1.4	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.7	4.7	3.6	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.6	10.0	4.1	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.1	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)														
8.1 Expenditure	;	44.4	46.2	48.7	47.4	46.8	48.5	51.5	51.1	49.6	50.0	49.8	49.1	48.5
8.2 Current revenues	;	40.8	43.0	43.7	45.6	44.4	44.9	44.7	44.6	45.1	46.0	46.3	46.2	45.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	;	-3.6	-3.2	-5.0	-1.8	-2.4	-3.6	-6.9	-6.5	-4.5	-4.0	-3.5	-2.9	-2.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	;	-3.5	-3.4	-4.9	-1.9	-2.7	-3.6	-5.0	-5.4	-3.8	-2.8	-2.0	-1.7	-1.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	;	;	52.5	61.2	67.8	63.0	69.6	76.9	82.8	86.0	89.6	92.9	93.7	93.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.1	11.9	9.8	9.1	5.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.4	;	;	;
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	9.8	8.9	4.7	3.1	2.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.7	;	;	;
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	;	;	;
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	4.6	;	4.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	;	;	;
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	;	;	8.1	1.1	2.1	6.3	-0.1	-0.6	-8.7	1.1	-4.9	8.3	3.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	;	;	;	;	93.2	95.4	101.0	104.4	94.1	94.8	89.8	96.2	97.9	;

1) Former EU-15

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav R

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	12.5	-1.5	9.1	5.9	7.5	8.1	7.4	-4.7	2.1	2.9	-1.2	1.0	2.8	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	-11.1	-9.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	-0.3	10.6	0.5	-2.0	0.6	-2.2	0.0	0.5	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.6	1.1	9.8	-6.1	7.7	17.1	5.4	-4.3	-2.7	12.3	16.0	5.5	7.0	7.5
1.4 of which equipment	19.0	-13.5	5.9	-3.0	9.6	16.7	-1.1	-17.1	-15.7	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	24.7	11.9	12.5	-8.3	4.6	13.2	9.8	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-5.1	-5.7	11.7	13.4	8.2	11.8	-6.3	-15.8	23.6	10.5	0.0	4.5	5.5	6.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.8	-15.2	16.7	8.2	10.1	16.1	0.8	-14.3	9.5	10.4	4.2	3.0	5.7	6.2
1.8 GDP	0.9	2.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4	2.1	2.5	2.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	-3.3	7.3	4.8	5.9	6.3	7.5	-3.7	1.2	2.3	-1.3	0.8	2.2	2.4
2.2 Investment	2.6	0.2	1.6	-1.1	1.3	3.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.5	2.4	3.3	1.3	1.6	1.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.8	-1.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.6	-3.8	9.3	4.0	7.6	11.0	8.8	-3.8	-0.6	4.7	2.7	2.0	3.8	4.2
2.5 Exports	-2.2	-2.2	4.5	5.3	3.6	5.5	-3.3	-8.1	9.2	4.9	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.2
2.6 Final demand	6.4	-6.0	13.8	9.3	11.2	16.5	5.5	-11.8	8.7	9.6	2.7	4.4	6.7	7.4
2.7 Imports	-5.5	8.8	-9.1	-4.9	-6.2	-10.4	-0.6	10.9	-5.8	-6.8	-3.1	-2.3	-4.2	-4.7
2.8 Net exports	-7.7	6.7	-4.7	0.4	-2.6	-4.9	-3.9	2.9	3.4	-1.9	-3.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	25.5	25.2	25.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	24.7	24.1	23.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.6	19.1	22.0	21.3	21.5	24.6	26.8	26.2	24.9	26.2	29.4	29.2	29.5	30.1
3.6 Current account	-10.0	-4.0	-8.1	-2.5	-0.4	-7.1	-12.9	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0	-4.5	-5.3	-6.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.4	4.8	6.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	-1.2	-3.4	1.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.6	-1.9	-2.2	2.1	3.2	4.3	6.2	2.5	1.5	3.1	0.4	2.5	2.0	2.2
6.2 Activity rate	53.7	56.6	54.9	56.3	56.8	57.5	59.0	58.6	59.0	60.0	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	34.7	33.9	32.9	33.3	34.1	35.4	37.4	38.1	38.5	39.5	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	31.9	36.7	37.1	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0	30.0	29.0	28.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.5	8.0	-2.9	-3.3	11.7	-4.8	9.0	6.9	6.0	-3.9	0.8	2.5	3.1	3.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.3	0.6	-1.4	-3.9	9.3	-8.0	-0.8	7.1	5.0	-7.2	0.3	-0.5	0.4	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	3.0	-9.2	-5.4	9.7	-6.5	10.3	10.6	4.6	-3.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-9.9	-8.8	6.2	-12.9	2.6	9.9	1.8	-6.5	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.8	3.3	7.4	7.5	0.7	2.7	3.1	0.2	2.7	2.4	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.1	7.3	-1.5	0.7	2.2	3.5	9.9	-0.2	1.0	3.5	0.5	3.0	2.7	2.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.4	-3.9	-0.5	3.7	2.0	6.2	-2.8	-2.2	-1.5	3.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	34.6	32.9	32.3	34.1	33.8	33.5	33.1
