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# Statistical Annex of European Economy

AUTUMN 2012

*Economic and  
Financial Affairs*





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# **Statistical Annex of European Economy**

## **AUTUMN 2012**

For inquiries concerning the data contact:

A. Avdoulos  
N. Doyle

tel. +32.2.29 933 63  
tel. +32.2.29 934 60

email: [antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu](mailto:antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu)  
email: [noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu](mailto:noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu)

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# STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

## Notes on the statistical annex

### *General remarks*

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 95 system. For Germany, Ireland and Portugal, data start in the late 1980s or early 1990s. For Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia data start in the early or mid-1990s. For all other Member States most data have been reported for longer periods. ESA 79 data are used for the earlier years. Public finance ESA 95 data start at the earliest in 1970, they are gradually becoming available and cannot be linked with the former definitions series. See also the explanatory notes on the respective tables.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, Croatia, the FYROM, Iceland and Serbia are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2012 to 2014 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts for 2012 to 2014 are based on data available up to 19 October 2012.

See also the explanatory notes on the tables for specific definitions.

## Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil	MT	Malta
:	not available	NL	Netherlands
%	percent or percentage	AT	Austria
Mio	million	PL	Poland
Mrd	1000 million	PT	Portugal
EUR	euro	RO	Romania
ECU	European currency unit	SI	Slovenia
PPS	purchasing power standard	SK	Slovakia
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices	FI	Finland
ESA	European system of accounts	SE	Sweden
SNA	System of national accounts	UK	United Kingdom
ULC	Unit labour costs		
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990	HR	Croatia
EU-27	European Union	MK	F.Y.R. of Macedonia
EA-17	euro area	ME	Montenegro
EU-15	former EU-15	IS	Iceland
EA-12	former euro area	TR	Turkey
		RS	Serbia
BE	Belgium	US	United States
BG	Bulgaria	JP	Japan
CZ	Czech Republic		
DK	Denmark		
DE	Germany		
EE	Estonia		
IE	Ireland		
EL	Greece		
ES	Spain		
FR	France		
IT	Italy		
CY	Cyprus		
LV	Latvia		
LT	Lithuania		
LU	Luxembourg		
HU	Hungary		

## Notes on the tables

### Preliminary remarks

Notes draw heavily on the methodological guide to the European System of Accounts (ESA 95). For key variables, ESA 95 codes are mentioned in brackets. For more information in addition to the notes presented for individual tables, the reader can refer to the respective parts of the ESA 95 methodology

### General remarks on the institutional sectors

The European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) subdivides the *total economy* (ESA 1995-code: S.1) into institutional sectors:

#### *Corporations*

The sector *non-financial corporations (S.11)* consists of resident institutional units whose distributive and financial transactions are distinct from those of their owners. The sector also includes *quasi-corporations*, which keep a complete set of accounts but have no independent legal status. However, quasi-corporations have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are deemed to have autonomy of decision and are considered as distinct institutional units. The sector *financial corporations (S.12)* consists of all resident corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and/or auxiliary financial activities, including insurance corporations and pension funds as well as the central bank.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.21, 2.13 (f) , 2.32 f

#### *General government*

General government (S.13) produces non-market output for individual and collective consumption and is engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth. The sector comprises four sub-sectors: central government, state government, local government and social security funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.68 f

#### *Households*

The households sector (S.14) covers individuals or groups of individuals as consumers and as producers of goods and non-financial services for own final use. Notably, the households sector contains also *sole proprietorships and partnerships without independent legal status* – other than those treated as quasi-corporations – which are market producers. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.75, 2.76

#### *Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH)*

This sector (S.15) consists of non-profit institutions which are separate legal entities and which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant. Their principal resources, apart from those derived from occasional sales, are derived from voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from households in their capacity as consumers, from payments made by general government (however, NPISH are *not* controlled and *not* mainly financed by general government) and from property income. Examples are in particular churches, sports clubs, charities, political parties and trade unions. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.87, 2.88

Furthermore, ESA 1995 defines the *rest of the world sector (S.2)* that consists of non-resident units which have economic links with resident units. Included are the Institutions of the EU and international organisations. Its accounts provide an overall view of the economic relationships linking the national economy with the rest of the world.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.89

**Table 1**  
**Total Population (National accounts)**

The total population of a country consists of all persons, national or foreign, who are permanently settled (i.e. for a period of *one year or more*) in the economic territory of the country.

The total population of a country does *not* include:

foreign civilians staying on the territory for less than a year (i.e. frontier workers, seasonal workers, tourists, patients etc.);

national civilians staying abroad for a period of one year or more;

▪ national military personnel working with international organisations located in the rest of the world;

national technical assistance personnel on long-term assignments who work abroad and are deemed to be employed by their host government, or international organisation, which is actually financing their work;

foreign students however long they study in the country;

members of armed forces of a foreign country who are stationed in the country;

the foreign personnel of foreign scientific bases located on the geographic territory of the country;

▪ members of foreign diplomatic missions stationed in the country.

National accounts data on population is based on an annual average.

*Note:* Data for France are for France as a whole, i.e. including the ‘departements d’outre mer’.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 11.05 f

**Table 2**  
**Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)**

Employment covers employees and self-employed persons. It is an annual average, and uses the domestic concept, which includes residents as well as non-residents who work for resident producer units. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.11 f

**Table 3**  
**Unemployment rate, total; member states: definition Eurostat**

Total unemployed individuals as a share of the total active population. *Unemployed persons* are those aged at least 15 years not living in collective households who are without work within the next two weeks, available to start work within the next two weeks and are seeking work (i.e. have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks or are not seeking a job because have already found a job to start later). The *total active population* (labour force) is the total number of the employed and unemployed population. *Reference:* Eurostat, unemployment statistics

**Table 4**  
**Gross domestic product at current market prices (National currency)**

Gross domestic product (GDP), at market prices (ESA-code B.1\*g) can be defined in *three* ways:

It is the sum of gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries plus taxes less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

In this context, GDP is the balancing item in the total economy production account;

GDP is the sum of final uses of goods and services by resident institutional units, plus exports and minus imports of goods and services;

GDP is the sum of uses in the total economy generation of income account (i.e. compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, gross operating surplus and mixed income of the total economy).

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.89

**Table 6**  
**Gross domestic product at current market prices (PPS)**

Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) is the artificial common reference currency unit used in the EU to express the volume of economic aggregates for the purpose of spatial comparisons in real terms. Volume aggregates in PPS are obtained by dividing their original value in national currency units by the respective Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs). One PPS buys the same given average volume of goods and services in all countries, whereas different amounts of national currency units are needed to buy this volume of goods and services, depending on the national price level. For a given product the PPP between two countries A and B is defined as the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same quantity of the product as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A. PPPs for groups of products and higher aggregates up to GDP are obtained by weighting PPPs for products by their share in expenditure.

**Table 8**  
**Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population (EUR, EU-15 = 100)**

Population is defined according to the national accounts (see note on Table 1).

**Table 11**  
**Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed (National currency, annual percentage change)**

The calculation is based on employed persons, all domestic industries, or, where applicable on *full-time equivalents*. Full-time equivalent employment, which equals the number of full-time equivalent jobs, is defined as total hours worked divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.32

**Table 12**  
**Industrial production; construction excluded (Annual percentage change)**

Industrial production is calculated as an index (production index) which shows the output and the activity of the industrial branches; it provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. The term "production" is used within the scope of European and National short term indicators (*short-term business statistics*). Industrial production, construction excluded, covers the NACE sections C, D and E.

### **Table 13**

#### **Private final consumption expenditure at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Private final consumption expenditure (P.3) includes final consumption expenditure of private households and of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH). Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure of households also includes the following *borderline cases*:

- service of owner-occupied dwelling;
- items not treated as intermediate consumption, like materials for small repairs to and interior decoration of dwellings of a kind typically carried out by tenants as well as owners;
- items not treated as capital formation, in particular consumer durables, that continue to perform their function in several accounting periods.

Goods and services financed by the government and supplied to households as social transfers in kind are *not* included. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.75, 3.76

### **Table 17**

#### **Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure of general government (P.3) includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households – without any transformation – as *social transfers in kind*.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

*Individual consumption expenditure* of general government includes e.g. expenditure for health, for social security and welfare and for culture, except for expenditures on general administration, regulation, research etc. in each of these categories. *Collective consumption expenditure* among other things consists of expenses for management and regulation of society, for the provision of security and defence as well as for the protection of the environment.

*Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

### **Table 19**

#### **Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. *Additions to the value of non-produced assets* pertaining in particular to land, e.g. draining of marshes or the irrigation of deserts by the construction of dykes, ditches and irrigation channels. Examples for *intangible* fixed assets are mineral exploration and computer software.

*Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

**Table 21****Change in inventories and net acquisition of valuables; current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

*Changes in inventories (P.52)* are measured by the value of entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories. Inventories consist of materials and supply, work in progress, finished goods and goods for resale.

*Valuables (P.53)* are non-financial goods that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time and held primarily as stores of value. They encompass e.g. precious metals (gold, silver, platinum), antiques, paintings etc. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.117, 3.119, 3.125 – 3.126

**Table 22****Domestic demand including stocks at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Domestic demand is the sum of

- Final consumption expenditure (P.3)
- + Gross fixed capital formation (P.51)
- + Changes in inventories (P.52)
- + Acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

**Table 24****Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Ratio of GDP at current market prices to GDP at constant prices.

**Table 28****Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts; 2005 = 100)**

The terms of trade indicate the ratio of the change of export prices of goods and services to the change of import prices of goods and services. They are equal to the ratio of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

**Table 29****Nominal compensation per employee; total economy (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and wages and salaries in kind (D.11) as well as employers' social contributions (D.12). The system of accounts records the employers contributions to social insurance funds as two transactions: employers pay employer's social contributions to their employees, and employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds (*rerouting*).

For several countries nominal compensation per employee is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Depending on the availability, data relate to domestic or national concept.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.02, 1.39, 11.12, 11.32

**Table 32****Adjusted wage share; total economy**

Compensation per employee as percentage of gross domestic product at factor cost per person employed. *GDP at factor cost*, which is not an ESA 1995 term, can easily be derived by subtracting net taxes on production from GDP at market prices. For several countries adjusted wage share is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 33****Nominal unit labour costs; total economy (National currency; 2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed (labour productivity). For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 34****Real unit labour costs; total economy (2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed. For several countries real unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 35****Nominal unit labour costs; total economy; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (USD; 2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed. For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11). *Double export weights* calculate for each market the total supply as the sum of home supply (i.e. the part of the domestic production that is not exported) and foreign supply (all competitor countries' exports to the market). The share of each country in the total market is then calculated. In a further step these weights per market are weighted together for each exporting country in the total market. Double export weights take into account that exporters to a given market compete not only with domestic producers there, but also with other exporters to that market ("third market effect").

**Table 36****Exports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

*Exports of goods (P.61)* are to be valued free on board (f.o.b.) at the border of the exporting country. This value consists of

- the value of the goods at basic prices;
- the related transport and distributive services up to that point of the border;
- any taxes less subsidies on the goods exported; for intra-EU deliveries this includes VAT and other taxes on the goods paid in the exporting country.

*Exports of services (P.62)* consist of all services rendered by residents to non-residents. They include e.g. expenditures by non-resident tourists and business travellers, royalties and license fees, installation of equipment abroad when a project is of limited duration by its nature, etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.140, 3.142



**Table 38****Intra EU exports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *exports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

**Table 40****Imports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

The *imports of goods (P.71)* are valued at the cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) price at the border of the importing country. The c.i.f. price is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country before the payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country. *Imports of services (P.72)* consist of all services rendered by non-residents to residents (see also note on Table 36). *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.141, 3.142 f

**Table 42****Intra EU imports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *imports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

**Table 44****Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

'Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world' is identical with the '*Current external balance*' (B.12). It is the sum of

- the external balance of goods and services (exports minus imports)
- + the net factor income from the rest of the world
- + the net current transfers from the rest of the world

Factor income (primary income) from the rest of the world contains compensation of employees, property income, subsidies and taxes on production and imports

*Reference:* see ESA 1995, Table 8.16 (external account of primary incomes and current transfers)

**Table 45****Gross national saving (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross national saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of national disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. *Gross* (national) saving always means the saving before deducting consumption of fixed capital.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.96

**Table 46****Gross saving; private sector; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product)**

The private sector includes non-financial corporations, financial corporations, private households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

For the *private households and the NPISH* gross saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. For *financial and non-financial corporations* gross saving equals disposable income minus adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves. The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8), represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 4.141 f

**Table 47****Gross saving; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Saving (B.8) is obtained by subtracting final consumption expenditure from disposable income or by subtracting actual final consumption from adjusted disposable income. It is the (positive or negative) amount resulting from *current* transactions which establishes the link with accumulation. If saving is positive, non-spent income is used for the acquisition of assets or for paying off liabilities. If saving is negative, certain assets are liquidated or certain liabilities increase.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 8.42, 8.43

**Table 48****Nominal short term interest rates (%)***Definitions:*

BE: 1961 – 1984, 4-month certificates of ‘Fonds des Rentes’; from 1985, 3-month Treasury certificates.

DK: 1961 – 1976, discount rate; 1977 – 1988, call money; from 1989, 3-month interbank rates.

DE: 3-month interbank rates.

EL: 1960 – April 1980 credit for working capital to industry; May 1980 – 1987, interbank sight deposits; from 1988, 1-month interbank rates; since December 1994, 3-month Athibor.

ES: 3-month interbank rates.

FR: 1960 – 1968, call money; 1969 – 1981, 1-month sale and repurchase agreements on private sector paper; from 1982, 3-month sale and repurchase agreement on private sector paper (Pibor).

IE: 1961 – 1970, 3-month interbank deposits in London; from 1971, 3-month interbank rates in Dublin.

IT: 1960 – 1970, 12-month Treasury bills; 1971 – 1984, interbank sight deposits; from 1985, 3-month interbank rates.

NL: 1960 – September 1972, 3-month treasury bills; from October 1972, 3-month interbank rates.

AT: 1960 – 1979, day-to-day money; 1980 – 1994 onwards, 3-month interbank rates; from 1995, 3-month Vidor.

PT: 1966 – July 1985, 6-month deposits; August 1985 – 1992, 3-month Treasury bills; from January 1993, 3-month interbank rates.

FI: 3-month Helibor.

SE: 1982 – 1986, 3-month Treasury discount notes; from 1987 onwards, 3-month Stibor.

UK: 1961 – September 1964, 3-month Treasury bills; from October 1964, 3-month interbank rates.

EU-15: Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.

US: 3-month money market.

JP: Bonds traded with 3-month repurchase agreements ; from January 1989, rates of 3-month Certificate of Deposit.

**Table 49**  
**Nominal long-term interest rates (%)**

*Definitions:*

BE:	Central government bonds over 5 years, secondary market; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DK:	State and mortgage bonds; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DE:	Public sector bonds outstanding (over 3 years); from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EL:	Central government bonds, based on 12-months Treasury bonds.
ES:	1979 – 1987, State bonds of 2 to 4 years; 1988 – 1992, central government bonds at more than two years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FR:	1960 – 1979, public sector bonds; 1980 – 1992, central government bonds of 7 to 10 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IE:	1960 – 1970, central government bonds, 20 years in London; 1971 – 1994, central government bonds with 15 years to maturity, in Dublin; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IT:	1960 – 1984, Crediop bonds ; 1985 – 1991, rate of specialised industrial credit institutions (gross rate); 1992, public sector bonds outstanding; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
LU:	1973 – 1993, Central government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1994 , central government OLUX bonds of 10 years, secondary market.
NL:	1960 – 1973, 3,25 % State bond 1948; 1974 – 1984, private loans to public enterprises; 1985 – 1992, yield of 5 central government bonds with the longest maturity; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
AT:	Government bonds of more than 1 year, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
PT:	Weighted average of public and private bonds over 5 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FI:	1960 – 1979, non-central government taxable bonds; 1980 – 1994, government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
SE:	Central government bonds of 9 to 11 years; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
UK:	Central government bonds 20 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EU-15:	Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.
US:	1960 – 1988, federal government bonds over 10 years; 1989 – 1992, federal government bonds over 30 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
JP:	1961 – 1978, State bonds; 1979 – June 1987, over the counter sales of State bonds; 1987 – April 1989: benchmark: bond no 111 (1998); 1989 – August 1992: benchmark: bond no 119 (1999); from September 1992: benchmark: bond no 145 (maturity in 2002).

**Table 52****Nominal effective exchange rates; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (2005 = 100)**

The *nominal effective exchange rate* of a country or of a currency area displays changes in the value of that country's currency relative to the currencies of its principal trading partners. It is calculated as a weighted average of the bilateral exchange rates with those currencies. For *double export weights* see note on Table 35.

**Tables 53 to 77**

Member States have provided figures for the last statistical period according to ESA 95 specifications starting from the years mentioned below:

1969: NL	1980: IT
1970: BE, UK, DE	1985: IE
1971: DK	1988: EL
1975: FI	1990: LU, LV
1976: AT	1991: BG, PL
1977: PT	1993: SE, EE, LT, SK
1978: FR	1995: CY, CZ, ES, HU, MT, RO, SI

**Table 53****Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at current market prices)**

Taxes on production and imports (D.2) levied by general government consist of compulsory, unrequited payments, which are levied in respect of the production and importation of goods and services, the employment of labour, the ownership or use of land, buildings or other assets used in production. (Taxes on production and imports are also levied by the *Institutions of the EU*. However, they are *not included* in this table.) Taxes on production and imports comprise

- Value added type taxes (D.211)
- Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT (D.212)
- Taxes on products, except VAT and import taxes (D.214)
- Other taxes on production (D.29)

*Taxes on products* (except VAT and import taxes), *D.214*, include e.g. car registration taxes; taxes on entertainment; taxes on insurance premiums and taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting, other than those on winnings. *Other taxes on production* (*D.29*) consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of the goods and services produced or sold. They include taxes on the total wage bill and payroll taxes; taxes on the use of fixed assets (vehicles, machinery, equipment) for purposes of production as well as taxes on the ownership or use of land, buildings, or other structures utilised by enterprises in production. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.14 – 4.23

**Table 54****Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5) levied by general government cover all compulsory, unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, levied periodically on the income and wealth of institutional units. They are subdivided into taxes on income, and other current taxes

*Taxes on income (D.51) include*

Taxes on individual or household income (income from employment, property, entrepreneurship, pensions, etc.), including taxes deducted by employees (pay-as-you-earn taxes).

Taxes on the income of owners of unincorporated enterprises are included here.

Taxes on the income or profits of corporations

Taxes on holding gains

Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling, payable on the amounts received by winners

*Other current taxes (D.59) include*

Current taxes on capital which consist of taxes that are payable periodically on the ownership or use of land or buildings by owners, and current taxes on net wealth and other assets (in particular valuables).

Poll taxes, levied per adult or per household, independently of income or wealth

Expenditure taxes, payable on the total expenditures of persons or households

Payments of households for licences to own or use vehicles, boats or aircraft (not used for business purposes), or for licences to hunt, shoot or fish, etc. (*But:* driving or pilot licences, television or radio licences, library admission, etc. are *not* included. They are regarded as purchases of services rendered by government.)

Taxes on international transactions (e.g. travel abroad, or foreign remittances), except those payable by producers and import duties paid by households.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.77 – 4.80

**Table 55****Social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual and imputed social contributions (D.611 + D.612) paid to general government, in particular to social security funds. They comprise compulsory and voluntary social contributions of employers, employees as well as of self-employed and non-employed persons.

**Table 56****Actual social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual social contributions (D.611) are paid by residents or non-residents to social security funds, i.e. to the general government sector (but also to insurance enterprises or autonomous as well as non-autonomous pension funds administering social insurance schemes) in order to secure the entitlement of social benefits. They consist of employers' actual social contributions, employees' actual social contributions, and social contributions by self-employed and non-employed persons.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.92

**Table 57****Other current revenue including; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current revenue including sales of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)  
+ Other subsidies on production, receivable  
+ Property income (D.4), receivable  
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable  
(consolidated)

Regarding the *'other current transfers'* of particular importance are transfers connected with current international cooperation, non-life insurance claims and miscellaneous current transfers. The latter include e.g. refunds of households or corporations to general government, fines and penalties etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.109 f

**Table 58****Total current revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current revenue of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)  
+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable  
+ Property income (D.4), receivable  
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable  
+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable  
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable  
+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable  
(consolidated)

**Table 59****Final consumption expenditure of general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure (P.3) of general government includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households - without any transformation – as social transfers in kind.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

For additional information on individual and collective consumption see notes on Table 17 and on Table 62. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

**Table 60****Collective consumption expenditure; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Services for collective consumption (P.42) are provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community.

Collective services have the following characteristics:

they can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or to particular sections of the community;  
the use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;  
the provision of a collective service to one individual does not reduce the amount available to other in the same community; there is no rivalry in acquisition.

Collective goods and services are *provided by general government*. The collective consumption expenditure is the remainder of the government final consumption expenditure. It consists in particular of:

management and regulation of society;  
the provision of security and defence;  
the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation;  
the maintenance of public health;  
the protection of the environment;  
research and development;  
infrastructure and economic development.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.83, 3.85

#### **Table 61**

##### **Social transfers in kind; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Social transfers in kind (D.63) consist of individual goods and services provided as transfers in kind to individual households by government units and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), whether purchased on the market or produced as non-market output by government units and NPISHs. Social transfers in kind include:

Social benefits in kind

Social benefits in kind (D.631) are social transfers in kind intended to relieve the household from the financial burden of social risks or needs. They encompass the following cases:

*Social security benefits, reimbursements (D.6311)*

These benefits consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specific goods or services.

*Other social security benefits in kind (D.6312)*

#### **Table 62**

##### **Compensation of employees; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Compensation of employees paid by general government. Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and kind (D.11) as well as em-employers' social contributions (D.12), see also note on Table 29.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.02

These consist of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households. Most of other social security benefits are likely to consist of medical or dental treatments, hospital accommodation, spectacles etc. The service is provided directly to the beneficiaries, without reimbursement, by market or non-market producers.

*Social assistance benefits in kind (D.6313)*

These consist of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of social insurance schemes. Social assistance benefits in kind include, if not covered by a social insurance scheme, e.g. social housing, dwelling allowance and reductions on transport prices (provided that there is a social purpose).

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services (D.632)

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services consist of goods or services provided to individual households free or at prices which are not economically significant, by non-market producers of government units or NPISHs. They cover e.g. education and cultural services.

Social transfers in kind are equal to the *individual consumption expenditure of general government*.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.104 – 4.106

### **Table 63**

#### **Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

(D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131) consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specified goods or services, of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households and of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of a social insurance scheme. The goods and services are produced by market producers.

### **Table 64**

#### **Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62) comprise:

*Social security benefits in cash (D.621)*

Benefits paid to households by social security funds (excluding reimbursements), e.g. retirement pensions.

*Private funded social benefits (D.622)*

They are (in cash or in kind), payable to households by insurance enterprises or other institutional units administering private funded social insurance schemes, e.g. retirement pensions paid by an autonomous pension fund.

*Unfunded employee social benefits (D.623)*

They are payable to employees, their dependants or survivors by employers administering unfunded social insurance schemes. They include:  
the continued payment of normal wages during periods of absence from work as a result of ill health, accident, maternity etc.;  
the payment of family, education or other allowances in respect of dependants;  
the payments of retirement or survivors' pensions to ex-employees or their survivors in the event of redundancy, incapacity, accidental death etc.;  
general medical services not related to the employee's work;  
convalescent and retirement homes.

*Social assistance benefits in cash (D.624)*



They are payable to households by government units or NPISHs to meet the same needs as social insurance benefits but which are not made under a social insurance scheme incorporating social contributions and social insurance benefits. Included are e.g. children's allowance, welfare affairs and services, grants referring to students financial assistance scheme, etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.103

**Table 65**

**Intermediate consumption; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process (ESA 1995, paragraph 3.69-3.73 and 8.10).

**Table 66**

**Interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Interest (EDP D.41) paid by general government, consolidated. Interest flows exchanged between two counterparts under any kinds of swaps and under forward rate agreements are recorded in this item. In ESA 95, these flows are considered as financial transactions.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.42 f, Commission regulation (EC) No 351/2002

**Table 67**

**Subsidies; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Subsidies (D.3) are defined by ESA 95 as current unrequited payments which general government or the Institutions of the European Union make to resident producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production, their prices or the remuneration of the factors of production. The table only contains subsidies *paid by general government*. Data covers Subsidies on products as well as Other subsidies on production.

*Subsidies on products (D.31)* are subsidies payable *per unit of a good or service* produced or imported. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated *ad valorem* as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

*Other subsidies on production (D.39)* consist of subsidies except subsidies on products which resident producer units may receive *as a consequence of engaging in production*. They include in particular:

Subsidies on payroll or work force, e.g. payments on the employment of particular types of persons such as physically handicapped persons or persons who have been unemployed for long periods;

Subsidies to reduce pollution;

Grants for interest relief made to resident producer units;

It should be noted that *investment grants* are not treated as subsidies, they are part of the *capital transfers*. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.30, 4.33, 4.36, 4.37

**Table 68**

**Other current expenditure; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current expenditure of general government consist of:

property income except interest, payable

- current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

- other current transfers (D.7), payable (consolidated)

*Property income except interest* only comprise rents (D.45), since the remaining kinds of property income as classified by the ESA 1995 - distributed income of corporations, reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment and property income attributed to insurance policy holders – are not included in general governments' uses.

Among other current transfers (D.7) relevant are in particular *net non-life insurance premiums (D.71)*, *current international cooperation (D.74)* and *miscellaneous current transfers (D.75)*.

The latter comprise e.g.:

Transfers of EU member states to the Institutions of the European Union according to the GNP based fourth own resource;

Bonus payments on savings granted at intervals by general government to households in order to reward them for their saving during the period;

Ex gratia payments made by government units to other institutional units in compensation for injuries or damage caused by natural disasters other than those classified as capital transfers

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.136 – 4.139

#### **Table 69**

##### **Total current expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current expenditure of general government is the sum of:

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Compensation of employees (D.11)

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

+ Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable

+ Transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers (D6311 + D63121 + D63131)

+ Other current transfers (D.7), payable

#### **Table 71**

##### **Capital transfers received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Capital transfers (D.9) are made in cash or in kind. A *capital transfer in kind* consists of the transfer of ownership of an asset (other than inventories and cash), or the cancellation of a liability by a creditor, *without any counterpart being received in return*.

A *capital transfer in cash* consists of the transfer of cash that the first party has raised by disposing of an asset (other than inventories), or that the second party, the recipient, is expected, or required, to use for the acquisition of an asset (other than inventories) as a condition on which the transfer is made. Capital transfers cover capital taxes, investment grants and other capital transfers.

Capital taxes (D.91)

consist of taxes levied at irregular or very infrequent intervals on the values of the assets or net worth owned by institutional units or on the values of assets transferred between institutional units as a result of legacies, gifts inter vivos or other transfers. They include in particular inheritance taxes, death duties and taxes on gifts inter vivos as well as certain betterment levies (e.g. taxes on the increase in the value of agricultural land due to planning permission to develop the land for commercial or residential purposes).

#### Investment grants (D.92)

consist of capital transfers in cash or in kind made by government or by the rest of the world (e.g. by the Institutions of the European Union) to other resident or non-resident institutional units to finance all or part of the costs of their acquiring *fixed assets*. Investment grants to general government include all payments (except grants for interest relief) made to sub-sectors of general government, e.g. transfers from central government to local authorities, for the purpose of financing capital formation. However, investment grants within general government are flows internal to the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole (such as in this table). Investment grants received by general government also include transfers from the rest of the world, with the objective of financing capital formation by non-resident units.

#### Other capital transfers (D.99)

cover transfers other than investment grants and capital taxes which do not themselves redistribute income but redistribute saving or wealth among the different sectors or sub-sectors of the economy or the rest of the world. They include e.g.:

Legacies, large gifts inter vivos and donations between units belonging to different sectors;

Transfers between sub-sectors of general government designed to cover unexpected expenditure or accumulated deficits. These transfers are flows within the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole;

The counterpart transaction of cancellation of debts by agreement between institutional units belonging to different sectors or sub-sectors, e.g. the cancellation by the government of a debt owed to it by a foreign country.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.145 – 4.165

### **Table 72**

#### **Total revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government revenue is the sum of:

Sales of market output (P.11) and output for own final use (P.12)

+ Payments for other non-market output (P.131)

+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable

+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable

+ Property income (D.4), receivable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable

+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable

+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable

+ Capital transfers (D.9), receivable

For total general government revenue see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 - "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 95 transmission programme.

**Table 73****Gross fixed capital formation; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. (For further information see note on Table 19.)

Gross fixed capital formation of general government also includes

structures and equipment used by the military, which are similar to those utilised by civilian producers, such as docks, airfields, roads and hospitals.

- light weapons and armoured vehicles used by non-military units. (The purchase of military weapons and their supporting systems is still a part of intermediate consumption and *not* included in gross fixed capital formation.)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

**Table 74****Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers are defined as

Capital transfers (D.9), payable

+ Changes in inventories (P.52) and acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

+ Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Data include *one-off proceeds* (treated as negative expenditure) *relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)*.

For *valuables (P.53)* see the note to Table 21.

*Non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)* consist of land and other tangible non-produced assets that may be used in the production of goods and services, and intangible non-produced assets. Acquisitions and disposals of *other tangible non-produced assets* cover subsoil assets (coal, oil and natural gas reserves, metallic as well as non-metallic mineral reserves), non-cultivated biological resources and water resources. Examples for *intangible non-financial non-produced assets* are patents, leases, other transferable contracts, purchased goodwill, and transferable contracts with authors.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.125, 3.126, 6.06 f

**Table 75****Total expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government expenditure is the sum of

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Gross capital formation (P.5)

+ Compensation of employees (D.1), payable

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

- + Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
- + Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable
- + Social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers (D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131), payable
- + Other current transfers (D.7), payable
- + Adjustment for the change in the net equity of households on pension funds reserves (D.8)
- + Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- + Acquisition of non-produced non-financial assets (K.2)

For total general government expenditure see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 – "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 1995 transmission programme.

*Intermediate consumption (P.2)* consists of the value of goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process. Intermediate consumption basically also comprises the costs of using rented fixed assets, e.g. the leasing of cars, and small durable goods which are inexpensive and used for relatively simple operations like hand tools and small devices such as pocket calculators.

Furthermore, intermediate consumption of general government includes in particular military weapons of destruction and the equipment needed to deliver them (in contrast, light weapons or armoured vehicles acquired by police and security forces are treated as gross fixed capital formation);

*The adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8)* represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves is part of the expenditure of the insurance enterprises sector and other sectors, as for instance the general government sector, administering non-autonomous pension funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.69, 3.70, 4.141, 4.144

#### **Table 76**

#### **Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–); general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing (B.9) is the balancing item in the capital account. It is defined as:

Net saving (B.8n)

- + Capital transfers (D.9), receivable
- Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- Gross capital formation (P.5)
- + Consumption of fixed capital (K.1)
- Acquisition less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Net lending/net borrowing of general government can also be defined as:

Total general government revenue (see Table 71) *minus*

Total general government expenditure (see Table 74)

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.47

**Table 77****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–) excluding interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing excluding interest is calculated as:

Total general government revenue *minus*  
Total general government expenditure excluding interest, payable

**Table 78****General government consolidated gross debt; EU-Member States: Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 95) and former definition (linked series); (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

General government gross debt is defined by Article 1 (5) of Council Regulation (EC) No 3605/93 (Article 1 (5)), as amended by Council Regulation (EC) No 475/2000. According to the said regulation :

“Government debt means the total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year of the sector of general government (S.13), with the exception of those liabilities the corresponding financial assets of which are held by the sector of general government (S.13). Government debt is constituted by the liabilities of general government in the following categories: currency and deposits (AF.2); securities other than shares, excluding financial derivatives (AF.33) and loans (AF.4) as defined in ESA 95. The nominal value of a liability outstanding at the end of the year is the face value. The nominal value of an index-linked liability corresponds to its face value adjusted by the index-related change in the value of the principal accrued to the end of the year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency, or exchanged from one foreign currency through contractual agreements to one or more other foreign currencies shall be converted into the other foreign currencies at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in the national currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to a foreign currency shall be converted into the foreign currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to the national currency shall be converted into the national currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts.”

For currency and deposits (AF.2), financial derivatives (AF.33) and for loans (AF.4) see ESA 1995 paragraphs 7.46 – 7.51.

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**NOTES ON TABLES 79 – 117 (country tables): "Main economic indicators 1961 – 2013"****Item 4.4****Profitability index (1961 – 1973 = 100)**

The profitability index measures the net returns on net capital stock for total economy. In formal terms, the net returns on net capital stock can be calculated as follows:

$$[\text{UVND} - (\text{UWCD} \times (\text{NETD}/\text{NWTD}))] \times 100 / (\text{OKND} \times \text{PIGT})$$

Where:

UVND: Net domestic product at market prices

UWCD: Compensation of employees, total economy, domestic  
NETD: Employment, total economy, domestic  
NWTD: Employees, total economy, domestic  
OKND: Net capital stock at constant prices  
PIGT: Price deflator gross fixed capital formation

**Item 5.1**

**Growth of net capital stock (real)**

The net capital stock is the sum of the written-down values of all fixed assets still in use at the end of an accounting period. The net capital stock at constant prices in year t is calculated as follows:

Net capital stock at constant prices in year t-1  
+ Gross fixed capital formation at constant prices in year t  
– Capital consumption at constant prices in year t

**Item 5.2**

**Net capital/output ratio (real)**

Net capital stock per unit of gross domestic product; ratio of net capital stock at constant prices to gross domestic product at constant market prices.

**Item 5.3**

**Growth of capital intensity**

Capital intensity is the net capital stock at constant prices per person employed.

**Item 5.4**

**Labour productivity growth**

Labour productivity is the gross domestic product at constant market prices per person employed.

**Item 6.2**

**Activity rate**

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of civilian labour force (employed and unemployed) to the total population aged 15 to 64 years.

**Item 6.3**

**Employment rate**

The employment rate is defined as the ratio of civilian employment (national definition) to total population aged 15 to 64 years. Persons carrying out obligatory military service are not included.

**Item 6.4**

**Employment rate (full-time equivalent)**

-oOo-

**TABLES**

## Population and labour market

### 1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9153	55433	:	2835	8332	30352	46611	50200	573	332	333	11487	7047	8858	1585	4068	4430	:	235069
1965	9464	58619	:	2877	8550	32055	49794	52112	591	350	323	12295	7271	8999	1649	4371	4564	:	246949
1970	9656	60651	:	2951	8793	33859	51902	53822	614	358	327	13032	7467	8680	1725	4538	4606	:	255777
1975	9801	61829	:	3178	9047	35669	53883	55441	502	365	309	13660	7579	9093	1794	4739	4711	:	264256
1980	9859	61566	:	3402	9643	37584	55097	56434	509	364	321	14148	7549	9766	1901	4980	4780	:	270193
1981	9858	61682	:	3444	9729	37887	55407	56502	515	365	324	14247	7569	9851	1907	5016	4800	:	271342
1982	9856	61638	:	3481	9790	38090	55739	56544	521	366	331	14312	7574	9912	1910	5055	4827	:	272127
1983	9854	61423	:	3506	9847	38270	56036	56564	528	366	335	14368	7562	9958	1922	5092	4856	:	272609
1984	9855	61175	:	3530	9896	38427	56305	56577	535	366	335	14423	7561	9996	1932	5127	4882	:	272994
1985	9857	61024	:	3541	9934	38568	56582	56593	542	367	341	14488	7565	10024	1942	5162	4902	:	273445
1986	9859	61066	:	3542	9967	38685	56866	56596	548	368	347	14567	7570	10033	1966	5194	4918	:	274038
1987	9870	61077	:	3543	10001	38781	57169	56602	554	371	350	14664	7575	10030	1990	5223	4932	:	274613
1988	9904	61449	:	3531	10037	38866	57492	56629	560	374	353	14760	7585	10020	1995	5251	4947	:	275594
1989	9940	62063	:	3510	10089	38942	57828	56672	568	378	356	14846	7620	10005	1996	5276	4964	:	276856
1990	9968	63253	:	3506	10157	39001	58138	56719	580	382	360	14947	7678	9983	1998	5299	4986	:	278719
1991		64074																	280348
1991	10006	79984	:	3526	10256	39090	58426	56776	595	387	364	15068	7755	9971	2000	5303	5014	:	296258
1992	10047	80594	:	3549	10370	39180	58712	56797	611	392	367	15182	7841	9963	1996	5305	5042	:	297669
1993	10086	81179	1511	3563	10466	39266	58961	56832	626	398	371	15290	7906	9974	1991	5325	5066	308811	298987
1994	10116	81422	1477	3571	10553	39337	59175	56843	639	404	375	15381	7936	9998	1989	5347	5088	309651	299824
1995	10137	81661	1448	3601	10634	39388	59384	56844	651	410	378	15460	7948	10030	1989	5363	5108	310434	300606
1996	10155	81896	1425	3626	10709	39479	59589	56860	661	415	380	15526	7959	10058	1990	5374	5125	311227	301397
1997	10180	82052	1406	3661	10777	39583	59795	56890	671	420	383	15608	7968	10091	1986	5383	5140	311994	302165
1998	10203	82029	1393	3714	10835	39722	60011	56907	679	425	385	15703	7977	10129	1982	5391	5154	312640	302809
1999	10222	82087	1379	3755	10883	39927	60315	56916	687	431	387	15809	7992	10172	1984	5396	5166	313508	303675
2000	10246	82188	1372	3804	10917	40264	60725	56942	694	437	390	15922	8012	10226	1989	5401	5176	314706	304859
2001	10281	82340	1367	3864	10950	40721	61163	56977	702	442	393	16043	8042	10293	1992	5380	5188	316138	306305
2002	10330	82482	1361	3932	10988	41314	61605	57157	714	447	396	16147	8082	10368	1995	5379	5201	317897	308052
2003	10373	82520	1356	3997	11024	42005	62038	57605	723	452	399	16223	8118	10441	1996	5379	5213	319861	310008
2004	10417	82501	1351	4067	11062	42692	62491	58175	733	459	401	16276	8169	10502	1997	5382	5228	321904	312039
2005	10474	82464	1348	4160	11104	43398	62958	58607	744	466	403	16317	8225	10549	2001	5387	5246	323851	313969
2006	10543	82366	1345	4261	11149	44068	63393	58942	758	473	406	16341	8268	10584	2008	5391	5266	325562	315654
2007	10622	82263	1342	4365	11193	44874	63781	59375	776	481	409	16378	8301	10608	2019	5397	5289	327473	317530
2008	10708	82120	1341	4443	11237	45593	64133	59832	797	489	412	16440	8337	10622	2022	5406	5313	329246	319268
2009	10790	81875	1340	4468	11283	45929	64476	60193	819	498	414	16526	8363	10632	2042	5418	5339	330405	320372
2010	10883	81757	1340	4476	11308	46073	64824	60483	840	508	416	16612	8388	10637	2049	5430	5363	331387	321312
2011	10978	81779	1340	4491	11291	46125	65176	60749	862	519	419	16691	8421	10651	2053	5441	5387	332373	322258
2012	11063	81879	1340	4507	11302	46080	65521	60978	871	529	421	16774	8455	10656	2056	5460	5412	333302	323155
2013	11150	81920	1339	4537	11314	46043	65855	61228	879	538	422	16858	8488	10661	2059	5479	5438	334208	324030
2014	11238	81920	1339	4577	11325	46006	66178	61457	886	546	422	16926	8522	10667	2062	5498	5463	335031	324824

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Population and labour market

### 1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	9629	4562	2121	2779	9984	29392	18468	7485	52372	:	299488	4140	1392	177	27506	:	:	180760	93419
1965	:	9807	4741	2266	2971	10148	31184	19094	7734	54350	:	313774	4281	1500	194	31149	:	:	194347	98275
1970	:	9886	4938	2359	3140	10338	32393	20241	8043	55632	:	324390	4412	1629	204	35321	:	:	205089	103720
1975	:	10087	5060	2456	3302	10541	33733	21283	8192	56226	:	333734	4512	1756	218	40078	:	:	215981	111940
1980	:	10333	5124	2512	3413	10711	35279	22196	8310	56330	:	339957	4600	1891	228	44438	:	:	227726	117060
1981	:	10330	5122	2519	3433	10712	35601	22342	8320	56358	:	341142	4612	1917	231	45540	:	:	230008	117884
1982	:	10344	5118	2531	3457	10706	35930	22465	8325	56291	:	341861	4634	1942	234	46688	:	:	232218	118693
1983	:	10353	5114	2546	3485	10689	36269	22550	8329	56316	:	342368	4658	1968	237	47864	:	:	234333	119483
1984	:	10360	5111	2562	3514	10668	36598	22630	8337	56409	:	342851	4680	1992	240	49070	:	:	236394	120235
1985	:	10367	5113	2579	3545	10649	36893	22722	8350	56554	:	343462	4701	2017	241	50306	:	:	238506	121049
1986	:	10372	5120	2600	3579	10631	37146	22826	8370	56684	:	344212	4721	2041	243	51480	:	:	240683	121672
1987	:	10377	5127	2627	3616	10613	37356	22938	8398	56804	:	344942	4740	2065	246	52370	:	:	242843	122264
1988	:	10385	5130	2653	3655	10596	37511	23046	8436	56916	:	346076	4755	2089	250	53268	:	:	245061	122783
1989	:	10391	5132	2667	3684	10482	37647	23150	8493	57077	:	347558	4767	2087	253	54192	:	:	247387	123255
1990	8718	10363	5140	2663	3698	10374	37795	23191	8559	57238	:	349656	4777	1882	255	55120	:	:	250181	123611
1991												351550								
1991	8632	10309	5146	2651	3704	10373	37929	22990	8617	57439	:	367460	4689	1900	258	56055	:	:	253530	124043
1992	8540	10318	5171	2614	3700	10369	38046	22783	8668	57585	:	369093	4576	1985	261	56986	:	:	256922	124452
1993	8472	10331	5189	2563	3683	10358	38143	22752	8719	57714	476735	370609	4600	1999	264	57913	:	:	260282	124764
1994	8444	10336	5206	2521	3657	10343	38223	22719	8781	57862	477744	371673	4652	1947	266	58837	:	:	263455	125034
1995	8406	10331	5230	2485	3629	10329	38275	22673	8827	58025	478645	372688	4620	1966	267	59756	:	:	266588	125570
1996	8363	10315	5262	2457	3602	10311	38289	22608	8841	58164	479439	373664	4557	1983	269	60671	:	:	269714	125864
1997	8312	10304	5285	2433	3575	10290	38292	22546	8846	58314	480192	374610	4535	1997	271	61582	:	:	272958	126166
1998	8257	10295	5303	2410	3549	10267	38283	22503	8851	58475	480832	375438	4532	2008	274	62464	:	:	276154	126486
1999	8211	10283	5321	2390	3524	10238	38270	22458	8858	58684	481745	376538	4513	2017	277	63364	:	7540	279328	126686
2000	8170	10273	5338	2368	3500	10211	38256	22435	8872	58886	483014	377955	4468	2026	281	64252	614	7516	282398	126926
2001	7913	10224	5357	2338	3481	10188	38251	22409	8896	59113	484307	379671	4442	2035	285	65133	616	7503	285225	127291
2002	7869	10201	5376	2310	3469	10159	38232	21795	8925	59319	485551	381672	4444	2020	288	66008	618	7497	287955	127435
2003	7801	10202	5390	2288	3454	10130	38195	21734	8958	59552	487564	383908	4442	2027	289	66873	620	7481	290626	127619
2004	7761	10207	5403	2263	3436	10107	38180	21673	8994	59842	489770	386278	4443	2033	293	67723	622	7463	293262	127687
2005	7719	10234	5419	2239	3414	10087	38161	21624	9030	60235	492013	388653	4443	2037	296	68566	623	7441	295993	127768
2006	7699	10267	5437	2219	3394	10071	38132	21584	9081	60584	494030	390756	4442	2040	304	69395	624	7412	298818	127770
2007	7660	10323	5460	2202	3376	10056	38116	21538	9148	60986	496336	393124	4439	2044	311	70215	626	7382	301696	127771
2008	7623	10430	5492	2178	3358	10038	38116	21504	9220	61398	498604	395378	4436	2047	319	71095	629	7350	304543	127692
2009	7585	10491	5522	2142	3339	10023	38153	21470	9299	61792	500222	396985	4430	2051	319	72050	623	7321	307240	127510
2010	7534	10517	5546	2098	3287	10000	38187	21431	9378	62262	501627	398498	4419	2055	318	73003	617	7291	309774	127081
2011	7416	10497	5569	2058	3030	9972	38372	21378	9442	62735	502841	400004	4405	2059	319	73950	620	7259	312040	127799
2012	7374	10463	5585	2038	3006	9949	38359	21335	9508	63063	503981	401311	4395	2062	320	73048	619	7229	314299	127671
2013	7332	10463	5600	2023	2991	9926	38346	21295	9575	63479	505237	402684	4382	2066	323	71801	618	7199	317124	127544
2014	7290	10463	5615	2009	2976	9903	38327	21254	9632	63800	506300	403871	4367	2070	325	70507	618	7169	319970	127416

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	:	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	0.6	:	1.9	-0.4	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.2
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	:	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.7	:	1.2	:	0.9	0.7	0.1	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1981	-1.9	0.1	:	-0.9	5.2	-2.4	-0.2	-0.1	:	0.3	:	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	:	:	1.3	:	-0.2
1982	-1.3	-0.8	:	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	0.2	0.2	:	-0.3	:	-1.5	-1.4	-1.9	:	:	1.1	:	-0.5
1983	-1.3	-0.9	:	-1.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	:	-0.3	:	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	:	:	0.4	:	-0.4
1984	0.0	0.9	:	-1.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.0	:	0.6	:	0.8	-0.1	-1.5	:	:	0.6	:	-0.2
1985	0.5	1.4	:	-2.6	2.5	-1.0	-0.3	0.9	:	0.9	:	1.9	0.3	0.0	:	:	0.2	:	0.6
1986	0.6	1.9	:	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.7	:	2.4	:	2.4	0.3	-2.7	:	:	-0.3	:	1.0
1987	0.7	1.4	:	0.9	-0.1	4.8	0.8	0.2	:	2.7	:	2.1	-0.1	2.3	:	:	0.6	:	1.3
1988	1.9	1.4	:	0.0	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.1	:	3.0	:	1.8	0.9	2.2	:	:	1.0	:	1.5
1989	1.5	1.9	:	-0.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	0.7	:	3.4	:	2.7	1.3	1.9	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1990	1.1	3.2	:	4.3	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.6	:	4.2	:	3.0	2.0	1.7	:	:	-0.5	:	2.2
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	:	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	:	1.7	:	1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	0.5	:	0.7
1991	0.3	2.8	-2.8	-0.3	-1.8	1.2	0.1	1.9	:	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.8	:	:	-5.6	:	1.4
1992	-0.1	-1.4	-6.0	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.7	:	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	-1.6	:	:	-7.0	:	-0.9
1993	-0.6	-1.3	-7.9	1.5	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-2.7	:	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	:	-6.0	:	-1.6
1994	-0.4	-0.1	-3.3	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.4	-1.6	:	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	:	-1.4	:	-0.2
1995	1.6	0.4	-6.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	-0.2	:	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.4	-0.7	:	0.2	1.8	:	0.7
1996	0.3	-0.1	-2.4	3.6	-0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.5	2.2	0.4	1.7	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.6
1997	0.7	-0.1	0.0	5.6	-0.5	3.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	3.1	-0.1	3.1	0.7	2.6	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	0.9	1.0
1998	1.8	1.1	-1.9	8.5	2.9	4.5	1.7	1.0	1.6	4.5	0.5	2.6	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
1999	1.4	1.5	-4.5	6.5	0.3	4.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	5.0	-0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	-2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
2000	2.0	1.7	-1.5	4.5	0.5	5.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	5.6	2.3	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	-2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
1991-2000	0.7	0.4	-3.7	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.1	:	3.4	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.8	:	:	-0.8	:	0.7
2001	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.1	0.1	3.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	5.5	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
2002	-0.2	-0.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	0.5	1.7	2.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
2003	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	1.9	1.2	3.2	0.1	1.5	3.8	1.8	1.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
2004	1.0	0.3	0.0	3.4	2.4	3.6	0.1	0.4	3.8	2.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
2005	1.4	-0.1	2.0	4.9	3.0	4.1	0.7	0.6	3.6	2.9	1.5	0.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
2006	1.1	0.6	5.4	4.4	1.9	4.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6
2007	1.7	1.7	0.8	3.6	1.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	4.5	3.2	2.6	1.8	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8
2008	1.8	1.2	0.2	-1.1	1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	2.1	5.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.6	3.2	2.6	0.8	0.8
2009	-0.2	0.1	-10.0	-8.1	-0.6	-6.5	-1.3	-1.6	-0.5	1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-2.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.6	-1.8	-1.8
2010	0.7	0.6	-4.8	-4.2	-2.6	-2.5	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	1.8	2.4	-0.4	0.8	-1.5	-2.2	-1.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5
2001-2010	0.9	0.3	-0.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	3.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
2011	1.4	1.4	7.0	-2.1	-5.6	-1.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.9	2.5	0.7	1.7	-1.5	-1.6	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.2
2012	0.1	1.1	1.8	-1.2	-7.9	-4.4	-0.1	-0.3	-4.0	1.9	0.9	0.2	1.1	-4.0	-1.6	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.7
2013	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	-2.1	-2.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.8	1.3	-0.6	0.7	-1.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5
2014	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.3	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Euro area

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	1.8	1.4
1971-1980	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	2.7	1.9	:	:	2.1	0.8
1981	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-3.2	:	-0.7	:	:	4.8	0.9	:	:	0.7	0.8
1982	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.8	:	-0.7	:	:	3.1	1.1	:	:	-1.3	0.8
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-0.5	:	-0.4	:	:	0.4	1.0	:	:	0.7	1.5
1984	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.0	:	0.2	:	:	1.4	1.6	:	:	4.0	0.3
1985	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.1	:	0.7	:	:	3.6	1.7	:	:	2.4	0.5
1986	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:	:	3.2	1.9	:	:	1.6	0.5
1987	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.6	:	1.5	:	:	5.7	2.3	:	:	5.1	0.4
1988	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.3	:	2.0	:	:	-3.0	1.5	:	:	2.2	1.2
1989	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	:	1.8	:	:	-1.4	2.6	:	:	2.0	1.5
1990	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3	:	1.7	:	:	-0.9	1.7	:	:	1.2	1.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	0.7	:	:	1.7	1.6	:	:	1.8	0.9
1991	:	:	-0.6	-0.8	2.4	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	:	0.5	:	:	-0.1	4.0	:	:	-0.9	2.0
1992	:	:	-1.1	-7.3	-2.2	:	:	-3.0	-4.5	-1.9	:	-1.2	:	:	0.0	0.9	:	:	0.5	1.1
1993	:	:	-1.5	-6.9	-4.2	:	-1.9	-3.8	-4.7	-0.8	:	-1.5	:	:	-0.2	-4.9	:	:	1.3	0.4
1994	:	1.1	1.6	-10.1	-5.8	:	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	:	-0.1	:	:	0.8	8.1	:	:	2.2	0.1
1995	:	0.7	0.8	-10.4	-1.9	:	0.9	-5.2	1.6	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	3.0	2.9	:	:	1.4	0.3
1996	2.7	0.5	0.9	-1.9	0.9	0.1	1.2	-1.2	-0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.1	3.0	:	:	1.3	0.1
1997	-3.1	-0.7	1.4	4.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	-3.8	-1.3	1.8	0.6	1.1	-13.5	:	0.0	0.1	:	:	2.2	0.7
1998	-1.0	-1.8	1.5	-0.3	-0.8	1.6	1.2	-2.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	10.2	3.4	4.2	2.7	:	:	1.4	-1.2
1999	-4.3	-2.2	0.8	-1.8	-2.2	2.8	-3.9	-4.5	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.9	-1.4	-0.6	3.7	1.2	:	:	1.5	-1.4
2000	-2.4	-0.8	0.5	-3.2	-4.0	1.0	-1.6	-0.8	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.1	-0.5	0.3	2.0	-2.1	:	:	2.5	-0.6
1991-2000	:	:	0.4	-3.9	-1.7	:	:	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	:	0.6	:	:	1.3	1.5	:	:	1.3	0.2
2001	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-0.2	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.5	-1.7	1.7	-0.3	:	0.4	0.0	-0.8
2002	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.9	3.6	-0.1	-3.0	-10.2	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.4	-0.8	:	-3.4	-0.3	-1.2
2003	3.0	-0.8	-1.1	1.9	2.2	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	3.9	-1.9	0.1	-1.0	:	-2.7	0.9	0.0
2004	2.6	-0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.5	-2.2	-0.5	-7.2	:	0.4	1.1	0.6
2005	2.7	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.5	-0.3	2.2	-1.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.1	3.3	2.2	:	-6.7	1.7	0.7
2006	3.3	1.3	2.1	4.9	1.8	0.4	3.2	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.9	3.2	5.1	1.8	-0.5	-3.8	1.9	0.4
2007	3.2	2.1	2.8	3.6	2.8	0.7	4.5	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	3.5	4.3	4.5	1.5	19.3	1.0	1.1	0.4
2008	2.6	2.3	1.7	0.9	-0.7	-1.8	3.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	6.2	0.8	2.2	4.5	6.3	-0.4	-0.5
2009	-2.6	-1.8	-2.4	-13.2	-6.8	-2.5	0.4	-2.0	-2.4	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	2.5	-6.0	0.4	-3.8	-7.3	-3.7	-1.6
2010	-4.7	-1.0	-2.3	-4.8	-5.1	0.7	0.5	-1.4	1.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-5.1	1.5	-0.4	6.2	-2.0	-8.4	-0.6	-0.5
2001-2010	0.9	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	-1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	:	-2.5	0.2	-0.2
2011	-4.2	0.3	-0.4	-8.1	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	-2.3	1.1	0.1	6.7	-6.2	-6.0	0.6	1.7
2012	-2.0	-0.4	-0.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-1.8	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.8	-2.8	1.7	-0.2
2013	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.7	0.1
2014	0.4	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.1

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	:	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.8	4.9	:	0.0	:	0.9	2.1	2.4	:	:	2.2	:	2.4
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	:	7.7	2.2	5.4	3.9	6.1	:	0.6	:	3.7	1.4	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	4.1
1981	9.4	3.9	:	10.8	4.0	14.2	6.5	7.4	:	2.4	:	7.7	1.5	7.3	:	:	4.9	:	6.9
1982	11.0	5.6	:	12.5	5.8	16.0	7.1	8.0	:	2.4	:	10.6	2.4	7.2	:	:	5.4	:	8.1
1983	10.7	6.9	:	13.9	7.1	14.3	7.1	7.4	:	3.4	:	8.3	3.0	8.2	:	:	5.5	:	8.1
1984	10.8	7.1	:	15.5	7.2	16.7	8.5	7.9	:	3.0	:	8.1	2.9	8.9	:	:	5.2	:	8.9
1985	10.1	7.2	:	16.8	7.0	17.8	8.9	8.2	:	2.9	:	7.3	3.1	9.1	:	:	4.9	:	9.1
1986	10.0	6.6	:	16.8	6.6	17.4	9.1	8.9	:	2.6	:	6.5	3.3	8.8	:	:	5.2	:	9.1
1987	9.8	6.4	:	16.6	6.7	18.5	9.3	9.6	:	2.5	:	6.3	3.5	7.2	:	:	4.8	:	9.3
1988	8.8	6.3	:	16.2	6.8	17.5	8.8	9.7	:	2.0	:	6.2	3.3	5.8	:	:	4.2	:	9.0
1989	7.4	5.6	:	14.7	6.7	15.5	8.4	9.7	:	1.8	:	5.7	2.9	5.2	:	:	3.1	:	8.3
1990	6.6	4.8	:	13.4	6.4	14.4	8.0	8.9	:	1.7	4.8	5.1	3.1	4.8	:	:	3.2	:	7.6
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	:	14.7	6.4	16.2	8.2	8.6	:	2.5	:	7.2	2.9	7.3	:	:	4.6	:	8.4
1991	4.2																		7.6
1991	6.4	5.6	:	14.7	7.1	14.5	8.4	8.5	:	1.6	4.4	4.8	3.4	4.2	:	:	6.6	:	8.0
1992	7.1	6.6	:	15.4	7.9	16.3	9.3	8.8	:	2.1	4.9	4.9	3.4	4.1	:	:	11.7	:	8.5
1993	8.6	7.8	6.6	15.6	8.6	20.1	10.6	9.7	:	2.6	5.4	5.5	4.0	5.5	:	:	16.3	:	10.1
1994	9.8	8.5	7.6	14.3	8.9	21.3	11.1	10.6	:	3.2	5.4	6.2	3.8	6.8	:	13.7	16.6	:	10.9
1995	9.7	8.3	9.7	12.3	9.2	20.0	10.5	11.2	2.6	2.9	4.9	7.1	3.9	7.2	6.9	13.3	15.4	10.7	10.7
1996	9.5	8.9	10.0	11.7	9.6	19.1	11.0	11.2	3.1	2.9	5.2	6.4	4.3	7.2	6.9	11.7	14.6	10.8	10.8
1997	9.2	9.7	9.6	9.9	9.8	17.8	11.1	11.2	3.4	2.7	6.2	5.5	4.4	6.7	6.9	12.3	12.7	10.8	10.8
1998	9.3	9.4	9.2	7.5	11.1	15.9	10.7	11.3	3.3	2.7	6.6	4.3	4.5	5.6	7.4	12.9	11.4	10.3	10.3
1999	8.5	8.6	11.3	5.6	12.0	13.2	10.4	10.9	3.6	2.4	7.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	7.3	16.5	10.2	9.6	9.5
2000	6.9	8.0	13.7	4.2	11.2	11.7	9.0	10.0	4.8	2.2	6.7	3.1	3.6	4.5	6.7	18.9	9.8	8.7	8.5
1991-2000	8.5	8.1	:	11.1	9.5	17.0	10.2	10.3	:	2.5	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.7	:	:	12.5	:	9.8
2001	6.6	7.9	12.6	3.9	10.7	10.5	8.2	9.0	4.0	1.9	7.6	2.5	3.6	4.6	6.2	19.5	9.1	8.1	7.9
2002	7.5	8.7	10.3	4.5	10.3	11.4	8.3	8.5	3.6	2.6	7.4	3.1	4.2	5.7	6.3	18.8	9.1	8.5	8.3
2003	8.2	9.8	10.0	4.6	9.7	11.4	8.9	8.4	4.2	3.8	7.7	4.2	4.3	7.1	6.7	17.7	9.0	9.0	8.9
2004	8.4	10.5	9.7	4.5	10.5	10.9	9.3	8.0	4.7	5.0	7.2	5.1	4.9	7.5	6.3	18.4	8.8	9.3	9.2
2005	8.5	11.3	7.9	4.4	9.9	9.2	9.3	7.7	5.5	4.6	7.3	5.3	5.2	8.6	6.5	16.4	8.4	9.2	9.1
2006	8.3	10.3	5.9	4.5	8.9	8.5	9.2	6.8	4.7	4.6	6.9	4.4	4.8	8.6	6.0	13.5	7.7	8.5	8.4
2007	7.5	8.7	4.7	4.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	6.1	4.1	4.2	6.5	3.6	4.4	8.9	4.9	11.2	6.9	7.6	7.6
2008	7.0	7.5	5.5	6.3	7.7	11.3	7.8	6.7	3.8	4.9	6.0	3.1	3.8	8.5	4.4	9.6	6.4	7.6	7.6
2009	7.9	7.8	13.8	11.9	9.5	18.0	9.5	7.8	5.5	5.1	6.9	3.7	4.8	10.6	5.9	12.1	8.2	9.6	9.6
2010	8.3	7.1	16.9	13.7	12.6	20.1	9.7	8.4	6.4	4.6	6.9	4.5	4.4	12.0	7.3	14.5	8.4	10.1	10.1
2001-2010	7.8	9.0	9.7	6.3	9.8	12.0	8.9	7.7	4.7	4.1	7.0	4.0	4.4	8.2	6.1	15.2	8.2	8.8	8.7
2011	7.2	5.9	12.5	14.4	17.7	21.7	9.6	8.4	7.9	4.8	6.5	4.4	4.2	12.9	8.2	13.6	7.8	10.1	10.1
2012	7.5	5.5	10.5	14.8	23.6	25.1	10.2	10.6	12.1	5.4	6.3	5.4	4.5	15.5	8.5	13.5	7.9	11.3	11.3
2013	7.7	5.6	9.8	14.7	24.0	26.6	10.7	11.5	13.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	4.7	16.4	9.3	13.5	8.1	11.8	11.8
2014	7.8	5.5	9.0	14.2	22.2	26.1	10.7	11.8	13.9	6.4	6.2	6.2	4.2	15.9	9.6	13.1	8.0	11.7	11.7

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE 1)	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.7	:	2.2	:	:	1.0	9.7	:	:	4.8	1.3
1971-1980	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.8	:	4.0	:	:	0.8	7.9	:	:	6.4	1.8
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.8	:	7.2	:	:	0.6	7.1	:	:	7.6	2.2
1982	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	10.1	:	8.4	:	:	1.2	7.0	:	:	9.7	2.4
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	10.8	:	8.5	:	:	1.8	7.7	:	:	9.6	2.6
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	10.9	:	9.1	:	:	2.2	7.6	:	:	7.5	2.7
1985	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	11.2	:	9.3	:	:	1.6	7.1	:	:	7.2	2.6
1986	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	11.2	:	9.2	:	:	1.1	7.9	:	:	7.0	2.8
1987	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	10.3	:	9.2	:	:	0.8	8.3	:	:	6.2	2.8
1988	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	8.5	:	8.6	:	:	1.1	8.3	:	:	5.5	2.5
1989	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	7.1	:	7.8	:	:	2.8	8.4	:	:	5.3	2.3
1990	:	:	7.2	0.5	0.0	:	:	:	1.7	6.9	:	7.3	:	:	3.1	7.7	:	:	5.5	2.1
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	9.6	:	8.4	:	:	1.6	7.7	:	:	7.1	2.5
1991												7.6								
1991	:	:	7.9	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	3.1	8.6	:	8.0	:	:	2.6	7.8	:	:	6.7	2.1
1992	:	:	8.6	3.9	1.4	:	13.3	:	5.6	9.8	:	8.4	:	:	4.3	8.0	:	:	7.4	2.2
1993	:	3.9	9.6	8.7	4.8	:	14.0	:	9.1	10.2	:	10.1	:	:	5.3	8.3	:	:	6.8	2.5
1994	:	3.9	7.7	16.7	4.2	:	14.4	:	9.4	9.3	:	10.5	:	:	5.3	7.9	:	:	6.1	2.9
1995	12.0	3.8	6.7	18.9	6.9	10.1	13.2	:	8.8	8.5	:	10.2	:	:	4.8	6.8	:	:	5.6	3.1
1996	11.6	3.8	6.3	20.6	7.7	9.9	12.1	:	9.6	7.9	:	10.2	8.6	31.9	3.7	5.7	:	:	5.4	3.4
1997	14.5	4.7	5.2	15.2	6.5	9.1	10.9	5.3	9.9	6.8	:	10.0	11.4	36.0	3.9	5.8	:	:	4.9	3.4
1998	13.2	6.3	4.9	14.3	13.2	8.7	10.2	5.4	8.2	6.1	:	9.5	10.4	34.5	2.8	5.8	:	:	4.5	4.1
1999	15.1	8.6	5.2	14.0	14.6	6.9	13.4	6.2	6.7	5.9	:	8.7	12.1	32.4	2.0	6.5	:	:	4.2	4.7
2000	16.4	8.7	4.3	13.7	16.4	6.3	16.1	6.8	5.6	5.4	8.8	7.9	13.8	32.2	2.3	5.2	:	12.1	4.0	4.7
1991-2000	:	:	6.6	12.7	7.6	:	:	:	7.6	7.9	:	9.4	:	:	3.7	6.8	:	:	5.6	3.3
2001	19.5	8.0	4.5	12.9	17.4	5.6	18.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	8.6	7.3	14.6	30.5	2.3	8.4	:	12.2	4.8	5.0
2002	18.2	7.3	4.6	12.8	13.8	5.6	20.0	7.5	6.0	5.1	8.9	7.7	14.8	31.9	3.3	10.3	:	13.3	5.8	5.4
2003	13.7	7.8	5.4	11.3	12.4	5.8	19.7	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.1	8.1	14.2	36.7	3.3	10.5	:	14.6	6.0	5.3
2004	12.1	8.3	5.5	11.2	11.4	6.1	19.0	8.0	7.4	4.7	9.3	8.3	13.7	37.1	3.1	10.8	:	18.5	5.5	4.7
2005	10.1	7.9	4.8	9.6	8.3	7.2	17.8	7.2	7.7	4.8	9.0	8.3	12.7	37.3	2.6	9.2	30.3	20.8	5.1	4.4
2006	9.0	7.1	3.9	7.3	5.6	7.5	13.9	7.3	7.1	5.4	8.3	7.8	11.2	36.0	2.9	8.7	29.6	20.9	4.6	4.1
2007	6.9	5.3	3.8	6.5	4.3	7.4	9.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	7.2	7.1	9.0	34.9	2.3	8.8	19.4	18.1	4.6	3.9
2008	5.6	4.4	3.4	8.0	5.8	7.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	5.6	7.1	7.2	8.4	33.8	3.0	9.7	16.8	13.6	5.8	4.0
2009	6.8	6.7	6.0	18.2	13.7	10.0	8.2	6.9	8.3	7.6	9.0	9.2	9.1	32.2	7.2	12.5	19.1	16.1	9.3	5.1
2010	10.3	7.3	7.5	19.8	17.8	11.2	9.6	7.3	8.4	7.8	9.7	9.6	11.8	31.9	7.6	10.7	19.7	19.2	9.6	5.1
2001-2010	11.2	7.0	4.9	11.8	11.1	7.4	14.3	7.0	7.0	5.6	8.6	8.1	12.0	34.2	3.8	10.0	:	16.7	6.1	4.7
2011	11.3	6.7	7.6	16.2	15.4	10.9	9.7	7.4	7.5	8.0	9.7	9.7	13.5	30.9	7.1	8.8	19.7	23.0	8.9	4.6
2012	12.7	7.0	7.7	15.2	13.5	10.8	10.1	7.4	7.5	7.9	10.5	10.7	14.2	30.8	6.4	7.5	20.0	26.4	8.2	4.5
2013	12.7	7.3	7.7	14.3	12.4	10.8	10.5	7.3	7.4	8.0	10.9	11.1	13.9	30.5	5.7	7.0	19.7	26.5	7.9	4.4
2014	12.5	7.1	7.6	12.7	10.9	10.6	10.3	7.3	6.9	7.8	10.7	10.9	12.9	30.0	5.4	5.9	19.4	25.7	7.5	4.3

1) Break in series in 2001

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR
1960	14.8	162	:	0.9	0.4	4	46	13	0.16	0.85	0.124	21.3	12.5	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	223
1965	22.0	245	:	1.4	0.6	9	75	22	0.24	1.14	0.136	34.5	18.9	0.7	:	:	4.6	:	362
1970	33.4	361	:	2.3	1.1	17	124	35	0.40	1.79	0.245	58.1	28.7	1.2	:	:	8.0	:	591
1975	59.4	551	:	5.4	2.6	39	232	74	0.45	2.82	0.429	107.0	50.2	2.6	:	:	18.0	:	1141
1980	90.8	789	:	13.3	6.8	97	445	204	1.35	4.33	1.013	163.1	76.4	8.1	:	:	33.3	:	2002
1981	95.2	826	:	16.2	8.1	109	501	245	1.55	4.61	1.128	172.2	81.4	9.8	:	:	37.6	:	2175
1982	103.0	860	:	19.1	10.2	126	576	289	1.81	5.17	1.194	177.9	87.5	11.8	:	:	42.3	:	2390
1983	109.2	898	:	21.1	12.2	143	639	336	2.01	5.68	1.183	184.1	93.2	15.1	:	:	47.1	:	2568
1984	117.9	942	:	23.4	15.1	161	695	384	2.37	6.30	1.192	194.1	97.8	18.6	:	:	52.7	:	2785
1985	125.4	984	:	25.4	18.5	179	744	431	2.62	6.68	1.230	200.8	103.3	22.8	:	:	57.3	:	2972
1986	131.3	1037	:	26.9	22.1	205	801	477	2.83	7.34	1.323	206.9	108.8	27.9	:	:	61.7	:	3219
1987	136.6	1065	:	28.8	24.9	230	841	522	3.15	7.63	1.419	208.6	112.9	32.8	:	:	66.6	:	3387
1988	146.1	1123	:	31.0	30.3	256	909	580	3.52	8.51	1.568	217.6	118.4	39.2	:	:	75.4	:	3637
1989	158.5	1201	:	34.7	36.0	286	979	637	3.99	9.72	1.732	230.3	126.7	46.3	:	:	84.3	:	3987
1990	168.0	1307	:	37.2	43.4	319	1033	704	4.52	10.49	1.899	243.7	136.1	55.6	0.86	9.32	89.3	:	4345
1991		1416																	4640
1991	176.0	1535	:	38.6	53.6	350	1071	769	4.73	11.61	2.085	257.4	145.9	63.8	1.53	10.71	85.2	:	4753
1992	184.8	1648	:	41.0	62.0	377	1108	810	5.49	12.26	2.261	268.3	154.2	71.7	4.44	11.14	83.0	:	5008
1993	190.4	1697	1.47	44.3	69.8	390	1120	834	5.81	13.54	2.429	276.0	159.3	75.0	6.26	13.79	83.9	5096	5063
1994	200.6	1782	2.01	47.6	79.2	415	1158	882	6.48	14.56	2.658	290.0	167.2	81.3	8.09	16.61	88.4	5321	5284
1995	207.9	1849	2.77	53.8	88.7	447	1196	952	7.09	15.11	2.960	305.3	174.8	87.8	10.36	19.32	96.1	5575	5532
1996	211.7	1875	3.64	58.9	97.5	474	1227	1009	7.39	15.79	3.083	319.8	180.6	93.2	11.95	21.53	99.1	5806	5759
1997	221.5	1913	4.48	68.2	107.9	504	1265	1054	7.73	16.42	3.267	342.2	184.3	101.1	13.61	23.87	107.4	5937	5885
1998	230.0	1960	5.03	78.7	117.3	539	1321	1098	8.37	17.41	3.447	362.5	191.9	110.4	15.08	26.17	116.6	6167	6111
1999	238.9	2000	5.36	90.7	125.0	580	1367	1134	9.01	19.88	3.631	386.2	199.3	118.7	16.92	28.11	122.3	6446	6387
2000	252.5	2048	6.16	105.8	135.0	630	1440	1198	9.76	22.00	4.039	418.0	208.5	127.3	18.57	31.18	132.2	6782	6718
2001	259.8	2102	6.97	117.6	145.1	680	1496	1256	10.55	22.57	4.107	447.7	214.2	134.5	20.76	33.88	139.3	7083	7014
2002	268.6	2132	7.78	130.9	155.2	729	1543	1302	10.89	23.98	4.339	465.2	220.5	140.6	23.19	36.81	143.6	7329	7255
2003	276.2	2148	8.72	140.8	170.9	783	1588	1342	11.63	25.82	4.499	476.9	225.0	143.5	25.20	40.61	145.5	7545	7465
2004	291.3	2196	9.69	150.2	183.6	841	1656	1398	12.52	27.44	4.531	491.2	234.7	149.3	27.16	45.16	152.3	7858	7770
2005	303.4	2224	11.18	163.0	193.0	909	1718	1436	13.40	30.27	4.817	513.4	245.2	154.3	28.72	49.31	157.4	8145	8048
2006	318.8	2314	13.39	177.7	208.6	986	1798	1493	14.43	33.91	5.080	540.2	259.0	160.9	31.05	55.00	165.8	8564	8456
2007	335.8	2429	16.07	188.7	223.2	1053	1887	1554	15.83	37.50	5.468	571.8	274.0	169.3	34.59	61.45	179.8	9030	8903
2008	346.4	2474	16.24	178.9	233.2	1088	1933	1575	17.16	37.37	5.859	594.5	282.7	172.0	37.24	66.84	185.7	9242	9101
2009	340.8	2375	13.76	161.3	231.1	1048	1886	1520	16.85	36.03	5.857	573.2	276.2	168.5	35.56	62.79	172.3	8922	8787
2010	356.1	2496	14.32	156.5	222.2	1049	1937	1553	17.41	39.91	6.235	588.7	286.4	172.7	35.61	65.87	178.8	9176	9037
2011	369.8	2593	15.95	159.0	208.5	1063	1997	1580	17.98	42.62	6.499	602.0	300.7	170.9	36.17	69.11	189.4	9421	9275
2012	377.1	2646	16.87	162.3	195.0	1050	2034	1566	17.85	43.59	6.750	609.1	309.3	166.3	35.74	72.88	194.7	9503	9353
2013	388.0	2704	17.93	166.2	184.5	1055	2072	1582	17.81	45.37	7.032	619.4	317.0	167.1	35.53	75.64	200.0	9654	9500
2014	401.3	2801	19.24	172.3	185.0	1079	2132	1621	17.91	47.10	7.348	635.9	330.6	170.4	36.19	79.61	206.2	9942	9782

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd LVL	Mrd LTL	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd HRK	Mrd MKD	Mrd ISK	Mrd TRY	Mrd EUR	Mrd RSD	Mrd USD	Mrd JPY
1960	:	:	43	:	:	:	:	:	77	26	:	313	:	:	0	0	:	:	517	16429
1965	:	:	73	:	:	:	:	:	120	36	:	488	:	:	0	0	:	:	708	33727
1970	:	:	124	:	:	339	:	:	183	52	:	764	:	:	0	0	:	:	1025	75265
1975	:	:	228	:	:	492	:	:	319	107	:	1427	:	:	2	0	:	:	1623	152211
1980	:	:	393	:	:	736	0	0.1	558	235	:	2540	:	:	16	0	:	:	2768	246465
1981	:	:	430	:	:	796	0	0.1	609	258	:	2804	:	:	25	0	:	:	3104	264966
1982	:	:	491	:	:	865	1	0.1	667	283	:	3064	:	:	39	0	:	:	3228	278179
1983	:	:	541	:	:	914	1	0.1	748	309	:	3271	:	:	68	0	:	:	3507	289315
1984	:	:	598	:	:	998	1	0.1	839	332	:	3550	:	:	89	0	:	:	3900	307499
1985	:	:	649	:	:	1055	1	0.1	914	364	:	3812	:	:	122	0	:	:	4185	330261
1986	:	:	699	:	:	1111	1	0.1	1002	392	:	4033	:	:	162	0	:	:	4425	345644
1987	:	:	734	:	:	1251	2	0.1	1087	432	:	4242	:	:	210	0	:	:	4699	359458
1988	:	:	762	:	:	1470	3	0.1	1187	482	:	4621	:	:	259	0	:	:	5061	386428
1989	:	:	805	:	:	1758	12	0.1	1318	529	:	5058	:	:	319	0	:	:	5440	416246
1990	0.05	703	841	0.07	0.1	2132	61	0.1	1447	574	:	5449	0.3	0.5	371	1	:	:	5755	449392
1991												5819								
1991	0.14	846	874	0.16	0.4	2549	89	0.2	1559	603	:	5932	0.4	0.9	402	1	:	:	5943	476431
1992	0.20	945	907	1.13	3.6	3002	126	0.6	1556	626	:	6180	2.5	11.8	401	1	:	:	6292	487961
1993	0.30	1145	912	1.65	12.2	3620	171	2.1	1573	659	6418	6200	36.6	59.2	414	3	:	:	6614	490934
1994	0.53	1323	977	2.30	17.8	4453	246	5.3	1679	698	6741	6496	88.2	146.4	440	5	:	:	7031	495743
1995	0.88	1534	1020	2.62	26.9	5728	337	7.6	1810	738	7032	6755	115.3	169.5	454	10	:	:	7359	501707
1996	1.58	1762	1069	3.12	33.7	7011	422	11.4	1854	787	7394	7089	126.8	176.4	488	20	:	:	7784	511935
1997	16.91	1885	1126	3.65	40.5	8692	515	25.5	1933	836	7805	7466	144.8	186.0	526	39	:	121	8279	523198
1998	22.99	2062	1164	4.08	45.0	10281	601	37.4	2025	883	8173	7798	159.8	195.0	588	70	:	163	8741	512439
1999	24.31	2149	1213	4.29	43.9	11443	666	55.2	2138	929	8587	8204	164.1	209.0	632	105	:	206	9301	504903
2000	27.40	2270	1294	4.72	46.0	13089	744	81.0	2265	975	9200	8760	178.1	236.4	684	167	1.066	384	9899	509860
2001	30.30	2449	1336	5.16	48.9	15104	780	117.9	2348	1020	9583	9087	192.3	233.8	772	240	1.295	762	10234	505543
2002	33.19	2568	1373	5.70	52.4	17119	809	152.0	2444	1069	9934	9406	208.8	244.0	816	350	1.360	973	10590	499147
2003	35.81	2688	1401	6.37	57.2	18738	843	197.4	2545	1137	10102	9575	228.9	258.4	841	455	1.510	1126	11089	498855
2004	39.82	2929	1466	7.42	63.0	20665	925	247.4	2661	1200	10604	10027	247.4	272.5	930	559	1.670	1381	11798	503725
2005	45.48	3116	1545	9.00	72.4	22018	983	289.0	2769	1263	11072	10401	266.7	295.1	1026	649	1.815	1683	12564	503903
2006	51.78	3353	1632	11.13	83.2	23675	1060	344.7	2944	1333	11701	10948	291.0	320.1	1169	758	2.149	1962	13315	506687
2007	60.18	3663	1695	14.72	99.2	24990	1177	416.0	3126	1412	12406	11532	318.3	365.0	1309	843	2.680	2277	13962	512975
2008	69.30	3848	1753	16.08	111.9	26543	1276	514.7	3204	1441	12473	11479	343.4	411.7	1480	951	3.086	2661	14219	501209
2009	68.32	3759	1668	13.07	92.0	25626	1345	501.1	3106	1402	11755	10877	328.7	410.7	1498	953	2.981	2720	13898	471139
2010	70.51	3800	1755	12.78	95.3	26607	1417	522.6	3338	1467	12279	11332	327.0	434.1	1537	1099	3.104	2882	14419	481785
2011	75.27	3841	1783	14.28	106.4	27886	1523	578.6	3503	1519	12650	11653	334.0	461.7	1626	1295	3.234	3175	14991	468191
2012	76.60	3835	1815	15.26	112.0	28797	1594	608.5	3577	1555	12940	11926	334.3	474.5	1759	1445	3.359	3337	15574	469753
2013	79.46	3916	1874	16.13	118.6	30126	1658	648.7	3700	1604	13232	12168	343.8	490.4	1886	1595	3.513	3704	16348	469335
2014	83.13	4039	1927	17.12	126.6	31722	1724	689.4	3866	1675	13675	12564	355.6	511.5	2026	1743	3.701	3921	17240	480433

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	11.3	71	:	1.9	3.9	12	58	38	0.25	0.65	0.141	11.7	6.2	3.2	:	:	5.0	:	223
1965	16.6	112	:	2.8	6.9	23	94	64	0.37	0.86	0.153	19.6	9.3	4.9	:	:	8.0	:	362
1970	26.4	189	:	4.3	12.3	39	143	107	0.55	1.41	0.247	34.6	14.9	8.0	:	:	11.0	:	591
1975	52.6	353	:	7.6	21.8	92	287	178	0.58	2.50	0.389	75.2	32.0	16.5	:	:	23.6	:	1141
1980	90.2	611	:	15.5	38.9	162	497	333	1.70	4.30	0.963	130.2	58.5	23.5	:	:	38.2	:	2002
1981	93.0	642	:	18.4	44.9	177	545	375	1.99	4.50	1.156	136.7	63.2	28.7	:	:	46.6	:	2175
1982	93.0	708	:	21.8	53.2	194	587	422	2.31	4.66	1.287	150.0	72.1	30.4	:	:	53.4	:	2390
1983	96.9	774	:	23.2	53.1	187	619	482	2.70	5.05	1.418	159.9	80.3	30.7	:	:	56.6	:	2568
1984	104.7	823	:	25.4	58.4	212	663	539	3.32	5.59	1.566	169.5	85.6	32.2	:	:	66.3	:	2785
1985	112.7	865	:	28.0	59.6	231	719	577	2.83	6.00	1.273	176.2	90.8	35.1	:	:	72.6	:	2972
1986	120.9	953	:	28.9	54.8	248	773	632	3.00	6.76	1.353	189.9	100.0	38.0	:	:	73.6	:	3219
1987	128.0	1006	:	29.3	54.2	269	796	676	2.94	7.16	1.356	197.0	106.6	40.5	:	:	78.1	:	3387
1988	135.7	1059	:	31.5	61.6	309	848	730	3.76	7.91	1.739	205.4	111.7	46.2	:	:	90.7	:	3637
1989	147.4	1134	:	35.1	68.6	365	915	816	3.94	9.04	1.783	217.3	119.6	53.5	:	:	106.1	:	3987
1990	159.8	1245	:	38.1	73.5	410	980	896	4.55	9.98	2.020	232.2	129.7	61.5	:	:	109.4	:	4345
1991		1350																	4640
1991	168.2	1464	:	39.6	81.1	453	1008	972	4.83	11.09	2.239	245.4	139.2	71.6	9.89	:	101.3	:	4753
1992	179.3	1596	:	42.4	85.5	473	1061	983	5.50	11.89	2.350	259.9	149.2	82.2	10.12	:	85.0	:	5008
1993	189.8	1714	1.48	43.6	88.6	435	1107	877	5.84	13.50	2.333	279.6	160.9	79.8	11.33	11.53	74.5	5096	5063
1994	204.1	1811	2.05	47.3	93.7	434	1154	892	6.50	14.81	2.544	296.2	169.9	82.8	12.69	13.13	84.9	5321	5284
1995	217.6	1929	2.89	51.9	99.8	456	1203	865	7.01	15.81	2.754	320.5	182.5	89.8	16.02	14.98	100.1	5575	5532
1996	217.3	1920	3.73	58.5	108.7	490	1239	997	7.30	16.21	2.892	329.3	184.9	95.5	16.67	16.66	101.1	5806	5759
1997	220.4	1904	4.46	71.8	118.8	505	1255	1058	7.77	16.34	3.205	341.1	183.5	102.1	18.02	18.87	108.6	5937	5885
1998	228.4	1946	5.00	78.8	120.9	537	1313	1094	8.45	17.29	3.402	359.9	190.6	109.7	19.43	19.94	115.9	6167	6111
1999	238.9	2000	5.36	90.7	130.8	580	1367	1134	9.11	19.88	3.661	386.2	199.3	118.7	20.85	19.19	122.3	6446	6387
2000	252.5	2048	6.16	105.8	136.7	630	1440	1198	9.95	22.00	4.291	418.0	208.5	127.3	21.53	22.05	132.2	6782	6718
2001	259.8	2102	6.97	117.6	145.1	680	1496	1256	10.72	22.57	4.375	447.7	214.2	134.5	22.83	23.57	139.3	7083	7014
2002	268.6	2132	7.78	130.9	155.2	729	1543	1302	11.08	23.98	4.556	465.2	220.5	140.6	24.60	25.97	143.6	7329	7255
2003	276.2	2148	8.72	140.8	170.9	783	1588	1342	11.65	25.82	4.532	476.9	225.0	143.5	25.82	29.49	145.5	7545	7465
2004	291.3	2196	9.69	150.2	183.6	841	1656	1398	12.60	27.44	4.545	491.2	234.7	149.3	27.23	33.99	152.3	7858	7770
2005	303.4	2224	11.18	163.0	193.0	909	1718	1436	13.60	30.27	4.811	513.4	245.2	154.3	28.73	38.49	157.4	8145	8048
2006	318.8	2314	13.39	177.7	208.6	986	1798	1493	14.67	33.91	5.080	540.2	259.0	160.9	31.05	44.50	165.8	8564	8456
2007	335.8	2429	16.07	188.7	223.2	1053	1887	1554	15.90	37.50	5.468	571.8	274.0	169.3	34.59	54.81	179.8	9030	8903
2008	346.4	2474	16.24	178.9	233.2	1088	1933	1575	17.16	37.37	5.859	594.5	282.7	172.0	37.24	64.41	185.7	9242	9101
2009	340.8	2375	13.76	161.3	231.1	1048	1886	1520	16.85	36.03	5.857	573.2	276.2	168.5	35.56	62.79	172.3	8922	8787
2010	356.1	2496	14.32	156.5	222.2	1049	1937	1553	17.41	39.91	6.235	588.7	286.4	172.7	35.61	65.87	178.8	9176	9037
2011	369.8	2593	15.95	159.0	208.5	1063	1997	1580	17.98	42.62	6.499	602.0	300.7	170.9	36.17	69.11	189.4	9421	9275
2012	377.1	2646	16.87	162.3	195.0	1050	2034	1566	17.85	43.59	6.750	609.1	309.3	166.3	35.74	72.88	194.7	9503	9353
2013	388.0	2704	17.93	166.2	184.5	1055	2072	1582	17.81	45.37	7.032	619.4	317.0	167.1	35.53	75.64	200.0	9654	9500
2014	401.3	2801	19.24	172.3	185.0	1079	2132	1621	17.91	47.10	7.348	635.9	330.6	170.4	36.19	79.61	206.2	9942	9782

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Output

### 5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	69	:	313	:	:	0.25	17.3	:	:	489	43
1965	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	95	:	488	:	:	0.49	15.1	:	:	662	88
1970	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	122	:	764	:	:	0.51	24.1	:	:	1003	205
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	62.1	192	:	1427	:	:	1.12	50.6	:	:	1308	422
1980	:	:	50.2	:	:	17.3	41.9	27.7	94.8	392	:	2540	:	:	2.40	70.6	:	:	1988	782
1981	:	:	54.3	:	:	21.4	26.0	40.6	108.2	466	:	2804	:	:	3.09	88.0	:	:	2780	1080
1982	:	:	60.2	:	:	24.4	58.6	53.1	108.5	505	:	3064	:	:	3.25	89.7	:	:	3295	1142
1983	:	:	66.6	:	:	24.1	86.9	57.3	109.7	527	:	3271	:	:	3.08	100.2	:	:	3939	1369
1984	:	:	73.4	:	:	26.3	98.2	57.4	128.9	562	:	3550	:	:	3.59	113.7	:	:	4943	1644
1985	:	:	80.9	:	:	47.4	163.5	114.1	140.1	618	:	3812	:	:	3.86	101.8	:	:	5484	1829
1986	:	:	88.1	:	:	25.4	79.3	57.6	143.2	583	:	4033	:	:	4.00	95.1	:	:	4496	2095
1987	:	:	93.1	:	:	17.3	42.5	39.9	148.7	612	:	4242	:	:	4.72	89.9	:	:	4070	2158
1988	:	:	95.9	:	:	17.6	42.6	38.4	164.0	725	:	4621	:	:	5.10	104.2	:	:	4280	2551
1989	:	:	100.0	:	:	22.3	62.9	42.6	185.6	785	:	5058	:	:	5.07	120.3	:	:	4937	2740
1990	10.04	26.1	107.0	:	:	16.3	31.3	19.7	192.4	804	:	5449	:	:	5.02	158.7	:	:	4519	2447
1991												5819								
1991	4.01	24.4	110.6	:	:	17.9	43.9	16.1	208.5	860	:	5932	:	:	5.50	164.4	:	:	4796	2862
1992	3.93	25.7	116.1	1.26	1.67	17.4	42.3	9.5	206.5	849	:	6180	:	:	5.38	164.6	:	:	4847	2971
1993	9.25	33.5	120.1	2.08	2.40	33.6	80.3	24.0	172.4	844	6418	6200	8.73	:	5.23	206.9	:	:	5648	3772
1994	8.16	38.7	129.5	3.46	3.76	35.6	91.2	26.8	183.2	899	6741	6496	12.36	2.850	5.30	146.3	:	:	5910	4086
1995	9.99	44.2	139.1	3.80	5.15	34.8	106.4	28.7	193.9	891	7032	6755	16.87	3.422	5.36	174.2	:	:	5626	4079
1996	7.02	51.1	145.3	4.46	6.64	36.2	123.4	29.0	217.7	967	7394	7089	18.39	3.477	5.76	192.4	:	:	6130	3707
1997	8.89	52.5	150.4	5.53	8.93	41.1	138.7	31.5	223.4	1207	7805	7466	20.74	3.282	6.54	225.6	:	18.04	7300	3817
1998	11.68	57.2	155.2	6.18	10.04	42.7	153.4	37.4	227.1	1305	8173	7798	22.41	3.197	7.38	239.0	:	14.47	7797	3500
1999	12.43	58.3	163.2	6.86	10.29	45.3	157.5	33.8	242.8	1411	8587	8204	21.65	3.448	8.19	233.9	:	16.55	8727	4162
2000	14.04	63.8	173.6	8.43	12.45	50.3	185.7	40.7	268.3	1600	9200	8760	23.31	3.893	9.42	289.9	1.066	6.60	10717	5126
2001	15.55	71.9	179.2	9.22	13.64	58.9	212.3	45.4	253.7	1640	9583	9087	25.70	3.839	8.83	217.9	1.295	12.73	11426	4652
2002	17.03	83.4	184.7	9.81	15.13	70.5	209.6	48.6	266.7	1699	9934	9406	28.17	4.001	9.47	243.4	1.360	16.03	11200	4228
2003	18.37	84.4	188.5	9.94	16.58	73.9	191.6	52.6	278.9	1642	10102	9575	30.25	4.217	9.71	268.3	1.510	17.29	9803	3809
2004	20.39	91.8	197.1	11.15	18.24	82.1	204.2	61.1	291.6	1768	10604	10027	33.01	4.442	10.67	314.6	1.670	18.99	9485	3747
2005	23.26	104.6	207.4	12.93	20.97	88.8	244.4	79.8	298.4	1847	11072	10401	36.03	4.813	13.11	386.9	1.815	20.28	10099	3682
2006	26.48	118.3	218.7	15.98	24.10	89.6	272.1	97.7	318.2	1956	11701	10948	39.73	5.231	13.32	419.2	2.149	23.33	10604	3470
2007	30.77	131.9	227.5	21.03	28.74	99.4	311.0	124.7	337.9	2063	12406	11532	43.38	5.967	14.93	472.0	2.680	28.47	10188	3181
2008	35.43	154.3	235.1	22.89	32.41	105.5	363.2	139.8	333.3	1810	12473	11479	47.54	6.693	10.29	498.6	3.086	32.68	9668	3288
2009	34.93	142.2	224.0	18.52	26.65	91.4	310.7	118.2	292.5	1573	11755	10877	44.78	6.702	8.67	440.4	2.981	28.95	9964	3615
2010	36.05	150.3	235.6	18.04	27.61	96.6	354.6	124.1	349.9	1710	12279	11332	44.86	7.061	9.49	550.4	3.104	27.97	10877	4145
2011	38.48	156.2	239.2	20.21	30.81	99.8	369.7	136.5	387.9	1750	12650	11653	44.89	7.503	10.08	553.9	3.234	31.14	10770	4220
2012	39.16	152.9	243.9	21.89	32.45	99.7	381.6	136.1	411.0	1918	12940	11926	44.49	7.712	11.02	623.3	3.359	29.22	12119	4620
2013	40.63	157.2	251.3	23.17	34.36	106.9	405.8	141.9	428.7	1988	13232	12168	45.83	7.973	11.87	679.9	3.513	31.42	12597	4606
2014	42.50	162.1	258.4	24.59	36.65	112.6	421.7	150.9	448.0	2076	13675	12564	47.39	8.317	12.76	743.0	3.701	33.26	13284	4715

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9.8	76	:	2.0	4.9	19	46	45	:	0.57	:	13.6	7.6	3.9	:	:	4.0	:	232
1965	15.3	117	:	2.9	9.2	36	74	71	:	0.83	:	21.1	11.4	6.6	:	:	6.2	:	372
1970	24.1	178	:	4.5	16.8	60	121	119	:	1.21	:	34.1	18.3	10.4	:	:	9.7	:	597
1975	45.7	320	:	9.1	34.3	124	235	222	:	2.23	:	64.1	35.3	20.6	:	:	19.4	:	1131
1980	81.6	576	:	17.3	64.2	207	423	421	:	3.82	:	111.7	63.4	40.7	:	:	34.6	:	2045
1981	89.6	638	:	19.7	69.6	228	471	468	:	4.18	:	122.5	69.8	45.8	:	:	38.7	:	2264
1982	97.6	688	:	21.8	74.5	249	522	509	:	4.58	:	130.9	77.0	50.7	:	:	43.1	:	2467
1983	102.7	733	:	22.8	77.3	266	554	540	:	4.95	:	140.1	83.2	53.7	:	:	46.6	:	2624
1984	111.4	798	:	25.2	83.5	287	595	590	:	5.56	:	153.5	88.1	56.3	:	:	50.9	:	2844
1985	118.6	855	:	27.3	89.7	307	634	635	:	6.00	:	164.4	94.6	59.9	:	:	55.0	:	3047
1986	124.3	900	:	28.1	92.8	327	667	673	:	6.79	:	174.9	99.7	63.7	:	:	58.1	:	3216
1987	130.0	933	:	30.1	92.7	353	698	710	:	7.21	:	182.5	103.3	70.1	:	:	61.5	:	3372
1988	142.3	1012	:	32.8	101.0	387	764	773	:	8.18	:	197.2	111.5	77.2	:	:	67.6	:	3673
1989	155.4	1109	:	36.8	110.7	428	840	843	:	9.48	:	217.4	122.2	86.9	:	:	75.0	:	4035
1990	167.6	1221	:	41.4	115.8	465	901	900	6.12	10.44	:	236.8	133.4	98.0	21.25	:	78.9	:	4370
1991	1345																		4701
1991	178.9	1458	:	44.2	125.1	500	955	958	6.46	11.88	3.874	254.3	144.6	106.2	20.29	:	77.7	:	4814
1992	187.1	1530	:	47.1	129.7	519	998	995	7.30	12.46	4.176	266.3	152.1	112.7	19.75	31.8	77.2	:	5027
1993	186.5	1525	7.65	48.6	128.5	517	997	993	7.39	13.07	4.391	271.4	153.8	112.7	20.44	34.3	77.1	5097	5203
1994	196.2	1592	7.67	52.4	133.5	540	1039	1033	7.98	13.83	4.732	284.8	160.6	116.6	21.94	37.1	81.4	5324	5244
1995	191.2	1541	7.63	54.8	129.8	528	1010	1012	8.35	13.35	4.785	279.6	156.9	113.5	21.75	37.4	80.6	5191	5111
1996	196.6	1600	8.33	60.3	136.6	559	1052	1057	8.78	14.13	4.631	298.1	164.5	119.6	23.32	41.1	83.7	5427	5341
1997	207.6	1651	9.56	68.3	146.4	598	1110	1104	9.24	14.65	4.995	321.4	170.4	128.7	25.20	44.8	92.0	5707	5613
1998	213.0	1698	10.04	76.4	151.7	642	1170	1163	9.89	15.73	5.261	342.5	179.1	136.4	26.62	47.6	99.6	5987	5887
1999	224.2	1774	10.44	84.3	158.8	684	1232	1198	10.62	18.27	5.587	368.2	187.9	147.3	28.66	48.6	105.5	6287	6183
2000	246.4	1841	11.76	95.6	173.2	746	1333	1275	11.58	20.35	6.313	407.1	201.3	158.2	30.35	51.6	115.5	6723	6612
2001	251.8	1888	12.55	101.7	185.6	789	1398	1334	12.51	20.43	6.157	424.0	200.4	163.6	31.54	55.7	118.2	6994	6875
2002	265.2	1934	13.91	111.4	200.9	849	1456	1315	12.87	21.92	6.538	440.6	210.3	169.6	33.67	59.6	122.3	7224	7097
2003	265.5	1977	15.32	117.3	209.6	879	1430	1328	13.17	23.16	6.631	434.7	214.9	171.7	34.61	61.8	121.7	7304	7172
2004	273.7	2063	16.79	125.8	222.3	933	1484	1349	14.31	25.05	6.740	455.1	226.1	175.6	37.46	66.4	131.5	7606	7464
2005	282.4	2148	18.65	135.1	226.3	995	1558	1388	15.42	26.59	7.106	479.6	231.6	188.7	39.32	72.9	134.9	7947	7794
2006	294.0	2250	20.96	147.0	243.0	1091	1622	1458	16.56	30.20	7.362	506.7	246.3	197.9	41.59	80.7	142.1	8395	8228
2007	307.5	2374	23.52	159.9	252.2	1174	1716	1545	18.08	32.93	7.820	541.5	256.5	208.4	44.64	91.4	155.2	8908	8723
2008	310.0	2383	23.13	147.0	260.1	1181	1713	1561	19.58	32.24	8.176	551.8	259.3	207.1	45.90	98.1	158.2	8959	8764
2009	298.8	2224	19.88	134.4	249.2	1113	1636	1463	18.78	29.96	8.039	513.6	246.0	199.8	42.07	92.2	143.5	8433	8252
2010	316.9	2371	21.04	139.8	242.0	1125	1708	1486	19.54	33.27	8.520	539.4	258.6	208.0	42.70	97.5	149.9	8767	8578
2011	327.5	2480	22.53	145.4	226.7	1140	1757	1535	20.07	35.54	8.923	548.7	272.3	207.1	43.82	100.4	155.6	9027	8831
2012	335.1	2564	23.69	149.7	218.4	1152	1805	1538	20.09	36.57	9.240	561.1	281.4	206.1	43.91	105.6	159.7	9210	9007
2013	343.8	2633	24.88	154.1	213.0	1156	1845	1558	20.12	37.51	9.560	572.8	289.0	207.8	44.01	109.7	164.0	9383	9174
2014	355.3	2731	26.31	160.1	218.0	1186	1900	1598	20.32	38.73	9.925	590.6	300.0	213.0	45.16	114.9	168.8	9675	9458

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	64	:	313	:	:	0.21	11	:	:	290	54
1965	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	92	:	488	:	:	0.35	17	:	:	454	102
1970	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	129	:	764	:	:	0.49	28	:	:	667	214
1975	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	230	:	1427	:	:	1.07	60	:	:	1220	424
1980	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	70.9	383	:	2540	:	:	2.21	103	:	:	2234	802
1981	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	77.9	416	:	2804	:	:	2.54	119	:	:	2524	921
1982	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	85.3	461	:	3064	:	:	2.81	134	:	:	2677	1030
1983	:	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	91.1	501	:	3271	:	:	2.88	147	:	:	2935	1114
1984	:	:	60.0	:	:	:	:	:	100.6	545	:	3550	:	:	3.18	166	:	:	3331	1232
1985	:	:	65.4	:	:	:	:	:	107.7	591	:	3812	:	:	3.44	182	:	:	3633	1372
1986	:	:	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	114.1	633	:	4033	:	:	3.76	200	:	:	3868	1453
1987	:	:	72.5	:	:	:	:	:	120.8	677	:	4242	:	:	4.17	224	:	:	4080	1546
1988	:	:	75.6	:	:	:	:	:	129.6	743	:	4621	:	:	4.36	239	:	:	4438	1731
1989	:	:	80.3	:	:	:	:	:	140.6	802	:	5058	:	:	4.61	253	:	:	4852	1926
1990	:	114.5	85.3	20.39	30.94	:	204.6	114.8	148.5	845	:	5449	:	9.50	4.88	289	:	:	5168	2126
1991												5819								
1991	40.60	106.1	90.6	18.67	30.59	76.2	199.4	104.6	154.0	874	:	5932	:	9.34	5.10	306	:	:	5403	2302
1992	38.78	108.7	95.1	13.06	24.80	76.8	210.5	98.3	156.7	901	:	6180	:	8.99	5.08	334	:	:	5753	2390
1993	38.45	109.4	95.6	11.64	20.91	76.8	219.7	100.4	154.4	927	6852	6200	:	8.37	5.18	363	:	:	5955	2409
1994	39.90	114.8	102.8	12.13	19.23	80.6	235.8	106.4	163.7	985	7184	6496	:	8.38	5.47	350	:	:	6320	2477
1995	39.07	116.0	100.9	11.44	18.91	77.8	240.1	108.5	162.0	966	7032	6340	31.30	7.89	5.21	357	:	:	6170	2404
1996	32.92	124.8	107.3	12.20	20.37	81.2	263.4	114.8	169.9	1040	7394	6658	34.31	8.23	5.51	395	:	:	6595	2542
1997	34.53	126.7	114.1	13.69	22.37	87.3	290.2	107.1	177.6	1125	7805	7029	37.50	8.58	6.04	436	:	:	7071	2652
1998	38.66	127.0	118.7	14.95	24.34	93.4	310.2	102.9	185.0	1172	8173	7362	38.87	9.04	6.52	458	:	:	7481	2633
1999	40.22	131.5	123.9	15.42	24.43	97.9	330.9	105.0	199.0	1232	8587	7738	39.26	9.62	6.86	448	:	:	8044	2695
2000	44.21	138.8	133.8	16.46	26.36	105.5	351.5	111.3	215.6	1333	9200	8294	42.02	10.38	7.05	512	3.460	37.57	8604	2864
2001	46.54	147.8	135.4	17.83	28.69	117.2	359.6	123.2	215.6	1397	9583	8623	44.45	10.10	7.45	482	3.565	40.33	8787	2904
2002	50.95	153.2	141.2	19.52	31.48	127.3	377.6	131.1	223.2	1454	9934	8916	47.68	10.43	7.64	489	3.713	43.01	9046	2966
2003	54.28	161.8	138.6	20.79	35.28	131.3	386.9	141.0	230.3	1498	10102	9040	50.34	11.03	7.52	497	3.808	44.12	9371	3018
2004	58.13	172.6	146.9	22.81	37.71	137.8	418.4	160.1	246.2	1598	10604	9455	53.99	12.02	8.31	580	4.063	49.29	9937	3157
2005	63.56	182.2	150.6	24.95	40.77	143.3	440.4	170.0	247.2	1662	11072	9853	57.02	13.43	8.67	654	4.323	53.06	10519	3256
2006	69.46	194.5	159.5	27.82	44.60	150.0	468.1	195.8	263.9	1732	11701	10383	60.80	14.59	8.88	729	5.271	57.00	10839	3307
2007	76.78	213.3	167.2	31.57	50.06	154.5	518.5	223.4	285.7	1777	12406	10953	67.32	15.77	9.39	792	6.243	60.58	11332	3461
2008	82.94	211.0	171.1	31.85	51.55	160.3	537.1	252.0	285.5	1731	12473	10951	70.08	17.21	9.86	835	6.714	66.26	11117	3354
2009	78.42	203.6	159.4	27.15	42.81	152.3	544.2	237.2	261.7	1615	11755	10288	64.87	17.41	8.83	783	6.103	61.32	10475	3083
2010	80.78	205.8	171.7	28.14	46.23	157.3	584.2	243.7	284.7	1709	12279	10743	64.20	18.21	8.64	872	6.252	61.42	11092	3325
2011	83.79	212.6	174.9	30.39	50.25	163.8	624.4	262.7	300.5	1719	12650	11026	66.31	18.97	8.81	989	6.526	63.32	11457	3347
2012	86.56	215.2	180.4	32.51	53.04	166.0	655.6	271.5	311.6	1758	12940	11257	66.69	19.61	9.28	1044	6.707	63.87	11988	3501
2013	89.38	221.0	186.7	34.31	55.67	169.6	679.8	282.5	323.5	1807	13232	11491	67.91	20.30	9.68	1094	6.993	66.01	12483	3595
2014	92.73	229.3	192.3	36.27	58.67	174.8	709.3	295.0	337.2	1875	13675	11863	70.04	21.11	10.12	1154	7.325	68.46	13031	3726