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	32.0	30.4	29.8	30.2	30.2	30.0	29.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-1.1	0.0	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	-4.0	-3.7	-3.5	-3.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	43.0	37.9	35.6	38.4	30.5	22.7	20.7	23.8	25.8	28.4	34.0	36.1	37.9	39.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

112. Iceland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-1.5	6.2	7.0	12.7	3.6	5.7	-7.8	-15.0	0.1	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	-1.7	-3.4	-0.3	-1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-14.0	11.1	28.7	34.4	24.4	-12.2	-20.4	-51.4	-9.4	14.3	5.0	-4.0	12.0	9.0
1.4 of which equipment	-21.5	0.0	37.1	102.9	-3.2	-31.6	-33.6	-54.3	-15.3	22.2	-82.0	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	-7.1	14.0	27.7	10.3	39.5	-3.7	-16.2	-51.5	-20.3	-9.4	-3.1	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.0	7.0	0.5	3.8	3.8	2.5	3.3	4.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.3	11.3	-1.5	-18.4	-24.0	4.5	6.7	4.7	0.0	4.2	4.5
1.8 GDP	0.1	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.2	-6.6	-4.1	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.4	3.8	4.6	8.1	3.1	4.3	-3.4	-8.4	-0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2
2.2 Investment	-3.0	2.0	5.7	8.1	6.9	-4.2	-5.8	-12.5	-1.3	1.8	0.7	-0.6	1.6	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-1.9	5.7	10.4	16.3	11.1	-0.5	-9.5	-21.0	-2.8	4.7	1.3	0.3	2.5	2.5
2.5 Exports	1.5	0.6	2.9	2.6	-1.5	5.7	2.4	3.1	0.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.3
2.6 Final demand	-0.5	6.3	13.3	18.9	9.7	5.3	-7.1	-17.9	-2.6	6.8	3.6	1.7	4.4	4.8
2.7 Imports	1.0	-3.9	-5.4	-11.6	-5.0	0.8	8.3	11.3	-2.0	-3.1	-2.4	0.0	-2.1	-2.3
2.8 Net exports	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-9.0	-6.4	6.5	10.8	14.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.1	1.5	-0.2	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.7	13.3	9.0	3.4	0.5	3.0	-4.6	7.7	7.1	10.0	9.6	11.7	10.8	10.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.1	1.7	4.7	8.7	10.8	10.1	4.6	-5.3	-2.6	-2.0	-0.4	1.8	3.0	3.7
3.4 National savings	19.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.1	0.0	2.4	4.5	8.0	9.3	13.5	13.8	14.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	18.2	19.8	23.5	28.2	35.6	29.0	24.6	13.9	12.5	14.4	14.8	13.7	14.5	15.2
3.6 Current account	1.5	-4.8	-9.8	-16.0	-24.3	-15.9	-24.6	-11.5	-8.0	-6.3	-5.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	4.0	6.3	9.2	11.4	7.7	4.1	-1.1	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.7	3.8	6.9	5.7	6.0	3.0	3.2	5.4	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	-3.2	-1.5	-0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.6	2.3	8.4	3.8	-0.4	1.4	0.4	-0.4	-3.8	2.7	0.3	-1.0	0.5	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.1	0.9	5.7	1.6	-2.6	0.3	-0.8	-2.3	-3.4	2.9	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	3.3	5.1	4.5	0.8	-6.2	-0.4	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.7	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	86.6	85.8	84.1	84.5	86.2	86.7	86.1	84.5	85.1	84.6	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	83.7	83.0	81.5	82.3	83.8	84.7	83.6	78.4	78.6	78.7	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	4.9	4.8	4.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.8	2.0	10.3	8.9	12.4	9.8	2.9	-4.3	6.7	8.5	6.7	5.2	4.6	4.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.8	0.7	7.1	6.9	4.4	5.0	-9.8	-15.9	3.2	4.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.1	-0.3	1.8	4.9	12.9	8.3	2.5	-3.9	10.9	5.6	6.4	6.3	4.0	3.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.4	-0.9	-0.7	2.0	3.7	2.5	-8.4	-11.3	3.7	2.3	3.5	2.9	1.1	0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	5.6	0.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	1.3	3.0	1.9	7.6	4.6	14.1	13.7	3.4	4.1	5.6	3.9	3.5	3.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.6	-4.1	-1.3	1.0	3.4	0.1	-6.1	-9.8	5.9	-1.6	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	44.3	45.6	44.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	57.7	51.0	51.6	47.3	47.2	46.3	45.7	45.6
8.2 Current revenues	41.7	42.8	44.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	44.1	41.0	41.5	41.7	43.3	44.3	44.9	45.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.6	-2.8	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-9.9	-10.1	-5.6	-3.8	-2.0	-0.7	0.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	26.1	27.9	28.5	70.4	87.9	93.0	99.1	96.4	94.2	90.2	85.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.4	9.7	10.0	8.4	6.5	:	7.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.8	5.3	6.4	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.3	5.5	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	2.2	1.2	-1.8	-3.9	-4.6	-5.8	-2.9	-0.3	:	1.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	6.9	5.0	4.6	-0.4	3.8	-1.6	0.1	-0.4	:	4.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

113. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	-0.6	3.4	1.5	3.1
1.2 Government consumption	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.7	6.1	7.5	6.0	6.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7	2.3	3.1	8.8
1.4 of which equipment	17.6	23.3	43.3	22.2	10.2	1.2	-5.6	-22.2	40.5	23.1	-4.8	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	12.1	5.9	12.4	10.9	17.8	5.8	-6.9	-14.7	18.2	10.6	0.7	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	7.9	16.7	2.2	6.6	7.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.7	-0.3	8.0	5.7	9.1
1.8 GDP	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.2	3.5	3.0	4.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.1	6.5	8.6	6.0	4.3	4.6	0.0	-0.6	5.1	6.0	0.4	3.3	1.8	2.9
2.2 Investment	2.1	2.2	4.7	3.4	2.8	0.7	-1.4	-3.9	5.3	3.8	-0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.8	-0.4	-1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-1.9	2.0	-0.3	-1.2	1.4	0.5	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.2	8.5	11.6	9.5	6.9	5.9	-1.0	-6.9	12.3	9.3	-1.6	5.1	2.9	4.8
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	-1.1	0.8	1.7	3.6	0.5	1.6	2.0
2.6 Final demand	9.7	10.0	14.0	11.3	8.4	7.4	-0.4	-8.1	13.1	11.0	2.0	5.7	4.5	6.8
2.7 Imports	-3.5	-4.4	-4.6	-3.0	-1.7	-2.7	1.1	3.6	-4.8	-2.7	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.5
2.8 Net exports	-2.0	-3.0	-2.2	-1.2	-0.3	-1.1	1.7	2.5	-4.0	-1.0	3.6	-1.5	0.1	-0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	11.5	12.6	14.6	15.3	12.3	11.0	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.6	1.7	-2.3	1.0	2.8	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	17.3	15.1	15.7	15.5	16.0	15.2	16.3	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.0	13.1	13.5	14.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	17.6	17.6	19.4	20.0	22.1	21.1	21.8	14.9	19.5	23.6	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.9
3.6 Current account	-0.3	-2.5	-3.7	-4.5	-6.0	-5.8	-5.5	-2.0	-6.2	-9.7	-6.1	-7.0	-6.6	-6.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.8	3.4	4.7	5.6	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	4.4	12.8	3.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.0	6.3	17.8	6.1	5.0	3.1	-1.5	-5.2	2.8	1.9	-0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.0	3.8	10.3	4.2	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.8	-1.0	-7.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.4	6.2	6.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.7
6.2 Activity rate	55.0	53.6	49.2	49.0	48.8	48.9	49.7	50.5	51.6	53.0	52.9	53.8	54.4	55.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	50.1	48.6	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.9	44.2	46.1	48.4	48.6	49.2	49.6	50.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.3	10.5	10.8	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.7	8.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	37.9	27.9	16.5	7.1	10.8	9.4	7.5	4.7	7.0	-2.1	11.8	10.7	8.2	9.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.5	3.7	5.1	-1.1	0.9	2.7	-2.9	-0.3	-1.3	-10.1	3.3	3.7	1.0	1.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	28.8	20.3	-1.1	1.0	5.5	6.1	9.2	10.4	4.1	-3.9	12.7	10.1	7.8	8.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-6.3	-2.4	-12.0	-5.7	-3.5	-0.1	-2.5	4.8	-1.5	-11.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.8	6.2	6.7	7.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.9	8.2	6.8	7.1	6.9