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	8.4	:	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.3	10.5	9.5	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.1	:	:	10.9	:	9.9
1971-1980	10.5	8.1	:	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.6	19.1	12.9	9.2	15.3	10.9	10.3	21.4	:	:	15.4	:	13.0
1981	4.8	4.7	:	21.4	19.7	12.2	12.8	19.8	15.2	6.6	11.4	5.6	6.6	20.1	:	:	13.0	:	10.7
1982	8.2	4.2	:	17.8	25.8	15.0	14.8	18.0	17.0	12.1	5.8	3.3	7.5	20.9	:	:	12.5	:	11.3
1983	5.9	4.4	:	10.6	19.3	13.9	11.1	16.4	10.9	10.0	-0.9	3.5	6.5	27.8	:	:	11.4	:	9.9
1984	8.0	4.9	:	11.0	24.4	12.8	8.7	14.3	17.7	10.9	0.8	5.4	5.0	22.8	:	:	11.8	:	9.1
1985	6.4	4.5	:	8.5	22.0	11.1	7.1	12.2	10.8	6.0	3.2	3.5	5.5	22.8	:	:	8.8	:	7.9
1986	4.7	5.4	:	6.1	19.5	14.5	7.6	10.6	7.9	9.9	7.5	3.0	5.3	22.2	:	:	7.6	:	8.0
1987	4.0	2.7	:	7.0	12.6	11.8	5.0	9.4	11.3	4.0	7.3	0.9	3.8	17.8	:	:	8.0	:	5.8
1988	7.0	5.5	:	7.8	21.7	11.3	8.1	11.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	4.3	4.9	19.4	:	:	13.3	:	8.3
1989	8.4	6.9	:	11.6	18.8	12.1	7.7	9.8	13.2	14.2	10.5	5.8	7.0	18.1	:	:	11.8	:	8.6
1990	6.0	8.8	:	7.3	20.7	11.4	5.4	10.6	13.3	8.0	9.6	5.8	7.5	20.1	:	:	6.0	:	8.6
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	:	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.2	12.9	9.3	6.5	4.1	6.0	21.2	:	:	10.4	:	8.8
1991	4.8	8.4	:	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.7	9.2	4.7	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.2	14.7	77.6	15.0	-4.6	:	7.3
1992	5.0	7.4	:	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.4	5.2	16.0	5.6	8.4	4.2	5.6	12.4	191.3	3.9	-2.6	:	5.8
1993	3.0	2.9	:	8.0	12.6	3.5	1.1	3.0	5.9	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	41.0	23.8	1.1	:	2.8
1994	5.4	5.0	37.4	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.4	5.8	11.5	7.5	9.4	5.1	5.0	8.4	29.1	20.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
1995	3.6	3.7	37.4	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.3	8.0	9.4	3.8	11.4	5.2	4.5	8.1	28.0	16.3	8.7	5.3	5.2
1996	1.8	1.4	31.4	9.5	9.9	6.0	2.5	6.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.3	6.1	15.3	11.4	3.2	3.4	3.4
1997	4.6	2.0	23.2	15.7	10.7	6.3	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.0	6.0	7.0	2.1	8.5	13.9	10.9	8.3	4.0	4.0
1998	3.8	2.5	12.3	15.5	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.1	8.2	6.1	5.5	5.9	4.1	9.1	10.8	9.7	8.6	4.5	4.4
1999	3.9	2.1	6.5	15.2	6.6	7.5	3.5	3.3	7.7	14.2	5.3	6.5	3.8	7.5	12.2	7.4	4.9	3.9	3.9
2000	5.7	2.4	15.0	16.6	8.0	8.7	5.3	5.7	8.3	10.6	11.2	8.2	4.6	7.3	9.7	10.9	8.1	5.3	5.3
1991-2000	4.2	3.8	:	11.0	12.0	7.0	3.4	5.5	8.0	7.7	7.8	5.5	4.4	8.6	36.0	12.8	4.0	:	4.7
2001	2.9	2.7	13.2	11.2	7.4	8.0	3.9	4.8	8.1	2.6	1.7	7.1	2.7	5.6	11.8	8.7	5.4	4.5	4.4
2002	3.4	1.4	11.6	11.2	7.0	7.2	3.2	3.7	3.3	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.0	4.5	11.7	8.6	3.1	3.5	3.4
2003	2.8	0.7	12.1	7.6	10.1	7.4	2.9	3.1	6.8	7.7	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.1	8.6	10.3	1.3	3.0	2.9
2004	5.5	2.2	11.1	6.7	7.4	7.4	4.3	4.2	7.7	6.3	0.7	3.0	4.3	4.1	7.8	11.2	4.6	4.1	4.1
2005	4.2	1.3	15.5	8.6	5.2	8.1	3.8	2.8	7.0	10.3	6.3	4.5	4.5	3.3	5.7	9.2	3.4	3.6	3.6
2006	5.1	4.0	19.8	9.0	8.1	8.4	4.7	3.9	7.7	12.0	5.5	5.2	5.6	4.3	8.1	11.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
2007	5.3	5.0	20.0	6.2	7.0	6.9	4.9	4.1	9.7	10.6	7.6	5.8	5.8	5.3	11.4	11.7	8.5	5.4	5.3
2008	3.1	1.9	1.0	-5.2	4.5	3.3	2.5	1.3	8.4	-0.3	7.1	4.0	3.2	1.6	7.7	8.8	3.2	2.3	2.2
2009	-1.6	-4.0	-15.2	-9.8	-0.9	-3.7	-2.5	-3.5	-1.8	-3.6	0.0	-3.6	-2.3	-2.0	-4.5	-6.1	-7.2	-3.5	-3.4
2010	4.5	5.1	4.1	-3.0	-3.9	0.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	10.8	6.4	2.7	3.7	2.5	0.1	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.8
2001-2010	3.5	2.0	8.8	4.0	5.1	5.2	3.0	2.6	6.0	6.1	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	6.7	7.8	3.1	3.1	3.0
2011	3.9	3.9	11.4	1.6	-6.1	1.4	3.1	1.7	3.3	6.8	4.2	2.2	5.0	-1.0	1.6	4.9	5.9	2.7	2.6
2012	2.0	2.1	5.8	2.1	-6.5	-1.2	1.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.3	3.9	1.2	2.8	-2.7	-1.2	5.5	2.8	0.9	0.8
2013	2.9	2.2	6.3	2.4	-5.4	0.4	1.9	1.0	-0.2	4.1	4.2	1.7	2.5	0.5	-0.6	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.6
2014	3.4	3.6	7.3	3.7	0.2	2.3	2.9	2.5	0.5	3.8	4.5	2.7	4.3	2.0	1.8	5.3	3.1	3.0	3.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	7.1	:	9.3	:	:	17.6	12.0	:	:	7.1	16.4
1971-1980	:	:	12.2	:	:	8.0	:	:	11.8	16.3	:	13.4	:	:	42.7	38.2	:	:	10.4	12.6
1981	:	:	9.5	:	:	8.2	9.6	1.1	9.3	9.9	:	10.5	:	:	55.5	51.1	:	:	12.2	7.5
1982	:	:	14.2	:	:	8.7	101.5	16.6	9.4	9.7	:	11.0	:	:	57.0	32.8	:	:	4.0	5.0
1983	:	:	10.3	:	:	5.7	24.8	5.7	12.2	9.3	:	9.9	:	:	73.5	32.5	:	:	8.7	4.0
1984	:	:	10.4	:	:	9.2	23.9	6.2	12.2	7.4	:	9.0	:	:	32.1	58.2	:	:	11.2	6.3
1985	:	:	8.5	:	:	5.6	21.8	0.2	8.9	9.7	:	8.2	:	:	36.4	59.5	:	:	7.3	7.4
1986	:	:	7.7	:	:	5.3	24.0	2.6	9.6	7.6	:	8.0	:	:	32.4	45.5	:	:	5.7	4.7
1987	:	:	5.1	:	:	12.6	30.8	0.8	8.5	10.2	:	6.5	:	:	30.2	46.3	:	:	6.2	4.0
1988	:	:	3.8	:	:	17.4	74.9	1.4	9.2	11.6	:	8.7	:	:	23.0	72.9	:	:	7.7	7.5
1989	:	:	5.6	:	:	19.6	299.3	-6.6	11.0	9.8	:	8.8	:	:	23.2	75.9	:	:	7.5	7.7
1990	:	:	4.5	:	:	21.3	406.5	7.2	9.8	8.6	:	8.6	:	:	16.5	72.9	:	:	5.8	8.0
1981-1990	:	:	7.9	:	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	10.0	9.4	:	8.9	:	:	37.0	54.0	:	:	7.6	6.2
1991	199.0	20.4	4.0	129.5	209.3	19.6	44.4	156.9	7.8	5.0	:	6.9	43.9	81.8	8.1	60.3	:	:	3.3	6.0
1992	48.0	11.8	3.7	600.9	721.3	17.8	42.1	173.6	-0.2	3.9	:	5.3	521.2	1182.0	0.0	73.5	:	:	5.9	2.4
1993	48.8	21.1	0.6	46.0	240.3	20.6	35.5	232.3	1.1	5.2	:	3.1	1355.7	401.7	3.2	81.3	:	:	5.1	0.6
1994	75.8	15.6	7.1	39.2	45.9	23.0	44.5	148.4	6.7	5.9	6.7	5.3	141.1	147.5	6.3	95.2	:	:	6.3	1.0
1995	67.0	15.9	4.4	14.0	51.3	28.6	36.9	44.9	7.8	5.8	6.3	5.3	30.8	15.8	3.1	100.7	:	:	4.7	1.2
1996	80.1	14.9	4.9	18.9	25.2	22.4	25.3	48.8	2.5	6.6	4.7	3.8	10.0	4.1	7.4	90.3	:	:	5.8	2.0
1997	969.2	7.0	5.3	16.9	20.2	24.0	22.0	124.3	4.3	6.2	6.2	4.3	14.1	5.4	8.0	95.2	:	:	6.4	2.2
1998	36.0	9.4	3.4	11.9	11.1	18.3	16.6	46.4	4.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	10.3	4.8	11.8	81.1	:	34.5	5.6	-2.1
1999	5.7	4.2	4.3	5.1	-2.5	11.3	10.8	47.7	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.7	7.2	7.5	49.0	:	26.5	6.4	-1.5
2000	12.7	5.6	6.6	9.9	4.8	14.4	11.8	46.7	5.9	4.9	5.6	5.2	8.5	13.1	8.1	59.3	:	86.9	6.4	1.0
1991-2000	89.7	12.4	4.4	52.3	78.4	19.9	28.4	97.2	4.6	5.4	:	4.8	90.6	84.9	6.3	77.8	:	:	5.6	1.3
2001	10.6	7.9	3.2	9.5	6.3	15.4	4.7	45.6	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	8.0	-1.1	12.9	44.1	21.5	98.4	3.4	-0.8
2002	9.5	4.9	2.8	10.5	7.1	13.3	3.7	28.9	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.7	8.6	4.3	5.8	45.9	5.0	27.6	3.5	-1.3
2003	7.9	4.7	2.0	11.7	9.3	9.5	4.3	29.9	4.1	6.4	3.8	3.5	9.6	5.9	3.1	29.8	11.0	15.8	4.7	-0.1
2004	11.2	9.0	4.7	16.5	10.1	10.3	9.7	25.3	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.4	8.1	5.5	10.5	22.9	10.6	22.6	6.4	1.0
2005	14.2	6.4	5.4	21.3	14.9	6.5	6.4	16.8	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	7.8	8.3	10.3	16.1	8.7	21.9	6.5	0.0
2006	13.8	7.6	5.6	23.6	15.0	7.5	7.8	19.3	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	9.1	8.5	13.9	16.9	18.4	16.5	6.0	0.6
2007	16.2	9.2	3.9	32.3	19.2	5.6	11.0	20.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.4	9.4	14.0	12.0	11.2	24.7	16.0	4.9	1.2
2008	15.1	5.1	3.4	9.3	12.8	6.2	8.4	23.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.2	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.7	15.1	16.9	1.8	-2.3
2009	-1.4	-2.3	-4.9	-18.7	-17.8	-3.5	5.4	-2.6	-3.1	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-4.3	-0.2	1.2	0.2	-3.4	2.2	-2.3	-6.0
2010	3.2	1.1	5.2	-2.2	3.6	3.8	5.4	4.3	7.5	4.6	3.3	3.3	-0.5	5.7	2.6	15.4	4.1	5.9	3.7	2.3
2001-2010	9.9	5.3	3.1	10.5	7.6	7.4	6.6	20.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.2	6.3	6.3	8.4	20.8	11.3	22.3	3.8	-0.6
2011	6.7	1.1	1.6	11.7	11.6	4.8	7.5	10.7	4.9	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	6.3	5.8	17.8	4.2	10.2	4.0	-2.8
2012	1.8	-0.2	1.8	6.9	5.3	3.3	4.7	5.2	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.8	8.2	11.6	3.9	5.1	3.9	0.3
2013	3.7	2.1	3.2	5.7	5.9	4.6	4.0	6.6	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.8	3.3	7.2	10.4	4.6	11.0	5.0	-0.1
2014	4.6	3.1	2.8	6.1	6.7	5.3	3.9	6.3	4.5	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	7.5	9.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	2.4

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.2	123.2	:	63.3	45.1	36.7	119.8	73.2	41.8	187.1	40.5	97.6	84.9	35.1	:	:	107.2	:	91.0
1965	112.8	122.9	:	62.8	51.6	46.8	120.9	78.7	39.9	158.3	30.4	102.7	82.5	34.9	:	:	113.4	:	94.2
1970	116.0	131.9	:	61.3	59.2	49.3	117.2	84.6	38.0	167.6	32.0	112.6	84.6	39.1	:	:	101.6	:	98.1
1975	125.4	133.7	:	55.8	56.4	60.1	124.4	74.9	27.1	159.9	29.5	128.7	98.9	42.5	:	:	117.0	:	101.0
1980	122.5	132.8	:	61.1	54.0	57.9	120.8	78.9	44.7	157.9	40.1	123.2	103.7	32.2	:	:	107.1	:	99.2
1981	114.8	126.7	:	65.1	56.1	56.8	119.6	80.7	47.0	150.0	43.5	116.7	101.6	35.4	:	:	118.2	:	97.5
1982	105.2	128.2	:	69.8	60.7	56.9	117.5	83.3	49.5	142.3	43.4	116.9	106.2	34.3	:	:	123.5	:	98.0
1983	102.9	131.9	:	69.3	56.5	51.0	115.7	89.2	53.6	144.3	44.3	116.5	111.1	32.3	:	:	122.0	:	98.6
1984	102.6	130.0	:	69.4	57.0	53.3	113.8	92.0	59.9	147.5	45.1	113.5	109.3	31.1	:	:	131.2	:	98.5
1985	103.0	127.7	:	71.1	54.0	54.0	114.4	91.9	47.2	147.5	33.6	109.6	108.2	31.6	:	:	133.4	:	97.9
1986	104.7	133.2	:	69.7	46.9	54.8	115.9	95.3	46.8	156.6	33.3	111.2	112.7	32.3	:	:	127.7	:	100.2
1987	105.5	133.9	:	67.1	44.1	56.3	113.3	97.1	43.2	157.0	31.5	109.2	114.5	32.8	:	:	128.8	:	100.3
1988	102.6	129.1	:	66.9	45.9	59.5	110.4	96.6	50.4	158.3	36.9	104.2	110.3	34.5	:	:	137.3	:	98.8
1989	101.9	125.6	:	68.8	46.7	64.5	108.7	99.0	47.7	164.5	34.4	100.6	107.9	36.8	:	:	146.9	:	99.0
1990	102.8	126.3	:	69.8	46.4	67.5	108.1	101.4	50.3	167.7	36.0	99.7	108.4	39.6	:	:	140.8	:	100.0
1991	101.5	127.3	:	67.8	47.8	70.0	104.2	103.4	49.0	173.1	37.2	98.4	108.4	43.4	29.9	:	122.1	:	100.0
1991	104.1	113.4	:	69.5	49.0	71.8	106.8	106.0	50.3	177.5	38.1	100.9	111.2	44.5	30.6	:	125.2	:	99.4
1992	106.6	118.3	:	71.4	49.3	72.1	108.0	103.3	53.8	181.0	38.2	102.3	113.7	49.3	30.3	:	100.7	:	100.5
1993	112.5	126.2	5.9	73.1	50.6	66.2	112.3	92.2	55.7	202.7	37.5	109.3	121.6	47.8	34.0	12.9	87.9	98.6	101.2
1994	115.4	127.3	7.9	75.7	50.8	63.1	111.6	89.8	58.1	209.8	38.8	110.2	122.5	47.4	36.5	14.0	95.5	98.3	100.8
1995	118.4	130.4	11.0	79.6	51.8	63.9	111.7	84.0	59.4	213.0	40.2	114.4	126.6	49.4	44.5	15.4	108.1	99.1	101.5
1996	112.8	123.6	13.8	85.0	53.5	65.4	109.6	92.5	58.2	206.2	40.1	111.8	122.5	50.0	44.1	16.3	104.0	98.3	100.7
1997	108.7	116.4	15.9	98.4	55.3	64.0	105.3	93.3	58.1	195.3	42.0	109.7	115.5	50.8	45.5	17.6	106.0	95.5	97.7
1998	107.8	114.2	17.3	102.2	53.7	65.0	105.3	92.5	59.9	195.8	42.5	110.3	115.0	52.1	47.2	17.8	108.3	95.0	97.2
1999	107.3	111.8	17.8	110.8	55.1	66.6	104.0	91.4	60.9	211.6	43.4	112.1	114.4	53.5	48.2	16.3	108.7	94.4	96.5
2000	106.3	107.5	19.4	120.0	54.0	67.5	102.3	90.8	61.9	217.2	47.5	113.3	112.3	53.7	46.7	17.6	110.2	93.0	95.1
2001	105.6	106.7	21.3	127.2	55.4	69.8	102.2	92.1	63.8	213.4	46.5	116.6	111.3	54.6	47.9	18.3	112.2	93.6	95.7
2002	105.5	104.9	23.2	135.1	57.3	71.6	101.6	92.4	63.0	217.9	46.7	116.9	110.7	55.0	50.0	19.6	112.1	93.6	95.6
2003	106.7	104.3	25.8	141.3	62.1	74.7	102.6	93.4	64.6	228.9	45.6	117.9	111.1	55.1	51.9	22.0	111.9	94.6	96.5
2004	107.7	102.5	27.6	142.3	63.9	75.9	102.1	92.6	66.2	230.6	43.6	116.3	110.7	54.8	52.5	24.3	112.2	94.0	95.9
2005	108.3	100.8	31.0	146.5	65.0	78.3	102.0	91.6	68.3	242.9	44.6	117.6	111.4	54.6	53.7	26.7	112.1	94.0	95.8
2006	107.9	100.3	35.5	148.9	66.8	79.8	101.2	90.4	69.1	256.0	44.6	118.0	111.8	54.2	55.2	29.5	112.3	93.9	95.6
2007	107.8	100.6	40.8	147.4	68.0	80.0	100.8	89.2	69.8	265.9	45.6	119.0	112.5	54.4	58.4	34.6	115.9	94.0	95.6
2008	111.4	103.8	41.7	138.7	71.5	82.2	103.8	90.7	74.2	263.1	49.0	124.6	116.8	55.8	63.4	41.0	120.4	96.7	98.2
2009	115.3	105.8	37.5	131.7	74.7	83.3	106.7	92.1	75.1	263.9	51.7	126.6	120.5	57.8	63.6	42.3	117.8	98.6	100.1
2010	115.1	107.4	37.6	123.0	69.1	80.1	105.1	90.3	72.9	276.5	52.7	124.6	120.1	57.1	61.1	42.7	117.2	97.4	98.9
2011	115.6	108.8	40.9	121.5	63.4	79.1	105.2	89.3	71.6	281.7	53.3	123.8	122.6	55.1	60.5	43.6	120.7	97.3	98.8
2012	114.7	108.7	42.4	121.2	58.1	76.7	104.4	86.4	69.0	277.4	54.0	122.2	123.1	52.5	58.5	44.9	121.0	95.9	97.4
2013	115.1	109.2	44.3	121.2	54.0	75.8	104.1	85.5	67.0	279.2	55.2	121.6	123.6	51.9	57.1	45.7	121.7	95.6	97.0
2014	114.8	109.9	46.2	121.0	52.5	75.4	103.6	84.8	64.9	277.1	56.0	120.8	124.7	51.4	56.4	46.5	121.3	95.4	96.8

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 D\_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	123.4	:	:	:	:	:	179.3	126.8	:	100.0	:	:	133.8	60.4	:	:	259.2	44.3
1965	:	:	134.4	:	:	:	:	:	180.1	111.9	:	100.0	:	:	162.5	31.1	:	:	218.8	57.3
1970	:	:	139.5	:	:	:	:	:	182.4	93.2	:	100.0	:	:	105.6	29.0	:	:	207.5	83.7
1975	:	:	147.6	:	:	:	:	:	177.3	79.8	:	100.0	:	:	120.0	29.5	:	:	141.7	88.1
1980	:	:	131.1	:	:	21.6	15.9	16.7	152.8	93.2	:	100.0	:	:	140.8	21.3	:	:	116.8	89.5
1981	:	:	128.9	:	:	24.3	8.9	22.1	158.2	100.7	:	100.0	:	:	163.1	23.5	:	:	147.1	111.4
1982	:	:	131.3	:	:	25.4	18.2	26.4	145.5	100.1	:	100.0	:	:	154.8	21.4	:	:	158.3	107.4
1983	:	:	136.3	:	:	23.6	25.1	26.6	137.8	97.9	:	100.0	:	:	136.0	21.9	:	:	176.0	119.9
1984	:	:	138.7	:	:	23.8	25.9	24.5	149.3	96.3	:	100.0	:	:	145.0	22.4	:	:	202.0	132.0
1985	:	:	142.5	:	:	40.1	39.9	45.2	151.2	98.5	:	100.0	:	:	144.0	18.2	:	:	207.2	136.2
1986	:	:	146.8	:	:	20.4	18.2	21.5	146.0	87.8	:	100.0	:	:	140.3	15.8	:	:	159.4	146.9
1987	:	:	147.7	:	:	13.3	9.3	14.1	144.0	87.7	:	100.0	:	:	155.9	14.0	:	:	136.3	143.5
1988	:	:	139.9	:	:	12.5	8.5	12.5	145.5	95.4	:	100.0	:	:	152.8	14.6	:	:	130.8	155.6
1989	:	:	133.8	:	:	14.6	11.5	12.6	150.2	94.5	:	100.0	:	:	137.9	15.3	:	:	137.1	152.7
1990	7.4	16.2	133.6	:	:	10.1	5.3	5.4	144.2	90.2	:	100.0	:	:	126.4	18.5	:	:	115.9	127.0
1991	2.8	14.3	129.8	:	:	10.4	7.0	4.2	146.2	90.4	:	100.0	:	:	128.8	17.7	:	:	114.3	139.4
1991	2.9	14.7	133.1	:	:	10.7	7.2	4.3	149.9	92.7	:	100.0	:	:	132.1	18.2	:	:	117.2	142.9
1992	2.8	14.9	134.1	2.9	2.7	10.0	6.6	2.5	142.3	88.1	:	100.0	:	:	123.0	17.2	:	:	112.7	142.6
1993	6.5	19.4	138.3	4.9	3.9	19.4	12.6	6.3	118.2	87.4	80.5	100.0	11.3	:	118.4	21.4	:	:	129.7	180.7
1994	5.5	21.4	142.3	7.9	5.9	19.7	13.7	6.7	119.4	88.9	80.7	100.0	15.2	8.4	113.9	14.2	:	:	128.4	187.0
1995	6.6	23.6	146.8	8.4	7.8	18.6	15.3	7.0	121.2	84.7	81.1	100.0	20.1	9.6	110.6	16.1	:	:	116.4	179.2
1996	4.4	26.1	145.6	9.6	9.7	18.5	17.0	6.8	129.8	87.6	81.3	100.0	21.3	9.2	112.9	16.7	:	:	119.8	155.3
1997	5.4	25.5	142.8	11.4	12.5	20.0	18.2	7.0	126.7	103.9	81.6	100.0	23.0	8.2	121.2	18.4	:	:	134.2	151.8
1998	6.8	26.7	140.9	12.3	13.6	20.0	19.3	8.0	123.5	107.4	81.8	100.0	23.8	7.7	129.8	18.4	:	:	135.9	133.2
1999	6.9	26.0	140.8	13.2	13.4	20.3	18.9	6.9	125.8	110.3	81.8	100.0	22.0	7.8	135.7	16.9	:	10.1	143.4	150.8
2000	7.4	26.8	140.3	15.4	15.3	21.3	20.9	7.8	130.4	117.2	82.2	100.0	22.5	8.3	144.6	19.5	7.5	3.8	163.7	174.2
2001	8.2	29.4	139.8	16.5	16.4	24.1	23.2	8.5	119.2	115.9	82.7	100.0	24.2	7.9	129.4	14.0	8.8	7.1	167.4	152.7
2002	8.8	33.2	139.4	17.2	17.7	28.1	22.2	9.1	121.3	116.2	83.0	100.0	25.7	8.0	133.7	15.0	8.9	8.7	157.8	134.6
2003	9.4	33.2	140.2	17.4	19.2	29.2	20.1	9.7	124.8	110.6	83.1	100.0	27.3	8.3	134.6	16.1	9.8	9.3	135.3	119.7
2004	10.1	34.7	140.5	19.0	20.5	31.3	20.6	10.9	124.9	113.8	83.4	100.0	28.6	8.4	140.5	17.9	10.3	9.8	124.6	113.0
2005	11.3	38.2	143.0	21.6	22.9	32.9	23.9	13.8	123.5	114.6	84.1	100.0	30.3	8.8	165.6	21.1	10.9	10.2	127.5	107.7
2006	12.3	41.1	143.6	25.7	25.3	31.7	25.5	16.2	125.1	115.2	84.5	100.0	31.9	9.2	156.2	21.6	12.3	11.2	126.7	96.9
2007	13.7	43.6	142.1	32.6	29.0	33.7	27.8	19.7	125.9	115.3	85.2	100.0	33.3	10.0	163.5	22.9	14.6	13.2	115.1	84.9
2008	16.0	50.9	147.5	36.2	33.2	36.2	32.8	22.4	124.5	101.5	86.2	100.0	36.9	11.3	111.0	24.2	16.9	15.3	109.3	88.7
2009	16.8	49.5	148.0	31.6	29.1	33.3	29.7	20.1	114.8	92.9	85.8	100.0	36.9	11.9	99.2	22.3	17.5	14.4	118.4	103.5
2010	16.8	50.2	149.4	30.2	29.5	34.0	32.7	20.4	131.2	96.6	86.1	100.0	35.7	12.1	105.0	26.5	17.7	13.5	123.5	114.7
2011	17.8	51.1	147.5	33.7	34.9	34.4	33.1	21.9	141.0	95.8	86.4	100.0	35.0	12.5	108.4	25.7	17.9	14.7	118.5	113.3
2012	17.9	49.2	146.9	36.2	36.3	33.7	33.5	21.5	145.5	102.4	86.4	100.0	34.1	12.6	115.7	28.7	18.3	13.6	129.8	121.8
2013	18.3	49.7	148.5	37.9	38.0	35.7	35.0	22.1	148.2	103.6	86.7	100.0	34.6	12.8	121.7	31.3	18.8	14.4	131.5	119.5
2014	18.7	49.8	147.9	39.3	39.6	36.6	35.4	22.8	149.5	104.6	86.8	100.0	34.9	12.9	126.4	33.9	19.2	14.9	133.5	119.0

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	102.8	131.1	:	66.3	56.4	61.4	94.2	85.9	:	163.1	:	113.7	103.2	42.1	:	:	86.2	:	94.8
1965	104.2	128.7	:	64.3	69.4	71.5	96.0	87.5	:	152.1	:	110.3	100.5	46.9	:	:	87.0	:	96.8
1970	105.8	124.5	:	64.6	81.2	75.3	99.1	94.0	:	144.0	:	111.0	103.9	50.7	:	:	89.2	:	99.1
1975	109.0	120.9	:	67.0	88.6	81.2	101.8	93.6	:	143.0	:	109.8	109.0	53.1	:	:	96.3	:	100.1
1980	110.8	125.3	:	68.2	89.1	73.7	102.8	100.0	:	140.3	:	105.7	112.5	55.8	:	:	97.0	:	101.3
1981	110.6	125.9	:	69.7	87.1	73.1	103.4	100.8	:	139.3	:	104.6	112.2	56.6	:	:	98.0	:	101.5
1982	110.5	124.5	:	70.0	84.9	73.0	104.4	100.4	:	139.7	:	102.1	113.5	57.1	:	:	99.6	:	101.2
1983	109.1	124.9	:	68.2	82.2	72.8	103.5	99.9	:	141.5	:	102.1	115.2	56.4	:	:	100.4	:	100.8
1984	109.2	125.9	:	69.0	81.5	72.1	102.1	100.7	:	146.6	:	102.8	112.6	54.3	:	:	100.6	:	100.6
1985	108.4	126.3	:	69.3	81.3	71.8	100.9	101.2	:	147.4	:	102.3	112.7	53.8	:	:	101.1	:	100.4
1986	107.6	125.8	:	67.8	79.4	72.1	100.1	101.5	:	157.3	:	102.5	112.4	54.2	:	:	100.9	:	100.1
1987	107.2	124.3	:	69.1	75.4	73.9	99.3	102.0	:	158.3	:	101.2	110.9	56.8	:	:	101.4	:	99.8
1988	107.6	123.3	:	69.6	75.4	74.6	99.5	102.2	:	163.8	:	100.1	110.1	57.7	:	:	102.4	:	99.8
1989	107.4	122.8	:	72.0	75.4	75.6	99.8	102.3	:	172.4	:	100.6	110.2	59.7	:	:	103.8	:	100.1
1990	107.9	123.9	:	75.8	73.1	76.5	99.5	101.8	67.7	175.4	:	101.7	111.5	63.0	68.2	:	101.5	:	100.6
1991	108.0	126.9	:	75.8	73.7	77.2	98.7	101.9	65.6	185.5	64.3	102.0	112.7	64.3	61.3	:	93.6	:	101.3
1991	110.8	112.9	:	77.7	75.6	79.2	101.2	104.5	67.2	190.2	65.9	104.6	115.5	66.0	62.8	:	96.0	:	100.7
1992	111.2	113.4	:	79.2	74.7	79.2	101.5	104.6	71.3	189.7	67.9	104.8	115.8	67.6	59.1	35.8	91.5	:	100.9
1993	110.5	112.3	30.2	81.6	73.4	78.8	101.1	104.4	70.6	196.2	70.7	106.1	116.3	67.5	61.4	38.5	90.9	98.7	100.4
1994	111.0	111.9	29.7	84.0	72.4	78.5	100.5	104.0	71.4	195.9	72.2	106.0	115.7	66.7	63.1	39.7	91.6	98.4	100.1
1995	110.9	110.9	31.0	89.5	71.7	78.8	99.9	104.7	75.4	191.7	74.5	106.3	116.0	66.5	64.3	41.0	92.7	98.3	99.9
1996	108.6	109.7	32.8	93.3	71.6	79.5	99.0	104.3	74.5	191.3	68.4	107.8	116.0	66.8	65.8	42.9	91.7	97.9	99.5
1997	108.7	107.2	36.2	99.4	72.4	80.6	98.9	103.4	73.4	185.9	69.5	109.7	114.0	67.9	67.6	44.4	95.4	97.5	99.0
1998	106.4	105.6	36.7	104.9	71.4	82.4	99.4	104.2	74.3	188.6	69.6	111.2	114.5	68.7	68.5	45.1	98.5	97.6	99.1
1999	106.8	105.2	36.8	109.3	71.0	83.4	99.4	102.5	75.2	206.1	70.2	113.3	114.4	70.5	70.3	43.8	99.4	97.6	99.1
2000	109.6	102.1	39.1	114.5	72.3	84.4	100.0	102.0	76.0	212.2	73.8	116.5	114.5	70.5	69.5	43.5	101.7	97.4	98.8
2001	107.8	101.0	40.4	115.9	74.6	85.4	100.6	103.1	78.5	203.6	69.0	116.4	109.7	70.0	69.7	45.6	100.3	97.4	98.8
2002	109.9	100.4	43.8	121.2	78.3	88.0	101.2	98.5	77.2	210.1	70.7	116.8	111.4	70.0	72.3	47.4	100.7	97.3	98.6
2003	108.7	101.8	48.0	124.6	80.7	88.8	97.9	97.9	77.3	217.5	70.7	113.8	112.4	69.8	73.6	48.8	99.1	97.0	98.3
2004	107.3	102.2	50.8	126.3	82.1	89.3	97.0	94.7	79.8	223.2	68.6	114.2	113.1	68.3	76.6	50.4	102.8	96.5	97.7
2005	106.3	102.8	54.6	128.1	80.4	90.5	97.6	93.4	81.7	225.2	69.5	115.9	111.1	70.6	77.5	53.4	101.4	96.8	97.9
2006	104.9	102.8	58.7	129.9	82.0	93.2	96.3	93.1	82.2	240.3	68.2	116.7	112.1	70.4	78.0	56.3	101.5	97.0	98.1
2007	103.9	103.6	62.9	131.5	80.9	93.9	96.6	93.4	83.6	245.9	68.6	118.7	110.9	70.5	79.4	60.8	105.4	97.6	98.6
2008	104.5	104.8	62.3	119.4	83.6	93.5	96.4	94.2	88.7	237.9	71.6	121.2	112.3	70.4	82.0	65.5	107.5	98.2	99.1
2009	106.8	104.8	57.2	116.1	85.2	93.5	97.9	93.8	88.4	232.1	74.9	119.9	113.5	72.5	79.5	65.7	103.7	98.5	99.4
2010	108.0	107.6	58.2	115.9	79.4	90.6	97.7	91.1	86.3	243.1	76.0	120.4	114.3	72.5	77.3	66.6	103.7	98.1	99.0
2011	108.2	110.0	61.0	117.5	72.8	89.6	97.8	91.7	84.4	248.2	77.3	119.3	117.3	70.5	77.4	66.9	104.8	98.5	99.4
2012	108.0	111.6	63.0	118.4	68.9	89.1	98.2	89.9	82.3	246.6	78.3	119.2	118.7	68.9	76.1	68.9	105.2	98.5	99.4
2013	108.0	112.6	65.1	119.0	66.0	88.0	98.2	89.2	80.2	244.4	79.4	119.1	119.3	68.3	74.9	70.1	105.7	98.4	99.2
2014	107.6	113.5	66.9	119.1	65.5	87.7	97.7	88.5	78.0	241.3	80.1	118.8	119.8	68.0	74.6	71.2	105.2	98.3	99.1

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Output

### 9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	117.1	:	:	:	:	:	128.2	118.0	:	100.0	:	:	111.2	37.6	:	:	153.9	54.9
1965	:	:	119.5	:	:	:	:	:	131.0	108.5	:	100.0	:	:	117.5	34.4	:	:	150.0	66.5
1970	:	:	116.6	:	:	:	:	:	126.4	98.8	:	100.0	:	:	102.1	34.3	:	:	138.1	87.4
1975	:	:	109.0	:	:	:	:	:	123.9	95.5	:	100.0	:	:	114.5	35.1	:	:	132.1	88.5
1980	:	:	107.8	:	:	:	:	:	114.2	90.9	:	100.0	:	:	129.7	31.1	:	:	131.3	91.8
1981	:	:	107.0	:	:	:	:	:	114.0	89.9	:	100.0	:	:	133.9	31.9	:	:	133.5	95.1
1982	:	:	110.2	:	:	:	:	:	114.4	91.3	:	100.0	:	:	133.9	32.0	:	:	128.6	96.8
1983	:	:	111.4	:	:	:	:	:	114.5	93.1	:	100.0	:	:	127.3	32.2	:	:	131.1	97.6
1984	:	:	113.4	:	:	:	:	:	116.6	93.3	:	100.0	:	:	128.1	32.8	:	:	136.1	99.0
1985	:	:	115.3	:	:	:	:	:	116.3	94.2	:	100.0	:	:	128.3	32.6	:	:	137.3	102.2
1986	:	:	117.8	:	:	:	:	:	116.4	95.3	:	100.0	:	:	132.0	33.2	:	:	137.1	101.9
1987	:	:	114.9	:	:	:	:	:	116.9	96.9	:	100.0	:	:	138.0	34.8	:	:	136.6	102.8
1988	:	:	110.4	:	:	:	:	:	115.0	97.7	:	100.0	:	:	130.6	33.6	:	:	135.6	105.6
1989	:	:	107.5	:	:	:	:	:	113.8	96.6	:	100.0	:	:	125.4	32.1	:	:	134.8	107.3
1990	:	70.9	106.5	49.1	53.7	:	34.7	31.8	111.4	94.8	:	100.0	:	32.4	122.9	33.7	:	:	132.5	110.4
1991	28.4	62.2	106.3	42.6	49.9	44.4	31.8	27.5	108.0	91.9	:	100.0	:	29.7	119.5	33.0	:	:	128.7	112.1
1991	29.1	63.7	109.0	43.6	51.2	45.5	32.6	28.2	110.7	94.2	:	100.0	:	30.4	122.5	33.8	:	:	132.0	115.0
1992	27.1	62.9	109.8	29.8	40.0	44.2	33.0	25.8	107.9	93.4	:	100.0	:	27.0	116.1	35.0	:	:	133.7	114.7
1993	27.1	63.3	110.1	27.1	33.9	44.3	34.4	26.4	105.8	96.0	85.9	100.0	:	25.0	117.3	37.5	:	:	136.8	115.4
1994	27.0	63.5	113.0	27.5	30.1	44.6	35.3	26.8	106.7	97.4	86.0	100.0	:	24.6	117.6	34.0	:	:	137.3	113.4
1995	27.3	66.0	113.4	27.1	30.6	44.3	36.9	28.1	107.8	97.9	86.4	100.0	39.8	23.6	114.5	35.1	:	:	136.0	112.5
1996	22.1	67.9	114.5	27.9	31.7	44.2	38.6	28.5	107.8	100.3	86.6	100.0	42.2	23.3	115.0	36.5	:	:	137.2	113.4
1997	22.1	65.5	115.1	30.0	33.3	45.2	40.4	25.3	107.0	102.8	86.6	100.0	44.1	22.9	118.9	37.8	:	:	138.0	112.0
1998	23.9	62.9	114.1	31.6	35.0	46.4	41.3	23.3	106.6	102.2	86.7	100.0	43.7	23.0	121.5	37.4	:	:	138.1	106.1
1999	23.8	62.2	113.3	31.4	33.7	46.5	42.1	22.7	109.3	102.1	86.7	100.0	42.3	23.2	120.5	34.4	:	:	140.1	103.5
2000	24.7	61.6	114.2	31.7	34.3	47.1	41.9	22.6	110.7	103.2	86.8	100.0	42.9	23.3	114.3	36.3	25.7	22.8	138.8	102.8
2001	25.9	63.6	111.3	33.6	36.3	50.6	41.4	24.2	106.7	104.0	87.1	100.0	44.1	21.9	115.1	32.6	25.5	23.7	135.6	100.5
2002	27.7	64.3	112.5	36.2	38.8	53.6	42.3	25.7	107.1	105.0	87.6	100.0	45.9	22.1	113.7	31.7	25.7	24.6	134.5	99.6
2003	29.5	67.4	109.2	38.6	43.4	55.1	43.0	27.5	109.2	106.8	88.0	100.0	48.1	23.1	110.5	31.5	26.1	25.1	136.9	100.4
2004	30.6	69.1	111.1	41.2	44.8	55.7	44.8	30.2	111.8	109.1	88.5	100.0	49.7	24.2	116.1	35.0	26.7	27.0	138.4	101.0
2005	32.5	70.2	109.6	44.0	47.1	56.1	45.5	31.0	108.0	108.8	88.8	100.0	50.6	26.0	115.5	37.6	27.4	28.1	140.2	100.5
2006	33.9	71.3	110.4	47.2	49.5	56.1	46.2	34.1	109.4	107.6	89.1	100.0	51.5	26.9	109.8	39.5	31.8	28.9	136.5	97.4
2007	36.0	74.2	109.9	51.5	53.2	55.2	48.8	37.2	112.1	104.6	89.7	100.0	54.4	27.7	108.3	40.5	35.8	29.5	134.8	97.2
2008	39.3	73.0	112.5	52.8	55.4	57.7	50.9	42.3	111.8	101.8	90.3	100.0	57.0	30.4	111.4	42.4	38.6	32.5	131.8	94.8
2009	39.9	74.9	111.4	48.9	49.5	58.6	55.0	42.6	108.6	100.9	90.7	100.0	56.5	32.8	106.8	41.9	37.8	32.3	131.6	93.3
2010	39.8	72.6	114.8	49.8	52.2	58.3	56.8	42.2	112.6	101.8	90.8	100.0	53.9	32.9	100.8	44.3	37.6	31.2	132.8	97.1
2011	41.0	73.5	114.0	53.6	60.2	59.6	59.0	44.6	115.5	99.4	91.3	100.0	54.6	33.4	100.2	48.5	38.2	31.6	133.2	95.0
2012	41.9	73.3	115.2	56.9	62.9	59.5	60.9	45.4	116.8	99.4	91.5	100.0	54.1	33.9	103.3	51.0	38.6	31.5	136.0	97.7
2013	42.7	74.0	116.8	59.4	65.2	59.9	62.1	46.5	118.4	99.7	91.8	100.0	54.3	34.4	105.0	53.4	39.7	32.1	137.9	98.8
2014	43.3	74.6	116.6	61.5	67.1	60.1	63.0	47.3	119.2	100.1	92.0	100.0	54.6	34.7	106.2	55.7	40.3	32.5	138.7	99.5

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.9	4.4	:	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.7	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	5.8	:	:	4.8	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	:	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	:	2.6	:	3.0	3.6	4.9	:	:	3.9	:	3.4
1981	-0.3	0.5	:	3.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.0	0.8	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	-0.1	2.2	:	:	1.3	:	0.5
1982	0.6	-0.4	:	2.3	-1.1	1.2	2.4	0.4	:	1.1	:	-1.2	2.0	2.2	:	:	3.0	:	0.8
1983	0.3	1.6	:	-0.2	-1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	:	3.0	:	2.0	3.0	1.0	:	:	3.0	:	1.4
1984	2.5	2.8	:	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.2	:	6.2	:	3.5	0.1	-1.0	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1985	1.7	2.3	:	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.8	:	2.9	:	2.3	2.5	1.6	:	:	3.3	:	2.3
1986	1.8	2.3	:	0.3	0.5	3.3	2.3	2.9	:	10.0	:	3.3	2.3	3.3	:	:	2.6	:	2.5
1987	2.3	1.4	:	4.7	-2.3	5.5	2.4	3.2	:	4.0	:	2.0	1.4	7.6	:	:	3.5	:	2.5
1988	4.7	3.7	:	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	:	8.5	:	3.4	3.3	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	4.2
1989	3.5	3.9	:	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	:	9.8	:	4.4	3.9	6.6	:	:	5.1	:	4.1
1990	3.1	5.3	:	7.6	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	:	5.3	:	4.2	4.3	7.9	:	:	0.5	:	3.5
1981-1990	2.0	2.3	:	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	5.0	:	2.3	2.2	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1991	1.8	5.1	:	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	8.6	:	2.4	3.4	3.4	-8.9	:	-6.0	:	2.5
1992	1.5	1.9	:	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	9.7	1.8	4.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	-5.5	:	-3.5	:	1.4
1993	-1.0	-1.0	:	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.7	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.5	-0.7	2.8	7.1	-0.8	:	-0.7
1994	3.2	2.5	-1.6	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	5.9	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.4	1.5	5.3	6.2	3.7	2.5	2.4
1995	2.4	1.7	4.5	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.9	9.9	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.0	2.3	2.3
1996	1.4	0.8	5.9	9.3	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.6	3.6	6.9	3.6	1.5	1.5
1997	3.7	1.7	11.7	11.5	3.6	3.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	5.9	4.9	4.3	2.3	4.4	5.0	4.4	6.2	2.6	2.5
1998	1.9	1.9	6.8	8.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	1.4	5.0	6.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	5.2	3.5	4.4	5.0	2.8	2.8
1999	3.5	1.9	-0.3	11.1	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.5	4.8	8.4	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.1	5.3	0.0	3.9	2.9	2.9
2000	3.7	3.1	9.7	10.7	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.7	5.0	8.4	6.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	1.4	5.3	3.8	3.8
1991-2000	2.2	1.9	:	7.4	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.5	5.0	:	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.8	:	2.1	:	2.1
2001	0.8	1.5	6.3	5.3	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.9	4.0	2.5	-1.5	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.0
2002	1.4	0.0	6.6	5.6	3.4	2.7	0.9	0.5	2.1	4.1	2.8	0.1	1.7	0.8	3.8	4.6	1.8	0.9	0.9
2003	0.8	-0.4	7.8	3.9	5.9	3.1	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.9	-0.9	2.9	4.8	2.0	0.7	0.7
2004	3.3	1.2	6.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	2.5	1.7	4.2	4.4	-0.5	2.2	2.6	1.6	4.4	5.1	4.1	2.2	2.2
2005	1.8	0.7	8.9	5.9	2.3	3.6	1.8	0.9	3.9	5.3	3.7	2.0	2.4	0.8	4.0	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.7
2006	2.7	3.7	10.1	5.4	5.5	4.1	2.5	2.2	4.1	4.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	1.4	5.8	8.3	4.4	3.2	3.2
2007	2.9	3.3	7.5	5.4	3.5	3.5	2.3	1.7	5.1	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.4	7.0	10.5	5.3	3.0	2.9
2008	1.0	1.1	-4.2	-2.1	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-1.2	3.6	-0.7	4.0	1.8	1.4	0.0	3.4	5.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
2009	-2.8	-5.1	-14.1	-5.5	-3.1	-3.7	-3.1	-5.5	-1.9	-4.1	-2.4	-3.7	-3.8	-2.9	-7.8	-4.9	-8.5	-4.4	-4.4
2010	2.4	4.2	3.3	-0.8	-4.9	-0.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.9	3.4	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.2	4.4	3.3	2.0	2.0
2001-2010	1.4	1.0	3.6	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.7	4.8	1.7	1.2	1.1
2011	1.8	3.0	8.3	1.4	-7.1	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.7	-1.7	0.6	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.4
2012	-0.2	0.8	2.5	0.4	-6.0	-1.4	0.2	-2.3	-2.3	0.4	1.0	-0.3	0.8	-3.0	-2.3	2.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.5
2013	0.7	0.8	3.1	1.1	-4.2	-1.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.7	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.9	-1.0	-1.6	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1
2014	1.6	2.0	4.0	2.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	-0.7	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.9	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.4

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.8	:	4.8	:	:	4.6	5.7	:	:	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.0	:	3.1	:	:	6.3	4.1	:	:	3.2	4.4
1981	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.2	:	0.2	:	:	4.3	4.9	:	:	2.5	4.2
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.2	:	1.1	:	:	2.2	3.6	:	:	-2.0	3.4
1983	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.7	:	1.8	:	:	-2.2	5.0	:	:	4.5	3.1
1984	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.7	:	2.6	:	:	4.1	6.7	:	:	7.2	4.5
1985	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.6	:	2.5	:	:	3.3	4.2	:	:	4.1	6.3
1986	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	4.0	:	2.8	:	:	6.3	7.0	:	:	3.4	2.8
1987	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.6	:	2.8	:	:	8.5	9.5	:	:	3.2	4.1
1988	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	5.0	:	4.2	:	:	-0.1	2.1	:	:	4.1	7.1
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.3	:	3.7	:	:	0.3	0.3	:	:	3.6	5.4
1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.8	:	3.0	:	:	1.2	9.3	:	:	1.9	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.8	:	2.4	:	:	2.7	5.2	:	:	3.2	4.6
1991	:	-11.6	1.3	-12.6	-5.7	:	-7.0	-13.1	-1.1	-1.4	:	1.8	:	-6.2	-0.2	0.9	:	:	-0.3	3.3
1992	-7.3	-0.5	2.0	-32.1	-21.3	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-1.2	0.1	:	1.1	:	-6.6	-3.4	6.0	:	:	3.4	0.8
1993	-1.5	0.1	-0.1	-11.4	-16.2	-0.6	3.7	1.5	-2.1	2.2	:	-0.3	:	-7.5	1.3	8.0	:	:	2.9	0.2
1994	1.8	2.9	5.5	2.2	-9.8	2.9	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	2.8	2.8	:	-1.8	3.6	-5.5	:	:	4.1	0.9
1995	2.9	6.2	3.1	-0.9	3.3	1.5	7.0	7.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	:	-1.1	0.1	7.2	:	:	2.5	1.9
1996	-9.0	4.5	2.8	4.3	5.2	0.2	6.2	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	5.9	1.2	4.8	7.0	:	:	3.8	2.6
1997	-1.6	-0.9	3.2	9.1	8.1	3.1	7.1	-4.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	6.5	1.4	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.5	1.6
1998	4.9	-0.2	2.2	5.4	7.6	4.1	5.0	-2.1	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.0	3.4	6.3	3.1	:	:	4.4	-2.0
1999	2.0	1.7	2.6	3.0	-1.0	3.2	4.5	-1.2	4.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	-1.0	4.3	4.1	-3.4	:	:	4.9	-0.2
2000	5.7	4.2	3.5	5.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	2.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.3	6.8	:	:	4.2	2.3
1991-2000	:	0.5	2.6	-3.6	-3.1	:	3.8	-1.4	2.1	2.5	:	2.2	:	-0.9	2.5	3.7	:	:	3.4	1.1
2001	4.2	3.1	0.7	7.3	6.7	3.7	1.2	5.7	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7	-4.5	3.9	-5.7	1.1	5.3	1.1	0.4
2002	4.7	2.1	0.5	7.2	6.8	4.5	1.4	5.1	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.2	4.9	0.9	0.1	6.2	1.9	4.3	1.8	0.3
2003	5.5	3.8	0.4	7.6	10.3	3.9	3.9	5.2	2.3	3.8	1.5	1.3	5.4	2.8	2.4	5.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.7
2004	6.7	4.7	2.3	8.9	7.4	4.8	5.3	8.5	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	4.1	4.6	7.8	9.4	4.4	9.3	3.5	2.4
2005	6.4	6.8	2.4	10.1	7.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.9	4.3	4.4	7.2	8.4	4.2	5.4	3.1	1.3
2006	6.5	7.0	3.4	11.2	7.8	3.9	6.2	7.9	4.3	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	6.9	8.6	3.6	2.7	1.7
2007	6.4	5.7	1.6	9.6	9.8	0.1	6.8	6.3	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	5.1	6.1	6.0	4.7	10.7	5.4	1.9	2.2
2008	6.2	3.1	-0.8	-3.3	2.9	0.9	5.1	7.3	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	5.0	1.2	0.7	6.9	3.8	-0.4	-1.0
2009	-5.5	-4.5	-5.8	-17.7	-14.8	-6.8	1.6	-6.6	-5.0	-4.0	-4.3	-4.3	-6.9	-0.9	-6.6	-4.8	-5.7	-3.5	-3.1	-5.5
2010	0.4	2.5	1.3	-0.9	1.5	1.3	3.9	-1.6	6.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	-1.4	2.9	-4.0	9.2	2.5	1.0	2.4	4.5
2001-2010	4.1	3.4	0.6	3.6	4.4	2.0	3.9	4.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	1.5	0.8
2011	1.7	1.9	0.8	5.5	5.9	1.6	4.3	2.5	3.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.8	2.6	8.5	3.2	1.6	1.8	-0.8
2012	0.8	-1.3	0.6	4.3	2.9	-1.2	2.4	0.8	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-1.9	0.8	2.7	3.0	0.2	-1.6	2.1	2.0
2013	1.4	0.8	1.6	3.6	3.1	0.3	1.8	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.5	2.3	0.8
2014	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.9	3.6	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.4	4.2	:	4.2	9.3	6.7	5.2	6.2	:	2.9	:	3.9	5.1	5.6	:	:	4.4	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	:	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.1	2.8	:	1.4	:	2.5	2.9	4.9	:	:	3.6	:	3.1
1981	1.6	0.4	:	4.2	-6.4	2.4	1.1	0.9	:	-0.9	:	0.7	0.4	1.1	:	:	0.0	:	0.7
1982	1.9	0.4	:	2.3	-0.1	2.2	2.2	-0.1	:	1.4	:	1.2	3.4	4.1	:	:	1.9	:	1.2
1983	1.6	2.5	:	1.7	-1.6	2.2	1.4	0.5	:	3.3	:	3.7	3.7	2.1	:	:	2.6	:	1.8
1984	2.5	1.9	:	6.3	2.2	4.2	2.1	2.8	:	5.6	:	3.3	0.3	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.4
1985	1.2	0.9	:	5.9	0.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	:	2.0	:	0.4	2.2	1.6	:	:	3.1	:	1.7
1986	1.2	0.4	:	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.7	2.0	:	7.4	:	1.2	2.0	6.2	:	:	3.0	:	1.4
1987	1.6	0.0	:	3.8	-2.2	0.7	1.5	2.7	:	1.2	:	0.4	1.5	5.2	:	:	2.9	:	1.2
1988	2.7	2.3	:	4.3	2.6	1.6	3.5	3.1	:	5.3	:	1.9	2.4	3.1	:	:	4.2	:	2.7
1989	1.9	2.0	:	6.5	3.4	1.2	2.3	3.0	:	6.1	:	2.2	2.6	4.7	:	:	4.1	:	2.4
1990	2.0	2.0	:	3.2	-1.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	:	1.1	:	1.5	2.3	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	1.6
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	:	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	:	3.2	:	1.7	2.1	3.5	:	:	2.5	:	1.7
1991	1.5	2.2	:	2.3	4.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	:	4.5	:	1.1	2.2	0.6	:	:	-0.4	:	1.5
1992	1.7	3.3	:	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	:	-0.9	3.4	0.4	1.7	4.8	:	:	3.8	:	2.4
1993	-0.3	0.3	:	1.2	-2.4	1.9	1.0	2.4	:	2.4	3.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	:	:	5.5	:	1.1
1994	3.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.1	3.2	:	1.1	5.2	3.2	2.4	2.6	:	:	5.1	:	2.7
1995	0.8	1.3	11.4	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.9	:	-1.1	3.0	1.3	3.1	3.1	:	5.6	2.2	:	1.7
1996	1.2	0.9	8.4	5.5	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	-1.0	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.9	5.8	4.8	2.1	1.2	1.1
1997	3.0	1.9	11.7	5.6	4.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.8	5.0	1.2	1.9	1.7	6.9	5.5	2.7	1.9	1.7
1998	0.2	0.7	8.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.5	3.4	1.9	2.9	1.0	3.0	2.3	3.6	4.9	3.1	1.1	1.0
1999	2.1	0.4	4.4	4.3	3.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	2.9	3.3	4.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
2000	1.6	1.3	11.3	6.0	4.0	0.0	0.9	1.8	3.3	2.7	4.0	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.5
1991-2000	1.5	1.5	:	3.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	:	1.5	:	1.5	2.2	2.3	:	:	2.9	:	1.6
2001	-0.6	1.2	5.4	2.1	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.8	-2.9	-3.2	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.4	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
2002	1.5	0.6	5.1	4.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.2	2.2	4.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
2003	0.9	0.5	6.3	2.0	4.7	0.5	0.7	-0.7	-1.9	-0.1	-0.9	1.5	0.4	-0.3	3.2	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.5
2004	2.2	0.9	6.4	0.9	1.9	0.4	2.4	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.2	3.3	1.6	1.6	4.0	5.3	3.7	1.6	1.5
2005	0.3	0.8	6.7	0.9	-0.7	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	4.5	5.0	1.5	0.9	0.8
2006	1.5	3.1	4.5	1.0	3.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.9	0.9	4.2	6.1	2.5	1.9	1.8
2007	1.2	1.5	6.6	1.7	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.5	8.2	3.1	1.4	1.2
2008	-0.8	-0.1	-4.3	-1.1	-1.4	1.1	-0.4	-0.8	1.4	-5.5	1.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.8	2.4	-2.2	-0.2	-0.3
2009	-2.6	-5.2	-4.5	2.9	-2.5	2.9	-1.6	-2.7	-1.3	-5.1	-2.1	-2.6	-2.3	-0.3	-6.1	-3.0	-6.1	-2.4	-2.3
2010	1.7	3.6	8.5	3.6	-2.4	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.5	3.0	3.5	6.0	3.4	2.6	2.5
2001-2010	0.5	0.7	4.0	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	2.2	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
2011	0.4	1.6	1.2	3.6	-1.6	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.5	1.3	-0.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1
2012	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	1.7	2.0	3.2	0.3	-1.0	1.7	-1.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	1.1	-0.7	2.4	-0.2	0.3	0.3
2013	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.0	-2.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
2014	1.1	1.6	3.0	1.2	-0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.9

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted by total employment; Euro area

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	2.5	:	4.8	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	2.3	8.6
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.7	:	2.8	:	:	3.6	2.1	:	:	1.2	3.7
1981	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.0	:	0.9	:	:	-0.5	4.0	:	:	1.6	3.4
1982	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.1	:	1.7	:	:	-0.9	2.5	:	:	-0.3	2.5
1983	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	4.2	:	2.2	:	:	-2.6	3.9	:	:	3.6	1.5
1984	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	0.7	:	2.2	:	:	2.7	5.1	:	:	2.3	4.1
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.5	:	1.8	:	:	-0.3	2.5	:	:	1.7	5.8
1986	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.9	:	1.9	:	:	3.0	5.1	:	:	1.7	2.3
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	1.9	:	1.4	:	:	2.7	7.0	:	:	0.2	3.7
1988	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.7	:	2.3	:	:	2.9	0.6	:	:	1.1	5.9
1989	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-0.1	:	1.9	:	:	1.7	-2.3	:	:	1.0	3.8
1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.5	:	1.3	:	:	2.1	7.4	:	:	0.8	3.8
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.0	:	1.8	:	:	1.1	3.5	:	:	1.4	3.7
1991	:	:	1.9	-11.9	-7.9	:	:	-12.6	0.4	1.7	:	1.5	:	:	-0.2	-3.0	:	:	0.9	1.3
1992	:	:	3.1	-26.7	-19.5	:	:	-5.9	3.4	2.1	:	2.4	:	:	-3.4	5.0	:	:	3.5	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.4	-4.8	-12.6	:	5.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	:	1.5	:	:	1.5	13.6	:	:	0.8	-0.2
1994	:	1.8	3.8	13.7	-4.2	:	7.0	4.5	5.0	3.5	:	2.9	:	:	2.8	-12.6	:	:	1.5	0.8
1995	:	5.5	2.3	10.6	5.3	:	6.0	13.0	2.3	1.8	:	1.8	:	:	-2.8	4.2	:	:	0.0	1.6
1996	-11.5	4.0	1.9	6.3	4.3	0.1	5.0	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	:	:	4.6	3.9	:	:	1.9	2.5
1997	1.5	-0.1	1.8	4.5	7.5	3.0	5.6	-1.1	4.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	23.1	:	4.9	7.5	:	:	2.0	0.9
1998	5.9	1.6	0.7	5.7	8.5	2.5	3.8	0.2	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.3	-7.4	0.0	2.1	0.4	:	:	2.5	-0.8
1999	6.6	3.9	1.7	4.9	1.2	0.4	8.8	3.4	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.3	5.0	0.4	-4.5	:	:	3.0	1.2
2000	8.3	5.0	3.0	9.2	7.9	3.2	5.9	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.3	4.2	2.3	9.1	:	:	2.0	2.9
1991-2000	:	:	2.2	0.4	-1.4	:	:	1.2	2.7	2.3	:	1.7	:	:	1.2	2.1	:	:	1.8	1.0
2001	4.9	3.4	-0.2	6.1	10.9	3.9	3.5	6.8	-0.8	2.0	1.6	0.8	3.1	-2.9	2.2	-5.4	:	4.9	0.9	1.1
2002	4.4	1.5	0.4	4.2	3.1	4.6	4.6	17.0	2.4	1.7	2.0	0.6	4.0	1.4	1.6	7.0	:	8.0	2.9	1.5
2003	2.5	4.6	1.5	5.5	7.9	3.9	5.1	5.3	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.0	1.4	4.8	2.3	6.3	:	5.4	2.7	1.7
2004	4.1	5.1	2.9	7.6	7.4	5.8	4.2	10.3	5.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.6	6.9	8.4	17.8	:	8.9	2.5	1.8
2005	3.6	4.6	1.4	8.4	5.2	4.3	1.4	5.8	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	3.5	2.2	3.8	6.1	:	13.0	1.3	0.6
2006	3.1	5.6	1.3	5.9	5.9	3.4	3.0	7.1	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	-0.4	5.0	9.1	7.6	0.9	1.3
2007	3.2	3.5	-1.1	5.8	6.8	-0.6	2.2	5.9	1.0	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	3.1	-7.2	4.4	1.0	1.7
2008	3.5	0.8	-2.4	-4.2	3.6	2.7	1.2	7.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	1.0	-1.2	0.4	-1.5	2.3	-2.3	0.4	-0.6
2009	-2.9	-2.8	-3.5	-5.3	-8.6	-4.4	1.2	-4.7	-2.7	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-5.2	-3.4	-0.6	-5.2	-1.9	4.1	1.9	-4.0
2010	5.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	7.0	0.6	3.4	-0.2	5.3	1.6	2.5	2.4	3.9	1.4	-3.7	2.8	4.6	10.3	3.2	5.0
2001-2010	3.1	3.0	0.4	3.7	4.8	2.4	3.0	5.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.4	:	6.4	1.8	1.0
2011	6.1	1.6	1.2	14.8	3.8	1.2	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.7	10.1	8.1	1.2	-2.4
2012	2.8	-0.9	0.9	2.5	1.2	-2.1	2.1	0.4	0.7	-0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.8	0.7	-0.6	1.2	0.4	2.2
2013	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.7
2014	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.8

1) Weighted by total employment

2) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	5.0	:	:	:	:	:
1971-1980	:	1.9	:	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	:
1981	:	-1.8	:	5.5	0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-2.2	:	-5.6	:	-2.0	-1.8	2.2	:	:	:	:	:
1982	:	-3.3	:	-0.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-3.0	:	2.3	:	-3.8	-0.7	7.8	:	:	:	:	:
1983	:	0.7	:	7.5	-0.3	2.7	0.1	-2.3	:	5.4	:	1.9	0.9	3.6	:	:	:	:	:
1984	:	2.9	:	9.7	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.2	:	11.7	:	5.0	5.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	:
1985	:	4.9	:	3.8	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.1	:	7.0	:	-3.2	4.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	:
1986	:	1.8	:	1.8	-0.4	3.0	2.5	4.1	:	1.8	:	0.1	1.0	7.2	:	:	:	:	:
1987	:	0.4	:	9.0	-1.2	4.6	1.7	2.6	:	-0.5	:	1.1	1.0	4.5	:	:	:	:	:
1988	:	3.6	:	11.0	5.1	3.0	3.7	6.9	:	8.6	:	0.0	4.4	3.8	:	:	:	:	:
1989	:	4.9	:	11.4	1.8	4.5	3.4	4.0	:	7.9	:	5.1	5.9	6.7	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	5.3	:	4.9	-2.4	0.1	3.8	-1.8	:	-0.6	:	2.4	7.2	9.0	:	:	:	:	:
1981-1990	:	1.9	:	6.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	:	3.7	:	0.6	2.8	4.8	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	7.7	:	3.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	:	0.5	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	-1.4	:	9.0	-1.0	-2.8	-1.4	-0.2	:	-0.9	:	-0.3	-1.2	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:
1993	:	-7.4	:	5.6	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	-2.4	:	-4.2	:	-1.1	-1.7	-4.8	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	2.8	:	11.7	1.3	7.3	4.2	5.2	:	6.0	:	4.9	4.1	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	0.9	:	19.4	1.9	4.7	2.2	5.4	:	1.3	:	2.9	5.0	4.7	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	-0.1	:	8.3	1.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	:	0.0	:	2.5	-0.5	5.2	:	:	1.4	:	:
1997	:	2.8	:	17.5	1.8	6.9	3.9	3.3	:	5.9	:	-0.6	6.4	2.6	:	:	6.6	:	:
1998	:	4.2	:	19.7	9.0	5.3	3.7	1.8	:	-0.1	:	2.0	8.1	5.6	:	:	5.8	:	:
1999	:	1.4	-3.3	14.7	2.0	2.7	1.9	0.1	:	11.5	:	3.0	6.0	3.1	-0.5	-2.1	3.8	:	:
2000	:	5.1	14.5	14.4	7.2	4.0	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.2	:	5.4	9.2	0.5	6.2	6.2	8.4	:	:
1992-2000	:	0.9	:	13.3	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.7	:	2.5	:	2.1	3.9	1.5	:	:	:	:	:
2001	4.5	-0.1	8.8	10.9	-3.3	-1.1	0.8	-0.8	4.8	5.0	:	1.2	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.6	0.1	:	0.2
2002	0.2	-1.1	8.4	8.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.4	-1.3	1.7	4.9	:	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	7.0	1.4	:	-0.8
2003	3.3	0.5	11.0	5.7	0.6	1.5	-1.2	-1.0	0.0	5.2	:	-1.4	1.8	-1.2	1.4	15.5	-0.1	:	0.0
2004	4.8	4.2	10.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.8	5.5	:	4.6	7.0	-4.1	4.9	3.6	5.3	:	2.8
2005	2.2	3.0	11.0	4.0	-1.6	0.2	-0.1	-1.8	0.5	2.3	:	0.4	4.0	-3.8	3.5	-0.8	-1.0	:	0.8
2006	3.3	5.4	9.9	3.1	0.9	3.7	0.5	3.2	0.4	2.2	6.6	2.1	7.1	3.2	5.7	15.7	10.1	:	3.7
2007	5.2	5.8	6.4	5.2	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.6	4.8	-0.5	7.4	4.2	5.8	0.3	7.1	16.8	4.7	:	3.7
2008	1.2	0.5	-5.2	-2.2	-4.4	-7.2	-2.5	-3.3	4.4	-5.0	-2.8	0.6	2.2	-4.1	2.4	3.1	1.1	:	-1.5
2009	-11.9	-16.3	-24.0	-4.4	-9.0	-16.2	-13.0	-18.7	-9.3	-16.0	-15.2	-7.6	-11.8	-8.6	-17.3	-14.1	-18.0	:	-15.2
2010	8.7	11.2	23.6	7.5	-6.6	0.9	5.1	6.9	-1.7	9.7	8.1	7.7	7.1	1.7	6.2	18.3	5.7	:	7.5
2001-2010	2.0	1.1	5.3	3.8	-2.1	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	0.7	1.1	:	1.2	2.6	-1.5	1.7	6.4	0.7	:	-0.1
2011	4.1	7.3	16.8	0.0	-8.9	-1.8	2.3	-0.7	-8.1	-2.8	0.7	-0.8	7.2	-2.2	1.3	7.2	0.8	:	3.2

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	13.5
1971-1980	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	4.1
1981	:	:	0.0	:	:	2.8	:	:	-1.8	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.9
1982	:	:	2.4	:	:	2.4	:	:	-1.6	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	0.3
1983	:	:	3.6	:	:	0.7	:	:	3.9	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.3
1984	:	:	10.7	:	:	3.0	:	:	7.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.3
1985	:	:	4.0	:	:	0.5	:	:	2.9	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	3.6
1986	:	:	6.4	:	:	1.7	4.1	:	0.5	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	1.2	-0.1
1987	:	:	-5.0	:	:	2.4	3.2	:	2.5	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	5.2	3.5
1988	:	:	5.4	:	:	-1.0	4.8	:	1.2	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	5.1	9.2
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	-5.0	-2.8	:	3.7	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	0.9	5.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	-9.3	-25.4	:	5.4	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	0.9	4.2
1981-1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	-0.2	:	:	2.4	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.9
1991	:	-21.9	0.1	:	:	-18.3	-16.1	-22.9	-2.3	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	-1.5	2.0
1992	:	-8.0	3.1	:	:	-9.9	3.5	-25.4	0.2	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	2.8	-5.8
1993	:	-5.3	-3.7	:	:	3.9	4.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	:	3.3	-3.5
1994	:	2.0	10.3	:	:	9.6	13.0	3.2	11.6	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	-6.3	:	:	5.3	1.3
1995	:	8.8	3.9	:	:	4.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	4.7	3.3
1996	:	1.9	1.3	1.4	:	3.3	9.4	6.3	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	4.4	2.3
1997	:	4.5	4.8	6.0	4.5	11.0	11.3	-7.3	4.5	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	7.3	3.5
1998	:	1.7	2.9	1.9	16.3	12.4	4.6	-13.7	4.7	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	5.8	-6.6
1999	:	-3.1	0.2	-8.8	-11.6	10.4	4.8	-2.4	2.8	1.3	:	:	-1.2	:	3.7	-3.7	:	:	4.3	0.3
2000	:	5.2	6.6	-2.6	0.3	17.1	7.2	31.1	5.3	2.0	:	:	1.4	:	6.1	6.0	:	:	4.1	5.5
1992-2000	:	0.7	3.2	:	:	6.7	7.6	-0.9	4.4	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	4.7	0.0
2001	2.1	7.4	1.4	10.5	12.1	3.6	0.9	3.9	-1.0	-1.5	:	-0.1	6.0	:	18.1	-8.7	:	:	-3.5	-6.3
2002	4.7	4.1	1.0	6.9	6.7	3.2	1.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.5	:	-0.8	5.0	:	4.8	9.6	:	:	0.2	-1.2
2003	13.0	1.6	0.2	7.8	13.3	7.0	8.8	-0.8	1.5	-0.3	:	-0.1	3.3	:	-3.4	8.8	:	:	1.3	3.3
2004	12.8	10.4	-1.5	7.1	11.3	7.7	12.7	2.7	5.6	0.9	:	2.5	3.2	:	8.8	9.7	:	:	2.2	4.8
2005	7.0	3.9	2.5	7.1	7.1	6.8	3.7	-3.1	2.5	-0.9	:	0.6	4.6	:	12.2	5.6	:	:	3.3	1.4
2006	6.0	8.3	4.1	6.5	6.5	9.9	12.1	9.3	3.1	0.0	:	3.1	4.2	5.9	16.8	7.3	:	:	2.2	4.3
2007	9.6	10.6	-1.9	1.1	2.4	7.9	9.3	10.3	3.4	0.5	:	3.1	4.9	3.9	1.1	7.0	:	:	2.4	2.8
2008	0.6	-1.9	-1.1	-3.2	5.5	-0.2	2.6	2.6	-2.7	-2.9	:	-1.8	1.2	5.0	34.8	-0.6	:	:	-3.5	-3.2
2009	-17.4	-13.6	-15.0	-18.1	-14.6	-17.6	-3.7	-5.5	-18.0	-9.0	:	-14.3	-9.2	-8.6	3.9	-9.7	:	:	-11.4	-21.3
2010	1.1	10.3	1.8	14.9	6.7	10.5	11.1	5.5	9.5	1.8	:	6.6	-1.4	-4.8	13.7	13.1	:	:	5.4	16.0
2001-2010	3.6	3.9	-1.0	3.7	5.4	3.6	5.8	2.3	0.1	-1.3	:	-0.3	2.1	:	10.6	3.9	:	:	-0.3	-0.4
2011	5.8	6.9	1.8	9.0	7.4	5.4	6.9	5.6	5.9	-1.3	:	2.5	-1.2	3.3	:	8.9	:	:	4.0	-3.6

1) 1961-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	57.0	55.7	:	74.1	68.8	66.2	58.2	58.3	79.0	51.4	78.8	54.0	59.5	68.9	:	:	58.5	:	58.2
1971-1980	54.1	55.8	:	66.9	60.6	63.7	56.2	58.5	75.5	50.4	76.5	51.8	56.4	64.8	:	:	53.7	:	56.9
1981	57.3	57.9	:	67.5	64.3	65.0	58.3	59.0	66.7	55.5	68.0	51.5	58.0	66.6	:	:	52.6	:	58.5
1982	58.1	57.8	:	61.3	64.0	64.6	58.6	59.1	67.4	55.0	70.4	51.6	58.2	66.2	:	:	53.4	:	58.6
1983	58.6	57.9	:	61.2	65.4	64.0	58.3	58.4	68.6	54.4	71.2	51.9	59.5	65.2	:	:	53.4	:	58.4
1984	57.5	57.7	:	60.3	62.9	62.6	58.4	58.5	64.8	53.0	73.2	50.9	58.4	67.4	:	:	52.6	:	58.1
1985	58.3	57.1	:	61.1	62.0	62.3	58.9	58.4	65.0	53.6	74.4	51.2	58.3	65.0	:	:	52.9	:	58.0
1986	57.4	55.7	:	61.4	62.6	61.5	58.3	58.5	62.3	50.5	71.3	50.9	57.5	63.9	:	:	53.0	:	57.3
1987	57.1	56.1	:	60.8	66.9	61.5	59.0	58.2	60.6	51.2	68.0	51.2	57.3	63.7	:	:	53.0	:	57.6
1988	55.8	55.6	:	61.2	67.2	60.8	57.9	57.7	61.8	49.8	67.9	50.3	56.8	64.9	:	:	51.8	:	57.0
1989	55.2	55.7	:	60.4	68.1	61.0	57.6	58.2	60.6	47.2	67.5	49.9	56.5	63.8	:	:	51.4	:	57.0
1990	55.2	54.9	:	57.9	69.4	60.5	57.5	57.2	61.0	47.0	66.7	49.7	56.4	63.3	53.4	:	51.0	:	56.5
1981-1990	57.1	56.6	:	61.3	65.3	62.4	58.3	58.3	63.9	51.7	69.9	50.9	57.7	65.0	:	:	52.5	:	57.7
1991		54.4																	56.6
1991	55.8	57.5	:	58.3	69.1	60.4	57.3	57.5	66.8	47.0	65.1	50.1	55.9	65.9	55.0	:	54.3	:	57.5
1992	55.1	57.6	:	58.1	70.8	61.0	57.4	58.4	63.6	45.3	64.6	49.9	56.6	65.5	55.3	:	55.4	:	57.8
1993	54.6	58.3	56.7	56.6	71.2	60.9	57.6	57.9	59.9	43.5	63.5	49.9	56.6	66.5	58.7	55.0	55.0	57.9	57.9
1994	54.3	57.9	57.0	56.4	71.1	60.7	57.3	58.5	58.7	43.3	62.9	49.7	56.2	66.0	56.8	52.3	53.7	57.7	57.7
1995	54.0	57.7	54.4	53.1	71.2	60.1	57.0	58.3	64.8	43.3	65.0	49.5	55.5	65.2	59.8	51.8	52.1	57.3	57.3
1996	54.5	58.1	57.8	53.2	71.8	59.8	57.4	57.9	66.1	43.2	66.8	50.2	56.2	65.2	59.3	52.8	52.8	57.6	57.6
1997	53.9	58.1	57.7	50.8	70.3	59.6	56.4	58.5	65.7	43.8	66.9	49.7	56.0	64.2	58.2	53.6	51.2	57.3	57.3
1998	53.8	57.7	57.8	49.3	69.9	59.5	56.2	59.1	65.4	44.4	66.9	50.4	55.3	63.3	57.8	55.1	50.4	57.2	57.2
1999	53.0	58.1	57.2	48.2	68.8	59.6	55.9	59.8	63.9	41.3	68.2	50.7	54.6	63.5	58.4	56.6	50.1	57.3	57.3
2000	53.2	58.4	55.5	48.0	69.9	59.7	56.2	59.9	65.1	40.7	64.4	50.4	54.9	63.6	57.3	56.5	49.4	57.5	57.4
1991-2000	54.2	57.9	:	53.2	70.4	60.1	56.9	58.6	64.0	43.6	65.4	50.0	55.8	64.9	57.7	:	52.4	:	57.5
2001	53.5	58.7	55.8	47.1	70.1	59.1	56.5	59.1	64.3	41.9	65.2	50.1	55.1	63.1	56.5	57.9	49.4	57.4	57.4
2002	52.6	58.2	56.6	46.3	70.5	58.3	56.4	58.7	64.8	41.9	62.8	50.1	54.4	62.9	55.8	57.9	50.2	57.0	57.0
2003	52.4	58.9	56.0	46.1	68.3	57.6	56.8	59.1	64.3	37.7	64.0	49.9	54.9	63.3	55.9	56.9	51.6	57.3	57.3
2004	51.7	58.5	56.3	45.6	67.9	57.9	56.6	58.6	64.8	37.1	66.6	49.4	54.8	64.0	55.0	57.4	51.3	57.0	57.0
2005	51.5	58.8	55.5	45.7	69.8	57.8	56.9	59.0	64.8	35.5	65.5	48.8	55.0	64.7	54.3	57.5	51.5	57.2	57.2
2006	51.3	57.9	55.4	45.9	69.7	57.4	56.7	59.0	64.7	33.5	64.9	47.2	54.2	65.1	52.8	57.2	51.7	56.7	56.7
2007	50.9	55.9	54.1	47.3	69.6	57.4	56.5	58.6	67.2	32.0	61.7	46.2	52.9	65.3	52.5	56.1	50.4	55.9	55.9
2008	52.0	56.2	54.8	50.5	72.3	57.2	56.9	59.2	69.8	32.9	62.8	45.5	52.8	66.8	52.6	57.2	51.5	56.3	56.3
2009	52.8	58.6	54.4	49.2	72.4	56.5	58.1	60.3	66.2	33.9	63.7	46.0	54.8	65.1	55.7	61.0	54.6	57.5	57.5
2010	52.9	57.4	52.4	49.9	73.4	58.0	58.0	60.6	66.4	31.8	60.7	45.5	54.7	66.0	57.2	58.3	55.5	57.4	57.4
2001-2010	52.2	57.9	55.1	47.4	70.4	57.7	57.0	59.2	65.7	35.8	63.8	47.9	54.4	64.6	54.8	57.8	51.8	57.0	57.0
2011	52.6	57.4	51.1	48.7	74.6	58.3	57.7	61.3	66.5	31.3	61.1	45.0	54.4	66.3	57.8	57.5	55.5	57.4	57.4
2012	52.7	57.7	51.9	47.6	74.4	59.2	57.6	61.3	66.6	32.0	59.8	45.2	54.3	65.6	58.3	56.4	56.3	57.5	57.5
2013	52.3	57.9	52.4	46.9	72.7	58.9	57.4	61.3	65.6	31.5	59.0	45.2	54.2	64.8	58.8	55.7	56.1	57.4	57.4
2014	51.9	57.9	52.2	46.4	71.0	58.3	57.5	61.5	66.0	31.4	58.4	45.1	53.6	64.5	59.0	54.7	56.2	57.2	57.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	60.1	:	:	:	:	:	54.3	63.0	:	59.0	:	:	59.4	73.9	:	:	62.9	52.7
1971-1980	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	60.0	:	57.0	:	:	55.6	70.9	:	:	63.0	52.4
1981	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	74.2	61.9	50.5	59.3	:	58.3	:	:	56.7	68.6	:	:	62.5	54.2
1982	:	:	53.9	:	:	:	62.7	61.2	51.3	59.3	:	58.3	:	:	57.8	70.5	:	:	64.3	55.4
1983	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	64.8	57.2	49.8	59.5	:	58.2	:	:	57.9	71.4	:	:	65.3	56.1
1984	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	63.3	57.7	48.6	59.6	:	57.9	:	:	59.4	72.6	:	:	64.1	55.5
1985	:	:	53.3	:	:	:	52.8	57.2	49.2	59.6	:	57.9	:	:	60.7	68.3	:	:	64.9	54.6
1986	:	:	53.7	:	:	:	52.5	56.6	49.5	61.4	:	57.6	:	:	58.9	64.7	:	:	65.5	54.3
1987	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	51.6	58.8	50.6	61.4	:	57.8	:	:	60.7	65.6	:	:	65.9	54.7
1988	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	49.3	59.4	50.4	62.2	:	57.5	:	:	59.3	61.0	:	:	66.2	53.7
1989	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	51.4	59.7	49.2	62.1	:	57.4	:	:	58.9	63.1	:	:	66.1	53.3
1990	:	51.4	50.3	69.4	54.0	:	48.0	66.9	48.9	62.2	:	57.0	:	:	59.8	65.9	:	:	66.6	53.3
1981-1990	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	57.1	59.7	49.8	60.7	:	57.8	:	:	59.0	67.2	:	:	65.1	54.5
1991												57.2								
1991	54.1	49.4	50.6	41.2	53.5	:	59.4	61.7	50.6	62.8	:	57.9	:	:	60.6	67.9	:	:	67.0	52.8
1992	65.6	53.9	50.6	35.5	64.5	58.3	61.9	63.7	51.1	63.5	:	58.2	:	:	60.8	66.8	:	:	67.3	53.5
1993	73.5	52.7	50.6	47.3	69.5	60.4	63.2	64.7	52.1	64.4	58.6	58.5	:	:	58.2	66.4	:	:	67.8	54.3
1994	74.0	51.9	51.6	52.6	64.6	58.7	62.7	64.5	51.2	63.8	58.3	58.2	:	:	57.3	67.2	:	:	67.6	55.3
1995	70.9	51.4	51.2	62.7	63.5	54.5	60.4	68.7	49.4	63.5	57.8	57.8	67.0	70.4	58.0	67.6	:	:	67.8	55.4
1996	83.0	51.9	50.7	67.8	63.8	53.4	62.3	72.7	49.6	64.0	58.2	58.1	64.4	72.1	58.5	64.7	:	:	67.8	55.5
1997	75.3	53.7	50.6	66.0	61.3	51.8	62.7	72.5	49.6	64.1	58.2	58.0	66.1	72.8	58.1	65.4	:	71.0	67.3	55.4
1998	65.9	52.6	50.7	62.2	61.1	52.2	62.5	76.5	49.1	64.5	58.2	58.0	63.1	72.4	58.1	66.5	:	77.2	67.7	56.1
1999	69.0	52.6	49.4	62.8	65.0	54.7	63.2	72.0	49.0	65.1	58.4	58.2	61.6	69.7	59.9	68.5	:	77.5	68.2	57.2
2000	68.4	51.9	47.7	63.0	65.2	54.9	64.1	68.5	49.2	65.5	58.6	58.5	61.8	74.4	60.6	70.5	70.0	77.6	69.0	56.5
1991-2000	70.0	52.2	50.4	56.1	63.2	:	62.2	68.6	50.1	64.1	:	58.2	:	:	59.0	67.1	:	:	67.7	55.2
2001	70.3	51.5	47.3	63.2	65.5	54.4	65.0	69.2	48.8	65.7	58.6	58.4	62.4	70.0	56.2	68.4	75.0	83.0	69.9	57.3
2002	69.5	51.3	47.5	62.7	64.6	55.0	66.9	68.6	48.8	65.6	58.3	58.2	63.5	77.1	54.9	68.0	80.9	84.3	70.2	57.9
2003	69.3	51.5	47.6	62.4	64.7	56.7	65.8	66.2	48.8	65.0	58.3	58.2	61.5	77.0	57.2	71.2	74.2	80.3	70.4	57.6
2004	69.3	50.5	48.2	63.0	65.5	55.3	64.7	69.0	48.3	64.7	58.1	57.9	60.4	78.5	57.1	71.3	73.1	77.3	70.1	57.3
2005	69.2	49.3	48.2	63.1	64.9	55.0	63.4	69.5	48.2	64.6	58.2	58.0	60.2	77.3	59.4	71.7	69.9	77.1	70.1	57.8
2006	67.5	48.6	48.2	65.7	65.0	53.8	62.5	68.9	47.2	63.8	57.7	57.5	58.9	78.2	58.2	70.5	77.3	77.1	69.9	57.9
2007	69.0	47.7	48.4	62.4	64.3	55.0	60.5	66.9	46.7	63.5	57.0	56.8	59.0	76.7	57.4	71.3	88.4	76.3	70.0	57.3
2008	66.4	48.9	47.9	62.5	65.6	54.2	61.6	64.9	47.0	63.3	57.1	57.0	58.5	80.2	53.4	69.8	91.2	77.0	70.6	58.3
2009	63.2	50.6	48.9	61.4	68.5	54.5	61.1	62.1	49.3	63.9	58.1	58.0	58.4	76.5	51.0	71.5	84.0	79.7	70.8	60.1
2010	62.8	50.7	48.5	63.1	63.8	52.9	61.3	64.0	48.5	64.2	58.0	58.0	58.9	74.1	51.4	71.7	82.2	80.2	70.8	59.2
2001-2010	67.6	50.1	48.1	63.0	65.2	54.7	63.3	66.9	48.2	64.4	57.9	57.8	60.2	76.6	55.6	70.6	79.6	79.2	70.3	58.1
2011	60.7	50.8	48.5	61.9	63.4	53.0	61.2	62.0	47.8	64.3	58.0	57.9	59.1	73.9	51.9	71.1	84.4	80.0	71.6	60.4
2012	63.3	50.8	49.2	62.2	64.8	53.8	61.7	61.5	47.9	64.9	58.2	58.2	60.0	74.5	52.5	69.1	87.3	80.4	71.4	60.7
2013	64.6	50.5	49.5	62.5	65.2	53.7	61.8	61.6	47.7	64.7	58.1	58.1	59.5	74.4	52.8	68.8	88.8	78.8	71.3	60.4
2014	65.7	50.2	49.7	62.6	65.5	53.2	62.1	61.3	47.6	64.2	58.0	57.9	59.1	74.1	52.9	68.3	89.7	79.0	71.0	59.6

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	119.8	115.2	:	82.6	57.4	41.3	117.7	71.1	59.4	153.3	50.9	86.4	85.8	42.3	:	:	105.4	:	89.3
1965	108.6	116.2	:	78.4	59.1	53.8	118.8	77.6	51.0	142.8	40.8	94.5	84.6	41.0	:	:	116.2	:	93.0
1970	107.8	125.6	:	76.0	66.0	55.0	116.1	86.8	51.5	135.9	46.7	105.1	82.9	45.2	:	:	98.3	:	97.4
1975	117.8	131.9	:	63.8	59.5	66.5	122.3	77.9	39.0	146.7	39.0	115.1	98.5	50.1	:	:	109.0	:	100.9
1980	118.6	132.3	:	71.4	59.0	64.8	119.1	80.7	52.9	147.0	47.9	113.0	102.7	36.2	:	:	97.8	:	99.7
1981	112.9	125.9	:	75.4	61.9	63.3	119.6	81.7	53.7	142.9	50.7	103.2	101.2	40.4	:	:	106.6	:	98.0
1982	104.8	127.0	:	73.2	66.6	63.0	118.0	84.4	57.2	134.2	52.4	103.4	105.9	38.9	:	:	113.1	:	98.4
1983	103.8	131.2	:	72.8	63.5	56.1	116.0	89.5	63.2	135.0	54.2	103.9	113.6	36.2	:	:	111.9	:	99.0
1984	102.0	129.5	:	72.4	61.9	57.6	114.7	92.9	67.1	135.1	57.0	99.7	110.2	36.2	:	:	119.3	:	98.9
1985	103.8	126.0	:	75.1	57.9	58.1	116.4	92.8	53.0	136.5	43.2	97.1	108.9	35.5	:	:	122.0	:	98.2
1986	104.4	128.8	:	74.4	51.0	58.6	117.4	96.7	50.6	137.4	41.2	98.3	112.5	35.8	:	:	117.6	:	99.8
1987	104.2	129.9	:	70.6	51.1	60.0	115.5	97.8	45.3	139.1	37.1	96.8	113.5	36.2	:	:	118.0	:	100.0
1988	99.6	124.9	:	71.2	53.7	63.0	111.1	97.0	54.2	137.2	43.6	91.2	109.1	39.0	:	:	123.7	:	98.0
1989	97.9	121.7	:	72.4	55.4	68.5	108.9	100.4	50.4	135.2	40.4	87.3	106.1	40.8	:	:	131.4	:	98.3
1990	99.6	121.7	:	70.9	56.5	71.6	109.1	101.8	53.9	138.3	42.1	87.0	107.4	44.0	:	:	126.1	:	99.2
1991	99.0	121.2	:	69.1	57.8	73.9	104.5	103.9	57.3	142.3	42.3	86.2	106.1	50.0	28.7	:	115.9	:	99.0
1991	100.3	112.6	:	70.0	58.5	74.9	105.8	105.2	58.0	144.1	42.9	87.3	107.4	50.6	29.1	:	117.3	:	98.7
1992	100.8	117.0	:	71.3	59.9	75.6	106.3	103.6	58.7	140.8	42.3	87.5	110.5	55.5	28.8	:	95.8	:	99.8
1993	105.0	125.8	5.7	70.7	61.6	69.0	110.6	91.4	57.1	150.9	40.8	93.3	117.6	54.4	34.1	12.2	82.7	97.7	100.2
1994	107.6	126.6	7.8	73.3	62.0	65.8	109.7	90.1	58.6	155.8	41.9	94.0	118.3	53.7	35.6	12.6	88.0	97.4	99.9
1995	110.7	130.2	10.4	73.1	63.8	66.4	110.2	84.8	66.7	159.6	45.2	98.0	121.6	55.8	46.0	13.8	97.4	98.3	100.7
1996	105.8	123.6	13.7	77.9	66.1	67.4	108.4	92.1	66.2	153.4	46.1	96.7	118.6	56.2	45.1	14.9	94.5	97.5	99.9
1997	100.9	116.5	15.8	86.2	67.0	65.8	102.3	94.0	65.8	147.3	48.4	94.0	111.5	56.2	45.6	16.2	93.6	94.3	96.5
1998	99.8	113.5	17.2	86.8	64.7	66.7	101.9	94.3	67.5	149.8	49.0	95.7	109.7	56.8	46.9	16.9	94.0	93.6	95.7
1999	97.6	111.5	17.5	91.7	65.2	68.2	99.8	93.9	66.8	150.0	50.8	97.6	107.3	58.4	48.4	15.9	93.4	92.9	95.0
2000	96.8	107.3	18.4	98.5	64.6	68.9	98.3	93.1	68.9	151.3	52.3	97.7	105.3	58.4	45.8	17.0	93.1	91.4	93.4
2001	96.7	107.1	20.3	102.6	66.4	70.6	98.8	93.1	70.3	152.9	51.9	99.9	104.9	59.0	46.3	18.1	94.9	91.9	93.9
2002	95.5	105.0	22.6	107.6	69.4	71.9	98.6	93.3	70.2	157.1	50.5	100.7	103.6	59.5	48.0	19.5	96.8	91.7	93.7
2003	96.1	105.7	24.8	111.9	73.0	74.1	100.3	94.9	71.5	148.3	50.2	101.2	104.9	60.0	49.8	21.5	99.4	93.1	95.1
2004	96.1	103.5	26.9	111.9	75.0	75.9	99.8	93.7	74.0	147.9	50.2	99.2	104.7	60.6	49.9	24.1	99.3	92.5	94.4
2005	96.0	102.0	29.7	115.2	78.1	77.9	100.0	93.1	76.2	148.6	50.3	98.8	105.6	60.9	50.2	26.4	99.5	92.6	94.3
2006	96.3	100.9	34.2	118.7	80.9	79.7	99.8	92.8	77.7	149.1	50.3	96.8	105.3	61.4	50.7	29.3	101.1	92.6	94.3
2007	96.6	98.9	38.9	122.6	83.2	80.8	100.2	92.0	82.6	149.7	49.5	96.7	104.8	62.6	53.9	34.2	102.9	92.5	94.0
2008	101.7	102.3	40.1	122.8	90.8	82.5	103.7	94.2	90.9	152.1	54.0	99.4	108.2	65.4	58.6	41.2	108.8	95.6	97.1
2009	104.8	106.9	35.1	111.7	93.2	81.1	106.9	95.8	85.6	154.0	56.7	100.3	113.8	64.9	61.0	44.5	110.9	97.7	99.2
2010	105.1	106.3	34.0	105.9	87.5	80.1	105.2	94.4	83.5	151.6	55.2	97.8	113.4	65.0	60.3	42.9	112.2	96.5	97.9
2011	105.1	107.8	36.0	102.3	81.7	79.7	104.7	94.5	82.2	152.0	56.2	96.3	115.2	63.1	60.4	43.3	115.7	96.4	97.9
2012	103.8	107.8	37.8	99.2	74.3	78.1	103.4	91.1	79.0	152.4	55.5	94.8	114.9	59.2	58.7	43.5	117.1	94.8	96.2
2013	103.8	109.0	40.0	97.9	67.5	76.9	102.9	90.4	75.8	151.5	56.1	94.6	115.4	57.9	57.8	43.9	117.5	94.4	95.8
2014	103.0	109.9	41.7	97.1	64.4	76.0	102.9	90.0	74.0	150.4	56.5	94.1	115.5	57.2	57.5	44.0	117.8	94.3	95.7

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 D\_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	127.7	:	:	:	:	:	170.2	135.6	:	100.0	:	:	136.0	76.3	:	:	276.7	40.2
1965	:	:	135.1	:	:	:	:	:	164.4	119.4	:	100.0	:	:	156.8	39.3	:	:	233.2	53.0
1970	:	:	140.5	:	:	:	:	:	164.6	99.1	:	100.0	:	:	109.4	35.8	:	:	231.0	71.6
1975	:	:	141.4	:	:	:	:	:	154.0	84.1	:	100.0	:	:	116.3	35.7	:	:	157.0	81.5
1980	:	:	124.5	:	:	:	18.5	17.1	131.4	94.8	:	100.0	:	:	135.3	28.7	:	:	128.8	85.1
1981	:	:	121.6	:	:	:	11.3	23.5	137.0	102.4	:	100.0	:	:	158.8	27.7	:	:	157.7	103.6
1982	:	:	121.2	:	:	:	19.6	27.7	128.0	101.6	:	100.0	:	:	153.3	25.9	:	:	174.5	101.9
1983	:	:	124.5	:	:	:	28.0	26.2	118.0	100.1	:	100.0	:	:	135.2	26.9	:	:	197.4	115.5
1984	:	:	128.0	:	:	:	28.3	24.4	125.4	99.2	:	100.0	:	:	148.9	28.1	:	:	223.7	126.5
1985	:	:	131.4	:	:	:	36.4	44.7	128.7	101.4	:	100.0	:	:	151.0	21.5	:	:	232.5	128.4
1986	:	:	137.0	:	:	:	16.6	21.2	125.6	93.7	:	100.0	:	:	143.6	17.7	:	:	181.3	138.6
1987	:	:	133.7	:	:	:	8.3	14.4	126.1	93.1	:	100.0	:	:	163.7	15.8	:	:	155.4	135.7
1988	:	:	125.8	:	:	:	7.3	12.9	127.8	103.2	:	100.0	:	:	157.7	15.6	:	:	150.7	145.4
1989	:	:	119.5	:	:	:	10.3	13.1	128.7	102.3	:	100.0	:	:	141.4	16.8	:	:	157.8	141.8
1990	:	14.6	118.0	:	:	:	4.5	6.4	123.9	98.5	:	100.0	:	:	132.6	21.4	:	:	135.6	118.8
1991	2.7	12.4	114.8	:	:	:	7.3	4.6	129.4	99.3	:	100.0	:	:	136.6	21.0	:	:	133.9	128.7
1991	2.7	12.5	116.3	:	:	:	7.4	4.6	131.0	100.6	:	100.0	:	:	138.4	21.3	:	:	135.6	130.3
1992	3.1	13.8	116.5	1.8	3.0	10.0	7.1	2.7	124.8	96.1	:	100.0	:	:	128.4	19.8	:	:	130.3	131.0
1993	8.2	17.4	119.7	3.9	4.6	20.0	13.6	7.0	105.3	96.3	80.6	100.0	:	:	117.9	24.2	:	:	150.3	167.7
1994	7.0	19.1	126.1	7.1	6.5	19.9	14.7	7.5	104.9	97.5	80.8	100.0	:	:	112.1	16.4	:	:	148.9	177.5
1995	8.0	21.0	130.0	9.2	8.6	17.5	16.0	8.3	103.7	93.0	81.1	100.0	23.4	11.7	111.0	18.8	:	:	136.6	171.7
1996	6.3	23.4	127.0	11.2	10.7	17.0	18.2	8.5	110.8	96.6	81.4	100.0	23.6	11.5	113.7	18.6	:	:	139.7	148.3
1997	7.0	23.6	124.4	13.0	13.2	17.9	19.6	8.8	108.2	114.7	81.7	100.0	26.1	10.3	121.3	20.7	:	:	155.6	144.9
1998	7.7	24.2	123.1	13.2	14.3	18.0	20.8	10.6	104.5	119.4	82.0	100.0	25.9	9.6	130.0	21.1	:	:	158.5	128.8
1999	8.2	23.5	119.3	14.2	15.0	19.1	20.5	8.5	105.9	123.4	82.0	100.0	23.3	9.4	139.7	19.9	:	13.4	167.9	148.1
2000	8.7	23.8	114.4	16.6	17.1	20.0	23.0	9.2	109.7	131.3	82.3	100.0	23.8	10.6	149.9	23.5	9.0	5.0	193.2	168.4
2001	9.9	25.9	113.1	17.8	18.3	22.5	25.8	10.0	99.5	130.3	82.9	100.0	25.8	9.4	124.5	16.4	11.3	10.1	200.1	149.8
2002	10.5	29.2	113.9	18.6	19.7	26.6	25.6	10.7	101.9	131.2	83.3	100.0	28.1	10.7	126.2	17.5	12.4	12.6	190.7	134.1
2003	11.3	29.4	114.8	18.7	21.4	28.5	22.8	11.0	104.7	123.6	83.3	100.0	28.9	11.1	132.5	19.7	12.5	12.8	163.7	118.6
2004	12.1	30.2	117.0	20.7	23.2	29.9	23.0	12.9	104.3	127.2	83.6	100.0	29.9	11.4	138.5	22.0	13.1	13.1	150.8	111.8
2005	13.4	32.5	118.8	23.5	25.6	31.1	26.1	16.5	102.6	127.5	84.3	100.0	31.4	11.8	169.6	26.1	13.1	13.5	153.9	107.2
2006	14.4	34.7	120.3	29.3	28.6	29.7	27.7	19.4	102.6	127.7	84.7	100.0	32.7	12.4	158.0	26.4	16.5	15.1	153.8	97.6
2007	16.6	36.6	121.0	35.7	32.8	32.6	29.6	23.2	103.5	128.8	85.4	100.0	34.6	13.4	165.2	28.8	22.7	17.7	141.8	85.6
2008	18.7	43.8	124.0	39.7	38.3	34.4	35.5	25.5	102.6	112.8	86.4	100.0	37.9	15.9	104.0	29.6	27.1	20.7	135.5	90.7
2009	18.3	43.1	124.6	33.4	34.4	31.2	31.3	21.5	97.6	102.4	85.9	100.0	37.1	15.7	87.2	27.5	25.3	19.8	144.5	107.1
2010	18.2	43.9	125.0	32.9	32.5	31.0	34.5	22.5	109.7	106.9	86.2	100.0	36.2	15.4	93.1	32.8	25.1	18.7	150.9	117.2
2011	18.7	44.8	123.6	36.0	38.2	31.4	35.0	23.4	116.3	106.3	86.4	100.0	35.7	16.0	97.2	31.6	26.1	20.3	146.4	118.2
2012	19.4	42.9	124.2	38.6	40.5	31.2	35.5	22.7	119.8	114.2	86.5	100.0	35.1	16.1	104.5	34.1	27.4	18.8	159.3	127.0
2013	20.4	43.2	126.7	40.8	42.7	33.0	37.3	23.4	121.7	115.6	86.8	100.0	35.5	16.4	110.6	37.1	28.8	19.6	161.3	124.3
2014	21.3	43.2	127.1	42.5	44.8	33.6	38.0	24.2	123.0	116.1	86.9	100.0	35.6	16.5	115.5	40.0	29.8	20.4	163.8	122.6