7.7 Terms of trade	2.7	3.4	2.2	-0.3	-4.4	1.9	-3.1	2.1	-3.1	-4.9	-2.7	1.9	0.7	1.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	33.0	34.7	36.3	43.1	40.2	37.4	38.6	39.3	39.3	38.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	33.7	33.2	34.0	36.6	37.3	36.6	36.2	37.6	37.0	36.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-10.2	-9.0	-4.4	-1.2	0.8	-1.5	-2.3	-6.5	-2.9	-0.8	-2.4	-1.7	-2.3	-1.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	74.0	67.7	59.6	51.1	45.5	39.6	40.0	46.3	43.1	39.9	36.2	34.6	33.8	32.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	11.7	16.2	16.8	18.9	12.9	9.6	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	60.5	37.8	23.8	15.7	18.7	17.8	17.0	10.2	7.6	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	-3.9	-2.5	-1.0	1.9	2.7	2.0	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	4.4	6.3	10.0	6.2	7.3	3.7	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-23.7	-12.0	-3.2	5.4	-6.7	2.1	-4.2	-11.2	5.4	-14.4	-1.4	-6.2	-6.7	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	96.8	100.6	95.4	100.0	97.1	103.0	103.4	97.7	107.8	87.6	95.6	97.8	97.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

114. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	-12.9	2.0	4.2	-3.2	-0.7	1.8	2.6
1.2 Government consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3	-3.3	1.7	2.7	4.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-22.4	7.5	14.1	-1.2	3.0	1.9	2.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	-30.2	-3.1	3.1	0.9	-0.6	1.0	2.4
1.8 GDP	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5	1.9	2.3	3.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	-11.6	1.6	3.1	-2.0	-0.2	1.7	2.7
2.2 Investment	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	-11.5	-5.0	-2.2	-0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	-2.1	1.4	-0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	-25.2	-2.0	0.3	-1.4	0.2	2.2	3.6
2.5 Exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-8.9	2.4	4.9	-0.5	1.3	0.8	1.1
2.6 Final demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	-34.1	0.4	5.2	-1.9	1.5	3.0	4.7
2.7 Imports	:	:	:	:	:	:	-13.2	28.4	2.1	-2.0	-0.6	0.4	-0.7	-1.6
2.8 Net exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	-14.1	19.6	4.5	2.9	-1.1	1.7	0.2	-0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-15.9	-16.5	-17.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	19.4	19.9
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	2.9	2.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	18.8	15.4	16.6	17.7	25.4	33.8	40.6	27.1	22.8	18.2	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.3
3.6 Current account	:	:	:	-16.6	-31.3	-39.5	-50.6	-29.6	-24.6	-19.6	-18.7	-16.9	-16.3	-17.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	:	:	:	9.1	-7.2	2.3	-1.9	4.6	10.1	-5.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	-0.5	19.3	4.5	-3.8	-2.0	-6.2	2.8	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.7
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	61.3	60.2	62.4	62.7	62.6	62.1	57.9	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	42.8	42.4	50.3	52.2	50.6	49.9	46.5	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	30.3	29.6	19.4	16.8	19.1	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.8	19.5	18.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	-2.9	12.7	3.2	0.7	-1.4	1.3	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	-5.0	12.8	2.9	-1.2	-3.3	-0.8	-0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	-1.0	7.7	-6.2	6.3	-1.8	1.1	1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	-3.3	6.0	-7.1	6.4	-1.6	1.1	0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	3.1	8.3	5.9	4.3	9.1	12.7	7.7	2.4	1.6	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	1.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	2.2	-0.1	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.9