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	103.9	122.4	:	86.1	71.6	69.0	92.3	83.2	:	133.3	:	100.4	104.1	50.6	:	:	84.4	:	93.2
1965	99.7	121.0	:	79.8	79.1	81.7	93.8	85.7	:	136.5	:	100.8	102.5	54.8	:	:	88.7	:	95.7
1970	97.6	117.7	:	79.5	89.9	83.2	97.4	95.6	:	115.9	:	102.8	101.0	58.1	:	:	85.6	:	98.4
1975	101.3	118.0	:	75.7	92.5	89.0	99.0	96.3	:	129.8	:	97.1	107.4	61.8	:	:	88.8	:	99.8
1980	106.4	123.8	:	79.1	96.8	81.9	100.6	101.5	:	129.6	:	96.2	110.6	62.3	:	:	87.9	:	101.8
1981	108.1	124.2	:	80.1	95.5	80.9	102.7	101.3	:	131.9	:	91.9	111.0	64.3	:	:	87.8	:	102.0
1982	109.4	122.6	:	73.0	92.6	80.4	104.2	101.1	:	131.0	:	89.8	112.6	64.4	:	:	90.7	:	101.6
1983	109.3	123.5	:	71.2	91.8	79.6	103.1	99.6	:	131.5	:	90.5	117.0	62.9	:	:	91.5	:	101.2
1984	107.9	124.8	:	71.5	88.1	77.5	102.4	101.1	:	133.5	:	89.8	112.8	62.9	:	:	90.9	:	100.9
1985	108.7	124.0	:	72.9	86.8	77.0	102.2	101.7	:	135.8	:	90.1	112.9	60.2	:	:	92.1	:	100.7
1986	106.7	121.0	:	71.9	85.9	76.6	100.7	102.4	:	137.2	:	90.0	111.5	59.7	:	:	92.3	:	99.6
1987	105.1	119.8	:	72.2	86.7	78.2	100.7	102.0	:	139.3	:	89.1	109.3	62.2	:	:	92.3	:	99.4
1988	103.9	118.6	:	73.7	87.6	78.4	99.6	102.1	:	141.1	:	87.1	108.2	64.8	:	:	91.7	:	99.0
1989	102.6	118.4	:	75.3	88.9	79.9	99.4	103.1	:	140.9	:	86.8	107.8	65.9	:	:	92.4	:	99.4
1990	103.9	118.6	:	76.5	88.6	80.7	99.8	101.6	72.1	143.8	:	88.2	109.8	69.6	63.5	:	90.4	:	99.7
1991	104.9	120.2	:	76.9	88.7	81.2	98.5	102.0	76.2	151.8	72.9	88.9	109.7	73.8	58.6	:	88.5	:	100.2
1991	106.3	111.7	:	77.9	89.8	82.3	99.8	103.3	77.2	153.8	73.8	90.0	111.1	74.8	59.4	:	89.6	:	99.8
1992	104.7	111.7	:	78.7	90.4	82.6	99.5	104.4	77.5	146.9	74.9	89.3	112.1	75.6	55.8	:	86.6	:	100.0
1993	102.7	111.3	29.2	78.5	88.9	81.6	99.0	102.9	72.0	145.4	76.3	90.1	111.9	76.4	61.2	36.0	85.1	97.5	99.3
1994	102.8	110.7	28.9	80.9	87.9	81.4	98.3	103.8	71.6	144.7	77.5	89.9	111.1	75.2	61.3	35.5	83.9	97.3	99.0
1995	102.9	110.0	28.9	81.6	87.8	81.4	97.8	104.9	84.1	142.6	83.2	90.4	110.6	74.6	66.1	36.5	83.0	97.3	98.9
1996	101.3	109.0	32.5	85.0	87.9	81.3	97.3	103.3	84.3	141.5	78.2	92.6	111.6	74.5	66.8	38.8	82.7	96.8	98.3
1997	100.6	106.9	35.9	86.7	87.4	82.5	95.7	103.8	82.8	139.8	79.8	93.7	109.6	74.9	67.5	40.8	83.9	96.2	97.7
1998	98.3	104.6	36.5	88.9	85.8	84.2	95.9	105.8	83.4	143.8	80.0	96.2	108.8	74.6	67.9	42.6	85.3	96.3	97.7
1999	96.9	104.7	36.1	90.3	83.8	85.1	95.2	105.0	82.4	145.8	82.0	98.4	107.0	76.7	70.3	42.4	85.2	96.2	97.6
2000	99.7	101.8	37.0	93.9	86.3	86.1	96.0	104.4	84.5	147.7	81.1	100.4	107.3	76.6	68.1	42.0	85.8	95.9	97.3
2001	98.6	101.3	38.5	93.4	89.4	86.3	97.2	104.1	86.3	145.6	76.8	99.6	103.3	75.5	67.3	45.1	84.8	95.9	97.3
2002	99.4	100.3	42.6	96.5	94.7	88.2	98.1	99.4	85.9	151.3	76.3	100.5	104.2	75.6	69.2	47.2	86.8	95.6	96.9
2003	97.6	102.7	46.1	98.5	94.6	87.8	95.4	99.1	85.3	140.5	77.5	97.4	105.8	75.8	70.6	47.6	87.8	95.5	96.8
2004	95.5	102.9	49.3	99.1	96.1	89.1	94.6	95.7	89.0	142.8	78.7	97.3	106.7	75.3	72.6	49.9	90.7	95.0	96.2
2005	94.0	103.7	52.1	100.5	96.4	89.8	95.4	94.7	91.0	137.4	78.2	97.1	105.0	78.5	72.3	52.7	89.7	95.4	96.5
2006	93.4	103.2	56.3	103.3	99.1	92.8	94.7	95.3	92.3	139.6	76.7	95.5	105.3	79.4	71.4	55.9	91.1	95.8	96.8
2007	93.0	101.7	59.8	109.2	98.8	94.7	95.8	96.1	98.7	138.2	74.4	96.3	103.1	80.9	73.1	60.0	93.3	96.2	97.2
2008	95.0	102.9	59.6	105.3	105.7	93.5	95.9	97.4	108.2	137.0	78.6	96.3	103.6	82.2	75.3	65.5	96.8	97.1	97.9
2009	96.7	105.4	53.4	98.0	105.8	90.6	97.6	97.0	100.4	134.8	81.9	94.6	106.7	81.0	76.0	68.7	97.2	97.5	98.3
2010	98.1	106.1	52.4	99.4	100.0	90.2	97.4	94.8	98.4	132.7	79.2	94.1	107.5	82.1	75.9	66.7	98.8	97.0	97.9
2011	97.9	108.4	53.5	98.3	93.3	89.8	96.9	96.6	96.5	133.3	81.1	92.3	109.6	80.3	76.9	66.1	100.0	97.5	98.3
2012	97.4	110.2	56.0	96.6	87.8	90.4	96.9	94.4	93.8	134.9	80.1	92.2	110.3	77.4	76.0	66.5	101.4	97.3	98.2
2013	97.0	111.9	58.5	95.7	82.2	88.9	96.7	93.8	90.3	132.1	80.5	92.3	111.0	75.9	75.5	67.1	101.6	97.1	98.0
2014	96.2	113.0	60.1	95.2	80.1	88.1	96.7	93.6	88.6	130.5	80.6	92.2	110.6	75.4	75.7	67.0	101.8	97.1	98.0

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	120.8	:	:	:	:	:	121.5	125.8	:	100.0	:	:	112.7	47.4	:	:	163.9	49.7
1965	:	:	119.4	:	:	:	:	:	118.9	115.2	:	100.0	:	:	112.7	43.2	:	:	159.0	61.2
1970	:	:	116.5	:	:	:	:	:	113.2	104.2	:	100.0	:	:	105.1	41.9	:	:	152.5	74.2
1975	:	:	103.3	:	:	:	:	:	106.5	99.6	:	100.0	:	:	109.9	42.1	:	:	144.9	81.1
1980	:	:	101.6	:	:	:	:	:	97.5	91.8	:	100.0	:	:	123.7	41.7	:	:	143.6	86.6
1981	:	:	100.2	:	:	:	:	:	98.1	90.8	:	100.0	:	:	129.5	37.3	:	:	142.2	87.8
1982	:	:	101.2	:	:	:	:	:	100.0	92.2	:	100.0	:	:	131.8	38.4	:	:	140.9	91.4
1983	:	:	101.1	:	:	:	:	:	97.5	94.7	:	100.0	:	:	125.8	39.3	:	:	146.1	93.4
1984	:	:	104.1	:	:	:	:	:	97.3	95.5	:	100.0	:	:	130.8	40.9	:	:	149.9	94.2
1985	:	:	105.8	:	:	:	:	:	98.5	96.5	:	100.0	:	:	133.9	38.2	:	:	153.3	95.9
1986	:	:	109.3	:	:	:	:	:	99.5	101.1	:	100.0	:	:	134.3	37.1	:	:	155.0	95.6
1987	:	:	103.3	:	:	:	:	:	101.7	102.2	:	100.0	:	:	143.9	39.3	:	:	154.7	96.6
1988	:	:	98.6	:	:	:	:	:	100.4	105.1	:	100.0	:	:	134.0	35.5	:	:	155.3	98.1
1989	:	:	95.4	:	:	:	:	:	96.9	103.9	:	100.0	:	:	127.8	35.0	:	:	154.2	99.1
1990	:	63.5	93.5	59.5	50.6	:	29.1	37.1	95.1	102.9	:	100.0	:	:	128.2	38.7	:	:	154.1	102.6
1991	26.8	53.4	93.6	30.5	46.5	:	32.9	29.5	95.1	100.5	:	100.0	:	:	126.1	39.0	:	:	150.1	103.0
1991	27.1	54.1	94.8	30.9	47.1	:	33.3	29.9	96.3	101.8	:	100.0	:	:	127.8	39.5	:	:	152.0	104.4
1992	30.4	58.0	95.0	18.1	44.1	44.1	34.9	28.1	94.2	101.5	:	100.0	:	:	120.6	40.0	:	:	153.9	104.9
1993	33.9	56.7	94.8	21.9	40.1	45.5	37.0	29.0	93.8	105.1	86.2	100.0	:	:	116.2	42.3	:	:	157.7	106.6
1994	34.2	56.3	99.6	24.7	33.2	44.6	37.8	29.5	93.2	106.2	86.3	100.0	:	:	115.0	39.1	:	:	158.3	107.0
1995	33.3	58.3	99.8	29.2	33.4	41.5	38.3	33.2	91.6	106.8	86.6	100.0	45.9	28.5	114.2	40.8	:	:	158.5	107.1
1996	31.4	60.3	99.2	32.3	34.7	40.4	41.1	35.4	91.4	109.9	87.0	100.0	46.5	28.8	115.2	40.4	:	:	159.1	107.6
1997	28.6	60.4	99.8	34.0	35.1	40.2	43.5	31.5	91.0	113.2	87.1	100.0	50.0	28.6	118.6	42.4	:	:	159.5	106.6
1998	27.0	56.8	99.4	33.8	36.7	41.6	44.3	30.7	89.9	113.2	87.1	100.0	47.4	28.5	121.3	42.7	:	:	160.6	102.3
1999	28.2	56.0	95.9	33.8	37.6	43.6	45.6	28.0	91.8	113.9	87.2	100.0	44.7	27.7	123.8	40.4	:	:	163.7	101.5
2000	28.8	54.6	93.0	34.1	38.2	44.1	45.9	26.4	93.0	115.4	87.2	100.0	45.3	29.7	118.3	43.8	30.7	30.2	163.6	99.3
2001	31.1	56.0	89.9	36.2	40.6	47.1	46.0	28.6	89.0	116.8	87.6	100.0	47.0	26.2	110.6	38.1	32.6	33.6	161.9	98.4
2002	33.1	56.6	91.8	39.0	43.1	50.7	48.6	30.3	89.8	118.3	88.2	100.0	50.1	29.3	107.2	37.0	35.7	35.6	162.3	99.1
2003	35.1	59.4	89.2	41.3	48.1	53.6	48.6	31.3	91.3	119.1	88.5	100.0	50.8	30.5	108.4	38.5	33.2	34.5	165.3	99.3
2004	36.5	60.1	92.3	44.7	50.6	53.0	49.9	35.9	93.1	121.6	89.0	100.0	51.7	32.7	114.1	43.0	33.6	35.9	167.2	99.7
2005	38.6	59.5	90.8	47.7	52.5	52.9	49.6	37.0	89.5	120.8	89.2	100.0	52.4	34.5	118.0	46.4	32.8	37.2	168.7	99.8
2006	39.7	60.1	92.3	53.7	55.7	52.3	50.0	40.8	89.5	119.0	89.6	100.0	52.6	36.5	110.7	48.3	42.6	38.7	165.3	97.8
2007	43.6	62.2	93.4	56.4	60.1	53.3	51.9	43.7	92.0	116.6	90.1	100.0	56.4	37.3	109.3	50.7	55.6	39.5	165.7	97.9
2008	45.6	62.5	94.2	57.6	63.5	54.6	54.7	48.0	91.8	112.6	90.7	100.0	58.4	42.6	104.0	51.8	61.5	43.8	162.6	96.6
2009	43.2	65.0	93.3	51.5	58.1	54.8	57.6	45.4	91.9	110.6	90.9	100.0	56.6	43.0	93.4	51.4	54.4	44.2	159.8	96.1
2010	42.9	63.2	95.6	53.9	57.1	52.9	59.7	46.3	93.7	112.2	91.0	100.0	54.5	41.8	89.0	54.5	53.0	43.0	161.6	98.7
2011	42.7	64.1	95.0	56.9	65.5	54.3	62.1	47.4	94.7	109.8	91.4	100.0	55.5	42.5	89.4	59.3	55.3	43.5	163.7	98.6
2012	45.3	63.8	96.9	60.5	69.8	54.8	64.4	47.8	95.9	110.4	91.7	100.0	55.6	43.2	92.9	60.3	57.7	43.4	166.3	101.5
2013	47.3	64.1	99.3	63.7	72.9	55.2	65.9	49.1	96.9	110.8	92.0	100.0	55.5	44.0	95.1	63.0	60.5	43.4	168.6	102.3
2014	49.0	64.5	99.8	66.2	75.7	55.1	67.4	49.8	97.7	110.7	92.2	100.0	55.5	44.3	96.7	65.5	62.3	44.2	169.6	102.2

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	:	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	:	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	:	4.1	:	3.3	4.1	4.9	:	:	3.2	:	3.7
1981	0.4	-0.4	:	1.7	-0.7	-1.0	2.1	1.6	:	1.7	:	-3.5	1.3	2.5	:	:	1.7	:	0.5
1982	2.4	-1.0	:	-6.9	3.4	0.0	3.2	1.0	:	0.4	:	-1.1	1.9	2.0	:	:	4.8	:	0.9
1983	-0.2	1.4	:	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.9	-0.2	:	0.5	:	1.1	5.4	-0.3	:	:	3.4	:	1.0
1984	0.4	2.0	:	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.7	3.0	:	1.4	:	1.2	-2.1	0.0	:	:	3.3	:	1.4
1985	2.7	1.9	:	4.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.9	:	2.7	:	1.7	1.8	1.3	:	:	3.7	:	2.1
1986	2.7	3.8	:	2.9	-1.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	:	3.3	:	2.0	2.2	6.3	:	:	3.8	:	3.5
1987	1.7	3.6	:	3.3	2.7	6.0	3.2	3.6	:	4.6	:	2.1	2.4	8.2	:	:	4.8	:	3.6
1988	3.3	2.7	:	4.4	6.2	4.9	3.2	4.1	:	6.0	:	1.6	2.4	8.7	:	:	5.9	:	3.5
1989	3.3	3.0	:	5.9	6.2	5.4	3.0	4.0	:	4.8	:	3.2	3.6	4.3	:	:	5.4	:	3.6
1990	3.2	4.2	:	0.6	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.1	:	3.7	:	4.0	4.2	7.8	:	:	-1.0	:	3.1
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	:	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.3	4.0	:	:	3.6	:	2.3
1991	3.0	4.4	:	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.5	2.7	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.0	8.3	-10.9	:	-3.6	:	2.6
1992	1.9	3.2	:	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.7	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.5	3.6	-3.6	:	-3.8	:	2.0
1993	-0.4	0.5	:	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.2	-3.0	:	2.0	:	0.8	0.1	0.6	13.8	:	-3.5	:	-0.7
1994	2.4	1.8	0.9	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	:	4.0	:	2.0	2.0	0.8	4.0	:	2.4	:	1.7
1995	1.6	1.8	5.1	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	24.4	1.9	:	2.7	0.9	1.7	9.1	5.4	4.5	:	1.8
1996	2.0	1.1	12.3	7.2	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	3.1	3.0	7.1	4.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	9.3	3.8	1.8	1.7
1997	2.0	0.8	11.9	7.9	2.7	3.2	0.3	3.2	2.4	3.8	1.6	3.5	-0.1	3.7	2.9	4.4	3.3	1.7	1.7
1998	2.6	1.2	5.3	7.8	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.6	5.7	2.5	5.1	2.3	5.1	2.8	6.6	4.6	3.0	3.0
1999	2.0	2.4	0.9	9.2	2.5	5.3	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.6	6.1	5.3	2.0	5.5	6.6	0.4	2.8	3.2	3.2
2000	2.6	2.0	7.8	10.7	2.0	5.0	3.4	2.4	7.4	5.0	7.4	3.7	2.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.9
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.8	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	:	3.4	:	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.7	:	1.2	:	2.0
2001	1.5	1.3	7.0	4.8	5.0	3.5	2.4	0.7	3.6	3.4	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	5.5	3.0	1.9	1.8
2002	0.6	-0.6	9.5	3.8	4.7	2.8	2.0	0.2	1.7	5.8	-0.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.6	5.7	2.5	0.9	0.9
2003	0.8	0.3	9.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	1.7	0.9	2.4	-5.3	4.7	-0.2	1.3	-0.2	3.4	1.7	4.8	1.2	1.2
2004	1.7	0.4	8.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	1.7	0.8	6.5	2.2	2.6	1.0	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.6	3.4	1.5	1.5
2005	1.1	0.2	9.5	7.0	4.5	4.1	2.5	1.2	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.7
2006	1.7	1.5	13.5	7.0	4.4	4.0	2.2	1.4	4.7	3.2	3.3	-0.3	1.8	1.8	2.8	5.9	4.3	2.1	2.1
2007	1.7	-0.2	8.8	6.2	3.6	3.5	2.4	1.1	10.2	3.3	0.5	1.8	0.9	2.5	6.3	6.8	3.5	1.7	1.6
2008	2.0	0.8	-5.2	-0.4	4.3	-0.6	0.2	-0.8	7.8	-0.8	5.6	1.3	0.7	1.4	2.3	6.1	1.9	0.4	0.4
2009	0.6	0.1	-14.8	-5.7	-1.6	-3.8	0.3	-1.6	-7.5	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	1.1	-2.2	0.1	0.2	-2.9	-1.0	-1.0
2010	2.7	0.9	-2.4	0.5	-6.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.2	-1.7	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	-0.7	3.3	0.9	0.9
2001-2010	1.4	0.5	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.7	0.5	3.3	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.6	4.2	2.7	1.1	1.1
2011	0.2	1.7	3.5	-2.3	-7.7	-1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.4	4.0	-1.0	0.7	-3.8	0.9	-0.5	2.5	0.1	0.1
2012	-0.6	1.0	3.2	-2.1	-7.7	-1.9	0.0	-3.4	-3.4	1.8	-0.8	-1.2	0.2	-5.9	-3.0	-0.1	1.1	-1.0	-1.0
2013	0.4	1.0	3.3	-0.5	-6.9	-2.1	-0.1	-0.9	-3.6	0.5	0.8	-0.8	0.5	-1.7	-2.0	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.4
2014	1.3	1.6	3.5	1.2	-1.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	-0.9	1.6	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	2.4	:	4.8	:	:	5.6	4.9	:	:	4.4	9.0
1971-1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.2	:	3.4	:	:	6.2	5.1	:	:	3.2	4.7
1981	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	6.2	-7.6	:	:	1.5	1.8
1982	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.1	:	0.9	:	:	5.0	6.9	:	:	1.4	4.6
1983	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	4.2	:	1.4	:	:	-5.6	6.7	:	:	5.7	3.3
1984	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.3	:	1.6	:	:	3.7	8.1	:	:	5.3	2.9
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.9	:	2.5	:	:	4.2	-0.6	:	:	5.2	4.1
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.5	:	4.1	:	:	6.9	5.8	:	:	4.1	3.7
1987	:	:	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	5.5	:	3.8	:	:	16.2	-0.3	:	:	3.1	4.4
1988	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	7.8	:	4.0	:	:	-3.8	1.2	:	:	4.0	5.1
1989	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	3.5	:	3.5	:	:	-4.2	-1.0	:	:	2.8	4.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	1.0	:	2.6	:	:	0.5	13.1	:	:	2.0	5.2
1981-1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.6	:	2.5	:	:	2.7	3.1	:	:	3.5	4.0
1991	:	-21.4	1.7	:	:	:	6.6	-16.3	0.9	-1.5	:	1.9	:	:	3.0	2.7	:	:	0.2	2.2
1992	1.0	8.8	2.6	:	:	:	2.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.4	:	1.7	:	:	-3.2	3.2	:	:	3.4	2.1
1993	-0.8	1.2	-0.5	:	:	:	5.4	0.9	-3.6	2.8	:	-0.2	:	:	-4.6	8.6	:	:	3.6	1.0
1994	-2.6	4.2	6.3	:	:	:	3.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	:	2.0	:	:	2.9	-5.4	:	:	3.8	2.3
1995	-0.5	4.6	1.6	:	:	:	3.7	12.9	1.1	1.9	:	1.8	:	:	2.2	4.8	:	:	2.7	1.7
1996	-3.9	7.4	2.2	10.4	6.5	-2.7	8.8	7.9	1.8	3.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.0	5.7	8.5	:	:	3.5	2.3
1997	-10.7	1.6	3.0	4.7	5.6	2.0	7.2	-4.0	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.0	11.9	3.1	6.3	8.4	:	:	3.7	0.9
1998	2.7	-1.3	2.3	0.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.0	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.2	-0.8	3.3	10.2	0.6	:	:	5.2	-0.8
1999	8.3	2.2	-0.4	4.0	5.0	6.8	5.7	-4.3	4.0	5.0	3.5	3.5	-3.4	3.6	7.9	0.1	:	:	5.5	1.2
2000	7.3	0.9	0.2	6.8	7.0	3.1	3.1	1.4	5.3	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	11.2	4.2	5.9	:	:	5.1	0.4
1991-2000	:	0.5	1.9	:	:	:	5.2	-0.4	1.6	2.9	:	2.1	:	:	3.3	3.7	:	:	3.6	1.3
2001	7.9	3.1	0.1	8.0	4.2	4.6	2.2	9.4	0.7	3.8	2.3	2.2	4.1	-11.6	-2.8	-6.6	:	:	2.7	1.6
2002	3.6	3.1	1.5	7.9	6.2	8.2	3.4	6.2	2.6	3.9	1.7	1.6	8.1	12.5	-1.5	4.7	:	:	2.7	1.2
2003	6.8	5.3	1.0	6.7	11.2	8.4	2.1	8.3	2.3	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.9	-1.5	6.2	10.2	:	:	2.8	0.5
2004	7.7	3.2	4.7	9.3	11.7	1.7	4.7	15.9	2.8	3.2	2.1	1.9	4.0	9.1	7.0	11.0	:	:	3.3	1.2
2005	6.7	3.1	3.8	11.6	11.2	2.3	2.1	10.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.9	3.9	5.4	12.7	7.9	:	:	3.4	1.5
2006	8.6	4.4	3.6	21.4	10.0	1.7	5.0	12.7	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.0	3.2	7.2	3.6	4.6	:	:	2.9	1.1
2007	9.0	4.2	3.0	14.3	11.3	1.1	4.9	11.9	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.9	6.5	7.2	5.7	5.5	:	:	2.3	0.9
2008	3.4	2.8	-0.3	-5.8	3.7	-0.7	5.7	9.0	0.0	-1.6	0.3	0.0	1.4	6.6	-7.8	-0.3	:	:	-0.6	-0.9
2009	-7.6	0.2	-4.2	-22.6	-17.8	-6.6	2.0	-10.1	-0.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.4	-7.5	-4.7	-15.0	-2.3	:	:	-1.9	-0.7
2010	0.1	1.0	1.9	2.4	-4.7	-3.0	3.1	-0.4	4.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	-0.9	1.3	0.0	6.7	:	:	1.8	2.6
2001-2010	4.5	3.0	1.5	4.6	4.3	1.7	3.5	7.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.9	0.5	4.0	:	:	1.9	0.9
2011	-0.6	0.7	-0.8	4.5	6.4	0.5	2.5	1.3	2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.0	2.7	7.7	:	:	2.5	0.1
2012	3.0	-3.3	0.9	4.7	4.2	-0.8	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.7	0.8	3.6	0.4	:	:	1.9	2.3
2013	3.1	0.4	2.2	3.9	3.3	-0.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	-1.2	1.1	2.7	2.0	:	:	2.0	0.4
2014	3.5	1.4	1.6	3.9	4.1	0.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.5	3.2	3.5	:	:	2.2	1.1

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	15.9	14.6	:	14.2	11.7	9.1	16.4	15.5	8.3	11.3	15.7	18.2	13.9	10.7	:	:	14.2	:	15.0
1971-1980	20.6	18.5	:	18.4	13.1	11.5	19.5	16.4	11.2	14.3	16.4	22.6	16.8	12.4	:	:	17.4	:	18.0
1981	24.2	20.2	:	21.3	15.8	14.9	22.2	18.2	12.4	17.8	15.6	24.5	18.6	13.9	:	:	19.0	:	20.1
1982	23.8	19.9	:	21.2	15.3	15.1	22.7	18.3	12.6	16.8	16.7	25.0	19.0	14.0	:	:	19.2	:	20.1
1983	23.5	19.6	:	20.7	15.9	15.5	22.8	18.7	12.9	16.2	16.3	24.9	19.0	13.9	:	:	19.6	:	20.2
1984	23.4	19.4	:	20.0	16.4	15.3	23.0	18.5	12.0	15.7	15.8	23.4	19.0	13.7	:	:	19.6	:	20.0
1985	22.9	19.4	:	19.9	17.1	15.5	23.1	18.6	12.0	16.1	16.0	23.7	19.2	14.2	:	:	20.6	:	20.1
1986	22.8	19.3	:	20.1	16.2	15.3	22.8	18.3	12.2	15.8	15.8	23.7	19.5	14.1	:	:	20.8	:	19.9
1987	22.6	19.5	:	19.0	16.4	15.8	22.6	19.0	14.1	16.7	16.2	24.6	19.4	13.9	:	:	21.2	:	20.2
1988	21.2	19.2	:	17.6	15.0	15.7	22.2	19.4	14.2	15.8	15.7	24.0	19.2	14.3	:	:	20.5	:	19.9
1989	20.5	18.3	:	16.4	16.0	16.2	21.7	19.2	13.6	15.4	16.1	23.2	18.8	14.9	:	:	20.2	:	19.4
1990	20.3	18.0	:	17.8	16.0	16.6	21.7	20.0	14.7	15.8	15.9	23.0	18.6	15.1	16.3	23.1	21.8	:	19.5
1981-1990	22.5	19.3	:	19.4	16.0	15.6	22.5	18.8	13.1	16.2	16.0	24.0	19.0	14.2	:	:	20.2	:	20.0
1991		17.8																	19.7
1991	20.9	18.8	:	18.8	15.1	17.3	22.2	20.1	15.7	15.3	16.5	23.2	18.8	16.8	17.8	21.7	24.9	:	20.0
1992	21.0	19.3	:	19.2	14.6	18.2	22.8	20.0	16.2	15.9	17.0	23.8	19.1	17.0	19.0	27.0	25.4	:	20.3
1993	21.4	19.4	21.4	19.0	15.2	18.8	24.0	19.8	14.3	15.8	18.2	24.1	20.0	17.7	19.7	25.6	24.2	20.7	20.7
1994	21.2	19.3	24.1	18.9	14.7	18.2	23.7	19.1	14.1	15.4	18.4	23.9	20.1	17.4	18.9	21.9	23.5	20.4	20.4
1995	21.4	19.4	25.5	17.7	16.3	18.0	23.6	17.8	13.7	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.3	17.5	18.4	21.7	22.7	20.3	20.3
1996	21.8	19.7	23.2	17.1	15.5	17.9	23.9	18.1	15.5	16.4	20.0	22.8	20.2	17.7	18.3	23.9	23.2	20.4	20.4
1997	21.3	19.3	20.9	16.3	16.1	17.4	23.9	18.2	17.1	16.7	19.4	22.3	19.3	17.7	18.1	21.8	22.5	20.1	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	20.7	15.5	16.3	17.3	23.1	18.0	16.7	15.8	19.4	22.2	19.2	17.9	18.1	22.2	21.8	19.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	22.0	14.9	16.4	17.1	23.2	18.1	17.4	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.6	18.1	18.1	20.1	21.4	19.8	19.8
2000	21.3	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.9	17.1	22.9	18.3	16.2	15.1	18.2	22.0	19.0	19.0	18.7	20.1	20.6	19.8	19.8
1991-2000	21.3	19.3	:	17.2	15.9	17.7	23.3	18.7	15.7	15.8	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.7	18.5	22.6	23.0	:	20.2
2001	21.7	19.0	18.8	15.5	18.4	17.0	22.8	18.8	17.2	16.1	19.7	22.6	18.7	19.4	19.3	20.6	20.7	19.9	19.9
2002	22.5	19.2	18.4	16.0	19.4	17.1	23.5	19.0	18.2	16.5	19.7	23.7	18.4	19.7	19.1	20.3	21.4	20.2	20.3
2003	22.9	19.3	18.3	16.1	18.1	17.3	23.8	19.5	19.8	16.4	20.0	24.5	18.7	20.0	19.0	20.4	22.1	20.5	20.5
2004	22.5	18.9	17.6	16.4	18.3	17.8	23.8	19.7	17.9	16.9	20.6	24.2	18.4	20.3	18.8	19.0	22.2	20.4	20.4
2005	22.7	18.8	17.2	16.3	18.1	18.0	23.8	20.1	18.0	16.5	19.5	23.7	18.4	21.1	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.5	20.5
2006	22.4	18.4	16.2	16.5	17.1	18.0	23.5	20.0	18.4	15.4	19.9	25.1	18.3	20.5	18.8	18.8	22.2	20.3	20.3
2007	22.2	17.9	16.4	17.2	17.8	18.3	23.1	19.5	17.5	14.8	19.1	25.2	18.0	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.5	20.0	20.0
2008	23.1	18.3	19.3	19.2	18.1	19.5	23.3	20.0	18.0	15.5	20.8	25.7	18.7	20.1	18.1	17.5	22.5	20.5	20.6
2009	24.7	20.0	22.1	20.4	20.5	21.3	24.8	21.4	20.1	17.5	21.2	28.6	19.8	22.1	20.1	19.9	25.2	22.3	22.3
2010	24.3	19.5	20.9	19.2	18.3	21.4	24.9	21.1	20.0	16.7	20.7	28.4	19.4	21.6	20.7	19.3	24.7	22.0	22.0
2001-2010	22.9	18.9	18.5	17.3	18.4	18.6	23.7	19.9	18.5	16.2	20.1	25.2	18.7	20.5	19.0	19.1	22.5	20.7	20.7
2011	24.4	19.3	19.5	18.4	17.4	20.9	24.5	20.5	20.1	16.4	20.7	27.9	18.8	20.1	20.8	18.0	24.3	21.6	21.6
2012	24.7	19.5	19.4	17.6	16.9	19.9	24.6	20.5	20.2	17.2	20.9	28.0	18.9	18.5	20.5	17.3	24.2	21.5	21.5
2013	24.8	19.8	19.0	17.1	16.2	19.1	24.7	19.9	20.1	17.1	20.8	27.9	18.8	18.2	20.1	16.8	24.3	21.4	21.4
2014	24.9	19.8	18.5	16.1	15.4	18.6	24.6	19.2	20.0	17.2	20.5	27.8	18.6	17.6	19.9	16.6	24.4	21.2	21.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	17.5	:	15.7	:	:	12.2	6.9	:	:	17.5	11.2
1971-1980	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	20.3	:	18.8	:	:	16.7	9.0	:	:	17.1	13.3
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	9.3	4.9	29.6	22.2	:	21.0	:	:	17.9	8.8	:	:	16.6	14.1
1982	:	:	28.4	:	:	:	8.1	3.9	29.5	22.0	:	20.9	:	:	18.9	7.6	:	:	17.6	14.2
1983	:	:	27.6	:	:	:	8.7	3.8	28.8	21.8	:	20.9	:	:	18.9	8.4	:	:	17.5	14.5
1984	:	:	25.7	:	:	:	9.2	3.6	27.8	21.5	:	20.7	:	:	17.4	7.2	:	:	17.1	14.3
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	17.8	3.7	27.5	20.8	:	20.6	:	:	18.3	7.2	:	:	17.5	13.9
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	17.5	3.5	27.0	20.7	:	20.4	:	:	18.8	7.3	:	:	17.8	13.9
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	17.1	3.1	26.2	20.2	:	20.5	:	:	19.6	6.3	:	:	17.8	13.9
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	15.8	3.5	25.6	19.5	:	20.1	:	:	20.7	6.1	:	:	17.3	13.5
1989	:	:	25.5	:	:	:	5.9	11.1	25.8	19.2	:	19.7	:	:	20.1	7.5	:	:	16.9	13.4
1990	18.2	22.0	25.1	7.2	21.4	:	20.8	12.7	26.9	19.6	:	19.9	:	:	19.9	8.8	:	:	17.0	13.3
1981-1990	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	13.0	5.4	27.5	20.7	:	20.5	:	:	19.1	7.5	:	:	17.3	13.9
1991												20.2								
1991	19.0	21.7	25.3	8.6	12.1	:	24.3	14.5	27.6	20.5	:	20.4	:	:	20.6	10.0	:	:	17.2	13.4
1992	20.3	18.6	25.3	10.0	14.6	26.4	23.1	13.7	28.7	21.0	:	20.8	:	:	21.2	10.4	:	:	16.8	13.8
1993	18.9	20.8	26.4	16.8	17.4	28.4	21.7	11.8	28.8	20.3	21.0	21.0	:	:	21.7	10.5	:	:	16.2	14.3
1994	17.2	21.1	25.5	16.8	21.9	26.1	18.7	13.2	27.9	19.8	20.6	20.6	:	:	21.6	9.4	:	:	15.7	14.7
1995	15.3	20.1	25.2	22.6	24.5	23.4	18.7	13.1	26.6	19.4	20.4	20.4	25.7	18.6	22.1	8.7	:	:	15.4	15.2
1996	13.3	19.5	25.4	21.3	24.4	22.1	18.3	12.6	27.3	18.9	20.4	20.5	23.1	18.1	21.9	9.3	:	:	15.0	15.4
1997	12.9	20.3	25.0	20.5	24.3	21.9	17.8	13.5	26.7	18.0	20.0	20.1	22.2	19.7	21.7	9.9	:	23.6	14.6	15.4
1998	15.0	19.4	25.6	22.6	26.0	21.4	17.3	12.6	26.8	17.8	19.7	19.8	23.3	20.3	22.2	10.3	:	21.2	14.3	15.9
1999	17.8	20.5	25.7	22.5	23.8	21.7	17.4	17.4	26.7	18.3	19.8	19.9	24.2	20.6	22.9	12.2	:	18.7	14.3	16.5
2000	19.0	20.3	25.1	20.9	22.6	21.5	17.4	17.5	25.8	18.7	19.8	19.9	22.4	18.2	23.4	11.7	21.9	19.6	14.3	16.9
1991-2000	16.9	20.2	25.5	18.3	21.2	:	19.5	14.0	27.3	19.3	:	20.3	:	:	21.9	10.2	:	:	15.4	15.2
2001	18.8	20.3	25.7	20.7	21.3	21.4	17.9	16.2	26.3	19.1	20.0	20.0	20.0	24.8	23.6	12.4	25.2	21.0	14.8	17.7
2002	18.9	21.7	26.2	21.4	20.8	22.2	17.9	15.1	27.0	19.9	20.4	20.5	19.6	22.4	25.4	12.7	24.9	22.7	15.4	18.3
2003	19.9	22.7	26.5	21.8	19.7	23.5	18.1	19.3	27.3	20.5	20.8	20.8	19.1	20.3	26.0	12.2	26.8	22.7	15.8	18.3
2004	19.4	21.5	26.5	19.8	19.3	22.4	17.6	16.3	26.5	20.9	20.7	20.8	19.2	19.6	25.0	11.9	26.3	19.8	15.8	18.2
2005	18.3	21.4	26.0	17.8	18.6	22.6	18.1	17.4	26.2	21.2	20.8	20.9	19.0	18.4	24.6	11.8	29.9	18.8	15.8	18.4
2006	18.0	20.7	25.9	16.8	19.1	23.0	18.3	16.7	26.0	21.4	20.7	20.8	18.8	18.1	24.4	12.3	27.0	18.9	15.8	18.2
2007	16.7	19.8	26.0	17.8	17.8	21.6	17.9	16.0	25.5	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	17.1	24.2	12.8	20.1	20.6	15.9	18.1
2008	16.6	19.7	26.5	20.0	19.2	21.8	18.5	16.9	26.1	21.9	20.9	21.1	18.8	18.2	24.8	12.8	22.6	20.1	16.9	18.6
2009	16.3	21.5	29.8	19.6	21.9	22.7	18.5	18.5	27.7	23.4	22.5	22.8	20.2	19.1	26.5	14.7	22.2	19.8	17.9	19.9
2010	16.2	21.3	29.1	18.4	20.4	21.9	18.9	16.4	26.7	22.8	22.2	22.4	19.9	19.1	25.9	14.3	23.4	19.7	17.9	19.8
2001-2010	17.9	21.1	26.8	19.4	19.8	22.3	18.2	16.9	26.5	21.2	20.9	21.1	19.4	19.7	25.1	12.8	24.8	20.4	16.2	18.5
2011	15.5	20.6	28.6	16.1	18.9	20.8	18.0	14.4	26.4	22.2	21.7	22.0	19.9	18.5	25.3	14.0	22.1	19.6	17.3	20.7
2012	15.7	20.7	28.7	15.6	17.9	20.6	17.8	14.1	26.6	22.3	21.7	22.0	19.8	18.1	24.7	14.5	21.1	21.0	16.7	20.7
2013	15.8	20.4	28.6	15.3	17.1	20.2	17.9	13.9	26.4	21.5	21.5	21.8	19.4	17.7	24.1	15.4	19.9	19.7	16.4	20.6
2014	15.6	20.1	28.5	15.0	16.7	20.6	18.2	13.7	26.2	20.7	21.2	21.5	18.9	17.1	23.3	16.5	18.9	19.2	16.1	20.5

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	:	4.5	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.0	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	8.5	:	:	5.1	:	4.7
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	:	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.7	:	3.0	:	3.5	3.4	7.7	:	:	4.9	:	4.4
1981	3.1	4.6	:	0.3	6.8	4.1	2.9	3.4	:	1.4	:	3.4	1.9	5.8	:	:	4.1	:	3.7
1982	-0.7	-1.0	:	3.3	-2.0	4.8	4.4	2.9	:	1.5	:	2.6	3.2	3.3	:	:	3.1	:	2.0
1983	0.6	-0.5	:	-0.4	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.7	:	1.9	:	2.4	1.8	3.9	:	:	3.6	:	1.8
1984	0.2	1.2	:	-0.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	:	2.2	:	-0.2	0.6	0.3	:	:	2.6	:	1.4
1985	2.9	0.8	:	1.8	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.8	:	2.0	:	5.1	1.4	4.4	:	:	4.8	:	2.6
1986	1.3	1.4	:	2.6	-1.1	4.6	2.6	2.5	:	6.4	:	4.2	1.7	5.3	:	:	4.4	:	2.4
1987	2.7	0.6	:	-4.8	0.2	9.2	2.7	4.7	:	9.6	:	4.9	0.1	4.0	:	:	4.2	:	2.9
1988	-0.7	1.5	:	-5.0	-5.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	:	4.3	:	1.2	1.7	8.3	:	:	2.2	:	2.5
1989	1.2	-2.1	:	-1.3	5.4	8.3	1.4	0.5	:	8.2	:	1.5	1.7	7.8	:	:	2.8	:	0.8
1990	-0.4	2.0	:	5.4	0.6	6.3	3.2	2.3	:	6.7	:	2.2	2.1	5.9	:	:	5.0	:	2.8
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	:	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.8	2.8	:	4.4	:	2.7	1.6	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	2.3
1991	3.6	3.3	:	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.4	1.9	:	4.0	:	2.6	3.0	10.6	-0.3	:	1.5	:	3.2
1992	1.5	5.3	:	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.1	1.0	:	3.2	:	2.5	3.0	1.0	-1.7	:	-2.9	:	3.0
1993	-0.2	0.2	:	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.5	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.8	0.5	5.3	-1.1	-4.4	:	1.0
1994	1.4	2.8	4.2	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.7	:	1.0	:	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	-10.7	0.6	:	1.1
1995	1.5	2.2	13.5	3.9	5.6	2.4	-0.1	-3.2	-10.9	4.7	:	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.3	:	0.8
1996	1.8	2.4	-2.9	3.0	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.8	14.9	6.5	8.4	-0.7	1.1	3.0	2.8	11.1	2.7	1.8	1.7
1997	1.1	0.6	-1.9	5.3	3.0	2.5	1.2	0.5	8.8	3.2	-1.1	2.5	4.1	2.7	3.3	0.3	4.0	1.3	1.3
1998	1.6	2.2	2.2	5.7	1.7	3.5	-0.7	0.4	3.5	1.6	-4.0	2.5	2.7	6.7	4.8	5.6	1.8	1.4	1.4
1999	2.6	0.9	-0.2	5.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	1.4	8.6	8.3	-0.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	-7.3	1.3	1.8	1.8
2000	3.1	1.4	-2.1	8.2	14.8	5.3	1.9	2.1	-5.0	4.7	5.4	1.9	0.0	4.2	3.1	4.6	0.3	2.3	2.3
1991-2000	1.8	2.1	:	4.1	2.4	3.2	1.6	0.1	:	4.2	:	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	:	0.7	:	1.8
2001	1.6	0.4	2.7	10.2	0.7	4.0	1.3	4.1	10.8	6.2	0.5	4.6	-0.4	3.8	3.7	5.4	1.3	2.1	2.1
2002	3.2	1.2	3.4	6.6	7.2	4.6	1.9	2.6	6.6	4.6	3.6	3.3	0.7	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3
2003	1.4	0.4	6.3	3.1	-0.9	4.8	1.9	2.0	6.0	4.5	3.2	2.9	1.2	0.4	2.3	4.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
2004	1.3	-0.6	1.1	1.8	3.5	6.2	2.2	2.5	-5.5	4.5	0.6	-0.1	0.9	2.4	3.3	-2.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
2005	0.8	0.3	3.2	4.1	1.1	5.5	1.3	1.9	3.4	3.2	-3.6	0.5	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.6
2006	1.0	0.9	5.0	5.4	3.1	4.6	1.4	0.5	7.0	1.6	9.1	9.5	2.7	-0.6	4.0	8.8	0.4	2.1	2.1
2007	1.9	1.4	6.6	7.1	7.1	5.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	0.6	3.5	2.1	0.5	0.6	-0.2	1.1	2.2	2.2
2008	2.7	3.2	4.6	1.3	-2.6	5.9	1.3	0.6	6.1	1.5	12.2	2.8	4.1	0.5	5.9	6.1	1.9	2.3	2.3
2009	1.9	3.0	-1.9	-3.7	4.9	3.7	2.5	0.8	6.8	4.5	-1.5	5.0	0.6	4.7	2.5	6.1	1.1	2.6	2.6
2010	0.7	1.7	-0.8	-4.6	-8.7	1.5	1.8	-0.6	1.0	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	-0.3	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	1.6	1.2	3.0	3.0	1.4	4.6	1.7	1.5	4.3	3.6	2.5	3.2	1.4	1.8	3.1	3.5	1.4	1.9	1.9
2011	0.8	1.0	1.4	-4.3	-5.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	1.5	3.2	0.1	0.1	-3.7	-1.2	-4.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.1
2012	0.4	1.2	3.2	-4.0	-6.2	-4.9	1.3	-0.7	-1.7	3.5	2.2	-0.1	1.3	-3.5	-2.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2013	0.9	1.3	1.0	-1.7	-7.2	-7.2	1.1	-0.3	-2.4	1.2	1.2	-0.5	0.8	-3.2	-2.1	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.4
2014	1.4	1.6	0.2	-3.0	-3.1	-1.4	1.3	-0.4	-1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	-1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.2	:	4.2	:	:	6.5	6.5	:	:	3.5	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.4	:	4.0	:	:	7.0	4.3	:	:	1.0	4.8
1981	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	0.2	:	3.0	:	:	7.5	48.8	:	:	1.4	5.5
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	1.7	:	:	5.9	-10.6	:	:	3.2	4.5
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	:	1.7	:	:	4.7	16.6	:	:	3.5	5.7
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.2	:	1.3	:	:	0.6	1.9	:	:	2.8	3.4
1985	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.3	:	2.1	:	:	6.5	14.1	:	:	5.9	1.4
1986	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.4	:	2.2	:	:	7.3	9.2	:	:	5.6	3.4
1987	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-0.1	:	2.4	:	:	6.5	9.4	:	:	2.7	3.9
1988	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2	:	2.0	:	:	4.7	-1.1	:	:	1.6	3.9
1989	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.0	:	0.9	:	:	3.0	0.8	:	:	1.5	2.9
1990	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.2	:	2.6	:	:	4.4	8.0	:	:	2.5	3.3
1981-1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.8	:	2.0	:	:	5.1	8.8	:	:	3.1	3.8
1991	:	-12.3	0.9	:	:	:	9.6	10.6	3.4	3.0	:	3.1	:	:	3.2	3.7	:	:	0.6	4.1
1992	-14.9	-6.7	0.9	:	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	:	2.6	:	:	-0.6	3.6	:	:	0.0	2.7
1993	-12.5	3.6	4.2	:	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	0.1	-0.7	:	0.8	:	:	2.5	8.6	:	:	-0.9	3.2
1994	-11.9	4.0	2.2	:	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-0.6	1.1	:	1.0	:	:	4.0	-5.5	:	:	0.0	3.5
1995	-8.1	-0.9	2.4	:	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	-0.7	1.3	:	0.9	:	:	1.7	6.8	:	:	-0.1	4.3
1996	-28.0	-1.2	3.6	-7.3	-0.7	-2.9	2.2	-2.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	-2.9	0.2	1.0	8.6	:	:	0.5	3.0
1997	-2.7	3.3	0.7	3.2	3.4	-0.1	3.1	-3.0	-0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.0	3.1	-2.4	2.6	4.1	:	:	1.3	0.8
1998	11.5	-2.9	3.5	13.2	5.0	-0.5	1.9	-7.3	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.9	3.8	4.2	7.8	:	:	2.0	1.2
1999	16.4	4.3	2.4	-0.4	-4.4	1.5	2.5	17.0	1.8	3.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	:	:	3.0	3.7
2000	9.4	0.0	2.3	-4.0	0.2	0.7	2.1	-1.4	-1.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	-1.6	-2.6	3.8	5.7	:	:	1.9	4.6
1991-2000	:	-1.0	2.3	:	:	:	3.5	2.8	0.8	1.4	:	1.7	:	:	2.6	4.7	:	:	0.8	3.1
2001	2.8	3.9	2.2	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	-4.4	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	-4.5	29.7	4.7	-1.1	:	:	3.9	4.2
2002	1.2	7.9	2.1	3.3	2.5	5.6	1.4	-4.2	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.6	4.9	-11.1	5.3	5.8	:	:	4.9	2.6
2003	8.8	6.0	0.7	2.0	2.9	5.0	4.9	9.8	0.9	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	-9.9	1.8	-2.6	:	:	2.5	1.9
2004	3.5	-3.3	1.8	2.2	4.1	1.6	3.1	-8.6	-0.3	3.4	1.8	1.9	3.8	1.3	2.2	6.0	:	:	1.7	1.5
2005	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.2	3.8	0.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.5	0.7	3.5	2.5	:	:	0.7	0.8
2006	3.5	-0.6	2.8	4.4	2.0	3.4	6.1	-4.1	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.0	4.5	0.5	4.0	8.4	:	:	1.2	0.0
2007	0.3	0.4	1.3	4.9	1.6	-7.2	3.7	-0.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	5.0	-0.3	4.1	6.5	:	:	1.4	1.1
2008	-1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.4	1.1	7.4	7.2	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.1	-0.2	10.6	4.6	1.7	:	:	2.6	-0.1
2009	-6.5	4.0	2.5	-9.4	-1.4	0.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.5	-1.7	7.8	:	:	4.4	2.3
2010	1.9	0.5	0.3	-7.9	-3.4	-0.7	4.1	-4.4	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	-1.6	-2.0	-3.4	2.0	:	:	0.9	2.2
2001-2010	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.4	4.0	-0.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.5	3.7	:	:	2.4	1.6
2011	0.5	-2.5	-1.3	1.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-3.5	1.7	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-2.8	-0.9	4.5	:	:	-2.6	2.0
2012	0.3	-1.3	0.2	1.1	-1.5	-2.8	-0.2	-2.3	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.2	3.7	:	:	-1.6	1.6
2013	1.1	-0.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.1	1.7	2.1	0.9	-2.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.1	5.3	:	:	-0.4	0.1
2014	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.0	2.3	1.0	3.1	1.9	0.9	-1.3	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	6.6	:	:	0.0	0.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	24.2	24.9	:	19.3	21.7	24.0	22.6	25.5	19.4	21.4	17.2	26.7	26.0	22.9	:	:	26.3	:	24.4
1971-1980	24.0	22.5	:	24.8	26.8	24.7	22.8	25.3	26.6	21.9	16.6	23.4	26.9	29.1	:	:	28.0	:	23.7
1981	20.3	21.6	:	28.1	24.8	22.3	21.4	25.9	30.8	21.3	17.2	20.6	25.7	32.9	:	:	26.1	:	22.7
1982	19.1	20.3	:	25.2	22.4	22.0	20.7	24.4	29.0	21.0	18.5	19.9	23.2	32.4	:	:	26.2	:	21.7
1983	17.6	20.5	:	22.0	24.1	21.4	19.4	23.0	27.2	17.8	20.5	19.8	22.3	30.7	:	:	26.4	:	21.0
1984	17.3	20.1	:	20.3	19.5	19.7	18.6	22.8	30.1	16.8	19.5	20.3	21.9	27.0	:	:	25.0	:	20.4
1985	17.7	19.7	:	18.1	20.9	20.2	18.5	22.4	26.6	14.8	18.8	21.1	22.5	25.4	:	:	25.1	:	20.3
1986	17.6	19.6	:	17.4	21.7	20.7	18.6	21.6	23.5	18.8	17.0	21.7	22.3	24.5	:	:	24.4	:	20.2
1987	18.0	19.7	:	16.3	20.6	21.9	19.2	21.6	22.9	21.7	19.9	22.0	22.8	27.6	:	:	25.2	:	20.5
1988	19.8	20.0	:	15.6	20.5	23.7	20.0	22.0	24.1	21.8	19.5	23.4	23.5	29.5	:	:	26.5	:	21.3
1989	21.5	20.5	:	16.8	21.4	25.1	20.5	22.1	26.9	21.3	20.0	23.1	23.8	28.7	:	:	29.0	:	21.8
1990	22.6	21.3	:	18.4	22.0	25.3	20.6	22.2	24.0	21.6	22.5	22.7	23.9	27.5	19.8	31.0	28.0	:	22.1
1981-1990	19.2	20.3	:	19.8	21.8	22.2	19.8	22.8	26.5	19.7	19.3	21.5	23.2	28.6	:	:	26.2	:	21.2
1991		21.7																	21.9
1991	21.1	23.2	:	16.8	21.5	24.6	20.4	21.8	23.8	23.3	21.1	22.1	25.0	26.9	21.8	28.0	24.0	:	22.4
1992	20.8	23.5	:	16.5	20.3	22.6	19.4	21.3	25.1	19.7	19.6	21.9	24.6	26.7	19.7	32.6	19.9	:	21.8
1993	20.1	22.5	24.7	15.2	19.3	20.8	18.0	19.0	22.0	21.8	21.0	21.1	24.1	24.1	19.9	29.7	16.9	20.5	20.5
1994	19.6	22.5	27.4	16.2	17.7	20.7	17.8	18.7	20.0	20.6	21.1	20.6	24.7	23.2	21.2	26.3	16.3	20.3	20.3
1995	20.0	21.9	26.9	17.2	17.7	21.5	17.5	19.3	18.8	19.9	22.7	20.8	23.9	23.1	21.8	24.8	17.1	20.3	20.2
1996	20.1	21.3	26.4	18.9	18.5	21.4	17.3	19.1	19.9	20.1	23.1	21.6	24.4	23.6	22.5	31.7	18.0	20.1	20.0
1997	20.6	21.0	28.1	20.2	18.8	21.8	16.9	19.0	18.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	24.2	25.8	23.8	33.9	18.7	20.0	20.0
1998	20.7	21.1	30.4	21.7	20.1	23.1	17.4	19.4	18.9	21.8	22.9	22.2	24.2	27.0	24.9	35.7	19.5	20.5	20.4
1999	20.8	21.3	24.6	23.2	21.6	24.6	18.2	19.8	17.7	23.5	22.2	22.9	23.7	27.3	26.6	29.5	19.6	21.0	21.0
2000	21.2	21.5	25.7	23.1	22.5	25.8	18.9	20.5	17.2	20.8	22.5	21.9	24.2	27.7	26.2	25.8	20.0	21.4	21.4
1991-2000	20.5	22.0	:	18.9	19.8	22.7	18.2	19.8	20.2	21.3	21.8	21.7	24.3	25.5	22.8	29.8	19.0	:	20.8
2001	20.9	20.1	26.4	22.4	22.5	26.0	18.9	20.5	16.9	22.6	20.1	21.1	23.5	27.0	25.0	28.5	20.2	20.9	20.9
2002	19.1	18.4	29.7	21.6	23.4	26.3	18.2	21.1	18.2	22.5	16.0	20.0	22.0	25.6	23.3	27.4	18.7	20.2	20.2
2003	18.9	17.8	31.6	22.4	24.2	27.2	18.3	20.5	17.8	22.1	19.3	19.5	22.8	23.6	24.1	24.7	18.9	20.1	20.1
2004	19.9	17.4	30.9	24.4	22.9	28.1	18.7	20.6	19.2	21.4	19.5	18.8	22.3	23.2	25.0	24.0	19.3	20.2	20.2
2005	20.7	17.3	32.1	26.7	20.7	29.4	19.3	20.9	19.4	20.4	21.8	18.9	21.9	23.0	25.4	26.5	20.1	20.6	20.6
2006	20.9	18.1	36.0	27.1	22.6	30.6	20.0	21.4	20.6	19.2	22.0	19.7	21.3	22.3	26.5	26.5	20.0	21.3	21.3
2007	21.7	18.4	35.5	25.6	26.6	30.7	20.9	21.5	22.1	20.8	21.6	20.0	21.4	22.2	27.8	26.2	21.3	21.8	21.8
2008	22.3	18.6	30.3	22.0	22.6	28.7	21.3	21.0	22.9	21.4	17.8	20.5	21.6	22.5	28.6	24.8	21.4	21.5	21.5
2009	20.8	17.2	21.4	15.9	19.9	23.6	19.5	19.4	20.5	19.0	15.7	19.0	20.7	20.6	23.1	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.4
2010	20.0	17.4	19.1	11.9	17.6	22.3	19.4	19.6	19.1	18.4	17.4	17.3	20.5	19.8	20.1	21.0	18.9	19.0	19.0
2001-2010	20.5	18.1	29.3	22.0	22.3	27.3	19.5	20.7	19.7	20.8	19.1	19.5	21.8	23.0	24.9	25.0	19.8	20.5	20.5
2011	20.7	18.1	21.7	10.1	15.1	21.1	20.1	19.6	16.3	19.0	14.8	17.7	21.4	18.1	18.5	23.1	19.6	19.2	19.1
2012	20.7	17.8	24.9	9.7	14.0	19.3	20.2	18.5	13.0	19.7	14.9	16.8	21.6	16.4	17.3	21.1	19.3	18.6	18.6
2013	20.6	17.9	23.8	9.7	14.2	18.2	20.3	18.3	11.3	19.7	15.4	16.5	21.7	15.8	16.8	21.4	19.2	18.5	18.5
2014	20.7	18.2	24.5	10.1	15.0	18.1	20.4	18.7	10.6	19.8	16.0	16.7	21.9	15.9	16.8	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	24.7	18.6	:	23.2	:	:	28.8	14.8	:	:	18.1	31.9
1971-1980	:	:	23.3	:	:	33.7	:	:	21.7	19.7	:	23.1	:	:	29.6	17.6	:	:	19.4	32.7
1981	:	:	16.5	:	:	27.3	19.0	33.1	19.7	17.0	:	21.5	:	:	25.8	18.0	:	:	20.1	30.6
1982	:	:	17.3	:	:	26.0	20.5	29.3	19.6	17.0	:	20.7	:	:	25.7	17.9	:	:	19.0	29.4
1983	:	:	17.6	:	:	25.3	20.5	29.6	19.8	16.9	:	20.3	:	:	22.6	17.6	:	:	18.7	27.7
1984	:	:	18.6	:	:	23.7	21.1	29.5	20.0	17.9	:	20.0	:	:	22.3	17.6	:	:	19.7	27.3
1985	:	:	20.4	:	:	23.1	21.5	29.7	20.7	18.0	:	19.9	:	:	21.6	20.3	:	:	19.7	27.6
1986	:	:	22.2	:	:	24.8	22.3	29.2	19.9	17.8	:	19.9	:	:	19.7	23.2	:	:	19.4	27.5
1987	:	:	21.8	:	:	25.5	22.9	28.6	20.7	18.7	:	20.3	:	:	20.9	23.0	:	:	18.8	28.4
1988	:	:	20.1	:	:	22.2	22.9	27.6	21.6	20.4	:	21.1	:	:	20.1	24.3	:	:	18.5	30.0
1989	:	:	20.0	:	:	22.3	16.6	29.4	23.6	21.5	:	21.8	:	:	19.0	21.2	:	:	18.2	31.1
1990	21.3	23.2	19.5	20.6	26.2	19.9	20.0	19.5	23.0	20.5	:	21.9	:	:	19.5	21.3	:	:	17.4	32.0
1981-1990	:	:	19.4	:	:	24.0	20.7	28.5	20.9	18.6	:	20.7	:	:	21.7	20.4	:	:	19.0	29.1
1991												21.2								
1991	18.2	22.1	18.6	5.5	21.3	21.6	18.5	14.2	20.8	18.0	:	21.6	:	:	19.7	22.2	:	:	16.3	31.6
1992	16.2	25.6	17.6	10.0	21.8	20.5	16.0	18.9	18.2	16.6	:	20.9	:	:	18.1	22.0	:	:	16.2	30.4
1993	13.0	26.0	16.9	12.3	21.9	19.5	15.1	17.6	15.6	15.8	19.6	19.6	:	:	16.4	24.7	:	:	16.7	29.2
1994	13.8	27.4	17.2	13.3	21.9	20.7	17.1	20.0	15.5	16.1	19.6	19.5	:	:	15.9	22.9	:	:	17.2	28.2
1995	15.3	31.5	18.4	13.6	20.3	20.7	17.7	21.1	16.0	16.5	19.6	19.6	13.5	16.5	15.7	22.2	:	:	17.7	27.8
1996	15.1	32.0	18.6	16.5	20.5	21.8	19.8	22.3	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.4	17.7	17.4	18.9	23.3	:	:	18.1	28.1
1997	11.3	30.0	19.6	16.9	22.3	22.0	22.4	21.3	15.8	16.6	19.5	19.3	21.0	17.3	19.7	24.6	:	10.4	18.5	27.6
1998	12.7	28.5	20.4	24.2	23.8	23.1	24.1	18.2	16.6	17.7	20.0	19.8	20.4	17.4	24.0	22.9	:	10.2	19.1	25.8
1999	15.0	27.6	19.8	23.0	21.9	23.9	24.4	17.6	17.5	17.4	20.4	20.2	20.4	16.6	21.8	18.9	:	11.0	19.7	25.5
2000	15.8	28.7	20.2	24.6	18.9	24.4	23.7	18.8	18.0	17.1	20.6	20.5	19.0	16.2	22.9	20.4	16.9	12.7	20.0	25.2
1991-2000	14.6	27.9	18.7	16.0	21.5	21.8	19.9	19.0	17.0	16.8	:	20.1	:	:	19.3	22.4	:	:	17.9	27.9
2001	18.3	28.4	19.8	25.3	20.3	23.6	20.7	20.5	17.9	16.8	20.2	20.1	19.5	14.8	21.5	15.9	17.5	10.7	19.4	24.3
2002	18.3	27.5	19.6	24.2	20.4	23.4	18.7	21.3	17.4	16.9	19.6	19.5	21.4	16.6	18.2	16.7	14.6	12.4	18.2	22.9
2003	19.0	26.8	19.3	24.7	21.2	22.4	18.2	21.5	16.8	16.4	19.4	19.3	25.0	16.3	19.9	17.0	13.3	16.8	18.2	22.5
2004	20.4	25.9	19.3	27.7	22.4	22.7	18.1	21.8	17.0	16.7	19.6	19.4	24.8	17.4	23.6	20.3	17.1	19.2	18.8	22.2
2005	25.7	25.8	19.5	31.0	22.9	22.8	18.2	23.7	17.9	16.6	19.9	19.8	24.7	16.6	28.3	21.0	18.0	19.0	19.5	22.3
2006	27.6	25.7	21.7	32.9	25.3	21.7	19.7	25.6	18.7	17.0	20.6	20.4	26.0	17.6	34.5	22.3	21.9	21.0	19.7	22.7
2007	28.7	27.0	21.7	34.1	28.1	21.8	21.6	30.2	19.6	17.7	21.3	21.0	26.2	19.6	28.5	21.4	32.3	24.3	19.0	22.6
2008	33.6	26.8	21.0	29.7	25.3	21.7	22.3	31.9	20.0	16.8	21.1	20.7	27.4	21.0	24.4	19.9	38.2	23.8	17.8	22.4
2009	28.9	24.6	18.6	21.6	17.2	20.7	21.2	24.4	18.0	14.9	18.9	18.7	24.5	19.9	13.8	16.9	26.8	18.8	15.2	20.8
2010	22.8	24.5	17.2	18.2	16.4	18.3	19.9	24.0	18.0	14.9	18.5	18.3	20.6	19.1	12.8	18.9	21.1	17.8	14.4	20.1
2001-2010	24.3	26.3	19.8	26.9	21.9	21.9	19.8	24.5	18.1	16.5	19.9	19.7	24.0	17.9	22.5	19.0	22.1	18.4	18.0	22.3
2011	20.9	23.9	17.2	21.3	17.8	17.9	20.3	24.6	18.4	14.2	18.6	18.3	18.8	21.0	14.0	21.9	18.4	18.6	14.7	20.7
2012	20.8	23.8	17.3	22.8	17.9	17.0	20.1	26.4	18.9	14.5	18.2	17.9	18.2	21.5	14.7	20.6	17.8	18.4	15.2	20.9
2013	21.2	23.5	17.9	23.6	18.3	16.7	19.1	27.0	19.1	14.7	18.1	17.9	19.3	23.1	15.4	19.9	17.6	18.7	15.6	21.1
2014	21.5	23.6	18.0	24.5	19.4	16.4	18.9	27.7	19.6	15.0	18.3	18.1	20.5	25.2	16.6	19.6	17.5	19.6	16.5	21.0

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	:	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.8	5.1	:	3.4	:	7.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	4.4	:	6.1
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	:	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	:	2.6	:	0.3	3.9	4.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.1
1981	-15.5	-4.7	:	7.3	-10.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	:	-7.4	:	-9.0	-0.1	14.8	:	:	2.6	:	-3.4
1982	-4.0	-4.6	:	-3.4	-3.6	1.0	-1.5	-3.4	:	-0.5	:	-3.2	-8.3	2.0	:	:	5.4	:	-2.8
1983	-5.3	3.0	:	-9.0	-3.7	-1.2	-3.6	-1.4	:	-11.8	:	1.6	-0.4	-2.7	:	:	3.5	:	-0.7
1984	2.3	0.1	:	-2.7	-7.6	-4.8	-1.5	4.0	:	0.1	:	6.8	-0.2	-11.9	:	:	-1.0	:	0.2
1985	4.5	0.7	:	-7.8	9.6	6.7	2.3	1.0	:	-9.5	:	6.0	6.2	-0.9	:	:	4.0	:	2.3
1986	3.1	3.2	:	0.0	4.3	10.5	4.6	2.8	:	37.1	:	5.9	1.9	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	4.1
1987	4.9	2.1	:	-2.3	-15.7	12.2	4.9	4.8	:	17.7	:	1.5	4.4	22.0	:	:	5.5	:	4.3
1988	16.0	5.0	:	-1.6	12.2	13.6	9.4	7.2	:	11.5	:	9.8	7.1	15.3	:	:	11.3	:	8.3
1989	11.8	7.2	:	15.6	3.7	12.0	7.4	4.4	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.5	3.4	:	:	12.6	:	7.1
1990	8.6	8.0	:	12.1	1.7	6.5	3.9	4.3	:	3.4	:	2.9	5.5	7.0	:	:	-3.8	:	5.3
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	:	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.3	2.2	:	3.9	:	2.4	1.9	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	2.4
1991	-4.1	5.3	:	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.3	1.3	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.3	4.7	-11.5	:	-18.2	:	1.6
1992	1.1	4.6	:	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-2.0	-1.4	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.1	7.8	-12.9	:	-15.8	:	0.1
1993	-2.5	-4.3	:	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-6.0	-11.2	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.2	-9.0	10.7	13.0	-13.7	:	-6.3
1994	0.4	4.2	9.2	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.7	0.7	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.1	0.5	14.1	-2.5	-0.2	:	2.6
1995	3.4	-0.2	5.6	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.8	7.0	-0.6	-1.5	:	5.9	0.2	4.2	16.8	0.6	14.5	:	2.9
1996	1.6	-0.6	18.2	16.3	8.4	2.6	0.7	1.9	6.3	4.9	-8.4	8.5	4.5	5.4	8.7	30.1	9.3	1.8	1.7
1997	5.9	0.9	23.6	16.4	6.8	5.0	0.5	1.5	-4.5	10.4	-4.5	8.5	0.4	14.2	13.2	14.0	10.5	2.7	2.6
1998	3.3	4.0	21.4	13.2	10.6	11.3	7.4	3.9	5.7	6.1	-3.4	6.8	3.3	11.8	8.6	9.4	11.1	6.0	5.9
1999	2.6	4.5	-15.5	13.4	11.0	10.4	8.5	4.0	-0.7	22.0	4.0	8.7	1.2	6.0	14.7	-15.7	3.3	6.0	6.1
2000	5.1	2.6	16.7	6.2	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.4	3.5	-4.7	17.5	0.6	5.2	3.9	2.6	-9.6	6.4	4.7	4.8
1991-2000	1.6	2.1	:	7.7	4.2	3.2	1.8	1.3	:	5.3	:	4.2	2.7	4.8	6.0	:	0.0	:	2.2
2001	1.0	-3.3	13.1	0.2	4.8	4.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	8.8	-12.0	0.2	-1.0	0.6	1.3	12.9	2.9	0.7	0.6
2002	-4.5	-6.1	24.2	2.4	9.5	3.4	-1.9	3.4	8.6	5.2	-19.0	-4.5	-4.0	-3.2	0.3	0.2	-3.7	-1.5	-1.6
2003	0.1	-1.2	16.7	6.4	11.8	5.9	2.2	-1.3	2.4	6.2	24.0	-1.5	4.8	-7.1	7.6	-2.7	3.0	1.1	1.0
2004	7.8	-0.2	6.0	9.5	0.4	5.1	3.4	2.0	11.6	2.7	0.9	-1.6	0.6	0.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	2.2	2.2
2005	6.4	0.8	15.2	14.9	-6.3	7.1	4.4	1.3	4.1	2.5	19.6	3.7	0.6	-0.5	3.0	17.5	3.6	3.2	3.1
2006	2.6	8.2	23.0	4.9	14.9	7.1	4.0	3.4	10.2	4.1	-0.2	7.5	0.5	-1.3	10.4	9.3	1.9	5.6	5.5
2007	6.3	4.7	9.3	2.4	22.8	4.5	6.3	1.8	13.4	18.4	0.9	5.5	3.6	2.6	13.3	9.1	10.7	5.2	5.1
2008	2.0	1.3	-13.3	-10.0	-14.3	-4.7	0.3	-3.7	6.0	2.0	-19.7	4.5	0.7	-0.3	7.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-1.4
2009	-8.4	-11.6	-38.3	-27.7	-13.7	-18.0	-10.6	-11.7	-9.7	-15.5	-16.5	-12.0	-7.8	-8.6	-23.2	-19.7	-13.2	-12.7	-12.6
2010	-1.4	5.9	-7.4	-22.7	-15.0	-6.2	1.2	2.1	-4.9	6.8	13.0	-7.2	0.8	-4.1	-13.8	6.5	1.9	-0.1	-0.1
2001-2010	1.1	-0.3	2.9	-2.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	-0.1	4.2	3.8	-2.1	-0.7	-0.2	-2.2	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.1	0.1
2011	4.1	6.2	25.7	-12.2	-19.6	-5.3	3.5	-1.8	-13.1	10.2	-14.6	5.7	7.3	-12.1	-8.1	14.2	6.8	1.5	1.4
2012	-0.1	-1.2	20.2	-4.0	-14.4	-9.0	0.3	-8.1	-22.0	5.2	-0.5	-3.0	1.6	-14.1	-8.9	-6.2	-0.8	-3.5	-3.4
2013	0.5	1.9	0.0	-1.5	-3.3	-5.6	0.1	-2.1	-12.0	2.0	4.5	-1.0	0.9	-4.6	-3.8	2.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6
2014	1.6	4.1	7.8	3.0	5.7	-0.3	1.7	2.6	-5.3	2.5	5.5	2.6	2.9	2.1	0.6	4.2	1.8	2.5	2.5

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	5.2	:	5.9	:	:	2.7	8.1	:	:	4.7	15.7
1971-1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5	:	1.8	:	:	7.1	2.1	:	:	3.9	3.5
1981	:	:	-17.6	:	:	:	:	:	-5.8	-8.7	:	-4.4	:	:	1.2	31.6	:	:	1.1	2.9
1982	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	6.0	:	-1.3	:	:	0.1	-5.7	:	:	-6.9	0.0
1983	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.0	:	0.3	:	:	-12.7	2.6	:	:	6.8	-1.4
1984	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.1	:	1.8	:	:	9.4	0.9	:	:	16.2	4.3
1985	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	4.2	:	3.0	:	:	1.0	11.5	:	:	6.0	8.3
1986	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.2	:	4.0	:	:	-1.6	8.4	:	:	1.8	5.6
1987	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.5	:	5.0	:	:	18.8	45.1	:	:	1.1	7.9
1988	:	:	-6.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	14.8	:	8.8	:	:	-0.2	-1.0	:	:	3.1	13.3
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	6.1	:	7.0	:	:	-7.9	2.2	:	:	3.2	9.2
1990	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-2.2	:	3.8	:	:	3.0	15.9	:	:	-0.7	7.9
1981-1990	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.4	:	2.7	:	:	0.8	10.2	:	:	3.0	5.7
1991	:	-27.3	-3.2	:	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	-8.5	-8.1	:	-0.2	:	:	2.6	0.4	:	:	-5.0	2.5
1992	:	16.5	-0.2	:	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	-11.3	-0.9	:	-0.4	:	:	-10.4	6.4	:	:	5.4	-2.2
1993	:	0.2	-3.7	:	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	-14.6	-0.2	:	-5.8	:	:	-9.8	26.4	:	:	7.0	-2.7
1994	:	11.7	8.5	:	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	7.0	4.6	:	3.0	:	:	-0.2	-16.0	:	:	8.0	-1.5
1995	16.1	23.3	11.9	:	14.9	-4.3	16.6	6.9	9.9	2.9	:	3.2	:	:	-1.7	9.1	:	:	6.3	0.8
1996	-21.2	9.1	5.8	22.3	21.1	4.4	19.7	5.7	4.7	5.4	2.7	2.3	37.6	6.5	25.0	14.1	:	:	8.5	4.6
1997	-20.9	-6.5	10.3	20.7	25.5	7.0	21.8	0.3	0.6	6.8	3.5	3.2	26.4	-4.3	9.3	14.8	:	:	8.8	-0.1
1998	35.2	-1.0	8.1	61.4	21.1	12.8	14.0	-4.7	8.8	13.7	7.3	7.1	2.5	-2.6	34.4	-3.9	:	:	9.9	-6.9
1999	21.9	-2.1	-0.1	-6.8	-5.9	7.4	6.6	-1.7	8.7	2.7	5.4	5.6	-3.9	-1.4	-4.1	-16.2	:	:	9.1	-0.6
2000	16.8	6.5	7.6	10.1	-8.4	6.0	2.7	6.3	5.7	2.6	4.5	4.5	-3.9	-1.5	11.8	17.5	:	:	6.9	0.7
1991-2000	:	2.1	4.4	:	:	:	8.8	1.1	0.7	2.8	:	2.2	:	:	4.8	4.4	:	:	6.4	-0.6
2001	20.9	4.5	-1.4	11.4	13.2	1.9	-9.7	9.9	0.5	2.6	0.8	0.9	7.0	-8.6	-4.3	-30.0	:	:	-1.1	-2.1
2002	7.6	3.8	0.1	12.9	10.7	7.4	-6.3	8.9	-1.3	3.7	-0.6	-0.8	14.1	17.6	-14.0	14.7	:	:	-3.0	-4.9
2003	13.0	0.6	-0.2	12.3	13.5	1.5	-0.1	8.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	24.6	1.1	11.1	14.2	:	:	3.2	0.2
2004	13.7	3.0	3.9	23.7	15.7	7.2	6.4	11.0	5.7	5.0	3.0	2.7	5.1	9.8	28.7	28.4	:	:	6.2	0.4
2005	30.7	6.0	4.7	23.5	11.2	4.5	6.5	15.3	8.1	2.4	3.5	3.1	4.9	-6.1	34.4	17.4	:	:	5.3	0.8
2006	13.1	5.8	14.3	16.3	19.3	-2.7	14.9	19.9	9.2	6.3	6.3	5.9	11.1	7.7	24.4	13.3	:	:	2.3	1.5
2007	11.8	13.2	0.4	7.9	21.8	3.8	17.6	30.3	8.9	8.2	6.3	5.5	7.1	17.1	-12.2	3.1	:	:	-1.6	0.3
2008	21.9	4.1	-4.2	-13.8	-5.2	2.9	9.6	15.6	1.4	-4.6	-1.2	-1.9	8.2	5.4	-20.4	-6.2	:	:	-5.8	-4.1
2009	-17.6	-11.0	-13.4	-37.4	-39.5	-11.1	-1.2	-28.1	-15.5	-13.7	-13.0	-12.8	-11.8	-4.3	-51.4	-19.0	:	:	-16.1	-10.6
2010	-18.3	1.0	-3.8	-18.1	1.9	-9.5	-0.4	-2.1	7.2	3.5	0.2	0.4	-11.3	-2.7	-8.6	30.5	:	:	-0.5	0.1
2001-2010	8.5	2.9	-0.2	1.8	4.5	0.4	3.4	7.8	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	5.4	3.3	-4.8	4.8	:	:	-1.3	-1.9
2011	-9.7	-0.7	0.2	27.9	18.3	-3.6	9.0	6.3	6.7	-2.4	1.4	1.1	-7.2	17.3	12.8	18.3	:	:	4.0	0.8
2012	0.2	-1.7	1.6	9.2	3.1	-5.4	1.7	6.7	4.0	1.9	-2.2	-2.5	-5.7	6.0	9.3	0.6	:	:	5.7	3.2
2013	3.4	0.1	6.2	6.7	4.8	-0.4	-2.8	5.1	2.9	2.9	0.1	0.1	5.3	10.0	8.9	2.4	:	:	5.8	1.6
2014	4.1	2.1	2.5	7.6	7.7	0.9	1.4	5.5	4.4	4.6	2.8	2.8	7.0	12.0	12.3	5.3	:	:	9.4	1.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	:	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	:	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.9	-1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	2.7	:	:	1.3	:	1.1
1981	0.6	-0.2	:	-1.1	-4.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	2.3	-0.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.2	3.8	:	:	1.3	:	-0.4
1982	0.9	-0.2	:	1.4	2.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	2.0	-0.1	5.5	-0.9	0.1	4.4	:	:	1.3	:	0.1
1983	-0.2	0.3	:	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1	1.2	0.0	-0.5	0.8	:	:	0.6	:	-0.1
1984	1.1	0.5	:	1.4	5.0	0.4	-0.1	0.6	2.8	4.7	1.5	0.1	0.6	-0.2	:	:	0.9	:	0.5
1985	-0.1	0.4	:	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	1.7	-0.3	0.7	0.3	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1986	-0.4	0.5	:	0.6	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	:	:	-0.1	:	0.4
1987	0.2	-0.1	:	0.1	-1.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	1.9	:	:	-0.1	:	0.2
1988	0.4	0.3	:	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.7	1.6	:	:	0.9	:	0.5
1989	0.3	0.5	:	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	:	:	1.5	:	0.7
1990	0.0	0.3	:	2.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.5	-1.6	2.2	0.5	:	0.6
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	:	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	0.3
1991		0.7																	0.5
1991	0.1	0.8	:	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-3.7	6.9	-1.8	:	0.5
1992	0.1	0.0	:	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.8	-1.2	:	0.1
1993	0.3	-0.3	2.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
1994	0.8	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	-5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1
1995	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.8	-0.3	6.9	0.2	1.5	0.9	1.9	-0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
1996	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1
1997	0.4	0.3	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1998	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.5	-3.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	-2.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
1999	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.8	0.5	-4.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.5	0.5
2000	1.4	0.8	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
1991-2000	0.5	0.3	:	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	-1.0	0.1	:	0.3
2001	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	-0.5	1.8	-2.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
2002	0.0	-0.3	2.6	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-2.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
2003	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.7	0.0	-3.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
2004	1.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	-4.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
2005	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	-3.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.3	0.3
2006	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	-1.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5
2007	1.1	0.8	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.5	0.2	-1.2	0.4	1.7	0.6	4.2	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8
2008	1.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
2009	-1.0	-0.8	-3.0	-0.9	-1.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-2.6	0.9	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
2010	0.6	0.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	-0.8	0.7	1.1	-0.2	0.9	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.2
2001-2010	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-2.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
2011	1.1	0.1	3.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.1	-2.3	0.4	1.8	-0.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4
2012	1.0	-0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.1	2.1	-3.7	0.2	1.9	-0.6	0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2013	1.0	-0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	2.0	-3.6	0.3	1.6	-0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2014	0.9	-0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	1.9	-3.5	0.3	1.8	-0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.0	:	1.6	:	:	0.2	0.6	:	:	0.9	3.1
1971-1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	3.6	:	:	1.6	0.5	:	1.0	:	:	1.8	0.2	:	:	0.7	1.1
1981	:	:	0.1	:	:	3.2	-0.2	2.7	0.0	-1.1	:	-0.5	:	:	1.0	2.0	:	:	1.1	0.5
1982	:	:	0.5	:	:	3.3	7.8	4.0	-0.3	-0.4	:	0.0	:	:	2.3	0.1	:	:	-0.3	0.4
1983	:	:	0.2	:	:	1.9	4.9	4.0	-0.8	0.5	:	0.0	:	:	-1.6	-0.7	:	:	0.0	0.1
1984	:	:	1.5	:	:	2.7	5.6	4.2	-0.4	0.4	:	0.5	:	:	0.9	-0.6	:	:	1.7	0.3
1985	:	:	1.2	:	:	2.5	6.5	2.9	0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	-0.8	0.0	:	:	0.6	0.7
1986	:	:	1.1	:	:	2.9	7.0	4.7	0.1	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	-1.3	0.4	:	:	0.3	0.5
1987	:	:	-0.4	:	:	1.9	6.3	2.8	0.3	0.3	:	0.2	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	:	0.6	0.1
1988	:	:	0.2	:	:	3.7	10.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	:	0.6	:	:	0.7	-1.3	:	:	0.2	0.7
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	5.0	22.1	-3.1	0.6	0.5	:	0.7	:	:	-0.2	0.3	:	:	0.5	0.7
1990	9.1	-0.1	0.4	15.4	:	6.1	4.3	10.5	0.5	-0.3	:	0.5	:	:	-0.5	1.0	:	:	0.2	0.6
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	:	0.3	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	0.5	0.5
1991												0.2								
1991	4.4	-1.1	0.0	24.9	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	-0.8	-0.8	:	0.3	:	:	0.3	-1.4	:	:	0.0	0.7
1992	3.7	-1.7	0.2	27.1	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	0.1	-0.3	:	0.1	:	:	0.0	-0.2	:	:	0.3	0.2
1993	2.3	-0.9	-0.7	-4.1	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-0.3	0.0	:	-0.4	:	:	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.3	0.1
1994	-4.4	0.9	0.4	3.8	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	1.0	0.6	:	0.2	:	:	0.1	-3.2	:	:	0.9	-0.2
1995	0.4	0.7	1.1	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.2	4.2	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.4	0.3
1996	-6.0	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.7	0.0	-0.9	:	:	0.4	0.5
1997	-1.1	0.5	1.2	4.0	2.2	3.0	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	3.8	3.6	0.0	-1.6	:	1.3	0.9	0.5
1998	3.8	0.1	1.1	2.7	0.5	4.5	1.0	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	4.8	0.2	-0.7	:	-2.4	0.7	0.3
1999	2.7	-0.1	0.0	0.9	-0.6	2.2	0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	-0.2	3.1	0.0	0.2	:	-2.0	0.7	-0.8
2000	2.2	1.2	1.0	-1.4	-0.4	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.0	0.4	0.4	5.5	-4.6	0.6	-0.1
1991-2000	0.8	0.1	0.5	6.3	:	1.4	0.4	4.1	0.4	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	0.2	-0.6	:	:	0.5	0.2
2001	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	-1.5	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	4.2	-0.3	-0.9	5.9	1.0	-0.4	0.0
2002	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.7	4.0	0.0	0.9	4.1	-1.4	0.1	-0.4
2003	2.1	0.2	0.4	3.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	-0.2	0.6	2.1	-2.3	0.2	-0.1
2004	2.4	1.2	1.1	5.1	-0.1	3.2	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	4.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	9.0	0.6	0.3
2005	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	4.8	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	4.7	0.4	0.1
2006	4.5	2.0	1.1	6.1	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.0	3.9	1.2	-0.2	3.6	3.1	0.5	0.0
2007	5.4	2.8	1.6	5.9	3.1	0.6	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.8	5.0	0.5	-0.4	1.5	4.7	0.2	0.3
2008	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	3.1	5.8	0.2	1.9	2.4	6.0	-0.3	0.5
2009	0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1	-5.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.9	-1.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	6.3	0.0	-1.9	0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1
2010	0.1	0.4	-0.1	1.6	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	6.4	-0.2	0.6	1.7	-0.5	0.4	-0.3
2001-2010	2.4	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	4.8	0.1	-0.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	-0.1
2011	2.2	0.7	0.3	5.5	2.7	1.6	1.5	4.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.3	6.2	0.3	1.9	1.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.8
2012	3.1	-0.3	0.3	4.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.3	6.2	0.3	1.8	1.0	-0.6	0.4	-0.1
2013	3.1	-0.1	0.4	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	2.3	6.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	-0.5	0.4	0.0
2014	3.1	-0.1	0.4	4.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	2.2	6.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	-0.5	0.4	0.7

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	100.4	97.8	:	107.7	107.0	102.2	99.1	99.5	106.6	85.3	117.4	100.0	100.9	104.9	:	:	101.3	:	99.4
1971-1980	100.1	98.1	:	110.7	106.0	101.4	99.8	100.3	115.7	85.2	115.0	98.0	101.5	109.4	:	:	101.0	:	99.7
1981	102.9	99.5	:	115.2	102.5	101.9	101.5	102.0	112.1	93.6	107.9	96.1	102.2	117.5	:	:	98.9	:	101.0
1982	102.5	97.8	:	108.4	106.4	101.6	102.5	101.3	110.9	92.5	115.7	95.7	100.5	117.4	:	:	100.0	:	100.6
1983	100.1	98.3	:	103.8	107.3	100.6	100.3	99.4	110.8	90.8	114.5	96.7	100.3	111.0	:	:	100.0	:	99.6
1984	99.8	97.7	:	101.3	106.3	97.9	99.9	100.4	109.6	89.4	114.7	94.7	99.9	108.4	:	:	98.2	:	99.1
1985	99.3	96.6	:	99.1	107.3	98.1	100.4	100.4	106.5	86.2	115.3	95.8	100.7	105.3	:	:	98.9	:	98.9
1986	97.9	95.0	:	98.6	106.1	98.0	100.2	98.6	99.9	86.0	109.6	96.5	99.4	103.4	:	:	98.2	:	97.9
1987	98.4	95.1	:	95.3	104.8	99.9	101.2	99.5	100.0	90.4	108.9	97.7	99.6	107.4	:	:	99.3	:	98.6
1988	97.8	95.1	:	93.3	106.0	101.2	100.8	99.9	103.3	88.8	109.6	97.5	100.3	110.8	:	:	99.6	:	98.8
1989	98.0	95.1	:	93.9	108.1	103.3	100.8	100.0	104.7	85.5	110.4	97.0	100.4	108.6	:	:	102.0	:	99.1
1990	98.5	94.4	:	95.0	110.1	103.3	100.9	99.8	102.7	86.4	113.2	96.2	100.3	108.8	87.8	109.3	101.3	:	98.9
1981-1990	99.5	96.5	:	100.4	106.5	100.6	100.9	100.1	106.0	89.0	112.0	96.4	100.4	109.9	:	:	99.6	:	99.2
1991		94.6																	98.8
1991	98.4	100.4	:	94.7	109.8	103.1	100.4	99.8	108.1	87.4	110.6	95.9	100.2	109.7	90.8	103.3	101.3	:	100.5
1992	97.6	100.4	:	92.0	108.5	102.7	99.4	99.9	108.5	83.2	106.6	96.2	100.6	109.3	93.1	104.2	99.6	:	100.2
1993	96.8	99.8	104.5	89.0	108.4	100.6	98.4	96.8	98.1	81.5	109.2	94.6	100.5	107.7	99.0	104.6	95.6	98.8	98.7
1994	96.3	99.7	110.9	89.8	106.5	100.0	98.6	96.6	98.1	79.5	109.7	94.4	101.1	107.9	97.9	94.7	94.7	98.6	98.6
1995	96.1	99.4	108.1	88.8	107.6	100.0	98.5	96.2	100.1	78.8	113.2	94.3	101.1	106.7	101.9	97.8	93.0	98.4	98.4
1996	96.9	99.0	109.2	89.9	108.3	99.5	98.4	95.3	102.9	79.8	113.0	94.7	101.3	107.2	101.0	110.8	93.8	98.2	98.1
1997	96.2	98.7	109.5	88.5	107.7	99.1	97.1	96.1	101.8	82.7	107.9	94.3	100.4	108.1	100.9	109.7	93.0	97.8	97.7
1998	96.2	98.6	109.6	88.1	108.8	100.2	97.5	96.8	101.0	83.5	105.5	95.3	99.4	109.3	101.5	110.9	92.5	98.1	98.0
1999	95.8	99.1	104.4	86.8	108.9	101.9	97.9	98.1	98.2	80.7	105.3	95.8	99.0	110.3	104.2	104.5	91.1	98.7	98.6
2000	97.1	99.7	103.6	86.6	113.7	103.1	99.0	99.0	99.1	79.0	107.9	94.5	98.4	111.0	103.5	102.6	90.9	99.4	99.3
1991-2000	96.7	99.5	:	89.4	108.8	101.0	98.5	97.4	101.6	81.6	108.9	95.0	100.2	108.7	99.4	104.3	94.5	:	98.8
2001	96.4	98.0	102.5	85.4	113.4	102.5	98.9	98.6	97.9	82.4	102.2	94.2	97.7	110.2	100.8	108.1	90.6	98.6	98.6
2002	94.3	95.5	107.4	84.4	113.8	102.1	98.5	99.1	101.5	80.4	96.1	93.5	95.0	108.3	98.8	107.3	90.8	97.6	97.5
2003	94.6	96.1	107.5	85.5	112.5	102.4	99.1	99.5	101.2	76.2	99.7	93.7	96.7	106.8	100.2	101.9	93.2	98.1	98.1
2004	95.1	95.0	107.1	86.6	110.3	104.0	99.6	99.3	102.4	75.8	102.2	92.6	96.0	108.3	101.3	102.8	93.5	98.0	98.0
2005	96.1	94.8	106.5	89.1	109.3	105.3	100.6	100.1	102.5	74.5	103.1	91.5	96.1	109.4	100.4	104.7	95.9	98.6	98.5
2006	96.2	94.4	110.2	90.4	111.4	106.4	101.0	100.8	103.7	69.2	104.9	92.3	94.8	108.7	100.5	104.0	95.3	98.9	98.8
2007	96.2	93.0	109.2	90.7	114.1	106.7	101.5	100.3	106.2	67.7	101.2	91.8	94.1	108.0	101.7	101.1	94.9	98.5	98.5
2008	99.1	93.7	104.0	91.5	114.5	105.8	102.1	100.8	111.1	70.0	101.9	91.7	94.2	110.1	102.5	102.4	96.2	99.1	99.0
2009	97.3	95.1	94.9	84.6	111.5	101.9	101.8	100.5	105.7	67.8	101.4	93.0	95.6	107.4	98.0	100.5	98.4	98.7	98.7
2010	97.7	94.4	93.5	80.8	109.3	102.2	102.2	101.9	106.2	67.9	98.0	91.8	95.7	107.2	99.0	100.2	98.8	98.6	98.6
2001-2010	96.3	95.0	104.3	86.9	112.0	103.9	100.5	100.1	103.9	73.2	101.1	92.6	95.6	108.4	100.3	103.3	94.8	98.5	98.4
2011	98.8	94.9	95.4	77.4	108.1	100.8	102.8	101.5	103.1	68.8	94.3	91.1	96.4	103.8	98.8	99.4	100.7	98.5	98.5
2012	99.1	94.7	97.1	75.1	105.4	99.0	102.4	99.4	99.9	70.9	91.9	90.2	96.4	99.8	96.3	95.6	99.5	97.5	97.5
2013	98.8	95.2	96.1	73.8	103.0	96.7	102.1	98.6	97.1	70.3	91.6	89.8	96.1	98.2	95.7	95.0	99.8	97.1	97.1
2014	98.5	95.4	96.0	72.8	101.4	95.6	102.3	98.5	96.7	70.4	91.5	89.8	95.6	97.4	95.6	94.1	100.2	96.9	96.9

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	102.5	:	:	:	:	:	100.1	100.1	:	99.7	:	:	100.5	94.5	:	:	99.4	99.6
1971-1980	:	:	103.0	:	:	104.3	:	:	99.8	100.6	:	99.9	:	:	102.4	97.4	:	:	100.3	99.4
1981	:	:	99.6	:	:	100.7	102.1	101.7	99.8	97.4	:	100.3	:	:	101.5	97.1	:	:	100.4	99.3
1982	:	:	100.0	:	:	98.9	98.9	97.6	100.1	97.9	:	100.1	:	:	104.7	95.6	:	:	100.6	99.4
1983	:	:	98.6	:	:	97.8	98.7	93.8	97.6	98.7	:	99.4	:	:	97.8	96.3	:	:	101.5	98.3
1984	:	:	99.3	:	:	96.5	99.0	94.1	96.0	99.5	:	99.0	:	:	100.0	96.2	:	:	102.6	97.4
1985	:	:	100.2	:	:	97.6	98.5	92.7	98.1	98.5	:	98.9	:	:	99.8	95.2	:	:	102.8	96.6
1986	:	:	101.3	:	:	101.2	99.1	93.2	96.5	100.2	:	98.3	:	:	96.1	95.1	:	:	103.0	96.1
1987	:	:	99.0	:	:	100.1	97.8	92.5	97.8	100.6	:	98.9	:	:	101.0	94.8	:	:	103.1	97.1
1988	:	:	97.7	:	:	97.0	97.9	90.0	98.0	103.0	:	99.4	:	:	100.9	89.6	:	:	102.2	97.9
1989	:	:	97.4	:	:	96.3	95.8	96.7	99.2	103.4	:	99.7	:	:	97.7	91.7	:	:	101.6	98.5
1990	:	96.8	95.4	101.3	108.1	97.1	93.1	108.8	99.4	101.9	:	99.3	:	:	98.7	96.8	:	:	101.3	99.1
1981-1990	:	:	98.9	:	:	98.3	98.1	96.1	98.3	100.1	:	99.3	:	:	99.8	94.8	:	:	101.9	98.0
1991												98.9								
1991	95.7	92.4	94.6	91.3	91.0	100.6	102.8	103.4	98.3	100.5	:	100.3	:	:	101.2	98.5	:	:	100.5	98.4
1992	105.8	98.5	93.8	93.9	96.2	99.9	99.5	107.8	98.2	100.9	:	100.1	:	:	100.1	99.0	:	:	100.5	97.9
1993	107.6	98.6	93.3	85.4	107.4	107.8	99.8	104.4	96.3	100.6	98.9	98.8	:	:	96.8	102.2	:	:	101.0	97.8
1994	100.6	101.3	94.8	98.3	105.6	106.1	98.2	101.5	95.6	100.3	98.7	98.6	:	:	94.8	96.1	:	:	101.3	98.0
1995	101.9	103.6	95.9	102.3	110.6	99.7	97.8	105.0	93.2	99.9	98.5	98.4	108.4	109.8	96.4	99.3	:	:	101.2	98.6
1996	105.3	105.2	95.1	107.2	109.2	99.3	101.4	107.9	93.4	99.8	98.3	98.1	106.6	110.3	99.4	96.3	:	:	101.2	99.5
1997	98.4	104.5	96.3	107.4	110.1	98.8	103.9	106.8	92.5	99.3	98.1	97.8	113.1	113.5	99.5	98.2	:	106.3	101.2	98.9
1998	97.3	100.5	97.9	111.7	111.4	101.3	104.8	106.9	93.3	100.6	98.6	98.3	106.9	114.9	104.4	98.8	:	106.3	101.9	98.1
1999	104.6	100.6	95.0	109.2	110.1	102.5	105.9	104.5	93.5	101.5	99.1	98.9	106.1	110.0	104.7	99.8	:	105.3	102.8	98.4
2000	105.3	102.1	94.0	107.1	106.3	103.4	106.4	105.3	93.6	101.8	99.8	99.5	103.1	114.9	107.3	103.0	114.3	105.4	103.9	98.6
1991-2000	102.3	100.7	95.1	101.4	105.8	102.0	102.1	105.3	94.8	100.5	:	98.9	:	:	100.5	99.1	:	:	101.5	98.4
2001	109.4	101.5	93.4	109.6	105.5	101.0	103.7	107.6	93.3	102.3	99.2	99.0	103.8	113.9	101.1	95.9	123.6	115.7	103.6	99.4
2002	108.1	101.2	94.2	109.8	105.7	101.9	103.5	105.6	93.3	102.7	98.6	98.3	108.2	120.1	98.4	98.4	124.5	118.0	104.0	98.7
2003	110.3	101.2	93.7	112.6	105.9	103.8	102.7	107.5	93.2	102.3	98.8	98.6	107.7	116.4	103.1	101.0	116.4	117.5	104.5	98.3
2004	111.5	99.1	95.1	115.6	107.1	103.6	102.4	109.0	91.8	102.7	98.8	98.6	106.2	120.1	105.6	102.6	116.1	125.4	105.2	98.0
2005	115.1	97.3	95.1	114.5	107.1	102.1	100.7	110.2	92.2	102.8	99.2	99.0	106.2	117.0	112.3	103.5	117.5	119.6	105.8	98.6
2006	117.6	97.0	96.8	121.6	110.1	100.9	101.8	112.0	91.9	102.6	99.5	99.2	106.7	117.8	118.2	104.9	129.7	120.1	105.8	98.7
2007	119.7	97.3	97.7	120.1	113.3	99.1	102.9	113.9	92.5	102.7	99.4	99.0	107.2	118.4	110.7	105.2	142.3	125.9	105.1	98.3
2008	120.5	97.6	96.8	113.7	111.8	99.5	104.0	113.0	93.2	102.3	99.8	99.3	107.8	125.3	102.8	104.4	154.5	126.8	105.0	99.8
2009	108.8	96.0	96.2	101.5	101.8	95.1	99.9	106.0	93.5	101.5	99.0	98.9	103.5	121.9	91.4	101.1	133.3	117.6	102.8	99.6
2010	101.9	96.9	94.7	101.4	102.0	93.5	101.2	105.2	93.8	102.1	99.0	98.9	100.5	118.7	89.9	105.6	128.4	117.1	103.5	98.8
2001-2010	112.3	98.5	95.4	112.0	107.0	100.1	102.3	109.0	92.9	102.4	99.1	98.9	105.8	119.0	103.3	102.3	128.6	120.4	104.5	98.8
2011	99.3	96.0	94.6	104.8	102.8	93.3	101.2	105.1	93.8	101.5	98.8	98.7	100.1	119.6	91.5	108.9	126.0	117.6	103.8	100.9
2012	103.0	95.0	95.4	105.4	102.7	92.6	100.9	105.1	93.9	101.9	98.2	98.1	100.3	120.3	92.2	105.9	127.2	119.2	103.7	102.2
2013	104.6	94.4	96.4	105.9	103.0	91.7	100.2	105.5	93.7	101.1	97.7	97.6	100.5	121.4	92.5	105.9	127.3	116.6	103.6	102.1
2014	105.8	93.8	96.6	106.3	103.8	91.3	100.6	105.5	93.8	100.2	97.5	97.4	100.6	122.3	93.1	106.2	127.1	117.3	104.0	101.9