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	4.7	0.9	8.2	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	42.4	43.2	50.4	51.1	47.2	45.2	46.9	46.0	44.1	42.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	45.5	49.5	50.1	45.4	42.3	39.7	41.3	41.0	40.6	39.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	3.1	6.3	-0.4	-5.7	-4.9	-5.4	-5.6	-4.9	-3.6	-2.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	75.7	40.3	45.3	38.6	32.6	27.5	29.0	38.2	40.9	46.0	54.0	58.6	59.6	59.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

- (a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

115. Serbia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	:	:	7.5	6.0	5.8	7.9	6.7	-2.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.9	-1.4	-0.3	0.6
1.2 Government consumption	:	:	-0.5	3.4	2.5	13.3	4.1	-1.9	0.4	1.0	1.8	-2.9	-1.1	0.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	:	:	23.8	4.8	17.2	29.7	8.5	-22.1	-5.5	8.4	-3.4	-7.6	7.3	9.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	:	:	2.0	15.1	16.9	11.7	9.8	-8.0	15.3	3.4	4.5	12.9	5.1	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	:	:	23.2	-4.1	20.0	31.0	9.6	-19.1	3.1	7.0	4.2	1.1	2.5	4.9
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.5	9.3	5.4	3.6	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	:	:	5.9	5.3	4.9	8.6	5.9	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.5	0.5
2.2 Investment	:	:	4.0	0.9	3.3	6.2	2.1	-5.2	-1.0	1.5	-0.6	-1.7	1.5	2.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	:	:	12.4	-3.9	-1.5	2.0	1.4	-6.6	0.2	2.2	3.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	:	:	22.3	2.3	6.7	16.9	9.4	-14.5	-1.5	2.9	1.7	-3.4	0.9	2.6
2.5 Exports	:	:	0.5	3.8	4.8	3.7	3.0	-2.5	4.5	1.2	1.7	5.4	2.4	2.8
2.6 Final demand	:	:	22.8	6.2	11.4	20.5	12.4	-17.0	3.0	4.2	3.4	2.1	3.3	5.4
2.7 Imports	:	:	-10.1	2.1	-9.6	-16.0	-5.4	11.2	-1.5	-3.7	-2.2	-0.7	-1.7	-3.4
2.8 Net exports	:	:	-9.5	5.9	-4.8	-12.3	-2.4	8.7	3.0	-2.5	-0.6	4.7	0.6	-0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	5.3	9.3	17.4	16.5	13.7	11.1	7.8	10.8	9.6	11.3	11.1	14.4	15.4	16.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	11.0	14.5	28.3	23.7	24.1	29.0	29.7	18.0	17.2	20.1	21.3	19.3	20.1	21.5
3.6 Current account	-5.8	-5.2	-10.9	-7.3	-10.4	-17.8	-21.9	-7.2	-7.6	-8.8	-10.2	-4.9	-4.7	-5.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	8.0	5.4	8.9	13.0	7.6	4.4	-2.3	4.1	10.3	8.0	-0.6	1.7	1.2	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-3.4	-2.7	0.4	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	6.3	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1	0.0	0.3	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	68.6	68.0	71.8	69.2	66.8	65.2	65.9	63.0	59.8	59.1	61.9	63.4	64.5	65.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	59.5	58.1	58.5	54.8	52.9	53.5	56.9	52.8	48.4	45.5	47.1	48.2	49.0	50.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0	23.9	24.0	24.0	23.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.5 GDP deflator	22.3	12.9	12.2	15.7	12.5	10.1	12.6	5.9	4.9	9.6	7.4	7.6	4.9	5.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	:	:	9.7	14.8	10.2	6.5	10.6	8.9	7.5	8.1	6.8	7.3	5.2	5.3
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	1.4	-1.8	5.9	4.3	-0.8	2.0	-3.0	5.4	-0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	40.6	41.5	39.9	39.7	39.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-4.7	-4.9	-6.4	-5.6	-5.3	-4.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	44.5	48.2	59.3	62.7	68.8	71.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

116. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.0	3.4	2.9	4.6	3.1	1.0	-1.6	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.8
1.2 Government consumption	2.7	2.0	2.9	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.8	3.7	0.1	-2.7	-0.2	-1.8	-0.2	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	3.5	2.0	3.2	7.7	2.6	-3.3	-13.1	1.1	3.4	5.5	3.5	6.3	7.8
1.4 of which equipment	8.2	4.8	2.2	5.5	10.0	2.4	-0.3	-19.0	12.8	9.6	6.3	3.5	7.7	8.2
1.5 of which construction	3.8	1.5	-0.2	1.0	4.9	2.2	-8.6	-15.7	-7.4	-1.6	7.7	3.4	5.4	7.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	11.0	7.2	7.0	1.8	4.9	-9.1	11.5	7.1	3.5	3.0	5.6	5.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	5.3	7.0	11.6	4.3	0.6	-13.7	12.8	4.9	2.2	2.2	5.6	6.2