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	4.7	:	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.9	5.7	:	3.6	:	5.7	4.5	6.4	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	3.6	2.9	:	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	:	3.0	:	2.6	3.8	5.1	:	:	3.7	:	3.3
1981	-3.0	-2.0	:	2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2	:	1.2	:	-4.0	-0.6	4.1	:	:	-0.3	:	-1.3
1982	-0.2	-1.6	:	-2.4	1.0	1.0	3.5	0.8	:	1.1	:	-1.0	-0.1	3.0	:	:	4.3	:	0.7
1983	-1.8	2.4	:	-2.2	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	:	-0.6	:	2.6	2.8	-4.8	:	:	2.7	:	0.7
1984	2.2	1.7	:	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.7	3.9	:	2.5	:	2.1	0.0	-4.6	:	:	2.3	:	1.6
1985	1.8	1.2	:	1.2	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.9	:	0.1	:	3.0	2.8	1.0	:	:	3.2	:	2.2
1986	2.8	3.7	:	2.1	0.4	5.3	4.1	3.7	:	8.8	:	4.1	1.6	7.4	:	:	3.0	:	3.8
1987	3.2	2.5	:	0.3	-2.7	7.9	3.4	4.5	:	8.2	:	1.9	2.2	13.1	:	:	5.0	:	3.6
1988	5.1	3.5	:	1.3	5.9	6.8	4.7	4.3	:	7.8	:	3.1	4.1	10.0	:	:	7.3	:	4.5
1989	4.3	3.1	:	7.7	5.3	7.3	3.9	3.4	:	6.2	:	3.9	4.0	4.4	:	:	7.7	:	4.0
1990	3.3	4.8	:	5.5	2.2	4.6	2.8	2.5	:	4.7	:	3.2	4.2	9.5	:	:	-1.5	:	3.5
1981-1990	1.7	1.9	:	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.4	2.6	:	4.0	:	1.9	2.1	4.2	:	:	3.3	:	2.3
1991	1.7	4.7	:	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.3	:	8.6	:	2.1	3.5	5.9	-8.7	:	-8.6	:	2.4
1992	1.8	2.8	:	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.3	5.2	-2.4	:	-5.7	:	1.4
1993	-0.9	-1.2	:	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.5	-4.4	:	4.6	:	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	10.8	6.7	-5.3	:	-2.0
1994	2.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	:	2.4	:	2.8	3.2	2.4	5.5	-4.8	3.7	:	2.3
1995	2.1	1.8	5.1	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.9	10.2	0.7	:	3.3	2.6	2.1	9.5	10.0	5.7	:	2.2
1996	1.7	0.3	10.5	8.1	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.7	3.8	4.7	2.8	3.9	2.0	3.2	3.3	17.1	3.0	1.2	1.1
1997	2.8	1.0	13.3	9.9	3.5	3.4	0.9	2.6	0.9	6.0	-0.1	4.5	1.1	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	2.0	2.0
1998	2.4	2.3	6.9	9.2	4.5	6.2	4.1	2.8	5.0	6.3	-1.1	5.1	2.5	7.5	4.6	4.7	5.8	3.6	3.6
1999	2.3	2.6	-3.9	8.3	3.7	6.4	3.8	2.8	2.0	8.0	5.8	4.9	2.8	5.8	8.5	-6.2	1.5	3.5	3.5
2000	3.6	2.2	10.1	9.5	5.5	5.3	4.1	3.1	6.1	4.5	10.8	2.7	1.9	3.3	1.7	1.2	3.8	3.3	3.3
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.8	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.4	:	4.1	:	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.6	:	0.8	:	2.0
2001	0.1	-0.2	6.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	1.7	1.6	3.5	4.5	-7.3	2.3	0.5	1.7	1.3	8.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
2002	-0.1	-1.9	14.3	4.1	4.4	3.2	1.0	1.3	4.6	2.5	-2.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	4.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
2003	0.8	0.5	10.3	4.6	5.6	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.6	6.0	0.4	2.3	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	3.6	1.4	1.4
2004	3.1	0.0	7.0	4.2	2.4	4.8	2.8	1.4	6.5	3.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.9	4.9	5.8	3.5	1.9	1.8
2005	2.6	-0.2	9.7	9.0	1.1	5.0	2.5	0.9	3.3	5.1	4.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	8.5	4.2	1.8	1.8
2006	2.2	2.7	16.1	6.6	7.4	5.2	2.4	2.1	5.7	2.0	5.4	4.1	1.9	0.8	5.6	6.5	2.4	3.1	3.0
2007	3.0	1.9	9.2	4.7	6.2	4.1	3.2	1.4	8.8	6.0	1.2	3.2	2.5	2.0	9.0	6.3	4.7	2.8	2.7
2008	2.0	1.2	-9.4	-3.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	-1.2	8.0	0.5	3.4	2.0	0.7	0.9	3.2	5.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
2009	-2.3	-2.5	-21.4	-11.2	-5.5	-6.3	-2.6	-4.4	-7.0	-8.0	-3.4	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-10.0	-7.4	-6.2	-3.8	-3.7
2010	1.7	2.6	1.1	-4.4	-7.0	-0.6	1.6	2.1	1.9	9.2	-0.8	0.2	1.8	0.8	-0.2	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.3
2001-2010	1.3	0.4	3.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.6	3.6	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	2.2	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
2011	1.8	2.6	9.8	-3.7	-8.7	-1.9	1.7	-1.0	-2.8	6.1	-0.7	0.5	2.6	-5.6	-0.7	1.2	4.5	0.5	0.5
2012	-0.3	0.1	4.7	-2.8	-9.2	-4.0	-0.3	-4.7	-6.0	3.1	-1.7	-1.4	0.5	-6.8	-5.5	-1.6	-1.2	-1.8	-1.8
2013	0.5	1.1	2.0	-0.9	-6.5	-3.8	0.1	-1.0	-4.4	1.1	1.4	-0.7	0.4	-2.5	-2.5	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-0.5
2014	1.3	2.1	3.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.3	1.2	1.1	-1.5	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.7	:	4.9	:	:	5.2	5.7	:	:	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	3.0	:	:	6.9	4.7	:	:	3.0	4.1
1981	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-1.3	:	-1.4	:	:	5.6	1.6	:	:	2.7	2.7
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.7	:	1.1	:	:	4.9	2.0	:	:	-1.4	3.3
1983	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	4.8	:	1.3	:	:	-8.5	6.5	:	:	5.9	2.3
1984	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.1	:	2.0	:	:	6.3	6.6	:	:	8.7	3.7
1985	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.9	:	2.5	:	:	2.8	2.8	:	:	4.4	4.6
1986	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	4.7	:	4.0	:	:	4.7	6.9	:	:	3.6	4.5
1987	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	5.1	:	3.7	:	:	15.6	6.9	:	:	2.9	4.9
1988	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	8.2	:	4.9	:	:	-0.7	-0.8	:	:	3.2	7.7
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.1	:	3.8	:	:	-4.1	0.9	:	:	3.0	5.9
1990	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.3	:	2.7	:	:	1.5	13.9	:	:	1.4	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.3	:	2.5	:	:	2.6	4.6	:	:	3.4	4.5
1991	:	-21.4	0.1	:	:	:	1.9	-17.5	-2.2	-2.5	:	1.5	:	:	4.9	0.3	:	:	-0.9	2.7
1992	:	4.7	1.9	:	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	-1.4	0.8	:	1.2	:	:	-4.7	5.0	:	:	3.4	0.5
1993	:	2.2	-0.9	:	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	-4.8	2.0	:	-1.5	:	:	-2.8	12.7	:	:	3.4	0.2
1994	:	8.1	6.8	:	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	3.5	:	2.6	:	:	1.4	-10.7	:	:	4.5	1.2
1995	5.3	8.3	4.5	:	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	2.2	2.0	:	2.2	:	:	2.9	9.8	:	:	2.4	2.4
1996	-15.3	7.4	2.5	7.9	8.7	-0.8	9.6	4.2	1.1	3.2	1.6	1.4	4.7	1.6	6.0	7.9	:	:	3.9	3.2
1997	-7.6	-1.9	4.7	6.5	12.4	3.6	9.3	-3.9	1.5	3.8	2.4	2.3	14.8	3.0	6.1	8.6	:	:	4.8	0.6
1998	13.9	-2.1	3.7	12.1	8.2	7.4	6.4	2.2	4.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	-2.5	3.5	14.1	1.0	:	:	5.5	-2.4
1999	10.0	1.3	-0.6	2.7	-0.5	4.0	5.2	-3.2	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.6	-2.4	1.4	4.0	-1.9	:	:	5.8	-0.1
2000	8.5	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.5	0.9	9.3	6.6	8.0	:	:	4.9	1.9
1991-2000	:	0.7	2.6	:	:	:	5.3	-1.4	1.2	2.6	:	2.0	:	:	3.7	3.9	:	:	3.8	1.0
2001	8.6	3.8	0.0	10.5	5.8	1.9	-1.3	8.4	0.3	3.6	1.7	1.7	4.7	-5.7	-3.1	-12.0	:	:	1.2	1.2
2002	3.5	3.6	1.7	6.7	7.4	6.6	1.0	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.1	1.0	10.5	7.5	-1.9	8.8	:	:	2.4	-0.5
2003	9.0	3.7	0.2	11.0	10.4	5.9	2.8	8.3	2.0	3.7	2.0	1.8	6.1	-3.2	5.8	8.8	:	:	2.9	1.0
2004	8.3	2.7	4.3	12.3	13.2	4.7	6.2	12.0	2.1	3.6	2.4	2.2	4.0	8.0	10.1	11.7	:	:	4.0	1.5
2005	9.6	3.1	3.4	8.9	8.3	1.4	2.5	7.9	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	4.4	3.0	15.4	9.5	:	:	3.2	1.0
2006	10.8	4.9	5.2	17.2	9.0	1.6	7.3	12.9	3.9	2.3	3.2	3.0	6.1	6.3	9.9	7.0	:	:	2.6	0.9
2007	8.8	6.6	2.3	12.9	13.9	-1.4	8.7	14.2	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	6.1	8.8	-0.4	5.7	:	:	1.2	1.1
2008	6.5	2.2	-0.9	-9.1	3.2	0.7	5.6	7.3	0.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	3.1	6.9	-8.6	-1.2	:	:	-1.5	-1.3
2009	-12.8	-5.1	-6.7	-27.4	-24.5	-10.5	-1.1	-12.0	-4.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.0	-10.1	-3.0	-20.4	-7.4	:	:	-4.1	-4.0
2010	-4.8	2.1	1.3	-0.5	2.1	-0.5	4.6	-1.5	6.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	-3.8	-0.2	-3.0	13.5	:	:	2.8	2.8
2001-2010	4.5	2.7	1.0	3.3	4.3	0.9	3.6	5.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.9	2.7	-0.1	4.1	:	:	1.4	0.4
2011	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	11.3	5.8	0.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	-0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.4	5.6	4.9	9.5	:	:	1.7	0.1
2012	2.6	-3.4	0.9	4.6	2.3	-2.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	-2.5	1.4	3.4	0.8	:	:	2.0	2.6
2013	2.8	0.3	2.8	4.2	3.1	-0.5	0.9	2.8	1.7	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	2.5	3.0	2.5	:	:	2.1	0.6
2014	3.1	1.3	1.5	4.5	4.3	0.6	2.1	3.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	3.1	3.8	4.3	:	:	3.0	1.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.4	3.8	:	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	3.1	:	:	5.9	:	4.3
1971-1980	6.9	5.1	:	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.6	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.6	6.4	15.7	:	:	11.0	:	9.3
1981	5.1	4.2	:	17.5	21.6	12.3	11.7	18.8	:	7.2	:	6.0	6.7	17.6	:	:	11.6	:	10.1
1982	7.6	4.6	:	15.2	27.2	13.6	12.1	17.5	:	10.8	:	4.6	5.4	18.4	:	:	9.2	:	10.5
1983	5.6	2.8	:	10.8	20.6	11.9	9.7	15.1	:	6.8	:	1.5	3.5	26.5	:	:	8.1	:	8.3
1984	5.4	2.0	:	6.4	21.9	10.9	7.1	10.8	:	4.4	:	1.9	4.9	24.1	:	:	8.5	:	6.6
1985	4.6	2.1	:	5.3	19.0	8.6	5.4	9.2	:	3.0	:	1.2	3.0	20.8	:	:	5.3	:	5.5
1986	2.8	3.0	:	5.8	18.9	10.9	5.2	7.5	:	-0.1	:	-0.3	3.0	18.3	:	:	4.8	:	5.4
1987	1.7	1.3	:	2.2	15.3	5.9	2.6	6.0	:	0.1	:	-1.2	2.4	9.5	:	:	4.3	:	3.2
1988	2.2	1.7	:	3.4	16.7	5.9	3.3	6.7	:	2.8	:	0.8	1.5	13.3	:	:	7.6	:	3.9
1989	4.8	2.9	:	5.1	14.5	6.9	3.4	6.2	:	4.0	:	1.3	3.0	10.8	:	:	6.4	:	4.4
1990	2.8	3.4	:	-0.3	20.7	7.3	2.8	8.4	:	2.5	:	1.6	3.0	11.3	:	:	5.4	:	4.9
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	:	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.3	10.5	:	4.1	:	1.7	3.6	16.9	:	:	7.1	:	6.3
1991	2.9	3.1	:	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.7	7.6	3.9	1.8	:	3.1	3.6	10.9	94.9	:	1.5	:	4.6
1992	3.4	5.4	:	2.8	14.8	6.7	1.9	4.4	5.8	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.5	9.0	208.2	:	0.9	:	4.4
1993	4.0	4.0	:	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.7	3.9	5.1	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.8	5.3	37.1	15.6	1.9	:	3.6
1994	2.1	2.5	39.7	1.7	11.2	3.9	1.1	3.5	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	6.8	22.6	13.4	1.6	2.7	2.7
1995	1.2	2.0	31.4	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.2	4.9	-0.5	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.8	5.6	23.0	9.9	4.5	2.9	2.8
1996	0.4	0.6	24.1	0.2	7.3	3.5	1.5	4.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	2.4	11.3	4.2	-0.4	1.9	1.9
1997	0.9	0.3	10.2	3.8	6.8	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.3	-1.9	1.1	2.6	-0.2	3.9	8.5	6.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
1998	1.9	0.6	5.2	6.1	5.2	2.5	1.0	2.7	3.1	-0.4	2.0	1.9	0.3	3.8	7.0	5.1	3.4	1.6	1.6
1999	0.3	0.2	6.8	3.8	3.0	2.6	0.2	1.8	2.7	5.3	1.2	1.8	0.3	3.3	6.6	7.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
2000	2.0	-0.7	4.8	5.3	3.4	3.5	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.0	4.5	4.1	0.9	3.2	5.2	9.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
1991-2000	1.9	1.8	:	3.3	9.5	4.1	1.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	:	2.3	1.6	5.4	33.5	:	1.9	:	2.5
2001	2.1	1.1	6.5	5.6	3.1	4.2	2.0	2.9	3.9	0.1	3.3	5.1	1.9	3.6	8.7	5.0	3.0	2.5	2.4
2002	2.0	1.4	4.7	5.3	3.4	4.4	2.2	3.2	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.8	1.2	3.7	7.6	3.9	1.3	2.5	2.5
2003	2.0	1.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.1	4.8	5.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	3.0	5.5	5.3	-0.7	2.2	2.2
2004	2.1	1.1	4.5	2.2	2.9	4.0	1.7	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	5.8	0.5	1.9	1.9
2005	2.4	0.6	6.1	2.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.8	3.0	4.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.4	0.5	1.9	1.9
2006	2.3	0.3	8.8	3.4	2.4	4.1	2.1	1.7	3.4	6.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.8
2007	2.4	1.6	11.6	0.7	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.4	4.4	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	4.2	1.1	3.0	2.3	2.3
2008	2.1	0.8	5.4	-3.2	4.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.6	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9
2009	1.2	1.2	-1.4	-4.6	2.3	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.5	2.4	0.1	1.5	0.9	3.6	-1.2	1.5	0.9	1.0
2010	2.0	0.9	0.7	-2.2	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.9	7.6	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	-1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.1	1.0	5.0	1.3	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.4	3.9	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.9
2011	2.0	0.8	2.9	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.7	5.1	2.3	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.6	3.1	1.2	1.2
2012	2.2	1.2	3.2	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	1.3	1.3
2013	2.1	1.4	3.1	1.3	-1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
2014	1.8	1.6	3.2	1.4	-0.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.2	:	4.3	:	:	12.4	6.0	:	:	2.8	5.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	14.0	:	9.9	:	:	34.2	32.8	:	:	7.0	7.8
1981	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	11.3	:	10.3	:	:	49.2	44.1	:	:	9.4	3.2
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.3	:	9.8	:	:	53.6	28.2	:	:	6.1	1.6
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	5.4	:	7.9	:	:	77.3	26.3	:	:	4.0	0.9
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	4.6	:	6.3	:	:	26.9	48.2	:	:	3.8	1.7
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.8	:	5.6	:	:	32.1	53.1	:	:	3.1	1.0
1986	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.4	:	5.0	:	:	24.6	36.0	:	:	2.2	1.8
1987	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	5.3	:	3.6	:	:	19.9	33.6	:	:	2.9	-0.1
1988	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.3	:	4.3	:	:	23.1	69.3	:	:	3.5	0.3
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.3	:	5.0	:	:	22.9	75.5	:	:	3.8	2.2
1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.7	:	5.4	:	:	15.2	58.3	:	:	3.9	2.3
1981-1990	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.4	:	6.3	:	:	33.3	46.4	:	:	4.2	1.5
1991	:	36.2	2.7	162.6	227.9	:	55.3	195.6	9.0	6.5	:	5.0	:	93.8	8.4	58.8	:	:	3.5	2.6
1992	59.6	12.4	1.7	932.2	943.0	20.3	38.6	199.7	1.0	3.8	:	4.1	:	1272.0	3.4	63.7	:	:	2.4	1.6
1993	51.1	21.0	0.7	64.8	306.2	21.3	30.6	227.3	3.2	2.9	:	3.4	:	442.1	1.8	67.8	:	:	2.2	0.4
1994	72.7	12.3	1.5	36.2	61.6	19.5	37.2	139.0	2.6	1.6	3.8	2.5	:	151.9	2.6	106.5	:	:	2.1	0.1
1995	62.4	9.1	1.3	15.1	46.4	26.7	28.0	35.3	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.8	:	17.1	3.0	87.2	:	:	2.1	-0.7
1996	98.0	9.9	2.0	14.0	19.0	22.2	17.9	44.2	0.8	3.6	2.8	2.1	3.8	2.9	2.5	77.8	:	:	1.9	-0.6
1997	987.1	7.9	2.0	7.2	11.2	20.2	13.9	135.7	1.5	2.8	3.4	1.6	7.1	3.9	2.9	81.5	:	:	1.8	0.6
1998	29.7	9.6	1.2	6.1	3.2	13.7	11.1	49.6	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.6	8.2	1.4	5.1	75.7	:	:	1.1	-0.1
1999	3.7	2.5	1.7	2.0	-1.5	7.9	6.0	49.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	54.2	:	:	1.5	-1.3
2000	6.6	1.4	3.0	3.9	1.2	9.7	7.3	43.3	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	4.6	8.2	3.6	49.2	:	:	2.2	-1.2
1991-2000	:	11.9	1.8	57.9	84.1	:	23.7	99.9	2.4	2.8	:	2.6	:	86.6	3.7	71.5	:	:	2.1	0.1
2001	6.2	4.6	2.5	2.0	-0.4	11.3	3.5	37.8	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.6	8.6	52.9	20.2	88.3	2.3	-1.2
2002	4.7	2.7	2.3	3.0	0.2	8.5	2.2	22.7	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.4	5.6	37.4	3.1	22.3	1.6	-1.6
2003	2.3	0.9	1.6	3.8	-0.9	5.4	0.4	23.4	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.0	0.6	23.3	8.3	12.9	2.1	-1.7
2004	4.2	4.0	2.3	7.0	2.5	5.2	4.1	15.5	0.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.8	0.8	2.5	12.4	5.9	12.2	2.8	-1.4
2005	7.4	-0.3	2.9	10.1	6.6	2.5	2.6	12.2	0.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.8	2.8	7.1	4.3	15.7	3.3	-1.3
2006	6.9	0.5	2.1	11.2	6.6	3.5	1.5	10.6	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.0	4.0	3.3	8.8	9.3	9.1	12.5	3.2	-1.1
2007	9.2	3.3	2.3	20.7	8.6	5.4	4.0	13.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	4.1	7.4	5.7	6.2	12.7	10.1	2.9	-0.9
2008	8.4	1.9	4.2	13.0	9.6	5.3	3.1	15.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.2	5.7	7.5	11.8	12.0	7.7	12.6	2.2	-1.3
2009	4.3	2.3	1.0	-1.2	-3.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.9	0.7	8.3	5.3	2.4	5.9	0.9	-0.5
2010	2.8	-1.4	3.9	-1.3	2.0	2.5	1.4	6.0	0.8	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.7	6.9	5.7	1.6	4.9	1.3	-2.2
2001-2010	5.6	1.8	2.5	6.6	3.1	5.3	2.6	15.8	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.6	6.1	16.3	7.4	18.0	2.3	-1.3
2011	5.0	-0.8	0.8	5.9	5.4	3.1	3.1	8.1	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	8.6	0.9	8.4	2.1	-2.1
2012	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	4.4	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.0	5.3	8.3	3.6	6.8	1.8	-1.6
2013	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	4.3	2.1	4.4	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.8	1.6	4.7	7.3	2.1	9.4	2.7	-0.9
2014	2.5	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.9	1.3	3.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	4.4	5.4	2.3	3.8	2.7	0.4

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	:	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.6	:	:	4.7	:	3.7
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	:	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.6	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.2	15.5	:	:	11.3	:	9.4
1981	7.4	6.1	:	19.6	23.1	14.1	13.5	18.0	:	8.6	:	6.8	7.1	20.7	:	:	11.1	:	11.6
1982	7.1	5.0	:	14.9	21.1	14.4	11.8	17.2	:	10.6	:	4.7	5.8	17.9	:	:	9.1	:	10.5
1983	7.1	3.2	:	9.5	19.4	12.3	9.7	15.2	:	8.3	:	2.9	3.2	26.3	:	:	7.7	:	8.7
1984	5.6	2.5	:	7.3	19.3	10.6	8.0	11.2	:	6.5	:	2.1	5.3	26.9	:	:	6.8	:	7.1
1985	5.0	1.5	:	5.1	19.6	8.1	6.0	9.1	:	4.3	:	2.5	3.5	16.9	:	:	5.5	:	5.6
1986	0.4	-1.1	:	3.7	22.4	9.3	2.9	6.3	:	0.3	:	0.2	1.6	12.8	:	:	3.8	:	3.2
1987	1.7	-0.1	:	2.4	17.3	5.5	3.0	5.1	:	0.9	:	-0.5	1.2	8.6	:	:	3.0	:	2.8
1988	1.2	1.9	:	4.0	15.1	4.8	2.8	5.9	:	2.3	:	0.8	1.5	11.9	:	:	4.5	:	3.5
1989	3.8	3.9	:	4.0	13.5	6.7	4.0	6.5	:	3.3	:	1.7	2.7	11.2	:	:	5.3	:	4.9
1990	2.7	3.0	:	2.1	19.8	6.6	2.8	6.5	:	3.7	:	1.4	3.0	10.6	:	:	6.3	:	4.5
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	:	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.4	10.0	:	4.8	:	2.2	3.5	16.2	:	:	6.3	:	6.2
1991	2.8	2.9	:	2.7	19.7	6.4	2.9	6.9	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.2	10.2	105.3	:	5.3	:	4.7
1992	1.8	4.3	:	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.5	5.2	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.4	7.8	204.0	:	3.3	:	4.4
1993	2.5	3.6	:	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.7	5.4	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.0	5.5	31.5	:	4.1	:	3.9
1994	2.3	2.5	37.0	2.7	11.0	4.9	1.3	5.1	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.3	6.8	20.3	:	0.4	:	3.1
1995	1.5	1.4	24.7	2.8	9.0	4.8	1.1	6.1	-2.8	2.0	:	2.1	2.2	5.1	23.4	9.2	0.8	:	2.7
1996	0.7	1.0	24.4	2.5	8.2	3.2	1.7	4.1	3.0	1.3	-0.1	2.0	1.7	2.9	10.9	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
1997	1.6	1.3	9.8	2.4	5.6	2.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	4.5	2.3	1.8	3.0	8.6	7.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1998	1.0	0.5	6.9	4.0	4.5	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.0	0.5	2.4	7.0	5.7	2.1	1.2	1.2
1999	0.3	0.4	4.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	-0.5	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.4	2.3	6.4	9.9	1.4	0.9	0.9
2000	3.5	0.8	3.5	4.9	7.5	3.7	2.4	3.4	2.7	4.0	-2.2	3.8	2.3	3.5	6.9	8.3	4.3	2.6	2.5
1991-2000	1.8	1.9	:	3.0	9.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	:	2.7	:	2.6	2.1	4.9	33.4	:	2.4	:	2.7
2001	1.9	1.9	6.3	4.3	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	4.5	1.8	3.5	7.5	5.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
2002	1.2	1.2	3.5	5.3	2.6	2.9	1.0	2.8	2.2	0.5	2.1	3.0	0.7	2.8	7.5	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
2003	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.6	2.2	0.8	2.4	1.6	3.0	5.2	6.5	-0.5	2.2	2.2
2004	2.4	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.0	7.3	0.4	2.0	2.0
2005	2.7	1.7	3.9	1.7	3.4	3.5	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.2	2.2
2006	3.0	1.0	5.2	2.3	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.1	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.4	4.9	1.4	2.2	2.1
2007	2.8	1.5	7.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
2008	3.3	1.6	7.8	1.5	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.4	3.4	3.2	1.1	2.3	2.5	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.6
2009	-0.7	0.0	-1.3	-6.7	0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.9	2.6	-0.5	0.4	-2.3	1.1	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.4
2010	2.0	2.0	2.6	-2.1	4.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.7
2001-2010	2.0	1.4	4.1	1.4	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	4.0	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.9
2011	3.1	2.1	5.0	1.5	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.3	2.6	0.9	2.3	3.6	3.4	1.7	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.5
2012	2.6	1.5	4.1	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.0
2013	1.8	1.7	3.9	1.3	-0.8	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7
2014	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.4	-0.4	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Prices

### 25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	:	3.8	:	:	11.0	5.9	:	:	2.4	5.6
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	13.4	:	10.0	:	:	33.6	32.9	:	:	7.0	8.8
1981	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.1	:	11.5	:	:	50.3	44.4	:	:	8.8	4.6
1982	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.4	:	10.2	:	:	52.4	27.5	:	:	5.5	2.6
1983	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	5.4	:	8.2	:	:	84.0	25.8	:	:	4.3	1.9
1984	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	5.2	:	6.8	:	:	30.9	49.0	:	:	3.8	2.2
1985	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	5.4	:	5.6	:	:	33.7	50.9	:	:	3.3	1.5
1986	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2	:	3.4	:	:	20.2	30.4	:	:	2.4	0.4
1987	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	4.3	:	3.1	:	:	15.5	48.8	:	:	3.7	0.3
1988	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.9	:	3.8	:	:	25.0	58.9	:	:	4.0	0.4
1989	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.0	:	5.1	:	:	27.6	83.7	:	:	4.3	2.0
1990	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.7	:	5.1	:	:	17.8	59.8	:	:	4.6	2.6
1981-1990	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	34.4	47.0	:	:	4.5	1.8
1991	:	47.3	2.8	:	:	:	67.8	182.9	10.4	7.6	:	5.3	:	:	6.4	60.7	:	:	3.6	2.8
1992	77.6	12.2	1.1	:	:	:	44.4	205.5	2.1	4.7	:	4.3	:	:	3.6	65.6	:	:	2.9	1.7
1993	68.0	16.8	1.1	:	:	:	31.5	234.5	7.0	3.6	:	3.9	:	:	3.7	65.9	:	:	2.2	1.0
1994	81.9	9.4	2.7	:	:	:	37.9	141.9	2.6	2.0	:	2.9	:	:	1.6	108.9	:	:	2.1	0.5
1995	60.7	9.6	1.8	:	:	:	27.2	36.7	3.0	3.2	:	2.8	:	:	2.2	92.4	:	:	2.2	-0.3
1996	119.6	8.1	1.6	16.6	18.2	23.3	18.7	45.9	0.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.5	2.5	67.8	:	:	2.2	0.0
1997	985.0	9.0	2.0	8.6	9.3	17.9	14.6	133.0	1.4	2.5	4.0	1.8	4.7	3.2	0.8	82.1	:	:	1.9	1.2
1998	15.8	8.4	1.4	4.7	5.7	13.6	10.6	45.8	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	6.3	0.8	1.5	83.0	:	:	1.0	-0.1
1999	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	-1.2	9.2	6.1	45.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.8	-0.3	2.8	53.4	:	:	1.6	-0.7
2000	4.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	-1.7	11.3	10.0	37.6	0.9	0.4	2.5	2.1	5.5	8.6	5.0	54.9	:	:	2.5	-0.6
1991-2000	:	12.0	1.9	:	:	:	25.6	98.4	3.0	3.0	:	2.8	:	:	3.0	72.7	:	:	2.2	0.5
2001	5.5	3.7	2.3	1.6	2.4	9.4	3.8	34.5	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.1	4.6	5.3	7.8	49.7	:	:	1.9	-1.0
2002	4.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	-0.4	5.8	3.3	20.3	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.1	4.8	38.5	:	:	1.4	-1.4
2003	0.7	-0.2	1.3	4.2	-1.6	4.2	0.4	15.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	7.3	1.3	23.4	:	:	2.0	-1.0
2004	3.4	3.6	1.3	7.6	-0.2	5.6	3.0	12.7	0.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	-1.5	3.0	10.8	:	:	2.6	-0.8
2005	6.8	0.8	1.5	8.8	2.3	3.6	2.1	6.9	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.1	1.9	8.3	:	:	3.0	-0.6
2006	2.2	1.5	1.9	5.9	4.7	3.5	1.2	4.9	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.4	7.6	9.8	:	:	2.7	-0.3
2007	9.0	2.9	1.2	9.9	5.9	6.9	2.4	4.8	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.9	4.3	4.6	6.6	:	:	2.7	-0.7
2008	7.2	4.8	2.7	16.2	10.9	5.3	4.3	10.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.8	5.6	10.7	14.1	10.8	:	:	3.3	0.2
2009	1.5	0.8	1.3	3.2	4.5	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	3.2	-0.2	13.7	4.9	:	:	0.1	-2.5
2010	2.4	0.3	2.5	-1.8	1.3	3.9	2.5	7.9	1.5	3.7	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	3.4	8.5	:	:	1.9	-1.7
2001-2010	4.3	1.9	1.8	5.6	2.9	5.2	2.5	11.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.2	6.1	16.3	:	:	2.1	-1.0
2011	3.8	0.5	2.5	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.8	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.1	4.1	8.5	:	:	2.4	-1.1
2012	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.4	5.7	3.8	3.6	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	5.6	8.0	:	:	1.8	-1.5
2013	2.7	1.1	1.8	2.2	3.1	5.3	2.6	4.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.2	2.0	4.9	7.8	:	:	2.7	-1.0
2014	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	2.4	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	4.4	4.8	:	:	2.9	0.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.4	1.7	:	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	4.8	:	2.0
1971-1980	6.9	5.0	:	14.3	14.9	13.2	9.0	15.4	:	5.9	:	7.0	4.9	16.1	:	:	11.6	:	8.4
1981	9.4	5.6	:	16.4	22.2	14.9	12.7	20.3	:	9.6	:	14.0	5.8	14.2	:	:	8.5	:	11.4
1982	13.2	4.1	:	10.8	21.2	13.6	13.2	16.6	:	15.5	:	3.7	3.5	17.2	:	:	5.7	:	9.4
1983	7.3	2.0	:	9.1	21.3	16.7	11.1	8.0	:	5.9	:	-0.1	0.7	24.4	:	:	6.3	:	6.3
1984	8.2	3.1	:	8.1	14.3	12.5	8.2	9.7	:	5.2	:	5.1	4.2	27.5	:	:	8.0	:	6.8
1985	2.8	2.7	:	3.1	15.1	8.1	2.7	8.9	:	3.9	:	1.4	3.3	16.6	:	:	2.8	:	4.1
1986	-6.6	-1.1	:	-6.3	12.2	-0.4	-5.1	-3.7	:	-2.3	:	-15.8	0.6	4.1	:	:	-3.9	:	-4.3
1987	-3.3	-0.9	:	0.5	8.9	3.5	-1.7	1.0	:	-2.1	:	-5.4	-1.5	9.2	:	:	1.9	:	-1.0
1988	3.8	1.8	:	5.6	11.9	4.7	3.6	3.3	:	2.0	:	0.2	2.0	9.7	:	:	4.7	:	2.8
1989	7.3	2.5	:	7.3	13.9	6.0	4.4	6.6	:	4.3	:	3.6	2.5	6.8	:	:	6.0	:	4.5
1990	-1.7	0.1	:	-8.1	15.9	0.8	-1.7	3.1	:	0.1	:	-1.0	0.9	4.0	:	:	0.5	:	0.1
1981-1990	3.9	2.0	:	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.5	7.2	:	4.1	:	0.3	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.0	:	3.9
1991	-0.6	1.4	:	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.8	3.9	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.9	1.1	104.7	:	-0.4	:	1.1
1992	-1.1	1.0	:	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.3	0.6	:	1.8	:	-1.9	-0.1	-1.9	187.9	:	6.2	:	0.0
1993	-1.3	0.3	:	6.8	9.1	5.0	-2.0	10.3	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.4	1.7	30.4	0.0	6.5	:	1.7
1994	1.3	0.9	43.0	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.5	3.4	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.5	4.7	17.3	10.7	1.3	:	1.4
1995	1.6	1.3	24.3	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.6	8.2	-7.4	1.5	:	0.7	1.7	3.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	:	2.5
1996	-1.4	-0.4	19.1	-0.3	5.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	2.6	6.8	3.1	0.8	0.6	-0.7	13.0	4.3	-0.6	0.4	0.3
1997	1.2	1.1	13.0	1.2	3.6	3.0	1.3	1.3	3.4	1.6	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.3	5.4	10.7	-1.0	1.6	1.5
1998	-1.0	-0.7	2.9	2.7	4.1	0.5	-1.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	-2.0	0.1	1.5	2.6	-4.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
1999	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	2.3	1.9	0.0	-1.5	0.8	2.4	5.3	2.3	-1.2	0.7	0.3	2.1	-1.1	-5.0	-0.4	-0.4
2000	5.6	2.6	8.3	5.5	8.0	7.3	2.5	4.4	5.6	9.8	15.1	6.0	1.3	5.4	10.3	17.3	3.4	4.2	4.1
1991-2000	0.4	0.7	:	1.8	7.3	3.2	-0.4	3.4	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.8	1.9	29.8	:	1.4	:	1.2
2001	1.4	0.5	2.7	4.8	3.9	1.8	-0.3	2.3	2.5	-4.0	-4.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	8.1	4.9	-1.3	1.0	1.0
2002	-0.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.2	2.4	0.7	-1.5	1.4	-1.5	-0.1	2.4	-1.8	0.3	-0.1	4.4	1.0	-2.6	-0.3	-0.4
2003	-1.4	-1.6	1.5	-5.1	1.6	-0.2	-1.7	0.0	-0.4	-1.8	0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-1.5	2.9	1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3
2004	2.1	-0.3	2.4	-0.7	2.3	1.6	0.4	1.1	3.8	6.4	-2.6	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	-0.4	0.6	0.6
2005	4.0	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.9	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.6	8.0	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.1
2006	2.3	1.3	5.6	1.1	3.3	4.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	8.1	6.3	2.6	2.6	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2007	2.4	0.7	6.8	-0.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.5	5.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5
2008	3.9	1.1	6.0	-0.3	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	-1.3	5.3	4.8	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.4	-0.3	2.4	2.4
2009	-5.1	-3.1	-2.2	1.3	-1.8	-3.3	-3.8	-2.4	-2.0	-2.6	-0.9	-6.0	-2.2	-5.0	-1.0	-5.1	-6.0	-3.5	-3.5
2010	4.7	2.5	3.4	1.5	5.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	8.4	4.4	5.3	3.1	4.2	2.3	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.2
2001-2010	1.3	0.2	3.1	0.3	2.7	1.6	0.4	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.2	-0.4	0.8	0.8
2011	3.9	2.8	4.0	0.6	5.4	4.9	3.2	4.1	2.1	3.7	6.4	4.4	3.7	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.5
2012	2.1	1.0	2.6	1.0	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.5	1.9	1.8
2013	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	-0.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.3
2014	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.2	:	2.3	:	:	12.3	4.8	:	:	2.2	0.6
<b>1971-1980</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
1981	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.6	:	10.9	:	:	47.1	43.5	:	:	7.4	1.8
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.9	:	9.1	:	:	60.2	42.7	:	:	0.5	2.1
1983	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	7.9	:	6.8	:	:	92.8	25.9	:	:	0.4	-4.9
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	:	7.0	:	:	23.6	57.1	:	:	0.9	-0.5
1985	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	5.1	:	4.2	:	:	30.1	64.4	:	:	-3.1	-2.3
1986	:	:	-6.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-8.0	:	-4.8	:	:	19.8	28.8	:	:	-1.5	-13.1
1987	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.9	:	-0.3	:	:	12.0	30.8	:	:	2.6	-4.8
1988	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	0.5	:	2.5	:	:	18.2	74.9	:	:	5.2	-3.0
1989	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.1	:	5.1	:	:	26.3	53.2	:	:	1.7	3.2
1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	4.5	:	0.7	:	:	16.9	38.2	:	:	0.7	1.2
1981-1990	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	4.3	:	4.0	:	:	32.8	45.2	:	:	1.4	-2.2
1991	:	49.5	1.3	:	:	:	20.6	231.7	1.8	1.7	:	1.2	:	:	6.9	61.0	:	:	1.3	-3.3
1992	:	5.8	1.3	:	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	-2.6	0.7	:	0.0	:	:	-1.3	62.5	:	:	-0.4	-2.9
1993	:	4.7	-1.7	:	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	8.7	9.1	:	2.8	:	:	4.8	59.9	:	:	0.0	-7.1
1994	:	3.5	-0.3	:	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	3.6	1.2	:	1.4	:	:	6.2	164.8	:	:	1.1	-3.4
1995	:	5.7	1.0	:	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	6.6	3.3	:	2.7	:	:	4.8	73.0	:	:	2.3	-2.3
1996	122.0	4.3	1.5	9.7	11.0	19.3	7.6	45.6	-4.7	1.6	1.1	0.3	4.3	2.0	-0.2	69.0	:	:	-1.3	3.3
1997	822.6	4.4	2.7	2.5	4.2	15.8	14.0	114.7	0.0	-4.1	3.2	0.7	8.9	7.9	2.1	87.0	:	:	-1.7	1.8
1998	9.0	2.9	-2.1	5.4	-7.2	13.2	13.1	20.4	-1.6	-5.4	-0.7	-1.2	3.2	6.7	4.5	60.1	:	:	-2.3	1.1
1999	5.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	4.8	5.8	60.5	-1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.4	5.4	2.7	0.0	52.0	:	:	-0.6	-8.6
2000	20.9	2.9	8.2	3.2	10.1	10.3	1.8	40.4	2.4	1.6	4.1	3.8	10.6	8.9	3.8	42.0	:	:	1.8	-4.1
<b>1991-2000</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
2001	0.7	-0.7	1.6	2.1	-2.4	3.0	1.3	31.1	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	3.4	3.0	21.5	89.4	:	:	-0.4	2.4
2002	-2.8	-5.8	-1.3	2.9	-4.4	-4.1	4.7	17.7	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5	1.2	-2.0	-1.7	25.4	:	:	-0.4	-1.4
2003	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	8.6	-2.1	0.1	6.2	16.9	-2.0	1.8	-0.6	-0.9	2.2	12.4	-7.1	10.7	:	:	2.1	-3.7
2004	6.4	2.2	1.9	11.0	7.6	-1.1	8.3	13.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.8	0.5	3.4	-1.0	1.3	13.3	:	:	3.5	-1.4
2005	8.1	-2.5	5.4	10.3	8.6	-0.4	-2.6	0.2	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	5.6	-4.5	-0.2	:	:	3.6	2.0
2006	14.1	-1.8	3.0	8.6	5.1	6.5	2.3	5.4	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	4.2	5.9	21.3	13.7	:	:	3.4	3.3
2007	6.4	0.1	1.4	13.5	5.8	-4.0	2.7	1.6	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.4	4.1	14.6	2.2	2.1	:	:	3.3	2.2
2008	9.4	-4.5	4.9	8.5	12.1	1.0	-0.9	18.7	4.0	11.7	3.5	3.6	5.5	17.1	35.5	17.5	:	:	4.7	-3.9
2009	-9.4	-2.0	-8.3	-3.6	-14.4	2.2	11.8	4.7	0.8	2.5	-2.2	-2.7	-0.7	-8.8	12.6	2.9	:	:	-5.4	-11.1
2010	8.7	-1.3	7.8	6.9	10.6	1.9	0.7	6.1	-0.5	4.2	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.6	8.8	1.5	:	:	4.5	-1.6
2001-2010	3.9	-1.7	1.4	6.8	2.3	0.5	3.4	11.2	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	2.8	4.6	8.2	15.5	:	:	1.9	-1.4
2011	9.6	0.9	1.5	8.8	11.7	3.5	6.9	8.8	-1.1	5.3	3.7	3.5	6.2	11.9	7.1	24.2	:	:	6.4	-2.5
2012	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.6	3.9	5.0	3.4	7.2	-0.6	0.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	3.8	5.3	6.7	:	:	0.7	-2.0
2013	3.2	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.6	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.1	0.9	:	:	0.9	-1.0
2014	3.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.7	8.5	1.4	:	:	1.8	-0.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.3	0.0	:	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.2	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	0.4	:	:	4.5	:	1.3
1971-1980	7.6	6.2	:	15.7	16.8	14.8	10.5	18.7	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	17.9	:	:	13.3	:	10.1
1981	13.4	11.7	:	18.6	14.6	28.7	19.1	25.2	:	10.1	:	13.6	8.0	22.1	:	:	11.8	:	16.4
1982	13.7	2.7	:	7.5	23.6	12.2	12.9	11.9	:	13.8	:	2.5	2.0	14.7	:	:	4.2	:	8.4
1983	7.6	0.7	:	5.2	16.6	22.0	8.6	6.5	:	7.9	:	0.7	1.1	26.5	:	:	7.2	:	5.8
1984	8.0	4.9	:	9.4	24.0	11.9	9.7	9.4	:	7.4	:	4.2	4.1	31.1	:	:	4.7	:	7.8
1985	1.9	2.3	:	2.6	17.6	2.1	2.2	8.1	:	3.1	:	2.0	4.0	10.1	:	:	3.2	:	3.6
1986	-10.3	-11.5	:	-10.1	8.0	-16.2	-12.7	-14.8	:	-1.7	:	-16.7	-0.6	-9.1	:	:	-7.4	:	-12.0
1987	-4.3	-4.7	:	1.3	6.9	-2.8	-1.5	-1.7	:	-1.2	:	-2.8	-1.8	5.9	:	:	-0.1	:	-2.6
1988	2.2	2.0	:	6.4	9.2	0.1	1.3	4.6	:	0.8	:	0.3	2.1	7.0	:	:	1.2	:	2.2
1989	6.4	5.2	:	6.2	14.7	1.9	6.0	6.9	:	3.8	:	3.8	3.0	8.1	:	:	5.3	:	5.5
1990	-1.4	-1.3	:	-3.7	13.7	-2.8	-2.0	-0.5	:	1.6	:	-1.0	0.3	2.5	:	:	1.3	:	-0.9
1981-1990	3.5	1.0	:	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.0	5.1	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	11.3	:	:	3.0	:	3.2
1991	-0.7	2.8	:	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.1	0.0	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.0	-0.3	116.2	:	3.4	:	1.1
1992	-2.8	-2.2	:	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-2.9	1.7	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.6	-5.3	186.1	:	7.7	:	-1.0
1993	-2.8	-1.6	:	4.5	7.4	6.1	-3.4	15.5	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	0.4	23.1	2.1	8.2	:	1.3
1994	1.8	-0.2	43.6	2.4	5.6	5.8	0.1	4.8	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	3.0	14.4	12.3	-0.5	:	1.4
1995	1.7	-0.3	19.6	3.8	7.5	4.4	0.2	11.4	-2.3	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.6	7.3	0.1	:	2.2
1996	-0.6	0.0	16.7	-0.5	5.0	0.4	1.6	-2.6	3.5	5.8	4.0	0.7	2.4	2.0	11.6	9.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
1997	1.5	2.8	8.6	0.9	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.8	3.7	5.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	5.0	5.8	0.4	2.1	2.1
1998	-1.8	-2.4	2.2	2.5	3.8	-1.5	-2.9	-1.6	0.5	1.7	3.1	-2.4	0.4	-1.5	1.9	-2.4	-2.8	-1.8	-1.8
1999	1.0	-1.5	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.3	-1.8	0.7	2.4	3.0	0.0	-0.9	0.6	-0.8	1.9	0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5
2000	7.8	7.5	5.9	7.4	11.4	10.6	5.3	11.2	5.6	12.3	12.4	5.8	2.8	8.4	13.9	14.1	7.4	7.7	7.6
1991-2000	0.5	0.5	:	2.4	6.9	2.9	-0.3	4.1	:	3.9	:	0.1	1.3	0.9	29.1	:	2.1	:	1.2
2001	1.3	0.6	0.8	3.7	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	1.5	1.0	-3.2	-4.0	-0.4	0.4	0.3	6.3	6.0	-3.0	0.5	0.4
2002	-1.8	-2.4	-1.0	-1.1	0.8	-2.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.4	-1.0	0.8	-2.9	-1.0	-1.6	2.5	1.0	-2.7	-2.0	-2.0
2003	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-4.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-1.0	-5.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	1.9	0.0	-1.8	-1.9
2004	3.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	7.6	-1.2	1.4	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2
2005	4.4	2.8	2.1	1.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	5.2	3.9	7.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	5.0	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.4
2006	3.0	2.8	3.5	1.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.6	2.2	6.0	6.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.5	3.5
2007	2.1	0.2	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.7	4.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
2008	6.5	2.7	6.9	1.9	5.4	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.4	-0.8	6.6	4.7	3.8	5.0	2.7	3.0	1.7	3.9	3.9
2009	-8.3	-6.6	-1.6	-0.4	-1.2	-7.2	-6.4	-7.7	-1.5	-2.9	-0.4	-6.0	-4.0	-9.2	-4.6	-4.1	-7.1	-6.3	-6.4
2010	6.3	4.7	5.5	3.0	5.1	4.4	3.9	6.7	2.1	5.5	4.6	6.1	4.4	4.8	6.4	3.6	6.1	5.0	5.0
2001-2010	1.4	0.1	2.0	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
2011	5.3	5.2	7.3	3.1	6.5	8.1	5.4	7.5	2.6	1.9	5.0	4.3	5.9	7.5	5.9	5.3	6.3	5.6	5.6
2012	2.6	1.9	2.6	1.0	4.1	5.2	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	0.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.9	1.5	2.7	2.7
2013	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.5
2014	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.9	:	1.7	:	:	9.5	4.7	:	:	1.7	1.0
1971-1980	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	13.8	:	10.7	:	:	31.3	36.8	:	:	13.7	11.4
1981	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	7.9	:	15.0	:	:	47.7	43.5	:	:	5.4	0.4
1982	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	7.0	:	8.5	:	:	61.4	42.8	:	:	-3.4	4.6
1983	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	7.4	:	6.3	:	:	95.4	25.8	:	:	-3.8	-5.0
1984	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	8.8	:	7.8	:	:	22.7	57.1	:	:	-0.9	-2.6
1985	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	4.0	:	3.6	:	:	31.3	64.4	:	:	-3.3	-2.1
1986	:	:	-10.4	:	:	:	:	:	-6.7	-4.3	:	-10.6	:	:	13.7	28.8	:	:	0.0	-32.0
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.4	:	-1.6	:	:	7.4	33.1	:	:	6.1	-5.2
1988	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	-0.8	:	1.8	:	:	19.2	79.0	:	:	4.8	-4.0
1989	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	6.5	:	5.7	:	:	31.5	66.7	:	:	2.2	4.6
1990	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.4	:	-0.1	:	:	19.3	28.4	:	:	2.9	7.0
1981-1990	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	4.1	:	3.4	:	:	32.9	45.9	:	:	0.9	-4.1
1991	:	92.5	2.1	:	:	:	31.7	209.7	0.7	0.3	:	1.0	:	:	3.4	60.2	:	:	-0.8	-5.1
1992	:	1.4	-1.1	:	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	-2.2	0.0	:	-0.9	:	:	-0.7	63.1	:	:	0.1	-4.7
1993	:	-1.8	-1.3	:	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	13.7	8.6	:	2.7	:	:	8.7	48.9	:	:	-0.8	-8.4
1994	:	-0.9	0.5	:	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	3.1	3.0	:	1.7	:	:	5.9	163.3	:	:	0.9	-4.7
1995	:	6.5	0.5	:	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	4.7	5.9	:	2.8	:	:	3.7	85.0	:	:	2.7	-0.3
1996	120.5	2.4	-0.1	12.7	3.6	20.8	10.4	53.6	-3.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	80.4	:	:	-1.7	7.1
1997	857.7	5.5	2.3	9.1	0.2	13.7	15.7	106.7	0.4	-7.0	3.3	0.7	4.8	10.1	0.0	74.1	:	:	-3.5	5.5
1998	0.1	-0.7	-2.1	0.3	-4.2	12.0	10.9	14.6	-1.0	-6.5	-2.0	-2.5	1.2	7.7	-0.7	62.5	:	:	-5.4	-3.1
1999	4.3	1.4	-0.5	-4.2	-4.1	5.6	7.1	58.1	1.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.5	6.9	-0.4	0.6	47.9	:	:	0.6	-8.1
2000	14.7	6.6	7.2	6.0	4.1	12.7	7.9	35.5	4.1	2.7	7.0	6.7	10.0	8.6	6.3	56.7	:	:	4.3	0.2
1991-2000	:	8.9	0.7	:	:	:	16.6	97.4	2.0	0.5	:	1.2	:	:	3.0	71.8	:	:	-0.4	-2.3
2001	0.8	-2.5	1.5	0.9	-2.0	2.4	1.3	30.9	4.0	-0.2	0.7	0.5	2.7	3.9	21.1	93.4	:	:	-2.4	2.3
2002	-2.1	-8.2	-2.5	4.4	-4.6	-5.3	5.4	15.7	0.1	-2.4	-1.9	-2.0	-0.5	-2.4	-2.3	22.1	:	:	-1.1	-0.6
2003	-2.0	-0.1	-2.0	6.0	-1.9	0.4	6.7	14.9	-2.1	0.5	-1.1	-1.5	0.0	17.0	-3.1	7.1	:	:	3.5	-0.9
2004	5.2	2.0	0.6	8.7	-0.9	-1.0	4.8	8.9	0.9	-0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	-0.5	2.6	10.8	:	:	4.8	3.0
2005	8.4	-0.2	3.3	10.9	7.5	1.3	-3.6	-2.9	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.9	-5.4	0.2	:	:	6.2	10.1
2006	9.2	0.7	3.3	10.1	8.3	8.0	2.4	-0.4	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	17.4	19.0	:	:	4.1	11.2
2007	6.5	-0.7	1.8	7.1	4.9	-4.3	1.1	-7.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	3.0	7.9	2.1	0.1	:	:	3.5	6.5
2008	9.8	-3.1	3.3	11.1	8.9	1.7	0.9	15.4	4.4	12.8	4.9	5.1	4.3	20.4	44.3	21.3	:	:	10.6	6.2
2009	-10.7	-4.0	-8.5	-2.6	-10.4	1.4	8.0	3.3	0.2	3.2	-4.4	-5.0	-1.9	-6.8	24.8	0.8	:	:	-10.6	-21.5
2010	6.1	0.7	4.5	6.2	9.7	1.9	2.1	3.5	0.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	0.2	3.2	2.7	4.7	:	:	6.0	4.4
2001-2010	2.9	-1.6	0.5	6.2	1.7	0.6	2.9	7.7	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	4.6	9.4	15.6	:	:	2.3	1.7
2011	9.2	2.5	3.7	5.4	12.8	5.1	8.8	7.1	-0.3	7.3	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.9	8.9	30.1	:	:	7.8	5.5
2012	6.2	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.6	6.0	6.0	6.6	-0.3	-0.3	2.6	2.2	3.8	3.4	5.5	5.1	:	:	0.6	2.0
2013	3.5	0.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	0.2	1.5	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	-1.0	3.1	:	:	0.6	-0.8
2014	3.6	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	0.5	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.4	8.5	1.1	:	:	2.2	0.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	103.7	83.1	:	118.3	98.7	56.7	112.1	109.0	:	113.5	:	97.9	111.4	82.0	:	:	116.9
1965	102.2	85.5	:	121.8	101.7	61.1	113.7	113.1	:	104.4	:	101.9	115.5	85.7	:	:	125.4
1970	104.3	98.2	:	116.8	101.1	79.7	111.4	115.3	:	116.4	:	103.2	112.2	91.1	:	:	120.2
1975	101.5	95.1	:	110.2	89.0	74.2	104.4	93.0	:	106.3	:	99.8	110.6	82.8	:	:	120.3
1980	97.3	87.9	:	103.2	85.9	69.6	96.9	87.5	:	102.5	:	96.5	104.2	77.5	:	:	103.7
1981	93.9	83.1	:	101.2	91.6	62.1	91.7	84.1	:	102.0	:	96.8	102.0	72.5	:	:	100.6
1982	93.4	84.3	:	104.3	89.8	62.9	91.9	87.6	:	103.5	:	98.0	103.5	74.1	:	:	102.2
1983	93.1	85.4	:	108.2	93.5	60.1	94.1	88.8	:	101.6	:	97.3	103.1	72.8	:	:	101.3
1984	93.3	84.0	:	106.9	86.2	60.5	92.7	89.0	:	99.5	:	98.1	103.2	70.9	:	:	104.4
1985	94.1	84.3	:	107.4	84.3	64.0	93.2	89.7	:	100.3	:	97.5	102.5	75.0	:	:	104.0
1986	98.0	94.2	:	112.0	87.6	76.1	101.3	101.4	:	99.7	:	98.6	103.7	85.9	:	:	107.9
1987	99.0	98.0	:	111.0	89.2	81.1	101.1	104.2	:	98.7	:	96.0	104.0	88.5	:	:	110.1
1988	100.5	97.8	:	110.3	91.5	84.8	103.3	102.9	:	99.8	:	96.0	104.0	90.8	:	:	113.8
1989	101.4	95.2	:	111.4	90.9	88.2	101.8	102.6	:	100.3	:	95.8	103.4	89.7	:	:	114.6
1990	101.0	96.5	:	106.4	92.7	91.4	102.1	106.3	:	98.9	:	95.9	104.1	91.0	93.7	:	113.6
1991	101.1	95.2	:	103.6	94.0	94.2	101.2	110.5	:	97.7	:	96.1	104.0	92.3	88.7	:	109.5
1992	102.8	98.3	:	102.8	92.2	95.8	101.8	109.4	:	96.7	:	95.6	103.3	95.6	89.2	106.0	108.0
1993	104.4	100.1	80.3	105.1	93.7	94.7	103.3	104.5	:	99.1	:	95.5	102.9	96.9	94.6	103.8	106.3
1994	103.9	101.2	80.0	102.8	96.4	93.6	102.7	103.1	104.3	100.1	:	95.8	103.2	98.4	97.0	102.3	108.2
1995	103.8	102.8	83.1	100.9	97.5	94.9	102.0	100.1	98.8	100.4	97.2	96.3	103.6	100.5	99.3	103.5	113.5
1996	103.0	102.3	84.8	101.2	98.0	95.8	101.2	103.2	98.0	101.2	96.3	96.3	101.7	97.9	100.5	98.4	112.5
1997	102.6	100.6	88.3	101.4	98.8	95.4	101.2	102.7	97.7	97.7	96.4	97.3	100.9	98.6	101.0	103.0	110.9
1998	103.5	102.4	88.9	101.6	99.1	97.2	102.7	105.8	99.2	96.7	94.4	97.8	100.7	101.6	101.7	100.4	112.9
1999	102.2	103.2	88.4	101.6	99.3	97.0	103.0	105.8	99.2	98.8	96.5	97.5	100.8	102.7	101.9	99.1	109.5
2000	100.2	98.5	90.4	99.8	96.3	94.1	100.3	99.4	99.2	96.6	98.8	97.7	99.2	99.8	98.7	101.9	105.4
2001	100.3	98.5	92.1	100.9	97.1	96.1	100.5	100.2	100.6	95.8	97.9	98.9	99.5	100.2	100.4	100.8	107.2
2002	101.5	100.8	94.8	101.9	98.6	98.7	102.3	101.9	98.6	96.7	99.4	100.0	100.8	101.7	102.3	100.8	107.4
2003	101.3	101.8	97.4	101.0	100.5	100.0	102.2	103.8	99.3	100.8	101.4	100.1	101.0	102.0	103.1	100.4	105.9
2004	100.4	101.9	98.6	100.4	100.7	99.4	101.3	103.1	101.3	99.7	99.9	99.3	100.8	101.3	102.1	100.1	103.6
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	99.3	98.6	102.0	99.2	99.8	100.3	98.5	96.9	100.7	102.0	100.3	99.6	99.4	100.5	99.5	98.6	96.8
2007	99.5	99.1	105.0	97.7	100.0	100.8	99.7	97.9	102.6	102.5	100.8	99.4	98.5	101.2	100.4	97.5	96.6
2008	97.1	97.6	104.1	95.5	98.9	98.9	99.0	95.9	101.7	102.0	99.6	99.5	97.1	98.7	98.9	96.0	94.7
2009	100.5	101.3	103.4	97.2	98.2	103.0	101.8	101.3	101.2	102.2	99.1	99.4	99.0	103.4	102.7	95.0	95.9
2010	98.9	99.2	101.4	95.9	98.6	100.9	100.4	97.5	101.3	105.1	98.8	98.7	97.7	102.8	98.7	94.5	94.1
2011	97.6	96.9	98.2	93.5	97.6	97.8	98.4	94.4	100.7	106.9	100.2	98.9	95.7	100.7	97.1	93.2	92.3
2012	97.1	96.1	98.2	93.5	96.6	95.1	98.4	93.0	99.0	106.4	100.3	98.6	95.3	100.3	96.0	92.9	92.3
2013	97.2	95.5	98.1	93.3	96.0	94.9	98.1	93.9	98.9	107.2	100.5	98.0	95.1	100.8	95.4	92.8	91.8
2014	97.2	95.4	98.2	93.2	95.8	94.7	97.5	95.0	98.0	107.3	100.5	97.5	95.5	101.1	94.9	92.8	91.2

## Prices

### 28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	138.7	93.1	:	:	78.0	110.8	:	:	137.7	180.5
1965	:	:	82.3	:	:	:	:	:	131.4	94.2	:	:	97.5	115.0	:	:	139.4	180.0
1970	:	:	87.8	:	:	:	:	:	133.6	95.8	:	:	100.1	111.3	:	:	144.3	173.6
1975	:	:	86.9	:	:	:	:	:	128.5	83.0	:	:	99.8	81.0	:	:	116.5	136.1
1980	:	:	84.2	:	:	:	:	:	112.2	92.5	:	:	102.5	106.5	:	:	93.7	99.3
1981	:	:	82.7	:	:	:	:	:	109.8	93.1	:	:	102.1	106.5	:	:	95.4	100.6
1982	:	:	81.6	:	:	:	:	:	106.7	93.1	:	:	101.3	106.4	:	:	99.3	98.2
1983	:	:	82.5	:	:	:	:	:	105.9	93.5	:	:	100.0	106.5	:	:	103.5	98.3
1984	:	:	82.9	:	:	:	:	:	109.1	92.4	:	:	100.6	106.4	:	:	105.4	100.5
1985	:	:	83.9	:	:	:	:	:	109.6	93.4	:	:	99.7	106.4	:	:	105.6	100.2
1986	:	:	88.0	:	:	:	:	:	115.9	89.9	:	:	105.1	106.4	:	:	104.0	128.1
1987	:	:	89.3	:	:	:	:	:	114.7	90.4	:	:	109.6	104.6	:	:	100.6	128.5
1988	:	:	89.2	:	:	:	:	:	115.6	91.5	:	:	108.7	102.1	:	:	101.0	129.8
1989	:	:	90.0	:	:	:	:	:	116.2	92.9	:	:	104.4	93.8	:	:	100.5	128.0
1990	:	109.2	91.3	:	:	:	96.8	89.7	114.3	93.9	:	:	102.4	101.0	:	:	98.3	121.0
1991	:	84.8	90.6	:	:	95.0	88.6	96.1	115.5	95.2	:	:	105.9	101.6	:	:	100.5	123.3
1992	:	88.5	92.8	:	:	95.1	94.1	87.8	115.1	95.9	:	:	105.3	101.2	:	:	100.0	125.6
1993	:	94.3	92.5	:	:	97.9	100.8	88.8	110.0	96.4	:	:	101.5	108.7	:	:	100.7	127.5
1994	:	98.5	91.8	:	:	100.4	104.6	82.8	110.6	94.7	:	:	101.8	109.3	:	:	100.9	129.2
1995	87.7	97.8	92.2	99.3	77.0	101.3	106.0	82.6	112.6	92.4	87.4	101.6	102.8	102.2	:	:	100.5	126.6
1996	88.3	99.6	93.6	96.7	82.4	100.1	103.3	78.3	111.6	93.9	88.4	101.0	99.6	95.8	:	:	100.9	122.0
1997	85.1	98.5	93.9	90.9	85.7	102.0	101.8	81.3	111.2	96.8	91.9	99.0	101.6	102.8	:	:	102.7	117.7
1998	92.7	102.1	93.9	95.5	83.1	103.1	103.9	85.4	110.6	97.9	93.7	98.1	106.9	101.3	:	:	106.1	122.9
1999	93.4	101.4	93.9	99.0	86.5	102.4	102.6	86.8	107.9	99.0	92.4	101.1	106.2	104.1	:	:	104.8	122.2
2000	98.4	97.9	94.8	96.4	91.5	100.2	96.8	90.0	106.1	98.0	92.9	101.4	103.6	94.4	:	:	102.3	116.9
2001	98.2	99.7	94.8	97.5	91.1	100.8	96.8	90.1	104.7	98.8	93.6	100.6	103.9	92.4	:	:	104.4	117.1
2002	97.5	102.3	96.0	96.1	91.3	102.1	96.1	91.7	102.9	100.1	95.2	100.9	104.6	94.9	:	:	105.2	116.0
2003	99.2	102.2	96.9	98.4	91.2	101.8	95.7	93.2	103.0	101.4	97.3	97.0	100.3	98.2	:	:	103.8	112.8
2004	100.3	102.4	98.1	100.5	99.0	101.7	98.9	96.9	101.7	101.7	99.8	96.5	99.0	100.3	:	:	102.5	107.9
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0
2006	104.5	97.6	99.8	98.6	97.1	98.6	99.9	105.8	99.7	99.4	101.3	102.0	103.4	95.6	:	:	99.3	93.0
2007	104.4	98.4	99.4	104.4	97.9	99.0	101.6	116.3	101.0	99.4	102.5	108.3	103.4	97.4	:	:	99.2	89.2
2008	103.9	97.0	100.9	102.0	100.8	98.3	99.8	119.6	100.6	98.4	103.6	105.3	97.1	94.4	:	:	93.9	80.7
2009	105.5	99.0	101.1	101.0	96.2	99.0	103.3	121.2	101.2	97.8	105.0	103.0	87.6	96.4	:	:	99.4	91.4
2010	108.1	97.1	104.2	101.7	97.0	99.0	101.9	124.2	100.6	97.4	106.6	101.4	92.8	93.4	:	:	98.0	86.2
2011	108.5	95.5	102.1	105.0	96.1	97.6	100.0	126.2	99.8	95.6	106.9	107.1	91.3	89.2	:	:	96.7	79.7
2012	105.8	93.8	100.8	104.4	95.5	96.7	97.6	126.8	99.5	96.0	104.8	107.6	91.2	90.6	:	:	96.8	76.6
2013	105.5	94.0	100.9	104.5	95.1	97.1	97.2	127.4	99.4	97.2	104.8	107.6	92.1	88.7	:	:	97.1	76.4
2014	105.4	93.9	100.9	104.5	95.0	97.2	95.4	128.8	99.2	98.2	105.2	107.9	92.1	88.9	:	:	96.7	75.2

## Wage costs

### 29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	7.9	8.6	:	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.8	10.7	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	10.3	:	:	9.8	:	9.8
1971-1980	12.3	8.3	:	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.5	18.4	:	10.6	:	10.7	10.1	20.3	:	:	15.1	:	12.8
1981	7.0	4.6	:	18.1	21.3	15.6	13.4	22.5	:	8.3	:	3.6	7.9	21.3	:	:	14.0	:	11.2
1982	7.3	3.9	:	14.2	27.5	13.8	14.1	16.2	:	6.9	:	5.8	5.8	23.3	:	:	9.6	:	10.3
1983	6.3	3.1	:	12.8	21.6	13.9	9.8	15.7	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.3	19.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.6
1984	7.4	2.9	:	10.7	20.8	10.4	7.8	11.6	:	7.1	:	0.4	5.4	15.2	:	:	10.4	:	7.1
1985	4.8	2.4	:	9.2	21.0	9.2	6.0	10.0	:	4.3	:	1.8	5.4	22.4	:	:	10.3	:	6.1
1986	3.6	3.2	:	5.1	12.0	9.5	4.2	7.4	:	5.1	:	2.1	5.4	21.2	:	:	7.3	:	5.1
1987	1.9	2.8	:	5.1	11.3	7.1	3.1	7.9	:	3.8	:	1.6	3.9	15.7	:	:	7.7	:	4.3
1988	2.1	2.5	:	7.0	20.1	7.5	4.2	8.2	:	3.6	:	1.2	2.8	13.2	:	:	8.9	:	4.6
1989	5.6	2.6	:	6.5	23.2	7.4	3.9	8.5	:	8.5	:	0.8	4.5	18.4	:	:	10.3	:	4.9
1990	6.7	4.6	:	4.2	17.9	10.1	5.0	10.4	:	4.7	:	3.2	5.4	17.2	:	:	9.5	:	6.6
1981-1990	5.3	3.3	:	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.1	11.7	:	5.9	:	2.4	5.1	18.7	:	:	9.8	:	6.8
1991	7.4	5.9	:	4.5	15.3	10.1	3.9	8.9	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	16.7	:	:	6.3	:	6.6
1992	5.3	10.3	:	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.1	5.7	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.2	18.7	:	:	2.0	:	7.6
1993	4.6	4.0	:	5.5	9.8	7.4	2.8	4.5	:	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.7	7.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.2
1994	4.4	2.9	56.5	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.4	3.4	:	3.9	6.4	3.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	3.4	:	3.0
1995	1.0	3.4	42.6	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.5	4.3	:	1.4	9.0	1.7	3.5	10.3	:	20.6	4.1	:	3.4
1996	1.6	1.1	28.7	4.4	8.8	4.0	2.4	6.1	4.7	1.9	6.7	1.7	1.2	6.0	13.6	12.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
1997	3.3	0.6	20.2	5.0	13.7	2.3	1.7	4.2	5.5	2.6	4.1	2.5	1.4	5.7	12.4	16.2	1.6	2.0	1.9
1998	1.3	0.9	13.6	3.6	5.3	2.0	1.9	-1.4	2.9	0.9	5.0	3.8	2.8	5.6	8.6	9.8	4.5	1.4	1.2
1999	3.5	0.9	8.5	4.9	6.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	2.4	5.1	8.4	6.9	2.1	2.1	2.0
2000	2.1	1.8	14.6	7.7	6.0	2.9	2.3	2.4	6.0	5.3	4.7	5.0	2.4	6.3	10.2	15.4	3.8	2.7	2.6
1991-2000	3.4	3.2	:	4.8	10.1	4.9	2.5	4.0	:	3.7	6.7	3.5	3.5	8.6	:	:	3.1	:	3.5
2001	3.7	1.7	9.6	7.9	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.5	5.5	5.4	2.1	4.0	11.6	5.6	4.6	2.7	2.6
2002	3.8	1.3	9.1	5.4	11.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	4.8	3.1	2.9	5.2	2.6	3.4	8.3	8.9	1.7	2.7	2.6
2003	1.9	1.4	11.6	6.4	6.3	3.4	2.7	3.7	7.6	1.1	5.2	4.2	1.6	3.5	7.8	7.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
2004	1.6	0.3	12.3	5.2	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.1	3.5	0.7	2.6	7.7	8.1	3.7	2.2	2.1
2005	1.7	-0.1	10.8	5.6	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	1.9	4.6	1.4	1.7	2.7	4.7	6.0	9.1	3.7	2.0	2.0
2006	3.6	1.0	14.0	4.6	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.6	5.8	2.4	3.9	1.8	5.4	7.9	2.9	2.5	2.4
2007	3.4	0.8	25.0	5.9	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.7	1.8	3.4	2.6	3.6	6.2	8.7	3.7	2.6	2.5
2008	3.6	2.1	9.7	5.3	3.6	6.9	2.8	3.8	3.2	3.4	5.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	7.2	7.0	4.4	3.4	3.4
2009	1.2	0.2	-3.2	-0.9	3.5	4.4	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
2010	1.4	2.4	1.8	-3.1	-2.6	0.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	-0.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.9	5.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
2001-2010	2.6	1.1	9.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.1	6.6	7.0	3.1	2.4	2.4
2011	3.1	3.0	-0.2	0.2	-3.4	0.7	2.8	1.2	3.3	2.0	0.8	1.8	2.3	-0.8	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.2	2.2
2012	3.1	2.6	5.0	0.7	-6.8	0.4	2.0	1.1	-0.9	2.3	1.1	2.4	2.9	-2.9	0.5	1.3	3.3	1.9	2.0
2013	2.5	2.8	5.4	0.0	-6.8	1.4	1.8	1.3	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.0
2014	2.6	3.1	5.8	0.1	-1.2	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	0.4	1.5	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Wage costs

### 29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	7.0	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	13.5
1971-1980	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	16.1	:	13.3	:	:	37.9	:	:	:	8.1	13.1
1981	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	13.2	:	11.5	:	:	46.9	:	:	:	9.4	6.2
1982	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.6	:	9.9	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	7.7	3.8
1983	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	8.3	:	8.5	:	:	56.4	:	:	:	5.3	2.1
1984	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	5.8	:	6.9	:	:	28.3	:	:	:	5.0	3.8
1985	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.7	:	6.4	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	4.5	2.8
1986	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.1	:	5.8	:	:	28.1	:	:	:	4.2	3.2
1987	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.1	:	4.7	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	3.9	3.2
1988	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	:	5.1	:	:	28.1	:	:	:	4.9	4.0
1989	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	9.5	:	5.9	:	:	15.3	100.7	:	:	3.2	4.8
1990	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.1	:	7.3	:	:	15.9	90.1	:	:	5.1	5.2
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.5	:	7.2	:	:	34.5	:	:	:	5.3	3.9
1991	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	127.4	6.8	9.4	:	7.1	:	:	15.1	85.2	:	:	4.9	4.9
1992	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	56.8	187.8	3.9	5.5	:	7.0	:	:	0.1	63.4	:	:	5.4	1.3
1993	:	:	2.3	138.1	:	:	31.5	207.6	4.4	3.7	:	4.1	:	:	-1.8	75.0	:	:	2.7	0.8
1994	:	19.6	1.2	63.9	67.7	:	41.3	132.6	6.0	2.9	:	3.0	:	:	3.7	53.8	:	:	2.5	1.4
1995	:	13.7	3.8	8.8	67.5	:	34.1	54.3	2.7	3.0	:	3.3	:	:	3.7	67.0	:	:	2.1	1.5
1996	71.8	17.1	4.3	27.3	33.1	21.3	27.1	55.0	7.2	3.1	3.6	2.7	:	:	7.1	93.4	:	:	2.6	0.7
1997	857.7	10.5	3.1	13.0	23.0	22.1	20.5	109.1	4.8	3.9	4.2	2.2	35.3	:	5.5	101.8	:	:	3.5	1.5
1998	59.0	8.7	4.1	6.2	15.5	14.5	14.0	77.5	2.5	6.3	3.1	2.2	5.9	3.0	11.4	74.2	:	:	5.4	-0.1
1999	6.4	6.2	3.9	7.5	2.6	6.5	13.7	50.1	1.3	4.6	3.9	2.4	7.5	6.2	7.9	74.8	:	:	4.3	-1.1
2000	9.9	7.9	3.5	7.4	-0.7	15.0	10.8	70.1	7.3	5.6	4.3	3.3	6.7	4.9	9.0	44.9	:	:	5.8	0.4
1991-2000	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	100.7	4.7	4.8	:	3.7	:	:	6.1	72.6	:	:	3.9	1.1
2001	13.4	8.4	4.2	4.3	7.1	15.2	10.2	55.0	4.3	5.2	4.1	3.2	1.5	-0.2	7.4	43.6	:	:	3.0	-0.5
2002	6.0	7.8	3.8	2.8	5.0	13.6	2.3	16.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	9.7	4.5	8.8	37.9	:	:	3.2	-2.0
2003	4.2	7.9	3.7	11.0	8.9	9.9	1.6	27.4	3.2	4.7	3.3	3.0	6.8	8.0	2.0	27.9	:	:	4.9	-2.1
2004	6.2	8.2	3.3	14.5	10.9	10.3	1.9	13.8	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.6	4.2	-2.9	10.3	16.5	:	:	3.9	-1.5
2005	9.3	3.8	3.6	25.1	11.5	7.1	1.7	29.1	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.3	5.5	-3.3	8.9	7.1	:	:	3.6	-0.5
2006	6.3	6.0	3.5	23.2	16.7	5.6	1.9	12.4	2.1	5.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	11.7	12.4	10.8	:	:	3.9	-0.9
2007	12.7	6.3	3.6	35.1	13.9	5.5	4.9	22.0	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.1	5.7	-4.8	9.8	9.4	:	:	3.9	-1.3
2008	16.3	4.2	3.5	15.7	14.3	7.2	8.9	31.9	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.0	6.9	9.0	3.5	7.5	17.9	:	3.3	0.3
2009	9.4	-0.6	1.8	-12.7	-9.9	-1.7	3.5	-1.9	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	6.9	-1.9	4.7	-2.9	:	1.9	-3.7
2010	11.2	3.6	2.7	-6.7	-0.4	-0.3	4.7	7.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	4.5	6.2	6.0	7.0	12.7	:	3.0	0.3
2001-2010	9.4	5.5	3.4	10.3	7.5	7.1	4.1	20.5	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.7	4.9	3.4	6.7	16.5	:	:	3.5	-1.2
2011	7.3	2.7	1.6	18.2	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.7	0.8	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.0	4.2	4.1	-2.1	3.2	:	3.3	0.5
2012	5.2	2.8	1.7	3.1	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.6	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.4	-0.1	7.6	8.0	-3.7	:	1.9	0.5
2013	4.8	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	3.4	4.9	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.8	6.2	6.6	1.1	:	3.8	1.2
2014	5.5	2.6	1.8	3.4	3.4	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.6	6.2	7.1	4.1	:	3.7	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.3	4.6	:	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	5.9	:	2.5	:	5.2	4.6	7.0	:	:	3.7	:	5.2
1971-1980	5.1	3.0	:	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.1	:	3.9	:	2.9	3.5	4.0	:	:	3.7	:	3.2
1981	1.8	0.4	:	0.5	-0.2	2.9	1.5	3.1	:	1.1	:	-2.3	1.1	3.2	:	:	2.1	:	1.0
1982	-0.2	-0.6	:	-0.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	-1.2	:	-3.5	:	1.2	0.5	4.2	:	:	0.4	:	-0.1
1983	0.6	0.3	:	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.5	:	0.1	:	1.8	0.8	-5.9	:	:	1.8	:	0.2
1984	1.9	0.9	:	4.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.7	0.8	:	2.6	:	-1.5	0.4	-7.1	:	:	1.8	:	0.5
1985	0.2	0.3	:	3.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	:	1.3	:	0.6	2.3	1.3	:	:	4.7	:	0.5
1986	0.7	0.2	:	-0.6	-5.8	-1.2	-1.0	-0.1	:	5.2	:	2.4	2.4	2.5	:	:	2.4	:	-0.3
1987	0.2	1.5	:	2.8	-3.4	1.1	0.5	1.8	:	3.8	:	2.8	1.4	5.7	:	:	3.2	:	1.0
1988	-0.1	0.8	:	3.5	2.9	1.4	0.9	1.5	:	0.8	:	0.3	1.3	-0.1	:	:	1.2	:	0.6
1989	0.8	-0.3	:	1.4	7.6	0.4	0.5	2.2	:	4.3	:	-0.6	1.5	6.9	:	:	3.6	:	0.5
1990	3.7	1.2	:	4.6	-2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.4	5.2	:	:	3.8	:	1.7
1981-1990	1.0	0.5	:	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	:	1.7	:	0.6	1.4	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	0.6
1991	4.4	2.7	:	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.3	1.2	:	3.6	:	1.7	2.9	5.2	:	:	4.7	:	1.9
1992	1.8	4.7	:	4.8	-2.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	:	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.6	8.9	:	:	1.1	:	3.0
1993	0.6	0.0	:	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.0	0.6	:	-0.2	7.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	:	:	-1.3	:	0.6
1994	2.3	0.4	12.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	:	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.6	-1.4	:	:	1.7	:	0.3
1995	-0.2	1.4	8.5	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.2	-0.6	:	-0.9	4.0	-0.3	1.7	4.4	:	9.7	-0.4	:	0.6
1996	1.2	0.4	3.6	4.2	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.3	-1.1	6.6	0.4	0.4	3.5	2.0	8.4	3.0	0.6	0.6
1997	2.4	0.4	9.0	1.1	6.5	-0.1	0.8	1.6	3.1	4.6	3.0	-0.1	1.6	1.7	3.6	9.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5
1998	-0.6	0.3	8.1	-2.3	0.1	-0.5	0.8	-4.0	-0.2	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	4.5	1.0	-0.3	-0.4
1999	3.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.9	0.5	1.8	-1.3	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	-0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0
2000	0.1	2.5	9.3	2.3	2.5	-0.6	0.7	0.4	2.8	3.3	0.2	0.9	1.5	3.0	4.7	5.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	:	1.2	:	1.1	1.9	3.0	:	:	1.2	:	0.9
2001	1.6	0.5	3.0	2.1	0.6	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	3.4	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.2
2002	1.8	-0.1	4.2	0.1	7.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.5	3.7	1.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	-0.4	0.7	4.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
2003	-0.1	0.3	7.3	2.8	2.3	-0.7	0.7	0.6	2.7	-4.5	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.4	3.4	0.4	0.4
2004	-0.6	-0.7	7.5	2.9	1.2	-1.1	1.7	0.9	-0.9	1.5	0.9	2.8	-1.0	0.2	4.3	2.1	3.2	0.3	0.3
2005	-0.6	-0.7	4.5	3.0	-0.2	-0.8	1.1	1.2	-1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-0.7	0.7	2.1	4.3	6.6	3.3	0.1	0.1
2006	1.2	0.7	4.8	1.2	0.0	-0.3	1.0	1.0	-0.1	-3.9	3.5	0.7	1.9	-0.9	3.2	4.8	2.0	0.6	0.6
2007	1.0	-0.8	12.0	5.2	1.3	1.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.3	0.0	-1.1	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.9	7.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
2008	1.4	1.3	4.0	8.8	-1.1	4.4	0.2	1.3	-1.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.9	4.0	1.4	1.5	1.5
2009	0.0	-1.0	-1.8	3.9	1.2	4.3	1.3	-0.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.9	-1.7	3.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
2010	-0.6	1.4	1.1	-0.9	-3.7	-0.4	1.5	1.9	0.7	-4.6	-3.1	0.4	-0.4	0.3	5.0	4.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
2001-2010	0.5	0.1	4.6	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.5	4.1	1.8	0.6	0.5
2011	1.0	2.2	-3.0	0.0	-4.4	-0.3	1.5	0.0	0.5	-2.9	-1.4	0.5	0.1	-1.4	0.6	-0.6	0.3	1.0	1.0
2012	0.9	1.3	1.8	-0.9	-6.4	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-2.5	0.3	-1.7	0.9	0.8	-3.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
2013	0.4	1.4	2.3	-1.3	-5.7	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	-0.6	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
2014	0.8	1.5	2.5	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.9	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.4

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.7	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	7.3
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.8	:	3.0	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	1.1	4.9
1981	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.7	:	1.1	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	0.1	2.9
1982	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	1.2	:	0.1	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	1.5	2.2
1983	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	2.7	:	0.6	:	:	-11.8	:	:	:	1.3	1.2
1984	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.2	:	0.6	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	1.2	2.0
1985	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.8	:	0.8	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	1.4	1.8
1986	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	4.5	:	0.7	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	1.9	1.4
1987	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.7	:	1.1	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	1.0	3.4
1988	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	:	0.7	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	1.4	3.7
1989	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.0	:	0.9	:	:	-6.2	14.4	:	:	-0.5	2.5
1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	2.2	:	1.8	:	:	0.6	20.2	:	:	1.2	2.9
1981-1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	:	0.8	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	1.0	2.4
1991	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	-23.1	-2.0	2.8	:	2.0	:	:	6.2	16.6	:	:	1.3	2.3
1992	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	13.1	-4.0	2.9	1.7	:	2.8	:	:	-3.2	-0.2	:	:	3.0	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.6	44.5	:	:	0.6	-6.0	1.1	0.8	:	0.6	:	:	-3.5	4.3	:	:	0.5	0.3
1994	:	6.5	-0.3	20.3	3.7	:	3.0	-2.7	3.2	1.3	:	0.5	:	:	1.0	-25.5	:	:	0.4	1.3
1995	:	4.2	2.5	-5.5	14.4	:	4.8	14.1	-1.0	0.3	:	0.5	:	:	0.7	-10.8	:	:	0.0	2.3
1996	-13.3	6.6	2.2	11.7	11.9	-0.8	7.8	7.5	6.4	-0.5	0.8	0.6	:	:	4.5	8.7	:	:	0.7	1.3
1997	-11.9	2.4	1.1	5.4	10.7	1.6	5.8	-11.3	3.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	26.3	:	2.5	11.2	:	:	1.7	0.9
1998	22.6	-0.9	2.9	0.1	11.9	0.7	2.6	18.7	2.0	4.2	0.9	0.5	-2.1	1.5	6.0	-0.8	:	:	4.2	-0.1
1999	2.6	3.6	2.2	5.4	4.2	-1.3	7.3	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.3	1.3	3.5	3.4	4.5	13.3	:	:	2.8	0.2
2000	3.1	6.4	0.5	3.4	-1.9	4.8	3.3	18.8	5.8	4.9	2.6	1.9	2.0	-3.0	5.2	-2.9	:	:	3.6	1.7
1991-2000	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	0.4	2.2	1.9	:	1.1	:	:	2.3	0.6	:	:	1.8	1.0
2001	6.8	3.6	1.7	2.3	7.5	3.5	6.5	12.5	1.9	3.5	1.5	0.9	-2.5	-3.7	-1.1	-6.1	:	:	0.7	0.7
2002	1.2	5.0	1.4	-0.2	4.7	4.7	0.0	-4.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	5.9	1.0	3.0	0.3	:	:	1.5	-0.5
2003	1.8	6.9	2.0	7.0	9.9	4.3	1.2	3.2	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.8	2.6	4.8	1.4	3.7	:	:	2.7	-0.4
2004	1.9	4.0	1.0	7.0	8.2	4.8	-2.1	-1.5	3.7	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	-3.6	7.6	3.6	:	:	1.0	-0.2
2005	1.8	4.1	0.7	13.5	4.6	4.5	-0.9	15.1	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	2.1	-6.8	5.9	0.0	:	:	0.3	0.7
2006	-0.5	5.5	1.4	10.8	9.4	2.0	0.4	1.7	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.9	-0.7	8.1	3.3	1.4	:	:	0.7	0.2
2007	3.2	2.8	1.3	11.9	4.8	0.1	0.9	7.5	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	-11.4	4.0	3.0	:	:	1.0	-0.4
2008	7.3	2.2	-0.7	2.4	4.3	1.9	5.6	14.5	-1.6	-1.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	-7.4	-4.0	9.5	:	1.1	1.6
2009	4.9	-2.9	0.8	-11.6	-6.7	-5.0	-0.2	-5.9	-0.4	1.4	0.7	0.9	-1.8	6.1	-9.4	-0.6	-5.2	:	1.0	-3.2
2010	8.2	5.0	-1.2	-5.6	-2.4	-2.7	3.3	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.8	3.6	3.5	-0.8	1.3	10.9	:	1.6	2.5
2001-2010	3.6	3.6	0.8	3.5	4.3	1.8	1.4	4.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	-0.2	0.5	0.2	:	:	1.2	0.1
2011	2.2	3.5	0.8	11.7	-1.7	-0.1	0.9	-4.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	-9.9	2.3	:	1.1	2.6
2012	4.1	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.7	-2.0	2.2	-0.4	-7.1	:	0.1	2.2
2013	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-3.1	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	-1.5	0.2	1.4	-0.7	-1.1	:	1.1	2.1
2014	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.6	3.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	:	0.9	0.7

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	5.7	:	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.3	6.7	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.8	:	5.9
1971-1980	5.1	2.9	:	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.1	:	3.8	:	3.2	3.7	4.1	:	:	3.4	:	3.1
1981	-0.3	-1.4	:	-1.3	-1.5	1.3	-0.1	3.8	:	-0.2	:	-3.0	0.7	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	-0.4
1982	0.2	-1.1	:	-0.6	5.3	-0.5	2.1	-0.9	:	-3.3	:	1.1	0.1	4.6	:	:	0.5	:	-0.2
1983	-0.7	0.0	:	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.5	:	-1.2	:	0.3	1.0	-5.7	:	:	2.2	:	-0.1
1984	1.7	0.4	:	3.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	:	0.5	:	-1.7	0.1	-9.2	:	:	3.4	:	-0.1
1985	-0.1	0.8	:	3.8	1.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	:	0.0	:	-0.7	1.8	4.7	:	:	4.6	:	0.5
1986	3.2	4.3	:	1.4	-8.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	:	4.8	:	1.9	3.7	7.4	:	:	3.4	:	1.8
1987	0.3	2.9	:	2.6	-5.1	1.5	0.2	2.6	:	2.9	:	2.1	2.7	6.5	:	:	4.5	:	1.4
1988	0.9	0.7	:	2.9	4.3	2.5	1.4	2.2	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.2	:	:	4.3	:	1.0
1989	1.7	-1.2	:	2.4	8.5	0.6	-0.1	1.9	:	5.0	:	-0.9	1.8	6.5	:	:	4.7	:	0.0
1990	3.8	1.6	:	2.1	-1.6	3.3	2.1	3.7	:	1.0	:	1.8	2.4	6.0	:	:	3.0	:	2.1
1981-1990	1.0	0.7	:	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	:	1.1	:	0.1	1.6	2.1	:	:	3.3	:	0.6
1991	4.5	2.9	:	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.0	1.9	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.4	5.8	:	:	1.0	:	1.8
1992	3.4	5.8	:	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.6	0.5	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.7	10.2	:	:	-1.2	:	3.0
1993	2.0	0.4	:	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.1	-0.8	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.6	1.7	:	:	-3.4	:	0.3
1994	2.1	0.4	14.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.1	-1.6	:	1.3	:	0.6	1.8	-1.4	:	:	3.0	:	-0.1
1995	-0.5	2.0	14.3	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.4	-1.7	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	1.3	4.9	:	10.4	3.2	:	0.6
1996	0.9	0.1	3.4	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.7	0.5	6.8	-0.3	-0.5	3.0	2.4	8.5	1.8	0.4	0.4
1997	1.7	-0.6	9.5	2.5	7.7	-0.5	0.8	1.9	3.7	1.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	2.7	3.5	7.8	-0.3	0.3	0.2
1998	0.3	0.4	6.3	-0.3	0.8	0.1	1.5	-3.2	0.9	-0.8	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.9	2.3	0.1	0.0
1999	3.2	0.5	4.1	1.8	4.1	-0.2	2.5	0.4	1.8	1.5	4.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	1.9	-2.8	0.7	1.2	1.1
2000	-1.4	1.0	10.7	2.6	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	3.2	1.3	7.1	1.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	6.6	-0.5	0.2	0.0
1991-2000	1.6	1.3	:	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	-0.2	:	1.0	:	0.9	1.4	3.5	:	:	0.6	:	0.7
2001	1.8	-0.2	3.1	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	3.8	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.2
2002	2.6	0.1	5.5	0.0	8.6	0.5	2.1	-0.2	2.5	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	5.8	-0.4	0.8	0.8
2003	0.5	-0.2	9.9	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	3.9	-1.0	4.4	1.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.2	3.3	0.4	0.4
2004	-0.8	-0.8	8.7	3.5	1.2	-0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	-0.1	2.5	-1.2	0.1	4.6	0.7	3.3	0.2	0.1
2005	-0.9	-1.7	6.6	3.8	-0.8	0.0	1.2	0.8	-1.5	1.5	-1.3	-0.4	0.1	1.9	3.7	6.3	2.9	-0.1	-0.2
2006	0.5	0.0	8.4	2.2	-1.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	4.6	0.3	1.7	-1.2	2.9	2.9	1.4	0.3	0.3
2007	0.5	-0.7	15.8	2.8	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	-0.3	1.5	-0.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	2.0	5.9	1.4	0.4	0.3
2008	0.3	0.5	1.7	3.7	-0.6	3.2	-0.1	0.7	-1.2	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
2009	1.9	0.2	-1.9	6.3	2.8	5.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.1	5.2	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.3	2.2
2010	-0.7	0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-6.3	-1.9	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	-3.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	2.4	4.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1
2001-2010	0.6	-0.3	5.6	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.5
2011	0.0	0.9	-5.0	-1.3	-6.5	-2.2	0.8	-1.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-4.1	-0.1	-2.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2012	0.5	1.0	0.9	-1.2	-7.8	-1.8	0.2	-1.4	-3.7	-0.4	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-5.1	-2.2	-2.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
2013	0.7	1.1	1.4	-1.3	-6.0	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	-2.3	0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.6	-1.8	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3
2014	1.2	1.3	2.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.9	-0.1	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.8	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	7.5
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	:	3.0	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	1.0	3.9
1981	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.8	:	0.0	:	:	-2.2	:	:	:	0.6	1.6
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	0.1	:	-0.2	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	2.0	1.2
1983	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	2.7	:	0.3	:	:	-15.0	:	:	:	1.0	0.2
1984	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.6	:	0.0	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	1.1	1.6
1985	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.2	:	0.8	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	1.2	1.3
1986	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.7	:	2.3	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	1.7	2.8
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	1.5	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	0.2	3.0
1988	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.6	:	1.2	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	0.9	3.6
1989	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.3	:	0.8	:	:	-9.7	9.3	:	:	-1.1	2.7
1990	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	2.3	:	2.1	:	:	-1.6	19.0	:	:	0.5	2.6
1981-1990	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	2.1	:	0.9	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.8	2.0
1991	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-19.6	-3.3	1.7	:	1.7	:	:	8.1	15.3	:	:	1.3	2.1
1992	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	8.5	-5.8	1.9	0.8	:	2.6	:	:	-3.3	-1.3	:	:	2.4	-0.4
1993	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.0	-8.0	-2.4	0.1	:	0.2	:	:	-5.2	5.5	:	:	0.5	-0.3
1994	:	9.3	-1.4	:	:	:	2.5	-3.8	3.2	0.9	:	0.1	:	:	2.0	-26.3	:	:	0.4	0.9
1995	:	3.8	1.9	:	:	:	5.4	12.8	-0.3	-0.3	:	0.5	:	:	1.5	-13.2	:	:	-0.2	1.8
1996	-21.8	8.3	2.7	9.3	12.6	-1.6	7.1	6.3	6.3	-0.4	0.5	0.4	:	:	4.5	15.2	:	:	0.4	0.8
1997	-11.7	1.4	1.1	4.0	12.6	3.6	5.1	-10.3	3.3	1.4	0.2	0.4	29.3	:	4.6	10.8	:	:	1.6	0.3
1998	37.3	0.2	2.6	1.5	9.2	0.7	3.1	21.7	2.1	4.3	1.3	0.9	-0.4	2.2	9.8	-4.8	:	:	4.4	0.0
1999	4.0	4.1	2.0	5.4	3.9	-2.5	7.2	3.5	-0.1	3.4	2.5	1.5	3.5	6.5	5.0	13.9	:	:	2.6	-0.4
2000	5.6	4.3	0.8	4.0	1.0	3.4	0.7	23.6	6.3	5.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	-3.4	3.8	-6.4	:	:	3.2	1.0
1991-2000	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	1.7	:	0.9	:	:	3.0	-0.1	:	:	1.7	0.6
2001	7.5	4.5	1.8	2.6	4.6	5.3	6.2	15.2	2.1	4.2	1.6	1.1	-3.0	-5.2	-0.3	-4.1	:	:	1.1	0.5
2002	1.4	6.4	2.0	1.2	5.4	7.4	-1.0	-3.0	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	7.3	2.3	3.8	-0.5	:	:	1.8	-0.6
2003	3.4	8.1	2.4	6.6	10.6	5.4	1.2	10.0	1.5	3.0	1.2	1.0	4.4	0.6	0.7	3.7	:	:	2.8	-1.1
2004	2.7	4.4	2.1	6.4	11.1	4.4	-1.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	-1.4	7.1	5.1	:	:	1.3	-0.8
2005	2.3	2.9	2.1	14.9	9.0	3.4	-0.4	20.8	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	2.1	-4.4	6.9	-1.1	:	:	0.7	0.1
2006	4.0	4.5	1.5	16.4	11.4	2.0	0.7	7.2	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.7	-0.1	9.0	4.4	0.9	:	:	1.2	-0.6
2007	3.4	3.2	2.3	22.9	7.5	-1.3	2.4	16.5	3.8	2.5	0.8	0.9	2.7	-8.7	5.0	2.7	:	:	1.2	-0.6
2008	8.6	-0.6	0.8	-0.4	3.1	1.9	4.4	19.9	-1.5	-1.9	0.2	0.2	1.2	-1.6	-9.2	-2.9	:	:	0.0	0.1
2009	7.8	-1.4	0.5	-15.5	-13.8	-5.4	0.9	-5.4	-0.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	-2.2	7.1	-13.8	-0.3	:	:	1.8	-1.3
2010	8.5	3.3	0.2	-5.1	-1.7	-4.0	2.2	-0.2	1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.0	3.4	5.2	2.5	-1.3	:	:	1.0	2.0
2001-2010	4.9	3.5	1.6	4.5	4.4	1.8	1.5	7.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	:	:	1.3	-0.2
2011	3.4	2.2	-0.8	12.9	-0.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.9	-0.4	-2.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.6	2.1	0.0	-9.8	:	:	0.8	1.6
2012	2.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.1	-1.2	-0.3	0.9	1.9	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.9	-2.9	1.9	0.0	:	:	0.1	2.1
2013	2.1	0.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	-4.1	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	-1.9	-0.2	1.2	-1.1	:	:	1.1	2.2
2014	2.6	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3	1.7	2.2	:	:	0.8	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960-1970	63.6	67.8	:	76.9	83.0	70.5	73.9	72.6	:	51.4	:	67.8	76.1	71.1	:	:	75.0	:	70.9
1971-1980	70.3	70.4	:	74.9	66.9	72.4	74.3	72.3	:	58.4	:	73.8	76.5	80.3	:	:	72.8	:	72.4
1981	73.9	70.6	:	75.1	69.6	73.0	76.7	71.5	:	63.9	:	71.8	76.5	70.3	:	:	72.4	:	72.9
1982	72.7	69.8	:	73.6	70.3	71.6	76.5	71.0	:	61.3	:	71.8	74.0	72.9	:	:	71.4	:	72.3
1983	72.0	68.3	:	73.9	72.6	71.9	75.5	71.3	:	60.5	:	70.5	72.0	67.2	:	:	70.7	:	71.4
1984	71.2	67.6	:	71.9	70.6	69.2	74.4	69.6	:	59.2	:	67.2	72.6	59.9	:	:	70.8	:	70.1
1985	70.6	66.9	:	69.6	70.8	67.7	73.4	68.9	:	59.1	:	67.4	72.3	61.0	:	:	72.1	:	69.5
1986	70.2	66.6	:	69.7	67.3	66.2	71.1	67.5	:	57.7	:	68.5	71.9	62.1	:	:	72.0	:	68.4
1987	69.9	67.5	:	69.0	67.1	66.2	70.6	67.3	:	59.2	:	69.3	71.7	62.4	:	:	72.5	:	68.5
1988	68.0	66.5	:	68.0	67.3	65.6	69.0	66.9	:	56.7	:	69.2	71.2	61.1	:	:	71.4	:	67.6
1989	67.6	65.3	:	66.4	69.2	65.3	67.7	66.5	:	55.9	:	67.2	70.5	62.2	:	:	71.0	:	66.6
1990	68.7	65.0	:	65.7	69.8	66.8	68.2	67.7	:	56.6	:	67.4	70.4	61.5	:	:	72.3	:	67.0
1981-1990	70.5	67.4	:	70.3	69.4	68.3	72.3	68.8	:	59.0	:	69.0	72.3	64.1	:	:	71.7	:	69.4
1991		65.5																	67.5
1991	70.6	67.0	:	65.8	65.0	67.8	68.2	68.3	:	56.1	:	67.8	70.7	64.4	:	:	75.7	:	67.9
1992	70.8	68.0	:	67.5	64.1	69.6	67.8	68.1	:	58.2	:	68.9	71.3	67.6	:	:	73.4	:	68.4
1993	71.7	68.1	59.4	66.2	62.3	69.1	67.9	67.3	:	57.6	:	69.7	71.9	67.3	:	:	68.5	:	68.3
1994	71.1	66.9	66.1	65.8	62.0	67.3	67.3	65.1	:	56.9	:	68.1	71.7	65.1	:	46.3	66.5	:	67.0
1995	70.2	66.7	64.0	62.5	63.2	65.9	67.3	63.2	65.3	57.1	57.0	67.6	69.9	65.9	79.0	47.4	64.3	66.5	66.5
1996	70.7	66.3	61.3	61.4	62.8	66.0	67.6	63.2	65.7	56.9	58.6	67.2	69.2	66.9	76.6	49.1	65.4	66.3	66.3
1997	70.5	65.5	60.1	59.1	64.6	66.0	67.1	63.8	65.9	58.5	57.8	66.4	68.7	66.9	73.9	50.3	64.1	65.9	65.9
1998	70.0	65.3	58.4	57.7	64.5	65.8	66.3	63.0	64.0	58.4	57.4	66.9	68.0	66.8	72.9	50.8	62.6	65.4	65.5
1999	70.9	65.9	56.5	56.1	65.5	65.7	66.8	62.5	63.0	56.2	57.8	66.8	67.9	66.2	72.1	49.1	62.6	65.7	65.7
2000	69.8	66.8	55.9	54.3	63.2	65.4	66.3	61.6	63.8	56.9	56.0	65.9	66.8	67.0	72.9	50.3	60.9	65.5	65.5
1991-2000	70.6	66.6	:	61.6	63.7	66.9	67.3	64.6	:	57.3	:	67.5	69.6	66.4	:	:	66.4	:	66.7
2001	70.9	66.3	54.6	53.7	61.3	64.6	66.2	61.2	62.9	60.1	59.4	66.2	66.1	67.1	73.0	48.7	61.0	65.2	65.2
2002	71.2	65.8	54.4	51.7	64.6	63.8	66.7	61.3	65.3	59.9	57.8	66.6	65.4	67.1	72.1	49.2	61.0	65.1	65.1
2003	70.4	65.9	54.7	52.3	62.6	63.1	66.7	61.7	70.5	57.0	59.2	66.9	65.3	68.0	71.3	48.8	62.3	65.0	65.1
2004	68.8	64.7	55.5	53.8	61.9	62.5	66.5	61.5	70.4	57.2	61.1	66.7	63.9	66.7	71.5	47.2	61.8	64.4	64.4
2005	67.9	63.7	54.3	55.0	62.2	62.3	66.7	62.0	69.5	55.8	59.4	65.0	63.2	68.0	71.2	48.3	62.9	64.1	64.1
2006	67.6	62.2	54.9	55.8	60.7	61.8	66.4	62.7	68.2	52.6	60.3	64.5	62.5	67.2	70.0	47.1	62.5	63.5	63.5
2007	67.1	61.2	57.6	57.3	60.4	61.6	65.6	62.1	67.6	51.5	58.8	64.3	62.0	65.9	68.6	46.8	60.7	62.8	62.8
2008	68.3	62.1	61.7	62.3	60.4	62.4	65.9	62.7	65.1	56.0	58.7	64.7	63.2	66.9	69.7	47.0	62.7	63.5	63.6
2009	70.0	65.1	65.2	62.0	61.9	62.4	67.8	63.5	65.8	59.8	61.1	67.4	65.6	67.2	72.6	50.3	67.7	65.4	65.5
2010	68.3	63.5	59.9	59.5	61.9	62.0	67.3	63.3	65.4	56.1	58.3	66.4	64.5	65.9	73.8	49.5	66.3	64.5	64.6
2001-2010	69.0	64.1	57.3	56.3	61.8	62.6	66.6	62.2	67.1	56.6	59.4	65.9	64.2	67.0	71.4	48.3	62.9	64.3	64.4
2011	68.5	64.1	57.5	57.3	60.3	60.2	68.0	63.2	65.3	55.1	58.2	66.1	63.5	65.2	73.2	48.8	66.1	64.5	64.6
2012	69.7	65.2	58.5	55.9	55.6	58.4	68.2	64.4	62.7	56.3	57.0	67.0	64.2	62.2	73.7	46.6	66.5	64.9	65.0
2013	69.6	65.7	58.4	54.6	53.2	57.8	68.2	64.2	62.4	56.1	56.6	67.3	64.4	61.9	73.6	45.9	66.9	65.0	65.1
2014	69.4	65.6	57.9	53.4	53.2	56.8	67.8	63.6	62.3	56.6	56.0	67.2	63.4	61.2	73.2	44.9	67.3	64.7	64.8

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	74.4	72.3	:	71.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	72.9
1971-1980	:	:	70.8	:	:	:	:	:	76.4	73.7	:	72.8	:	:	77.7	:	:	:	69.9	76.7
1981	:	:	71.8	:	:	:	:	:	76.8	74.6	:	73.4	:	:	76.4	:	:	:	69.1	77.0
1982	:	:	70.1	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	72.7	:	72.4	:	:	76.2	:	:	:	70.1	76.7
1983	:	:	69.5	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	71.2	:	71.4	:	:	67.4	:	:	:	68.6	76.4
1984	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	70.6	71.8	:	70.4	:	:	67.7	:	:	:	67.9	75.2
1985	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	70.9	:	69.7	:	:	71.8	:	:	:	67.7	72.5
1986	:	:	68.8	:	:	:	:	:	71.0	71.8	:	69.0	:	:	71.3	:	:	:	67.8	71.8
1987	:	:	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	71.0	71.1	:	69.1	:	:	81.8	:	:	:	68.2	72.1
1988	:	:	71.3	:	:	:	:	:	70.4	71.4	:	68.4	:	:	82.7	43.2	:	:	68.4	70.6
1989	:	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	71.4	72.7	:	67.9	:	:	74.8	50.5	:	:	67.4	69.6
1990	:	:	68.5	:	:	:	:	78.8	72.5	73.7	:	68.4	:	:	73.0	57.1	:	:	67.8	69.1
1981-1990	:	:	69.6	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	72.2	:	70.0	:	:	74.3	:	:	:	68.3	73.1
1991												68.9								
1991	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	71.2	70.9	75.2	:	69.2	:	:	77.4	68.9	:	:	68.3	69.3
1992	:	:	67.0	40.0	:	:	69.9	68.5	69.2	74.9	:	69.4	:	:	75.9	65.3	:	:	67.9	69.8
1993	:	49.9	67.4	63.5	41.7	:	68.3	66.0	67.3	72.9	:	68.9	:	:	72.0	60.4	:	:	67.6	70.0
1994	:	51.7	65.0	68.6	46.4	:	66.0	61.7	66.0	71.5	:	67.6	:	:	70.5	50.9	:	:	67.0	70.4
1995	63.1	50.8	65.2	59.1	51.4	65.9	65.3	62.7	63.9	70.7	66.8	66.9	:	:	73.3	44.3	:	:	67.0	71.0
1996	62.1	52.2	65.7	61.7	54.8	64.9	67.2	64.0	67.0	68.7	66.6	66.7	66.0	:	73.4	46.5	:	:	66.1	70.3
1997	52.8	53.0	65.6	62.6	57.9	63.2	67.1	58.4	67.0	68.6	66.2	66.4	67.8	67.3	71.6	48.6	:	:	65.9	70.2
1998	62.6	51.4	67.7	59.7	59.8	62.3	65.9	71.6	67.6	69.8	66.2	66.3	72.3	68.1	74.4	47.7	:	:	67.0	71.3
1999	60.1	51.5	67.9	59.1	61.5	61.6	65.4	70.1	67.2	70.7	66.6	66.7	74.6	67.5	78.4	56.9	:	:	66.8	70.6
2000	58.0	52.1	65.7	55.4	55.3	63.0	63.1	80.4	68.4	72.0	66.7	66.9	73.8	64.5	80.1	51.7	:	:	67.7	69.6
1991-2000	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	67.5	67.4	71.5	:	67.5	:	:	74.7	54.1	:	:	67.1	70.2
2001	58.8	52.0	67.1	53.3	53.4	61.9	64.9	84.4	70.3	72.7	66.7	66.9	69.8	63.9	75.5	51.6	:	:	67.5	69.5
2002	56.5	54.0	67.8	50.7	54.4	61.6	62.6	68.6	69.8	72.0	66.4	66.7	70.8	65.3	76.5	49.2	:	:	66.8	68.0
2003	57.3	55.2	68.2	51.8	54.9	62.6	60.3	67.9	68.8	71.4	66.2	66.4	71.4	61.9	76.5	48.5	:	:	66.7	66.5
2004	57.4	55.2	67.1	51.4	54.7	62.1	56.1	60.2	67.9	71.0	65.5	65.8	69.1	55.5	77.0	42.8	:	:	65.9	65.3
2005	56.7	54.9	67.0	54.0	54.2	61.8	55.3	66.4	67.4	70.1	65.1	65.4	67.9	51.3	79.6	40.5	:	:	65.2	65.6
2006	55.2	54.6	67.2	56.7	56.1	60.4	54.3	62.7	65.9	70.3	64.6	65.0	66.8	53.7	83.1	39.0	:	:	65.2	65.1
2007	54.5	54.4	68.8	59.6	55.4	61.5	53.6	63.8	66.9	70.3	64.1	64.6	66.4	47.0	84.3	:	:	:	65.1	63.6
2008	56.8	55.1	69.5	62.3	56.0	61.0	55.8	67.7	68.0	70.1	64.6	65.0	66.4	47.7	75.0	:	:	:	65.5	65.0
2009	59.6	55.0	72.0	57.8	56.8	61.0	54.3	66.0	70.1	72.4	66.3	66.9	68.3	52.1	67.1	:	:	:	64.8	65.2
2010	61.0	55.8	68.7	52.8	52.0	59.3	54.8	67.4	67.2	72.3	65.5	66.0	68.5	52.9	69.3	:	:	:	63.8	63.8
2001-2010	57.4	54.6	68.3	55.0	54.8	61.3	57.2	67.5	68.2	71.3	65.5	65.9	68.5	55.2	76.4	:	:	:	65.6	65.8
2011	58.9	57.0	68.6	51.8	49.3	58.0	53.7	64.8	66.5	71.8	65.4	65.9	67.3	51.2	68.3	:	:	:	63.7	67.1
2012	60.4	58.7	68.3	51.1	49.4	60.1	53.0	65.0	67.3	72.7	65.9	66.5	67.3	50.2	68.8	:	:	:	63.6	67.3
2013	61.1	58.4	67.6	50.3	48.3	58.5	52.7	64.5	67.3	72.7	65.9	66.6	66.0	50.3	68.7	:	:	:	63.3	68.6
2014	62.0	58.1	67.0	50.0	47.5	58.8	53.1	63.6	67.3	72.3	65.6	66.3	65.1	50.6	69.0	:	:	:	62.9	68.0

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	17.0	27.0	:	6.8	1.7	3.2	12.5	4.3	:	15.9	16.9	:	23.4	1.9	:	:	9.7	:	11.6
1965	19.7	33.1	:	8.5	1.6	4.6	15.5	5.7	:	18.9	23.4	:	28.8	2.2	:	:	13.0	:	14.6
1970	23.6	40.5	:	11.5	1.7	6.3	19.1	6.5	:	22.8	31.6	:	32.3	3.0	:	:	16.0	:	17.9
1975	40.6	57.6	:	22.1	2.8	11.7	30.9	12.7	:	40.4	52.1	:	50.2	6.5	:	:	31.3	:	29.1
1980	54.9	69.5	:	43.7	6.3	26.8	50.0	26.9	:	54.6	68.0	:	63.9	12.0	:	:	45.9	:	44.9
1981	57.9	72.4	:	49.5	8.1	30.2	56.1	32.7	:	59.6	69.9	:	68.7	14.4	:	:	52.3	:	49.7
1982	60.9	74.9	:	55.3	10.3	33.6	62.6	38.0	:	62.9	73.1	:	70.3	17.0	:	:	56.3	:	54.2
1983	63.7	75.4	:	61.3	12.8	37.5	67.8	43.8	:	65.1	72.8	:	70.7	19.8	:	:	60.3	:	58.0
1984	66.8	76.1	:	63.9	15.1	39.7	71.6	47.5	:	66.1	70.8	:	74.3	22.7	:	:	65.0	:	60.6
1985	69.2	77.2	:	65.8	18.3	41.9	74.4	51.3	:	67.6	71.7	:	76.5	27.4	:	:	69.5	:	63.3
1986	70.8	79.4	:	69.5	20.4	45.5	76.2	54.0	:	66.1	72.3	:	79.1	31.2	:	:	72.4	:	65.7
1987	71.1	81.6	:	70.3	23.2	48.3	77.3	56.8	:	67.8	73.2	:	81.0	34.4	:	:	75.8	:	67.9
1988	70.6	81.8	:	72.2	27.2	51.1	77.8	59.6	:	66.8	72.6	:	81.3	37.7	:	:	79.3	:	69.3
1989	73.2	82.3	:	72.2	32.4	54.3	79.1	62.7	:	68.2	71.6	:	82.9	42.7	:	:	84.0	:	71.3
1990	76.5	84.4	:	72.9	38.7	59.7	81.7	68.5	:	70.7	72.8	:	85.4	47.2	:	:	91.0	:	75.1
1991	81.0	87.4	:	74.5	42.5	64.9	84.0	74.1	:	71.3	75.5	67.4	89.1	54.7	:	:	97.1	:	79.0
1992	83.9	93.3	:	78.0	47.8	70.5	85.5	77.0	:	76.7	78.7	69.7	93.0	62.0	:	:	95.4	:	82.9
1993	88.0	96.8	28.7	81.3	53.7	74.3	87.0	78.7	:	79.2	80.3	74.1	96.3	65.6	:	:	91.0	:	85.5
1994	88.7	97.2	44.1	81.0	59.5	74.9	86.4	78.8	:	81.4	80.4	75.0	97.9	67.3	:	51.1	89.5	:	85.8
1995	88.9	99.2	56.4	79.1	66.5	77.0	87.3	79.8	74.1	83.5	80.7	79.4	98.3	72.0	59.4	58.3	91.1	87.1	87.4
1996	89.3	99.4	67.0	78.2	70.4	79.3	88.5	84.1	76.6	85.9	81.2	82.7	97.9	74.9	63.8	62.9	91.6	88.6	88.8
1997	89.4	98.2	72.0	77.8	76.9	80.8	88.5	86.4	79.5	85.8	82.3	81.9	97.4	77.8	67.1	69.2	90.6	89.1	89.3
1998	90.5	98.3	75.2	80.4	80.7	82.3	88.4	84.7	79.1	84.9	84.6	83.7	97.2	80.4	70.3	72.5	91.8	89.3	89.5
1999	91.7	98.9	78.2	80.8	83.4	83.9	89.3	85.8	80.3	85.5	86.0	84.3	97.2	82.3	73.5	75.5	92.5	90.3	90.5
2000	92.1	99.4	80.5	82.1	85.0	86.2	90.5	86.3	82.4	87.6	88.6	84.8	97.3	85.9	78.9	84.3	93.0	91.4	91.5
2001	96.0	99.8	83.7	86.8	84.7	89.0	92.6	88.8	84.0	93.4	93.0	92.5	98.3	89.3	86.0	86.5	96.4	93.4	93.5
2002	98.2	100.5	86.9	87.9	93.3	91.7	95.4	91.8	88.0	95.4	97.5	93.1	98.6	92.1	91.1	90.1	97.2	95.8	95.8
2003	99.2	101.4	91.2	91.8	94.7	94.4	97.2	95.9	96.5	96.6	100.2	98.8	99.8	95.6	95.2	93.7	97.9	97.9	98.0
2004	98.6	100.9	96.3	95.6	96.8	96.7	98.2	97.8	98.4	97.8	100.4	100.7	98.9	96.6	98.6	96.2	97.9	98.7	98.8
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	102.0	98.0	109.1	103.6	98.9	103.3	101.8	102.0	100.9	101.3	100.7	103.9	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.7	100.3	100.8	100.8
2007	104.2	97.2	128.0	107.9	101.4	107.6	103.5	103.6	102.1	102.9	102.4	104.4	101.6	102.1	103.7	102.2	100.9	102.1	102.1
2008	108.8	99.4	146.7	114.8	106.6	113.7	106.8	108.4	104.0	112.5	105.5	108.1	105.2	105.6	110.3	106.7	107.7	106.0	105.9
2009	113.0	105.0	148.7	110.6	113.2	115.4	110.8	113.4	108.0	120.8	111.1	114.4	110.4	109.0	119.7	112.8	117.3	110.6	110.5
2010	112.6	103.8	139.6	103.4	113.1	113.1	111.5	112.9	109.5	122.7	110.2	113.0	110.2	107.3	120.1	111.8	115.4	109.8	109.7
2011	115.6	105.3	137.6	100.1	111.0	111.5	113.2	113.9	113.1	126.7	111.6	114.4	111.3	106.6	119.4	111.4	117.5	110.7	110.6
2012	119.5	108.2	143.5	99.2	101.4	108.5	115.1	116.4	110.1	131.6	114.4	115.5	114.8	102.3	120.9	110.2	121.6	112.3	112.2
2013	122.1	110.5	147.8	98.2	96.6	108.6	116.7	117.3	111.0	135.2	115.8	117.6	117.1	103.2	121.2	110.4	124.3	113.6	113.6
2014	123.9	112.2	151.9	97.1	96.2	108.4	118.0	118.2	111.9	139.2	116.7	119.3	118.0	103.1	121.2	110.4	127.2	114.7	114.7

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Wage costs

### 33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	6.7	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	29.6
1965	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	8.1	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	37.7
1970	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	10.3	:	16.4	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	26.4	45.9
1975	:	:	31.5	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	20.8	:	27.6	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	35.4	87.6
1980	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	38.5	:	43.7	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	51.3	110.0
1981	:	:	51.2	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	42.7	:	48.3	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	55.2	113.0
1982	:	:	55.7	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	44.6	:	52.3	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	59.7	114.4
1983	:	:	59.2	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	46.3	:	55.6	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	60.7	115.1
1984	:	:	61.2	:	:	:	:	:	52.5	48.7	:	58.2	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	62.3	114.7
1985	:	:	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	51.1	:	60.8	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	64.0	111.6
1986	:	:	64.9	:	:	:	:	:	59.3	53.2	:	63.2	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	65.6	112.5
1987	:	:	70.5	:	:	:	:	:	61.8	55.4	:	65.5	:	:	32.6	:	:	:	68.0	112.0
1988	:	:	74.0	:	:	:	:	:	65.6	59.2	:	67.4	:	:	40.6	0.1	:	:	70.6	110.0
1989	:	:	76.4	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	64.9	:	70.2	:	:	46.0	0.1	:	:	72.1	111.0
1990	:	:	78.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	78.8	71.1	:	74.5	:	:	52.2	0.2	:	:	75.2	112.5
1991	:	:	79.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	83.8	76.5	:	78.6	:	:	60.1	0.4	:	:	78.2	116.6
1992	:	:	80.5	17.2	:	:	29.4	0.4	84.3	79.1	:	82.2	:	:	62.3	0.7	:	:	79.7	118.5
1993	:	48.1	81.2	42.9	22.8	:	36.5	1.1	85.6	79.5	:	84.4	:	:	60.3	1.0	:	:	81.2	119.7
1994	:	56.5	79.2	61.9	39.9	:	48.2	2.5	86.4	79.1	:	84.6	:	:	60.8	1.8	:	:	82.0	120.5
1995	3.0	60.9	80.3	60.9	63.5	38.6	61.0	3.4	86.7	80.0	82.3	85.9	:	:	64.8	2.9	:	:	83.6	120.4
1996	5.8	68.6	82.2	72.9	81.0	46.8	73.9	5.1	90.8	80.9	84.4	87.4	64.2	:	66.4	5.4	:	:	84.2	118.3
1997	54.8	75.9	83.2	78.8	92.8	55.5	84.3	10.7	91.5	82.8	86.5	88.1	70.6	101.8	66.8	10.1	:	:	85.4	119.0
1998	82.2	81.2	86.1	79.1	98.7	62.0	92.6	18.9	91.5	85.9	87.8	88.9	80.7	104.8	72.9	17.5	:	:	87.8	119.9
1999	82.1	83.0	87.9	81.1	100.1	65.8	96.8	27.5	90.4	88.4	89.2	90.0	86.5	106.0	78.3	32.0	:	:	88.9	117.2
2000	83.3	85.2	88.4	79.8	92.0	73.3	101.2	45.4	95.1	90.6	90.9	91.4	88.4	106.7	83.4	42.6	:	:	92.2	114.3
2001	90.0	89.4	92.3	78.5	88.8	81.3	107.8	65.8	100.0	93.3	93.5	93.6	87.0	109.6	87.7	64.6	:	:	94.1	112.5
2002	91.3	94.9	95.3	77.4	90.4	88.3	105.4	65.7	100.5	94.7	95.6	95.8	91.8	113.0	93.9	83.2	:	:	94.4	108.6
2003	92.8	97.9	97.4	81.4	91.3	93.4	101.9	79.5	100.7	96.4	97.6	97.8	96.6	116.3	93.7	100.1	:	:	96.5	104.5
2004	94.7	100.8	97.8	86.7	94.3	97.3	99.7	81.9	99.8	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.1	105.7	95.3	99.0	:	:	97.8	101.1
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0
2006	103.1	100.4	102.2	116.4	110.2	102.0	99.0	104.9	99.5	103.2	101.2	101.2	102.2	109.7	112.9	105.5	:	:	103.0	97.8
2007	112.7	103.0	107.1	148.6	117.4	108.4	101.6	120.9	103.7	105.5	103.1	102.8	106.4	102.6	122.2	112.0	:	:	106.0	94.9
2008	126.7	106.5	113.6	179.4	129.6	113.1	109.2	148.6	106.9	108.9	107.3	106.6	112.6	113.2	126.1	122.3	:	:	109.1	95.8
2009	142.9	108.9	119.9	165.3	127.7	116.3	111.7	152.9	111.6	114.6	112.0	111.4	120.0	125.2	124.3	135.0	:	:	109.0	96.1
2010	150.8	108.9	118.8	148.1	118.9	115.3	113.1	165.0	109.0	116.0	111.6	110.8	120.7	131.1	136.8	140.6	:	:	108.8	91.7
2011	152.5	110.1	119.3	152.5	118.7	117.3	113.9	167.8	108.1	117.8	112.6	111.9	121.4	134.5	139.0	135.4	:	:	111.0	94.4
2012	156.0	114.2	120.4	153.5	121.4	125.2	115.5	174.7	110.5	122.3	114.7	113.9	123.3	134.3	146.9	145.2	:	:	112.7	92.9
2013	161.0	115.2	120.5	153.9	122.0	126.4	117.4	180.9	112.2	124.8	116.2	115.4	124.3	136.2	154.0	152.2	:	:	115.2	93.3
2014	167.1	116.0	121.3	156.3	123.4	132.3	120.2	184.8	114.3	127.0	117.6	116.7	125.0	139.0	160.7	160.1	:	:	117.6	92.7

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	94.2	106.2	:	139.5	154.0	111.8	111.5	120.0	:	98.2	100.0	:	115.1	107.2	:	:	122.3	:	118.1
1965	93.8	108.6	:	137.6	127.4	116.7	113.0	120.6	:	104.0	108.4	:	114.9	108.7	:	:	126.2	:	119.7
1970	93.4	110.4	:	138.4	116.1	116.3	111.0	117.1	:	94.4	113.0	:	109.1	122.4	:	:	114.3	:	118.8
1975	107.8	115.8	:	144.7	104.4	121.3	116.2	126.4	:	122.4	119.4	:	118.1	147.8	:	:	123.8	:	124.9
1980	111.5	115.1	:	144.0	108.2	121.0	116.1	121.2	:	120.8	116.5	:	116.0	112.5	:	:	115.2	:	121.9
1981	111.8	115.1	:	138.9	115.3	121.5	116.6	123.8	:	123.1	113.1	:	116.8	114.8	:	:	117.6	:	122.2
1982	109.4	113.9	:	134.7	115.6	119.1	116.0	122.6	:	117.2	113.0	:	113.5	114.9	:	:	115.8	:	120.6
1983	108.3	111.4	:	134.7	118.4	118.7	114.6	122.6	:	113.6	111.0	:	110.3	105.8	:	:	114.8	:	118.8
1984	107.6	110.3	:	131.9	114.8	113.4	113.0	120.2	:	110.4	105.8	:	110.4	97.7	:	:	114.1	:	116.3
1985	106.6	109.6	:	129.2	116.7	110.3	111.3	118.9	:	109.7	105.9	:	110.5	97.5	:	:	115.8	:	115.0
1986	106.1	109.4	:	128.9	109.8	107.9	108.4	116.4	:	107.4	107.1	:	110.9	94.0	:	:	115.2	:	113.1
1987	104.8	111.1	:	127.7	108.3	108.2	107.3	115.4	:	110.1	109.7	:	110.9	94.5	:	:	115.5	:	113.0
1988	101.9	109.5	:	126.8	108.7	108.1	104.5	113.6	:	105.4	108.0	:	109.7	91.5	:	:	112.2	:	110.8
1989	100.8	107.1	:	120.7	113.0	107.3	102.7	112.6	:	103.6	105.0	:	108.5	93.5	:	:	111.8	:	108.7
1990	102.5	106.2	:	122.3	111.9	110.1	103.3	113.5	:	104.7	105.2	95.8	108.6	92.8	:	:	114.9	:	108.9
1991	105.4	106.7	:	122.8	102.7	111.8	103.5	114.0	:	103.7	105.8	97.2	109.3	97.0	:	:	120.8	:	109.4
1992	105.6	108.1	:	125.0	100.5	113.8	103.3	113.7	:	107.5	107.6	96.9	110.3	100.8	:	:	117.6	:	110.1
1993	106.5	107.8	108.9	123.9	98.8	114.8	103.4	111.7	:	104.8	108.1	100.3	111.1	101.3	:	:	110.0	:	109.5
1994	105.1	105.6	119.9	121.3	98.5	111.3	101.5	108.1	:	104.0	106.0	98.0	110.2	97.4	:	95.4	106.4	:	107.0
1995	104.1	105.6	116.7	115.2	100.2	109.1	101.3	104.4	99.4	104.2	104.3	98.9	108.7	98.6	111.6	99.1	103.7	105.7	105.9
1996	104.2	105.2	111.6	113.7	98.8	108.6	101.1	104.9	100.4	104.1	103.6	102.9	107.4	100.1	107.7	102.5	104.6	105.2	105.4
1997	103.5	103.6	108.9	108.9	101.1	108.1	100.3	105.0	101.7	106.0	102.3	100.9	107.0	100.1	104.3	106.3	101.5	104.1	104.2
1998	102.7	103.2	108.1	106.1	100.8	107.4	99.2	100.3	98.2	105.3	103.2	101.0	106.4	99.7	102.2	106.0	99.4	102.8	102.9
1999	103.8	103.6	105.3	102.8	101.1	106.7	99.9	99.9	97.1	100.7	103.0	100.5	106.2	98.8	100.2	102.8	99.2	102.8	102.9
2000	102.2	104.8	103.4	99.2	99.7	106.0	99.7	98.5	96.7	101.2	101.9	96.8	105.3	99.9	102.2	104.9	97.3	102.5	102.6
2001	104.5	104.1	101.0	99.2	96.3	105.0	100.0	98.5	94.8	107.7	101.8	102.2	104.4	100.2	102.5	102.6	97.9	102.2	102.2
2002	104.7	103.3	100.2	95.4	102.6	103.7	100.8	98.7	98.2	107.8	102.8	100.0	103.5	99.7	101.0	102.9	97.4	102.0	102.1
2003	103.8	103.1	101.1	96.1	100.2	102.4	100.7	100.0	102.7	103.1	103.3	102.6	103.6	100.5	99.9	101.6	98.9	101.9	101.9
2004	101.0	101.5	102.1	98.0	99.5	100.9	100.1	99.6	101.4	102.5	102.8	103.3	100.9	99.0	100.2	98.5	98.3	100.7	100.7
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	99.7	97.7	100.3	100.2	96.6	99.2	99.6	100.3	97.6	94.8	98.9	101.6	99.1	98.2	99.0	98.8	99.5	98.9	98.9
2007	99.5	95.4	105.4	103.6	95.9	100.0	98.7	99.5	94.6	92.9	98.8	99.2	97.8	96.6	97.4	98.1	97.1	97.9	97.9
2008	101.6	96.8	114.6	113.9	96.2	103.3	99.4	101.6	92.0	101.2	99.7	99.7	99.5	98.4	99.5	99.7	100.7	99.6	99.6
2009	104.3	101.0	117.8	115.0	99.9	104.7	102.4	104.0	95.5	108.1	104.8	103.1	102.9	100.6	104.3	106.6	108.1	102.9	102.9
2010	101.9	99.0	109.7	110.0	98.6	102.2	101.9	103.2	95.1	102.0	102.9	98.8	101.0	98.0	105.8	105.1	106.0	101.4	101.3
2011	102.5	99.5	105.2	106.3	95.8	99.8	102.2	102.8	95.5	100.2	103.0	97.9	99.8	96.7	104.2	103.1	104.6	101.1	101.1
2012	103.8	101.1	106.3	103.6	87.9	96.9	102.2	103.6	91.5	102.1	104.0	96.1	100.9	92.6	104.3	99.2	105.4	101.3	101.3
2013	103.8	101.9	106.3	101.2	84.8	95.3	102.1	102.8	90.8	101.6	103.8	95.4	101.2	92.0	103.5	97.7	105.7	101.1	101.2
2014	103.5	101.8	105.9	98.7	84.8	93.7	101.5	101.9	90.5	102.3	103.3	94.6	99.9	90.9	102.6	95.6	106.2	100.6	100.7

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	99.5	:	:	:	:	:	110.5	103.9	:	114.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	108.0	120.0
1965	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	:	:	112.3	105.0	:	115.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.8	115.4
1970	:	:	105.8	:	:	:	:	:	112.3	105.6	:	114.6	:	:	100.3	:	:	:	108.7	106.6
1975	:	:	110.5	:	:	:	:	:	112.1	115.2	:	121.2	:	:	93.4	:	:	:	105.5	125.3
1980	:	:	109.5	:	:	:	:	:	117.0	106.4	:	118.1	:	:	92.8	:	:	:	107.4	120.4
1981	:	:	108.0	:	:	:	:	:	117.0	106.0	:	118.3	:	:	91.8	:	:	:	105.8	119.9
1982	:	:	106.7	:	:	:	:	:	113.4	103.1	:	116.3	:	:	91.8	:	:	:	107.7	119.5
1983	:	:	105.5	:	:	:	:	:	109.3	101.6	:	114.5	:	:	83.1	:	:	:	105.4	119.1
1984	:	:	103.0	:	:	:	:	:	106.2	102.1	:	112.6	:	:	81.9	:	:	:	104.2	116.7
1985	:	:	102.2	:	:	:	:	:	105.9	101.4	:	111.5	:	:	87.8	:	:	:	104.0	112.4
1986	:	:	101.9	:	:	:	:	:	105.7	102.0	:	110.1	:	:	87.7	:	:	:	104.2	111.3
1987	:	:	105.7	:	:	:	:	:	105.1	100.8	:	110.0	:	:	99.0	:	:	:	105.0	111.0
1988	:	:	106.8	:	:	:	:	:	104.9	101.3	:	108.4	:	:	100.1	117.0	:	:	105.3	108.7
1989	:	:	105.0	:	:	:	:	:	106.7	103.5	:	107.4	:	:	92.3	137.1	:	:	103.7	107.3
1990	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	:	133.3	107.4	105.3	:	107.9	:	:	90.9	153.4	:	:	104.1	106.3
1991	:	:	103.6	:	:	:	:	117.4	104.9	106.5	:	108.3	:	:	96.7	184.4	:	:	104.6	107.4
1992	:	:	103.1	78.4	:	:	129.7	119.8	104.4	106.0	:	108.7	:	:	96.8	175.2	:	:	104.0	107.4
1993	:	89.5	103.3	119.0	79.4	:	123.5	106.7	102.8	103.6	:	107.9	:	:	92.0	160.8	:	:	103.7	108.0
1994	:	93.6	99.2	125.9	86.0	:	118.8	99.4	101.0	101.5	:	105.4	:	:	90.4	137.0	:	:	102.5	108.6
1995	117.4	92.5	99.4	107.6	93.5	104.7	117.5	100.3	97.8	100.0	106.1	104.2	:	:	93.6	117.3	:	:	102.5	109.3
1996	115.0	94.8	99.7	113.0	100.2	103.8	120.6	103.2	101.5	97.6	105.5	103.6	97.3	:	93.5	122.8	:	:	101.3	108.0
1997	99.8	97.2	99.0	114.0	103.2	102.4	120.8	92.6	100.8	97.2	104.2	102.5	99.8	132.4	91.4	127.0	:	:	100.9	108.0
1998	115.5	94.9	101.1	107.9	106.4	100.7	119.5	109.6	100.2	98.8	103.4	101.8	105.5	134.5	94.9	125.4	:	:	102.6	108.8
1999	111.3	94.6	101.6	108.4	109.5	99.0	117.8	106.5	98.2	99.5	103.5	101.9	108.9	132.4	98.7	148.9	:	:	102.4	107.7
2000	105.9	95.8	99.1	102.5	99.6	100.5	114.9	122.6	101.8	101.3	103.6	102.1	106.4	123.2	101.6	132.6	:	:	103.9	106.4
2001	107.8	96.0	101.0	98.9	96.5	100.2	118.2	129.1	104.6	102.8	103.8	102.3	100.6	122.2	98.2	131.7	:	:	103.8	106.0
2002	104.5	99.3	102.0	94.7	98.0	100.3	113.1	105.0	103.5	101.9	102.6	102.0	102.4	121.7	99.6	123.5	:	:	102.4	104.0
2003	103.8	101.5	102.6	96.0	99.8	100.7	108.9	102.9	101.9	101.3	102.4	101.8	103.6	121.7	98.7	120.5	:	:	102.5	101.8
2004	101.7	100.4	100.7	95.5	100.6	99.8	102.4	91.9	100.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.4	109.7	98.0	106.0	:	:	101.0	99.8
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0
2006	96.5	99.9	100.1	104.6	103.3	98.6	97.5	94.9	97.6	100.3	98.9	99.2	98.3	106.2	103.7	96.5	:	:	99.8	98.9
2007	96.6	99.2	102.5	110.7	101.4	99.3	96.3	96.3	99.0	100.3	98.1	98.5	98.2	92.5	106.3	96.4	:	:	99.8	96.9
2008	100.1	100.6	104.4	118.3	102.1	98.5	100.4	102.7	98.9	100.5	99.4	99.9	98.4	94.9	98.1	94.0	:	:	100.5	99.0
2009	108.2	100.6	109.0	110.3	104.2	97.8	99.0	101.4	101.2	104.4	102.6	103.2	101.9	104.2	89.3	98.6	:	:	99.6	99.8
2010	111.2	102.0	104.0	100.2	95.1	94.5	98.8	103.2	98.0	102.8	101.1	101.6	101.6	106.3	92.0	97.1	:	:	98.0	97.4
2011	107.1	103.9	103.6	97.4	90.1	93.3	96.6	97.1	96.3	101.7	100.5	101.1	100.1	105.4	90.5	86.1	:	:	97.9	102.4
2012	108.4	106.6	103.2	95.7	90.0	95.3	95.8	96.9	97.4	102.8	100.8	101.5	99.6	103.2	90.9	85.2	:	:	97.7	102.4
2013	109.3	106.2	101.7	94.1	88.1	92.3	95.3	96.1	97.4	102.6	100.6	101.4	97.6	103.0	90.9	83.2	:	:	97.3	103.8
2014	110.7	105.7	100.8	93.6	86.5	93.0	96.3	94.9	97.4	102.1	100.1	100.9	96.2	103.0	90.9	83.1	:	:	96.7	102.7

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 36 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2005 = 100)

	BE 2)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)
1995	107.7	125.5	71.3	90.0	89.3	93.4	103.5	83.6	89.0	101.7	87.4	97.1	117.9	86.2	106.6	70.2	111.7	111.6
1996	104.4	120.4	79.8	90.0	91.9	95.4	103.5	95.2	91.6	101.1	88.3	94.4	113.3	88.9	100.4	72.4	107.2	111.8
1997	98.9	110.9	80.6	89.9	95.9	91.3	98.1	96.3	91.5	95.6	87.8	90.7	108.0	89.1	99.0	79.8	100.9	100.6
1998	99.0	109.7	83.2	87.0	92.5	91.6	97.4	92.7	88.3	93.8	89.5	92.2	106.9	89.8	100.4	79.4	99.9	98.4
1999	97.7	106.8	84.6	83.7	94.0	90.6	95.1	90.7	86.3	92.5	87.6	91.5	104.9	89.6	98.1	72.8	97.3	93.9
2000	93.0	100.0	82.5	78.7	87.7	88.3	90.4	85.5	83.8	91.1	85.1	89.8	100.1	89.3	95.6	81.1	91.5	84.0
2001	95.4	98.1	84.6	81.9	85.2	89.4	90.9	86.5	84.2	95.1	91.7	92.9	99.0	90.8	96.7	79.3	93.7	84.9
2002	96.7	98.3	87.1	83.4	93.7	91.3	93.5	89.5	87.6	96.0	92.0	96.7	98.3	92.6	97.6	82.1	94.4	88.4
2003	100.2	102.9	92.9	91.7	96.8	95.9	98.2	96.9	97.8	98.1	99.2	101.3	101.1	97.5	99.2	88.5	98.5	98.8
2004	100.0	103.3	98.4	96.9	99.4	98.5	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.2	102.4	101.9	100.7	98.3	100.8	94.6	99.5	101.9
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.3	96.7	107.3	102.5	97.9	102.3	101.0	101.3	100.1	100.3	103.7	100.0	100.6	99.5	100.4	104.8	99.5	99.5
2007	103.1	95.3	122.9	107.5	98.7	106.0	102.4	102.4	98.8	100.8	106.1	101.1	100.5	99.5	101.5	114.2	99.2	101.0
2008	105.8	95.2	135.2	115.0	101.0	110.3	104.0	105.0	99.1	107.8	108.8	102.4	101.0	100.6	104.0	124.2	103.7	104.6
2009	106.7	98.5	135.3	107.9	104.6	109.0	104.9	106.9	100.3	112.8	110.5	105.2	103.1	101.1	110.4	134.6	110.8	109.3
2010	104.2	94.2	125.1	97.8	101.7	104.6	102.9	103.4	99.4	112.8	105.7	102.4	100.7	98.4	109.2	130.7	105.5	101.0
2011	105.9	94.4	121.4	93.8	99.8	102.2	103.6	103.5	102.2	115.1	106.0	102.6	100.4	97.3	107.7	129.1	105.9	101.0
2012	105.3	93.1	121.9	87.8	88.0	96.0	101.0	101.7	97.7	115.3	103.0	101.2	100.1	91.0	105.8	124.1	104.6	96.2
2013	105.8	93.6	123.4	85.6	82.4	94.6	100.8	100.9	98.1	116.6	103.4	100.7	100.4	90.6	104.2	122.1	105.1	95.7
2014	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-1992 including LU

3) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (BG CZ DK LV LT HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Wage costs

### 35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 36 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1995	81.0	59.6	93.9	76.4	49.9	67.0	89.7	55.0	101.4	75.4	93.9	:	:	:	95.2	:	:	93.9	167.0
1996	59.0	66.3	93.9	86.7	63.6	67.5	99.0	54.0	114.8	76.4	96.9	:	:	:	101.1	:	:	97.7	141.2
1997	63.4	69.3	91.0	95.4	79.1	72.3	102.6	53.3	109.5	89.7	91.6	:	:	:	110.6	:	:	104.0	132.3
1998	91.2	73.1	93.4	93.9	84.2	70.4	106.7	76.9	105.5	95.3	93.0	:	:	:	111.5	:	:	110.3	123.1
1999	88.2	72.1	92.9	98.5	86.9	69.5	100.1	66.1	100.9	96.5	86.8	:	:	:	130.2	:	:	108.8	138.7
2000	85.9	73.6	87.5	102.3	87.7	72.1	106.1	85.5	103.8	99.8	77.5	:	:	:	125.8	:	:	115.4	147.1
2001	92.9	79.0	90.3	98.8	85.6	79.4	121.3	94.1	97.7	99.0	79.2	:	:	:	100.3	:	:	120.5	128.2
2002	93.2	92.0	93.2	92.9	90.0	90.6	111.2	77.0	98.8	99.6	84.1	:	:	:	97.0	:	:	117.8	115.8
2003	95.5	92.9	98.2	90.5	93.2	92.9	94.7	78.1	103.3	95.5	94.6	:	:	:	100.6	:	:	107.6	108.7
2004	97.8	95.8	99.4	92.6	96.8	97.9	90.0	74.7	103.8	101.1	101.1	:	:	:	95.5	:	:	101.2	105.5
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0
2006	102.5	105.1	101.3	114.3	107.9	95.2	101.4	107.2	98.6	102.8	101.5	:	:	:	97.2	:	:	100.8	90.2
2007	109.8	108.6	105.4	141.6	111.5	104.6	105.6	128.5	101.9	104.7	107.2	:	:	:	103.1	:	:	96.8	80.3
2008	119.6	121.2	109.9	163.7	117.3	105.4	119.0	138.8	98.8	90.7	109.0	:	:	:	103.5	:	:	92.2	87.1
2009	132.2	114.4	114.3	148.4	114.9	95.3	96.0	120.7	90.9	82.2	105.3	:	:	:	97.8	:	:	94.4	98.8
2010	136.2	117.9	109.2	131.3	105.6	94.3	103.8	128.7	95.5	84.0	97.1	:	:	:	107.7	:	:	91.6	99.9
2011	138.6	121.4	107.8	134.5	104.6	93.9	100.4	130.3	98.8	83.5	97.4	:	:	:	87.6	:	:	86.7	106.9
2012	138.3	119.6	103.8	132.4	103.2	93.8	96.9	124.5	99.9	89.1	92.5	:	:	:	90.8	:	:	89.9	107.1
2013	140.9	119.4	101.8	130.6	101.8	95.5	99.0	124.0	100.5	90.0	92.5	:	:	:	92.6	:	:	89.3	105.5
2014	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries ( TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	35.9	19.2	:	28.9	12.2	8.3	14.9	12.4	35.3	89.0	51.9	47.8	22.2	15.6	:	:	21.3	:	18.9
1965	39.8	18.2	:	31.6	9.4	8.1	13.6	14.1	37.2	82.9	47.7	42.9	23.0	18.1	:	:	19.2	:	18.2
1970	48.1	21.4	:	33.6	9.7	12.3	16.0	15.6	41.0	91.3	44.0	44.8	28.5	18.8	:	:	24.4	:	21.2
1975	50.0	24.2	:	38.8	17.4	12.6	19.0	19.3	38.4	95.0	73.3	49.1	29.2	15.4	:	:	22.4	:	24.1
1980	54.5	26.3	:	45.0	23.7	14.7	21.4	20.8	48.9	90.9	80.6	52.3	32.9	21.5	:	:	31.2	:	26.7
1981	58.8	28.5	:	44.0	26.3	16.7	22.4	22.4	54.3	89.0	72.2	57.0	34.3	20.3	:	:	31.7	:	28.4
1982	63.2	29.5	:	43.6	21.1	17.4	21.9	21.8	55.0	91.4	61.3	57.0	33.0	20.6	:	:	29.2	:	28.4
1983	65.7	28.7	:	47.5	20.2	19.6	22.9	21.0	54.5	92.7	59.5	56.6	31.7	24.2	:	:	29.1	:	28.5
1984	70.0	30.7	:	54.0	20.6	21.9	24.3	21.7	59.1	103.9	62.1	60.6	34.0	28.8	:	:	29.9	:	30.3
1985	67.9	32.4	:	54.6	19.8	21.4	23.8	21.8	52.7	111.6	64.2	62.1	36.3	29.6	:	:	28.4	:	30.6
1986	62.3	30.1	:	49.8	21.7	18.7	20.8	19.3	48.7	102.1	64.0	52.7	33.2	27.2	:	:	25.8	:	27.6
1987	60.7	29.2	:	53.2	22.3	18.2	20.0	18.6	51.1	99.3	69.3	51.3	32.6	27.8	:	:	25.2	:	26.8
1988	64.6	29.8	:	56.7	20.0	17.8	20.8	18.1	52.1	100.9	70.1	53.7	34.4	27.7	:	:	24.0	:	27.2
1989	69.1	31.5	:	60.1	19.6	17.0	22.1	19.1	55.6	103.7	71.8	57.1	36.4	29.8	:	:	23.4	:	28.4
1990	67.0	32.3	:	56.0	18.1	16.1	21.5	19.0	55.7	101.5	75.5	56.5	37.1	29.1	87.1	26.3	22.5	:	28.1
1991		33.5																	28.2
1991	65.5	25.7	:	56.9	17.4	16.2	21.8	17.8	51.0	101.4	77.0	57.2	35.9	25.8	80.2	45.9	21.7	:	25.9
1992	63.9	24.0	:	59.8	18.3	16.6	21.8	18.2	53.8	100.4	81.4	55.4	34.4	23.7	60.6	69.7	26.0	:	25.5
1993	61.0	22.0	66.2	64.9	17.2	18.2	21.2	21.3	51.2	100.7	84.4	54.6	32.7	23.4	56.4	56.2	31.8	25.8	25.6
1994	63.5	22.8	71.4	69.6	17.7	20.8	22.0	22.8	51.4	104.0	85.6	56.8	33.4	24.9	57.6	59.3	34.8	27.3	27.1
1995	65.4	23.7	68.1	75.3	17.7	22.4	23.0	25.7	50.5	106.4	83.1	59.4	34.8	27.2	49.6	57.8	36.5	28.9	28.7
1996	65.6	24.8	61.9	77.1	17.6	23.6	23.4	24.7	51.2	111.1	77.4	59.6	35.5	27.2	49.9	53.3	37.2	29.4	29.2
1997	69.8	27.4	71.7	79.3	19.8	26.3	25.9	25.2	52.3	120.9	76.3	63.3	39.2	27.8	51.3	56.3	38.8	31.8	31.6
1998	69.7	28.6	74.6	86.8	20.0	26.7	26.5	25.2	50.3	127.5	78.9	62.6	40.9	27.9	51.1	59.2	38.6	32.5	32.3
1999	70.0	29.4	70.4	89.1	22.5	26.7	26.4	24.3	52.1	134.3	82.9	63.0	42.1	27.1	47.2	61.2	38.8	32.9	32.7
2000	78.1	33.4	84.6	97.4	25.7	29.1	28.8	26.8	56.1	150.0	90.6	70.1	46.2	28.9	53.7	70.4	43.6	36.8	36.5
2001	77.8	34.8	79.8	99.5	24.9	28.5	28.4	26.9	56.5	146.6	80.5	67.3	48.1	28.1	55.2	72.7	41.5	37.0	36.7
2002	76.7	35.7	70.9	93.7	21.8	27.3	27.5	25.5	51.2	140.7	83.1	64.2	48.7	27.6	55.1	71.1	40.5	36.3	36.0
2003	73.9	35.7	69.2	83.2	20.7	26.3	25.9	24.4	47.5	137.0	78.8	63.0	48.2	27.6	53.8	75.8	38.7	35.3	35.0
2004	75.9	38.5	73.1	83.4	23.1	25.9	26.1	25.2	48.3	152.4	78.4	66.4	51.5	28.0	57.8	74.5	39.9	36.7	36.4
2005	78.7	41.3	77.7	81.3	23.2	25.7	26.4	25.9	48.6	155.8	76.8	69.6	53.8	27.7	62.2	76.3	41.8	38.1	37.7
2006	80.8	45.5	72.7	79.2	23.2	26.3	27.0	27.6	48.1	169.9	91.0	72.8	56.4	30.9	66.5	84.5	45.5	40.4	40.0
2007	82.5	47.2	67.1	80.7	23.8	26.9	26.9	28.9	48.2	175.9	94.2	74.2	58.9	32.2	69.5	86.9	45.8	41.5	41.1
2008	84.9	48.2	71.0	84.0	24.1	26.5	26.9	28.5	45.8	181.8	93.2	76.3	59.3	32.4	67.9	83.5	46.8	42.0	41.5
2009	72.8	42.4	65.1	90.8	19.3	23.9	23.4	23.7	40.8	163.5	83.7	68.6	50.1	28.0	58.7	70.6	37.3	36.8	36.4
2010	79.9	47.0	79.4	100.8	22.2	27.2	25.6	26.6	42.0	172.4	97.3	78.2	54.1	31.0	66.0	80.4	40.3	41.1	40.6
2011	84.3	50.2	91.5	104.9	25.1	30.3	27.0	28.8	42.8	176.5	101.8	83.0	57.3	35.5	72.4	89.7	40.7	44.0	43.5
2012	83.8	51.6	92.6	106.6	27.8	32.0	28.0	30.0	43.6	170.8	104.2	86.9	57.4	38.6	75.6	95.0	39.1	45.6	45.0
2013	84.6	53.0	92.9	108.6	30.2	33.7	28.4	31.2	44.9	169.8	105.6	88.8	59.1	39.9	79.5	96.9	39.2	46.9	46.3
2014	86.3	55.1	94.5	110.3	31.9	35.2	29.0	32.3	45.8	172.1	108.1	91.5	61.2	41.6	83.5	99.7	39.4	48.5	47.8

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	32.6	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	19.8	:	19.5	:	:	41.4	4.0	:	:	5.2	10.5
1965	:	:	29.6	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	18.4	:	18.6	:	:	36.2	4.0	:	:	5.2	10.3
1970	:	:	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	22.3	:	21.6	:	:	45.0	3.8	:	:	5.8	10.6
1975	:	:	30.2	:	:	:	:	:	28.1	25.5	:	24.6	:	:	33.3	4.4	:	:	8.5	12.5
1980	:	:	33.2	:	:	39.6	27.5	20.8	29.7	27.2	:	27.0	:	:	35.5	4.8	:	:	10.1	13.4
1981	:	:	37.1	:	:	40.0	22.7	25.8	30.4	26.7	:	28.3	:	:	34.6	7.4	:	:	9.8	14.4
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	38.5	19.0	21.9	32.9	26.4	:	28.4	:	:	32.2	10.6	:	:	8.8	14.2
1983	:	:	36.9	:	:	40.8	16.8	24.5	36.2	26.6	:	28.6	:	:	39.7	11.4	:	:	7.9	13.6
1984	:	:	37.3	:	:	41.6	17.3	25.7	36.9	28.4	:	30.4	:	:	38.0	14.2	:	:	7.8	14.7
1985	:	:	37.4	:	:	42.8	17.8	26.6	35.8	28.8	:	30.7	:	:	40.3	14.4	:	:	7.2	14.1
1986	:	:	33.0	:	:	40.2	17.8	25.0	33.2	25.7	:	27.6	:	:	38.6	12.1	:	:	7.2	11.1
1987	:	:	32.4	:	:	38.4	20.9	24.5	32.8	25.4	:	26.9	:	:	34.3	13.7	:	:	7.7	10.1
1988	:	:	34.3	:	:	37.3	22.3	23.6	32.4	23.0	:	26.9	:	:	31.8	16.4	:	:	8.8	9.8
1989	:	:	36.2	:	:	36.5	18.7	19.3	32.2	23.7	:	28.0	:	:	33.5	14.2	:	:	9.2	10.2
1990	:	39.4	37.2	42.2	49.5	31.6	26.2	15.4	30.5	24.0	:	27.8	:	:	33.6	11.6	:	:	9.6	10.3
1991												27.6								
1991	43.5	45.9	38.5	31.2	28.2	33.2	21.5	16.3	28.2	23.2	:	25.8	:	:	31.3	12.1	:	:	10.0	9.9
1992	47.1	47.7	37.9	70.7	22.2	31.9	21.7	25.7	28.1	23.4	:	25.5	:	:	30.3	12.6	:	:	10.1	9.8
1993	38.2	47.8	37.4	64.7	78.5	26.8	21.0	21.3	32.7	25.4	26.3	26.0	:	:	32.8	12.0	:	:	9.9	9.1
1994	45.1	44.4	37.7	41.1	52.6	29.3	21.6	23.0	36.1	26.5	27.7	27.5	:	:	35.8	18.7	:	:	10.3	9.0
1995	44.8	48.1	37.5	41.8	47.5	45.2	23.2	25.5	39.7	28.3	29.5	29.2	33.1	33.0	35.5	17.4	:	:	11.0	9.1
1996	61.7	46.5	37.8	46.4	50.1	49.0	22.3	26.5	38.6	29.4	29.9	29.6	35.9	28.2	36.3	18.9	:	:	11.1	9.7
1997	60.1	49.8	38.7	46.0	51.6	55.4	23.4	28.2	42.1	28.7	31.9	31.6	35.7	37.3	36.2	21.5	:	18.5	11.5	10.7
1998	45.9	52.3	38.2	45.4	45.1	61.7	26.0	22.8	43.0	26.6	32.2	31.8	35.3	41.2	34.7	21.3	:	23.3	10.9	10.8
1999	56.0	53.3	40.7	40.1	38.7	64.6	24.2	27.8	43.1	26.1	32.4	32.0	36.5	42.2	33.6	19.4	:	12.4	10.6	10.2
2000	50.5	60.9	46.5	41.9	44.5	74.6	27.1	32.8	46.5	27.7	35.9	35.4	41.7	48.6	33.6	20.1	36.8	11.3	11.0	10.9
2001	48.7	62.6	47.2	42.0	49.6	72.0	27.1	33.1	46.3	27.3	36.0	35.5	43.4	42.7	38.8	27.4	38.4	25.6	10.0	10.4
2002	47.4	57.6	47.2	41.3	52.4	63.3	28.6	35.4	44.4	26.3	35.3	34.7	40.9	38.0	37.4	25.2	35.4	23.8	9.5	11.3
2003	48.5	59.1	45.3	42.2	50.9	61.4	33.3	34.8	43.5	25.8	34.6	33.8	42.6	38.1	34.3	23.0	30.6	25.9	9.4	11.9
2004	51.9	63.0	45.3	44.0	51.9	63.3	37.5	35.8	46.0	25.5	35.8	34.9	42.9	39.9	34.1	23.6	42.0	25.5	10.0	13.2
2005	40.5	64.4	49.0	48.2	57.3	65.9	37.1	33.1	48.4	27.0	37.2	36.4	42.3	44.1	31.7	21.9	43.5	28.3	10.4	14.3
2006	61.2	67.0	52.1	45.1	58.8	77.7	40.4	32.3	51.1	29.1	39.6	38.6	42.8	46.6	32.2	22.7	49.4	31.4	11.0	16.2
2007	59.5	68.2	52.2	42.5	53.8	81.3	40.8	29.3	51.9	26.9	40.1	39.1	42.3	52.4	34.6	22.3	44.4	30.6	11.9	17.7
2008	58.2	64.4	54.7	43.1	59.6	81.7	39.9	30.4	53.5	29.8	41.3	40.3	42.1	50.9	44.4	23.9	39.5	31.4	13.0	17.7
2009	47.5	59.0	47.6	43.9	54.2	77.6	39.4	30.6	48.0	28.8	36.9	35.9	36.6	39.2	52.8	23.3	32.1	29.4	11.4	12.7
2010	57.4	66.5	50.3	53.6	68.0	86.9	42.2	35.5	49.5	30.5	40.8	39.5	39.4	46.6	56.3	21.2	34.7	36.0	12.8	15.2
2011	66.5	72.5	53.8	58.8	77.6	91.3	45.2	38.3	49.9	32.4	43.7	42.2	41.8	54.5	59.3	23.8	40.2	36.9	14.0	15.2
2012	68.8	77.5	55.4	59.8	80.4	94.8	46.0	39.2	48.9	31.8	44.7	43.2	42.1	55.9	60.2	25.0	40.7	41.2	14.1	15.3
2013	70.8	79.6	56.7	60.6	81.4	95.2	46.5	39.4	49.2	32.6	45.9	44.4	42.0	57.8	58.4	24.0	40.7	46.6	14.4	15.2
2014	73.1	82.9	58.3	62.3	83.3	96.8	48.0	40.3	50.5	33.8	47.4	45.8	42.6	61.5	61.3	23.7	41.0	49.9	14.8	15.3

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	9.1	7.7	:	9.5	8.1	11.7	9.0	11.1	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	9.5	:	:	7.3	:	8.8
1971-1980	4.7	5.1	:	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.3	6.2	:	3.1	:	5.2	6.7	6.0	:	:	5.9	:	5.9
1981	3.4	7.2	:	2.0	8.4	11.3	4.9	6.8	:	-4.8	:	0.8	4.9	-0.6	:	:	5.8	:	5.4
1982	2.8	3.7	:	5.5	-16.5	5.6	-1.1	-1.3	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	-0.1	4.8	:	:	-1.9	:	0.9
1983	2.6	-0.5	:	10.5	-5.8	9.6	4.7	3.8	:	5.3	:	3.0	1.6	20.8	:	:	4.3	:	2.8
1984	6.5	8.9	:	16.6	10.9	12.0	6.8	7.7	:	18.0	:	7.3	8.3	14.3	:	:	6.5	:	8.3
1985	0.3	7.5	:	6.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.6	:	9.5	:	4.7	9.0	8.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.4
1986	2.7	-1.2	:	3.1	16.8	0.2	-1.0	1.7	:	3.0	:	3.7	-4.1	8.0	:	:	1.7	:	0.6
1987	5.0	0.7	:	13.7	5.9	5.3	2.8	4.1	:	3.3	:	3.8	3.4	10.1	:	:	3.2	:	3.1
1988	9.6	5.7	:	8.9	-2.1	3.8	8.5	5.2	:	11.1	:	8.9	8.3	8.6	:	:	3.2	:	6.8
1989	8.2	10.3	:	10.3	1.9	1.4	9.8	8.5	:	12.6	:	8.6	10.5	18.7	:	:	2.7	:	9.0
1990	4.6	11.3	:	8.7	-3.5	4.7	4.1	6.9	:	5.6	:	5.7	8.6	13.0	:	:	1.7	:	7.3
1981-1990	4.5	5.3	:	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.7	:	6.1	:	4.6	4.9	10.4	:	:	2.8	:	4.8
1991	3.1	11.0	:	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.1	-1.9	:	9.2	:	6.6	2.9	0.5	-20.1	:	-7.9	:	6.0
1992	3.7	-0.6	:	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.8	7.3	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.3	5.4	-23.5	:	10.0	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-6.0	:	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.2	9.0	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.4	1.3	0.6	-0.2	16.3	:	0.8
1994	8.3	8.1	3.5	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.0	9.6	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.7	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.7	:	9.1
1995	5.0	6.5	5.4	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.2	12.6	16.0	4.6	:	9.2	7.2	13.6	1.1	4.5	8.5	:	8.5
1996	3.7	6.4	0.3	12.5	3.5	10.3	3.6	1.4	3.1	2.3	-5.9	4.4	4.6	7.0	2.7	-1.4	5.9	4.9	5.0
1997	10.0	11.5	26.4	17.6	20.0	15.0	12.8	5.3	3.5	11.4	4.0	10.9	11.8	7.2	11.1	5.8	13.9	11.1	11.1
1998	4.8	7.7	13.4	23.1	5.2	8.0	8.2	2.5	1.8	11.2	8.1	6.7	8.3	8.2	7.5	21.0	9.2	7.3	7.2
1999	4.5	5.8	0.4	15.6	18.1	7.5	4.6	-1.1	8.9	14.3	8.2	8.7	6.1	3.9	1.6	12.2	11.1	5.7	5.7
2000	11.8	13.2	27.4	20.9	14.1	10.2	12.4	11.6	10.5	12.6	5.6	13.5	13.5	8.8	13.1	8.9	17.3	12.9	12.9
1991-2000	5.4	6.2	:	15.3	8.1	10.0	6.9	5.5	:	8.0	:	7.5	5.8	6.6	-0.2	:	9.6	:	6.9
2001	1.1	6.4	4.0	8.4	0.0	4.2	2.6	2.8	6.1	4.5	-5.1	1.9	6.2	1.8	6.4	6.9	1.7	4.0	3.9
2002	2.5	4.2	-2.7	4.9	-8.4	2.0	1.6	-3.0	-4.9	2.1	6.6	0.9	3.9	2.9	6.8	5.2	3.3	2.0	1.9
2003	0.5	2.5	7.7	0.7	2.9	3.7	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4	6.8	-2.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.1	15.9	-1.9	1.2	1.1
2004	6.1	10.7	14.5	7.6	17.3	4.2	4.8	6.3	5.5	11.1	2.9	7.9	10.1	4.1	12.4	7.4	8.2	7.8	7.8
2005	3.8	7.7	18.6	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.9	4.4	0.7	6.0	7.4	0.2	10.6	10.0	7.0	5.2	5.1
2006	5.4	13.1	6.1	5.0	4.3	6.7	5.2	8.4	3.6	12.9	17.4	7.3	7.7	11.6	12.5	21.0	12.2	8.9	8.8
2007	5.2	8.0	3.7	8.4	7.1	6.7	2.3	6.2	6.2	9.0	10.0	6.4	8.9	7.5	13.7	14.3	8.2	6.6	6.5
2008	2.1	2.8	1.0	-1.1	1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-2.8	-0.5	4.4	0.6	2.0	1.4	-0.1	4.0	3.1	5.8	1.1	1.1
2009	-11.1	-12.8	-20.6	-3.8	-19.4	-10.0	-12.1	-17.5	-10.7	-10.9	-9.3	-7.7	-15.6	-10.9	-16.7	-16.3	-21.3	-12.4	-12.3
2010	9.6	13.7	22.9	6.2	5.2	11.3	9.6	11.4	3.8	7.7	18.5	11.2	8.7	8.8	10.1	16.0	7.5	11.2	11.1
2001-2010	2.4	5.4	4.8	4.0	0.9	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.8	5.9	7.9	2.6	3.4	3.3
2011	5.5	7.8	23.4	5.1	0.3	7.6	5.3	6.0	3.3	5.5	2.5	3.9	7.2	7.7	7.0	12.7	2.6	6.3	6.2
2012	-0.7	3.9	4.3	2.8	0.8	2.1	2.6	1.1	-0.9	-4.2	5.4	3.8	1.5	4.3	1.2	7.8	-2.7	2.5	2.4
2013	1.9	4.2	4.8	3.2	2.7	4.2	2.1	3.0	0.8	0.9	4.0	2.5	3.9	2.7	3.0	4.3	0.7	3.2	3.2
2014	3.9	6.6	6.8	4.2	4.8	5.7	4.2	4.1	1.3	3.1	4.8	4.7	5.9	4.8	5.4	6.5	1.5	5.2	5.1

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Foreign trade and current balance

### 37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.0	:	7.9	:	:	5.6	6.5	:	:	5.9	15.9
1971-1980	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.6	:	5.6	:	:	5.8	3.7	:	:	7.2	9.4
1981	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	-0.5	:	4.4	:	:	3.2	63.5	:	:	1.2	13.3
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	1.1	:	1.2	:	:	-8.9	34.0	:	:	-7.6	1.4
1983	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	2.0	:	3.0	:	:	11.0	13.1	:	:	-2.6	5.0
1984	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.7	:	7.9	:	:	2.4	25.4	:	:	8.2	15.3
1985	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	5.9	:	4.5	:	:	11.1	-1.9	:	:	3.0	5.3
1986	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	4.2	:	1.3	:	:	5.9	-5.1	:	:	7.7	-5.1
1987	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.9	:	3.6	:	:	3.3	26.4	:	:	10.8	-0.1
1988	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	0.6	:	5.8	:	:	-3.6	18.4	:	:	16.0	6.7
1989	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.6	:	8.0	:	:	2.9	-0.3	:	:	11.5	9.5
1990	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.3	:	6.8	:	:	0.0	2.6	:	:	9.0	7.2
1981-1990	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	3.5	:	4.6	:	:	2.6	16.0	:	:	5.5	5.7
1991	:	-6.0	6.5	:	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	-1.9	-0.2	:	4.9	:	:	-5.9	3.7	:	:	6.6	5.2
1992	:	9.5	0.5	:	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	2.0	4.2	:	3.6	:	:	-2.0	11.0	:	:	6.9	4.4
1993	:	15.8	1.0	:	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	8.3	4.5	:	1.6	:	:	6.5	7.7	:	:	3.3	0.4
1994	:	3.8	8.4	:	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	13.5	9.2	:	9.2	:	:	9.3	15.2	:	:	8.7	3.9
1995	:	18.8	2.9	:	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	11.3	9.4	:	8.5	:	:	-2.3	8.0	:	:	10.1	4.2
1996	11.8	6.5	4.2	20.3	19.0	11.1	12.0	6.1	4.4	8.8	5.5	5.4	14.3	-12.9	9.9	22.0	:	:	8.3	5.9
1997	12.8	9.7	4.9	13.1	18.8	21.0	12.2	11.2	13.8	8.1	10.7	10.7	4.2	29.4	5.6	19.1	:	:	11.9	11.1
1998	-4.7	11.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	16.5	14.4	-1.6	9.0	3.6	6.9	6.7	5.8	8.5	2.5	12.0	:	:	2.3	-2.7
1999	22.8	5.7	11.6	-6.4	-16.4	11.1	-2.5	12.4	7.2	3.1	5.5	5.5	0.9	6.9	4.0	-10.7	:	:	4.4	1.8
2000	-15.9	17.3	12.8	11.3	9.6	19.7	23.2	23.2	11.7	9.4	12.6	12.4	11.9	19.7	4.2	16.0	:	:	8.6	12.6
1991-2000	:	9.0	5.6	:	:	:	10.4	7.7	7.8	6.0	:	6.8	:	:	3.1	10.0	:	:	7.1	4.6
2001	6.0	11.6	3.1	7.5	21.2	8.0	3.1	11.9	0.6	2.3	3.8	3.5	8.8	-15.7	7.4	3.9	:	:	-5.6	-7.0
2002	9.8	2.4	4.1	5.4	18.6	3.8	4.8	17.1	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.1	-5.1	3.8	6.9	:	:	-2.0	7.9
2003	10.6	7.6	-1.0	5.2	8.4	6.2	14.2	9.3	4.2	2.8	1.9	1.4	11.6	-5.7	1.6	6.9	:	:	1.6	9.5
2004	11.9	13.6	2.8	9.4	4.1	15.0	14.0	14.1	10.8	4.8	7.7	7.4	5.4	11.7	8.4	11.2	:	:	9.5	14.0
2005	-17.5	11.6	8.1	20.2	17.0	11.3	8.0	7.6	6.6	9.1	6.0	5.8	3.8	13.4	7.5	7.9	:	:	6.8	6.2
2006	50.7	13.8	9.0	6.5	12.2	19.1	14.6	10.4	9.0	12.1	9.8	9.3	6.0	8.2	-4.6	6.6	:	:	9.0	9.9
2007	6.1	11.2	2.8	10.0	3.1	15.0	9.1	7.8	5.7	-2.5	5.7	5.2	3.7	11.8	17.7	7.3	:	:	9.3	8.7
2008	3.0	4.0	3.3	2.0	11.4	5.7	7.1	8.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	-6.3	7.0	2.7	:	:	6.1	1.4
2009	-11.2	-8.9	-9.8	-14.1	-12.6	-10.2	-6.8	-6.4	-13.8	-8.2	-11.6	-11.8	-16.2	-15.8	7.0	-5.0	:	:	-9.1	-24.2
2010	14.7	15.5	3.2	11.6	17.4	14.2	12.1	14.0	11.4	6.4	10.7	10.3	5.2	23.6	0.6	3.4	:	:	11.1	24.3
2001-2010	7.1	8.0	2.5	6.0	9.6	8.5	7.8	9.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.2	5.5	5.1	:	:	3.4	4.3
2011	12.8	9.4	7.0	12.7	14.1	6.3	7.7	9.9	7.1	4.5	6.4	6.0	2.0	11.3	4.1	6.5	:	:	6.7	-0.1
2012	1.7	3.9	2.5	5.1	5.0	2.0	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.2	2.1	-1.0	1.5	4.2	9.7	:	:	4.4	2.5
2013	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.3	1.5	5.1	3.9	5.1	:	:	6.2	0.7
2014	4.4	6.2	4.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	3.3	8.0	3.9	6.5	:	:	6.3	3.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	19.2	6.1	:	17.5	2.1	3.5	4.3	3.6	:	:	20.0	:	10.4	3.7	:	:	12.0
1965	26.6	8.8	:	17.3	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.9	:	:	22.7	:	9.7	5.4	:	:	10.5
1970	33.7	10.5	:	18.3	2.9	3.1	7.4	6.7	:	:	25.5	:	10.7	6.1	:	:	13.2
1975	33.5	11.5	:	27.7	4.6	3.4	8.2	8.3	:	:	28.6	:	10.1	6.0	:	:	10.7
1980	38.8	13.7	:	30.7	4.7	5.0	9.3	9.4	:	:	31.3	:	13.5	9.3	:	:	15.6
1981	39.7	14.2	:	27.9	3.8	4.9	9.1	8.8	:	:	34.0	:	13.5	8.3	:	:	13.7
1982	43.0	15.0	:	28.3	4.0	5.3	8.9	9.2	:	:	34.8	:	13.4	9.5	:	:	12.4
1983	44.7	14.5	:	30.5	5.1	6.1	9.2	8.9	:	:	35.4	:	13.4	11.5	:	:	12.7
1984	45.5	15.5	:	34.9	6.0	7.3	9.9	8.8	:	:	37.7	:	14.3	13.9	:	:	13.5
1985	45.6	16.3	:	35.1	5.7	7.4	10.0	9.3	:	:	39.2	:	15.2	14.6	:	:	12.7
1986	44.1	13.6	:	33.3	6.9	6.9	9.5	9.1	:	:	33.8	:	14.9	14.4	:	:	12.3
1987	43.6	15.8	:	36.3	7.3	7.3	9.9	9.1	:	:	32.1	:	15.2	15.4	:	:	13.0
1988	43.2	16.5	:	38.8	5.1	7.5	10.4	9.1	:	:	31.5	:	16.2	15.8	:	:	12.2
1989	47.3	17.7	:	41.2	6.9	7.4	11.8	9.5	:	:	38.1	:	16.7	16.9	:	:	11.5
1990	45.6	16.1	:	38.1	5.8	7.5	11.6	9.3	:	:	38.2	:	16.7	16.7	:	:	11.1
1991	44.2	14.0	:	38.1	5.8	7.8	12.1	8.9	:	:	38.7	:	16.0	15.0	:	:	11.2
1992	41.5	13.2	:	39.6	6.1	7.7	11.8	8.6	:	:	36.3	:	15.4	13.9	:	:	13.4
1993	42.9	11.1	:	40.3	4.8	8.2	10.6	9.4	:	:	33.3	:	13.7	13.2	:	:	14.8
1994	43.7	11.5	:	44.1	4.8	9.9	11.6	10.4	:	:	35.7	:	14.2	14.6	:	:	16.0
1995	46.3	12.1	:	48.7	5.1	11.1	12.1	11.8	:	:	34.0	:	15.9	15.5	:	:	17.8
1996	48.5	12.3	:	46.4	4.6	11.7	12.1	11.0	:	:	40.0	:	15.9	16.4	:	:	17.5
1997	51.3	13.2	:	45.1	4.3	12.0	13.2	11.0	:	:	42.5	:	17.8	16.7	:	:	17.9
1998	54.2	14.1	:	50.5	4.3	13.2	13.6	11.4	:	:	41.9	:	19.2	16.5	:	:	18.9
1999	55.4	16.7	35.8	49.6	5.3	12.4	14.6	12.5	2.5	33.9	43.5	24.9	23.7	16.3	28.4	44.7	21.2
2000	62.0	18.9	49.3	51.3	5.8	14.5	16.0	13.4	2.6	35.8	49.1	21.0	26.3	16.9	31.8	52.2	23.8
2001	63.7	19.3	43.1	50.5	5.7	14.2	15.5	13.3	2.5	42.6	46.9	24.4	27.6	16.3	32.0	54.0	21.0
2002	64.2	19.4	38.3	47.1	4.3	13.6	14.8	12.6	2.3	39.8	44.6	22.3	28.3	15.9	30.6	52.5	20.3
2003	63.1	20.1	37.8	36.3	4.5	13.3	14.6	12.3	2.2	40.7	44.1	21.4	28.7	15.9	29.8	56.3	19.5
2004	65.2	21.5	39.6	35.3	4.3	13.0	14.5	12.6	4.1	43.0	46.7	22.0	29.8	15.4	32.6	56.9	18.9
2005	68.0	22.6	43.3	34.5	4.4	12.3	13.8	12.8	6.3	45.4	50.8	20.9	29.5	16.2	36.7	58.1	19.0
2006	70.0	24.3	37.8	30.8	5.1	12.3	14.4	13.6	5.1	48.2	54.1	22.7	30.3	17.3	40.7	65.0	21.2
2007	71.2	25.7	35.1	29.8	5.0	12.4	14.2	14.3	4.6	39.2	54.9	20.3	31.6	17.4	44.0	67.6	20.8
2008	71.2	25.2	36.6	30.0	5.0	12.2	13.8	13.8	4.5	41.3	57.6	16.3	31.5	16.8	42.4	64.1	19.7
2009	59.0	21.1	32.8	31.5	4.0	10.9	11.5	11.1	3.6	37.1	48.2	14.0	25.5	14.2	36.6	55.0	14.5
2010	63.2	22.9	41.9	32.6	4.6	12.6	12.4	12.5	4.0	31.3	56.8	17.8	28.6	16.0	44.0	62.5	15.9
2011	67.1	24.2	49.9	33.2	5.4	13.8	13.1	13.3	5.0	29.7	61.3	19.9	29.9	18.3	49.0	69.8	16.7
2012	65.1	24.7	49.6	32.5	6.2	14.1	13.0	13.4	5.4	25.9	64.9	18.7	29.6	20.0	50.1	74.3	16.0
2013	64.1	25.2	49.9	32.8	7.0	14.2	12.5	13.4	5.4	25.1	66.4	17.1	30.5	20.5	51.5	75.2	15.7
2014	63.9	26.1	50.8	33.1	7.5	14.3	12.2	13.4	5.3	24.9	68.5	17.3	31.4	21.2	53.8	77.0	15.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	3.2	:	6.2
1965	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	4.7	:	8.0
1970	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	6.0	:	9.8
1975	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	7.7	:	11.1
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	10.4	:	13.0
1981	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	9.5	:	12.8
1982	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	9.6	:	13.1
1983	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	10.1	:	13.4
1984	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	11.2	:	14.1
1985	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	11.6	:	14.5
1986	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	9.8	:	13.1
1987	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	10.0	:	13.7
1988	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	9.3	:	13.8
1989	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	9.5	:	14.7
1990	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	10.2	:	14.3
1991	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.3	:	13.7
1992	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.1	:	13.4
1993	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	9.8	:	12.8
1994	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	10.8	:	13.8
1995	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	11.9	:	14.8
1996	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	12.1	:	15.1
1997	:	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	11.4	:	15.6
1998	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	10.9	:	16.1
1999	17.2	37.4	20.5	18.3	18.5	43.8	13.3	17.3	20.6	11.0	17.8	17.5
2000	21.0	42.4	22.6	19.4	23.1	50.7	15.0	20.0	21.2	11.5	19.6	19.3
2001	22.3	44.8	22.4	19.0	25.7	48.4	15.4	21.1	19.6	11.1	19.5	19.1
2002	22.1	41.9	23.0	19.1	25.4	43.8	16.8	22.3	18.9	10.7	19.1	18.6
2003	22.9	44.5	21.9	20.4	23.3	43.4	20.3	22.4	19.0	9.7	19.0	18.3
2004	24.4	52.6	22.2	22.4	27.5	45.2	23.7	23.2	20.1	9.3	19.5	18.7
2005	23.8	51.3	23.3	24.6	29.7	46.1	23.1	19.5	20.8	9.6	20.0	19.2
2006	26.9	54.8	24.0	22.2	29.7	53.0	25.6	18.6	22.3	11.5	21.3	20.4
2007	26.7	57.8	23.2	20.9	28.2	55.3	25.9	17.0	22.3	9.0	21.5	20.4
2008	25.7	54.9	23.6	20.7	29.9	54.6	24.8	17.0	22.5	9.9	21.8	20.7
2009	21.7	48.3	20.3	20.2	28.5	51.2	25.1	18.3	18.7	8.9	18.7	17.6
2010	26.3	56.1	20.5	26.8	34.6	57.6	26.9	21.7	19.5	9.7	20.7	19.3
2011	32.9	61.9	22.4	30.8	40.1	61.3	28.3	23.5	19.4	10.4	22.2	20.6
2012	32.4	64.0	22.9	31.5	41.4	65.2	28.4	23.7	18.6	10.2	22.4	20.7
2013	32.4	65.4	23.5	32.1	41.8	67.1	28.4	23.6	18.6	10.1	22.6	20.9
2014	32.9	67.3	24.0	33.5	42.6	70.3	28.9	24.0	19.0	10.3	23.0	21.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	12.4	9.1	:	4.0	2.8	2.5	6.8	5.4	:	:	12.5	:	6.6	5.8	:	:	6.9
1965	9.2	6.1	:	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.5	4.6	:	:	7.5	:	6.3	5.6	:	:	6.1
1970	9.3	7.2	:	5.5	2.2	2.9	5.0	5.4	:	:	7.8	:	8.0	5.5	:	:	7.3
1975	10.6	9.0	:	6.0	3.9	3.3	6.7	7.5	:	:	8.9	:	8.8	3.4	:	:	8.1
1980	12.6	8.9	:	8.6	4.8	4.2	7.5	7.4	:	:	9.5	:	8.0	4.9	:	:	11.0
1981	13.9	10.3	:	9.4	4.6	5.4	8.4	9.1	:	:	11.0	:	8.9	4.8	:	:	13.2
1982	14.5	10.4	:	9.4	4.2	5.4	7.9	8.5	:	:	10.3	:	8.8	4.5	:	:	12.5
1983	15.5	10.0	:	11.1	4.2	5.8	8.0	8.1	:	:	10.0	:	8.2	5.2	:	:	12.2
1984	17.2	10.9	:	13.2	4.4	6.7	8.8	8.4	:	:	11.5	:	9.0	6.6	:	:	12.2
1985	16.8	11.5	:	13.3	4.4	6.3	8.5	8.6	:	:	11.5	:	9.7	6.7	:	:	11.9
1986	13.8	9.0	:	11.2	3.6	4.2	6.9	6.7	:	:	9.3	:	7.9	4.9	:	:	10.2
1987	12.6	9.6	:	11.1	3.1	3.8	6.3	5.9	:	:	8.7	:	6.9	4.8	:	:	9.1
1988	14.1	9.3	:	11.6	2.4	3.5	6.4	5.8	:	:	10.9	:	7.3	4.1	:	:	8.1
1989	14.1	9.6	:	12.7	3.1	3.5	6.0	6.2	:	:	6.7	:	8.0	4.6	:	:	8.4
1990	12.2	9.0	:	10.9	2.8	3.1	5.7	5.6	:	:	6.0	:	8.4	4.3	:	:	8.0
1991	12.3	8.2	:	11.2	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.2	:	:	5.1	:	7.9	4.2	:	:	7.2
1992	11.4	7.6	:	11.5	2.4	2.8	5.4	5.3	:	:	4.8	:	7.5	3.7	:	:	8.2
1993	11.7	7.9	:	16.8	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.0	:	:	5.9	:	7.3	3.3	:	:	12.0
1994	16.4	8.3	:	16.5	3.1	4.3	6.0	7.5	:	:	5.8	:	8.1	3.8	:	:	13.3
1995	15.8	8.5	:	16.4	3.4	5.2	7.0	8.7	:	:	9.4	:	8.2	3.7	:	:	12.3
1996	14.9	9.0	:	18.0	3.9	5.5	7.2	8.8	:	:	9.7	:	8.7	3.8	:	:	13.7
1997	20.0	10.6	:	20.4	4.1	5.6	8.1	9.0	:	:	11.3	:	10.9	4.0	:	:	15.8
1998	18.6	10.8	:	22.3	3.7	5.4	8.2	8.6	:	:	11.2	:	10.7	3.6	:	:	14.8
1999	15.0	8.8	6.0	24.1	2.7	4.5	7.8	7.0	1.8	4.8	9.6	25.8	7.4	3.1	10.1	5.3	11.2
2000	18.8	10.3	6.7	27.9	3.5	5.3	8.7	8.4	1.7	5.5	11.3	40.9	8.9	3.8	12.3	6.0	13.9
2001	18.1	11.0	9.9	28.2	3.2	4.9	8.6	8.5	2.0	5.6	10.7	22.1	9.3	3.8	13.3	5.6	13.7
2002	20.9	11.2	8.6	24.3	2.8	4.6	7.9	8.1	1.7	5.3	10.9	24.7	9.5	3.6	14.0	6.2	12.9
2003	18.7	10.9	8.1	21.9	2.4	4.4	7.3	7.4	1.4	4.9	10.8	22.5	9.4	3.7	13.9	9.2	12.8
2004	19.4	11.8	9.7	20.8	2.4	4.5	7.5	7.8	2.0	4.6	11.8	22.5	10.7	3.8	15.7	8.7	13.6
2005	20.6	12.5	12.1	19.6	2.7	4.7	7.9	8.1	2.3	5.3	12.8	19.2	11.6	4.0	17.2	8.5	14.4
2006	21.6	13.9	19.8	17.9	2.9	5.0	7.6	8.6	2.2	5.8	14.2	21.1	11.8	4.8	18.8	9.9	15.8
2007	22.4	14.0	14.9	17.2	2.7	5.1	7.5	9.2	1.8	5.4	15.4	20.8	11.9	5.2	19.5	10.3	15.8
2008	21.4	14.6	15.6	17.8	2.7	5.4	7.8	9.6	2.0	5.4	15.4	18.4	12.1	5.8	19.9	11.0	15.6
2009	18.9	12.7	14.4	20.0	2.3	4.7	6.9	8.1	1.8	5.4	14.1	21.0	10.1	4.6	16.2	9.1	11.6
2010	23.4	15.2	19.2	23.5	2.7	5.7	8.0	9.3	2.1	6.0	16.8	25.5	11.5	5.3	17.9	11.6	13.4
2011	25.5	16.6	25.5	24.1	5.3	6.3	8.4	10.5	2.2	7.0	17.5	25.4	12.7	6.4	20.0	12.7	13.2
2012	26.8	17.3	25.5	25.4	6.1	7.1	9.4	11.6	1.9	7.1	17.9	27.2	12.8	7.3	21.9	13.3	13.2
2013	28.5	17.9	25.7	26.3	6.9	8.3	10.1	12.6	2.2	7.3	18.2	29.2	13.2	7.8	24.2	14.2	13.4
2014	30.3	18.7	26.3	26.9	7.4	9.2	10.9	13.6	2.4	7.8	19.1	30.2	13.8	8.3	25.8	15.0	13.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	10.9	:	8.3
1965	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.6	:	6.0
1970	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.4	:	6.7
1975	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	11.0	:	8.1
1980	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.7	:	8.3
1981	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	10.1	:	9.4
1982	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	10.0	:	9.2
1983	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	9.4	:	9.1
1984	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	10.0	:	9.9
1985	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	9.9	:	9.9
1986	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	8.8	:	8.1
1987	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.6	:	7.7
1988	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.8	:	7.6
1989	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.3	:	7.6
1990	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	7.9	:	7.0
1991	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	7.1	:	6.5
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	7.2	:	6.4
1993	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	8.5	:	7.3
1994	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	8.2	:	7.7
1995	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.3	:	8.3
1996	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.7	:	8.6
1997	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	9.1	:	9.7
1998	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.9	:	9.5
1999	12.9	5.3	8.4	5.3	6.6	8.1	3.0	6.4	12.3	7.1	8.0	8.1
2000	16.4	7.0	9.4	4.6	7.8	9.9	3.5	7.7	14.0	7.8	9.2	9.4
2001	14.4	7.0	9.8	5.2	9.3	9.4	3.6	6.9	13.7	7.4	9.2	9.4
2002	13.5	7.0	10.0	5.5	11.2	8.0	3.9	7.9	13.4	6.7	9.0	9.1
2003	13.4	6.5	9.3	5.3	13.8	8.2	4.5	7.3	13.4	6.7	8.6	8.7
2004	14.8	7.8	9.2	6.5	13.5	9.2	5.8	7.9	13.9	6.5	9.0	9.0
2005	15.8	8.7	9.7	7.5	15.5	10.9	6.3	8.3	14.5	7.1	9.5	9.5
2006	17.4	9.1	9.7	8.4	17.0	13.9	6.8	7.9	14.7	6.8	9.9	9.9
2007	17.2	10.0	9.9	7.9	15.3	14.7	6.9	6.6	14.2	6.5	10.0	10.0
2008	17.2	9.7	10.2	9.5	19.7	15.3	7.1	7.1	14.9	7.4	10.5	10.5
2009	11.7	8.7	9.8	9.6	15.8	13.9	6.4	6.3	13.4	7.2	9.3	9.4
2010	16.9	10.7	10.6	13.1	22.1	17.0	7.1	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.0	11.0
2011	19.4	12.7	11.7	16.0	25.4	19.4	8.1	9.5	15.2	9.0	12.0	12.0
2012	21.5	15.9	12.1	16.3	26.4	18.8	8.7	10.0	15.2	8.8	12.7	12.7
2013	23.3	16.8	12.6	16.4	26.9	18.0	9.2	10.3	15.4	8.9	13.3	13.3
2014	24.7	18.2	13.1	16.6	27.7	17.1	10.0	10.6	15.9	9.2	14.1	14.1

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	36.7	16.6	:	34.4	17.4	6.9	12.4	12.7	43.9	69.3	62.6	45.5	23.5	20.1	:	:	22.3	:	17.5
1965	40.0	17.9	:	40.5	20.3	13.0	12.3	12.0	40.9	75.1	63.6	43.1	24.2	23.6	:	:	21.1	:	18.1
1970	46.0	19.2	:	41.5	18.1	13.2	15.3	15.4	48.1	71.2	71.3	45.9	28.3	25.5	:	:	25.9	:	20.6
1975	49.8	21.8	:	45.0	25.1	16.2	17.8	19.2	57.4	82.8	86.3	45.4	29.4	24.5	:	:	28.5	:	23.5
1980	57.8	27.0	:	58.1	29.9	16.9	23.0	23.4	63.8	83.8	86.4	52.4	36.2	35.1	:	:	32.5	:	28.5
1981	61.3	27.9	:	57.7	30.5	18.6	23.9	24.3	64.1	84.1	80.5	53.0	36.5	38.0	:	:	30.7	:	29.4
1982	65.3	27.3	:	51.1	29.2	19.1	24.4	23.0	65.0	85.2	76.5	52.6	33.4	38.2	:	:	29.0	:	29.0
1983	65.5	27.0	:	50.8	29.3	20.2	23.2	20.4	64.8	84.6	73.6	53.3	33.0	35.4	:	:	29.1	:	28.2
1984	69.7	28.4	:	55.1	28.5	19.8	24.2	22.0	67.9	93.4	76.4	55.3	34.9	37.0	:	:	27.5	:	29.4
1985	67.1	29.0	:	53.7	28.7	19.5	24.3	22.1	59.6	97.1	79.1	57.9	36.2	34.7	:	:	27.8	:	29.6
1986	60.1	25.1	:	48.4	29.6	16.7	21.0	18.0	49.3	88.4	73.8	49.2	33.0	30.7	:	:	24.7	:	25.5
1987	59.0	24.4	:	48.7	28.7	18.1	21.2	18.1	50.9	90.1	78.4	49.0	32.4	35.1	:	:	24.9	:	25.4
1988	62.2	24.9	:	50.4	27.6	18.9	21.6	18.0	54.3	90.0	79.9	51.2	34.5	38.3	:	:	24.6	:	26.0
1989	67.0	26.6	:	54.4	29.4	20.3	22.9	19.1	60.6	89.3	82.4	54.1	36.6	38.0	:	:	25.3	:	27.5
1990	65.3	26.7	:	51.3	30.0	19.4	22.4	18.8	57.7	88.2	88.6	52.6	36.9	37.7	75.6	35.4	24.1	:	27.0
1991		28.1																	27.0
1991	63.7	26.1	:	51.8	28.9	19.2	22.2	17.5	57.8	89.2	87.8	53.1	36.5	35.5	71.4	49.1	22.6	:	26.4
1992	61.4	24.4	:	52.1	28.4	19.3	21.2	18.1	61.4	84.1	88.7	51.6	35.5	33.2	54.1	74.0	25.2	:	25.7
1993	57.8	21.8	70.3	54.3	27.2	18.8	19.6	18.1	48.4	82.7	94.0	49.2	32.8	31.4	55.5	60.8	27.3	24.6	24.4
1994	59.8	22.5	81.7	59.7	25.7	20.8	20.6	19.3	48.5	83.8	95.7	51.2	34.9	33.0	55.6	53.9	29.1	25.9	25.7
1995	61.4	23.1	75.6	63.8	26.9	22.4	21.5	21.9	50.5	85.2	96.3	53.7	35.8	33.9	51.5	55.5	29.0	27.4	27.1
1996	62.5	23.8	72.9	65.4	27.5	23.1	21.8	20.0	54.1	90.9	90.5	54.4	37.0	34.4	50.9	64.1	30.2	27.5	27.3
1997	66.0	26.1	82.6	66.4	29.1	25.5	23.1	21.3	54.1	103.6	84.2	57.6	39.8	35.9	52.2	66.0	31.4	29.6	29.3
1998	65.9	27.2	84.6	75.2	30.4	26.9	23.9	21.9	51.2	111.1	84.3	57.9	40.3	37.2	52.6	70.0	30.5	30.7	30.4
1999	65.8	28.5	75.3	75.2	33.4	28.5	24.2	22.4	50.3	115.0	88.2	58.8	40.9	37.4	51.4	65.7	29.7	31.6	31.3
2000	75.2	33.1	88.2	84.1	39.6	32.2	27.8	25.8	55.2	129.0	98.4	64.5	44.5	39.9	57.2	73.0	34.4	36.2	35.9
2001	74.2	32.8	82.3	84.1	38.4	31.1	27.2	25.5	54.3	129.0	82.6	61.5	45.9	38.3	56.0	80.8	32.1	35.6	35.3
2002	71.0	31.2	78.3	76.5	35.7	29.4	26.0	24.5	52.7	121.1	79.2	57.6	43.9	35.9	53.9	78.4	31.3	33.9	33.6
2003	68.5	31.8	76.7	67.2	33.3	28.7	25.0	23.9	48.8	113.2	78.5	56.7	44.7	34.4	54.0	77.8	31.9	33.3	33.0
2004	71.0	33.5	80.1	68.5	33.5	29.9	25.7	24.5	50.8	128.2	80.6	59.0	47.7	36.4	59.1	77.3	33.3	34.7	34.4
2005	74.7	36.1	84.2	69.6	32.5	30.9	27.0	25.9	51.2	130.3	79.9	61.1	49.9	37.1	62.6	80.9	37.7	36.6	36.2
2006	77.0	39.9	82.9	69.5	34.6	32.7	28.1	28.4	51.8	139.1	95.8	65.1	51.3	39.6	67.1	88.5	40.8	39.3	38.8
2007	78.7	40.2	76.3	71.7	37.9	33.6	28.4	29.1	54.5	143.6	95.4	66.0	53.2	40.2	71.2	88.0	40.7	40.1	39.5
2008	84.1	41.9	75.1	74.8	38.6	32.3	29.1	29.3	57.0	151.8	95.1	68.0	53.5	42.5	70.4	85.9	43.1	41.1	40.5
2009	70.1	37.5	59.3	74.6	30.7	25.8	25.2	24.3	46.5	131.4	85.2	61.6	45.6	35.4	56.7	71.1	35.7	35.5	35.1
2010	77.6	41.4	72.7	82.0	31.5	29.4	27.7	28.5	48.2	140.3	95.3	70.1	49.9	38.2	65.0	80.6	39.0	39.7	39.2
2011	83.1	45.1	87.6	82.9	33.1	31.1	29.8	30.3	45.9	145.3	96.0	74.1	54.0	39.3	71.2	89.1	41.4	42.6	42.0
2012	82.9	46.3	90.7	82.3	33.2	31.0	30.4	29.4	43.5	141.8	96.1	77.1	54.0	38.4	71.9	90.6	40.2	43.1	42.5
2013	83.4	48.2	90.0	83.0	33.2	30.4	30.6	29.9	42.1	140.1	97.2	78.6	55.4	38.1	75.3	91.9	40.3	44.0	43.4
2014	84.9	50.5	91.5	83.6	33.3	30.8	31.4	30.8	42.6	142.5	99.6	81.3	57.0	39.0	79.1	93.8	40.9	45.5	44.8

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	34.7	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	21.1	:	18.9	:	:	45.7	4.2	:	:	4.4	10.1
1965	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	19.2	:	18.8	:	:	34.7	3.7	:	:	4.5	9.0
1970	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	21.3	:	21.1	:	:	43.3	4.2	:	:	5.4	9.4
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	27.7	26.8	:	24.3	:	:	41.6	8.2	:	:	7.6	12.6
1980	:	:	34.8	:	:	41.5	30.4	20.4	31.0	24.6	:	28.1	:	:	35.5	8.5	:	:	10.6	14.4
1981	:	:	36.6	:	:	40.8	24.7	23.1	30.0	23.5	:	28.6	:	:	36.1	9.1	:	:	10.2	13.7
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	37.4	17.0	17.0	32.9	24.0	:	28.4	:	:	36.9	10.6	:	:	9.4	13.6
1983	:	:	35.5	:	:	38.5	15.1	17.1	33.6	25.2	:	28.0	:	:	37.5	11.7	:	:	9.4	12.0
1984	:	:	36.6	:	:	38.1	15.4	18.4	32.8	28.0	:	29.4	:	:	38.0	14.0	:	:	10.4	12.1
1985	:	:	37.7	:	:	40.3	16.5	18.3	33.7	27.2	:	29.5	:	:	40.1	13.4	:	:	10.0	10.8
1986	:	:	34.3	:	:	41.3	16.4	16.6	29.6	25.9	:	25.9	:	:	34.7	11.5	:	:	10.2	7.2
1987	:	:	31.4	:	:	38.6	18.6	16.3	30.5	26.0	:	25.8	:	:	35.3	12.8	:	:	10.8	7.2
1988	:	:	32.0	:	:	34.3	19.6	14.4	30.3	26.0	:	26.3	:	:	32.6	12.7	:	:	10.9	7.6
1989	:	:	33.5	:	:	32.9	14.6	16.7	31.2	27.1	:	27.7	:	:	31.3	12.9	:	:	10.9	8.8
1990	:	36.5	32.6	43.5	57.7	28.7	19.7	24.0	29.8	26.0	:	27.1	:	:	32.3	12.7	:	:	10.9	9.4
1991												26.6								
1991	39.2	39.2	33.1	22.6	20.0	33.9	23.3	19.8	26.5	23.7	:	26.1	:	:	32.5	12.0	:	:	10.5	8.3
1992	52.9	46.2	31.6	64.9	19.0	31.9	20.3	33.3	26.3	24.4	:	25.6	:	:	30.4	12.5	:	:	10.6	7.6
1993	45.8	46.4	30.7	50.6	86.0	34.8	20.1	25.7	29.0	26.0	25.2	24.9	:	:	29.6	14.0	:	:	10.9	6.9
1994	45.7	45.7	32.4	39.4	58.4	35.6	19.7	24.8	31.6	26.8	26.4	26.1	:	:	30.6	14.7	:	:	11.6	7.0
1995	46.4	51.7	33.4	44.1	58.1	44.9	21.0	30.5	32.9	28.3	28.0	27.6	41.5	42.8	31.9	17.6	:	:	12.3	7.7
1996	55.7	51.7	32.9	53.6	59.2	48.3	23.7	34.3	31.9	29.1	28.3	27.8	42.5	38.5	35.7	20.1	:	:	12.4	9.2
1997	55.3	54.3	35.1	53.4	61.7	54.1	27.3	35.0	34.6	28.0	30.0	29.4	48.8	50.8	35.7	22.0	:	24.8	12.8	9.7
1998	45.7	52.8	36.1	57.0	56.5	63.0	30.8	30.5	36.4	27.2	30.8	30.1	42.2	56.1	39.2	20.2	:	29.6	12.8	8.9
1999	60.6	53.9	35.6	49.3	48.7	67.1	30.1	32.4	36.6	27.6	31.6	30.9	42.7	52.2	38.3	19.3	:	17.7	13.5	8.6
2000	55.8	63.1	40.5	49.0	50.8	78.1	33.5	38.1	40.2	29.6	35.7	34.9	44.8	63.5	40.9	23.1	51.1	16.7	14.9	9.4
2001	58.1	64.1	40.6	51.7	55.1	73.0	30.7	40.7	39.6	29.6	35.2	34.5	47.2	56.6	39.9	23.3	62.0	41.3	13.7	9.8
2002	55.5	58.8	41.4	51.1	58.2	65.1	32.1	41.0	37.6	29.0	33.8	33.0	49.1	58.2	35.9	23.6	59.9	41.8	13.5	9.9
2003	58.9	60.3	39.1	54.8	56.8	65.2	36.0	42.3	36.7	28.1	33.3	32.4	50.3	54.5	37.4	24.0	47.0	43.4	13.9	10.2
2004	63.4	62.1	40.4	59.7	58.9	66.9	39.8	44.8	37.8	28.3	34.6	33.5	49.1	60.1	39.7	26.2	58.1	50.8	15.2	11.3
2005	55.6	61.7	44.1	62.6	64.4	68.1	37.8	43.2	40.6	29.8	36.4	35.4	48.6	61.1	44.0	25.4	61.1	47.9	16.1	12.9
2006	78.8	64.0	48.9	66.6	69.0	78.7	42.2	44.3	43.0	31.7	39.1	37.8	49.6	64.5	50.5	27.6	79.1	51.5	16.8	14.9
2007	79.2	65.6	49.9	62.6	67.1	80.4	43.6	43.2	44.4	29.6	39.5	38.1	49.5	70.8	45.3	27.5	86.7	56.5	17.0	16.1
2008	78.7	62.1	51.6	56.8	71.5	81.2	43.9	43.5	46.8	32.1	41.1	39.6	49.8	76.2	47.2	28.3	94.0	58.2	18.0	17.5
2009	56.3	54.9	43.8	45.4	56.0	72.7	39.4	36.6	41.5	30.3	35.9	34.7	40.1	61.0	44.2	24.4	65.4	47.1	14.2	12.3
2010	59.3	63.3	45.1	54.9	70.0	80.4	43.4	40.7	43.3	32.7	39.8	38.5	39.9	65.3	46.2	26.8	63.1	53.0	16.3	14.0
2011	65.8	68.5	48.4	63.6	80.4	84.6	46.4	43.5	43.7	34.0	42.5	41.0	41.9	74.1	50.8	32.7	66.2	53.4	17.8	16.1
2012	71.8	72.5	50.8	65.2	83.0	87.4	46.9	44.3	42.8	34.0	43.0	41.3	42.3	76.2	52.3	32.2	67.8	60.4	17.9	17.4
2013	75.4	74.0	53.1	66.4	84.4	87.0	46.7	44.9	42.9	34.1	43.7	42.1	42.5	79.2	50.9	31.1	68.0	63.2	18.0	17.3
2014	78.9	76.7	54.9	68.6	87.1	88.2	48.6	45.8	44.3	34.3	45.0	43.3	43.3	83.9	54.3	31.1	68.1	67.1	18.8	17.2

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	9.9	:	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.5	11.3	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.2	:	:	7.8	:	10.2
1971-1980	5.0	5.3	:	6.5	8.0	6.3	7.0	4.7	:	3.5	:	4.3	6.9	6.3	:	:	4.2	:	5.5
1981	-1.9	-3.0	:	1.7	6.5	-3.6	-1.3	-0.8	:	-2.9	:	-6.0	-0.6	6.6	:	:	-4.6	:	-2.2
1982	1.4	-0.8	:	-3.1	-2.6	4.9	3.6	-0.1	:	-0.3	:	0.1	-3.6	5.9	:	:	2.2	:	0.8
1983	-1.2	2.7	:	4.7	2.6	-1.2	-2.6	-3.1	:	1.2	:	4.1	4.2	-6.5	:	:	4.1	:	0.3
1984	6.4	5.3	:	9.9	-2.1	-1.3	3.4	12.8	:	13.9	:	5.1	6.6	-2.1	:	:	0.9	:	5.5
1985	0.4	4.0	:	3.2	4.4	7.5	4.8	4.3	:	7.0	:	6.2	5.5	4.6	:	:	6.4	:	4.4
1986	4.6	3.2	:	6.3	13.9	17.2	6.7	5.3	:	1.7	:	5.0	-3.5	18.8	:	:	3.5	:	5.5
1987	6.8	4.6	:	6.2	2.1	24.8	7.7	12.0	:	7.3	:	3.5	3.8	27.4	:	:	8.8	:	7.7
1988	10.4	5.5	:	4.9	7.3	16.1	8.5	6.0	:	10.5	:	8.5	9.4	21.6	:	:	10.6	:	8.1
1989	9.7	8.6	:	13.5	10.5	17.7	8.1	8.5	:	9.1	:	7.8	10.2	8.5	:	:	9.0	:	9.3
1990	4.9	10.8	:	5.1	8.4	9.6	5.0	9.6	:	5.0	:	4.0	8.0	16.1	:	:	-0.3	:	7.7
1981-1990	4.0	4.0	:	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.3	5.3	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.9	9.6	:	:	4.0	:	4.6
1991	2.9	10.9	:	2.4	5.8	10.3	2.9	1.9	:	9.1	:	6.3	5.1	8.4	-22.4	:	-13.3	:	5.8
1992	4.1	2.8	:	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.7	7.1	:	-3.1	:	2.9	2.1	11.0	-22.9	:	0.6	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-6.5	:	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.4	-11.2	:	5.2	:	0.4	-5.5	-1.5	17.6	-0.4	1.3	:	-4.5
1994	7.3	8.5	11.2	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.8	8.0	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	-4.7	13.0	:	8.8
1995	4.7	7.0	6.3	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.4	9.6	16.6	4.2	:	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	:	8.0
1996	4.2	4.4	8.5	12.8	7.0	8.8	2.2	-0.7	7.9	5.4	-5.9	5.3	4.4	5.5	2.1	17.3	7.2	4.2	4.1
1997	8.9	8.6	28.6	16.5	14.2	13.3	7.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	-1.7	11.9	7.7	10.6	11.3	7.9	11.9	9.7	9.7
1998	5.6	9.5	12.5	27.5	9.2	14.8	11.6	9.0	1.9	11.8	2.5	9.0	5.2	14.7	9.6	19.1	8.7	10.3	10.2
1999	2.7	8.6	-5.9	12.6	15.0	13.7	6.6	4.5	3.3	14.8	10.1	9.3	4.7	9.0	7.8	0.4	4.2	7.7	7.8
2000	12.2	10.5	27.1	21.5	15.1	10.8	14.8	9.7	12.6	10.5	10.4	12.2	10.7	5.7	7.1	8.1	16.7	11.9	11.9
1991-2000	5.2	6.3	:	13.9	7.7	9.4	5.9	4.5	:	7.6	:	7.6	5.0	8.2	2.4	:	5.5	:	6.5
2001	0.2	1.2	4.8	7.3	1.2	4.5	2.2	1.9	5.3	6.0	-11.1	2.5	5.6	1.0	3.1	13.4	1.3	2.3	2.3
2002	0.7	-1.2	7.2	2.4	-1.3	3.7	1.7	0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	4.9	4.4	3.2	0.6	0.5
2003	0.5	5.5	11.2	-1.2	3.0	6.2	0.8	2.1	-0.3	6.9	3.9	1.8	4.5	-0.4	6.7	7.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
2004	6.1	8.2	14.7	8.7	5.7	9.6	5.9	4.8	10.3	11.8	4.6	5.7	9.8	7.6	13.3	8.3	7.4	7.2	7.1
2005	5.0	6.2	18.9	8.4	-1.5	7.7	5.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	2.0	5.4	6.4	2.3	6.7	12.3	11.4	5.7	5.6
2006	5.0	11.8	13.9	6.9	11.1	10.2	5.1	7.9	6.8	12.8	19.3	8.8	5.2	7.2	12.2	17.8	7.9	8.7	8.6
2007	5.5	5.4	6.3	7.9	14.5	8.0	5.5	5.2	13.4	9.3	6.3	5.6	7.1	5.5	16.7	9.2	7.0	6.3	6.1
2008	3.5	3.4	-7.0	-3.0	0.9	-5.2	0.9	-3.0	8.5	6.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	2.3	3.7	3.1	7.5	0.9	0.9
2009	-10.6	-8.0	-32.0	-9.7	-20.2	-17.2	-9.6	-13.4	-18.6	-14.1	-10.1	-7.1	-13.3	-10.0	-19.5	-18.9	-17.2	-11.1	-10.8
2010	8.9	11.1	21.0	3.6	-6.2	9.2	8.9	12.5	4.8	12.1	13.8	10.2	8.8	5.4	7.9	14.9	6.9	9.6	9.5
2001-2010	2.3	4.2	4.7	3.0	0.3	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.0	5.3	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.9	5.1	6.7	3.6	3.2	3.1
2011	5.6	7.4	25.0	-0.3	-7.3	-0.9	4.9	0.6	-4.1	8.6	0.1	3.6	7.2	-5.2	5.2	10.1	5.7	4.2	4.1
2012	-0.9	2.7	6.7	0.3	-10.0	-6.3	0.8	-7.2	-9.3	-3.8	3.1	2.9	1.1	-6.6	-3.2	3.2	-1.7	-0.5	-0.6
2013	1.6	5.1	3.6	2.0	-6.0	-3.2	0.9	1.4	-5.5	1.1	4.0	1.7	3.4	-1.1	2.0	3.5	0.3	2.1	2.0
2014	3.6	7.2	6.8	3.2	-0.5	2.4	4.0	5.0	-0.4	3.5	4.9	4.5	5.6	3.3	5.0	5.7	1.8	5.0	5.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Foreign trade and current balance