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.8	3.4	2.6	4.3	2.5	0.8	-2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.6	3.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.4	1.0	-0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9
2.2 Investment	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	-0.7	-2.7	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	3.0	3.0	2.7	5.0	3.0	0.3	-4.0	3.0	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.7	3.4
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	-1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8
2.6 Final demand	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.3	5.8	3.1	0.8	-5.1	4.3	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.4	4.2
2.7 Imports	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	2.4	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	22.8	21.2	20.2	18.6	19.0	20.1	22.3	23.0	22.9	22.6	19.6	19.5	19.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	6.7	4.8	4.5	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.6	-0.9	-1.7	-2.2	2.0	-0.9	-3.8	-7.9	-7.9	-7.1	-6.2	-3.7	-3.1	-2.3
3.4 National savings	20.5	21.8	19.5	18.0	20.5	18.0	16.3	14.4	15.1	15.8	16.4	15.9	16.4	17.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.6	23.3	22.8	20.6	22.7	22.2	20.5	17.5	18.4	18.4	19.0	19.5	20.2	21.1
3.6 Current account	0.3	-1.4	-3.3	-2.6	-2.2	-4.2	-4.2	-3.1	-3.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.4	1.1	-1.2	0.4	0.5	-0.1	-3.4	-2.1	-1.7	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	93.5	105.5	116.4	131.7	134.7	132.9	127.1	138.4	141.2	146.3	147.1	147.0	149.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.1	1.7	0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.5	-0.1	2.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.8	0.7	-0.4	-3.7	-0.6	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	67.4	71.6	76.9	77.7	77.2	76.7	76.2	75.9	75.2	74.6	75.0	75.1	74.6	75.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.2	66.3	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.6	71.1	69.0	68.1	68.0	69.1	69.6	69.6	70.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.4	62.2	67.7	68.2	70.7	69.0	66.5	63.9	62.9	62.8	63.8	64.3	64.3	65.1
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	5.4	6.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.5	4.6	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.1	1.6	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.5	2.5	3.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	6.4	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	-0.6	-0.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	3.3	6.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.6	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	-0.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-1.5	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	5.6	-1.5	-1.3	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	33.4	35.4	36.5	33.6	34.5	38.1	41.3	41.1	40.2	38.8	38.0	37.6	37.1
8.2 Current revenues	:	30.4	31.6	32.2	33.5	31.3	31.4	29.9	30.3	30.5	29.8	31.6	31.8	32.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.2	-2.9	-3.8	-4.3	-0.1	-3.3	-6.6	-11.4	-10.9	-9.8	-9.1	-6.4	-5.7	-4.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	41.1	54.1	62.0	68.8	53.0	64.9	95.2	86.3	95.2	99.4	102.7	104.7	105.2	103.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	8.6	7.0	6.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	7.9	4.8	5.8	2.4	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	2.7	5.3	4.5	4.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.2	-2.7	-1.4	6.4	-3.1	-5.3	4.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	108.6	110.1	94.9	93.6	90.8	86.1	89.0	91.5	91.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2015

117. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.4	4.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	-0.7	2.8	0.4	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.8
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.9	8.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-2.7	-10.6	-0.2	1.1	4.4	2.9	4.6	2.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.2	10.1	0.1	1.3	2.1	-2.2	-16.5	2.6	3.5	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.2	7.2	-1.2	-3.0	-4.1	-3.9	-6.2	-3.1	-0.1	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	9.1	3.5	3.6	5.6	5.9	2.7	-24.2	24.4	-0.4	-0.1	3.6	5.8	3.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	1.7	11.4	3.1	4.3	3.4	0.1	-15.7	11.1	5.9	5.4	2.6	4.0	2.4