### 41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2	:	8.7	:	:	6.8	7.0	:	:	7.5	14.5
1971-1980	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	:	5.1	:	:	6.5	8.3	:	:	3.8	5.4
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-4.8	-2.7	:	-2.3	:	:	7.1	12.5	:	:	2.6	2.1
1982	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.9	:	1.6	:	:	-0.6	8.3	:	:	-1.2	-0.7
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	6.6	:	1.3	:	:	-9.7	16.9	:	:	12.6	-3.4
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	9.9	:	6.1	:	:	9.1	19.7	:	:	24.3	10.5
1985	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.5	:	4.4	:	:	9.4	-6.6	:	:	6.5	-2.7
1986	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	6.9	:	5.7	:	:	0.9	-3.5	:	:	8.5	3.8
1987	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.9	:	7.5	:	:	23.3	23.0	:	:	5.9	9.0
1988	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	12.8	:	8.5	:	:	-4.6	-4.5	:	:	3.9	18.7
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	:	8.8	:	:	-10.3	6.9	:	:	4.4	18.0
1990	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.6	:	6.2	:	:	1.0	33.0	:	:	3.6	8.1
1981-1990	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	5.6	:	4.7	:	:	2.1	9.9	:	:	6.9	6.1
1991	:	-32.8	3.6	:	:	:	29.7	-31.8	-4.9	-4.4	:	3.9	:	:	5.3	-5.2	:	:	-0.1	-1.1
1992	:	29.7	0.1	:	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	6.8	:	3.9	:	:	-6.0	10.9	:	:	7.0	-1.1
1993	:	23.8	-1.1	:	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-1.9	3.3	:	-3.3	:	:	-7.5	35.8	:	:	8.6	-1.3
1994	:	15.0	12.8	:	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	12.9	5.9	:	8.6	:	:	3.8	-21.9	:	:	11.9	8.2
1995	:	23.2	7.0	:	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	7.1	5.5	:	7.6	:	:	3.6	29.6	:	:	8.0	11.4
1996	-1.9	12.1	3.4	28.2	23.2	9.0	28.0	9.0	3.4	9.7	5.3	4.8	9.2	-8.6	16.5	20.5	:	:	8.7	14.3
1997	10.9	6.6	9.5	6.8	25.0	22.2	21.4	10.5	12.4	9.7	10.1	9.8	24.9	26.4	8.0	22.4	:	:	13.5	1.2
1998	12.1	7.1	8.5	19.1	6.1	22.9	18.6	11.5	11.3	9.9	10.4	10.2	-5.7	7.4	23.4	2.3	:	:	11.7	-6.7
1999	34.5	4.9	3.5	-5.2	-12.4	12.3	1.0	-0.8	5.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	-2.8	0.1	4.4	-3.7	:	:	11.5	3.3
2000	-9.5	16.0	13.1	3.1	5.0	18.0	15.5	27.5	11.7	9.5	11.7	11.6	3.6	26.8	8.6	21.8	:	:	13.0	10.7
1991-2000	:	9.0	5.9	:	:	:	16.1	4.6	5.7	6.3	:	6.4	:	:	5.7	9.8	:	:	9.3	3.7
2001	14.3	12.5	1.9	14.3	17.6	5.4	-5.3	18.7	-1.7	4.8	2.7	2.5	10.7	-15.2	-9.1	-24.8	:	:	-2.8	0.9
2002	6.8	4.7	7.5	4.7	18.6	6.7	2.8	12.3	-1.3	5.2	1.6	1.3	13.6	9.8	-2.6	20.9	:	:	3.4	0.3
2003	16.7	7.4	-1.6	13.1	8.9	9.3	9.6	16.5	3.7	2.6	3.4	2.9	12.2	-15.2	10.7	23.5	:	:	4.4	3.9
2004	13.9	10.0	7.7	16.6	15.2	14.3	15.8	22.1	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.1	4.9	16.7	14.5	20.8	:	:	11.1	7.9
2005	-7.6	5.9	11.2	14.8	16.8	6.9	4.7	16.0	7.0	6.9	6.1	6.0	4.2	8.2	29.3	12.2	:	:	6.1	4.2
2006	47.7	10.8	13.4	19.4	13.7	15.1	17.3	22.6	9.0	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.3	10.1	11.3	6.9	:	:	6.1	4.5
2007	9.6	12.8	4.3	16.1	10.6	12.8	13.7	27.3	9.0	-1.7	5.9	5.0	6.1	16.1	-1.5	10.7	:	:	2.4	2.3
2008	4.2	2.7	3.3	-10.8	10.3	5.5	8.0	7.9	3.5	-1.8	1.1	0.7	4.0	0.8	-18.4	-4.1	:	:	-2.7	0.3
2009	-21.0	-9.9	-11.6	-33.3	-28.1	-14.8	-12.4	-20.5	-14.3	-11.0	-11.6	-11.0	-21.4	-14.3	-24.0	-14.3	:	:	-13.5	-15.7
2010	2.4	15.8	3.5	11.4	18.0	12.7	13.9	11.9	12.0	8.0	9.6	9.2	-1.4	9.5	4.5	20.7	:	:	12.5	11.2
2001-2010	7.4	7.0	3.7	5.2	9.2	7.0	6.4	12.7	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.6	1.9	0.3	6.0	:	:	2.4	1.8
2011	8.5	6.7	5.2	22.7	13.7	5.0	5.5	10.5	6.3	0.5	4.1	3.7	1.2	14.0	6.8	10.6	:	:	4.8	6.3
2012	4.6	1.1	3.3	5.3	4.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.1	0.0	-2.5	2.3	5.7	4.8	:	:	3.8	6.3
2013	5.3	3.4	6.1	5.5	5.3	3.9	2.1	5.2	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	5.5	5.3	3.5	:	:	5.3	-0.4
2014	5.7	5.6	4.7	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.2	6.6	6.0	3.8	4.9	4.8	4.0	7.9	5.7	8.1	:	:	7.6	1.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.8	5.3	:	20.5	7.6	2.3	3.6	4.3	:	:	19.8	:	:	8.2	:	:	:
1965	24.1	7.9	:	24.6	9.0	6.3	5.1	4.6	:	:	23.6	:	14.5	9.8	:	:	11.8
1970	29.1	8.9	:	27.1	8.9	5.3	7.6	7.0	:	:	25.4	:	16.0	11.2	:	:	14.5
1975	33.2	9.7	:	29.5	9.7	5.5	8.3	8.3	:	:	22.3	:	15.7	9.1	:	:	14.5
1980	37.7	12.0	:	38.7	8.7	5.1	10.1	10.7	:	:	24.6	:	19.6	13.8	:	:	14.1
1981	38.6	12.5	:	38.7	9.5	5.2	10.1	9.9	:	:	24.5	:	18.4	15.0	:	:	12.6
1982	42.4	12.5	:	33.7	9.8	5.7	10.8	9.7	:	:	25.1	:	17.8	16.1	:	:	12.3
1983	45.1	12.7	:	31.8	10.4	6.3	10.8	8.9	:	:	25.3	:	17.9	14.3	:	:	12.0
1984	47.5	13.3	:	33.4	10.8	6.4	11.3	9.7	:	:	27.2	:	18.5	14.2	:	:	12.0
1985	47.5	13.8	:	32.5	11.4	6.7	11.5	10.4	:	:	30.0	:	19.4	13.8	:	:	12.3
1986	43.7	12.1	:	28.5	12.9	7.7	10.6	9.6	:	:	27.4	:	18.9	15.6	:	:	12.2
1987	42.7	11.9	:	27.6	13.3	9.2	11.0	9.7	:	:	27.3	:	18.7	19.1	:	:	12.8
1988	43.8	11.9	:	28.9	11.1	10.0	11.3	9.9	:	:	27.8	:	19.6	23.0	:	:	11.3
1989	45.6	12.7	:	32.3	14.2	10.2	13.6	10.4	:	:	29.8	:	22.3	22.9	:	:	13.7
1990	45.7	12.9	:	31.3	14.4	10.1	13.3	9.8	:	:	29.3	:	22.5	22.6	:	:	13.0
1991	45.1	13.3	:	30.5	13.7	10.0	13.4	9.4	:	:	28.2	:	22.1	22.3	:	:	11.4
1992	42.3	12.3	:	29.5	14.3	10.0	12.9	9.3	:	:	27.4	:	21.1	21.8	:	:	13.0
1993	37.3	10.1	:	27.8	13.4	9.9	11.2	8.6	:	:	24.8	:	19.1	19.3	:	:	13.5
1994	37.9	10.5	:	30.1	13.1	11.4	12.2	9.7	:	:	26.3	:	20.1	20.2	:	:	14.3
1995	39.9	11.1	:	30.8	13.9	13.0	12.6	11.1	:	:	23.2	:	21.1	20.5	:	:	14.6
1996	42.9	11.4	:	30.8	13.2	13.5	12.7	10.0	:	:	28.1	:	21.7	22.2	:	:	16.0
1997	45.2	12.2	:	29.7	13.0	13.3	13.2	10.7	:	:	28.9	:	23.2	23.1	:	:	16.5
1998	46.9	12.7	:	30.1	14.7	16.0	14.1	11.1	:	:	28.2	:	24.0	24.4	:	:	16.7
1999	46.8	14.7	44.1	30.4	15.3	15.3	14.9	12.0	18.1	43.6	28.7	48.2	27.6	24.9	35.2	41.2	17.0
2000	53.9	16.6	52.9	33.1	17.2	18.2	17.2	13.2	20.0	46.6	30.1	52.2	30.1	26.0	39.2	44.0	18.9
2001	55.3	16.7	45.7	32.1	16.3	17.4	16.6	13.0	20.6	49.7	28.0	41.8	31.3	25.2	38.4	50.3	18.2
2002	56.9	16.0	45.0	28.4	12.0	16.6	15.5	12.6	20.2	46.5	27.5	41.9	30.3	24.1	36.5	49.3	17.6
2003	55.3	16.5	42.6	21.2	13.5	16.3	15.6	12.4	18.5	42.9	26.9	42.9	32.0	23.1	36.3	50.3	17.6
2004	57.4	17.2	51.0	21.8	13.9	16.8	15.9	12.7	24.3	44.6	27.8	47.2	34.0	22.8	43.0	55.7	18.3
2005	60.9	18.1	56.2	22.5	13.2	16.4	15.9	12.8	25.8	43.5	28.2	47.1	33.6	25.8	45.2	56.3	20.0
2006	62.8	19.9	59.5	22.4	13.9	16.4	16.6	13.6	25.8	44.9	30.6	47.7	33.6	26.9	48.1	60.5	21.3
2007	63.1	20.5	56.0	22.7	14.5	17.0	17.0	13.9	27.2	40.2	31.5	47.4	34.4	27.1	49.1	60.2	21.2
2008	64.0	20.7	53.5	22.3	14.7	15.6	17.2	13.3	28.6	43.7	32.0	47.0	34.6	27.9	48.2	57.0	20.8
2009	52.6	18.1	42.5	18.3	12.2	12.5	14.8	11.2	24.1	36.0	27.2	41.1	28.9	24.0	37.9	47.6	16.5
2010	57.7	20.1	51.5	19.6	11.1	13.9	16.2	13.0	26.0	38.2	30.8	43.0	32.4	25.0	43.3	53.6	18.6
2011	62.0	22.1	62.1	20.9	10.9	14.5	17.4	13.5	24.0	39.4	33.1	51.2	35.1	24.7	47.7	58.1	19.7
2012	59.8	22.7	64.3	20.6	11.7	14.1	16.9	13.0	22.9	37.8	33.8	51.3	34.8	23.7	48.2	58.5	19.0
2013	58.3	23.7	63.8	20.7	12.4	13.5	15.8	13.0	22.7	37.6	34.4	52.4	35.7	23.5	50.3	58.1	19.1
2014	57.8	24.9	65.2	21.0	12.3	13.5	15.1	13.3	22.6	38.4	36.2	54.1	36.7	23.7	52.5	58.5	19.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:
1965	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	5.1	:	8.2
1970	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	6.2	:	9.9
1975	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	10.1	:	11.2
1980	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	10.4	:	12.9
1981	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	9.9	:	12.7
1982	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	10.5	:	13.0
1983	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	11.4	:	13.2
1984	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	12.6	:	13.9
1985	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	12.6	:	14.4
1986	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	12.6	:	13.5
1987	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	12.8	:	13.6
1988	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	12.9	:	13.7
1989	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	12.9	:	14.7
1990	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	12.3	:	14.4
1991	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	10.8	:	14.0
1992	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.2	:	13.6
1993	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	11.3	:	12.5
1994	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	11.9	:	13.4
1995	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	12.5	:	14.1
1996	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	12.7	:	14.4
1997	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	12.1	:	14.9
1998	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	11.7	:	15.5
1999	22.7	35.1	19.3	30.6	25.5	41.6	19.7	20.0	18.9	11.8	17.0	16.5
2000	26.7	40.8	20.5	30.5	25.0	45.7	19.7	22.9	20.1	12.2	18.8	18.2
2001	29.8	42.1	20.5	32.3	27.1	42.0	18.4	25.7	19.5	12.5	18.6	18.0
2002	28.5	37.4	21.5	33.8	29.9	36.8	19.4	26.5	18.9	13.0	18.1	17.5
2003	30.2	38.7	19.8	35.2	28.8	36.9	21.9	27.5	19.0	12.2	18.1	17.4
2004	32.5	49.2	19.7	38.7	34.7	40.6	26.6	28.4	20.0	12.0	18.8	17.8
2005	33.6	47.9	20.8	40.7	35.4	42.1	25.2	25.7	21.2	12.7	19.4	18.3
2006	35.6	50.5	22.5	44.0	40.2	48.9	27.1	26.4	22.2	14.0	20.7	19.5
2007	41.5	52.4	22.9	41.2	42.4	48.7	28.5	29.3	23.5	12.1	20.9	19.5
2008	40.2	48.1	22.7	36.2	37.5	47.9	28.1	28.5	23.8	12.7	21.2	19.8
2009	29.0	41.3	18.6	28.6	29.1	41.9	25.0	24.1	20.0	11.7	18.1	17.0
2010	31.2	47.6	19.2	37.2	36.2	46.6	26.8	27.4	21.5	12.8	20.1	18.8
2011	35.9	51.9	20.9	44.9	42.0	51.2	28.0	29.2	22.2	13.5	21.6	20.1
2012	39.4	54.7	22.2	46.2	44.9	54.4	28.0	29.5	21.1	13.6	21.5	20.0
2013	42.2	55.4	23.5	47.5	46.2	55.1	27.2	29.9	20.9	13.7	21.7	20.1
2014	45.4	57.0	24.5	49.4	48.5	57.2	27.8	30.6	21.5	14.0	22.1	20.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	14.2	8.1	:	11.4	9.2	3.4	6.5	7.1	:	:	16.6	:	:	7.5	:	:	:
1965	11.7	6.7	:	9.9	6.4	5.7	5.2	6.1	:	:	11.8	:	6.5	7.8	:	:	7.2
1970	13.2	6.6	:	8.9	6.7	6.5	5.4	6.7	:	:	12.5	:	7.3	7.9	:	:	9.0
1975	13.8	7.2	:	10.5	10.0	8.8	6.9	9.1	:	:	15.8	:	7.9	9.5	:	:	11.5
1980	19.4	9.9	:	12.9	10.9	10.0	9.4	10.8	:	:	18.4	:	10.4	14.8	:	:	15.2
1981	21.2	10.3	:	12.8	8.1	11.0	9.8	11.9	:	:	19.4	:	11.4	16.0	:	:	14.7
1982	21.4	9.9	:	11.8	9.5	10.8	9.3	11.1	:	:	18.3	:	9.8	15.7	:	:	13.3
1983	18.6	9.4	:	12.5	9.6	11.3	8.4	9.8	:	:	18.1	:	9.3	15.4	:	:	13.4
1984	19.6	10.2	:	14.9	9.7	10.9	8.6	10.2	:	:	19.4	:	10.6	17.2	:	:	11.7
1985	17.9	10.2	:	14.4	10.9	10.2	8.2	10.3	:	:	18.4	:	10.9	14.8	:	:	11.6
1986	14.0	8.2	:	12.3	8.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	:	:	13.0	:	8.4	10.2	:	:	9.0
1987	13.6	7.8	:	12.8	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.3	:	:	12.8	:	7.9	12.0	:	:	9.1
1988	13.6	8.1	:	13.0	5.7	6.5	6.7	6.1	:	:	13.1	:	8.1	8.7	:	:	8.4
1989	14.9	8.9	:	12.9	7.0	7.4	5.6	6.7	:	:	13.7	:	7.2	9.3	:	:	7.2
1990	13.0	8.7	:	11.6	6.8	6.8	5.5	6.1	:	:	12.5	:	7.4	9.5	:	:	6.3
1991	12.7	8.1	:	11.9	7.8	7.2	5.2	5.8	:	:	13.1	:	7.4	7.9	:	:	5.9
1992	11.2	7.4	:	11.3	6.3	6.3	4.6	5.3	:	:	11.1	:	6.9	7.0	:	:	6.1
1993	13.9	7.0	:	14.4	6.1	6.2	4.4	5.8	:	:	9.8	:	6.4	6.7	:	:	7.2
1994	16.7	7.2	:	14.7	5.4	6.4	4.9	6.1	:	:	10.8	:	7.3	7.3	:	:	8.7
1995	15.7	7.0	:	16.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	7.1	:	:	15.2	:	6.6	6.9	:	:	7.0
1996	15.2	7.1	:	14.8	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	:	:	17.1	:	7.4	6.7	:	:	7.5
1997	21.5	8.4	:	16.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	:	:	20.4	:	8.4	7.2	:	:	9.2
1998	20.7	8.9	:	18.8	7.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	:	:	20.3	:	8.6	6.8	:	:	8.7
1999	17.9	7.6	16.1	18.0	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	12.7	9.3	21.4	24.7	6.0	6.7	10.3	14.1	7.6
2000	22.2	9.7	22.0	19.2	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	14.1	8.9	26.4	33.9	7.5	8.0	11.8	18.7	9.3
2001	21.5	9.1	23.1	15.9	9.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	14.4	11.3	24.0	22.8	7.6	7.6	11.3	19.6	8.0
2002	21.2	8.3	20.3	14.0	9.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	15.0	9.3	22.3	19.6	7.2	6.1	10.6	18.2	7.6
2003	19.9	8.4	23.0	12.6	9.7	7.2	6.6	7.2	12.2	12.5	22.1	20.0	7.1	6.0	11.1	17.3	8.2
2004	21.4	9.0	18.2	11.3	9.2	7.9	6.9	7.7	10.8	14.1	24.5	17.2	7.1	6.8	9.4	14.9	8.9
2005	23.6	10.0	17.4	11.3	9.5	9.1	7.7	8.7	11.5	16.6	28.8	15.0	8.1	7.5	11.7	16.1	10.0
2006	25.1	11.3	20.4	10.3	10.4	10.2	7.4	10.0	11.8	18.8	30.9	19.8	8.6	8.0	13.8	20.0	12.0
2007	26.3	11.2	15.2	9.7	11.2	10.0	7.4	10.2	12.3	14.4	31.4	16.7	9.0	8.3	17.5	20.5	11.9
2008	27.6	11.8	13.6	9.6	12.3	10.7	8.0	11.0	13.5	14.8	34.5	14.5	9.7	9.4	19.4	21.0	12.8
2009	21.7	9.9	10.4	9.6	9.4	7.6	6.6	8.3	9.3	14.4	28.2	13.8	8.2	6.5	15.5	16.0	8.9
2010	25.6	11.7	13.1	9.5	10.6	9.6	7.5	10.7	11.1	9.3	35.3	18.3	9.4	8.0	20.5	20.9	10.4
2011	28.4	12.7	17.1	9.2	10.1	10.8	8.3	11.8	10.4	9.0	38.4	18.4	10.6	9.1	22.8	22.2	12.3
2012	30.3	12.9	17.8	9.4	10.8	11.1	9.4	11.6	9.3	9.3	40.2	18.4	10.6	9.1	23.3	23.2	12.1
2013	32.3	13.5	17.7	9.5	11.5	11.3	10.6	12.0	8.3	9.2	41.1	18.4	11.0	9.1	24.6	24.8	12.3
2014	34.5	14.2	18.1	9.5	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.4	8.7	9.3	42.5	18.4	11.3	9.6	26.4	26.2	12.6

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:
1965	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	10.7	:	7.5
1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	11.2	:	7.7
1975	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	12.6	:	9.2
1980	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	10.8	:	11.0
1981	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.8	:	11.3
1982	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	9.7	:	10.9
1983	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	10.3
1984	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.0	:	10.9
1985	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.5	:	10.6
1986	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	9.4	:	8.1
1987	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.1	:	7.9
1988	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.3	:	8.0
1989	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.2	:	8.3
1990	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	9.5	:	7.8
1991	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.9	:	7.5
1992	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	9.0	:	6.9
1993	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.5	:	7.0
1994	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.2	:	7.4
1995	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.9	:	7.7
1996	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.1	:	7.8
1997	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.4	:	9.1
1998	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	10.2	:	9.2
1999	18.7	10.8	7.0	9.8	16.8	16.4	7.6	9.0	7.6	9.8	8.7	8.6
2000	23.8	13.5	7.9	10.6	20.6	23.5	8.9	12.2	9.3	11.3	10.8	10.7
2001	22.4	14.3	7.7	10.2	22.5	21.7	8.0	12.6	8.3	10.9	10.2	10.1
2002	20.9	14.2	7.3	9.8	22.7	19.9	8.5	12.4	7.7	9.7	9.4	9.2
2003	22.1	15.5	7.2	11.4	22.6	20.3	9.6	12.8	7.4	9.3	9.3	9.0
2004	24.5	12.1	8.1	12.4	19.9	18.7	8.7	14.7	7.7	9.4	9.7	9.5
2005	20.1	10.9	8.5	13.4	24.2	18.1	8.2	15.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	10.5
2006	22.6	12.2	8.6	13.5	23.8	20.7	10.0	15.3	9.7	10.9	11.7	11.5
2007	29.5	13.0	8.5	12.0	19.6	21.4	10.4	11.8	9.6	10.5	11.6	11.4
2008	30.7	14.5	9.0	11.8	27.7	22.3	11.0	12.4	10.6	12.0	12.7	12.5
2009	19.3	11.6	8.0	9.3	20.1	19.1	9.5	8.9	9.4	12.0	10.5	10.4
2010	22.2	16.0	8.0	11.7	27.8	22.3	11.1	10.4	10.6	13.3	12.5	12.3
2011	24.7	17.8	8.5	13.0	32.1	22.6	12.3	11.0	10.4	14.2	13.6	13.3
2012	27.2	19.1	8.9	13.3	33.2	21.9	12.7	11.3	10.8	14.1	14.0	13.8
2013	28.1	19.9	9.3	13.4	33.2	20.9	13.4	11.5	11.0	13.8	14.5	14.3
2014	28.5	21.1	9.7	13.8	33.6	19.9	14.4	11.8	11.4	13.6	15.1	14.9

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	0.2	1.6	:	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.9	0.8	:	12.3	:	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	:	:	-0.9	:	1.4
1965	1.0	-1.3	:	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	0.9	3.6	:	2.0	:	0.1	-0.5	-3.4	:	:	-2.3	:	0.1
1970	2.9	1.1	:	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	:	14.0	:	1.2	0.6	-1.9	:	:	-2.4	:	0.6
1975	0.0	1.2	:	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	0.4	-0.1	:	12.0	:	3.8	-0.1	-5.8	:	:	-7.5	:	0.2
1980	-4.0	-1.8	:	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.2	-2.3	:	13.7	:	0.1	-4.5	-8.6	:	:	-3.0	:	-2.2
1981	-3.2	-0.7	:	-14.6	3.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.3	:	12.2	:	3.3	-3.6	-14.4	:	:	-1.2	:	-1.7
1982	-3.2	0.9	:	-10.5	-0.6	-2.5	-3.8	-1.7	:	15.2	:	3.8	-1.7	-16.0	:	:	-2.4	:	-1.5
1983	-0.9	0.7	:	-6.8	-1.7	-1.7	-2.2	0.2	:	16.0	:	3.4	-2.4	-10.5	:	:	-2.6	:	-0.5
1984	-0.5	1.5	:	-5.8	-1.3	1.1	-1.8	-0.7	:	17.9	:	5.5	-2.0	-7.9	:	:	0.0	:	0.1
1985	0.4	2.8	:	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-1.9	-1.0	:	19.4	:	3.4	-1.1	-4.3	:	:	-1.5	:	0.3
1986	1.8	4.2	:	-3.3	-2.2	1.3	-1.1	0.4	:	17.1	:	2.6	-1.2	-1.7	:	:	-1.0	:	1.3
1987	1.7	4.0	:	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-1.9	-0.3	:	12.3	:	2.6	-1.2	-4.3	:	:	-1.9	:	0.8
1988	2.3	4.5	:	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	:	14.8	:	2.6	-1.3	-7.9	:	:	-2.5	:	0.7
1989	1.9	4.6	:	-1.1	-2.2	-3.4	-1.8	-1.2	:	18.5	:	3.2	-1.3	-5.4	:	:	-4.9	:	0.3
1990	1.5	3.7	:	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.8	:	:	15.8	:	2.5	-0.8	-5.9	2.4	:	-5.1	:	:
1991		0.4																	
1991	2.0	-1.3	:	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.6	:	:	12.3	:	3.0	-2.2	-7.5	8.5	:	-5.5	:	:
1992	2.7	-1.1	:	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.4	:	14.5	:	2.3	-2.5	-6.9	7.3	:	-4.7	:	-1.2
1993	4.4	-0.8	1.2	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.9	:	12.7	:	4.4	-1.4	-5.5	2.2	-4.1	-1.4	:	0.2
1994	5.6	-1.4	-6.8	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.3	1.2	:	13.3	:	5.3	-2.9	-7.2	3.9	5.3	0.9	:	0.1
1995	4.8	-1.2	-6.2	2.7	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	2.2	-1.9	12.1	-10.6	6.2	-2.9	-3.5	-0.8	2.4	4.0	0.5	0.5
1996	3.9	-0.6	-9.2	3.0	-2.1	-0.2	1.1	3.1	-4.8	11.2	-11.5	5.0	-2.8	-4.4	-0.1	-9.5	3.7	0.8	0.9
1997	4.7	-0.5	-12.0	2.8	-1.9	0.1	2.6	2.8	-4.3	10.4	-6.1	5.8	-2.3	-6.2	-0.3	-9.2	4.9	1.3	1.4
1998	4.5	-0.8	-9.7	0.6	-3.2	-1.1	2.4	1.8	5.6	9.2	-6.0	2.5	-1.5	-7.6	-1.1	-9.4	5.0	0.6	0.7
1999	5.0	-1.3	-5.2	0.2	-5.1	-2.7	2.6	1.0	-0.8	8.4	-3.5	4.2	-1.4	-8.9	-3.7	-4.1	7.0	0.3	0.4
2000	4.2	-1.8	-5.2	-0.4	-12.0	-4.0	1.2	-0.2	-3.9	13.2	-12.3	6.4	-0.7	-10.7	-3.2	-2.6	7.6	-0.5	-0.4
2001	4.3	-0.2	-5.0	-0.5	-11.4	-4.3	1.3	0.3	-3.2	8.8	-3.8	5.2	-0.8	-10.6	-0.4	-7.2	8.4	0.0	0.1
2002	6.0	2.0	-10.4	-0.4	-12.7	-3.8	1.0	-0.3	-3.7	10.5	2.4	6.1	2.7	-8.5	0.9	-7.5	8.5	0.8	0.8
2003	5.6	1.9	-11.4	0.8	-12.3	-4.0	0.5	-0.8	-2.3	8.1	-3.0	6.1	1.7	-6.7	-0.9	-6.4	5.1	0.4	0.5
2004	4.5	4.7	-11.4	-0.1	-10.5	-5.9	0.2	-0.4	-5.7	11.9	-5.9	8.6	2.2	-8.3	-2.6	-6.7	6.3	1.1	1.2
2005	3.2	5.1	-10.1	-3.0	-10.8	-7.5	-0.6	-0.9	-6.1	11.5	-8.7	7.5	2.2	-10.3	-1.8	-8.6	3.5	0.4	0.5
2006	3.4	6.5	-15.7	-3.7	-13.7	-9.0	-0.8	-1.5	-7.2	10.4	-9.9	9.0	3.3	-10.7	-2.4	-8.3	4.6	0.5	0.6
2007	3.9	7.5	-15.7	-5.5	-17.6	-10.0	-1.4	-1.3	-11.6	10.1	-4.5	8.4	4.0	-10.2	-4.5	-5.6	4.2	0.4	0.5
2008	1.1	6.2	-8.5	-5.7	-18.0	-9.6	-1.9	-2.9	-12.2	5.4	-5.0	4.7	4.8	-12.6	-6.1	-6.3	3.1	-0.7	-0.6
2009	0.7	6.0	4.2	-2.3	-14.4	-4.8	-1.8	-2.0	-10.7	7.2	-7.4	3.2	2.7	-10.8	-0.4	-2.5	2.0	0.1	0.1
2010	3.0	6.1	3.2	1.1	-12.8	-4.4	-2.0	-3.5	-9.2	8.2	-5.0	5.1	3.5	-9.7	-0.4	-2.5	1.6	0.3	0.3
2011	1.0	5.6	0.3	1.1	-11.7	-3.7	-2.6	-3.3	-4.2	7.1	-0.3	8.3	1.1	-6.6	0.1	-2.5	-1.1	0.3	0.3
2012	0.7	5.7	-0.9	2.3	-8.3	-2.4	-2.2	-1.2	-6.3	4.4	2.1	9.2	1.1	-3.0	2.0	1.4	-1.6	1.1	1.1
2013	0.9	5.0	0.1	3.4	-6.3	-0.5	-1.8	-0.4	-3.5	4.9	1.8	9.8	1.2	-1.8	2.7	1.4	-1.6	1.5	1.5
2014	1.2	4.7	0.4	4.4	-5.2	0.4	-1.9	-0.3	-3.0	4.7	1.6	9.8	1.6	-1.5	2.3	2.2	-2.0	1.6	1.6

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1960	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.8	:	0.8	:	:	-4.4	-1.3	:	:	0.6	0.5	
1965	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.1	:	0.0	:	:	0.9	-0.8	:	:	0.9	1.1	
1970	:	:	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.6	:	0.6	:	:	1.8	0.0	:	:	-0.3	1.0	
1975	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-1.6	:	-0.1	:	:	-10.5	-2.6	:	:	0.2	-0.1	
1980	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	0.7	:	-1.7	:	:	-2.0	-3.7	:	:	-1.3	-1.1	
1981	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	:	-1.1	:	:	-4.1	-2.0	:	:	-1.1	0.5	
1982	:	:	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	0.8	:	-1.2	:	:	-8.0	-1.1	:	:	-0.3	0.7	
1983	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	:	-0.4	:	:	-1.8	-2.3	:	:	-2.4	1.8	
1984	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.4	:	0.0	:	:	-4.5	-1.8	:	:	-3.1	2.8	
1985	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.2	:	0.1	:	:	-3.8	-1.1	:	:	-3.7	3.7	
1986	:	:	-5.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.9	:	0.8	:	:	0.7	-1.4	:	:	-4.8	4.2	
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	-1.7	:	0.4	:	:	-3.3	-0.7	:	:	-4.0	3.4	
1988	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-4.1	:	-0.1	:	:	-3.4	1.3	:	:	-2.1	2.7	
1989	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-4.9	:	-0.6	:	:	-1.3	0.7	:	:	-2.7	2.1	
1990	:	:	0.4	0.1	:	:	:	:	-1.7	-3.8	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-1.3	:	:	-2.8	1.5	
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	-4.3	:	0.9	:	:	:	-3.8	:	-1.3	-1.8	:	:	:	:	-4.0	0.1	:	:	-1.2	2.0	
1992	-7.4	1.7	2.1	12.7	:	:	0.3	:	-2.5	-2.1	:	-1.3	:	:	-2.4	-0.5	:	:	-2.5	3.0	
1993	-9.4	1.8	2.9	17.8	-3.1	-8.0	0.2	:	-0.9	-1.9	:	0.0	:	:	0.7	-2.7	:	:	-3.2	3.0	
1994	-2.4	-0.7	1.6	5.0	:	-7.0	2.3	:	1.4	-1.0	:	0.0	:	:	1.9	1.5	:	:	-3.2	2.7	
1995	-4.8	-3.6	0.9	-0.4	-9.1	-2.9	1.4	-4.9	3.8	-1.2	0.3	0.4	-5.4	-6.7	0.7	-1.0	:	:	-2.1	2.1	
1996	2.7	-5.9	1.5	-4.9	-8.6	-3.3	-1.0	-7.2	4.0	-0.8	0.6	0.8	-3.7	-7.7	-1.8	-1.0	:	:	-1.8	1.4	
1997	3.6	-5.5	0.6	-5.5	-9.7	-3.9	-3.4	-6.1	4.7	-0.1	1.0	1.2	-10.5	-7.7	-1.8	-1.0	:	-5.6	-1.4	2.2	
1998	-0.2	-1.7	-0.9	-9.3	-11.5	-6.4	-3.8	-7.1	4.4	-0.4	0.4	0.6	-5.8	-7.8	-6.8	0.7	:	-3.0	-1.4	3.0	
1999	-3.6	-2.2	1.9	-8.8	-10.9	-7.6	-5.1	-4.1	4.6	-2.7	-0.2	0.0	-6.5	-1.8	-6.8	-0.4	:	-2.6	-2.4	2.6	
2000	-5.5	-4.0	1.4	-4.8	-5.9	-7.8	-5.4	-3.9	4.6	-2.9	-0.9	-0.7	-2.4	-2.9	-10.2	-3.7	:	-2.4	-2.8	2.5	
2001	-5.6	-4.4	3.1	-7.6	-4.7	-5.6	-2.4	-5.6	4.9	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2	-3.0	-6.8	-4.3	1.9	:	2.2	-2.8	2.1	
2002	-2.4	-5.0	2.5	-6.7	-5.1	-6.8	-2.1	-1.1	5.1	-2.1	0.2	0.4	-7.3	-10.0	1.5	-0.3	:	-4.2	-4.1	2.8	
2003	-5.3	-5.1	3.4	-8.2	-6.8	-8.3	-1.7	-4.9	6.9	-1.7	0.1	0.3	-6.2	-4.0	-4.8	-2.5	:	-7.8	-4.8	3.2	
2004	-6.5	-4.1	3.0	-12.9	-7.5	-9.5	-4.2	-5.8	6.8	-2.1	0.5	0.8	-4.3	-8.1	-9.8	-3.7	:	-13.8	-5.1	3.7	
2005	-11.7	-2.0	4.3	-12.6	-7.1	-8.2	-1.3	-8.9	7.1	-2.1	0.0	0.3	-5.3	-2.5	-16.0	-4.6	-16.6	-8.8	-5.1	3.6	
2006	-17.6	-2.6	3.0	-22.6	-10.2	-7.5	-3.0	-10.6	7.9	-2.9	-0.2	0.2	-6.7	-0.4	-24.3	-6.1	-31.3	-10.1	-4.2	3.9	
2007	-25.2	-5.1	1.4	-22.4	-15.0	-7.4	-5.1	-13.6	8.6	-2.3	-0.3	0.3	-7.3	-7.1	-15.9	-5.9	-39.5	-17.7	-5.0	4.8	
2008	-23.2	-2.9	2.9	-13.1	-13.0	-6.9	-4.8	-11.4	8.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	-9.0	-12.9	-24.6	-5.7	-50.6	-21.6	-4.8	3.3	
2009	-9.0	-3.3	3.3	8.6	2.1	-0.1	-3.1	-4.2	6.9	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	-5.2	-6.8	-11.5	-2.2	-29.6	-7.2	-3.6	2.8	
2010	-0.4	-5.2	5.5	2.9	-0.4	1.2	-3.8	-3.9	6.8	-2.5	-0.1	0.2	-1.1	-2.1	-8.0	-6.4	-24.6	-7.4	-3.3	3.6	
2011	1.7	-3.9	6.6	-2.4	-3.7	1.0	-4.5	-4.1	6.5	-1.9	0.0	0.3	-0.9	-2.7	-7.0	-10.0	-19.6	-8.9	-3.3	2.0	
2012	-1.6	-2.9	5.6	-2.9	-2.9	1.6	-3.9	-4.1	6.4	-3.8	0.4	0.6	-1.2	-3.6	-7.3	-8.0	-20.1	-12.4	-3.1	0.9	
2013	-2.1	-2.1	4.6	-3.1	-3.0	2.6	-3.3	-4.2	6.5	-2.2	0.9	1.1	-1.5	-5.5	-7.5	-6.8	-20.8	-10.3	-2.9	1.1	
2014	-2.5	-1.3	4.2	-3.5	-3.6	2.6	-3.7	-4.4	6.5	-1.1	1.1	1.4	-2.2	-6.5	-7.8	-7.2	-20.8	-11.5	-2.9	1.3	

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	19.4	28.9	:	16.3	13.7	22.7	25.2	25.5	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	19.6	:	:	27.1	:	26.0
1965	24.1	27.2	:	19.4	24.7	24.1	25.5	23.6	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	22.6	:	:	23.7	:	25.5
1970	31.0	29.5	:	20.4	28.4	27.0	25.8	26.7	:	40.3	:	29.4	30.3	26.9	:	:	29.1	:	27.9
1975	24.4	22.4	:	21.7	31.3	25.6	22.9	23.6	:	35.2	:	25.8	25.9	22.5	:	:	27.5	:	23.7
1980	20.3	21.9	:	15.9	28.0	21.7	21.2	24.5	:	38.9	:	23.0	23.6	27.5	:	:	27.4	:	22.5
1981	17.6	20.7	:	13.5	24.5	19.8	18.7	22.3	:	36.7	:	23.4	21.9	23.4	:	:	26.2	:	20.7
1982	16.7	21.0	:	17.1	25.3	19.9	17.5	22.0	:	40.0	:	22.8	21.5	21.9	:	:	24.9	:	20.4
1983	16.4	21.5	:	16.8	23.3	19.9	17.0	22.4	:	40.3	:	23.3	20.4	22.1	:	:	24.4	:	20.5
1984	17.8	22.1	:	16.8	24.7	21.5	16.8	22.5	:	42.6	:	25.9	21.4	19.9	:	:	25.3	:	21.0
1985	17.9	22.9	:	13.7	24.0	21.9	16.6	22.2	:	37.5	:	24.1	21.3	22.3	:	:	24.3	:	21.0
1986	19.0	24.3	:	13.2	24.1	22.9	18.0	22.1	:	38.8	:	24.6	21.6	24.2	:	:	24.1	:	21.9
1987	19.8	23.6	:	14.6	21.1	22.8	17.7	21.8	:	36.9	:	24.5	21.8	26.2	:	:	23.7	:	21.6
1988	22.5	24.7	:	14.7	22.3	23.8	19.0	21.8	:	40.3	:	25.8	22.9	24.3	:	:	25.9	:	22.6
1989	23.6	25.7	:	15.5	20.0	23.0	19.8	21.1	:	43.7	:	27.1	23.6	25.1	:	:	25.4	:	22.9
1990	23.9	25.3	:	17.9	20.0	22.8	19.9	:	:	41.7	:	26.0	23.9	25.1	19.5	:	23.7	:	:
1991		22.8																	
1991	23.1	22.7	:	17.5	21.7	22.1	19.3	:	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.7	20.1	25.4	:	16.3	:	:
1992	23.5	22.4	:	15.5	21.0	20.2	19.0	19.2	:	38.5	:	24.8	22.8	20.5	24.9	:	13.7	:	20.8
1993	24.6	21.3	24.4	17.6	19.5	20.1	17.6	19.9	:	37.0	:	25.0	22.2	18.6	21.5	20.5	14.8	:	20.4
1994	25.9	21.1	19.3	17.9	20.4	19.9	18.0	20.2	:	36.2	:	26.1	22.2	17.8	24.8	26.3	18.1	:	20.6
1995	25.5	21.2	21.4	20.4	16.1	21.7	18.4	22.2	19.7	31.7	19.0	27.2	22.4	20.5	22.9	26.7	21.7	21.3	21.3
1996	24.5	20.7	20.7	21.0	15.6	21.5	18.1	22.4	16.5	31.4	14.8	26.7	22.3	19.8	23.2	24.5	20.7	20.9	20.9
1997	25.7	20.8	20.3	22.8	16.0	22.2	19.4	22.3	14.6	32.6	15.6	28.1	22.8	20.1	24.2	25.1	23.8	21.6	21.6
1998	25.7	21.1	21.7	24.2	15.9	22.4	20.5	21.5	24.5	32.5	13.2	25.2	23.4	20.5	24.6	24.1	24.8	21.7	21.7
1999	26.4	20.5	20.6	23.2	15.0	22.4	21.4	21.2	16.2	32.3	14.8	27.1	23.2	19.8	24.0	23.7	26.4	21.8	21.8
2000	26.8	20.5	23.1	23.5	11.3	22.3	21.1	20.6	14.0	36.4	13.0	28.4	23.7	17.7	24.2	23.4	28.5	21.7	21.7
2001	25.5	20.2	22.9	21.4	11.8	22.0	20.9	21.0	13.1	33.2	13.5	26.7	23.3	17.1	24.7	22.4	28.9	21.4	21.4
2002	25.1	20.1	21.9	20.1	9.6	22.9	19.6	21.0	14.8	32.5	16.0	25.8	25.1	17.2	24.9	21.6	27.7	21.0	21.0
2003	24.9	19.7	21.8	22.7	12.2	23.4	19.0	20.1	14.8	30.2	12.7	25.4	24.6	16.8	24.5	18.2	24.5	20.7	20.7
2004	25.4	22.3	21.7	23.1	12.0	22.4	19.5	20.6	14.1	33.5	9.1	27.6	25.2	15.7	24.9	19.7	26.3	21.7	21.7
2005	25.1	22.4	23.6	23.3	10.6	22.1	19.3	20.0	13.6	34.0	9.4	26.5	24.8	13.2	25.4	20.3	25.3	21.4	21.4
2006	25.8	24.6	23.0	24.3	10.9	21.9	20.0	20.3	13.4	30.7	10.2	29.0	25.8	12.3	26.5	19.7	25.9	22.4	22.4
2007	26.9	26.8	22.9	20.9	9.1	21.0	20.6	20.8	10.0	31.1	15.9	28.8	27.3	12.7	27.4	22.2	27.1	23.1	23.1
2008	25.1	25.4	21.4	15.5	6.0	19.5	20.1	18.8	11.1	26.9	13.3	25.2	27.6	10.6	25.7	21.4	25.4	21.5	21.5
2009	20.5	22.5	22.0	11.9	4.2	19.2	17.2	16.9	8.6	23.7	9.1	21.6	23.6	9.4	21.7	17.1	20.5	18.9	18.9
2010	23.6	23.6	23.3	13.1	4.8	18.4	17.3	16.7	10.6	27.6	11.6	23.1	25.1	9.9	20.6	20.1	20.1	19.5	19.5
2011	22.8	23.9	25.8	12.0	4.4	17.8	18.1	16.4	12.3	28.2	12.2	26.4	24.6	10.9	20.3	21.5	19.7	19.9	19.9
2012	22.4	23.2	25.9	12.7	5.7	17.4	18.0	16.4	7.3	26.1	13.3	26.3	24.5	12.8	19.4	23.3	19.0	19.7	19.7
2013	22.6	22.5	25.8	13.8	7.9	18.2	18.2	17.0	8.4	26.6	13.6	26.6	24.5	13.4	19.5	23.8	19.1	19.9	19.9
2014	22.9	22.4	26.8	15.1	9.8	19.0	18.3	17.5	8.2	26.5	14.1	26.7	25.3	13.9	19.1	25.0	18.9	20.2	20.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Saving

### 45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1960	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	19.1	:	24.5	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	19.0	33.4
1965	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	20.6	:	24.7	:	:	29.4	14.1	:	:	21.2	33.0
1970	:	:	22.2	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	22.1	:	26.8	:	:	25.9	-4.8	:	:	17.7	40.0
1975	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	16.9	:	22.8	:	:	24.3	22.3	:	:	17.7	32.7
1980	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	18.1	:	21.5	:	:	25.1	15.5	:	:	18.9	31.3
1981	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	17.2	:	19.8	:	:	22.6	22.2	:	:	20.2	31.7
1982	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	17.2	:	19.6	:	:	20.1	20.7	:	:	18.5	30.6
1983	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	17.7	:	19.8	:	:	19.2	18.2	:	:	16.3	29.7
1984	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	19.6	18.1	:	20.4	:	:	18.6	18.1	:	:	18.2	30.6
1985	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	18.0	:	20.4	:	:	17.0	22.4	:	:	16.6	32.0
1986	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	17.1	:	21.1	:	:	19.1	26.0	:	:	14.9	32.3
1987	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	17.3	:	20.8	:	:	17.4	26.6	:	:	15.4	32.1
1988	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	20.7	17.3	:	21.6	:	:	17.4	30.5	:	:	16.6	33.5
1989	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	21.4	17.3	:	21.9	:	:	17.5	28.7	:	:	16.0	34.1
1990	:	:	20.3	23.2	:	:	:	21.7	20.0	16.4	:	:	:	:	16.9	25.0	:	:	14.9	34.2
1991																				
1991	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	13.7	26.9	17.0	15.4	:	:	:	:	16.1	22.2	:	:	15.0	34.4
1992	:	29.7	20.0	59.7	:	:	13.4	24.5	14.2	14.3	:	19.7	:	:	15.7	22.3	:	:	13.9	33.7
1993	:	27.0	19.1	37.0	16.0	11.9	13.9	26.9	14.4	14.0	:	19.3	:	:	17.6	22.4	:	:	13.7	32.5
1994	:	27.5	19.3	31.6	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	18.0	15.7	:	19.8	:	:	17.9	20.9	:	:	14.9	30.7
1995	:	28.6	20.4	16.7	13.5	18.9	20.1	18.3	21.0	15.9	:	20.5	10.3	:	17.1	22.9	:	:	16.0	30.2
1996	:	27.8	20.5	13.2	12.4	20.4	19.8	15.3	20.6	16.1	:	20.3	15.4	:	17.2	26.2	:	:	16.7	30.0
1997	:	24.9	21.4	15.5	14.8	21.2	20.1	14.6	21.0	17.1	:	20.8	14.3	13.3	17.9	24.1	:	:	18.0	30.3
1998	16.2	26.9	20.7	17.6	12.7	21.3	21.2	10.6	21.8	17.9	21.0	21.0	14.6	14.4	17.4	22.9	:	:	18.5	29.1
1999	14.1	25.3	21.7	15.1	10.4	18.5	20.2	11.1	22.3	15.4	20.6	20.7	13.8	17.9	15.0	18.8	:	:	17.9	27.3
2000	12.5	26.0	22.6	18.3	12.6	19.3	19.5	15.5	23.3	14.8	20.5	20.5	16.5	19.4	13.1	17.1	:	:	17.8	27.6
2001	14.7	25.2	23.5	18.1	14.0	19.7	18.4	16.6	23.2	15.2	20.3	20.3	18.3	12.2	17.0	17.0	:	:	16.2	26.4
2002	17.3	23.2	22.9	19.0	15.2	17.9	16.5	20.9	22.5	15.1	20.0	20.0	17.8	10.6	19.7	17.3	:	:	14.3	25.3
2003	15.8	21.9	23.1	20.2	14.6	15.3	17.0	17.1	24.0	15.1	19.8	19.9	20.9	15.1	15.0	15.1	:	:	13.5	25.6
2004	16.3	23.0	23.4	19.9	14.8	16.4	15.9	17.9	23.7	15.0	20.5	20.6	22.3	13.8	13.7	15.7	:	:	14.3	26.2
2005	15.9	24.5	25.2	21.0	16.6	16.4	18.0	14.4	24.8	14.9	20.3	20.4	21.7	18.8	12.2	15.4	:	:	14.8	26.1
2006	14.5	25.1	25.7	16.5	15.8	16.6	18.0	15.9	26.6	14.5	21.0	21.2	22.4	21.1	11.4	16.0	:	:	16.0	26.6
2007	8.8	24.7	24.7	17.6	16.2	15.0	19.4	17.4	28.9	16.0	21.8	22.0	21.7	17.6	13.1	15.1	:	:	14.1	27.7
2008	14.4	26.0	25.2	18.1	14.0	16.6	19.1	19.8	29.0	16.1	20.9	20.9	21.4	13.9	0.0	16.1	:	:	12.8	26.3
2009	20.4	20.6	20.9	29.1	13.5	17.9	17.3	21.2	23.4	12.9	18.2	18.2	19.8	19.4	2.4	12.8	:	:	10.5	22.6
2010	22.5	19.7	22.7	22.8	17.4	19.9	17.2	20.9	25.5	12.6	18.7	18.7	20.6	23.4	4.5	13.1	:	10.0	11.6	23.5
2011	24.8	20.7	24.1	24.5	16.8	20.5	17.4	24.7	26.1	13.2	19.2	19.1	20.2	24.5	7.3	13.8	:	8.1	11.6	21.9
2012	22.4	20.7	23.2	24.7	17.2	19.7	17.4	25.4	25.8	11.2	18.7	18.6	19.3	24.1	7.7	14.4	-1.3	5.5	12.1	21.7
2013	22.2	21.4	22.9	25.0	17.7	20.3	17.2	25.8	26.1	13.0	19.1	19.0	20.1	23.7	8.2	14.9	-2.2	7.9	12.8	22.1
2014	22.1	22.2	22.7	25.2	18.0	20.1	16.6	26.1	26.5	14.4	19.5	19.5	20.5	24.7	9.0	14.2	-2.4	7.6	13.6	23.0

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	24.6	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:
1976	25.8	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	20.3	:	:	:	13.6	:	:
1977	24.3	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	18.5	24.1	:	:	13.8	:	:
1978	24.4	21.1	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	20.4	20.0	28.3	:	:	17.0	:	:
1979	23.0	20.6	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	20.6	20.7	30.2	:	:	19.3	:	:
1980	24.4	19.7	:	:	:	:	17.3	27.2	:	:	:	21.0	19.2	29.6	:	:	19.4	:	:
1975-1980	24.4	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:
1981	25.3	20.0	:	:	:	:	16.9	28.6	:	:	:	22.3	17.5	26.7	:	:	17.1	:	:
1982	23.6	20.2	:	:	:	:	15.8	27.8	:	:	:	23.2	19.1	23.4	:	:	17.4	:	:
1983	23.8	20.4	:	:	:	:	15.7	28.9	:	:	:	23.7	18.7	22.3	:	:	18.7	:	:
1984	24.3	20.3	:	:	:	:	15.5	29.7	:	:	:	25.8	18.3	21.5	:	:	18.2	:	:
1985	24.0	20.4	:	20.1	:	:	15.7	29.7	:	:	:	22.8	18.3	24.8	:	:	17.2	:	:
1986	25.4	21.9	:	19.7	:	:	17.4	29.0	:	:	:	24.0	19.8	27.8	:	:	16.4	:	:
1987	24.5	21.9	:	20.0	:	:	16.2	28.2	:	:	:	24.4	20.9	29.7	:	:	18.0	:	:
1988	26.5	23.4	:	17.4	29.3	:	17.5	27.8	:	:	:	25.4	21.4	24.6	:	:	16.4	:	:
1989	28.8	22.3	:	16.4	28.5	:	17.5	27.7	:	:	:	27.9	22.1	24.8	:	:	15.2	:	:
1990	28.5	24.0	:	19.0	28.4	:	17.7	:	:	32.5	:	27.4	21.8	27.8	:	:	14.4	:	:
1981-1990	25.5	21.5	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	24.7	19.8	25.3	:	:	16.9	:	:
1991		22.0																	
1991	28.1	21.3	:	18.9	27.2	:	18.0	:	:	33.9	:	24.5	21.7	23.8	:	:	13.1	:	:
1992	29.1	20.8	:	16.8	27.1	:	19.0	27.2	:	32.8	:	25.5	20.0	21.3	:	:	15.4	:	:
1993	29.1	20.5	10.0	18.7	26.4	:	19.3	26.6	:	30.0	:	24.5	21.5	22.3	:	:	23.6	18.8	:
1994	28.2	20.0	8.4	17.4	26.3	:	19.0	26.0	:	28.7	:	26.4	22.1	21.8	:	:	24.6	20.1	:
1995	27.5	21.1	15.5	20.5	22.2	23.6	19.3	26.0	16.4	24.3	19.9	28.0	23.7	22.2	19.6	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.5
1996	26.1	21.2	16.5	19.3	20.3	22.7	18.2	26.1	16.1	24.3	20.6	25.8	21.9	20.5	20.3	24.4	20.0	21.9	21.9
1997	25.4	21.0	13.5	19.7	18.4	22.0	19.4	22.6	15.8	24.9	19.6	26.5	21.1	19.5	22.8	24.2	22.0	21.5	21.5
1998	24.1	20.7	17.0	20.1	16.2	21.2	19.5	21.4	25.3	23.9	18.9	23.3	21.8	19.7	22.3	23.3	20.3	20.8	20.8
1999	24.4	19.3	19.7	16.6	14.4	19.7	19.4	19.8	17.4	23.8	17.8	23.7	22.1	18.6	22.0	22.8	21.5	19.9	19.9
2000	24.2	19.0	19.6	15.8	11.4	19.2	19.0	19.4	12.9	25.7	15.4	23.9	22.5	17.4	23.4	23.7	19.0	19.5	19.5
1991-2000	26.6	20.5	:	18.4	21.0	:	19.0	:	:	27.2	:	25.2	21.8	20.7	:	:	19.3	:	:
2001	23.2	20.2	18.7	16.3	11.9	18.4	18.8	20.3	12.0	23.4	16.0	23.2	20.2	17.9	24.2	23.8	21.2	19.8	19.8
2002	23.3	21.0	16.2	16.7	10.4	18.8	19.4	21.0	15.7	24.4	17.9	24.1	22.9	17.8	23.5	23.5	20.9	20.4	20.4
2003	24.4	21.1	15.8	19.0	14.1	19.7	19.7	21.1	17.3	24.1	14.5	24.8	23.4	18.3	22.7	18.0	19.4	20.8	20.8
2004	24.0	23.5	16.6	18.5	15.0	18.2	19.6	21.1	14.8	29.0	11.7	26.2	23.3	18.1	22.7	19.3	21.3	21.4	21.4
2005	23.5	23.2	18.4	18.5	13.4	16.7	19.1	20.8	13.4	28.2	10.9	23.7	23.5	16.4	22.9	19.3	20.2	20.7	20.7
2006	23.8	24.0	16.2	18.1	14.7	15.2	18.7	19.0	10.8	24.2	11.4	25.6	24.4	14.3	23.7	20.0	19.7	20.4	20.5
2007	25.0	24.3	15.3	16.8	13.4	14.2	19.5	18.7	2.5	23.0	15.5	25.4	24.9	13.3	22.7	21.5	19.4	20.5	20.5
2008	24.2	23.0	18.2	16.9	12.6	18.8	19.4	17.9	6.3	19.4	15.3	21.1	25.3	11.9	22.1	20.4	18.6	20.1	20.2
2009	23.5	22.9	20.0	19.5	16.0	24.5	20.6	18.9	9.3	19.3	10.9	22.3	24.2	16.4	22.2	20.8	20.3	21.5	21.5
2010	25.5	24.3	21.2	20.5	13.7	23.0	20.7	18.2	10.7	23.2	13.5	23.6	25.5	16.8	21.3	24.7	20.4	21.8	21.8
2011	24.4	22.4	22.4	18.7	12.8	23.0	19.7	17.8	14.1	23.7	13.5	27.0	23.7	15.7	21.2	23.7	18.2	21.0	21.0
2012	23.3	21.2	21.9	19.2	11.1	22.4	19.1	16.7	9.1	22.7	15.1	26.3	23.7	16.9	20.5	25.1	18.1	20.3	20.2
2013	24.0	20.8	22.0	20.3	11.8	22.4	18.4	16.6	10.9	23.3	15.3	25.8	23.6	16.4	19.7	24.8	17.9	20.0	20.0
2014	24.5	20.5	23.0	19.0	12.5	23.7	18.6	17.2	10.9	23.1	15.4	26.4	23.9	15.2	19.3	25.8	17.4	20.3	20.2
2001-2010	24.0	22.8	17.7	18.1	13.5	18.8	19.6	19.7	11.3	23.8	13.8	24.0	23.8	16.1	22.8	21.1	20.1	20.7	20.8
2011	24.4	22.4	22.4	18.7	12.8	23.0	19.7	17.8	14.1	23.7	13.5	27.0	23.7	15.7	21.2	23.7	18.2	21.0	21.0
2012	23.3	21.2	21.9	19.2	11.1	22.4	19.1	16.7	9.1	22.7	15.1	26.3	23.7	16.9	20.5	25.1	18.1	20.3	20.2
2013	24.0	20.8	22.0	20.3	11.8	22.4	18.4	16.6	10.9	23.3	15.3	25.8	23.6	16.4	19.7	24.8	17.9	20.0	20.0
2014	24.5	20.5	23.0	19.0	12.5	23.7	18.6	17.2	10.9	23.1	15.4	26.4	23.9	15.2	19.3	25.8	17.4	20.3	20.2

1) 1975-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1975	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	:
1976	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:
1977	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:
1978	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:
1979	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	:
1975-1980	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:
1981	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	28.4
1982	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	27.8
1983	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	27.4
1984	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	27.3
1985	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	28.0
1986	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	28.3
1987	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	26.9
1988	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	27.3
1989	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	27.2
1990	:	:	19.9	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	26.5
1981-1990	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	27.5
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.8
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.8
1992	:	:	20.3	56.2	:	:	15.5	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.6
1993	:	:	20.9	32.0	:	:	14.0	:	19.5	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	27.5
1994	:	:	20.5	29.4	:	:	17.5	:	22.3	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	27.1
1995	:	22.9	21.3	15.7	10.5	21.7	20.6	16.0	24.1	18.9	:	22.0	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	17.1	27.5
1996	:	23.2	20.4	11.1	10.7	20.8	19.8	14.4	20.6	18.1	:	21.3	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	16.8	27.3
1997	:	20.7	20.0	13.7	11.5	21.8	20.0	15.8	19.2	17.6	:	20.7	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	16.8	27.5
1998	10.6	22.8	18.9	15.4	12.1	21.5	20.6	11.0	18.7	16.5	20.0	20.0	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	16.1	27.8
1999	10.0	22.2	18.7	15.3	9.8	19.0	18.5	12.4	18.4	12.9	18.6	18.6	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	15.0	27.5
2000	9.2	23.7	18.7	18.1	11.0	16.7	19.5	15.8	17.0	12.1	18.1	18.0	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	14.0	27.8
1991-2000	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	27.4
2001	10.0	22.8	20.6	16.8	13.3	17.7	19.6	16.1	18.7	12.8	18.6	18.5	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	14.4	26.3
2002	14.6	21.3	21.1	18.0	13.5	18.4	17.4	18.5	20.9	15.2	19.4	19.5	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	15.8	27.4
2003	12.9	20.6	21.7	19.1	12.8	17.4	18.8	13.8	22.3	16.3	20.0	20.1	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	15.9	27.9
2004	11.0	19.1	20.0	17.2	12.8	18.4	17.4	14.5	20.5	16.2	20.3	20.5	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	16.2	28.8
2005	11.3	21.0	18.7	17.5	14.1	19.6	18.2	11.0	19.7	16.0	19.7	19.8	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	15.4	27.2
2006	9.2	21.5	19.1	11.0	12.7	20.7	17.4	11.6	21.3	14.8	19.3	19.4	:	:	0.5	11.5	:	:	15.7	26.2
2007	0.9	20.2	18.3	11.8	12.6	15.4	16.9	13.8	22.2	16.4	19.5	19.8	:	:	3.0	12.5	:	:	14.4	27.1
2008	8.1	22.8	19.8	17.6	13.0	16.8	17.8	18.6	23.6	17.8	19.7	19.9	:	:	-4.6	14.8	:	:	16.2	26.4
2009	20.8	21.4	21.5	34.1	20.1	19.5	19.0	24.2	20.8	19.6	21.2	21.2	:	:	7.6	15.4	:	:	18.7	28.4
2010	22.2	20.3	23.1	25.0	22.2	22.3	20.0	21.8	22.0	19.2	21.4	21.5	21.6	23.0	7.1	11.4	:	:	19.8	28.9
2011	24.4	20.3	23.4	22.7	19.7	22.9	17.9	23.2	22.5	18.2	20.7	20.7	21.7	23.8	9.1	6.2	:	:	18.9	27.0
2012	21.1	20.5	23.2	21.9	17.5	19.8	16.8	21.7	22.4	17.0	19.8	19.9	20.6	24.6	7.8	7.8	-15.4	:	18.3	27.3
2013	20.8	21.1	22.7	22.4	17.3	20.5	17.0	21.6	23.1	18.1	19.8	19.8	21.3	24.2	7.3	9.6	-16.9	:	17.9	27.3
2014	20.1	21.7	22.6	22.7	16.9	20.4	16.8	21.6	22.7	18.5	20.0	20.1	21.4	24.5	7.3	9.5	-17.8	:	17.7	28.1
2001-2010	12.1	21.1	20.4	18.8	14.7	18.6	18.3	16.4	21.2	16.4	19.9	20.0	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	16.3	27.5
2011	24.4	20.3	23.4	22.7	19.7	22.9	17.9	23.2	22.5	18.2	20.7	20.7	21.7	23.8	9.1	6.2	:	:	18.9	27.0
2012	21.1	20.5	23.2	21.9	17.5	19.8	16.8	21.7	22.4	17.0	19.8	19.9	20.6	24.6	7.8	7.8	-15.4	:	18.3	27.3
2013	20.8	21.1	22.7	22.4	17.3	20.5	17.0	21.6	23.1	18.1	19.8	19.8	21.3	24.2	7.3	9.6	-16.9	:	17.9	27.3
2014	20.1	21.7	22.6	22.7	16.9	20.4	16.8	21.6	22.7	18.5	20.0	20.1	21.4	24.5	7.3	9.5	-17.8	:	17.7	28.1

1) 1975-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.2	:	:	:	12.3	:	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.2	0.9	:	:	10.8	:	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.8	-1.6	:	:	8.0	:	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	-0.9	:	:	7.4	:	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	-2.7	:	:	:	2.0	4.4	-2.1	:	:	8.0	:	:
1975-1980	-1.5	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	-6.2	:	:	:	1.1	4.4	-3.3	:	:	9.2	:	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.4	2.4	-1.4	:	:	7.4	:	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.4	1.7	-0.1	:	:	5.8	:	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	0.1	3.1	-1.6	:	:	7.1	:	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	:	-6.5	:	:	0.9	-7.5	:	:	:	1.4	3.1	-2.6	:	:	7.1	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	:	-6.5	:	:	0.6	-7.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	-3.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	:	-5.4	:	:	1.5	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.5	:	:	5.7	:	:
1988	-4.0	1.4	:	-2.7	-7.0	:	1.5	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	:	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.3	-6.6	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1990	-4.6	1.3	:	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.3	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.7	:	:	9.3	:	:
1981-1990	-6.0	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.5	-6.6	:	:	:	0.1	2.3	-1.9	:	:	7.9	:	:
1991		0.8																	
1991	-5.1	1.4	:	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.3	-6.9	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.7	:	:	3.2	:	:
1992	-5.6	1.6	:	-1.4	-6.0	:	-0.1	-8.0	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	14.4	-1.2	-7.0	:	-1.7	-6.7	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.7	:	-3.1	-4.0	:	:
1994	-2.4	1.1	10.9	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.1	:	1.7	-2.0	:	:
1995	-2.0	0.1	5.9	-0.1	-6.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	7.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	-1.7	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2
1996	-1.6	-0.5	4.2	1.7	-4.7	-1.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	7.1	-5.8	0.9	0.4	-0.7	3.0	0.1	0.7	-1.0	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.2	6.7	3.1	-2.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	7.7	-4.1	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.1
1998	1.5	0.4	4.7	4.1	-0.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	0.9	6.6	0.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	-1.2	8.5	-3.0	3.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.9	4.8	1.8	1.9
2000	2.6	1.5	3.5	7.7	-0.2	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.4	4.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	-0.3	9.4	2.2	2.2
1991-2000	-1.5	0.7	:	2.0	-3.8	:	0.3	-3.3	:	7.6	:	1.2	1.0	-1.2	:	:	1.6	:	:
2001	2.3	0.0	4.3	5.1	-0.1	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	9.8	-2.5	3.5	3.1	-0.8	0.4	-1.4	7.7	1.5	1.5
2002	1.9	-0.9	5.7	3.5	-0.7	4.0	0.2	0.0	-0.9	8.1	-1.9	1.7	2.1	-0.6	1.4	-1.9	6.8	0.6	0.6
2003	0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.6	-1.9	3.7	-0.7	-1.0	-2.6	6.1	-1.8	0.7	1.3	-1.5	1.8	0.2	5.1	-0.1	-0.1
2004	1.4	-1.2	5.1	4.5	-3.0	4.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	4.5	-2.6	1.4	1.9	-2.4	2.2	0.3	5.0	0.3	0.3
2005	1.7	-0.9	5.3	4.8	-2.9	5.4	0.3	-0.8	0.2	5.7	-1.5	2.8	1.3	-3.2	2.5	1.0	5.2	0.7	0.7
2006	2.1	0.7	6.8	6.2	-3.8	6.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	6.5	-1.3	3.5	1.4	-2.0	2.8	-0.2	6.2	2.0	2.0
2007	1.9	2.5	7.6	4.2	-4.3	6.8	1.1	2.1	7.4	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.5	-0.7	4.7	0.7	7.7	2.6	2.6
2008	0.9	2.4	3.2	-1.4	-6.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	4.9	7.5	-2.0	4.1	2.3	-1.3	3.6	1.0	6.7	1.4	1.3
2009	-3.0	-0.4	2.0	-7.7	-11.8	-5.3	-3.4	-2.0	-0.7	4.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-6.9	-0.4	-3.7	0.2	-2.6	-2.6
2010	-1.9	-0.7	2.1	-7.4	-8.9	-4.6	-3.4	-1.5	-0.1	4.4	-1.9	-0.6	-0.4	-6.9	-0.7	-4.6	-0.3	-2.3	-2.3
2011	-1.6	1.5	3.4	-6.6	-8.4	-5.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.9	4.5	-1.3	-0.7	0.9	-4.8	-0.9	-2.3	1.5	-1.2	-1.2
2012	-0.9	2.0	4.0	-6.5	-5.4	-5.0	-1.1	-0.3	-1.8	3.4	-1.8	0.0	0.8	-4.1	-1.0	-1.8	0.9	-0.6	-0.5
2013	-1.5	1.7	3.8	-6.4	-3.9	-4.2	-0.2	0.4	-2.5	3.3	-1.7	0.8	0.9	-3.0	-0.2	-1.0	1.2	-0.1	-0.1
2014	-1.6	1.9	3.8	-3.9	-2.7	-4.6	-0.3	0.3	-2.7	3.3	-1.3	0.3	1.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.9	1.5	-0.1	-0.1
2001-2010	0.8	0.0	4.8	1.5	-4.4	2.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	6.5	-1.7	2.0	1.5	-2.6	1.8	-0.9	5.0	0.4	0.4
2011	-1.6	1.5	3.4	-6.6	-8.4	-5.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.9	4.5	-1.3	-0.7	0.9	-4.8	-0.9	-2.3	1.5	-1.2	-1.2
2012	-0.9	2.0	4.0	-6.5	-5.4	-5.0	-1.1	-0.3	-1.8	3.4	-1.8	0.0	0.8	-4.1	-1.0	-1.8	0.9	-0.6	-0.5
2013	-1.5	1.7	3.8	-6.4	-3.9	-4.2	-0.2	0.4	-2.5	3.3	-1.7	0.8	0.9	-3.0	-0.2	-1.0	1.2	-0.1	-0.1
2014	-1.6	1.9	3.8	-3.9	-2.7	-4.6	-0.3	0.3	-2.7	3.3	-1.3	0.3	1.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.9	1.5	-0.1	-0.1

1) 1975-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1975-1980	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.3
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	2.8
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	2.3
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.3
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.0
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.0
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	5.2
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	6.2
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.0
1990	:	:	0.5	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	4.6
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	7.5	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.6
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	7.1
1993	-6.1	:	-1.7	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	5.0
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.6
1995	-7.1	5.7	-0.9	0.9	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.3	-3.1	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.2	2.7
1996	-10.6	4.6	0.1	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	-0.1	2.7
1997	2.5	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.3	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	1.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.6	4.1	1.8	2.2	0.7	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	2.4	1.3
1999	4.2	3.1	3.0	-0.3	0.6	-0.5	1.6	-1.3	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	2.9	-0.2
2000	3.3	2.3	3.9	0.2	1.6	2.5	-0.1	-0.3	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	3.7	-0.2
1991-2000	-1.8	:	0.5	2.5	:	:	-0.2	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	3.2
2001	4.7	2.4	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.6	-0.1	0.5	0.5	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.5	-2.1
2003	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	1.7	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	-2.4	-2.4
2004	5.3	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	-2.1	-1.5	3.4	3.3	-1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	4.6	3.5	6.5	3.5	2.5	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.1	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.1
2006	5.3	3.5	6.6	5.5	3.1	-4.1	0.7	4.3	5.3	-0.2	1.7	1.8	:	:	10.8	4.5	:	:	0.2	0.4
2007	7.9	4.5	6.5	5.7	3.6	-0.4	2.5	3.6	6.7	-0.4	2.3	2.3	:	:	10.1	2.6	:	:	-0.2	0.6
2008	6.3	3.2	5.5	0.5	1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	-1.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.6	1.3	:	:	-3.4	-0.1
2009	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-4.9	-6.6	-1.6	-1.8	-3.0	2.5	-6.7	-2.9	-3.0	:	:	-5.3	-2.7	18.5	:	-8.2	-5.8
2010	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-2.2	-4.9	-2.5	-2.8	-0.9	3.4	-6.7	-2.7	-2.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.6	1.8	16.3	:	-8.2	-5.4
2011	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.8	-2.9	-2.4	-0.5	1.5	3.6	-5.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.8	7.6	15.4	:	-7.4	-5.1
2012	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	3.7	3.3	-5.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	-0.1	6.5	14.0	:	-6.2	-5.6
2013	1.4	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.1	3.1	-5.1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.5	0.9	5.3	14.7	:	-5.1	-5.2
2014	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.5	1.1	-0.3	-0.2	4.5	3.8	-4.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	1.7	4.8	15.4	:	-4.1	-5.0
2001-2010	4.0	2.3	3.3	1.4	0.5	-1.5	-0.6	1.8	3.9	-1.7	0.2	0.2	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	-2.5	-1.8
2011	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.8	-2.9	-2.4	-0.5	1.5	3.6	-5.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.8	7.6	15.4	:	-7.4	-5.1
2012	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	3.7	3.3	-5.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	-0.1	6.5	14.0	:	-6.2	-5.6
2013	1.4	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.1	3.1	-5.1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.5	0.9	5.3	14.7	:	-5.1	-5.2
2014	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.5	1.1	-0.3	-0.2	4.5	3.8	-4.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	1.7	4.8	15.4	:	-4.1	-5.0

1) 1975-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	5.4	7.1	:	6.5	:	:	6.0	5.7	:	4.5	:	4.4	4.3	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	4.2	5.7	:	7.1	:	:	5.3	5.2	:	2.7	:	5.2	4.4	:	:	7.8	:	:
1973	6.6	12.2	:	12.2	:	:	9.3	7.0	:	7.5	:	6.9	4.4	:	:	9.3	:	:
1974	10.6	9.8	:	14.6	:	:	13.0	14.9	:	10.4	:	7.3	5.3	:	:	10.4	:	:
1975	7.0	4.9	:	10.9	:	:	7.6	10.4	:	5.4	:	5.5	6.8	:	:	11.7	:	:
1976	10.3	4.3	:	11.7	:	:	8.7	16.0	:	7.4	:	4.7	8.4	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	7.4	4.3	:	8.4	:	15.5	9.1	14.0	:	4.8	:	7.5	11.1	:	:	11.8	:	9.0
1978	7.3	3.7	:	9.9	:	17.6	7.8	11.5	:	7.0	:	6.4	15.5	:	:	8.6	:	8.4
1979	10.9	6.9	:	16.0	:	15.5	9.7	12.0	:	9.6	:	5.6	16.1	:	:	8.5	:	10.0
1980	14.3	9.5	:	16.2	16.4	16.5	12.0	16.9	:	10.6	:	10.3	16.3	:	:	13.8	:	13.0
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	:	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	7.0	:	6.4	9.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981	15.6	12.4	:	16.7	16.8	16.2	15.3	19.3	:	11.8	:	11.4	16.0	:	:	12.7	:	15.1
1982	14.3	8.8	:	17.5	18.9	16.3	14.6	19.9	:	8.2	:	8.8	16.8	:	:	13.7	:	13.8
1983	10.4	5.8	:	14.0	16.6	20.1	12.5	18.3	:	5.7	:	5.4	20.9	:	:	14.2	:	12.1
1984	11.5	6.0	:	13.2	15.7	14.9	11.7	17.3	:	6.1	:	6.6	22.5	:	:	15.8	:	11.4
1985	9.6	5.4	:	12.0	17.0	12.2	10.0	15.0	:	6.3	:	6.2	21.0	:	:	12.8	:	10.1
1986	8.1	4.6	:	12.4	19.8	11.7	7.7	12.8	:	5.7	:	5.3	15.6	:	:	11.7	:	8.7
1987	7.1	4.0	:	11.1	14.9	15.8	8.3	11.4	:	5.4	:	4.4	13.9	:	:	10.0	:	8.5
1988	6.7	4.3	:	8.1	15.9	11.6	7.9	11.3	:	4.8	:	4.6	13.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.0
1989	8.7	7.1	:	9.8	18.7	15.0	9.4	12.7	:	7.4	:	7.5	13.7	:	:	12.6	:	10.2
1990	9.8	8.4	:	11.4	19.9	15.2	10.3	12.3	:	8.7	:	8.5	16.9	:	:	14.0	:	11.0
1981-1990	10.2	6.7	:	12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0	:	7.0	:	6.9	17.0	:	:	12.7	:	10.9
1991	9.4	9.2	:	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	9.3	:	9.1	17.7	:	:	13.1	:	10.9
1992	9.4	9.5	:	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	9.4	:	9.3	16.2	:	:	13.3	:	11.5
1993	8.1	7.2	:	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	6.9	:	7.2	13.3	:	:	7.8	:	9.1
1994	5.6	5.3	:	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	5.2	:	5.0	11.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.9
1995	4.7	4.5	:	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	4.4	4.8	4.5	9.8	:	8.4	5.8	:	7.0
1996	3.2	3.3	8.1	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	3.0	5.0	3.3	7.4	:	11.9	3.6	:	5.3
1997	3.4	3.3	8.6	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	3.3	5.1	3.5	5.7	:	21.8	3.2	:	4.6
1998	3.5	3.5	13.9	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	21.1	3.6	:	4.2
1999	3.0	3.0	7.8	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	3.0	5.2	3.0	3.0	8.6	15.7	3.0	3.3	3.1
2000	4.4	4.4	5.7	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	:	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	5.2	:	5.3	9.3	:	:	6.3	:	6.7
2001	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2002	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
2003	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
2004	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2005	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2006	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
2007	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.6	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
2009	1.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
2010	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
2011	1.4	1.4	5.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4

1) 1961-90 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-7 1)	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1961-1970	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.5
1972	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.2
1973	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
1974	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	14.7
1975	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.1
1976	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.3
1977	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.4
1978	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	5.1
1979	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.9
1980	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.7
1971-1980	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1981	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.4
1982	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	12.2	13.2	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.9
1983	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.1	10.8	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.5
1984	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.0	10.5	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.3
1985	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	12.2	9.9	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	6.5
1986	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.0	8.4	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.2
1987	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.7	7.8	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.3
1988	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.4	7.9	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	4.5
1989	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	13.9	10.2	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	5.5
1990	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	14.8	11.0	:	11.7	:	:	:	52.4	:	:	:	8.3	7.8
1981-1990	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	6.1
1991	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.6	10.3	:	11.0	:	:	:	86.0	:	:	:	6.0	7.4
1992	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.7	10.6	:	11.3	:	:	:	94.3	:	:	:	3.8	4.5
1993	:	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	6.0	7.9	:	8.7	:	:	:	85.8	:	:	:	3.3	3.0
1994	:	9.1	6.3	:	:	27.8	:	:	7.7	5.6	6.1	:	6.7	:	:	:	161.1	:	:	:	4.8	2.3
1995	:	11.0	6.2	:	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.8	6.8	6.5	:	7.0	:	:	:	123.2	:	:	:	6.0	1.2
1996	:	12.0	4.0	:	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	6.0	6.1	5.0	:	5.4	:	:	:	111.9	:	:	:	5.5	0.6
1997	:	16.0	3.7	6.0	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	4.4	6.9	4.7	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	0.6
1998	5.9	14.3	4.3	8.4	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	4.4	7.4	4.6	:	4.7	:	:	7.6	106.6	:	:	:	5.6	0.6
1999	5.9	6.9	3.4	8.4	13.9	15.1	14.7	79.6	3.3	5.6	3.5	5.0	3.5	:	:	9.5	97.0	:	:	:	5.4	0.2
2000	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.4	8.6	11.4	18.8	50.7	4.1	6.2	4.8	5.9	4.7	:	:	11.3	36.8	:	:	:	6.5	0.3
1991-2000	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.2	6.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	2.1
2001	5.1	5.2	4.7	6.9	5.9	10.9	16.1	41.3	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.4	:	:	12.1	83.4	:	:	:	3.8	0.2
2002	4.9	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	9.2	9.0	27.3	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	:	:	8.8	60.5	:	:	:	1.8	0.1
2003	3.7	2.3	2.4	3.8	2.8	8.5	5.7	17.7	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	:	:	5.3	37.8	:	:	:	1.2	0.1
2004	3.7	2.4	2.2	4.2	2.7	11.4	6.2	19.1	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	:	:	6.4	23.8	:	:	:	1.6	0.1
2005	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.4	7.2	5.3	8.4	1.9	4.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	:	:	9.4	15.7	:	:	:	3.6	0.1
2006	3.7	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.1	7.0	4.2	8.1	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	:	:	12.4	18.7	:	:	:	5.2	0.3
2007	4.9	3.1	4.4	8.7	5.1	7.9	4.7	7.2	3.9	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	:	:	14.3	17.8	:	:	:	5.3	0.8
2008	7.1	4.0	5.3	8.0	6.0	8.7	6.4	12.3	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	:	:	15.8	17.0	:	:	:	2.9	0.9
2009	5.7	2.2	2.5	13.1	7.1	9.3	4.4	11.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	:	:	11.3	10.2	:	:	:	0.7	0.5
2010	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.8	6.2	3.9	6.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	:	:	6.8	7.6	:	:	:	0.3	0.2
2001-2010	4.7	2.8	3.2	5.8	4.1	8.6	6.6	15.9	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	:	:	10.2	29.2	:	:	:	2.6	0.3
2011	3.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	6.6	4.5	5.6	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.2

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D\_W

2) 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:
1971	7.3	8.0	:	9.2	:	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	7.1	7.7	:	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	7.0	8.0	:	9.1	:	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	6.7	7.4	:	:	:	8.0	:	:
1973	7.5	9.3	:	10.7	9.3	:	8.3	6.9	:	:	7.3	8.3	:	:	:	8.3	:	:
1974	8.8	10.4	:	14.6	10.5	:	10.5	9.6	:	:	10.7	9.7	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
1975	8.5	8.7	:	14.0	9.4	:	9.5	10.0	:	:	9.2	9.6	:	:	:	9.6	:	:
1976	9.1	8.2	:	14.6	10.2	:	9.3	12.7	:	:	9.2	8.8	:	:	:	10.2	:	:
1977	8.8	6.6	:	12.9	9.5	:	9.9	14.7	:	:	8.5	8.7	:	:	:	10.8	:	:
1978	8.9	6.2	:	12.8	10.0	12.0	9.5	13.1	:	:	8.1	8.2	:	:	:	9.8	:	9.4
1979	9.7	7.6	:	15.1	11.2	13.3	9.9	13.0	:	:	9.2	8.0	:	:	:	9.5	:	10.2
1980	11.9	8.5	:	15.4	17.1	16.0	13.1	15.3	:	:	10.7	9.3	:	:	:	11.6	:	12.3
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	:	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	13.4	10.1	:	17.3	17.7	15.8	15.9	19.4	:	:	12.2	10.6	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.4
1982	13.4	9.0	:	17.0	15.4	16.0	15.7	20.2	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.0
1983	11.9	8.0	:	13.9	18.2	16.9	13.6	18.3	:	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	:	13.1	:	12.9
1984	12.2	8.0	:	14.6	18.5	16.5	12.5	15.6	:	:	8.6	8.0	:	:	:	14.0	:	12.1
1985	11.0	7.0	:	12.7	15.8	13.4	11.1	13.7	:	:	7.3	7.8	27.7	:	:	12.7	:	10.8
1986	8.6	5.9	:	11.1	15.8	11.4	8.5	11.5	:	:	6.2	7.4	15.8	:	:	11.7	:	8.9
1987	8.2	6.1	:	11.3	17.4	12.8	9.5	10.6	:	:	6.4	7.0	15.1	:	:	10.4	:	9.2
1988	8.0	6.5	:	8.6	16.6	11.8	9.1	10.9	:	:	6.4	6.9	14.2	:	:	10.6	:	9.1
1989	8.7	7.4	:	8.9	:	13.7	8.8	12.8	:	:	7.2	7.2	14.9	:	:	12.1	:	9.8
1990	10.0	8.7	:	10.1	:	14.7	9.9	13.5	:	:	8.9	8.8	15.4	:	:	13.3	:	10.9
1981-1990	10.6	7.7	:	12.5	:	14.3	11.5	14.7	:	:	8.3	8.2	:	:	:	12.3	:	11.2
1991	9.3	8.5	:	9.2	:	11.4	9.1	13.2	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	:	11.2	:	10.1
1992	8.7	7.8	:	9.1	24.1	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	8.1	7.4	13.8	:	:	12.0	:	10.1
1993	7.2	6.5	:	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	8.4
1994	7.8	6.9	:	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	:	9.0	:	8.5
1995	7.5	6.9	:	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	:	8.8	:	8.9
1996	6.5	6.2	:	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	:	7.1	:	7.4
1997	5.8	5.6	:	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	:	6.0	:	6.1
1998	4.8	4.6	13.2	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	:	4.8	:	4.8
1999	4.8	4.5	11.4	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	4.7	:	4.7
2000	5.6	5.3	10.5	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	8.3	5.5	:	5.4
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	:	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	6.3	6.4	9.0	:	:	7.8	:	7.4
2001	5.1	4.8	10.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	8.0	5.0	:	5.0
2002	5.0	4.8	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.7	6.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
2003	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	6.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
2004	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
2005	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
2006	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8
2007	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.4	4.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
2009	3.9	3.2	7.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
2010	3.5	2.7	5.9	5.7	9.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.6
2001-2010	4.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	:	5.1	4.1	:	4.1
2011	4.2	2.6	:	9.6	15.8	5.4	3.3	5.4	5.8	4.5	3.0	3.3	10.2	5.0	4.5	3.0	:	4.3

1) 1961-90 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D\_W



## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-9 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1971	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1972	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.0	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.9
1973	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.0
1974	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	15.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.1
1975	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	14.5	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.4
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	14.6	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.2
1977	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	12.5	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1978	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	12.6	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	6.3
1979	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.0	10.5	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.3
1980	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	13.9	12.3	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	8.9
1971-1980	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1981	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	14.8	14.4	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	8.4
1982	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.7	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	8.3
1983	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.8	12.1	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	7.8
1984	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.1	11.5	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.3
1985	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.0	10.4	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
1986	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.1	8.7	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	5.2
1987	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	9.6	8.8	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	4.7
1988	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.7	8.8	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	4.7
1989	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	5.2
1990	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	11.8	10.8	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.5
1981-1990			13.2						12.2	11.2	10.9	11.3							10.2	6.6
1991	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.5
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.2
1993	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.1
1994	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	8.2	8.0	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2
1995	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	3.3
1996	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.0
1997	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	2.2
1998	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	1.3
1999	:	:	4.9	:	:	9.9	9.5	:	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	1.8
2000	:	:	5.6	:	:	8.6	11.8	:	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	1.8
1991-2000	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.3
2001	:	6.3	5.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	10.7	:	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	1.3
2002	8.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	:	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	1.3
2003	6.5	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.3	6.8	5.8	:	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	4.0	1.0
2004	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.5	8.2	6.9	:	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	4.3	1.5
2005	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.7	6.6	5.2	:	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	:	:	7.6	11.7	:	:	4.3	1.4
2006	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	7.1	5.2	7.2	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	:	:	8.4	16.2	:	:	4.8	1.7
2007	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	:	:	9.7	16.8	:	:	4.6	1.7
2008	5.4	4.6	4.3	6.4	5.6	8.2	6.1	7.7	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	:	:	10.0	18.9	:	:	3.7	1.5
2009	7.2	4.8	3.6	12.4	14.0	9.1	6.1	9.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	:	:	8.4	12.9	:	:	3.3	1.4
2010	6.0	3.9	2.9	10.3	5.6	7.3	5.8	7.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5	:	:	6.5	9.6	:	:	3.2	1.2
2001-2010	:	4.5	4.1	6.5	6.2	7.5	6.5	:	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	1.4
2011	5.4	3.7	2.7	5.9	5.2	7.6	6.0	7.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	1.1

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1)

	EURO-BEF	EURO-DEM	EURO-EEK	EURO-IEP	EURO-GRD	EURO-ESP	EURO-FRF	EURO-ITL	EURO-CYP	EURO-LUF	EURO-MTL	EURO-NLG	EURO-ATS	EURO-PTE	EURO-SIT	EURO-SKK	EURO-FIM
1960	1.3091	2.2681	:	0.4790	0.09299	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	:	0.5685
1965	1.3260	2.1879	:	0.4851	0.09419	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	:	0.5757
1970	1.2670	1.9129	:	0.5408	0.09000	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	:	0.7221
1975	1.1296	1.5591	:	0.7108	0.11737	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	:	0.7643
1980	1.0064	1.2906	:	0.8583	0.17437	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	:	0.8699
1981	1.0237	1.2853	:	0.8774	0.18085	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	:	0.8061
1982	1.1084	1.2148	:	0.8756	0.19176	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	:	0.7917
1983	1.1264	1.1609	:	0.9078	0.22917	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	:	0.8322
1984	1.1265	1.1443	:	0.9218	0.25947	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	:	0.7945
1985	1.1134	1.1383	:	0.9081	0.31031	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	:	0.7895
1986	1.0857	1.0881	:	0.9314	0.40330	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	:	0.8375
1987	1.0670	1.0592	:	0.9846	0.45860	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	:	0.8519
1988	1.0766	1.0606	:	0.9849	0.49178	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	:	0.8315
1989	1.0754	1.0585	:	0.9864	0.52484	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	:	0.7944
1990	1.0517	1.0492	:	0.9749	0.59108	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	:	0.8165
1991	1.0467	1.0485	:	0.9749	0.66094	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.15427	:	0.8413
1992	1.0311	1.0330	1.0016	0.9659	0.72495	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.43894	:	0.9767
1993	1.0033	0.9901	0.9896	1.0157	0.78817	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.55285	1.1960	1.1262
1994	0.9831	0.9840	0.9838	1.0077	0.84527	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.63748	1.2653	1.0412
1995	0.9557	0.9580	0.9577	1.0355	0.88918	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.64630	1.2901	0.9601
1996	0.9742	0.9763	0.9761	1.0075	0.89669	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.71682	1.2920	0.9802
1997	1.0048	1.0044	1.0042	0.9491	0.90787	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.75524	1.2651	0.9891
1998	1.0070	1.0068	1.0065	0.9983	0.97060	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.77595	1.3125	1.0062
1999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.95602	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9890	1.0000	0.9918	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.81152	1.4646	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.98791	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9806	1.0000	0.9413	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.86218	1.4141	1.0000
2001	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9840	1.0000	0.9387	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.90961	1.4373	1.0000
2002	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9830	1.0000	0.9525	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.94299	1.4172	1.0000
2003	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9980	1.0000	0.9925	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.97584	1.3772	1.0000
2004	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9941	1.0000	0.9970	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99769	1.3285	1.0000
2005	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9856	1.0000	1.0014	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99970	1.2813	1.0000
2006	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9838	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99982	1.2359	1.0000
2007	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9955	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.1211	1.0000
2008	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0377	1.0000
2009	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000
2010	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000
2011	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000

1) 1960-1998: ECU

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1)

	BGN	CZK	DKK	LVL	LTL	HUF	PLN	RON	SEK	GBP	HRK	MKD	ISK	TRY	EUR	RSD	USD	JPY
1960	:	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	:	5.464	0.37722	:	:	0.36	0.0000	:	:	1.0562	380.23
1965	:	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	:	5.534	0.38207	:	:	0.46	0.0000	:	:	1.0698	385.13
1970	:	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	:	5.288	0.42593	:	:	0.90	0.0000	:	:	1.0222	368.00
1975	:	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	:	5.141	0.56003	:	:	1.90	0.0000	:	:	1.2408	360.73
1980	:	:	7.8274	:	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	5.881	0.59849	:	:	6.66	0.0001	:	:	1.3923	315.04
1981	:	:	7.9226	:	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	5.635	0.55311	:	:	8.03	0.0001	:	:	1.1165	245.38
1982	:	:	8.1569	:	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	6.143	0.56046	:	:	12.02	0.0002	:	:	0.9797	243.55
1983	:	:	8.1319	:	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	6.821	0.58701	:	:	21.98	0.0002	:	:	0.8902	211.35
1984	:	:	8.1465	:	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	6.511	0.59063	:	:	24.88	0.0003	:	:	0.7890	187.09
1985	0.0005	:	8.0188	:	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	6.521	0.58898	:	:	31.64	0.0005	:	:	0.7631	180.56
1986	0.0009	:	7.9357	:	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	6.996	0.67154	:	:	40.41	0.0007	:	:	0.9842	165.00
1987	0.0013	:	7.8847	:	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	7.310	0.70457	:	:	44.61	0.0011	:	:	1.1544	166.60
1988	0.0014	:	7.9515	:	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	7.242	0.66443	:	:	50.76	0.0017	:	:	1.1825	151.46
1989	0.0011	:	8.0493	:	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	7.099	0.67330	:	:	62.85	0.0025	:	:	1.1018	151.94
1990	0.0045	26.927	7.8565	:	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	7.521	0.71385	:	:	74.03	0.0033	:	:	1.2734	183.66
1991	0.0339	34.597	7.9086	:	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	7.479	0.70101	:	:	73.00	0.0052	:	:	1.2392	166.49
1992	0.0511	36.827	7.8093	0.89607	2.1433	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	7.533	0.73765	:	:	74.66	0.0089	:	:	1.2981	164.22
1993	0.0323	34.169	7.5936	0.79360	5.0868	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	9.122	0.77999	4.1892	:	79.25	0.0129	:	:	1.1710	130.15
1994	0.0644	34.151	7.5433	0.66410	4.7319	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	9.163	0.77590	7.1325	51.367	83.11	0.0355	:	:	1.1895	121.32
1995	0.0879	34.696	7.3280	0.68954	5.2320	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	9.332	0.82879	6.8364	49.539	84.69	0.0599	:	:	1.3080	123.01
1996	0.2251	34.457	7.3593	0.69961	5.0790	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	8.515	0.81380	6.8966	50.749	84.66	0.1032	:	:	1.2698	138.08
1997	1.9016	35.930	7.4836	0.65940	4.5362	211.65	3.7155	0.8112	8.651	0.69230	6.9797	56.685	80.44	0.1718	:	6.70	1.1340	137.08
1998	1.9691	36.049	7.4993	0.66024	4.4844	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	8.916	0.67643	7.1279	60.985	79.70	0.2937	:	11.23	1.1211	146.42
1999	1.9558	36.884	7.4355	0.62563	4.2641	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	8.808	0.65874	7.5811	60.618	77.18	0.4472	:	12.42	1.0658	121.32
2000	1.9521	35.599	7.4538	0.55924	3.6952	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	8.445	0.60948	7.6427	60.726	72.58	0.5748	1.00000	58.20	0.9236	99.47
2001	1.9482	34.068	7.4521	0.56006	3.5823	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	9.255	0.62187	7.4820	60.913	87.42	1.1024	1.00000	59.88	0.8956	108.68
2002	1.9492	30.804	7.4305	0.58105	3.4594	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	9.161	0.62883	7.4130	60.979	86.18	1.4397	1.00000	60.66	0.9456	118.06
2003	1.9490	31.846	7.4307	0.64065	3.4527	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	9.124	0.69199	7.5688	61.263	86.65	1.6949	1.00000	65.13	1.1312	130.97
2004	1.9533	31.891	7.4399	0.66523	3.4529	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	9.124	0.67866	7.4967	61.337	87.14	1.7771	1.00000	72.70	1.2439	134.44
2005	1.9558	29.782	7.4518	0.69619	3.4528	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	9.282	0.68380	7.4008	61.297	78.23	1.6771	1.00000	83.00	1.2441	136.85
2006	1.9558	28.342	7.4591	0.69624	3.4528	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	9.254	0.68173	7.3247	61.190	87.76	1.8090	1.00000	84.10	1.2556	146.02
2007	1.9558	27.766	7.4506	0.70006	3.4528	251.35	3.7837	3.3353	9.250	0.68434	7.3376	61.173	87.63	1.7865	1.00000	79.96	1.3705	161.25
2008	1.9558	24.946	7.4560	0.70267	3.4528	251.51	3.5121	3.6826	9.615	0.79628	7.2239	61.520	143.83	1.9064	1.00000	81.44	1.4708	152.45
2009	1.9558	26.435	7.4462	0.70572	3.4528	280.33	4.3276	4.2399	10.619	0.89094	7.3400	61.282	172.67	2.1631	1.00000	93.95	1.3948	130.34
2010	1.9558	25.284	7.4473	0.70872	3.4528	275.48	3.9947	4.2122	9.537	0.85784	7.2891	61.480	161.89	1.9965	1.00000	103.04	1.3257	116.24
2011	1.9558	24.590	7.4506	0.70628	3.4528	279.37	4.1206	4.2391	9.030	0.86788	7.4390	61.529	161.41	2.3378	1.00000	101.95	1.3920	110.96



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## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### *51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone*

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1 euro = 40,3399 Belgian francs  
= 1,95583 German marks  
= 15,6466 Estonian kroon  
= 0,787564 Irish pounds  
= 340,75 Greek drachma  
= 166,386 Spanish pesetas  
= 6,55957 French francs  
= 1936,27 Italian lire  
= 0,585274 Cyprus pounds  
= 40,3399 Luxembourg francs  
= 0,4293 Malta lira  
= 2,20371 Dutch guilders  
= 13,7603 Austrian schillings  
= 200,482 Portuguese escudos  
= 239,64 Slovenian tolar  
= 30,126 Slovak Koruna  
= 5,94573 Finnish marks

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## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 36 industrial countries; double export weights

	BE 1)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK
1993	92.9	88.3	92.6	94.6	89.3	100.8	89.6	89.9	60.4	94.7	90.3	94.2	89.3	101.6	156.0	92.2
1994	95.6	90.9	93.3	94.7	87.7	95.9	91.7	88.6	63.6	97.4	91.5	95.9	91.4	98.1	139.5	90.1
1995	100.7	97.6	97.7	95.3	88.1	97.3	96.2	82.0	66.6	102.4	93.6	100.8	96.4	99.7	142.0	91.4
1996	99.3	96.7	97.2	98.1	91.1	99.0	97.2	91.1	72.6	101.0	92.8	99.6	96.0	100.6	129.3	93.1
1997	95.6	93.6	95.5	100.4	95.3	95.2	94.4	92.9	90.4	97.4	94.5	96.1	94.9	98.5	125.9	98.3
1998	96.5	95.4	97.4	96.2	92.2	95.9	96.1	94.4	93.6	98.2	96.5	96.9	96.6	97.9	124.7	96.5
1999	95.8	94.8	97.2	93.6	94.4	95.2	95.1	93.6	92.8	97.8	95.2	96.4	96.7	97.0	119.4	86.8
2000	92.6	90.6	93.8	88.5	89.6	92.3	91.2	90.1	90.5	95.6	93.7	93.6	94.4	94.4	110.7	88.5
2001	93.8	91.8	95.4	89.5	92.5	93.8	92.5	91.7	92.8	96.2	94.7	94.7	95.2	95.1	106.0	87.0
2002	94.9	93.4	96.1	91.3	94.8	95.1	94.1	93.6	94.6	97.0	95.7	95.7	96.1	96.0	103.1	88.3
2003	99.2	99.0	99.2	97.9	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.5	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	102.5	93.4
2004	100.3	100.6	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.4	100.4	100.6	99.3	100.2	100.5	100.3	100.7	100.2	101.1	97.7
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	100.4	100.5	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.2	101.1	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.2	103.6
2007	101.7	102.3	101.3	103.2	101.4	101.7	102.2	102.2	100.3	100.8	104.2	101.3	101.3	101.4	100.4	114.4
2008	103.6	104.1	102.7	107.3	103.4	103.8	104.4	104.1	103.0	102.4	106.5	103.4	102.2	103.0	100.9	124.1
2009	104.6	105.5	105.2	108.1	105.4	105.1	105.3	105.1	104.9	104.0	105.6	104.9	103.5	103.8	103.0	132.5
2010	102.1	101.7	102.0	104.3	102.9	102.6	102.1	101.7	102.3	102.0	101.8	102.4	100.9	102.0	101.1	129.5
2011	102.4	101.7	101.6	105.1	104.0	103.1	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.0	102.1	102.6	100.8	102.3	101.4	129.8
2012	100.3	99.4	100.0	101.3	102.5	101.2	99.8	99.9	100.4	100.5	99.8	100.8	99.5	100.8	100.7	129.2
2013	100.4	99.3	99.8	101.4	102.6	101.2	99.9	100.0	100.5	100.5	99.9	100.8	99.5	100.8	100.6	128.9
2014	100.4	99.3	99.8	101.4	102.6	101.2	99.9	100.0	100.5	100.5	99.9	100.8	99.5	100.8	100.6	128.9

1) 1960-1992 including LU

2) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (BG CZ DK LV LT HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 36 industrial countries; double export weights

	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS
1993	74.9	91.8	78.4	55.4	194.0	173.3	2958.1	93.4	78.4	72.3	:	:	:	11747.1	:	:
1994	77.7	93.0	96.8	60.6	174.8	138.0	1442.6	93.7	80.0	73.8	:	:	:	4361.4	:	:
1995	78.6	98.2	96.4	56.8	136.2	119.4	1132.9	94.7	77.3	79.4	:	:	:	2641.4	:	:
1996	80.9	98.2	96.7	60.5	118.0	112.1	792.3	104.8	79.3	83.1	:	:	:	1554.3	:	:
1997	79.1	95.8	103.7	70.2	111.4	104.9	394.8	101.6	93.0	81.4	:	:	:	941.0	:	:
1998	80.0	97.3	105.0	73.1	99.7	101.7	333.8	100.8	97.5	86.9	:	:	:	560.8	:	:
1999	78.8	96.3	109.7	76.7	95.0	93.1	204.9	99.9	97.9	84.4	:	:	:	364.2	:	:
2000	80.2	92.0	117.9	86.0	90.5	96.1	165.7	99.9	101.0	76.8	:	:	:	270.7	:	:
2001	84.3	93.6	119.1	90.1	92.7	106.1	131.8	92.2	100.0	79.8	:	:	:	146.0	:	:
2002	94.1	94.9	115.6	94.7	99.1	101.6	111.7	94.5	101.0	84.4	:	:	:	111.5	:	:
2003	93.8	99.3	108.7	99.4	97.9	91.3	96.3	100.4	96.9	95.0	:	:	:	98.0	:	:
2004	94.2	100.5	105.3	100.6	99.4	89.2	90.0	102.4	101.2	100.8	:	:	:	94.9	:	:
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	100.0	:	:
2006	105.2	100.3	100.0	100.1	93.9	103.5	103.6	100.8	101.0	102.8	:	:	:	93.3	:	:
2007	107.6	101.7	100.0	100.8	99.0	107.0	110.0	102.4	102.7	109.4	:	:	:	95.2	:	:
2008	120.7	103.9	100.8	101.8	99.8	116.7	100.8	100.6	89.5	110.8	:	:	:	91.3	:	:
2009	116.3	106.3	102.8	104.3	91.5	96.1	89.2	92.2	79.3	104.8	:	:	:	81.1	:	:
2010	119.3	102.0	99.9	101.6	91.3	102.0	88.0	99.0	79.6	96.9	:	:	:	85.5	:	:
2011	123.0	101.6	100.3	102.0	90.4	99.1	88.3	104.9	78.9	98.0	:	:	:	73.2	:	:
2012	119.4	99.0	100.4	100.6	86.4	96.5	82.9	106.0	82.3	92.7	:	:	:	72.0	:	:
2013	120.0	98.7	100.3	100.4	88.6	98.6	81.0	106.9	82.8	93.4	:	:	:	71.1	:	:
2014	120.0	98.7	100.3	100.4	88.6	98.6	81.0	106.9	82.8	93.4	:	:	:	71.1	:	:

1) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries ( TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	13.2	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	13.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	12.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	11.9	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.5	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:
1976	11.9	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	15.6	:	:	:	12.2	:	:
1977	12.3	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	16.0	10.3	:	:	13.2	:	:
1978	12.3	11.5	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	10.8	15.5	9.9	:	:	13.5	:	:
1979	12.1	11.6	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	10.6	15.4	9.6	:	:	13.2	:	:
1980	11.3	11.5	:	:	:	:	14.8	8.2	:	:	:	10.1	15.4	10.9	:	:	13.1	:	:
1981	11.5	11.1	:	:	:	:	14.8	7.7	:	:	:	9.6	15.5	11.0	:	:	13.4	:	:
1982	11.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	15.0	8.4	:	:	:	9.8	15.3	11.6	:	:	13.3	:	:
1983	11.8	11.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	9.0	:	:	:	9.9	15.3	11.9	:	:	13.4	:	:
1984	11.5	11.0	:	:	:	:	15.3	9.1	:	:	:	10.1	16.0	11.7	:	:	14.1	:	:
1985	11.5	10.8	:	15.1	:	:	15.4	8.8	:	:	:	10.2	15.8	11.6	:	:	14.3	:	:
1986	11.2	10.5	:	15.0	:	:	15.0	8.8	:	:	:	10.5	15.5	12.5	:	:	14.6	:	:
1987	11.4	10.6	:	14.7	:	:	15.2	9.2	:	:	:	11.0	15.7	11.9	:	:	14.8	:	:
1988	11.4	10.5	:	14.9	11.3	:	14.9	9.9	:	:	:	10.9	15.6	12.6	:	:	15.9	:	:
1989	11.4	10.6	:	14.7	10.2	:	14.4	10.0	:	:	:	10.2	15.5	12.1	:	:	15.7	:	:
1990	11.5	10.8	:	14.0	11.6	:	14.4	10.3	:	10.3	:	10.3	15.2	11.8	:	:	15.0	:	:
1991	10.8																		
1991	11.5	10.9	:	13.6	12.1	:	14.2	10.8	:	9.4	:	10.4	15.2	11.9	:	:	15.1	:	:
1992	11.5	10.9	:	13.7	13.3	:	14.1	10.9	:	10.4	:	10.4	15.2	12.6	:	:	14.8	:	:
1993	11.8	11.2	13.1	12.8	12.6	:	14.5	11.6	:	11.4	:	11.0	15.3	12.0	:	13.3	14.5	:	:
1994	12.1	11.6	14.4	13.6	12.4	:	15.0	11.4	:	11.6	:	10.6	15.4	12.5	:	16.3	14.6	:	:
1995	11.9	9.9	13.1	13.2	12.2	10.0	15.2	11.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	10.7	14.0	12.6	15.4	14.5	13.5	11.8	11.8
1996	12.5	9.9	13.4	13.5	12.6	10.1	15.9	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.1	14.4	13.0	15.6	13.8	13.7	12.0	12.0
1997	12.7	9.9	13.7	13.3	12.8	10.4	15.9	12.1	10.3	12.1	12.4	11.2	14.8	12.7	15.2	13.1	14.3	12.2	12.2
1998	12.6	10.1	12.5	12.9	13.0	11.0	15.8	15.0	10.8	12.5	11.4	11.4	14.8	13.2	15.9	12.8	14.0	12.9	12.8
1999	13.1	10.8	11.7	13.0	13.7	11.5	15.8	14.8	10.4	12.7	12.5	11.9	15.0	13.5	16.5	12.4	14.0	13.1	13.1
2000	12.9	10.6	12.3	13.0	13.8	11.4	15.2	14.6	12.2	13.5	12.3	11.7	14.6	13.0	15.7	12.5	13.5	12.9	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.3	11.9	13.5	11.1	14.8	14.1	12.6	13.1	13.0	12.2	14.7	13.0	15.5	11.3	13.0	12.7	12.6
2002	12.6	10.6	12.5	12.1	13.0	11.2	15.0	14.2	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.1	14.8	13.7	15.8	11.4	13.4	12.8	12.8
2003	12.6	10.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.5	15.0	13.9	15.4	12.3	12.9	12.1	14.8	14.3	16.0	11.9	14.0	12.8	12.8
2004	12.9	10.6	12.1	12.9	11.8	11.9	15.3	14.0	16.2	13.3	14.1	12.4	14.7	13.7	15.6	12.1	13.8	12.9	12.9
2005	13.0	10.5	13.1	13.4	11.8	12.4	15.4	14.1	16.3	13.2	14.9	12.4	14.5	14.5	15.5	12.4	13.8	13.0	13.0
2006	13.1	10.5	13.2	13.9	12.4	12.5	15.3	14.8	16.9	12.6	14.9	12.6	14.0	14.9	14.9	11.2	13.7	13.1	13.1
2007	12.7	10.9	13.1	13.4	12.7	11.6	15.1	14.6	18.5	12.4	14.7	12.5	13.9	14.5	14.5	11.1	13.0	13.0	13.0
2008	12.5	10.9	12.0	12.4	12.4	9.8	14.9	13.7	17.7	12.4	14.2	12.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	10.4	12.9	12.5	12.5
2009	12.5	11.5	14.8	11.3	11.3	8.8	15.1	13.6	15.2	12.6	13.8	11.9	14.6	12.8	14.1	10.4	13.4	12.5	12.5
2010	12.8	11.0	13.9	11.5	12.3	10.5	14.9	14.0	15.4	11.9	13.5	12.1	14.5	13.4	14.3	10.1	13.4	12.7	12.7
2011	12.6	11.3	13.8	11.1	12.8	9.9	15.3	14.1	14.5	11.9	13.9	11.5	14.3	13.7	14.1	10.5	14.1	12.8	12.8
2012	13.0	11.4	14.3	11.1	13.3	9.6	15.5	15.0	14.7	12.2	14.3	11.5	14.3	13.7	14.4	9.8	14.0	13.0	13.0
2013	12.9	11.4	14.2	11.0	12.7	10.2	15.6	15.4	14.9	12.4	13.9	11.9	14.4	13.9	15.1	9.8	14.2	13.1	13.2
2014	12.8	11.3	13.7	11.2	12.9	10.1	15.7	15.2	15.1	12.6	13.7	12.0	14.2	13.8	15.1	9.6	14.2	13.1	13.1

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1971	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1972	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:
1973	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1974	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1975	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:
1977	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1978	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:
1979	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1980	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:
1981	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.2
1982	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.2
1983	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.0
1984	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.3
1985	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.4
1986	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.2
1987	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.8
1988	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.8
1989	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.4
1990	:	:	16.4	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	7.4	7.8
1991	9.6	:	16.0	11.3	:	:	15.0	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	7.7	7.2
1992	10.5	:	15.9	6.4	:	:	12.8	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	7.7	7.7
1993	12.3	:	16.4	10.4	9.1	:	14.7	:	16.6	12.0	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	7.6	7.4
1994	14.0	:	16.8	12.1	10.7	:	15.1	:	16.0	12.4	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	7.8	7.5
1995	12.3	11.7	16.8	14.0	12.0	17.5	14.2	9.3	15.3	12.4	12.1	12.1	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	7.6	7.7
1996	12.4	11.5	17.2	13.0	11.5	16.9	14.4	8.8	15.8	12.6	12.3	12.3	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	7.5	7.9
1997	10.7	11.0	17.4	13.8	13.5	15.4	13.9	9.1	15.9	12.8	12.5	12.5	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	7.4	7.8
1998	13.8	10.6	18.1	14.6	13.8	15.6	13.1	11.3	16.7	12.8	13.0	13.0	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	7.3	8.4
1999	13.3	11.1	18.1	13.6	13.7	16.3	13.6	12.2	17.9	13.2	13.4	13.4	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	7.2	8.5
2000	13.8	10.8	17.0	12.4	12.6	16.6	12.6	12.2	15.9	13.3	13.1	13.1	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	7.2	8.5
2001	13.4	10.5	17.2	11.9	12.2	15.5	12.5	11.3	15.9	13.0	12.9	12.9	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	7.1	8.5
2002	12.6	10.3	17.4	11.3	12.4	15.0	13.2	11.6	16.3	13.0	13.0	13.0	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
2003	14.5	10.6	17.2	12.1	11.7	15.8	13.2	12.3	16.4	12.9	13.0	13.0	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	7.3	8.2
2004	16.3	11.1	17.4	11.7	11.0	16.1	12.9	11.7	16.2	12.9	13.1	13.1	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	7.3	8.3
2005	16.6	11.0	17.7	12.5	11.0	15.5	13.6	12.9	16.3	12.5	13.1	13.1	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	7.4	8.4
2006	17.2	10.5	17.9	12.9	11.0	15.0	14.2	12.8	16.5	12.5	13.2	13.2	:	:	19.4	12.3	:	:	7.4	8.6
2007	16.7	10.8	17.7	12.3	11.5	15.9	14.1	12.3	16.5	12.4	13.1	13.1	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	7.4	8.4
2008	17.4	10.6	17.0	10.9	11.4	15.6	14.2	11.7	17.9	12.0	12.7	12.7	:	:	15.6	11.6	:	:	7.3	8.5
2009	15.1	11.0	16.8	10.7	11.4	16.6	12.8	10.7	18.7	11.6	12.7	12.7	:	:	14.0	12.0	1.8	:	7.4	8.2
2010	14.9	11.1	16.7	11.3	11.8	17.0	13.6	11.9	17.8	12.7	13.0	12.9	16.2	13.2	14.3	13.3	0.7	:	7.3	8.3
2011	14.5	11.5	16.9	11.4	11.6	16.7	13.8	12.6	18.4	13.3	13.1	13.1	15.7	13.3	14.4	14.2	1.1	:	7.3	8.3
2012	15.6	11.7	17.0	11.9	11.8	17.8	13.5	12.8	18.4	13.4	13.3	13.3	16.1	13.3	14.6	13.7	1.0	:	7.3	8.6
2013	15.9	11.6	17.2	11.8	11.7	18.2	13.4	12.8	18.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	16.1	13.7	14.5	13.6	0.9	:	7.2	9.1
2014	16.1	11.6	17.2	11.8	11.7	18.0	13.2	12.8	18.3	13.5	13.4	13.4	16.1	14.2	14.9	13.6	0.8	:	7.2	9.3

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	10.0	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.7	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.4	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.5	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	13.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:
1976	14.7	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	10.4	:	:	:	18.8	:	:
1977	16.0	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	10.6	4.9	:	:	17.5	:	:
1978	16.9	12.7	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	14.8	11.8	5.1	:	:	15.1	:	:
1979	17.2	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.5	5.5	:	:	14.1	:	:
1980	16.6	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	:	:	:	15.0	11.6	5.2	:	:	14.2	:	:
1981	16.5	11.7	:	:	:	:	7.6	10.0	:	:	:	14.3	12.2	5.9	:	:	15.7	:	:
1982	17.4	11.6	:	:	:	:	7.8	11.3	:	:	:	14.3	11.6	6.4	:	:	15.4	:	:
1983	17.4	11.5	:	:	:	:	7.8	11.8	:	:	:	13.2	11.2	7.0	:	:	15.5	:	:
1984	17.9	11.6	:	:	:	:	8.1	12.0	:	:	:	12.3	11.7	6.8	:	:	15.9	:	:
1985	17.6	12.0	:	12.8	:	:	7.9	12.1	:	:	:	12.3	12.3	7.1	:	:	16.5	:	:
1986	17.3	11.8	:	13.6	:	:	7.9	12.3	:	:	:	12.9	12.3	5.6	:	:	17.4	:	:
1987	17.0	11.9	:	14.0	:	:	8.0	12.4	:	:	:	13.6	11.8	5.0	:	:	15.6	:	:
1988	16.4	11.7	:	14.9	4.7	:	7.6	12.8	:	:	:	13.8	11.6	6.1	:	:	17.0	:	:
1989	15.0	12.1	:	12.4	4.5	:	7.7	13.5	:	:	:	13.4	10.7	7.1	:	:	16.7	:	:
1990	15.2	10.8	:	12.9	5.0	:	7.9	13.8	:	14.7	:	15.0	11.4	7.0	:	:	17.3	:	:
1991		11.5																	
1991	14.9	11.1	:	13.6	5.1	:	8.0	13.9	:	13.3	:	16.3	11.9	7.8	:	:	17.5	:	:
1992	14.4	11.4	:	13.9	4.6	:	7.8	14.2	:	12.5	:	15.2	12.5	8.7	:	:	16.5	:	:
1993	15.4	11.2	12.9	14.6	5.1	:	7.9	15.6	:	14.1	:	16.0	12.5	8.0	:	9.8	15.6	:	:
1994	15.7	10.8	11.9	14.9	6.2	:	8.1	14.5	:	14.6	:	13.3	11.1	7.8	:	6.6	17.1	:	:
1995	16.2	12.0	10.9	13.3	6.7	10.0	8.1	14.4	8.8	15.3	8.4	12.3	11.7	8.2	6.8	10.8	17.3	11.5	11.5
1996	16.3	11.9	9.2	13.9	6.4	10.3	8.6	15.0	8.5	15.8	7.0	12.7	12.7	8.8	7.3	9.7	18.9	11.8	11.8
1997	16.7	11.6	9.2	13.8	7.0	10.2	9.2	15.7	8.7	16.4	8.3	12.1	13.4	8.9	7.4	9.2	18.4	12.0	12.0
1998	17.3	12.0	10.4	13.6	8.6	10.1	11.4	14.2	9.8	16.0	7.8	11.9	13.6	8.6	7.2	9.0	18.9	12.3	12.4
1999	16.9	12.5	9.8	13.6	8.9	10.1	12.0	14.8	10.7	14.8	8.9	11.8	13.2	9.0	7.3	9.0	18.5	12.7	12.7
2000	17.0	12.8	7.7	13.2	9.7	10.3	12.0	14.3	11.1	14.9	9.1	11.6	13.1	9.5	7.3	7.4	21.1	12.8	12.8
2001	17.2	11.3	7.2	12.6	8.6	10.1	12.2	14.7	11.2	15.2	9.9	11.4	14.9	9.1	7.5	7.5	19.0	12.3	12.4
2002	17.1	10.9	7.5	11.5	8.6	10.7	11.3	13.8	11.2	15.3	11.1	11.4	13.8	9.0	7.7	7.0	18.8	11.9	11.9
2003	16.6	10.8	8.0	11.7	7.9	10.0	11.0	13.3	9.7	14.6	11.6	10.7	13.6	8.4	7.9	7.1	17.8	11.5	11.5
2004	16.6	10.6	7.9	12.2	8.1	10.3	11.1	13.3	8.1	13.0	11.1	10.4	13.4	8.3	8.2	6.1	17.5	11.5	11.5
2005	16.9	10.9	7.0	12.1	8.6	11.0	11.3	13.2	9.3	13.6	11.6	11.4	12.8	8.2	8.7	6.0	17.5	11.7	11.8
2006	16.5	11.7	7.1	13.0	8.1	11.8	11.8	14.3	10.8	13.0	12.0	11.5	12.8	8.6	9.1	6.1	17.3	12.3	12.4
2007	16.3	12.1	7.4	12.7	8.2	13.0	11.5	15.0	13.8	13.0	13.3	11.9	13.3	9.5	9.2	6.2	17.5	12.7	12.7
2008	16.5	12.2	7.9	11.5	8.0	10.7	11.6	15.2	12.9	14.1	12.7	11.7	14.0	9.7	8.9	6.5	17.4	12.5	12.5
2009	15.2	11.5	7.6	10.8	8.3	9.6	9.9	14.7	11.2	14.6	13.6	11.8	12.7	9.0	8.2	5.5	16.1	11.6	11.7
2010	15.5	10.9	6.8	10.7	7.9	9.5	10.6	14.6	11.1	14.4	13.0	11.9	12.7	8.8	8.2	5.4	16.0	11.5	11.6
2011	16.0	11.4	6.6	12.1	8.6	9.6	11.3	14.3	11.7	14.0	13.1	11.4	13.0	9.9	7.9	5.4	16.3	11.9	11.9
2012	16.7	11.8	6.8	12.6	10.1	10.2	11.8	15.5	12.4	14.1	12.9	11.4	13.3	9.5	7.2	5.7	16.3	12.4	12.5
2013	16.7	12.0	6.8	13.1	10.3	10.2	12.7	15.3	12.1	14.0	13.3	11.4	13.6	11.0	7.3	5.9	16.4	12.7	12.8
2014	16.8	12.1	6.7	13.4	9.9	9.7	12.6	15.0	12.0	14.0	13.6	10.9	13.8	10.9	7.3	6.0	16.6	12.6	12.7

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:
1971	:	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:
1972	:	:	22.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1973	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:
1974	:	:	26.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:
1975	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:
1976	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:
1977	:	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1978	:	:	23.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:
1979	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:
1980	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:
1981	:	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.0
1982	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.1
1983	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.2
1984	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.5
1985	:	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.7
1986	:	:	28.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.7
1987	:	:	28.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.4
1988	:	:	29.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.6
1989	:	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	12.8
1990	:	:	28.9	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	12.8	13.0
1991	22.5	:	28.6	10.8	:	11.0	11.0	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	12.2	13.1
1992	14.6	:	29.1	7.8	:	9.9	13.4	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	12.0	12.3
1993	11.2	:	30.0	11.4	10.3	10.2	14.6	:	19.1	13.9	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	12.3	11.1
1994	13.8	:	30.6	6.3	9.8	10.1	13.3	:	20.0	14.2	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	12.5	10.2
1995	8.8	9.1	30.7	7.1	8.4	8.6	11.7	10.6	19.6	14.9	12.5	12.6	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	13.0	9.6
1996	10.1	8.0	30.7	7.0	8.0	9.2	11.3	9.8	20.6	14.6	12.7	12.9	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	13.6	9.7
1997	9.3	8.5	30.3	7.5	8.7	8.9	11.1	10.3	21.0	14.9	13.0	13.1	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	14.1	9.7
1998	8.4	8.0	29.9	7.8	9.0	8.8	10.8	8.3	20.9	16.1	13.4	13.6	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	14.5	8.5
1999	7.5	8.2	30.1	7.6	9.1	9.4	7.7	7.8	21.6	16.1	13.7	13.9	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	14.6	8.2
2000	6.8	7.9	30.3	7.3	8.4	9.8	7.2	7.0	22.5	16.5	13.8	14.1	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	15.1	8.7
2001	7.4	8.3	29.3	7.6	7.8	10.1	6.3	6.4	20.7	16.6	13.4	13.7	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	14.0	9.2
2002	6.2	8.7	29.1	7.9	7.4	10.1	6.7	5.8	19.4	15.6	12.8	13.1	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	11.7	7.9
2003	6.0	9.2	29.4	7.6	7.9	9.5	6.5	6.0	20.1	15.0	12.5	12.7	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	11.2	7.5
2004	5.7	9.1	30.2	7.9	8.7	9.0	6.5	6.4	20.8	15.2	12.5	12.8	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	11.4	7.5
2005	4.7	8.9	31.7	7.9	9.0	9.0	7.0	5.3	22.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	12.9	8.3
2006	4.8	8.8	30.5	8.5	9.5	9.4	7.5	6.0	22.2	16.7	13.4	13.8	:	:	18.7	6.3	:	:	13.7	9.1
2007	7.6	9.0	29.9	9.2	9.2	10.3	8.6	6.7	21.2	16.4	13.6	14.0	:	:	18.9	7.0	:	:	13.8	9.5
2008	6.1	8.0	29.4	9.8	9.3	10.6	8.6	6.7	19.8	16.7	13.3	13.8	:	:	18.2	7.2	:	:	12.2	9.6
2009	5.6	7.2	29.7	7.2	6.0	9.9	7.4	6.5	19.6	15.7	12.4	12.8	:	:	16.7	7.6	4.1	:	10.1	7.7
2010	5.1	6.9	29.6	7.4	4.7	8.0	6.9	6.0	19.2	15.5	12.4	12.8	4.8	3.3	16.6	7.8	3.7	:	10.8	7.8
2011	4.9	7.2	30.0	7.4	4.4	6.4	7.0	5.8	18.7	15.6	12.6	13.1	5.0	3.8	17.5	6.7	3.5	:	11.8	8.1
2012	5.0	7.3	30.0	7.7	4.6	6.9	7.2	6.0	18.7	15.3	13.0	13.5	5.1	3.7	17.8	6.5	2.7	:	12.3	8.5
2013	5.0	7.3	29.6	7.4	4.8	7.4	7.3	6.3	18.4	15.2	13.2	13.7	5.0	3.7	17.8	6.3	2.4	:	13.0	9.0
2014	5.0	7.4	29.3	7.0	4.8	7.4	7.5	6.6	18.5	15.1	13.1	13.6	5.1	3.6	18.0	6.2	2.3	:	13.5	9.3

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	10.8	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.3	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.7	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.0	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	13.3	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:
1976	13.4	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	12.3	:	:	:	11.2	:	:
1977	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	12.7	8.1	:	:	11.7	:	:
1978	13.5	15.7	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	17.3	14.1	6.9	:	:	10.7	:	:
1979	13.6	15.6	:	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	17.9	14.0	6.4	:	:	10.5	:	:
1980	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	19.1	13.7	:	:	:	17.7	14.4	6.9	:	:	10.7	:	:
1981	13.9	16.3	:	:	:	:	19.1	13.2	:	:	:	18.0	14.6	7.5	:	:	11.0	:	:
1982	14.1	16.6	:	:	:	:	19.6	13.7	:	:	:	18.9	14.5	7.8	:	:	10.5	:	:
1983	14.7	16.2	:	:	:	:	20.0	14.2	:	:	:	20.8	14.4	7.4	:	:	10.1	:	:
1984	15.3	16.2	:	:	:	:	20.4	13.4	:	:	:	19.6	14.9	7.0	:	:	10.4	:	:
1985	15.8	16.3	:	7.0	:	:	20.3	13.5	:	:	:	19.7	15.3	7.3	:	:	11.3	:	:
1986	16.1	16.3	:	6.9	:	:	19.9	13.6	:	:	:	19.2	15.2	8.7	:	:	11.3	:	:
1987	16.5	16.5	:	6.9	:	:	20.1	13.5	:	:	:	20.0	15.3	8.7	:	:	11.3	:	:
1988	15.9	16.4	:	7.0	9.8	:	19.9	13.6	:	:	:	19.7	15.5	8.7	:	:	11.3	:	:
1989	15.5	16.0	:	6.8	10.3	:	20.0	13.5	:	:	:	18.1	15.4	8.6	:	:	11.3	:	:
1990	15.7	15.8	:	7.0	10.5	:	20.1	14.0	:	10.9	:	16.5	15.3	8.7	:	:	12.7	:	:
1991		15.9																	
1991	16.3	16.8	:	7.3	10.2	:	20.1	14.3	:	10.8	:	17.2	15.4	9.1	:	:	13.5	:	:
1992	16.5	17.2	:	7.5	10.0	:	20.4	14.6	:	11.4	:	17.7	16.1	9.5	:	:	14.4	:	:
1993	16.8	17.7	12.0	7.5	10.9	:	20.5	14.8	:	11.2	:	17.6	16.7	9.9	:	12.4	14.9	:	:
1994	16.5	18.1	13.3	7.2	11.0	:	20.4	14.5	:	10.8	:	18.4	17.1	10.0	:	12.8	15.7	:	:
1995	16.3	18.5	12.3	6.6	11.3	12.7	20.3	14.2	6.6	11.0	7.4	17.1	17.2	10.0	16.9	15.1	14.7	17.1	17.1
1996	16.4	19.2	11.6	6.2	11.6	12.9	20.5	14.6	6.7	10.9	7.6	16.4	17.2	9.9	15.1	16.0	14.2	17.3	17.3
1997	16.3	19.5	11.4	5.8	12.0	12.9	20.0	14.9	6.8	11.1	8.0	16.2	17.3	10.1	14.4	15.1	13.3	17.2	17.2
1998	16.3	19.2	11.2	5.5	12.2	12.8	17.9	12.6	6.9	11.2	7.6	16.1	17.1	10.3	14.5	14.9	13.0	16.2	16.2
1999	16.3	19.0	11.1	5.6	12.3	12.8	18.1	12.2	6.7	11.0	7.7	16.6	17.1	10.2	14.2	14.1	13.0	16.1	16.1
2000	16.0	18.6	11.0	5.6	12.6	12.9	17.9	12.3	6.6	10.9	7.5	16.4	16.8	10.6	14.4	14.2	12.1	15.8	15.9
2001	16.2	18.4	10.7	5.7	12.7	13.0	17.9	12.1	6.8	11.8	8.1	14.7	16.6	10.8	14.6	14.4	12.2	15.6	15.7
2002	16.5	18.4	11.0	5.7	13.7	13.0	18.0	12.2	6.8	11.8	8.0	14.3	16.3	11.1	14.5	14.7	12.0	15.6	15.6
2003	16.4	18.5	10.7	5.7	13.9	13.0	18.3	12.5	7.1	11.7	7.8	14.7	16.4	11.6	14.4	14.0	11.9	15.7	15.8
2004	16.0	18.1	10.4	5.9	13.4	13.0	18.1	12.6	7.8	11.6	8.0	14.9	16.2	11.5	14.4	13.3	11.8	15.5	15.6
2005	15.8	17.9	10.4	6.0	13.5	12.9	18.2	12.6	8.3	11.3	7.9	13.9	16.1	11.9	14.5	12.8	12.1	15.4	15.4
2006	15.7	17.3	10.2	6.1	12.4	12.9	18.2	12.6	7.8	10.8	7.7	14.8	15.9	11.8	14.3	11.9	12.4	15.3	15.3
2007	15.7	16.5	10.6	6.3	13.0	13.0	18.0	13.1	7.5	10.7	7.3	14.2	15.7	11.6	13.9	11.9	12.0	15.1	15.1
2008	16.1	16.5	11.8	6.8	13.2	13.2	18.1	13.7	7.8	11.5	7.4	15.2	15.9	11.9	14.3	12.2	12.2	15.3	15.4
2009	16.8	17.3	13.4	7.4	12.7	13.4	18.8	14.0	8.7	12.7	7.4	14.6	16.5	12.5	15.2	12.9	12.9	15.8	15.9
2010	16.5	16.9	13.3	7.3	13.4	13.4	18.6	13.7	8.9	11.9	7.3	14.8	16.3	12.2	15.4	12.5	12.8	15.6	15.7
2011	16.6	16.9	12.3	6.4	13.2	13.2	18.8	13.7	8.7	12.0	7.5	15.4	16.2	12.2	15.3	12.5	12.7	15.7	15.7
2012	17.0	16.9	12.2	5.9	12.8	13.2	19.0	13.9	9.3	12.3	7.5	15.9	16.3	11.7	15.6	12.2	12.6	15.8	15.9
2013	17.0	16.8	12.0	5.7	13.0	13.1	19.3	13.9	9.3	12.4	7.5	16.5	16.2	11.5	15.5	13.0	12.6	15.9	15.9
2014	16.9	16.7	11.9	5.6	12.9	12.9	19.2	13.9	9.2	12.4	7.4	16.5	16.1	11.5	15.4	12.6	12.7	15.8	15.9

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1971	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1972	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1973	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1974	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1976	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1977	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1978	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1979	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1981	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.5
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.6
1983	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.7
1984	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.6
1985	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.6
1986	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.8
1987	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.8
1988	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.7
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.7
1990	:	:	1.7	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	7.2	7.9
1991	10.0	:	1.7	9.2	:	17.3	10.7	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	7.3	8.2
1992	15.7	:	1.9	8.3	:	18.3	12.4	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.3	8.3
1993	14.7	:	2.0	11.6	:	19.2	12.0	:	13.0	7.4	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.3	8.5
1994	13.7	:	2.2	11.5	:	17.7	11.1	:	13.1	7.4	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.3	8.7
1995	9.9	14.7	2.1	12.0	7.2	14.9	11.3	7.8	12.8	7.3	15.2	15.4	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.3	9.2
1996	9.4	14.6	2.0	10.9	7.7	13.9	11.6	7.5	13.8	7.3	15.4	15.5	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	7.2	9.3
1997	8.6	15.1	2.0	10.6	8.4	14.1	11.7	7.2	13.5	7.3	15.1	15.2	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	7.1	9.5
1998	9.3	14.9	2.0	10.5	9.0	13.9	11.6	9.4	13.5	7.3	14.3	14.4	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	7.2	9.8
1999	10.2	15.0	2.5	10.8	9.2	13.3	13.7	11.4	12.0	7.5	14.2	14.2	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	7.1	9.8
2000	10.8	15.1	2.6	10.2	9.3	13.4	12.9	11.4	13.1	7.6	14.0	14.0	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	7.2	9.8
2001	9.8	15.0	2.6	9.5	8.9	13.1	13.4	11.2	12.6	7.7	13.8	13.9	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	7.2	10.2
2002	9.6	15.5	2.1	9.5	8.6	12.9	12.9	11.1	11.7	7.5	13.7	13.8	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	7.1	10.4
2003	10.3	15.7	2.1	9.1	8.5	12.7	12.8	9.9	11.4	7.8	13.9	14.0	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	7.1	10.7
2004	10.2	15.5	2.1	8.9	8.6	12.4	12.3	9.7	11.1	8.1	13.8	13.9	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	7.0	10.3
2005	9.7	15.5	2.0	8.7	8.4	12.6	12.3	10.3	10.7	8.3	13.7	13.8	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	7.0	10.6
2006	8.3	15.7	1.9	9.0	8.7	12.7	12.2	10.3	9.8	8.3	13.5	13.6	:	:	3.3	6.7	:	:	7.0	10.9
2007	8.1	15.7	1.9	9.0	8.8	13.9	12.0	10.5	9.9	8.2	13.4	13.5	:	:	3.0	6.6	:	:	6.9	11.0
2008	7.8	15.6	1.8	8.7	9.3	13.8	11.3	10.1	9.0	8.4	13.7	13.8	:	:	2.8	6.3	:	:	7.0	11.5
2009	7.7	14.9	1.9	8.9	12.0	13.3	11.3	10.2	8.7	8.5	14.1	14.3	:	:	3.1	7.2	10.3	:	7.0	11.8
2010	7.0	15.2	1.9	8.6	10.7	12.2	11.1	9.5	8.7	8.4	13.9	14.1	12.0	8.9	4.1	7.8	12.2	:	6.9	11.9
2011	7.3	15.4	2.0	8.7	10.1	13.2	11.5	8.8	7.6	8.4	13.9	14.1	11.9	8.6	4.1	6.5	10.8	:	6.2	12.0
2012	7.3	15.6	1.9	8.7	10.7	13.4	12.4	8.6	7.6	8.4	13.9	14.1	11.9	8.5	4.1	6.3	8.2	:	6.2	12.1
2013	7.3	15.5	1.7	8.1	10.5	12.5	12.3	8.5	7.6	8.3	13.9	14.1	11.7	8.5	4.1	6.1	7.4	:	6.3	12.2
2014	7.3	15.5	1.5	8.0	10.3	12.6	12.5	8.4	7.6	8.2	13.8	14.0	11.6	8.5	4.1	5.9	6.9	:	6.4	12.1

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.6	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.1	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.4	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.7	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.0	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.9	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:
1976	12.0	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	10.4	:	:	:	9.7	:	:
1977	12.1	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	10.8	7.7	:	:	10.1	:	:
1978	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	15.4	12.2	6.5	:	:	9.1	:	:
1979	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	15.9	12.1	6.1	:	:	9.0	:	:
1980	11.9	14.6	:	:	:	:	17.4	12.4	:	:	:	16.0	12.5	6.5	:	:	9.2	:	:
1981	12.2	15.1	:	:	:	:	17.3	11.8	:	:	:	16.4	12.6	7.0	:	:	9.4	:	:
1982	12.3	15.4	:	:	:	:	17.9	12.4	:	:	:	17.4	12.5	7.1	:	:	8.9	:	:
1983	12.9	15.0	:	:	:	:	18.3	12.7	:	:	:	19.3	12.4	6.6	:	:	8.5	:	:
1984	13.5	15.1	:	:	:	:	18.6	11.8	:	:	:	18.2	12.8	6.3	:	:	8.7	:	:
1985	14.0	15.1	:	5.3	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	:	18.4	13.1	6.6	:	:	9.6	:	:
1986	14.3	15.2	:	5.3	:	:	18.1	12.1	:	:	:	17.9	13.1	8.0	:	:	9.5	:	:
1987	14.7	15.3	:	5.2	:	:	18.4	12.1	:	:	:	18.6	13.1	7.8	:	:	9.6	:	:
1988	14.2	15.2	:	5.3	7.4	:	18.2	12.2	:	:	:	18.4	13.3	7.9	:	:	10.5	:	:
1989	13.9	14.9	:	5.0	7.9	:	18.4	12.1	:	:	:	16.8	13.2	7.8	:	:	10.6	:	:
1990	13.9	14.7	:	5.1	8.1	:	18.5	12.5	:	9.7	:	15.2	13.1	7.8	:	:	11.9	:	:
1991		14.9																	
1991	14.5	15.9	:	5.3	8.0	:	18.5	12.8	:	9.6	:	15.9	13.2	8.2	:	:	13.2	:	:
1992	14.7	16.3	:	5.4	7.8	:	18.7	12.9	:	10.1	:	16.4	13.9	8.5	:	:	14.2	:	:
1993	14.9	16.7	12.0	5.5	8.7	:	18.8	13.1	:	10.0	:	16.3	14.4	8.7	:	12.1	14.7	:	:
1994	14.6	17.1	13.3	5.3	9.1	:	18.6	12.7	:	9.7	:	17.2	14.9	8.9	:	12.4	15.5	:	:
1995	14.3	17.3	12.3	4.9	9.4	11.8	18.6	12.5	6.6	9.9	6.2	15.9	15.0	7.8	16.7	15.0	14.5	15.6	15.6
1996	14.3	17.9	11.6	4.6	9.7	12.0	18.7	14.2	6.7	9.9	6.2	15.2	15.1	7.6	14.9	15.9	14.0	16.0	16.0
1997	14.1	18.2	11.3	4.3	10.0	12.0	18.2	14.5	6.8	10.1	6.6	15.1	15.2	7.8	14.2	15.0	13.1	15.9	15.9
1998	14.2	17.9	11.2	4.1	10.4	11.9	16.1	12.3	6.9	10.2	6.2	15.0	15.1	7.8	14.3	14.9	12.9	14.9	15.0
1999	14.2	17.7	11.1	4.3	10.3	11.9	16.3	11.9	6.7	10.1	6.3	15.5	15.1	7.8	14.0	14.0	12.9	14.8	14.9
2000	13.9	17.5	10.9	4.4	10.6	12.0	16.1	12.0	6.6	10.1	6.4	15.4	14.8	8.0	14.2	14.1	12.1	14.7	14.7
2001	14.1	17.3	10.7	4.5	10.7	12.2	16.1	11.8	6.8	11.0	6.7	13.7	14.9	8.3	14.4	14.3	12.2	14.5	14.5
2002	14.3	17.3	11.0	4.4	11.7	12.1	16.2	11.9	6.8	10.9	6.5	13.3	14.7	8.4	14.2	14.6	12.0	14.5	14.5
2003	14.2	17.4	10.6	4.4	11.8	12.2	16.4	12.2	7.1	10.8	6.4	13.8	14.7	8.6	14.2	13.8	11.9	14.6	14.6
2004	13.9	17.0	10.3	4.6	11.3	12.1	16.2	12.3	7.8	10.8	6.5	13.9	14.7	8.3	14.2	13.2	11.8	14.4	14.4
2005	13.6	16.8	10.3	4.7	11.3	12.1	16.4	12.4	8.3	10.5	6.4	12.9	14.6	8.4	14.2	12.7	12.1	14.3	14.3
2006	13.5	16.3	10.1	4.8	10.7	12.1	16.5	12.4	7.8	10.0	6.2	14.0	14.4	8.4	14.0	11.8	12.4	14.2	14.2
2007	13.6	15.5	10.5	5.0	11.2	12.2	16.3	12.9	7.5	9.9	5.9	13.5	14.2	8.5	13.7	11.7	12.0	14.0	14.0
2008	13.9	15.5	11.6	5.4	11.1	12.3	16.3	13.5	7.8	10.7	6.0	14.5	14.4	8.8	14.1	12.1	12.2	14.2	14.2
2009	14.4	16.2	13.2	5.8	10.5	12.4	16.8	13.7	8.7	11.8	6.0	13.8	14.9	9.0	14.9	12.7	12.9	14.6	14.6
2010	14.1	15.8	13.1	5.8	11.1	12.4	16.7	13.5	8.9	11.0	5.9	14.1	14.7	9.0	15.2	12.3	12.8	14.4	14.5
2011	14.2	15.8	12.1	5.0	10.6	12.1	16.9	13.4	8.7	11.1	6.2	14.8	14.7	9.3	15.0	12.3	12.7	14.5	14.5
2012	14.5	15.9	12.0	4.5	10.2	12.1	17.0	13.6	9.3	11.4	6.1	15.3	14.8	8.8	15.4	12.1	12.6	14.6	14.7
2013	14.5	15.7	11.8	4.4	10.9	12.0	17.3	13.6	9.3	11.5	6.1	15.8	14.7	8.9	15.2	12.9	12.6	14.7	14.7
2014	14.4	15.6	11.8	4.4	11.0	11.8	17.2	13.6	9.2	11.5	6.1	15.8	14.5	8.9	15.1	12.4	12.7	14.6	14.7

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1971	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1972	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1973	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1974	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1975	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1979	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1980	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.8
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.0
1983	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.1
1984	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.0
1985	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.0
1986	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.3
1987	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.2
1988	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.1
1989	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.2
1990	:	:	1.0	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1991	10.0	:	1.0	9.2	:	:	10.7	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	7.2	7.7
1992	15.7	:	1.1	8.3	:	:	12.4	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.2	7.9
1993	14.7	:	1.1	11.6	:	:	12.0	:	12.6	6.6	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.2	8.0
1994	13.4	:	1.1	11.4	:	:	11.1	:	12.5	6.6	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
1995	9.6	14.7	1.1	11.9	7.2	14.8	11.3	7.6	12.3	6.6	14.0	14.0	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	7.2	8.7
1996	9.1	14.6	1.1	10.9	7.6	13.8	11.6	7.3	13.2	6.5	14.2	14.3	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	7.1	8.9
1997	8.4	15.1	1.1	10.6	8.4	14.0	11.7	7.0	13.0	6.6	13.9	14.0	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	7.1	9.1
1998	8.9	14.9	1.1	10.5	9.0	13.8	11.6	9.1	13.4	6.5	13.2	13.2	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	7.1	9.3
1999	9.8	15.0	1.7	10.6	9.2	13.2	13.7	11.0	11.8	6.7	13.1	13.1	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	7.1	9.4
2000	10.8	15.1	1.8	10.0	9.3	13.3	12.9	11.1	12.9	6.8	12.9	12.9	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	7.1	9.3
2001	9.8	15.0	1.8	9.3	8.9	13.0	13.4	10.9	12.4	6.9	12.8	12.8	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	7.2	9.7
2002	9.6	15.5	1.2	9.4	8.6	12.9	12.9	10.7	11.4	6.7	12.7	12.7	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	7.1	9.8
2003	10.3	15.7	1.3	8.9	8.5	12.6	12.8	9.5	11.1	7.2	12.9	13.0	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	7.0	10.1
2004	10.2	15.4	1.2	8.7	8.3	12.3	12.3	9.2	10.9	7.6	12.8	12.9	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	7.0	9.7
2005	9.7	15.5	1.2	8.4	8.1	12.5	12.3	9.7	10.5	7.7	12.7	12.8	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	6.9	10.0
2006	8.3	15.6	1.1	8.8	8.4	12.6	12.2	9.8	9.6	7.8	12.6	12.6	:	:	3.3	6.7	:	:	6.9	10.3
2007	8.1	15.7	1.0	8.7	8.5	13.8	12.0	9.8	9.7	7.6	12.4	12.5	:	:	3.0	6.6	:	:	6.9	10.3
2008	7.8	15.6	1.0	8.3	9.0	13.7	11.3	9.4	8.8	7.9	12.7	12.8	:	:	2.8	6.3	:	:	6.9	10.8
2009	7.7	14.9	1.0	8.5	11.6	13.2	11.3	9.5	8.5	7.9	13.1	13.2	:	:	3.1	7.2	10.3	:	6.9	11.1
2010	7.0	15.2	1.0	8.4	10.4	12.1	11.1	8.7	8.5	7.7	12.9	13.0	:	8.9	4.1	7.5	12.2	:	6.8	11.2
2011	7.3	15.4	1.1	8.6	9.8	13.1	11.5	8.8	7.4	7.8	12.9	13.0	:	8.6	4.1	6.5	10.8	:	6.1	11.3
2012	7.3	15.6	1.0	8.5	10.4	13.3	12.4	8.6	7.4	7.8	13.0	13.0	:	8.5	4.1	6.3	8.2	:	:	11.4
2013	7.3	15.5	0.9	7.9	10.2	12.4	12.3	8.5	7.4	7.9	13.0	13.1	:	8.5	4.1	6.1	7.4	:	:	11.6
2014	7.3	15.4	0.8	7.9	10.0	12.5	12.5	8.4	7.4	7.9	12.9	13.0	:	8.5	4.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	11.5

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.6	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.9	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.7	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.2	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:
1976	3.2	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.1	:	:	:	5.2	:	:
1977	3.1	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.2	2.4	:	:	5.4	:	:
1978	3.1	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.6	2.4	:	:	5.9	:	:
1979	3.1	5.4	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	7.5	6.6	2.9	:	:	5.9	:	:
1980	3.5	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.3	:	:	:	8.2	7.0	2.2	:	:	5.9	:	:
1981	3.7	5.8	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.4	:	:	:	9.3	7.5	2.4	:	:	6.2	:	:
1982	3.9	6.4	:	:	:	:	4.8	2.3	:	:	:	9.7	7.3	2.8	:	:	6.6	:	:
1983	3.5	6.3	:	:	:	:	4.9	2.4	:	:	:	9.8	7.2	3.2	:	:	7.0	:	:
1984	3.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	4.9	2.6	:	:	:	10.4	7.3	3.1	:	:	7.3	:	:
1985	3.2	6.3	:	6.1	:	:	5.1	2.7	:	:	:	11.2	7.3	2.7	:	:	7.6	:	:
1986	2.8	6.1	:	5.6	:	:	5.1	3.3	:	:	:	9.5	7.2	3.9	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	2.6	5.6	:	5.7	:	:	5.0	2.7	:	:	:	8.2	7.3	4.4	:	:	7.7	:	:
1988	2.5	5.4	:	5.2	2.7	:	4.8	2.6	:	:	:	7.4	6.9	4.2	:	:	7.6	:	:
1989	2.5	5.8	:	4.4	2.9	:	4.7	2.7	:	:	:	7.4	6.8	4.3	:	:	7.7	:	:
1990	2.7	5.7	:	4.2	3.0	:	4.7	2.9	:	6.0	:	7.5	7.0	3.6	:	:	8.4	:	:
1991	6.0																		
1991	3.0	4.2	:	4.9	3.6	:	5.2	3.0	:	5.4	:	8.1	7.0	4.0	:	:	9.9	:	:
1992	2.9	4.8	:	4.8	4.1	:	5.1	2.9	:	5.5	:	7.9	7.4	5.3	:	:	11.0	:	:
1993	2.9	4.6	7.9	4.7	4.7	:	5.6	3.1	:	4.4	:	7.9	7.4	5.1	:	10.5	11.3	:	:
1994	2.7	4.7	7.5	4.3	5.5	:	5.0	3.3	:	4.2	:	7.3	7.3	3.5	:	13.9	9.3	:	:
1995	2.7	4.4	5.6	3.9	5.4	3.9	5.2	3.6	5.6	4.7	7.0	6.9	7.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	9.8	4.7	4.7
1996	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	5.2	3.8	5.2	3.7	5.7	4.3	5.9	6.8	7.2	4.5	4.9	4.2	9.6	4.6	4.6
1997	2.6	4.0	5.0	3.5	5.5	3.7	5.0	3.6	5.5	4.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	8.9	4.4	4.4
1998	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.1	5.5	4.3	5.2	3.6	8.4	4.2	4.2
1999	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.0	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	7.6	4.1	4.1
2000	2.6	3.8	4.5	2.8	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.3	4.8	4.1	4.4	5.9	5.5	4.4	5.2	5.6	8.3	4.1	4.1
2001	3.0	3.9	4.3	2.7	5.1	3.3	4.9	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.5	6.3	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	8.5	4.2	4.2
2002	2.9	3.9	4.7	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.3	5.6	3.6	8.5	4.1	4.1
2003	2.8	3.8	5.2	2.6	3.7	2.8	4.5	3.1	5.7	3.4	4.6	6.0	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.3	8.7	3.9	3.9
2004	2.5	3.6	4.9	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.6	3.3	5.5	3.3	5.0	6.2	4.6	4.6	5.1	3.6	9.0	3.9	3.9
2005	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.7	3.0	5.8	3.2	3.7	6.4	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.0	9.1	4.0	4.0
2006	2.8	3.8	4.9	3.0	3.8	2.8	4.8	3.1	5.8	3.4	3.5	6.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.2	9.5	4.1	4.0
2007	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.0	4.3	3.0	4.9	3.0	4.9	3.6	3.7	6.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	3.1	9.8	4.1	4.1
2008	3.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.0	5.1	3.1	4.6	4.0	4.2	7.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	3.7	10.6	4.3	4.3
2009	2.9	4.4	6.0	4.1	4.6	3.2	5.2	3.2	4.9	3.7	3.5	7.2	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.5	10.5	4.5	4.5
2010	3.1	4.3	5.5	4.8	5.0	3.2	5.1	3.2	5.4	3.6	3.3	6.9	4.6	4.3	6.2	3.7	10.4	4.5	4.4
2011	3.5	4.6	5.3	4.5	5.3	3.2	5.1	3.3	4.8	3.6	3.4	6.8	4.4	4.7	6.9	4.0	10.4	4.6	4.5
2012	3.6	4.6	5.2	3.9	5.3	3.2	5.1	3.4	5.1	3.6	3.3	7.1	4.4	5.2	6.7	4.7	10.3	4.6	4.6
2013	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.4	5.6	3.2	5.2	3.4	5.0	3.7	3.3	7.0	4.4	5.3	7.1	4.7	10.3	4.7	4.7
2014	3.4	4.9	4.8	3.2	5.7	3.2	5.3	3.4	5.0	3.7	3.1	6.8	4.4	5.3	6.5	4.8	10.3	4.7	4.7

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1971	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1972	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1973	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1974	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1975	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1976	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1977	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1978	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1979	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:
1980	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1981	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	4.8
1982	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	4.9
1983	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.0
1984	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1
1985	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.1
1986	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	5.2
1987	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	5.3
1988	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	5.2
1989	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.3
1990	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	6.9	5.4
1991	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	7.8	5.5
1992	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	7.0	5.5
1993	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.5
1994	:	:	6.8	6.2	:	:	:	:	11.3	3.0	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.6
1995	6.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	4.2	9.7	3.0	4.6	4.6	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	7.1	5.7	
1996	5.6	4.3	6.5	5.0	6.0	6.5	5.2	3.5	9.3	3.1	4.6	4.6	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	7.2	5.8	
1997	6.0	4.3	5.9	3.9	7.2	5.7	5.2	3.6	8.4	2.8	4.3	4.3	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	7.0	5.8	
1998	8.1	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.5	3.3	8.4	2.8	4.2	4.1	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	6.9	5.9	
1999	8.9	4.3	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.4	3.4	7.3	2.9	4.1	4.0	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	6.8	6.0	
2000	9.2	4.0	5.4	4.2	5.3	4.4	5.4	3.2	7.0	2.8	4.0	3.9	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	6.9	5.9	
2001	10.9	4.3	5.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	6.4	3.7	6.6	3.1	4.2	4.1	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	7.0	6.0	
2002	9.9	4.3	5.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	6.4	4.4	6.5	2.9	4.0	4.0	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	6.9	6.0	
2003	7.7	4.4	5.7	4.4	3.2	3.9	6.0	3.8	6.4	2.8	3.9	3.8	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	6.9	5.8	
2004	7.9	4.4	5.9	5.8	2.9	4.7	5.5	4.2	6.3	3.0	3.9	3.9	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	6.9	5.8	
2005	7.0	4.1	5.7	5.2	3.6	4.4	5.9	3.6	6.7	3.2	4.0	3.9	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	6.9	5.9	
2006	5.5	4.0	5.7	6.3	2.7	4.8	5.8	4.0	6.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	:	:	6.5	13.3	:	:	7.0	6.1	
2007	6.4	4.0	5.5	4.4	2.7	4.6	5.2	4.6	6.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	:	:	7.1	13.7	:	:	7.1	6.1	
2008	7.6	4.0	5.9	4.6	2.8	4.9	5.0	4.3	7.1	3.6	4.3	4.3	:	:	7.5	6.9	:	:	7.3	6.1	
2009	7.4	4.3	6.4	6.2	3.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	7.0	3.7	4.5	4.5	:	:	7.2	6.6	29.6	:	7.8	6.2	
2010	5.8	4.3	6.3	6.6	3.8	5.4	4.7	5.2	6.5	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.0	6.4	7.6	25.6	:	7.7	5.8	
2011	5.6	4.2	6.4	6.0	3.5	5.1	4.5	4.7	6.6	3.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	5.9	11.9	24.3	:	7.7	:	
2012	5.7	4.2	6.3	5.5	4.1	5.4	4.6	5.3	6.6	2.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	:	10.9	23.9	:	:	:	
2013	5.9	4.1	6.1	5.4	3.9	5.1	4.5	5.3	6.7	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	:	10.9	26.0	:	:	:	
2014	5.9	4.1	6.0	5.3	3.8	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.7	2.8	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	:	10.9	26.5	:	:	:	

1) Former EU-15

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	37.7	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.3	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.3	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.3	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.2	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.1	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	43.4	:	:
1976	43.2	42.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.2	44.3	:	:	:	47.4	:	:
1977	45.0	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	45.5	25.7	:	:	47.9	:	:
1978	45.9	42.8	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	49.9	48.1	24.2	:	:	45.1	:	:
1979	46.1	42.5	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	51.0	47.5	24.5	:	:	43.7	:	:
1980	45.1	42.8	:	:	:	:	45.7	33.4	:	:	:	51.0	48.4	25.3	:	:	43.9	:	:
1981	45.7	42.6	:	:	:	:	46.1	33.3	:	:	:	51.3	49.7	26.8	:	:	46.3	:	:
1982	46.9	43.1	:	:	:	:	47.3	35.7	:	:	:	52.7	48.7	28.5	:	:	45.9	:	:
1983	47.3	42.7	:	:	:	:	47.7	37.5	:	:	:	53.6	48.1	29.5	:	:	46.0	:	:
1984	47.9	42.9	:	:	:	:	48.7	37.0	:	:	:	52.4	49.8	28.7	:	:	47.8	:	:
1985	48.0	43.2	:	41.0	:	:	48.8	37.0	:	:	:	53.4	50.7	28.7	:	:	49.7	:	:
1986	47.3	42.5	:	41.1	:	:	47.9	38.0	:	:	:	52.1	50.4	30.8	:	:	51.0	:	:
1987	47.6	42.4	:	41.3	:	:	48.2	37.9	:	:	:	52.8	50.1	30.0	:	:	49.5	:	:
1988	46.3	41.8	:	42.1	28.4	:	47.1	38.9	:	:	:	51.9	49.6	31.6	:	:	51.7	:	:
1989	44.4	42.4	:	38.4	27.9	:	46.8	39.7	:	:	:	49.1	48.4	32.0	:	:	51.4	:	:
1990	45.2	41.0	:	38.1	30.1	:	47.1	41.0	:	41.9	:	49.3	48.9	31.1	:	:	53.4	:	:
1991		42.1																	
1991	45.7	43.1	:	39.4	31.1	:	47.4	42.0	:	38.9	:	51.9	49.5	32.7	:	:	56.0	:	:
1992	45.3	44.4	:	39.8	32.0	:	47.3	42.6	:	39.7	:	51.2	51.2	36.2	:	:	56.8	:	:
1993	47.0	44.8	46.0	39.6	33.2	:	48.5	45.1	:	41.1	:	52.6	51.8	34.9	:	46.1	56.4	:	:
1994	47.0	45.1	47.1	40.1	35.1	:	48.4	43.8	:	41.2	:	49.6	51.0	33.7	:	49.6	56.7	:	:
1995	47.1	44.9	41.9	37.0	35.6	36.5	48.7	43.9	32.4	41.9	35.2	46.9	50.2	35.3	43.9	45.2	55.2	45.0	45.0
1996	47.9	45.3	38.8	37.5	35.8	37.1	50.2	44.8	32.1	42.2	32.3	47.0	51.6	36.3	42.9	43.7	56.4	45.7	45.7
1997	48.3	45.0	39.3	36.4	37.4	37.1	50.1	46.3	31.3	44.1	34.2	46.0	51.3	36.2	42.0	42.6	55.0	45.8	45.8
1998	48.9	45.2	38.1	35.4	38.7	37.3	49.9	45.3	32.4	44.2	32.2	45.4	51.1	36.4	42.7	40.4	54.3	45.6	45.6
1999	48.8	46.2	36.4	35.2	39.6	37.8	50.5	45.4	32.3	42.4	34.8	46.0	50.8	37.3	42.9	40.5	53.1	46.0	46.1
2000	48.5	45.8	35.5	34.5	40.5	37.6	49.8	44.5	34.6	43.4	33.3	45.7	49.9	37.4	42.6	39.8	55.0	45.6	45.6
2001	48.9	44.1	34.6	32.9	39.8	37.4	49.8	44.2	35.6	44.1	35.6	44.7	50.9	36.9	43.1	37.8	52.7	44.8	44.9
2002	49.1	43.7	35.7	31.9	39.4	37.9	49.2	43.5	35.5	43.5	36.2	43.7	49.6	38.1	43.6	36.7	52.7	44.3	44.4
2003	48.4	43.9	36.1	32.3	37.7	37.3	48.8	42.8	37.9	42.0	37.0	43.6	49.4	38.5	43.4	37.3	52.4	44.0	44.0
2004	48.1	42.9	35.3	33.7	36.8	37.9	49.1	43.1	37.5	41.2	38.1	44.0	49.0	38.1	43.3	35.1	52.1	43.9	43.9
2005	48.3	43.1	34.9	34.3	37.4	38.9	49.6	43.0	39.7	41.3	38.1	44.1	48.0	38.7	43.7	35.2	52.6	44.1	44.2
2006	48.0	43.3	35.3	35.9	36.8	40.0	50.1	44.7	41.3	39.8	38.1	45.7	47.3	39.7	43.0	33.3	52.9	44.8	44.9
2007	47.4	43.3	35.6	35.4	38.2	40.6	49.5	45.8	44.8	39.7	38.9	45.1	47.4	40.4	42.0	32.2	52.4	44.8	45.0
2008	48.0	43.6	36.3	34.5	38.4	36.7	49.7	45.7	43.0	42.1	38.4	46.4	48.2	40.4	42.2	32.8	53.1	44.6	44.7
2009	47.4	44.7	41.8	33.7	36.9	35.1	49.0	45.5	40.0	43.6	38.3	45.5	48.4	38.8	42.7	33.3	53.0	44.4	44.5
2010	47.9	43.2	39.5	34.2	38.5	36.5	49.2	45.6	40.8	41.8	37.1	45.8	48.0	38.7	44.2	31.7	52.6	44.3	44.4
2011	48.6	44.2	38.0	34.2	39.9	35.8	50.5	45.4	39.8	41.5	37.9	45.1	48.0	40.5	44.1	32.4	53.5	44.9	45.0
2012	50.3	44.7	38.5	33.5	41.5	36.1	51.4	47.7	41.6	42.3	38.0	45.9	48.4	40.2	44.0	32.4	53.2	45.8	45.9
2013	50.0	45.0	37.8	33.2	41.6	36.8	52.8	48.0	41.3	42.4	37.9	46.8	48.5	41.7	45.1	33.4	53.4	46.4	46.5
2014	49.9	45.0	37.2	33.4	41.5	35.9	52.7	47.5	41.4	42.8	37.8	46.3	48.4	41.5	44.3	32.9	53.8	46.2	46.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	:
1971	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	:
1972	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	:
1973	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	:
1974	:	:	46.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	:
1975	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	:
1976	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4	:
1977	:	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	:
1978	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.7	:
1979	:	:	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	:
1980	:	:	49.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	:
1981	:	:	49.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	29.7
1982	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	30.0
1983	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	30.1
1984	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	30.7
1985	:	:	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	31.0
1986	:	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	31.0
1987	:	:	56.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.3
1988	:	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	32.4
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.4
1990	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	:	:	:	:	38.1	:	:	:	31.1	33.3
1991	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	:	39.8	:	:	:	31.6	33.1
1992	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.0	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	30.6	32.9
1993	:	:	55.9	:	:	:	:	:	60.4	36.6	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	30.7	31.7
1994	:	:	56.4	36.0	:	:	:	:	60.4	37.1	:	:	:	:	38.6	:	:	:	31.0	31.0
1995	37.4	39.7	55.8	36.7	32.9	46.8	43.2	31.9	57.4	37.5	44.5	44.6	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	31.3	31.2
1996	37.6	38.4	56.5	35.9	33.1	46.5	42.6	29.6	59.4	37.5	45.1	45.3	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	31.8	31.7
1997	34.7	38.9	55.6	35.9	37.9	44.0	41.8	30.2	58.8	37.8	44.9	45.1	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	32.1	31.8
1998	39.5	38.0	55.8	37.6	37.1	43.2	40.1	32.3	59.5	39.0	44.9	45.1	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	32.4	31.5
1999	39.9	38.5	56.2	37.0	37.0	43.6	40.4	34.8	58.7	39.5	45.3	45.5	:	:	43.1	:	:	:	32.4	31.5
2000	40.6	37.9	55.3	34.1	35.6	44.3	38.1	33.8	58.5	40.1	44.9	45.2	:	:	43.4	:	:	:	32.8	31.8
2001	41.5	38.0	54.9	32.9	33.0	43.2	38.5	32.6	55.9	40.4	44.3	44.6	:	:	41.8	:	:	:	31.7	32.8
2002	38.2	38.9	54.2	33.4	32.2	42.0	39.3	32.9	53.9	39.0	43.6	43.9	:	:	41.6	:	:	:	29.3	31.4
2003	38.6	39.9	54.5	33.2	31.4	42.0	38.4	31.9	54.2	38.5	43.3	43.6	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	28.7	31.2
2004	40.2	40.1	55.6	34.4	31.2	42.2	37.2	31.9	54.4	39.2	43.3	43.6	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	28.9	30.8
2005	38.0	39.4	57.2	34.3	31.9	41.5	38.8	32.1	55.7	40.0	43.7	44.0	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	30.4	32.0
2006	35.8	39.0	55.9	36.7	32.0	41.8	39.7	33.2	54.9	40.9	44.3	44.7	:	:	47.9	38.7	:	:	31.3	33.6
2007	38.9	39.5	55.0	34.8	32.2	44.7	39.8	34.1	54.4	40.5	44.2	44.6	:	:	47.6	39.2	:	:	31.5	34.0
2008	38.9	38.2	54.2	33.9	32.8	44.9	39.1	32.8	53.8	40.8	44.1	44.6	:	:	44.1	32.0	:	:	30.0	34.5
2009	35.9	37.5	54.7	32.9	32.6	45.4	36.6	31.8	53.9	39.5	43.7	44.3	:	:	41.0	33.4	45.8	:	28.2	32.7
2010	32.8	37.5	54.6	33.8	30.9	42.6	36.3	32.6	52.2	40.0	43.6	44.2	37.8	30.4	41.4	36.6	42.2	:	28.6	32.6
2011	32.3	38.3	55.2	33.4	29.6	41.4	36.8	31.8	51.3	40.4	44.1	44.7	36.8	29.7	41.8	39.3	39.7	:	28.9	33.2
2012	33.6	38.8	55.2	33.7	31.2	43.6	37.6	32.7	51.3	40.0	44.7	45.4	37.4	29.5	42.4	37.3	35.8	:	29.9	34.1
2013	34.0	38.6	54.6	32.7	30.9	43.1	37.5	33.0	51.0	39.9	45.1	45.8	37.2	29.9	42.4	36.9	36.7	:	30.6	35.2
2014	34.3	38.5	54.0	32.1	30.7	43.3	37.5	33.1	51.1	39.6	44.9	45.5	37.1	30.3	42.9	36.7	36.6	:	31.4	35.6

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

**General government (% of GDP at market prices)**
**59. Final consumption expenditure of general government**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	16.0	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	17.1	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	17.7	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	18.0	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	18.5	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	20.6	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	:	:	:	17.5	:	:
1976	20.7	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	17.8	:	:	:	18.6	:	:
1977	21.2	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.5	17.5	13.1	:	:	19.1	:	:
1978	22.1	19.3	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	23.9	18.2	12.7	:	:	18.7	:	:
1979	22.3	19.2	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	24.7	18.1	12.2	:	:	18.3	:	:
1980	22.3	19.6	:	:	:	:	21.4	16.9	:	:	:	24.5	18.1	13.3	:	:	18.4	:	:
1981	23.5	20.2	:	:	:	:	22.2	18.2	:	:	:	24.5	18.5	13.2	:	:	19.0	:	:
1982	23.2	19.9	:	:	:	:	22.7	18.3	:	:	:	25.0	18.9	13.2	:	:	19.2	:	:
1983	22.9	19.6	:	:	:	:	22.8	18.7	:	:	:	24.9	18.9	12.8	:	:	19.6	:	:
1984	22.9	19.4	:	:	:	:	23.0	18.5	:	:	:	23.4	19.0	12.6	:	:	19.6	:	:
1985	22.8	19.4	:	18.0	:	:	23.1	18.6	:	:	:	23.7	19.1	13.1	:	:	20.6	:	:
1986	22.7	19.3	:	18.3	:	:	22.8	18.3	:	:	:	23.7	19.4	13.4	:	:	20.8	:	:
1987	22.4	19.5	:	17.3	:	:	22.6	19.0	:	:	:	24.6	19.3	12.9	:	:	21.2	:	:
1988	21.0	19.2	:	16.0	12.8	:	22.2	19.4	:	:	:	24.0	19.2	13.4	:	:	20.5	:	:
1989	19.9	18.3	:	14.9	13.5	:	21.7	19.3	:	:	:	23.2	18.9	14.0	:	:	20.2	:	:
1990	19.7	18.0	:	16.2	13.5	:	21.7	20.0	:	15.1	:	23.0	18.7	14.5	:	:	21.8	:	:
1991		17.3																	
1991	20.6	19.1	:	17.1	12.4	:	22.2	20.1	:	14.6	:	23.2	18.9	16.1	:	:	24.9	:	:
1992	20.9	19.6	:	17.5	12.3	:	22.8	20.0	:	15.1	:	23.8	19.2	16.2	:	:	25.4	:	:
1993	21.2	19.6	19.9	17.3	12.8	:	24.0	19.8	:	15.0	:	24.1	19.9	16.8	:	24.0	24.2	:	:
1994	21.2	19.5	22.6	17.1	12.4	:	23.7	19.1	:	14.6	:	23.9	20.0	16.7	:	20.6	23.5	:	:
1995	21.4	19.4	25.5	17.7	16.1	18.1	23.6	17.8	13.7	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.3	17.5	18.4	21.7	22.7	20.3	20.3
1996	21.8	19.7	23.2	17.1	15.5	18.0	23.9	18.1	15.5	16.4	19.9	22.8	20.2	17.7	18.3	23.9	23.2	20.4	20.4
1997	21.3	19.3	20.9	16.3	16.1	17.5	23.9	18.2	17.1	16.7	19.3	22.3	19.3	17.7	18.1	21.8	22.5	20.1	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	20.7	15.5	16.2	17.3	23.1	18.0	16.7	15.8	19.3	22.2	19.2	17.9	18.1	22.2	21.8	19.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	22.0	14.9	17.0	17.2	23.2	18.1	17.4	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.6	18.1	18.1	20.1	21.4	19.9	19.9
2000	21.3	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.0	17.1	22.9	18.3	16.2	15.1	18.2	22.0	19.0	19.0	18.7	20.1	20.6	19.7	19.7
2001	21.7	19.0	18.8	15.5	17.5	17.0	22.8	18.8	17.2	16.1	19.7	22.6	18.7	19.4	19.3	20.6	20.7	19.8	19.8
2002	22.5	19.2	18.4	15.9	18.5	17.1	23.5	19.0	18.2	16.5	19.7	23.7	18.4	19.7	19.1	20.3	21.4	20.2	20.2
2003	22.9	19.3	18.3	16.1	17.2	17.3	23.8	19.5	19.8	16.4	20.0	24.5	18.7	20.0	19.0	20.4	22.1	20.5	20.5
2004	22.5	18.9	17.6	16.4	17.4	17.8	23.8	19.7	17.9	16.9	20.6	24.2	18.4	20.3	18.8	19.0	22.2	20.4	20.4
2005	22.7	18.8	17.2	16.3	17.2	18.0	23.8	20.1	18.0	16.5	19.5	23.7	18.4	21.1	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.4	20.5
2006	22.4	18.4	16.2	16.5	17.1	18.0	23.5	20.0	18.4	15.4	19.9	25.1	18.3	20.5	18.8	18.8	22.2	20.3	20.3
2007	22.2	17.9	16.4	17.2	17.8	18.3	23.1	19.5	17.5	14.5	19.1	25.2	18.0	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.5	20.0	20.0
2008	23.1	18.3	19.3	19.2	18.1	19.5	23.3	20.0	18.0	15.5	20.8	25.7	18.7	20.1	18.1	17.5	22.5	20.5	20.6
2009	24.7	20.0	22.1	20.5	20.5	21.3	24.8	21.4	20.1	17.5	21.2	28.6	19.8	22.1	20.1	19.9	25.2	22.3	22.3
2010	24.3	19.5	20.9	19.2	18.3	21.4	24.9	21.1	20.0	16.7	20.8	28.4	19.4	21.6	20.7	19.3	24.7	22.0	22.0
2011	24.4	19.3	19.5	18.6	17.4	20.9	24.5	20.5	20.1	16.4	20.7	27.9	18.9	20.1	20.8	18.0	24.3	21.6	21.6
2012	24.7	19.5	19.4	17.6	16.8	19.9	24.6	20.5	20.1	17.2	20.9	28.0	18.9	18.5	20.5	17.3	24.2	21.5	21.5
2013	24.8	19.8	19.0	17.1	16.0	19.1	24.7	19.9	20.0	17.1	20.8	27.9	18.8	18.2	20.1	16.8	24.3	21.4	21.4
2014	24.9	19.8	18.5	16.1	15.6	18.6	24.6	19.2	19.9	17.2	0.0	27.8	18.6	17.6	19.9	16.6	24.4	21.1	21.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

**General government (% of GDP at market prices)**

**59. Final consumption expenditure of general government**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:
1971	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:
1972	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	:
1973	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1974	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1975	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:
1976	:	:	24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1977	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:
1978	:	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:
1979	:	:	25.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1980	:	:	26.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	13.9
1982	:	:	28.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	14.1
1983	:	:	27.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	14.3
1984	:	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	14.1
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	13.7
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	13.7
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	13.8
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	13.4
1989	:	:	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	13.2
1990	:	:	25.1	7.6	18.2	:	:	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	19.7	:	:	:	17.0	13.1
1991	19.0	:	25.3	9.1	10.3	25.2	20.0	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	17.2	13.2
1992	20.3	:	25.3	10.6	12.4	26.0	18.9	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	16.8	13.6
1993	18.9	:	26.4	17.8	14.7	28.0	17.8	:	28.8	20.1	:	:	:	:	21.4	:	:	:	16.2	14.1
1994	17.2	:	25.5	17.8	18.6	25.7	15.4	:	27.8	19.6	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	15.7	14.5
1995	16.7	20.1	25.2	22.6	24.5	23.4	18.7	13.1	26.6	19.2	20.4	20.4	:	:	22.1	:	:	:	15.4	15.0
1996	13.7	19.5	25.4	21.3	24.4	22.1	18.3	12.6	27.3	18.9	20.4	20.5	:	:	21.9	:	:	:	15.0	15.1
1997	13.2	20.3	25.0	20.5	24.3	21.9	17.8	13.5	26.7	18.1	20.0	20.1	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	14.6	15.1
1998	16.8	19.4	25.6	22.6	26.0	21.4	17.3	12.6	26.8	17.8	19.7	19.8	:	:	22.2	:	:	:	14.3	15.7
1999	17.8	20.5	25.7	22.5	23.8	21.7	17.4	17.4	26.7	18.1	19.8	19.9	:	:	22.9	:	:	:	14.3	16.3
2000	19.0	20.3	25.1	20.9	22.6	21.5	17.4	17.5	25.8	18.5	19.8	19.8	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	14.3	16.7
2001	18.8	20.3	25.7	20.7	21.3	21.4	17.9	16.2	26.3	19.0	19.9	20.0	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	14.8	17.2
2002	18.9	21.7	26.2	21.4	20.8	22.2	17.9	15.1	27.0	19.9	20.4	20.5	:	:	25.4	:	:	:	15.4	17.7
2003	19.9	22.7	26.5	21.8	19.7	23.5	18.1	17.0	27.3	20.4	20.8	20.8	:	:	26.0	:	:	:	15.8	17.7
2004	19.4	21.5	26.5	19.8	19.3	22.4	17.6	15.7	26.5	20.9	20.7	20.8	:	:	25.0	:	:	:	15.8	17.8
2005	18.3	21.4	26.0	17.8	18.6	22.6	18.1	17.1	26.2	21.2	20.8	20.9	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	15.8	18.4
2006	18.0	20.7	25.9	16.8	19.1	23.0	18.3	16.7	26.0	21.4	20.7	20.8	:	:	24.4	12.0	:	:	15.8	18.2
2007	17.2	19.8	26.0	17.8	17.8	21.6	18.0	16.9	25.5	20.9	20.3	20.5	:	:	24.2	12.4	:	:	15.9	18.1
2008	17.1	19.7	26.5	20.0	19.2	21.8	18.5	17.7	26.1	21.8	20.9	21.1	:	:	24.8	10.1	:	:	16.9	18.6
2009	16.8	21.5	29.8	19.6	21.9	22.7	18.5	18.1	27.7	23.4	22.5	22.8	:	:	26.5	11.3	22.2	:	17.9	19.9
2010	16.2	21.3	29.1	18.4	20.4	21.9	18.9	16.3	26.7	22.9	22.2	22.4	:	19.1	25.9	15.0	23.4	:	17.9	19.8
2011	15.8	20.6	28.6	17.3	18.7	20.8	18.0	14.5	26.4	22.0	21.7	22.0	:	18.5	25.3	14.0	22.1	:	17.3	20.1
2012	15.7	20.7	28.7	16.7	17.9	20.6	17.8	14.1	26.6	22.3	21.7	22.0	:	18.1	24.7	14.5	21.1	:	17.3	20.7
2013	15.8	20.4	28.6	16.4	17.1	20.2	17.9	13.9	26.4	21.5	21.5	21.8	:	17.7	24.1	15.4	19.9	:	17.0	20.6
2014	15.6	20.1	28.5	16.0	16.7	20.6	18.2	13.7	26.2	20.7	21.2	21.5	:	17.1	23.3	16.5	18.9	:	16.7	20.5

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	7.0	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	7.5	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	7.7	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	7.8	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	7.7	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	8.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:
1976	8.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	7.7	:	:	:	7.3	:	:
1977	8.5	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	7.5	6.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1978	8.9	9.6	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.7	6.2	:	:	7.3	:	:
1979	9.1	9.5	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.7	6.2	:	:	7.0	:	:
1980	9.2	9.7	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.5	7.0	:	:	7.1	:	:
1981	9.6	10.0	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.5	6.6	:	:	7.3	:	:
1982	9.4	10.0	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.8	6.7	:	:	7.4	:	:
1983	9.1	9.8	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	12.5	7.9	7.6	:	:	7.6	:	:
1984	9.0	9.5	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.0	6.5	:	:	7.3	:	:
1985	9.2	9.5	:	7.8	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.0	5.8	:	:	7.5	:	:
1986	9.3	9.4	:	7.9	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.1	6.2	:	:	7.5	:	:
1987	8.9	9.5	:	7.5	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.9	5.8	:	:	7.6	:	:
1988	8.2	9.3	:	6.9	8.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.3	5.7	:	:	7.3	:	:
1989	7.8	9.1	:	6.5	9.0	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	11.4	8.2	6.1	:	:	7.1	:	:
1990	7.6	8.8	:	6.9	9.2	:	8.7	8.2	:	6.4	:	11.3	8.0	6.3	:	:	7.8	:	:
1991		7.6																	
1991	8.2	8.8	:	7.4	8.4	:	8.9	8.2	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.0	7.2	:	:	9.1	:	:
1992	8.2	8.8	:	7.3	8.0	:	9.1	8.1	:	6.3	:	11.2	7.9	7.1	:	:	9.4	:	:
1993	8.3	8.8	8.3	6.9	7.7	:	9.7	8.2	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.1	7.0	:	7.8	9.2	:	:
1994	8.5	8.5	10.3	6.8	7.3	:	9.4	8.2	:	6.0	:	11.3	8.1	7.3	:	17.0	9.0	:	:
1995	8.4	7.6	9.7	6.8	10.8	7.9	9.1	7.7	7.4	6.8	9.4	11.3	8.7	7.6	7.4	17.3	8.5	8.3	8.3
1996	8.5	7.6	9.2	6.6	10.0	7.7	9.4	7.8	8.5	6.8	10.2	10.9	8.7	7.5	7.5	13.8	8.7	8.4	8.3
1997	8.4	7.4	9.0	6.3	10.2	7.5	9.5	7.7	9.3	7.1	9.1	10.5	8.5	7.3	7.3	10.0	8.6	8.2	8.2
1998	8.2	7.3	9.2	6.3	10.3	7.4	8.9	7.6	9.1	6.5	9.4	10.3	8.3	7.4	7.2	10.3	8.1	8.0	8.0
1999	8.4	7.5	9.9	5.7	11.1	7.3	8.9	7.6	9.6	6.2	9.2	10.3	8.6	7.4	7.3	10.7	8.0	8.1	8.1
2000	8.4	7.4	9.1	5.7	12.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	8.8	6.3	8.8	10.0	8.2	7.9	7.5	11.3	7.5	8.0	8.0
2001	8.4	7.3	8.7	5.8	11.7	7.3	8.5	7.7	9.7	6.5	10.9	10.3	8.1	8.1	7.8	11.8	7.4	8.0	8.0
2002	8.9	7.4	8.5	5.8	12.4	7.2	8.6	7.8	10.1	6.8	10.5	10.6	7.8	8.1	7.6	11.5	7.6	8.1	8.1
2003	8.9	7.3	8.7	5.7	10.9	7.3	8.5	8.2	11.0	6.7	10.9	10.9	7.9	8.2	7.5	12.2	7.8	8.1	8.1
2004	8.6	7.2	7.9	5.7	10.9	7.5	8.5	8.2	9.8	6.7	10.8	10.7	7.9	8.4	7.5	11.5	7.7	8.1	8.1
2005	8.6	7.0	7.8	5.8	10.2	7.4	8.5	8.3	10.1	6.5	10.2	10.3	7.8	8.9	7.7	10.9	7.8	8.0	8.0
2006	8.5	6.8	7.3	6.0	10.3	7.5	8.3	8.1	10.2	6.0	10.0	10.3	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.1	7.6	7.9	7.9
2007	8.3	6.5	7.5	6.3	10.7	7.6	8.1	7.9	9.8	5.6	9.9	10.2	7.4	8.8	6.9	9.1	7.4	7.7	7.7
2008	8.5	6.7	8.7	7.2	10.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	10.1	6.0	10.6	10.5	7.8	9.0	7.5	9.1	7.7	8.0	8.0
2009	9.1	7.2	9.7	6.8	12.9	8.7	8.7	8.9	11.3	6.7	10.5	11.7	8.3	9.9	8.1	10.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
2010	8.8	7.0	9.2	6.1	10.8	8.9	8.7	8.7	11.3	6.3	9.8	11.3	8.1	9.5	8.4	10.0	8.2	8.4	8.4
2011	8.8	7.0	8.6	6.1	10.4	8.8	8.4	8.5	11.3	6.3	9.7	10.8	7.7	9.0	8.5	9.3	7.9	8.2	8.2
2012	8.7	7.1	8.2	5.9	10.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	11.2	6.5	10.5	11.0	7.5	8.3	8.4	9.0	8.0	8.2	8.2
2013	8.7	7.2	7.8	5.7	9.6	8.3	8.5	8.3	11.4	6.5	10.4	11.2	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.8	8.0	8.2	8.1
2014	8.6	7.1	7.4	5.3	9.4	8.2	8.5	8.0	11.7	6.5	10.3	11.2	7.0	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.0

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:
1971	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1972	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1973	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1974	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1975	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1976	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1977	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:
1978	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1979	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1980	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1981	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	6.5
1982	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	6.5
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	6.5
1984	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	6.5
1985	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	6.2
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	6.1
1987	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	6.2
1988	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	6.0
1989	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	5.9
1990	:	:	8.2	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	10.8	6.0
1991	7.7	:	8.3	2.9	:	10.4	10.6	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	10.8	6.1
1992	8.8	:	8.0	4.3	4.5	11.2	10.0	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	10.5	6.2
1993	8.4	:	8.4	5.6	8.0	13.6	8.9	:	9.0	8.6	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	9.9	6.4
1994	8.3	:	8.2	7.1	8.5	11.8	6.3	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	9.4	6.5
1995	8.1	9.7	8.1	11.7	14.2	11.0	7.3	6.5	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.3	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	9.1	6.7
1996	6.7	9.1	8.1	11.1	13.8	10.4	7.4	5.7	8.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	8.9	6.7
1997	6.3	9.8	8.0	10.6	12.8	10.5	7.3	6.4	8.3	7.4	8.1	8.1	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	8.5	6.8
1998	8.6	9.1	8.1	12.3	13.3	10.1	7.3	5.7	8.2	7.1	7.9	7.9	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	8.3	7.1
1999	9.3	10.1	8.1	11.8	10.1	10.4	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.1	7.9	7.9	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	8.3	7.4
2000	10.8	10.2	7.9	10.3	11.6	10.4	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.3	7.9	7.9	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	8.2	7.4
2001	9.9	9.9	8.1	10.6	10.5	10.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.9	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	8.5	7.6
2002	9.8	10.7	8.0	10.7	9.9	10.5	7.7	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.0	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	9.0	7.8
2003	10.2	11.5	8.0	11.2	9.4	10.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.0	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	9.3	7.9
2004	10.2	10.3	8.0	9.9	9.2	10.0	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.5	8.2	8.1	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	9.4	7.9
2005	9.9	10.8	7.9	9.1	8.5	10.0	8.0	8.1	7.1	8.5	8.1	8.1	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	9.4	8.3
2006	9.7	10.4	7.8	8.6	9.0	10.5	8.1	7.7	7.1	8.4	8.0	7.9	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	9.5	8.1
2007	9.6	9.9	7.7	10.1	8.1	10.1	8.0	8.3	6.9	8.0	7.8	7.7	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	9.6	8.0
2008	9.5	9.9	7.7	11.2	8.7	10.1	8.1	7.9	7.1	8.3	8.0	8.0	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	10.3	8.1
2009	9.3	10.6	8.6	10.8	9.0	10.5	7.9	8.1	7.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	:	:	8.6	:	12.2	:	10.9	8.6
2010	8.2	10.5	8.3	10.3	8.7	10.6	8.1	7.1	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	:	11.6	8.4	:	12.7	:	11.1	8.4
2011	7.9	9.9	8.1	9.4	7.8	10.1	7.7	6.1	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.2	:	11.3	8.7	8.5	12.0	:	10.8	8.5
2012	8.0	10.1	8.2	9.1	7.6	10.3	7.6	5.9	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	:	11.1	8.5	8.5	11.7	:	:	9.1
2013	8.0	10.0	8.3	8.7	7.4	10.0	7.6	5.7	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.1	:	10.9	8.3	8.7	11.2	:	:	8.8
2014	8.0	9.8	8.3	8.4	7.1	10.2	7.7	5.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.0	:	10.6	8.1	8.8	10.7	:	:	8.8

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.0	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	12.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1976	12.5	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	10.1	:	:	:	11.2	:	:
1977	12.8	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.0	7.1	:	:	11.5	:	:
1978	13.1	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.5	6.5	:	:	11.5	:	:
1979	13.2	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.4	6.0	:	:	11.3	:	:
1980	13.2	9.9	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.5	6.3	:	:	11.3	:	:
1981	13.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.0	6.6	:	:	11.7	:	:
1982	13.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.1	6.5	:	:	11.8	:	:
1983	13.8	9.8	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.0	5.1	:	:	12.0	:	:
1984	13.9	9.9	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.9	6.1	:	:	12.3	:	:
1985	13.5	9.9	:	10.2	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	12.0	11.1	7.3	:	:	13.0	:	:
1986	13.4	9.8	:	10.4	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.3	7.1	:	:	13.4	:	:
1987	13.5	9.9	:	9.8	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.4	7.1	:	:	13.6	:	:
1988	12.8	9.9	:	9.1	4.3	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.9	7.7	:	:	13.1	:	:
1989	12.0	9.3	:	8.5	4.4	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.7	7.9	:	:	13.1	:	:
1990	12.0	9.2	:	9.3	4.4	:	13.0	11.9	:	8.7	:	11.7	10.7	8.2	:	:	14.0	:	:
1991		9.7																	
1991	12.4	10.3	:	9.7	4.1	:	13.3	12.0	:	8.5	:	11.9	10.9	8.9	:	:	15.8	:	:
1992	12.7	10.8	:	10.2	4.4	:	13.7	11.9	:	8.9	:	12.6	11.2	9.1	:	:	15.9	:	:
1993	12.9	10.8	11.6	10.3	5.1	:	14.3	11.6	:	9.0	:	12.7	11.8	9.8	:	16.2	15.0	:	:
1994	12.7	10.9	12.2	10.3	5.1	:	14.3	10.9	:	8.6	:	12.6	11.9	9.5	:	3.5	14.5	:	:
1995	12.9	11.8	15.8	10.9	5.3	10.2	14.5	10.1	6.2	9.2	9.2	12.5	11.6	9.9	11.1	4.3	14.2	11.9	12.0
1996	13.4	12.1	13.9	10.4	5.5	10.3	14.5	10.3	7.1	9.6	9.7	11.8	11.5	10.2	10.8	10.1	14.5	12.0	12.0
1997	13.0	11.9	11.9	10.0	5.9	9.9	14.4	10.5	7.8	9.6	10.1	11.9	10.9	10.4	10.8	11.7	13.9	11.9	11.9
1998	13.0	11.8	11.5	9.2	5.9	9.9	14.2	10.4	7.6	9.3	9.9	11.9	10.9	10.5	10.8	11.9	13.6	11.8	11.8
1999	13.0	11.8	12.1	9.2	5.9	9.9	14.2	10.5	7.9	9.3	9.5	12.0	11.0	10.7	10.8	9.4	13.4	11.8	11.8
2000	12.9	11.7	10.6	9.0	6.0	9.9	14.2	10.7	7.4	8.9	9.4	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.2	8.8	13.1	11.7	11.8
2001	13.3	11.7	10.1	9.7	5.8	9.7	14.3	11.1	7.5	9.6	8.8	12.3	10.5	11.4	11.5	8.8	13.3	11.9	11.9
2002	13.5	11.9	9.9	10.1	6.1	9.9	14.9	11.3	8.1	9.7	9.2	13.1	10.6	11.6	11.5	8.8	13.8	12.2	12.2
2003	14.0	12.1	9.6	10.4	6.4	10.0	15.3	11.3	8.8	9.7	9.1	13.6	10.8	11.8	11.4	8.2	14.3	12.4	12.4
2004	14.0	11.7	9.7	10.7	6.5	10.3	15.2	11.4	8.1	10.2	9.8	13.5	10.6	11.9	11.3	7.5	14.5	12.3	12.3
2005	14.1	11.8	9.4	10.4	7.0	10.5	15.3	11.8	7.9	10.0	9.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	11.3	7.4	14.7	12.4	12.5
2006	14.0	11.6	8.9	10.5	6.8	10.5	15.1	11.8	8.2	9.4	10.0	14.8	10.6	11.7	11.1	7.6	14.7	12.4	12.4
2007	13.9	11.4	9.0	10.9	7.2	10.7	15.0	11.6	7.7	9.0	9.2	15.0	10.6	11.1	10.4	8.0	14.2	12.3	12.3
2008	14.6	11.6	10.6	12.0	7.2	11.4	15.1	11.8	7.9	9.5	10.2	15.2	10.9	11.1	10.7	8.4	14.8	12.6	12.6
2009	15.6	12.8	12.3	13.7	7.7	12.7	16.1	12.5	8.8	10.8	10.7	17.0	11.5	12.1	12.0	9.4	16.6	13.7	13.7
2010	15.4	12.5	11.6	13.1	7.5	12.5	16.1	12.4	8.8	10.4	11.0	17.1	11.3	12.1	12.3	9.3	16.5	13.5	13.6
2011	15.6	12.3	10.9	12.5	7.0	12.1	16.1	12.0	8.8	10.2	11.0	17.1	11.1	11.1	12.3	8.7	16.3	13.3	13.4
2012	16.0	12.4	11.2	11.7	6.7	11.4	16.1	12.0	8.9	10.6	10.4	17.0	11.4	10.1	12.1	8.3	16.2	13.3	13.3
2013	16.2	12.6	11.2	11.4	6.4	10.8	16.2	11.6	8.5	10.6	10.4	16.7	11.5	10.0	11.8	8.0	16.3	13.2	13.3
2014	16.4	12.6	11.1	10.8	6.3	10.5	16.1	11.2	8.3	10.7	-10.3	16.6	11.5	9.7	11.5	8.1	16.4	13.1	13.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1971	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1972	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1973	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1974	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1975	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1976	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1977	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1978	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1979	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:
1980	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1981	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.5
1982	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.6
1983	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.8
1984	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.7
1985	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.5
1986	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.6
1987	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.6
1988	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.4
1989	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.3
1990	:	:	16.9	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	6.3	7.2
1991	11.3	:	17.0	6.2	:	14.8	9.4	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	6.4	7.2
1992	11.5	:	17.3	6.3	7.9	14.8	8.9	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	6.3	7.4
1993	10.4	:	18.1	12.2	6.8	14.4	8.9	:	19.8	11.5	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	6.3	7.7
1994	8.9	:	17.3	10.7	10.2	13.9	9.0	:	19.0	11.3	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	6.2	8.0
1995	8.6	10.4	17.1	10.9	10.3	12.4	11.3	6.6	18.3	11.2	12.1	12.1	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	6.2	8.3
1996	7.0	10.4	17.3	10.2	10.5	11.7	10.9	6.9	18.8	11.1	12.1	12.2	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	6.1	8.4
1997	7.0	10.5	17.0	9.9	11.5	11.4	10.4	7.2	18.4	10.8	11.9	12.0	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	6.0	8.3
1998	8.2	10.3	17.5	10.3	12.7	11.3	10.1	6.9	18.7	10.7	11.8	11.9	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	6.0	8.6
1999	8.6	10.4	17.7	10.7	13.6	11.3	10.1	9.6	18.4	11.0	11.9	12.0	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	6.0	8.9
2000	8.2	10.1	17.2	10.6	11.0	11.1	10.2	8.6	17.7	11.2	11.8	11.9	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	6.1	9.3
2001	9.0	10.4	17.6	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.5	9.0	18.7	11.6	12.0	12.1	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	6.3	9.6
2002	9.1	11.0	18.2	10.6	10.9	11.7	10.2	8.3	19.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	6.4	9.9
2003	9.7	11.2	18.5	10.5	10.3	12.8	10.3	9.4	19.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	6.5	9.9
2004	9.2	11.2	18.6	9.9	10.1	12.4	9.9	8.4	19.1	12.4	12.5	12.7	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	6.3	9.9
2005	8.4	10.6	18.2	8.7	10.1	12.7	10.1	9.0	19.0	12.7	12.6	12.8	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	6.3	10.1
2006	8.3	10.3	18.1	8.3	10.1	12.5	10.2	9.1	18.9	13.0	12.6	12.8	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	6.3	10.0
2007	7.7	9.9	18.2	7.7	9.6	11.6	10.0	8.6	18.6	12.9	12.5	12.7	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	6.4	10.1
2008	7.6	9.9	18.8	8.9	10.5	11.7	10.5	9.8	19.0	13.5	12.8	13.1	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	6.6	10.5
2009	7.5	10.9	21.2	8.8	12.9	12.1	10.7	10.0	20.1	14.8	13.9	14.2	:	:	17.9	:	10.0	:	6.9	11.4
2010	8.0	10.8	20.8	8.1	11.7	11.3	10.8	9.2	19.2	14.5	13.8	14.0	:	7.5	17.5	:	10.8	:	6.8	11.4
2011	7.9	10.7	20.5	7.9	10.9	10.7	10.4	8.4	19.1	13.9	13.5	13.8	:	7.2	16.6	5.4	10.1	:	6.5	11.5
2012	7.8	10.6	20.4	7.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	8.2	19.2	14.1	13.5	13.8	:	7.0	16.2	6.0	9.4	:	:	11.6
2013	7.7	10.4	20.3	7.7	9.7	10.2	10.3	8.1	19.0	13.6	13.4	13.7	:	6.8	15.8	6.7	8.7	:	:	11.8
2014	7.5	10.3	20.1	7.6	9.5	10.4	10.5	8.1	18.7	13.1	13.2	13.5	:	6.5	15.3	7.6	8.2	:	:	11.7

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.2	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.2	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.4	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.7	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.8	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:
1976	11.8	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.2	:	:	:	12.9	:	:
1977	12.1	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	11.0	8.9	:	:	13.1	:	:
1978	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.1	11.6	9.0	:	:	12.9	:	:
1979	12.8	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.2	11.4	8.8	:	:	12.7	:	:
1980	12.9	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.7	10.7	:	:	:	13.9	11.3	9.1	:	:	12.5	:	:
1981	13.5	9.7	:	:	:	:	13.1	11.7	:	:	:	13.6	11.7	9.3	:	:	13.0	:	:
1982	13.3	9.6	:	:	:	:	13.4	11.6	:	:	:	13.6	11.8	9.3	:	:	13.3	:	:
1983	12.8	9.5	:	:	:	:	13.4	11.6	:	:	:	13.3	11.8	9.2	:	:	13.7	:	:
1984	13.0	9.2	:	:	:	:	13.5	11.5	:	:	:	12.5	11.9	9.1	:	:	13.8	:	:
1985	12.3	9.1	:	11.2	:	:	13.5	11.3	:	:	:	12.2	12.0	9.2	:	:	14.4	:	:
1986	12.2	9.1	:	11.3	:	:	13.3	11.3	:	:	:	12.1	12.2	9.6	:	:	14.5	:	:
1987	11.7	9.1	:	11.0	:	:	13.0	11.5	:	:	:	12.2	12.2	9.7	:	:	14.7	:	:
1988	11.1	8.9	:	10.3	10.0	:	12.5	11.6	:	:	:	11.7	11.7	10.0	:	:	14.3	:	:
1989	10.9	8.5	:	9.6	10.9	:	12.2	11.5	:	:	:	11.1	11.5	10.7	:	:	14.0	:	:
1990	10.9	8.2	:	10.1	11.2	:	12.2	12.2	:	8.8	:	10.8	11.4	10.8	:	:	14.8	:	:
1991		8.1																	
1991	11.4	8.8	:	10.7	10.3	:	12.4	12.2	:	8.4	:	10.7	11.6	11.8	:	:	17.2	:	:
1992	11.5	9.0	:	11.0	9.8	:	12.7	12.1	:	8.8	:	10.9	11.9	12.7	:	:	17.7	:	:
1993	11.8	9.1	8.6	11.1	9.8	:	13.3	12.0	:	8.6	:	11.0	12.3	13.0	:	11.0	16.5	:	:
1994	11.8	8.8	10.4	10.7	9.6	:	13.3	11.6	:	8.4	:	10.8	12.3	12.5	:	9.3	15.7	:	:
1995	11.9	8.8	11.8	10.8	10.2	11.2	13.5	10.9	12.7	8.5	14.6	10.6	12.6	12.5	11.3	9.5	15.1	10.9	10.9
1996	11.9	8.8	11.3	10.4	9.7	11.2	13.7	11.2	13.3	8.5	15.2	10.1	12.3	12.7	11.2	9.5	15.4	11.0	11.0
1997	11.8	8.7	10.5	9.9	10.4	10.8	13.6	11.4	13.8	8.8	14.4	9.8	11.5	12.7	11.1	9.3	14.6	10.9	10.9
1998	11.7	8.5	10.5	9.1	10.5	10.6	13.4	10.5	13.5	8.5	14.4	9.7	11.3	13.0	10.9	9.5	13.9	10.6	10.6
1999	11.7	8.4	11.8	8.7	10.6	10.5	13.5	10.5	13.5	7.8	13.8	9.7	11.3	13.3	10.9	9.4	13.6	10.6	10.6
2000	11.5	8.3	10.8	8.4	10.6	10.3	13.3	10.4	13.6	7.5	12.8	9.5	11.0	13.7	11.3	8.8	13.1	10.4	10.4
2001	11.7	8.2	10.2	8.9	10.5	10.1	13.2	10.5	13.2	7.9	14.6	9.6	9.8	13.9	11.7	8.9	13.0	10.4	10.4
2002	12.1	8.2	10.3	9.1	11.2	10.0	13.4	10.6	13.8	8.1	14.2	9.8	9.5	14.2	11.6	9.1	13.3	10.5	10.5
2003	12.3	8.2	10.2	9.5	10.9	10.0	13.5	10.8	15.6	8.0	14.4	10.1	9.6	13.6	11.7	8.9	13.7	10.6	10.6
2004	11.9	8.1	10.2	9.6	11.6	10.1	13.3	10.7	15.0	8.1	14.5	10.0	9.3	13.6	11.6	8.1	13.6	10.5	10.5
2005	12.0	7.9	9.9	10.2	11.6	10.0	13.2	10.9	14.9	7.9	13.9	9.6	9.3	14.0	11.5	7.3	13.8	10.5	10.5
2006	11.9	7.7	9.3	10.2	11.2	10.0	13.0	10.9	14.9	7.4	13.4	9.3	9.3	13.1	11.2	7.2	13.5	10.3	10.3
2007	11.8	7.3	9.5	10.5	11.4	10.2	12.8	10.6	14.6	7.1	12.9	9.1	9.0	12.1	10.5	6.6	12.9	10.1	10.1
2008	12.1	7.4	11.3	11.9	12.0	10.9	12.8	10.8	14.6	7.5	14.2	9.2	9.2	12.0	11.0	6.8	13.3	10.3	10.3
2009	12.8	8.0	12.9	12.8	13.4	12.0	13.5	11.3	16.2	8.4	14.2	10.1	9.8	12.7	12.4	7.7	14.8	11.1	11.1
2010	12.6	7.8	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.0	13.4	11.1	15.8	8.1	13.5	10.1	9.7	12.2	12.6	7.7	14.5	10.9	10.9
2011	12.6	7.7	11.1	12.0	12.4	11.6	13.2	10.7	16.1	8.0	13.4	9.8	9.4	11.4	12.8	7.1	14.2	10.6	10.6
2012	12.7	7.8	10.7	11.6	12.2	11.0	13.2	10.7	16.4	8.3	13.2	9.7	9.5	9.8	12.7	6.5	14.3	10.5	10.5
2013	12.8	7.8	10.6	11.1	12.3	11.0	13.2	10.5	16.2	8.4	13.1	9.5	9.4	9.9	12.3	6.3	14.3	10.5	10.5
2014	12.7	7.8	10.4	10.5	11.3	10.6	13.2	10.2	16.5	8.5	12.9	9.5	9.2	9.5	12.1	6.2	14.4	10.3	10.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1971	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	:
1972	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1973	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1974	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1975	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1976	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1977	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1978	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1979	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:
1980	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1981	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.9
1982	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	6.8
1983	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.7
1984	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.6
1985	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.4
1986	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.4
1987	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.3
1988	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.1
1989	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	5.9
1990	:	:	17.3	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	11.0	5.8
1991	7.7	:	17.3	4.1	:	12.4	9.7	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	11.3	5.8
1992	10.9	:	17.3	5.9	:	13.4	11.5	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	11.1	5.9
1993	11.7	:	17.8	8.5	5.8	13.8	10.8	:	18.2	11.6	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	11.0	6.0
1994	10.1	:	17.2	9.4	8.7	13.8	10.0	:	17.3	10.8	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	10.7	6.1
1995	9.7	7.0	17.2	11.1	9.6	11.8	10.7	6.6	16.3	10.5	11.1	11.2	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	10.5	6.1
1996	8.0	7.2	17.2	10.9	10.4	10.8	10.5	6.4	16.8	10.4	11.2	11.2	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	10.2	6.2
1997	7.1	7.1	17.0	10.4	11.1	10.6	10.5	5.4	16.4	10.0	11.0	11.0	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	9.9	6.1
1998	9.8	6.6	17.4	10.5	12.6	10.7	10.0	5.8	15.8	9.6	10.7	10.7	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	9.7	6.4
1999	10.3	7.0	17.5	11.2	13.3	10.9	10.1	8.1	15.4	9.6	10.7	10.7	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	9.6	6.5
2000	10.2	6.8	17.1	10.9	12.1	10.8	10.1	7.9	15.2	9.7	10.5	10.6	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	9.6	6.4
2001	8.7	7.1	17.4	10.4	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.3	15.5	10.1	10.6	10.6	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	9.8	6.5
2002	9.4	7.5	17.8	10.6	11.3	12.3	10.8	8.5	15.7	10.4	10.7	10.8	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	10.1	6.6
2003	10.1	8.0	18.0	10.8	10.8	13.3	10.7	8.2	16.0	10.7	10.9	10.9	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	10.4	6.5
2004	10.0	7.6	17.8	10.5	10.8	12.6	10.1	8.1	15.8	11.0	10.8	10.9	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	10.3	6.3
2005	9.4	7.6	17.3	10.1	10.3	12.6	10.0	8.7	15.6	11.2	10.8	10.9	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	10.1	6.3
2006	8.8	7.5	17.0	10.1	10.4	12.2	9.8	9.3	15.1	11.2	10.7	10.7	:	:	15.3	6.7	:	:	10.0	6.2
2007	8.8	7.3	16.8	10.7	9.9	11.7	9.6	9.7	14.9	10.9	10.4	10.5	:	:	14.8	7.0	:	:	10.1	6.2
2008	9.2	7.3	17.1	12.1	10.7	11.6	10.0	10.5	14.8	11.0	10.6	10.7	:	:	14.6	7.6	:	:	10.5	6.2
2009	9.9	7.8	19.3	12.1	12.8	11.5	10.3	10.9	15.2	11.6	11.3	11.4	:	:	15.0	8.5	10.1	:	11.1	6.5
2010	9.5	7.5	19.0	10.2	11.1	11.0	10.2	9.7	14.5	11.5	11.1	11.2	15.5	5.2	14.8	8.9	10.2	:	11.0	6.2
2011	9.0	7.3	18.5	9.5	10.3	10.2	9.8	7.6	14.0	11.2	10.8	11.0	15.3	5.0	14.5	10.3	12.5	:	10.7	:
2012	9.0	7.5	18.4	9.3	9.9	10.1	9.7	7.7	14.1	11.0	10.7	10.9	15.2	5.1	15.6	9.6	11.3	:	10.1	:
2013	9.0	7.5	18.1	9.1	9.5	9.8	9.6	8.0	14.1	10.7	10.7	10.8	14.9	5.2	15.5	8.7	11.0	:	9.6	:
2014	9.0	7.4	18.0	8.9	9.2	10.4	9.7	7.9	14.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	14.5	5.3	15.6	8.3	11.1	:	9.2	:

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

**General government (% of GDP at market prices)**
**63. Intermediate consumption; general government**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.3	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.3	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:
1976	3.7	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	5.0	:	:	:	5.9	:	:
1977	3.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	5.0	2.7	:	:	6.2	:	:
1978	4.1	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.0	2.7	:	:	6.3	:	:
1979	4.0	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	5.2	2.7	:	:	6.2	:	:
1980	3.9	4.6	:	:	:	:	5.6	3.7	:	:	:	4.9	5.1	3.1	:	:	6.4	:	:
1981	4.0	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.7	3.9	:	:	:	5.0	5.3	2.9	:	:	6.5	:	:
1982	3.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.0	:	:	:	5.3	5.5	2.9	:	:	6.6	:	:
1983	3.9	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.4	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	2.5	:	:	6.8	:	:
1984	3.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.5	:	:	:	5.5	5.6	2.4	:	:	6.9	:	:
1985	4.2	4.6	:	6.6	:	:	6.0	4.7	:	:	:	5.6	5.7	3.1	:	:	7.2	:	:
1986	4.3	4.6	:	6.9	:	:	5.7	4.6	:	:	:	5.6	5.7	3.1	:	:	7.5	:	:
1987	4.1	4.6	:	6.2	:	:	5.9	4.9	:	:	:	6.2	5.4	2.9	:	:	7.7	:	:
1988	3.8	4.4	:	5.6	3.4	:	5.9	5.0	:	:	:	6.2	5.3	2.7	:	:	7.3	:	:
1989	3.1	4.4	:	5.3	3.4	:	5.6	5.0	:	:	:	6.2	5.3	2.9	:	:	7.1	:	:
1990	2.9	4.3	:	5.6	3.2	:	5.6	4.9	:	2.5	:	6.2	5.3	2.9	:	:	7.8	:	:
1991		3.6																	
1991	3.1	4.5	:	5.8	3.2	:	5.8	5.0	:	2.5	:	6.3	5.3	3.5	:	:	8.9	:	:
1992	3.1	4.5	:	6.0	3.6	:	5.8	5.1	:	2.5	:	6.3	5.4	2.8	:	:	9.3	:	:
1993	3.1	4.4	8.8	5.7	4.1	:	6.3	5.2	:	2.5	:	6.6	5.6	3.0	:	12.5	9.1	:	:
1994	3.2	4.3	9.4	5.9	4.0	:	5.8	5.2	:	2.4	:	6.6	5.8	3.2	:		8.3	9.1	:
1995	3.1	4.0	11.5	6.0	5.1	4.5	5.7	4.7	2.7	3.5	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.2	6.6	8.7	8.9	4.8	4.8
1996	3.3	4.0	10.4	5.7	4.9	4.3	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	4.3	6.7	9.7	9.1	4.9	4.8
1997	3.3	3.9	9.6	5.5	4.7	4.4	5.8	4.7	4.8	3.6	4.9	6.5	5.1	4.2	6.4	8.4	9.0	4.8	4.8
1998	3.3	3.9	9.1	5.5	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.8	3.2	4.6	6.4	5.1	4.1	6.5	7.8	8.6	4.7	4.7
1999	3.3	4.1	9.1	5.4	5.4	4.2	5.2	4.8	5.5	3.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	8.4	4.8	4.7
2000	3.3	3.9	8.2	5.3	6.5	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.2	4.8	6.5	4.9	4.5	6.6	6.8	8.1	4.8	4.8
2001	3.4	4.0	7.8	5.5	6.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.2	4.3	6.9	4.3	4.5	6.6	6.8	8.1	4.8	4.8
2002	3.8	4.1	7.7	5.6	6.6	4.4	5.2	5.1	6.1	3.4	4.6	7.1	4.3	4.4	6.8	6.2	8.6	4.9	4.9
2003	3.7	4.1	7.9	5.5	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.2	6.0	3.4	4.9	7.3	4.4	4.1	6.3	6.2	9.0	5.0	4.9
2004	3.7	4.1	7.0	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.6	3.4	5.5	7.2	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.7	9.2	5.0	5.0
2005	3.6	4.2	6.9	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.8	3.4	4.9	7.1	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.0	9.4	5.0	5.0
2006	3.6	4.2	6.5	5.1	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	3.1	5.6	7.2	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.7	9.4	5.0	5.0
2007	3.5	4.1	6.2	5.3	6.7	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	2.9	5.4	7.2	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.6	9.3	5.0	5.0
2008	3.6	4.4	7.0	5.8	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.0	3.3	6.4	7.4	4.5	4.4	6.0	4.5	10.0	5.2	5.2
2009	3.8	4.9	7.7	6.4	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.4	3.8	6.1	8.3	4.7	5.0	6.5	5.4	11.4	5.7	5.7
2010	3.7	4.8	7.5	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	3.7	6.0	8.0	4.5	5.1	6.8	4.9	11.4	5.7	5.7
2011	3.7	4.9	7.2	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.3	3.7	6.3	7.6	4.3	4.7	6.9	4.5	11.2	5.5	5.5
2012	3.7	5.0	7.5	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.0	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.5	6.8	4.0	10.8	5.5	5.5
2013	3.7	5.2	7.4	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	3.9	6.5	7.5	4.3	4.4	6.8	4.1	10.7	5.4	5.4
2014	3.7	5.2	7.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.8	6.5	7.5	4.3	4.1	6.7	4.1	10.7	5.3	5.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:
1971	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1972	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1973	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1974	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1975	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:
1976	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1977	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1978	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1979	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1980	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	2.6
1982	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	2.6
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.7
1984	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	2.7
1985	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	2.6
1986	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	2.6
1987	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	2.7
1988	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	2.5
1989	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	2.6
1990	:	:	7.0	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.6
1991	6.9	:	7.1	5.1	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.7
1992	7.8	:	7.1	4.5	:	8.0	7.3	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	7.7	2.8
1993	6.3	:	7.8	7.8	8.2	9.6	7.2	:	11.2	8.8	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	7.5	2.9
1994	6.8	:	7.6	9.6	9.4	7.4	6.1	:	11.5	9.1	:	:	:	:	10.3	9.1	:	:	:	7.3	3.0
1995	7.0	6.3	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.0	6.4	6.1	10.6	9.0	5.6	5.6	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	7.2	3.1
1996	6.3	5.5	7.7	7.3	8.6	7.3	6.7	5.9	10.4	8.8	5.7	5.6	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	7.1	3.1
1997	7.5	6.0	7.5	7.3	9.6	7.3	6.3	7.9	10.1	8.5	5.6	5.6	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	6.9	3.1
1998	7.3	5.6	7.7	7.7	9.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	10.4	8.6	5.6	5.6	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	6.8	3.3
1999	7.7	6.2	8.0	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.1	9.6	9.9	9.1	5.8	5.7	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	6.9	3.4
2000	8.2	6.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.0	9.4	9.3	9.4	5.8	5.8	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	6.9	3.4
2001	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	7.6	9.4	9.7	5.9	5.9	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	7.3	3.4
2002	8.3	6.8	8.4	8.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	7.1	9.4	10.4	6.1	6.1	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	7.7	3.5
2003	8.2	7.3	8.4	8.7	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.7	9.3	10.7	6.1	6.1	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	7.9	3.5
2004	8.2	6.6	8.5	8.7	5.7	6.4	5.8	5.6	9.0	11.1	6.2	6.2	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	8.0	3.4
2005	8.4	6.6	8.6	7.1	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.3	8.9	11.4	6.3	6.3	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	8.0	4.0
2006	7.3	6.3	8.7	6.8	5.9	7.0	6.0	5.9	8.9	11.7	6.4	6.4	:	:	10.6	5.2	:	:	:	8.1	3.8
2007	7.5	6.0	8.8	6.1	5.2	6.8	6.0	6.6	8.7	11.5	6.3	6.3	:	:	10.8	5.6	:	:	:	8.2	3.7
2008	7.2	5.9	9.1	6.9	5.7	7.2	6.2	6.6	8.9	12.4	6.5	6.5	:	:	11.6	5.1	:	:	:	8.8	3.7
2009	6.2	6.3	10.2	6.4	5.8	7.8	5.7	6.5	9.5	13.6	7.0	7.0	:	:	12.5	5.4	6.1	:	:	9.3	4.0
2010	5.9	6.2	10.0	6.9	6.4	7.8	6.2	5.8	9.2	13.1	6.9	7.0	0.0	3.3	12.2	5.8	6.2	:	:	9.5	4.1
2011	6.1	5.8	9.8	6.9	5.2	7.4	5.7	5.8	9.0	12.3	6.7	6.7	0.0	3.0	11.7	5.1	4.7	:	:	9.2	:
2012	6.0	5.6	9.9	6.7	4.9	7.4	5.6	5.9	9.0	12.6	6.8	6.8	0.0	3.0	9.4	8.2	4.5	:	:	:	:
2013	6.0	5.4	9.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	5.7	5.5	8.9	12.1	6.6	6.7	0.0	2.7	8.5	9.8	4.3	:	:	:	:
2014	5.8	5.2	9.9	6.6	4.6	7.4	5.7	5.5	8.7	11.7	6.5	6.6	0.0	2.4	8.2	10.5	4.0	:	:	:	:

1) Former EU-15

**General government (% of GDP at market prices)****64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	11.1	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.9	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.4	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.9	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:
1976	15.4	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	15.1	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1977	16.0	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	15.3	6.0	:	:	11.5	:	:
1978	16.4	16.5	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	17.7	16.6	6.3	:	:	11.9	:	:
1979	16.7	16.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	18.1	16.5	6.0	:	:	11.2	:	:
1980	16.9	15.8	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.3	:	:	:	18.3	16.4	6.6	:	:	10.9	:	:
1981	18.1	16.4	:	:	:	:	16.2	13.8	:	:	:	18.9	16.8	7.7	:	:	11.1	:	:
1982	18.3	16.7	:	:	:	:	16.8	14.0	:	:	:	20.1	17.2	8.3	:	:	12.1	:	:
1983	18.9	16.2	:	:	:	:	16.9	14.8	:	:	:	20.5	17.3	8.2	:	:	12.9	:	:
1984	18.3	15.6	:	:	:	:	17.1	14.4	:	:	:	19.6	17.5	8.0	:	:	13.1	:	:
1985	17.8	15.3	:	14.2	:	:	17.4	14.7	:	:	:	18.6	17.8	8.1	:	:	13.8	:	:
1986	17.6	15.0	:	14.5	:	:	17.1	14.7	:	:	:	18.1	17.9	8.5	:	:	14.2	:	:
1987	17.2	15.4	:	14.1	:	:	16.9	14.6	:	:	:	18.2	18.4	8.8	:	:	14.4	:	:
1988	16.5	15.2	:	13.6	12.9	:	16.6	14.6	:	:	:	17.8	18.0	8.6	:	:	13.7	:	:
1989	15.9	14.9	:	11.9	13.2	:	16.3	15.0	:	:	:	17.2	17.6	8.3	:	:	13.4	:	:
1990	15.8	14.3	:	11.5	13.1	:	16.4	15.0	:	12.6	:	18.2	17.5	8.5	:	:	14.6	:	:
1991		13.4																	
1991	16.3	15.3	:	12.2	13.0	:	16.9	15.1	:	13.3	:	17.8	17.5	9.2	:	:	18.3	:	:
1992	16.4	16.0	:	12.6	12.9	:	17.3	16.0	:	13.6	:	17.7	17.8	9.4	:	:	22.2	:	:
1993	16.7	17.0	10.7	12.5	13.1	:	18.1	16.5	:	13.9	:	17.7	19.2	10.4	:	13.9	23.7	:	:
1994	16.3	17.2	9.9	12.3	13.4	:	18.0	16.7	:	13.9	:	16.4	19.4	11.7	:	12.7	23.6	:	:
1995	16.3	17.7	9.5	10.6	13.6	13.6	18.0	16.2	7.9	14.3	11.3	15.2	19.7	10.8	15.5	14.2	21.9	16.8	16.8
1996	16.4	18.4	9.8	10.3	13.9	13.5	18.1	16.4	8.3	14.2	12.4	14.6	19.7	11.0	15.3	14.2	21.4	17.1	17.1
1997	16.1	18.5	9.4	9.6	14.0	13.0	18.2	16.9	8.8	14.5	12.5	13.5	19.3	10.7	15.7	13.6	19.7	17.0	17.0
1998	15.9	18.2	9.6	8.9	14.2	12.5	17.8	16.6	8.9	14.3	12.6	12.7	18.9	10.9	15.8	13.6	18.3	16.6	16.6
1999	15.6	18.5	10.5	7.9	14.3	12.1	17.7	16.8	9.0	13.5	12.7	12.1	19.0	10.8	15.7	14.3	17.7	16.5	16.6
2000	15.2	18.0	9.5	7.1	14.9	12.0	17.2	16.3	9.2	13.1	11.7	11.3	18.9	11.2	15.9	13.5	16.2	16.0	16.1
2001	15.4	18.2	9.1	7.6	15.5	11.7	17.1	16.1	9.4	13.9	12.3	11.1	18.9	11.5	15.9	13.6	15.9	16.0	16.0
2002	15.8	18.7	8.9	8.1	15.6	11.8	17.5	16.5	10.4	14.5	12.4	11.2	19.2	12.1	15.9	13.7	16.3	16.3	16.3
2003	16.1	19.0	8.8	8.0	16.0	11.7	17.7	16.7	11.5	15.0	12.4	11.5	19.4	13.3	15.9	11.9	16.8	16.5	16.5
2004	15.8	18.7	9.2	8.4	15.7	11.7	17.7	16.8	12.2	14.7	12.7	11.4	19.1	13.8	15.8	12.3	16.6	16.4	16.4
2005	15.7	18.5	8.9	8.8	16.5	11.6	17.8	16.9	12.8	14.4	12.8	10.9	18.8	14.4	15.7	12.4	16.5	16.3	16.3
2006	15.5	17.7	8.7	8.9	17.1	11.4	17.8	16.9	12.3	13.5	12.5	10.8	18.4	14.5	15.3	11.9	16.0	16.0	16.0
2007	15.4	16.5	8.5	9.6	17.9	11.6	17.7	17.0	11.5	12.9	12.5	10.3	17.8	14.6	14.4	11.6	15.1	15.6	15.7
2008	15.8	16.3	10.5	11.6	19.6	12.5	17.8	17.6	12.1	14.4	12.3	10.3	18.1	15.1	14.7	11.4	15.3	15.9	16.0
2009	17.3	17.9	14.1	14.5	21.2	14.7	19.4	19.2	13.3	16.6	13.1	11.4	19.7	17.0	16.4	13.8	18.2	17.6	17.7
2010	17.0	17.2	13.0	14.8	21.3	15.4	19.5	19.2	14.2	15.6	12.9	11.7	19.7	17.0	17.2	14.1	18.3	17.6	17.6
2011	17.2	16.4	11.7	15.0	22.6	15.4	19.5	19.3	14.6	15.1	12.9	11.8	19.0	17.3	17.6	13.5	18.0	17.4	17.4
2012	17.7	16.1	11.5	14.4	23.3	16.4	19.8	19.9	15.7	15.8	13.1	11.9	19.2	17.4	17.5	12.9	18.5	17.6	17.7
2013	17.9	16.2	11.4	13.7	21.8	16.3	20.1	20.2	15.9	15.9	12.8	12.3	19.2	17.8	17.7	13.0	18.4	17.7	17.8
2014	18.0	16.1	11.3	12.8	21.1	16.1	20.2	20.3	16.1	16.1	12.6	12.5	18.9	17.5	17.4	12.6	18.4	17.7	17.8

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1971	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1972	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1973	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1974	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1975	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:
1976	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1977	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:
1978	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1979	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1981	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	6.9
1982	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.2
1983	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.3
1984	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.1
1985	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	7.1
1986	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.3
1987	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.5
1988	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.3
1989	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.1
1990	:	:	17.0	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	10.1	7.2
1991	14.0	:	17.4	9.7	:	18.3	16.3	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	11.0	6.9
1992	14.5	:	17.9	8.6	:	18.9	18.3	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	11.7	7.1
1993	15.3	:	18.9	12.3	:	19.1	18.1	:	22.2	15.7	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	11.8	7.5
1994	13.1	:	20.0	13.1	:	18.0	17.2	:	21.7	15.2	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	11.7	7.9
1995	10.1	11.2	19.5	12.6	8.1	15.1	17.0	8.9	17.9	14.9	16.6	16.7	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	11.8	8.4
1996	10.3	11.4	18.9	12.9	8.5	13.4	17.1	8.8	17.1	14.5	16.6	16.8	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	11.7	8.5
1997	9.0	12.0	17.9	12.5	9.0	12.6	17.1	9.4	16.6	14.0	16.4	16.5	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	11.3	8.7
1998	10.2	12.1	17.4	13.1	9.8	13.1	16.3	10.4	16.4	13.3	16.0	16.1	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	11.0	9.3
1999	11.2	12.6	16.8	14.8	11.3	13.3	16.8	10.4	16.1	12.8	15.8	15.9	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	10.7	9.8
2000	12.4	12.9	16.2	12.5	10.6	12.8	16.0	9.7	15.6	12.6	15.3	15.4	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	10.6	10.0
2001	11.7	12.7	16.3	11.3	10.5	12.7	16.9	9.7	15.7	12.9	15.4	15.5	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	11.2	10.3
2002	11.9	13.0	16.4	10.2	9.2	13.3	17.0	9.3	15.9	12.9	15.6	15.7	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	11.9	10.9
2003	11.2	12.8	17.1	9.5	9.1	13.9	16.9	8.4	16.4	12.8	15.8	15.9	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	12.0	11.0
2004	11.2	12.3	16.9	9.2	9.0	14.0	16.0	8.7	16.0	12.9	15.7	15.8	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	11.9	11.1
2005	10.6	12.0	16.3	8.4	8.5	14.5	15.7	8.9	15.7	12.8	15.5	15.7	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	11.9	11.2
2006	10.2	12.2	15.4	8.1	8.4	15.0	15.2	8.8	15.2	12.5	15.2	15.4	:	:	5.7	6.6	:	:	12.0	11.5
2007	9.6	12.5	14.9	7.1	9.1	15.5	14.2	9.2	14.4	12.6	14.9	15.1	:	:	5.8	7.0	:	:	12.2	11.6
2008	10.1	12.4	14.7	8.1	10.9	15.9	14.0	10.4	14.4	13.2	15.3	15.5	:	:	6.1	9.8	:	:	13.1	12.1
2009	12.1	13.5	16.7	12.6	15.2	16.5	14.7	12.7	15.7	15.0	17.0	17.2	:	:	8.1	12.3	0.7	:	15.2	13.7
2010	12.6	13.6	16.9	12.5	12.9	15.9	14.8	12.9	14.7	15.1	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.4	7.9	8.0	0.7	:	15.6	13.9
2011	11.9	13.7	17.2	10.6	11.2	15.5	14.1	11.5	14.0	15.1	16.7	17.0	17.2	14.7	8.5	7.1	0.7	:	15.3	13.7
2012	11.9	14.2	17.9	10.2	10.8	15.0	14.1	10.9	14.3	15.4	16.9	17.2	17.3	15.6	8.5	7.1	0.7	:	15.0	14.3
2013	12.3	14.2	17.7	9.7	10.6	15.1	14.4	10.6	14.4	15.4	17.0	17.3	16.9	16.0	8.5	7.1	0.7	:	14.8	15.0
2014	12.2	14.1	17.6	9.3	10.2	14.8	14.5	10.5	14.0	15.1	16.9	17.2	16.5	16.0	8.5	7.1	0.7	:	14.7	15.4

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

**General government (% of GDP at market prices)**

**65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government**

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

ESA 1995

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.1	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:
1976	4.6	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.0	:	:	:	1.0	:	:
1977	4.6	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.1	1.8	:	:	1.1	:	:
1978	4.7	5.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.2	3.2	1.2	:	:	1.0	:	:
1979	4.7	5.8	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.3	3.2	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1980	4.7	6.0	:	:	:	:	3.4	1.9	:	:	:	5.5	3.3	1.2	:	:	0.9	:	:
1981	5.0	6.2	:	:	:	:	3.7	1.9	:	:	:	5.6	3.3	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1982	5.0	6.1	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	5.9	3.3	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1983	5.1	6.0	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	5.9	3.2	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1984	5.1	6.1	:	:	:	:	4.0	2.0	:	:	:	5.5	3.2	1.1	:	:	0.9	:	:
1985	5.1	6.2	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.1	:	:	:	6.1	3.2	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1986	5.1	6.2	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.1	:	:	:	6.3	3.2	0.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1987	5.5	6.3	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.3	:	:	:	6.7	3.3	0.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1988	5.2	6.4	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.3	2.4	:	:	:	6.6	3.8	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1989	5.2	5.9	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.3	2.4	:	:	:	6.5	3.7	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1990	5.3	5.9	:	1.4	0.0	:	4.3	2.6	:	3.6	:	6.5	3.6	1.0	:	:	1.1	:	:
1991		6.1																	
1991	5.5	6.5	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.4	2.5	:	3.5	:	6.9	3.6	1.1	:	:	1.3	:	:
1992	5.8	6.9	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.5	2.4	:	3.6	:	7.4	3.7	1.2	:	:	1.3	:	:
1993	5.8	6.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	:	4.8	2.3	:	3.8	:	7.5	3.9	1.4	:	:	1.3	:	:
1994	5.6	7.1	0.8	1.5	0.0	:	4.7	2.1	:	3.7	:	7.5	4.0	1.3	:	3.5	1.3	:	:
1995	5.9	7.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.8	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.3	7.4	4.1	1.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	4.9	5.0
1996	6.2	7.6	1.1	1.5	0.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	0.0	4.2	0.3	6.9	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.9
1997	5.9	7.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	0.0	4.2	0.4	7.0	4.8	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.4	4.8	4.8
1998	6.0	7.4	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	0.0	4.0	0.3	7.0	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.8	4.8
1999	6.1	7.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	2.3	4.9	2.1	0.0	4.4	0.4	6.9	5.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.6	4.8	4.9
2000	6.2	7.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.3	5.0	2.3	0.0	4.1	0.3	7.0	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.9
2001	6.5	7.5	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	4.7	0.4	7.1	5.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.7	4.9	5.0
2002	6.5	7.6	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.5	5.3	2.6	0.0	4.7	0.5	7.8	5.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	5.1	5.1
2003	6.9	7.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	4.8	0.5	8.2	5.2	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.0	5.2	5.2
2004	7.0	7.4	1.4	1.6	0.0	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.0	5.2	0.5	8.2	5.3	3.2	2.0	3.1	2.1	5.1	5.1
2005	7.0	7.5	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.6	5.6	2.8	0.1	5.0	0.6	8.1	5.3	3.4	2.1	4.4	2.2	5.1	5.2
2006	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.8	0.0	2.7	5.6	2.8	0.1	4.8	0.6	9.6	5.3	3.7	2.0	4.4	2.2	5.2	5.2
2007	6.8	7.3	1.3	1.9	0.0	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.1	4.4	0.6	9.8	5.4	3.9	1.9	4.5	2.1	5.1	5.2
2008	7.3	7.5	1.6	2.2	0.0	2.7	5.7	2.7	0.1	4.6	0.6	10.0	5.5	4.2	1.9	4.7	2.3	5.3	5.3
2009	8.0	8.3	2.0	2.3	0.0	3.0	6.1	2.9	0.2	5.2	0.7	11.2	5.8	5.0	2.2	5.2	2.7	5.8	5.8
2010	7.8	8.1	1.8	2.5	0.0	3.0	6.1	2.9	0.1	4.9	0.7	11.3	5.7	4.9	2.2	5.3	2.7	5.8	5.8
2011	8.0	8.0	1.8	2.4	0.0	2.8	6.1	2.8	0.1	4.8	0.7	11.4	5.6	4.7	2.2	4.9	2.7	5.8	5.8
2012	8.2	8.2	1.8	2.2	0.0	2.7	6.2	2.8	0.1	4.9	0.9	11.6	5.6	4.6	2.2	5.2	2.9	5.9	5.9
2013	8.3	8.3	1.8	1.9	0.0	2.4	6.3	2.7	0.1	4.9	0.8	11.7	5.6	4.5	2.2	5.0	2.9	5.9	5.9
2014	8.4	8.4	1.8	1.7	0.0	2.4	6.3	2.6	0.1	4.9	0.8	11.7	5.5	4.2	2.2	5.0	3.0	5.9	6.0

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1972	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1975	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1976	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1979	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.7
1982	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1983	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1984	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1985	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1986	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1987	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1988	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1989	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1990	:	:	1.1	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1991	11.3	:	1.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1992	11.5	:	1.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1993	10.4	:	1.4	0.0	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.2
1994	8.9	:	1.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.3
1995	0.0	4.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.0	4.1	4.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.5
1996	:	5.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.0	:	4.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.6
1997	0.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.6
1998	0.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.6
1999	:	5.2	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.0	2.3	0.0	:	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.9
2000	0.4	5.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	5.4
2001	2.7	5.2	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.9	0.6	2.7	0.0	3.9	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	5.7
2002	1.4	5.7	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.3	3.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	5.9
2003	1.5	5.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	4.1	4.2	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	6.0
2004	1.3	5.6	1.4	0.7	1.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	6.1
2005	1.1	5.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	3.2	1.9	1.4	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	6.4
2006	1.1	5.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	3.6	2.1	1.3	2.9	0.0	4.1	4.1	:	:	0.0	2.9	:	:	:	0.0	6.4
2007	1.2	5.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	2.0	1.2	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	0.0	3.0	:	:	:	0.0	6.5
2008	1.5	5.2	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.2	3.1	0.0	4.2	4.3	:	:	0.0	0.8	:	:	:	0.0	6.8
2009	1.6	5.8	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.0	3.5	0.0	4.7	4.8	:	:	0.0	0.9	7.9	:	:	0.0	7.5
2010	1.7	5.9	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.1	3.6	0.0	4.6	4.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.6	6.5	:	:	0.0	7.6
2011	1.9	5.9	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.4	3.6	0.0	4.6	4.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.5	:	:	0.0	:
2012	1.9	6.0	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.1	3.7	0.0	4.6	4.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	:	:	:	:
2013	1.9	5.9	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.1	3.7	0.0	4.6	4.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	:	:	:	:
2014	1.9	5.9	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.7	0.0	4.6	4.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	:

1) Former EU-15

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.0	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:
1976	4.1	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	1.6	:	:	:	0.6	:	:
1977	4.6	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.8	1.3	:	:	0.7	:	:
1978	4.9	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.1	2.1	:	:	0.8	:	:
1979	5.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	3.3	2.2	2.3	:	:	0.9	:	:
1980	6.4	2.1	:	:	:	:	1.2	4.4	:	:	:	3.7	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.0	:	:
1981	8.1	2.4	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.1	:	:	:	4.4	2.7	3.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1982	9.2	2.8	:	:	:	:	1.7	6.5	:	:	:	5.1	3.0	4.3	:	:	1.2	:	:
1983	9.6	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.2	7.8	:	:	:	5.6	2.9	4.9	:	:	1.4	:	:
1984	9.8	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.3	8.3	:	:	:	5.9	3.3	5.5	:	:	1.6	:	:
1985	10.4	2.9	:	9.6	:	:	2.5	8.4	:	:	:	6.2	3.4	6.3	:	:	1.8	:	:
1986	10.6	2.7	:	9.1	:	:	2.5	8.7	:	:	:	6.2	3.5	7.8	:	:	1.7	:	:
1987	10.0	2.7	:	9.1	:	:	2.5	7.9	:	:	:	6.1	3.8	7.0	:	:	1.6	:	:
1988	9.8	2.7	:	8.5	6.6	:	2.4	8.3	:	:	:	6.0	3.3	6.2	:	:	1.6	:	:
1989	11.1	2.6	:	7.6	6.7	:	2.4	9.1	:	:	:	5.7	3.3	5.7	:	:	1.4	:	:
1990	11.6	2.6	:	7.7	9.0	:	2.7	10.0	:	0.5	:	5.8	3.4	7.9	:	:	1.4	:	:
1991		2.9																	
1991	11.1	2.7	:	7.5	8.7	:	2.8	11.3	:	0.4	:	6.0	3.6	8.0	:	:	1.9	:	:
1992	10.8	3.1	:	7.0	10.4	:	3.0	12.2	:	0.4	:	6.2	3.7	7.8	:	:	2.5	:	:
1993	10.8	3.2	0.2	6.5	11.4	:	3.2	12.6	:	0.4	:	6.1	3.9	7.2	:	2.7	4.4	:	:
1994	9.2	3.2	0.2	5.9	12.5	:	3.3	11.3	:	0.5	:	5.5	3.7	6.1	:	3.4	4.1	:	:
1995	8.9	3.5	0.5	5.2	11.3	5.1	3.4	11.5	2.0	0.4	2.0	5.6	4.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	3.9	5.4	5.4
1996	8.4	3.5	0.4	4.5	10.6	5.2	3.6	11.5	2.4	0.4	2.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	2.1	2.5	4.2	5.5	5.5
1997	7.7	3.4	0.3	4.1	9.4	4.7	3.4	9.2	2.5	0.4	2.7	4.9	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.9	5.0
1998	7.3	3.4	0.5	3.3	8.2	4.2	3.3	7.9	3.1	0.4	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.5
1999	6.8	3.2	0.3	2.3	7.4	3.5	3.0	6.6	3.1	0.3	3.7	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.0
2000	6.6	3.2	0.2	2.0	7.4	3.2	2.9	6.2	3.4	0.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.9
2001	6.4	3.1	0.1	1.6	6.5	3.0	3.0	6.2	3.4	0.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8	3.8
2002	5.7	3.0	0.2	1.4	5.6	2.7	2.9	5.6	3.2	0.3	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.1	3.5	3.5
2003	5.3	3.0	0.2	1.3	5.0	2.3	2.8	5.1	3.6	0.2	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	3.3	3.3
2004	4.7	2.9	0.2	1.2	5.0	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	0.2	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.1	3.1
2005	4.2	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.5	1.8	2.7	4.6	3.5	0.2	3.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	3.0
2006	4.0	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.6	3.3	0.2	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.9
2007	3.9	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	5.0	3.0	0.2	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.0
2008	3.8	2.8	0.2	1.3	5.0	1.6	2.9	5.2	2.8	0.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.1
2009	3.6	2.7	0.2	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.4	4.7	2.6	0.4	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.9
2010	3.4	2.5	0.1	3.2	5.8	1.9	2.4	4.6	2.2	0.4	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.9
2011	3.3	2.6	0.1	3.3	7.1	2.5	2.6	5.0	2.4	0.5	3.1	2.0	2.6	4.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	3.0	3.1
2012	3.5	2.4	0.1	4.0	5.4	3.0	2.6	5.5	3.5	0.5	3.2	2.0	2.6	4.5	2.4	1.8	1.1	3.1	3.2
2013	3.4	2.4	0.2	5.7	5.4	3.8	2.6	5.5	3.9	0.6	3.3	2.0	2.7	4.7	2.6	2.0	1.1	3.2	3.3
2014	3.4	2.3	0.2	5.6	6.0	4.0	2.5	5.8	4.2	0.7	3.2	2.0	2.7	5.0	2.8	2.1	1.1	3.3	3.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1971	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1972	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1973	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1974	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1977	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1978	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1979	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1980	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1981	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.3
1982	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.7
1983	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.0
1984	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2
1985	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.2
1986	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.1
1987	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.1
1988	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.9
1989	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.7
1990	:	:	6.6	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	4.9	3.6
1991	16.4	:	6.6	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	5.1	3.5
1992	6.4	:	6.0	0.1	:	:	5.3	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	4.8	3.4
1993	9.4	:	6.7	0.1	:	:	7.9	:	5.7	3.0	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	4.6	3.4
1994	14.6	:	6.1	0.9	:	:	6.0	:	6.2	3.3	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	4.4	3.3
1995	14.1	1.0	5.9	0.9	0.3	8.9	5.7	1.6	5.4	3.5	5.2	5.2	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	4.7	3.4
1996	21.7	1.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	9.2	4.6	1.8	5.3	3.5	5.2	5.2	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	4.5	3.4
1997	7.3	1.1	5.0	0.9	0.7	8.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	3.5	4.7	4.7	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	4.3	3.4
1998	4.1	1.1	4.5	0.7	1.1	7.5	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.5	4.3	4.4	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	4.1	3.5
1999	3.7	1.0	4.0	0.7	1.5	7.1	3.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.8	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	3.7	3.4
2000	4.2	0.8	3.6	1.0	1.7	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.7	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	3.5	3.3
2001	4.3	1.0	3.3	0.9	1.5	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.5	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	3.2	3.2
2002	2.3	1.1	3.1	0.7	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.2	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	2.8	3.0
2003	2.2	1.1	2.7	0.7	1.2	4.1	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	:	1.1	2.7	:	:	:	2.6	2.7
2004	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.7	0.9	4.4	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.8	:	0.8	2.4	:	:	:	2.5	2.5
2005	1.6	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.8	4.1	2.8	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.9	0.9	2.2	:	:	:	2.6	:
2006	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.0	2.2	6.5	:	:	2.7	:
2007	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	4.2	2.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	6.1	:	:	2.9	:
2008	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	4.2	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.9	1.5	0.7	3.3	5.1	:	:	2.7	:
2009	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	4.7	2.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.7	0.6	6.6	5.1	0.9	:	2.5	:
2010	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.5	0.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.0	0.7	5.5	4.2	1.0	1.2	2.6	:
2011	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.6	1.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.3	0.8	5.1	4.0	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.1
2012	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	4.1	2.7	1.9	1.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	0.8	5.0	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.1
2013	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.1	4.1	2.7	1.8	1.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	0.9	5.0	4.1	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.1
2014	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.7	1.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	1.0	4.9	4.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.1

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	2.2	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.3	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.3	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:
1976	2.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	:	:	:	3.2	:	:
1977	2.8	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.0	:	:	3.2	:	:
1978	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.2	3.5	:	:	3.1	:	:
1979	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.8	:	:	3.3	:	:
1980	2.7	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.6	:	:	:	1.7	3.1	4.2	:	:	3.1	:	:
1981	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.6	:	:	:	1.8	3.1	4.5	:	:	3.1	:	:
1982	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.8	:	:	:	2.0	3.1	3.6	:	:	3.0	:	:
1983	2.7	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.7	:	:	:	2.1	3.0	3.3	:	:	3.1	:	:
1984	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.7	:	:	:	2.2	3.0	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	:
1985	2.4	1.8	:	2.0	:	:	2.4	2.5	:	:	:	2.4	3.1	3.2	:	:	3.0	:	:
1986	2.3	1.8	:	1.8	:	:	2.5	2.8	:	:	:	2.2	3.5	3.2	:	:	3.0	:	:
1987	2.1	2.0	:	2.5	:	:	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	2.3	3.4	2.5	:	:	2.9	:	:
1988	2.2	1.9	:	2.9	1.8	:	2.0	2.1	:	:	:	2.2	3.2	2.3	:	:	2.8	:	:
1989	1.8	1.9	:	1.2	1.3	:	1.8	2.1	:	:	:	2.3	3.1	2.0	:	:	2.7	:	:
1990	1.7	1.7	:	1.1	1.1	:	1.7	1.8	:	2.2	:	2.2	3.0	1.6	:	:	2.8	:	:
1991		1.6																	
1991	1.4	2.1	:	1.1	0.6	:	1.7	1.8	:	2.3	:	2.1	3.3	1.5	:	:	3.3	:	:
1992	1.3	1.9	:	1.1	0.5	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.4	:	2.2	3.3	1.8	:	:	3.4	:	:
1993	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	:	1.7	1.9	:	2.1	:	2.0	3.3	2.2	:	4.5	3.2	:	:
1994	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	:	1.6	1.6	:	2.4	:	1.9	2.9	1.6	:	4.3	3.0	:	:
1995	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.0	2.2	4.7	2.7	1.7	1.6
1996	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.6
1997	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.2	3.2	1.1	1.9	4.3	1.8	1.5	1.5
1998	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
1999	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.3	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.1	1.2	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
2001	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
2002	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	3.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2003	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
2004	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
2005	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
2006	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	3.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
2007	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.2	3.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
2008	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.5	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
2009	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.6	3.5	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
2010	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	3.5	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
2011	2.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	3.4	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
2012	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
2013	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	3.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
2014	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.1	3.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1972	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1973	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1976	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1977	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1978	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1979	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.4
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.4
1984	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.3
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.1
1986	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.1
1987	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.0
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.7
1990	:	:	2.2	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1991	2.0	:	2.0	5.4	:	3.8	2.5	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
1992	1.8	:	2.7	0.7	:	2.1	2.2	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1993	2.9	:	2.6	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	:	4.4	0.7	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
1994	1.3	:	2.8	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.9	:	4.0	0.7	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1995	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.9	3.4	3.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1996	0.9	2.2	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.6	3.1	0.5	1.5	1.5	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1997	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.6	0.5	1.4	1.4	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
1998	1.9	2.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
2000	1.0	2.7	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
2001	1.0	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
2002	0.9	2.2	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2003	1.0	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
2004	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2005	0.8	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.5	0.6
2006	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.7	0.7	:	:	0.4	0.6
2007	0.8	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.8	0.6	:	:	0.4	0.5
2008	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.8	0.7	:	:	0.4	0.5
2009	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.9	1.0	1.7	:	0.4	0.7
2010	1.2	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.3	:	0.4	0.7
2011	0.9	2.1	2.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.3	4.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	:	0.4	0.6
2012	0.9	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	4.8	1.7	0.8	2.1	:	0.4	0.6
2013	0.9	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.2	4.8	1.7	0.8	2.8	:	0.4	0.6
2014	0.9	2.0	2.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.2	4.8	1.7	0.8	2.8	:	0.4	0.6

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	2.4	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.7	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.9	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:
1976	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.2	:	:	:	1.3	:	:
1977	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.2	1.0	:	:	1.2	:	:
1978	1.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.4	0.9	:	:	1.2	:	:
1979	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.8	:	:	1.2	:	:
1980	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.9	2.3	0.8	:	:	1.1	:	:
1981	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.5	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.7	:	:	1.3	:	:
1982	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.5	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.6	:	:	1.3	:	:
1983	1.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.6	:	:	:	0.9	2.6	0.6	:	:	1.4	:	:
1984	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.6	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.6	:	:	1.3	:	:
1985	1.9	1.3	:	2.2	:	:	1.9	0.7	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.7	:	:	1.4	:	:
1986	1.6	1.2	:	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.0	2.5	1.2	:	:	1.4	:	:
1987	1.6	1.2	:	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	0.9	2.5	1.8	:	:	1.5	:	:
1988	1.7	1.3	:	2.4	0.6	:	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	0.9	2.7	1.1	:	:	1.5	:	:
1989	1.7	1.3	:	2.2	0.9	:	1.9	1.1	:	:	:	1.0	2.5	1.1	:	:	1.6	:	:
1990	1.6	3.0	:	1.7	0.8	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.5	:	0.9	2.5	1.1	:	:	1.7	:	:
1991		6.2																	
1991	1.8	1.8	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.2	1.1	:	2.4	:	1.0	2.7	1.4	:	:	2.0	:	:
1992	1.8	1.4	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.4	1.1	:	2.7	:	1.1	2.7	1.3	:	:	2.2	:	:
1993	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2	:	2.9	1.4	:	2.7	:	1.2	2.9	1.5	:	4.5	2.2	:	:
1994	2.0	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.1	:	2.7	1.2	:	2.7	:	1.3	2.9	1.5	:	6.5	1.9	:	:
1995	1.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
1996	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.2	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.7
1997	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.7
1998	2.0	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	3.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.9
1999	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.9
2000	2.0	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0
2001	2.0	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.0
2002	2.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
2003	2.3	1.8	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2
2004	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2
2005	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.3
2006	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.6	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.2
2007	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.2
2008	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.3
2009	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.9	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.6
2010	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.7	3.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.5
2011	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.3	2.8	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.5
2012	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	3.8	2.4	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.5
2013	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.6	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
2014	2.6	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.6	3.8	2.2	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1977	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1978	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1979	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1982	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1986	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1987	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1989	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1990	:	:	1.8	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	:	:	2.1	0.4	:	:	1.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
1992	:	:	2.1	0.1	:	:	2.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1993	:	:	2.5	1.9	0.5	:	1.3	:	1.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	:	:	2.5	0.3	2.1	:	1.3	:	2.0	1.9	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1996	1.0	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	4.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
1997	0.2	0.8	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1998	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.4	4.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
1999	1.3	0.7	2.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	5.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.2	1.3
2000	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	4.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2001	1.3	0.8	3.0	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2002	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.3	0.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.7	2.8	2.2	2.3	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2003	1.3	1.2	2.9	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2004	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2005	1.5	1.4	2.8	3.4	1.7	2.4	2.2	0.7	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.3	:
2006	1.1	1.4	2.8	4.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	0.9	4.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.3	:
2007	1.8	1.5	2.8	3.2	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.8	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.3	:
2008	2.6	1.5	2.7	3.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.4	4.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.3	:
2009	4.4	1.6	3.1	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.4	4.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	:	:	2.2	:	0.0	:	0.4	:
2010	1.0	1.7	3.1	3.2	1.1	2.5	2.4	1.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.9	:	0.0	:	0.4	:
2011	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.3	0.0	:	0.4	1.9
2012	1.7	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.4	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	1.5	0.0	2.2	1.0	0.0	:	0.5	1.9
2013	1.6	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.4	1.7	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.4	0.0	2.2	1.0	0.0	:	0.5	2.0
2014	1.6	1.8	3.1	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.8	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.4	0.0	2.2	1.0	0.0	:	0.5	2.0

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	34.5	30.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	35.7	32.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	37.1	33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	37.9	34.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	38.3	36.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.3	40.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	33.1	:	:
1976	43.8	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	41.2	:	:	:	35.1	:	:
1977	45.7	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	41.3	24.8	:	:	37.0	:	:
1978	47.4	40.4	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	:	47.7	44.2	25.8	:	:	37.1	:	:
1979	48.4	40.1	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	:	48.6	43.8	25.3	:	:	36.3	:	:
1980	49.1	40.6	:	:	:	:	41.8	36.2	:	:	:	49.0	44.0	27.4	:	:	35.9	:	:
1981	53.4	42.0	:	:	:	:	44.3	39.5	:	:	:	50.2	45.3	30.0	:	:	37.1	:	:
1982	53.8	42.3	:	:	:	:	45.6	41.5	:	:	:	53.0	46.3	30.0	:	:	38.4	:	:
1983	54.8	41.6	:	:	:	:	46.3	44.0	:	:	:	54.0	46.4	29.6	:	:	40.2	:	:
1984	54.5	41.0	:	:	:	:	47.4	44.1	:	:	:	52.3	46.7	30.3	:	:	40.7	:	:
1985	54.2	40.6	:	47.5	:	:	47.9	44.5	:	:	:	52.0	47.7	31.3	:	:	42.5	:	:
1986	53.8	40.0	:	47.5	:	:	47.3	45.0	:	:	:	51.5	48.5	34.3	:	:	43.3	:	:
1987	52.2	40.7	:	46.8	:	:	46.7	44.3	:	:	:	52.7	49.2	33.5	:	:	43.9	:	:
1988	50.2	40.4	:	44.8	35.4	:	45.6	44.9	:	:	:	51.4	48.1	31.9	:	:	42.2	:	:
1989	49.6	39.1	:	39.3	36.5	:	44.5	46.3	:	:	:	49.9	46.9	31.7	:	:	41.2	:	:
1990	49.7	39.6	:	39.2	38.5	:	44.9	47.4	:	32.6	:	50.7	46.7	33.8	:	:	44.2	:	:
1991		41.3																	
1991	50.7	41.7	:	40.7	36.6	:	46.1	49.0	:	32.8	:	50.9	47.6	36.4	:	:	52.8	:	:
1992	50.8	42.8	:	41.2	38.1	:	47.4	50.6	:	34.0	:	51.9	48.4	37.0	:	:	58.5	:	:
1993	51.4	44.0	31.2	40.8	40.2	:	50.2	51.9	:	34.1	:	52.1	51.2	38.7	:	:	60.4	:	:
1994	49.4	44.0	35.2	39.7	41.0	:	49.4	49.6	:	33.8	:	49.9	50.9	37.8	:	48.0	58.8	:	:
1995	49.1	44.8	36.0	37.2	41.7	38.5	49.6	47.7	29.2	34.5	36.1	47.7	51.5	36.9	40.6	40.9	56.0	46.2	46.3
1996	49.5	45.8	34.6	35.8	40.6	38.3	50.3	48.5	31.7	35.1	38.1	46.1	51.0	37.0	40.0	43.5	55.8	46.7	46.7
1997	48.0	45.2	32.6	33.6	39.7	37.0	50.1	46.6	32.5	36.4	38.3	44.3	49.4	35.6	40.6	41.7	53.2	45.6	45.7
1998	47.3	44.8	33.5	31.1	38.9	36.2	48.9	44.9	33.2	35.5	38.0	43.5	49.4	35.6	40.5	39.6	49.8	44.7	44.7
1999	46.8	45.0	35.5	28.5	39.0	35.1	48.5	43.9	33.5	34.0	37.7	42.6	49.5	36.0	40.8	39.6	48.3	44.2	44.2
2000	45.9	44.3	32.0	26.8	40.6	34.6	47.7	43.2	33.5	32.7	35.7	41.2	48.5	37.0	41.8	40.1	45.5	43.4	43.4
2001	46.5	44.2	30.3	27.9	40.0	33.8	47.7	43.5	34.5	34.3	38.1	41.3	47.7	37.7	42.7	39.3	45.0	43.3	43.3
2002	47.1	44.6	30.1	28.5	40.0	33.8	49.0	43.4	36.4	35.4	38.1	42.0	47.2	38.6	42.2	38.6	45.9	43.7	43.7
2003	47.8	45.2	30.1	28.7	39.5	33.6	49.5	43.7	40.5	35.9	38.8	42.9	48.0	39.9	41.7	37.1	47.1	44.1	44.1
2004	46.5	44.1	30.2	29.2	39.9	33.6	49.2	43.5	38.2	36.7	40.7	42.5	47.0	40.5	41.2	34.8	46.9	43.5	43.6
2005	46.5	44.0	29.6	29.5	40.1	33.5	49.3	43.8	39.5	35.6	39.6	41.3	46.6	42.0	41.2	34.2	47.3	43.4	43.5
2006	45.9	42.6	28.5	29.8	40.3	33.3	48.8	43.5	38.8	33.3	39.4	42.2	45.8	41.7	40.2	33.6	46.5	42.8	42.9
2007	45.4	40.9	28.0	31.2	42.2	33.8	48.4	43.6	37.3	31.7	38.5	41.6	44.8	41.0	37.2	31.5	44.7	42.2	42.3
2008	47.1	41.2	33.1	35.9	44.8	36.0	49.1	44.9	38.2	34.6	40.5	42.2	45.8	41.7	38.6	31.8	46.3	43.3	43.4
2009	50.3	45.2	39.8	41.3	48.8	40.3	52.4	47.5	40.7	39.3	40.1	46.3	48.9	45.8	43.2	37.0	52.6	47.0	47.1
2010	49.7	43.8	37.4	41.6	47.3	41.1	52.6	47.2	40.9	37.4	39.1	46.4	48.5	45.6	44.9	36.3	52.6	46.6	46.7
2011	50.0	42.7	34.7	40.9	48.3	41.0	52.1	47.0	41.6	36.9	39.1	45.8	47.1	45.4	45.1	34.7	51.7	46.1	46.2
2012	51.0	42.6	34.5	40.0	46.9	41.1	52.5	48.1	43.4	38.9	39.8	46.0	47.5	44.3	45.0	34.2	52.1	46.4	46.5
2013	51.3	43.2	34.1	39.7	45.5	40.9	52.9	47.8	43.8	39.1	39.6	46.1	47.7	44.7	45.3	34.3	52.0	46.5	46.7
2014	51.4	43.0	33.4	37.3	44.1	40.5	52.9	47.4	44.1	39.5	39.1	46.1	47.0	42.8	44.4	33.7	52.3	46.2	46.4

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1971	:	:	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1972	:	:	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1973	:	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	:
1974	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	:
1975	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1976	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	:
1977	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	:
1978	:	:	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1979	:	:	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1980	:	:	49.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	:
1981	:	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	26.4
1982	:	:	54.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	27.1
1983	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	27.9
1984	:	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	27.5
1985	:	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	27.0
1986	:	:	50.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	27.0
1987	:	:	52.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.0	27.1
1988	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	26.2
1989	:	:	54.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	25.4
1990	:	:	53.0	29.2	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	:	34.6	:	:	:	:	32.8	25.6
1991	:	:	53.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.9	:	:	:	:	35.3	:	:	:	:	34.1	25.5
1992	:	:	54.5	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	34.1	25.8
1993	:	:	57.7	31.2	:	:	:	:	65.5	41.5	:	:	:	:	36.9	:	:	:	:	33.5	26.7
1994	:	:	57.6	33.7	:	:	:	:	64.7	40.9	:	:	:	:	36.5	:	:	:	:	32.5	27.4
1995	44.5	34.0	56.8	35.8	29.9	49.5	43.7	29.5	60.6	40.5	45.9	46.1	:	:	37.5	:	:	:	:	32.5	28.6
1996	:	33.7	56.3	33.8	31.5	46.8	42.6	28.7	59.3	39.5	:	46.3	:	:	36.7	:	:	:	:	31.9	28.9
1997	32.1	34.7	54.2	34.1	34.6	45.0	41.8	31.4	57.0	38.4	44.8	45.0	:	:	35.6	:	:	:	:	30.8	29.0
1998	33.9	33.9	53.9	35.5	36.4	43.9	39.5	32.7	56.5	37.5	43.8	44.0	:	:	35.8	:	:	:	:	30.0	30.2
1999	:	35.5	53.1	37.3	36.4	44.3	38.8	36.1	54.7	37.0	:	43.5	:	:	36.4	:	:	:	:	29.4	31.7
2000	37.3	35.5	51.3	33.9	34.0	41.7	38.2	34.1	52.2	37.4	42.5	42.7	:	:	36.9	:	:	:	:	29.1	32.0
2001	36.8	35.6	51.9	31.5	32.2	41.2	39.8	32.1	51.6	38.0	42.5	42.8	:	:	37.1	:	:	:	:	30.0	32.7
2002	35.6	37.0	52.3	32.4	30.6	42.5	40.2	30.5	52.1	39.0	43.0	43.3	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	30.7	33.5
2003	35.7	38.6	52.9	32.1	29.6	44.1	40.2	28.6	52.3	39.6	43.5	43.8	:	:	41.0	:	:	:	:	31.1	33.5
2004	35.0	36.2	52.1	31.7	29.2	44.3	38.7	28.5	50.9	40.5	43.1	43.4	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	30.9	33.4
2005	33.4	35.9	50.5	30.8	29.4	44.7	39.0	28.7	50.4	41.1	43.0	43.4	:	:	38.3	:	:	:	:	31.1	33.1
2006	30.5	35.5	49.2	31.2	28.9	45.8	39.0	28.9	49.4	41.1	42.5	42.9	:	:	37.1	:	:	:	:	31.1	33.2
2007	30.9	35.1	48.5	29.1	28.5	45.1	37.3	30.5	47.8	40.9	41.9	42.3	:	:	37.5	:	:	:	:	31.7	33.3
2008	32.7	34.9	48.7	33.4	31.8	45.1	37.7	31.6	48.4	42.5	42.9	43.5	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	33.4	34.6
2009	36.3	38.4	55.3	37.9	39.2	47.1	38.4	34.8	51.1	46.3	46.6	47.3	:	:	46.2	:	27.3	:	:	36.4	38.4
2010	32.5	38.1	54.8	36.0	35.7	45.0	39.1	33.5	48.5	46.6	46.3	47.0	38.9	30.0	44.0	:	25.9	:	:	36.9	38.0
2011	31.9	38.0	54.4	31.6	32.5	43.7	37.3	30.3	47.4	45.5	45.5	46.3	38.4	29.0	43.7	32.0	24.3	:	:	36.2	38.3
2012	32.3	38.6	55.1	30.9	31.6	43.5	37.1	29.1	47.8	45.8	45.8	46.6	38.7	30.0	42.5	31.1	21.7	:	:	36.1	39.7
2013	32.7	38.4	54.3	30.1	30.7	43.2	37.3	28.9	47.8	45.0	45.8	46.6	38.3	30.3	41.5	31.8	22.1	:	:	35.7	40.4
2014	32.4	37.9	53.8	29.6	29.8	43.6	37.7	28.6	47.2	43.7	45.3	46.1	38.0	30.2	41.2	32.2	21.2	:	:	35.5	40.6

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.1	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.6	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.2	:	:	:	12.3	:	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.2	0.9	:	:	10.8	:	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.8	-1.6	:	:	8.0	:	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	-0.9	:	:	7.4	:	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	-2.7	:	:	:	2.0	4.4	-2.1	:	:	8.0	:	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	-6.2	:	:	:	1.1	4.4	-3.3	:	:	9.2	:	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.4	2.4	-1.4	:	:	7.4	:	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.4	1.7	-0.1	:	:	5.8	:	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	0.1	3.1	-1.6	:	:	7.1	:	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	:	-6.5	:	:	0.9	-7.5	:	:	:	1.4	3.1	-2.6	:	:	7.1	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	:	-6.5	:	:	0.6	-7.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	-3.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	:	-5.4	:	:	1.5	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.5	:	:	5.7	:	:
1988	-3.9	1.4	:	-2.7	-7.0	:	1.5	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	:	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.3	-6.6	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1990	-4.5	1.3	:	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.3	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.7	:	:	9.3	:	:
1991		0.8																	
1991	-5.0	1.4	:	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.3	-6.9	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.7	:	:	3.2	:	:
1992	-5.5	1.6	:	-1.4	-6.0	:	-0.1	-8.0	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	14.4	-1.2	-7.0	:	-1.7	-6.7	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.7	:	-3.1	-4.0	:	:
1994	-2.3	1.1	10.9	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.1	:	1.7	-2.0	:	:
1995	-2.0	0.1	5.9	-0.1	-6.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	7.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2
1996	-1.6	-0.5	4.2	1.7	-4.7	-1.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	7.1	-5.8	0.9	0.5	-0.7	3.0	0.1	0.7	-1.0	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.2	6.7	2.8	-2.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	7.7	-4.1	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.1
1998	1.6	0.4	4.7	4.2	-0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	0.9	6.7	0.6	2.7	2.0	1.5	-1.2	8.5	-3.0	3.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.9	4.8	1.9	1.9
2000	2.6	1.5	3.5	7.7	-0.1	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.4	4.5	1.4	0.4	0.8	-0.3	9.4	2.2	2.2
2001	2.4	0.0	4.3	5.0	-0.1	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	9.8	-2.5	3.5	3.2	-0.8	0.4	-1.4	7.7	1.6	1.6
2002	1.9	-0.9	5.7	3.4	-0.6	4.1	0.2	0.1	-0.9	8.1	-1.9	1.7	2.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.9	6.8	0.6	0.7
2003	0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.6	-1.8	3.7	-0.7	-1.0	-2.6	6.1	-1.8	0.7	1.4	-1.4	1.8	0.2	5.3	-0.1	-0.1
2004	1.5	-1.2	5.1	4.5	-3.1	4.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	4.5	-2.6	1.4	2.0	-2.4	2.2	0.3	5.2	0.3	0.3
2005	1.8	-0.8	5.3	4.8	-2.7	5.4	0.3	-0.8	0.2	5.7	-1.5	2.8	1.4	-3.2	2.5	1.0	5.3	0.7	0.7
2006	2.1	0.7	6.8	6.2	-3.5	6.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	6.5	-1.3	3.5	1.5	-1.9	2.8	-0.2	6.3	2.0	2.0
2007	2.0	2.5	7.6	4.2	-4.0	6.8	1.1	2.1	7.4	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.6	-0.6	4.7	0.7	7.7	2.6	2.6
2008	1.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	-6.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	4.9	7.5	-2.0	4.2	2.4	-1.3	3.6	1.0	6.8	1.4	1.3
2009	-2.9	-0.5	2.0	-7.7	-11.8	-5.3	-3.4	-2.1	-0.7	4.4	-1.8	-0.8	-0.5	-6.9	-0.4	-3.7	0.5	-2.6	-2.6
2010	-1.8	-0.7	2.1	-7.4	-8.8	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-0.1	4.4	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	-6.9	-0.7	-4.6	0.0	-2.3	-2.3
2011	-1.4	1.5	3.3	-6.7	-8.3	-5.2	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	4.5	-1.3	-0.7	0.8	-4.8	-0.9	-2.3	1.9	-1.2	-1.2
2012	-0.7	2.0	4.0	-6.5	-5.4	-5.0	-1.1	-0.4	-1.8	3.4	-1.8	-0.1	0.8	-4.1	-1.0	-1.8	1.1	-0.6	-0.5
2013	-1.3	1.7	3.8	-6.4	-3.9	-4.1	-0.1	0.3	-2.5	3.3	-1.7	0.7	0.9	-3.0	-0.2	-1.0	1.4	-0.1	-0.1
2014	-1.5	1.9	3.7	-3.9	-2.7	-4.6	-0.2	0.1	-2.8	3.3	-1.3	0.2	1.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.9	1.5	-0.1	-0.1

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1971	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1972	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1973	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:
1974	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.3
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	2.8
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	2.3
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.3
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.0
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.0
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	5.2
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	6.2
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.0
1990	:	:	0.5	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.6
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	7.1
1993	-6.1	:	-1.8	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	5.0
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.6
1995	-7.1	5.7	-0.9	0.9	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.3	-3.2	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.2	2.7
1996	-10.6	4.6	0.1	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.1	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	-0.1	2.7
1997	2.5	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.3	-1.0	0.0	-1.2	1.9	-0.5	0.1	0.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.6	4.1	1.9	2.2	0.7	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	2.4	1.3
1999	4.2	3.1	3.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	1.6	-1.3	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	2.9	-0.2
2000	3.3	2.3	4.0	0.2	1.6	2.6	-0.1	-0.3	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	3.7	-0.2
2001	4.7	2.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	-1.5	-2.1
2003	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	-2.4	-2.4
2004	5.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.0	-2.1	-1.5	3.4	3.5	-1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	4.6	3.5	6.7	3.5	2.5	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.3	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.1
2006	5.3	3.5	6.8	5.5	3.1	-4.0	0.7	4.3	5.5	-0.2	1.8	1.8	:	:	10.8	4.5	:	:	0.2	0.4
2007	7.9	4.4	6.5	5.7	3.6	-0.4	2.5	3.6	6.7	-0.3	2.3	2.3	:	:	10.1	2.6	:	:	-0.2	0.6
2008	6.3	3.2	5.5	0.5	1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	-1.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.6	1.3	:	:	-3.4	-0.1
2009	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-5.0	-6.6	-1.7	-1.8	-3.0	2.8	-6.8	-2.9	-3.0	:	:	-5.3	-2.7	18.5	:	-8.2	-5.8
2010	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-4.8	-2.4	-2.8	-0.9	3.7	-6.7	-2.7	-2.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.6	1.8	16.3	:	-8.2	-5.4
2011	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.8	-2.9	-2.3	-0.5	1.5	3.8	-5.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.8	7.3	15.4	:	-7.4	-5.1
2012	1.3	0.2	0.1	2.8	-0.4	0.0	0.6	3.7	3.5	-5.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	-0.1	6.2	14.0	:	-6.2	-5.6
2013	1.3	0.2	0.4	2.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2	4.1	3.2	-5.1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.5	0.9	5.0	14.7	:	-5.1	-5.2
2014	1.9	0.5	0.1	2.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.2	4.5	3.9	-4.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	1.7	4.4	15.4	:	-4.1	-5.0

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:
1976	0.3	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	:	:	0.1	:	:
1977	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1978	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1979	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1980	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.1	:	:	0.1	:	:
1981	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1982	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1983	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.2	:	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1984	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1985	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	:	:	0.0	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.4	:	:	0.3	:	:
1986	0.3	0.3	:	0.8	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1987	0.3	0.3	:	1.1	:	:	0.4	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1988	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.0	:	:	0.1	:	:
1989	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1990	0.3	0.3	:	1.5	0.9	:	0.0	0.2	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.3	:	:	0.2	:	:
1991		0.3																	
1991	0.4	0.3	:	1.7	1.1	:	0.3	0.3	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.6	:	:	0.2	:	:
1992	0.3	0.3	:	1.6	1.5	:	0.1	2.1	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.2	1.9	:	:	0.2	:	:
1993	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.6	:	0.1	0.9	:	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	1.7	:	1.1	0.3	:	:
1994	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	:	0.2	0.4	:	0.2	:	0.4	0.1	1.6	:	1.6	0.2	:	:
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
2003	2.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9
2004	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
2005	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.6	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
2006	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.1	4.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5
2012	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.7	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
2013	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.5	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
2014	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.1	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1979	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
1982	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
1983	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1984	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1985	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
1986	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1987	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1988	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1990	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	2.1	:	0.4	0.0	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1992	2.8	:	0.4	0.4	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1993	2.1	:	0.5	0.5	0.1	:	0.0	:	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	2.2	:	0.4	0.5	0.3	:	8.5	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	:	0.5	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1996	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	:	0.5	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	:	0.4	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1997	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1998	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2000	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2001	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2002	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2003	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2004	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	1.7
2005	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2006	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	:	:	0.1	0.1	:	:	0.2	2.8
2007	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.2	1.4
2008	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.0	0.1	:	:	0.2	2.3
2009	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.0	:	0.2	2.3
2010	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	:	0.1	1.6
2011	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.3	12.5	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	:	0.1	1.9
2012	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.8	0.6	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	:	0.2	2.0
2013	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.5	3.0	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	:	0.2	2.1
2014	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.4	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	:	0.2	2.2

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	38.1	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.7	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.6	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.6	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.5	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.4	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.9	:	:	:	:	43.5	:	:
1976	43.5	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	44.5	:	:	:	47.5	:	:
1977	45.3	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.8	45.6	25.9	:	:	48.0	:	:
1978	46.3	44.4	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	50.2	48.2	24.6	:	:	45.2	:	:
1979	46.5	43.8	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	51.3	47.6	24.7	:	:	43.8	:	:
1980	45.5	44.0	:	:	:	:	45.7	33.7	:	:	:	51.2	48.5	25.4	:	:	44.0	:	:
1981	46.1	43.6	:	:	:	:	46.1	33.6	:	:	:	51.6	49.9	27.0	:	:	46.4	:	:
1982	47.3	44.1	:	:	:	:	47.0	36.5	:	:	:	52.9	48.8	28.7	:	:	45.9	:	:
1983	47.7	43.7	:	:	:	:	47.7	38.7	:	:	:	53.8	48.3	29.8	:	:	46.1	:	:
1984	48.2	43.8	:	:	:	:	48.4	37.5	:	:	:	52.7	50.0	29.3	:	:	47.9	:	:
1985	48.3	44.0	:	42.0	:	:	48.8	37.3	:	:	:	53.7	50.9	29.1	:	:	49.9	:	:
1986	47.6	43.3	:	41.9	:	:	48.0	38.3	:	:	:	52.4	50.5	31.4	:	:	51.1	:	:
1987	47.9	43.2	:	42.4	:	:	48.6	38.1	:	:	:	53.1	50.3	30.7	:	:	49.7	:	:
1988	46.6	42.6	:	43.1	29.2	:	47.4	39.2	:	:	:	52.1	49.7	32.6	:	:	51.9	:	:
1989	44.7	43.2	:	39.4	28.6	:	47.0	40.0	:	:	:	49.5	48.6	33.3	:	:	51.5	:	:
1990	45.5	41.7	:	39.6	31.0	:	47.1	41.2	:	42.0	:	49.6	49.0	32.4	:	:	53.6	:	:
1991		42.9																	
1991	46.1	43.4	:	41.1	32.1	:	47.7	42.4	:	39.1	:	52.3	49.7	34.4	:	:	56.2	:	:
1992	45.6	44.7	:	41.4	33.5	:	47.4	44.7	:	39.8	:	51.5	51.4	38.1	:	:	57.0	:	:
1993	47.4	45.1	46.0	41.4	34.8	:	48.6	46.0	:	41.2	:	52.9	52.0	36.6	:	47.2	56.6	:	:
1994	47.4	45.5	47.2	41.5	36.6	:	48.6	44.2	:	41.4	:	50.0	51.2	35.3	:	51.2	56.9	:	:
1995	47.6	45.4	42.4	38.8	37.0	37.3	48.9	44.8	32.5	42.1	35.9	47.2	50.4	36.5	44.0	45.2	55.4	45.5	45.6
1996	48.4	45.7	39.1	39.1	37.8	37.7	50.5	45.2	32.2	42.3	34.4	47.5	51.7	37.6	43.0	43.8	56.7	46.2	46.2
1997	48.9	45.5	39.6	38.2	39.3	37.6	50.9	47.2	31.4	44.3	35.3	46.3	51.5	37.9	42.2	42.6	55.3	46.4	46.5
1998	49.4	45.7	38.5	36.9	40.9	38.1	50.1	46.0	32.5	44.4	33.1	45.8	51.2	37.6	43.0	40.5	54.6	46.1	46.1
1999	49.5	46.6	36.7	36.8	41.8	38.7	50.8	45.9	32.3	42.6	35.9	46.4	51.0	38.4	43.1	40.7	53.4	46.6	46.6
2000	49.0	46.2	35.9	36.0	43.4	38.2	50.2	45.0	34.7	43.6	34.4	46.1	50.1	38.3	42.8	39.9	55.4	46.1	46.1
2001	49.5	44.5	34.7	34.1	41.3	38.1	50.0	44.5	35.7	44.2	36.0	45.1	51.1	38.3	43.4	38.0	53.1	45.2	45.3
2002	49.6	44.1	36.0	33.2	40.6	38.7	49.6	44.0	35.6	43.6	36.7	44.1	49.8	39.6	43.8	36.8	53.2	44.8	44.9
2003	50.9	44.3	36.5	33.6	39.4	38.0	49.3	44.4	38.0	42.3	37.5	43.9	49.7	40.9	43.6	37.4	52.8	44.8	44.9
2004	48.9	43.3	35.6	35.0	38.4	38.8	49.6	44.0	38.3	41.5	40.1	44.3	49.2	41.4	43.5	35.3	52.5	44.5	44.6
2005	49.3	43.6	35.2	35.5	39.0	39.7	50.6	43.4	40.7	41.5	41.7	44.5	48.2	40.1	43.8	35.2	53.0	44.8	44.9
2006	48.8	43.7	36.1	37.3	39.2	40.7	50.6	45.0	41.4	39.9	41.4	46.1	47.5	40.6	43.2	33.3	53.3	45.3	45.4
2007	48.1	43.7	36.4	36.9	40.7	41.1	49.9	46.0	44.8	39.9	40.2	45.4	47.6	41.1	42.4	32.4	52.7	45.3	45.4
2008	48.7	44.0	36.7	35.7	40.7	37.0	49.9	45.9	43.1	42.3	39.2	46.7	48.3	41.1	42.4	32.8	53.6	45.0	45.1
2009	48.1	45.1	43.5	34.7	38.3	35.1	49.2	46.5	40.1	43.9	39.4	45.8	48.5	39.6	43.1	33.5	53.4	44.9	45.0
2010	48.6	43.6	40.8	35.2	40.6	36.6	49.5	46.0	40.9	42.0	38.9	46.1	48.1	41.4	44.5	32.3	53.0	44.8	44.9
2011	49.4	44.5	39.4	34.9	42.3	35.7	50.8	46.1	39.8	41.6	39.6	45.4	48.0	45.0	44.3	33.2	53.9	45.4	45.5
2012	51.2	45.0	40.1	34.3	43.9	36.3	51.8	48.1	41.6	42.4	40.0	46.2	48.5	41.7	44.4	32.7	53.6	46.2	46.4
2013	50.8	45.3	39.0	34.0	44.1	36.7	53.2	48.4	41.3	42.5	40.2	47.1	48.6	43.0	45.8	33.4	53.7	46.8	46.9
2014	50.8	45.3	38.1	34.2	43.5	35.8	53.2	47.9	41.4	42.9	40.2	46.6	48.5	42.8	45.1	32.9	54.2	46.6	46.7

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	:
1971	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	:
1972	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1973	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1974	:	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	:
1975	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	:
1976	:	:	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	:
1977	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	:
1978	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1979	:	:	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	:
1980	:	:	50.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	:
1981	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	29.5
1982	:	:	49.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	29.8
1983	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	29.9
1984	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	30.6
1985	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	30.8
1986	:	:	55.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	30.9
1987	:	:	56.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	32.4
1988	:	:	57.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	32.4
1989	:	:	56.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	32.3
1990	:	:	54.1	38.3	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	38.3	:	:	:	33.2	33.1
1991	:	:	53.1	32.0	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	:	33.8	32.8
1992	:	:	54.5	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	41.0	:	:	:	32.9	32.8
1993	:	:	56.3	36.7	:	:	:	:	60.5	36.8	:	:	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	33.2	31.5
1994	:	:	56.8	36.5	:	:	:	:	60.5	37.3	:	:	:	:	38.7	:	:	:	33.6	30.8
1995	37.6	40.2	56.4	36.9	32.9	47.1	43.3	32.1	57.6	37.7	45.0	45.1	:	:	39.8	:	:	:	33.9	30.8
1996	37.8	38.5	56.9	36.6	33.1	46.9	46.1	29.6	59.6	37.8	45.5	45.7	:	:	40.6	:	:	:	34.4	31.2
1997	34.8	39.0	56.1	37.6	37.9	44.3	41.8	30.2	59.0	38.1	45.4	45.7	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	34.7	31.2
1998	39.6	38.1	56.2	39.1	37.1	43.6	40.1	32.3	59.7	39.2	45.3	45.6	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	35.0	30.8
1999	40.1	38.6	56.8	37.8	37.1	44.0	40.4	34.8	58.9	39.8	45.7	46.0	:	:	43.2	:	:	:	34.9	30.7
2000	40.7	38.0	55.8	34.8	35.7	44.7	38.1	33.9	58.7	40.4	45.3	45.6	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	35.4	31.0
2001	41.7	38.3	55.4	33.0	33.1	43.7	38.5	32.7	56.1	40.7	44.6	45.0	:	:	41.9	:	:	:	34.4	31.8
2002	38.4	39.1	54.8	33.7	32.7	42.5	39.3	33.0	54.1	39.3	44.0	44.3	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	32.0	30.3
2003	38.7	43.3	55.0	33.3	31.8	42.4	38.5	32.0	54.4	38.8	44.0	44.3	:	:	42.8	:	:	:	31.4	30.0
2004	40.4	40.4	56.4	34.9	31.7	42.6	37.2	32.3	54.6	39.6	43.9	44.2	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	31.6	30.5
2005	38.3	39.8	57.8	35.4	32.7	42.2	39.4	32.4	55.8	40.4	44.3	44.6	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	33.1	31.6
2006	36.2	39.6	56.6	37.8	33.0	42.7	40.2	33.3	54.9	41.3	44.7	45.2	:	:	48.0	39.3	:	:	34.0	34.7
2007	40.4	40.3	55.6	35.6	33.6	45.6	40.3	35.3	54.5	40.9	44.7	45.1	:	:	47.7	39.5	:	:	34.1	33.7
2008	40.1	38.9	54.8	34.9	34.0	45.5	39.5	33.6	53.9	42.6	44.7	45.2	39.3	35.1	44.1	32.0	:	:	32.7	35.1
2009	37.1	38.9	55.2	34.7	34.3	46.9	37.2	32.1	54.0	39.9	44.2	44.7	37.1	32.0	41.0	33.5	45.8	:	31.0	33.1
2010	34.3	39.0	55.1	35.6	33.6	45.4	37.6	33.3	52.3	40.2	44.1	44.6	35.9	30.4	41.5	36.7	42.2	42.5	31.4	32.4
2011	33.6	39.8	56.1	35.0	31.9	53.9	38.5	32.3	51.3	40.7	44.7	45.2	35.5	29.7	41.9	39.5	39.7	41.0	31.6	33.6
2012	34.9	40.1	55.7	35.1	33.7	46.4	39.4	33.3	51.4	42.2	45.5	46.1	36.0	29.5	42.4	37.5	35.8	42.3	32.0	34.5
2013	35.5	39.8	55.0	34.0	33.4	46.1	39.1	33.6	51.1	40.1	45.5	46.1	35.8	29.9	42.4	37.0	36.7	43.2	32.6	35.8
2014	35.9	39.7	54.3	33.4	33.1	46.1	38.9	33.7	51.2	39.8	45.3	45.9	35.7	30.3	43.0	36.8	36.6	43.8	33.4	36.2

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	4.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	4.8	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	4.1	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:
1976	4.3	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.8	:	:	:	3.6	:	:
1977	4.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.7	2.6	:	:	3.7	:	:
1978	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.9	4.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
1979	4.2	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.5	4.1	:	:	3.4	:	:
1980	4.5	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.0	:	:	:	4.1	4.2	3.8	:	:	3.5	:	:
1981	4.6	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.5	:	:	:	3.9	4.1	4.6	:	:	3.5	:	:
1982	4.3	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.4	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	4.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
1983	3.8	2.7	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.4	:	:	:	3.4	3.6	3.6	:	:	3.7	:	:
1984	3.1	2.6	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.3	:	:	:	3.6	3.5	3.1	:	:	3.4	:	:
1985	2.9	2.5	:	3.7	:	:	3.2	3.4	:	:	:	3.4	3.4	3.0	:	:	3.4	:	:
1986	2.6	2.6	:	3.4	:	:	3.1	3.3	:	:	:	3.1	3.6	3.0	:	:	3.3	:	:
1987	2.3	2.6	:	2.6	:	:	3.2	3.3	:	:	:	3.2	3.3	3.1	:	:	3.6	:	:
1988	2.4	2.5	:	1.8	2.6	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	3.3	3.1	3.3	:	:	3.6	:	:
1989	1.8	2.5	:	1.7	2.6	:	3.4	3.1	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	3.1	:	:	3.0	:	:
1990	1.6	2.4	:	2.1	2.5	:	3.4	3.2	:	3.9	:	3.2	3.0	3.0	:	:	3.5	:	:
1991		2.3																	
1991	1.8	2.6	:	2.1	2.7	:	3.6	3.1	:	4.1	:	3.2	3.0	3.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
1992	1.8	2.8	:	2.0	3.0	:	3.6	2.9	:	4.4	:	3.3	3.0	3.6	:	:	3.4	:	:
1993	2.1	2.7	4.7	2.2	2.8	:	3.5	2.5	:	4.4	:	3.2	3.2	3.7	:	5.5	2.7	:	:
1994	2.0	2.5	4.7	2.3	2.7	:	3.4	2.2	:	3.7	:	3.2	3.3	3.4	:	4.5	2.9	:	:
1995	1.9	2.2	5.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
1996	1.7	2.1	4.4	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.6	3.1	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
1997	1.7	1.9	4.3	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.0	5.3	2.9	5.4	3.0	2.4	2.4
1998	1.7	1.9	4.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.5	4.6	3.0	1.9	4.7	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.5	2.4
1999	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.5	3.0	1.8	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
2000	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	1.6	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5
2001	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	1.2	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
2002	1.7	1.8	5.3	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	1.7	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.5	1.4	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
2003	1.6	1.6	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.6	4.6	3.6	1.3	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6
2004	1.6	1.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.4	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.2	1.2	3.8	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5
2005	1.7	1.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.1	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.2	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
2006	1.6	1.5	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.3	1.1	2.8	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
2007	1.6	1.5	5.1	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.3	1.1	2.7	4.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
2008	1.6	1.6	5.4	5.3	3.7	4.0	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.4	3.5	1.1	2.9	4.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
2009	1.7	1.7	5.1	3.8	3.1	4.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	3.9	2.3	3.8	1.2	3.0	4.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
2010	1.6	1.7	3.9	3.5	2.3	4.0	3.1	2.1	3.8	4.1	2.1	3.6	1.1	3.6	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
2011	1.7	1.6	4.2	2.5	1.6	2.9	3.1	2.0	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.4	1.0	2.6	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3
2012	1.9	1.5	5.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.1	1.8	2.8	4.1	2.6	3.3	1.0	2.0	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1
2013	1.7	1.5	4.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.1	1.6	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	1.7	3.8	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.0
2014	1.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	3.0	1.6	2.6	3.9	2.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	4.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.0

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



**General government (% of GDP at market prices)**

**73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1971	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1972	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1973	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1974	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1975	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1976	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1977	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1978	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1979	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1980	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1981	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	5.8
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	5.5
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.2
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.9
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.4
1986	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.5
1987	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	4.7
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.8
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.6
1990	:	:	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	2.4	4.8
1991	2.2	:	1.5	1.7	:	:	2.7	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	2.5	4.8
1992	2.6	:	1.9	2.6	:	:	3.1	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	2.4	5.4
1993	2.2	:	1.8	2.0	2.9	:	3.4	:	3.7	2.1	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	2.3	6.1
1994	1.8	:	1.8	3.1	3.1	:	3.1	:	4.0	2.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	2.3	6.2
1995	1.1	5.0	1.8	1.9	3.2	0.2	3.3	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	2.3	6.0
1996	0.7	4.4	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.6	3.9	3.4	1.5	2.5	2.4	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	2.4	6.2
1997	1.5	4.1	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.7	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.2	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	2.4	5.6
1998	3.6	4.1	1.7	1.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.8	3.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	2.4	5.4
1999	3.8	3.2	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.5	1.6	3.1	1.3	2.4	2.3	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	2.4	5.8
2000	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.3	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	1.2	2.3	2.3	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	2.5	5.1
2001	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.4	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	2.5	5.0
2002	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.3	2.9	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.6	2.3	2.3	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	2.6	4.7
2003	2.9	6.8	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	2.5	2.4	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	2.5	4.2
2004	3.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	2.4	3.9
2005	3.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.0	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.4	:	3.1	:	:	:	2.4	3.6
2006	4.0	4.5	1.9	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.9	5.1	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.8	:	:	2.4	3.3
2007	5.2	4.2	1.9	5.7	5.2	3.7	4.2	6.2	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	:	:	2.4	3.1
2008	5.6	4.6	1.9	4.9	4.9	2.9	4.6	6.6	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.1	4.9	4.5	3.3	:	:	2.6	3.0
2009	4.9	5.1	2.0	4.3	3.9	3.1	5.2	5.9	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	1.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	7.5	:	2.6	3.4
2010	4.6	4.3	2.1	3.7	4.6	3.4	5.6	5.7	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.4	5.3	2.9	3.2	4.7	:	2.5	3.3
2011	3.4	3.6	2.2	4.2	4.4	3.0	5.7	5.2	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.4	5.3	1.8	8.1	3.7	:	2.3	3.3
2012	3.8	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.7	3.9	5.2	5.0	3.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.0	5.1	1.8	7.4	2.6	:	2.0	3.4
2013	4.0	3.4	2.1	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.0	3.5	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.0	5.1	1.8	7.1	2.5	:	1.9	3.6
2014	4.2	3.4	1.9	3.8	5.0	4.3	3.5	5.1	3.5	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.0	5.3	1.8	7.1	2.0	:	1.9	3.6

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1970	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	1.3	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:
1976	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	1.0	:	:
1977	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.7	1.3	:	:	0.9	:	:
1978	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	1.7	:	:	0.6	:	:
1979	2.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.4	:	:	0.6	:	:
1980	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.2	2.0	1.1	:	:	0.7	:	:
1981	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.3	2.2	0.7	:	:	0.6	:	:
1982	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.5	:	:	:	2.3	2.0	1.6	:	:	0.9	:	:
1983	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	1.9	2.5	1.4	:	:	0.7	:	:
1984	1.5	1.6	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.5	:	:	:	2.0	2.4	1.2	:	:	0.6	:	:
1985	1.3	1.5	:	1.3	:	:	0.9	1.7	:	:	:	1.8	2.5	3.2	:	:	0.6	:	:
1986	1.2	1.3	:	1.3	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.4	2.3	1.6	:	:	0.6	:	:
1987	1.3	1.3	:	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.9	:	:	0.5	:	:
1988	1.2	1.2	:	1.1	1.6	:	1.0	2.1	:	:	:	1.7	2.0	0.9	:	:	0.8	:	:
1989	0.9	1.1	:	0.9	1.8	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	:	1.4	1.7	1.4	:	:	0.4	:	:
1990	0.9	1.1	:	1.0	4.3	:	1.3	2.1	:	1.2	:	1.0	1.9	1.6	:	:	0.5	:	:
1991		1.6																	
1991	1.0	1.9	:	1.0	2.8	:	1.0	1.6	:	1.5	:	0.9	2.0	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	:
1992	1.1	1.6	:	1.0	3.5	:	1.0	1.5	:	1.6	:	0.5	1.9	1.9	:	:	0.6	:	:
1993	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	3.9	:	1.4	1.6	:	1.3	:	0.4	2.0	1.7	:	23.4	1.7	:	:
1994	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	:	1.3	1.4	:	1.5	:	0.4	1.9	1.2	:	4.8	1.9	:	:
1995	1.1	7.9	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	5.6	1.7	0.8	8.5	5.4	2.9	4.2	4.2
1996	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
1997	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
1998	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	5.5	0.8	1.3	1.3
2000	1.2	-1.1	0.4	1.0	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	-0.2	1.7	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
2001	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	-0.5	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.4	1.4
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.3	1.1	3.2	0.4	1.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.3	3.3	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.4
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	5.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4
2005	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.4
2006	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
2008	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2
2009	1.6	1.3	0.6	3.6	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.5	1.4	1.4
2010	1.1	2.2	-0.5	21.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.8
2011	1.4	1.0	-0.6	4.8	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1
2012	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.6	3.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
2013	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.9
2014	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

**General government (% of GDP at market prices)**

**74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)**

ESA 1995

**(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1972	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1973	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1975	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1976	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1979	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.1
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.9
1983	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1984	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.8
1985	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.6
1986	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.5
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.7
1988	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.7
1989	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1990	:	:	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
1991	6.0	:	0.7	0.2	:	:	3.2	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.8
1992	5.6	:	0.8	1.8	:	:	1.3	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
1993	3.9	:	0.8	1.3	:	:	0.6	:	2.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	0.1	2.2
1994	2.6	:	0.8	1.0	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	1.1	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	0.1	2.1
1995	:	14.0	0.8	0.8	:	6.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	:	3.6	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	0.0	2.2
1996	:	3.6	0.6	1.0	:	3.1	4.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	:	1.1	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	0.0	2.3
1997	0.3	3.8	0.6	0.8	:	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	:	1.1	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.0	1.9
1998	0.9	4.9	0.7	2.3	1.2	4.6	1.0	1.0	-0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.0	7.6
1999	0.4	3.6	0.7	2.9	0.9	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
2000	0.4	2.6	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	0.1	3.0
2001	0.3	5.3	0.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.1	1.9
2002	0.9	5.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	4.1	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
2003	0.5	4.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	0.3	1.8
2004	0.5	2.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2005	0.4	2.8	0.3	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
2006	-0.1	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	:	:	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.1	1.1
2007	3.0	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	:	:	0.6	1.3	:	:	0.3	1.0
2008	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.9	1.4	1.5	:	:	13.7	0.9	:	:	0.7	1.1
2009	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.5	:	:	1.2	1.0	16.2	:	1.2	1.9
2010	0.3	1.4	0.7	4.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	-2.4	4.6	1.3	16.6	:	0.7	1.3
2011	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.6	0.5	2.8	0.5	2.4	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	-2.1	1.8	1.3	15.4	:	0.6	1.3
2012	0.3	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	-2.1	1.8	1.3	15.4	:	0.4	1.3
2013	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	-2.1	1.8	1.3	15.4	:	0.5	1.3
2014	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	-2.3	1.8	1.3	15.4	:	0.4	1.3

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1970	40.2	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	41.7	39.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	43.2	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	43.4	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	43.4	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	48.8	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	:
1976	49.3	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	48.1	:	:	:	39.8	:	:
1977	51.1	47.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.6	47.8	28.7	:	:	41.6	:	:
1978	52.8	47.0	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	52.3	50.9	31.7	:	:	41.3	:	:
1979	54.8	46.5	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	53.7	49.9	30.8	:	:	40.3	:	:
1980	54.9	46.9	:	:	:	:	46.0	40.6	:	:	:	55.2	50.2	32.3	:	:	40.2	:	:
1981	61.5	47.5	:	:	:	:	48.5	44.4	:	:	:	56.5	51.7	35.3	:	:	41.2	:	:
1982	59.6	47.5	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.5	:	:	:	59.1	52.1	35.7	:	:	42.8	:	:
1983	62.2	46.5	:	:	:	:	50.2	48.7	:	:	:	59.3	52.5	34.7	:	:	44.6	:	:
1984	59.1	45.8	:	:	:	:	51.2	48.9	:	:	:	57.9	52.6	34.6	:	:	44.6	:	:
1985	58.4	45.2	:	52.5	:	:	51.9	49.6	:	:	:	57.3	53.6	37.5	:	:	46.5	:	:
1986	57.6	44.5	:	52.3	:	:	51.3	50.2	:	:	:	57.0	54.4	38.9	:	:	47.2	:	:
1987	55.8	45.0	:	50.8	:	:	50.7	49.6	:	:	:	58.5	54.6	37.5	:	:	48.0	:	:
1988	53.8	44.6	:	47.6	39.6	:	50.1	50.2	:	:	:	56.4	53.2	36.1	:	:	46.6	:	:
1989	52.3	43.1	:	42.0	40.9	:	48.9	51.4	:	:	:	54.5	51.7	36.2	:	:	44.7	:	:
1990	52.2	43.6	:	42.3	45.2	:	49.6	52.6	:	37.8	:	54.9	51.5	38.5	:	:	48.2	:	:
1991		45.7																	
1991	53.4	46.3	:	43.8	42.1	:	50.7	53.7	:	38.4	:	54.9	52.6	41.3	:	:	57.1	:	:
1992	53.7	47.2	:	44.3	44.5	:	52.0	55.0	:	40.0	:	55.7	53.4	42.4	:	:	62.4	:	:
1993	54.9	48.1	35.9	44.1	46.8	:	55.1	56.0	:	39.8	:	55.7	56.4	44.1	:	78.1	64.9	:	:
1994	52.6	47.8	41.7	43.4	45.0	:	54.1	53.2	:	39.0	:	53.5	56.0	42.4	:	57.3	63.6	:	:
1995	52.1	54.9	41.3	41.0	46.2	44.5	54.4	52.2	33.4	39.7	39.7	51.6	56.2	41.9	52.3	48.6	61.5	52.8	52.8
1996	52.4	49.1	39.4	39.4	44.5	43.2	54.5	52.2	35.4	41.1	42.6	49.4	55.7	42.4	44.2	53.7	60.1	50.5	50.5
1997	51.2	48.2	37.4	37.2	45.3	41.6	54.2	50.0	36.5	40.7	43.0	47.5	53.3	41.6	44.5	48.9	56.6	49.2	49.3
1998	50.3	48.0	39.2	34.7	44.7	41.1	52.8	48.6	36.7	41.1	43.0	46.7	53.6	41.4	45.4	45.8	52.9	48.4	48.4
1999	50.1	48.2	40.1	34.2	44.8	39.9	52.6	47.8	36.7	39.2	43.1	46.0	53.3	41.5	46.2	48.1	51.7	48.0	48.1
2000	49.0	45.1	36.1	31.2	47.1	39.2	51.7	45.8	37.1	37.6	40.3	44.2	51.8	41.6	46.5	52.1	48.3	46.2	46.2
2001	49.1	47.6	34.8	33.2	45.8	38.6	51.7	47.7	38.0	38.1	42.4	45.3	51.2	43.1	47.3	44.5	48.0	47.2	47.2
2002	49.7	47.9	35.8	33.5	45.4	38.9	52.9	47.0	40.0	41.5	42.6	46.2	50.5	43.0	46.2	45.1	49.0	47.5	47.5
2003	51.0	48.5	34.8	33.2	45.1	38.4	53.4	48.0	44.6	41.8	46.7	47.1	51.2	44.6	46.2	40.1	50.1	48.0	48.0
2004	49.1	47.1	34.0	33.6	46.0	38.9	53.2	47.5	42.4	42.6	44.8	46.1	53.6	45.4	45.7	37.7	50.0	47.4	47.5
2005	51.7	46.9	33.6	33.9	44.4	38.4	53.5	47.9	43.1	41.5	44.6	44.8	49.9	46.6	45.3	38.0	50.2	47.3	47.4
2006	48.4	45.3	33.6	34.4	45.0	38.3	52.9	48.5	42.6	38.6	44.2	45.5	49.0	45.2	44.6	36.5	49.1	46.6	46.7
2007	48.2	43.5	34.0	36.8	47.2	39.2	52.6	47.7	41.3	36.3	42.6	45.2	48.5	44.3	42.4	34.2	47.4	46.0	46.1
2008	49.7	44.1	39.7	43.1	50.5	41.5	53.3	48.6	42.1	39.1	43.8	46.2	49.3	44.7	44.3	34.9	49.2	47.1	47.3
2009	53.6	48.2	45.5	48.7	54.0	46.3	56.8	52.0	46.2	44.6	43.3	51.4	52.6	49.7	49.1	41.5	55.9	51.2	51.3
2010	52.4	47.7	40.7	66.1	51.3	46.3	56.5	50.5	46.2	42.8	42.5	51.3	52.6	51.2	50.3	40.0	55.5	51.0	51.1
2011	53.1	45.3	38.3	48.2	51.7	45.1	56.0	50.0	46.1	42.0	42.3	49.9	50.6	49.4	50.7	38.2	54.5	49.5	49.6
2012	54.1	45.2	41.2	42.6	50.7	44.3	56.3	51.0	46.9	44.3	42.6	49.9	51.6	46.7	48.8	37.6	55.3	49.5	49.7
2013	54.2	45.5	39.5	41.5	49.6	42.7	56.7	50.5	47.1	44.2	43.2	49.9	51.3	47.5	49.7	36.7	54.9	49.4	49.6
2014	54.3	45.3	37.8	39.1	48.1	42.3	56.7	50.0	47.4	44.7	42.8	49.8	50.4	45.3	49.2	36.1	55.1	49.1	49.2

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

**General government (% of GDP at market prices)**
**75. Total expenditure; general government 1)**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	:
1971	:	:	42.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	:
1972	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	:
1973	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1974	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	:
1975	:	:	45.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	:
1976	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	:
1977	:	:	45.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	:
1978	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:
1979	:	:	49.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:
1980	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	:
1981	:	:	56.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.5	33.5
1982	:	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.9	33.7
1983	:	:	57.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	34.0
1984	:	:	56.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	33.3
1985	:	:	55.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	32.2
1986	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	32.3
1987	:	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	32.8
1988	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	31.9
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	31.0
1990	:	:	55.4	31.5	:	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	31.1
1991	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	31.1
1992	:	:	57.2	24.3	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	32.2
1993	:	:	60.3	34.6	:	:	:	:	71.7	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	34.0
1994	:	:	60.2	37.8	:	:	:	:	69.6	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	34.5
1995	45.6	53.0	59.3	38.4	34.4	55.8	47.7	34.1	65.0	43.6	51.9	52.1	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	37.1	35.5
1996	49.0	41.7	58.9	37.1	36.4	51.4	51.0	33.2	62.8	42.0	49.8	49.9	:	:	42.2	:	:	:	36.6	36.2
1997	33.9	42.6	56.7	36.2	49.6	50.3	46.4	34.6	60.6	40.2	48.1	48.3	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	35.5	35.2
1998	38.4	43.0	56.3	39.1	40.1	51.6	44.3	35.5	58.9	39.3	47.2	47.4	:	:	41.3	:	:	:	34.6	41.8
1999	40.0	42.2	55.4	41.6	39.9	49.5	42.7	39.2	58.0	38.9	46.8	46.9	:	:	42.0	:	:	:	34.2	38.0
2000	41.3	41.6	53.6	37.6	38.9	47.7	41.1	38.6	55.1	36.8	44.8	44.9	:	:	41.9	:	:	:	33.9	38.5
2001	40.6	43.9	54.1	35.0	36.6	47.8	43.8	36.2	54.6	40.2	46.2	46.3	:	:	42.6	:	:	:	35.0	38.0
2002	39.6	45.6	54.4	36.0	34.6	51.5	44.3	35.0	55.4	41.3	46.6	46.8	:	:	44.3	:	:	:	35.9	38.2
2003	39.1	50.0	54.9	34.9	33.0	49.7	44.7	33.5	55.4	42.2	47.2	47.4	:	:	45.6	:	:	:	36.3	37.8
2004	38.6	43.3	54.3	35.9	33.2	49.1	42.6	33.6	54.0	43.0	46.8	47.0	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	36.1	36.6
2005	37.3	43.0	52.6	35.8	33.2	50.1	43.4	33.6	53.6	43.8	46.7	47.0	:	:	42.2	:	:	:	36.3	36.4
2006	34.4	42.0	51.5	38.3	33.5	52.1	43.9	35.5	52.6	44.0	46.2	46.5	:	:	41.6	38.5	:	:	36.0	36.0
2007	39.2	41.0	50.8	36.0	34.6	50.7	42.2	38.2	50.9	43.7	45.6	45.9	:	:	42.3	40.8	:	:	36.8	35.8
2008	38.4	41.2	51.6	39.1	37.2	49.3	43.2	39.3	51.7	47.7	47.1	47.5	40.6	36.1	57.7	34.8	:	:	39.1	36.9
2009	41.4	44.7	57.8	44.5	43.7	51.5	44.6	41.1	54.7	51.4	51.1	51.6	41.3	34.6	51.0	40.4	50.3	:	42.8	41.9
2010	37.4	43.8	57.6	43.7	40.8	49.7	45.4	40.1	52.0	50.4	50.6	51.1	40.9	32.9	51.5	39.4	47.1	:	42.7	40.8
2011	35.6	43.0	57.9	38.4	37.4	49.5	43.6	37.9	51.0	48.5	49.1	49.7	40.6	32.2	47.3	41.4	45.2	:	41.7	41.4
2012	36.4	43.6	59.6	36.8	36.8	48.9	42.8	36.1	51.4	48.4	49.1	49.7	40.4	33.0	45.8	39.8	39.7	:	40.4	42.8
2013	37.0	43.3	57.0	35.6	36.2	49.0	42.2	36.0	51.4	47.2	48.8	49.4	40.0	33.3	44.8	40.2	39.9	:	39.9	43.7
2014	37.0	42.9	56.0	34.8	35.4	49.6	41.8	35.7	50.8	45.7	48.2	48.8	39.6	33.1	44.2	40.6	38.6	:	39.6	43.9

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 3)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 4)	EA-12 5)
1970	-2.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	-3.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-4.6	-0.4	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-3.8	1.1	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	-2.9	-1.6	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-5.3	-5.6	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	:
1976	-5.8	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-3.6	:	:	:	7.7	:	:
1977	-5.8	-2.5	:	:	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-2.1	-2.8	:	:	6.3	:	:
1978	-6.5	-2.6	:	:	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.7	-7.1	:	:	3.9	:	:
1979	-8.3	-2.7	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-2.3	-6.1	:	:	3.5	:	:
1980	-9.4	-2.9	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-6.9	:	:	:	-3.9	-1.6	-6.9	:	:	3.8	:	:
1981	-15.5	-3.9	:	:	:	:	-2.4	-10.8	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.8	-8.3	:	:	5.2	:	:
1982	-12.3	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-2.9	-10.0	:	:	:	-6.2	-3.3	-7.0	:	:	3.1	:	:
1983	-14.5	-2.9	:	:	:	:	-2.6	-10.1	:	:	:	-5.5	-4.2	-4.9	:	:	1.5	:	:
1984	-10.8	-2.0	:	:	:	:	-2.8	-11.4	:	:	:	-5.2	-2.7	-5.2	:	:	3.3	:	:
1985	-10.1	-1.1	:	-10.5	:	:	-3.1	-12.3	:	:	:	-3.6	-2.7	-8.3	:	:	3.4	:	:
1986	-10.0	-1.2	:	-10.4	:	:	-3.3	-11.9	:	:	:	-4.6	-3.8	-7.4	:	:	3.9	:	:
1987	-7.9	-1.8	:	-8.4	:	:	-2.1	-11.5	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.3	-6.8	:	:	1.6	:	:
1988	-7.2	-2.0	:	-4.6	-10.4	:	-2.7	-11.0	:	:	:	-4.2	-3.4	-3.5	:	:	5.2	:	:
1989	-7.5	0.1	:	-2.6	-12.2	:	-1.9	-11.4	:	:	:	-5.0	-3.1	-2.9	:	:	6.8	:	:
1990	-6.7	-1.9	:	-2.7	-14.2	:	-2.5	-11.4	:	4.3	:	-5.3	-2.5	-6.1	:	:	5.4	:	:
1991		-2.8																	
1991	-7.4	-2.9	:	-2.8	-9.9	:	-3.0	-11.3	:	0.7	:	-2.7	-2.9	-6.9	:	:	-1.0	:	:
1992	-8.1	-2.5	:	-2.8	-11.0	:	-4.6	-10.3	:	-0.2	:	-4.2	-2.0	-4.4	:	:	-5.5	:	:
1993	-7.5	-3.0	9.7	-2.6	-12.0	:	-6.5	-10.0	:	1.5	:	-2.8	-4.4	-7.4	:	-30.9	-8.2	:	:
1994	-5.1	-2.3	4.4	-1.8	-8.3	:	-5.5	-9.0	:	2.5	:	-3.5	-4.9	-7.1	:	-6.1	-6.7	:	:
1995	-4.5	-9.5	1.1	-2.2	-9.1	-7.2	-5.5	-7.4	-0.9	2.4	-3.8	-4.3	-5.8	-5.4	-8.3	-3.4	-6.1	-7.2	-7.3
1996	-4.0	-3.4	-0.3	-0.3	-6.7	-5.5	-4.0	-7.0	-3.2	1.2	-8.2	-1.9	-4.0	-4.9	-1.1	-9.9	-3.4	-4.3	-4.3
1997	-2.2	-2.8	2.2	1.0	-5.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	3.7	-7.7	-1.2	-1.8	-3.7	-2.3	-6.3	-1.3	-2.8	-2.8
1998	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7	2.2	-3.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.7	-4.2	3.4	-10.0	-0.9	-2.4	-3.9	-2.4	-5.3	1.7	-2.3	-2.3
1999	-0.6	-1.6	-3.5	2.6	-3.1	-1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-4.3	3.4	-7.2	0.4	-2.3	-3.1	-3.0	-7.4	1.7	-1.5	-1.5
2000	0.0	1.1	-0.2	4.7	-3.7	-0.9	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	6.0	-5.8	2.0	-1.7	-3.3	-3.7	-12.3	7.0	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.4	-3.1	-0.1	0.9	-4.5	-0.5	-1.6	-3.1	-2.2	6.1	-6.4	-0.2	0.0	-4.8	-4.0	-6.5	5.1	-2.0	-1.9
2002	-0.1	-3.8	0.3	-0.4	-4.8	-0.2	-3.3	-3.1	-4.4	2.1	-5.8	-2.1	-0.7	-3.4	-2.4	-8.2	4.2	-2.7	-2.6
2003	-0.1	-4.2	1.7	0.4	-5.7	-0.3	-4.1	-3.6	-6.6	0.5	-9.2	-3.1	-1.5	-3.7	-2.7	-2.8	2.6	-3.1	-3.1
2004	-0.1	-3.8	1.6	1.4	-7.6	-0.1	-3.6	-3.5	-4.1	-1.1	-4.7	-1.7	-4.4	-4.0	-2.3	-2.4	2.5	-2.9	-2.9
2005	-2.5	-3.3	1.6	1.7	-5.5	1.3	-2.9	-4.4	-2.4	0.0	-2.9	-0.3	-1.7	-6.5	-1.5	-2.8	2.9	-2.5	-2.5
2006	0.4	-1.6	2.5	2.9	-5.7	2.4	-2.3	-3.4	-1.2	1.4	-2.8	0.5	-1.5	-4.6	-1.4	-3.2	4.2	-1.4	-1.4
2007	-0.1	0.2	2.4	0.1	-6.5	1.9	-2.7	-1.6	3.5	3.7	-2.3	0.2	-0.9	-3.1	0.0	-1.8	5.3	-0.7	-0.7
2008	-1.0	-0.1	-2.9	-7.4	-9.8	-4.5	-3.3	-2.7	0.9	3.2	-4.6	0.5	-0.9	-3.6	-1.9	-2.1	4.4	-2.1	-2.1
2009	-5.5	-3.1	-2.0	-13.9	-15.6	-11.2	-7.5	-5.4	-6.1	-0.8	-3.9	-5.6	-4.1	-10.2	-6.0	-8.0	-2.5	-6.3	-6.3
2010	-3.8	-4.1	0.2	-30.9	-10.7	-9.7	-7.1	-4.5	-5.3	-0.8	-3.6	-5.1	-4.5	-9.8	-5.7	-7.7	-2.5	-6.2	-6.2
2011	-3.7	-0.8	1.1	-13.4	-9.4	-9.4	-5.2	-3.9	-6.3	-0.3	-2.7	-4.5	-2.5	-4.4	-6.4	-4.9	-0.6	-4.1	-4.1
2012	-3.0	-0.2	-1.1	-8.4	-6.8	-8.0	-4.5	-2.9	-5.3	-1.9	-2.6	-3.7	-3.2	-5.0	-4.4	-4.9	-1.8	-3.3	-3.3
2013	-3.4	-0.2	-0.5	-7.5	-5.5	-6.0	-3.5	-2.1	-5.7	-1.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-4.5	-3.9	-3.2	-1.2	-2.6	-2.6
2014	-3.5	0.0	0.3	-5.0	-4.6	-6.4	-3.5	-2.1	-6.0	-1.8	-2.6	-3.2	-1.9	-2.5	-4.1	-3.1	-1.0	-2.5	-2.5

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

4) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	:
1971	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:
1972	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	:
1973	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	:
1975	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.0	:
1976	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:
1977	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	:
1979	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:
1980	:	:	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	:
1981	:	:	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-4.0
1982	:	:	-8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	-4.0
1983	:	:	-6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.1
1984	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	-2.7
1985	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.4
1986	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.1	-1.4
1987	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.1	-0.4
1988	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	0.5
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	1.3
1990	:	:	-1.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.1	2.0
1991	-13.2	:	-3.0	5.6	:	:	-8.5	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.8	1.7
1992	-5.4	:	-2.6	-0.5	:	:	-6.4	:	:	-6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.7	0.6
1993	-10.2	:	-3.8	2.2	-0.7	:	-4.1	:	-11.2	-7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-2.5
1994	-5.4	:	-3.3	-1.3	-0.8	:	5.8	:	-9.1	-6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	-3.8
1995	-8.0	-12.8	-2.9	-1.6	-1.5	-8.8	-4.4	-2.0	-7.4	-5.9	-7.0	-7.0	:	:	-3.0	:	:	:	-3.2	-4.7
1996	-11.2	-3.1	-2.0	-0.4	-3.2	-4.4	-4.9	-3.6	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	-2.2	-5.0
1997	0.9	-3.6	-0.6	1.5	-11.7	-6.0	-4.6	-4.4	-1.5	-2.2	-2.7	-2.6	-4.4	0.2	4.9	:	:	:	-0.8	-4.0
1998	1.2	-4.8	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-8.0	-4.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	0.4	-11.0
1999	0.1	-3.6	1.3	-3.8	-2.8	-5.5	-2.3	-4.4	0.9	0.9	-1.0	-0.9	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.8	-7.3
2000	-0.5	-3.6	2.3	-2.8	-3.2	-3.0	-3.0	-4.7	3.6	3.6	0.6	0.8	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	1.5	-7.5
2001	1.1	-5.6	1.5	-2.0	-3.5	-4.1	-5.3	-3.5	1.5	0.5	-1.5	-1.3	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	-0.5	-6.2
2002	-1.2	-6.5	0.4	-2.3	-1.9	-9.0	-5.0	-2.0	-1.3	-2.1	-2.6	-2.4	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	-3.9	-7.9
2003	-0.4	-6.7	0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-7.3	-6.2	-1.5	-1.0	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	:	-1.1	-2.8	:	:	:	-4.9	-7.8
2004	1.9	-2.8	2.1	-1.0	-1.5	-6.5	-5.4	-1.2	0.6	-3.5	-2.9	-2.8	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	-4.4	-6.1
2005	1.0	-3.2	5.2	-0.4	-0.5	-7.9	-4.1	-1.2	2.2	-3.4	-2.5	-2.4	-3.4	0.2	4.9	:	:	:	-3.2	-4.8
2006	1.9	-2.4	5.2	-0.5	-0.4	-9.4	-3.6	-2.2	2.3	-2.7	-1.5	-1.4	-2.9	-0.5	6.3	0.8	:	:	-2.0	-1.3
2007	1.2	-0.7	4.8	-0.4	-1.0	-5.1	-1.9	-2.9	3.6	-2.8	-0.9	-0.8	-2.4	0.6	5.4	-1.5	:	:	-2.8	-2.1
2008	1.7	-2.2	3.2	-4.2	-3.3	-3.7	-3.7	-5.7	2.2	-5.1	-2.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.9	-13.5	-2.8	:	:	-6.4	-1.9
2009	-4.3	-5.8	-2.7	-9.8	-9.4	-4.6	-7.4	-9.0	-0.7	-11.5	-6.9	-6.9	-4.2	-2.7	-10.0	-6.9	-5.7	-4.5	-11.9	-8.8
2010	-3.1	-4.8	-2.5	-8.1	-7.2	-4.4	-7.9	-6.8	0.3	-10.2	-6.5	-6.5	-5.0	-2.5	-10.1	-2.6	-4.9	-4.7	-11.3	-8.4
2011	-2.0	-3.3	-1.8	-3.4	-5.5	4.3	-5.0	-5.5	0.4	-7.8	-4.4	-4.5	-5.1	-2.5	-5.4	-2.0	-5.4	-5.0	-10.1	-7.8
2012	-1.5	-3.5	-3.9	-1.7	-3.2	-2.5	-3.4	-2.8	0.0	-6.2	-3.6	-3.7	-4.4	-3.5	-3.4	-2.4	-4.0	-6.7	-8.5	-8.3
2013	-1.5	-3.4	-2.0	-1.5	-2.8	-2.9	-3.1	-2.4	-0.3	-7.2	-3.2	-3.3	-4.2	-3.5	-2.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.2	-7.3	-7.9
2014	-1.1	-3.2	-1.7	-1.4	-2.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.0	0.4	-5.9	-2.9	-2.9	-3.9	-2.8	-1.2	-3.8	-2.0	-3.6	-6.2	-7.7

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 3)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 4)	EA-12 5)
1970	1.3	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-1.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-0.2	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.9	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-1.4	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:
1976	-1.7	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	-2.0	:	:	:	8.3	:	:
1977	-1.2	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	-0.3	-1.5	:	:	7.1	:	:
1978	-1.6	-1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	-0.5	-5.0	:	:	4.7	:	:
1979	-2.8	-0.9	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.8	-0.1	-3.8	:	:	4.4	:	:
1980	-3.0	-0.9	:	:	:	:	0.9	-2.5	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	-4.6	:	:	4.8	:	:
1981	-7.4	-1.5	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.5	0.9	-4.4	:	:	6.2	:	:
1982	-3.1	-0.6	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-3.4	:	:	:	-1.1	-0.3	-2.7	:	:	4.3	:	:
1983	-4.9	0.1	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-2.3	:	:	:	0.1	-1.3	0.1	:	:	3.0	:	:
1984	-1.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	-0.5	-3.1	:	:	:	0.7	0.6	0.3	:	:	4.9	:	:
1985	0.3	1.8	:	-0.9	:	:	-0.6	-3.9	:	:	:	2.6	0.7	-2.0	:	:	5.2	:	:
1986	0.6	1.6	:	-1.3	:	:	-0.8	-3.2	:	:	:	1.6	-0.3	0.4	:	:	5.5	:	:
1987	2.1	0.9	:	0.7	:	:	0.3	-3.6	:	:	:	0.7	-0.5	0.2	:	:	3.3	:	:
1988	2.5	0.7	:	3.9	-3.8	:	-0.3	-2.7	:	:	:	1.8	-0.1	2.7	:	:	6.8	:	:
1989	3.6	2.7	:	5.0	-5.5	:	0.5	-2.3	:	:	:	0.7	0.2	2.9	:	:	8.3	:	:
1990	4.9	0.7	:	5.0	-5.1	:	0.2	-1.4	:	4.8	:	0.5	0.9	1.8	:	:	6.8	:	:
1991		0.1																	
1991	3.8	-0.2	:	4.7	-1.3	:	-0.2	0.0	:	1.1	:	3.3	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.9	:	:
1992	2.7	0.7	:	4.1	-0.7	:	-1.6	1.8	:	0.2	:	2.1	1.7	3.5	:	:	-2.9	:	:
1993	3.3	0.2	9.9	3.9	-0.7	:	-3.2	2.6	:	1.9	:	3.3	-0.5	-0.3	:	-28.2	-3.8	:	:
1994	4.0	0.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	:	-2.2	2.3	:	2.9	:	2.0	-1.2	-1.0	:	-2.7	-2.5	:	:
1995	4.3	-6.0	1.6	3.0	2.2	-2.1	-2.0	4.1	1.2	2.8	-1.7	1.3	-1.8	0.2	-6.2	-1.0	-2.2	-1.8	-1.8
1996	4.4	0.1	0.0	4.2	3.9	-0.3	-0.5	4.5	-0.8	1.6	-6.0	3.4	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-7.4	0.8	1.2	1.2
1997	5.4	0.6	2.4	5.1	3.4	0.7	0.1	6.5	-2.6	4.1	-4.9	3.7	1.8	0.1	0.0	-3.9	2.9	2.1	2.1
1998	6.4	1.0	-0.1	5.5	4.4	1.2	0.7	5.2	-1.1	3.8	-6.7	3.8	1.2	-0.8	-0.2	-2.8	5.2	2.2	2.3
1999	