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.8	5.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.3	-5.5	4.7	-0.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.5	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.6
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.5	2.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-2.4	-0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.6	0.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	3.0	5.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-4.0	2.9	0.3	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.0
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	-4.3	3.1	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.8	6.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.3	-8.3	6.0	0.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.6
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	2.8	-1.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	-1.5	1.7	-0.9	-0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.2	27.1	27.6	27.5	27.4	28.4	28.9	27.4	27.3	27.3	26.1	25.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.9	9.0	6.5	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	6.0	5.2	1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-5.8	-5.4	-5.4	-5.7	-5.2	-2.8	-1.3
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.0	33.2	32.3	28.9	25.9	25.4	22.6	23.5	22.0	21.6	22.0	23.2	23.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.4	31.0	30.3	29.6	26.5	22.8	21.6	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.6	20.8	21.4	21.6
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.2	102.6	88.2	77.9	90.0	93.4	79.4	96.5	86.2	89.5	97.5	104.6	109.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.7	5.7	5.0	3.9	2.2	0.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.3	5.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	3.1	3.9	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	-4.1	5.1	-0.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	6.1	1.4	2.6	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	-4.4	5.1	-0.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	78.0	76.6	76.2	79.0	80.3	80.1	82.9	83.6	83.0	82.7	84.2	84.9	85.7	86.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	77.1	75.0	74.4	77.1	77.1	76.2	79.3	79.5	78.9	79.1	80.6	81.6	82.4	83.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.2	8.3	4.1	2.0	0.3	-1.4	-1.1	-3.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.7	2.5	1.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	1.8	2.9	0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-1.3	1.8	1.3	0.6	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.8	5.1	0.2	1.4	-1.0	-2.6	-1.8	0.3	-4.8	0.8	-1.5	-2.3	1.0	0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	0.8	-2.7	2.8	-0.6	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.2	1.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-1.2	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.3	2.0	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	-2.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.6	0.5	2.8	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-4.7	3.8	0.9	-1.6	-3.1	-3.0	13.2	-5.9	-7.6	-1.4	-3.0	-1.6	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	31.8	33.5	38.0	37.4	38.3	41.9	40.7	42.0	42.3	42.4	41.6	41.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	32.2	31.7	31.0	30.8	33.8	33.1	32.4	33.1	32.7	32.9	34.4	35.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	0.4	-1.7	-7.0	-6.6	-4.5	-8.8	-8.3	-8.9	-9.7	-9.6	-7.2	-5.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.9	66.7	67.0	91.2	140.1	186.4	216.0	210.2	216.0	230.3	238.0	243.4	242.0	242.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.5	4.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.4	3.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.9	3.4	3.1	1.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.7	-3.1	4.0	16.1	6.1	5.9	3.2	-18.0	-1.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	135.8	111.3	91.3	99.1	100.0	105.0	104.5	82.4	80.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator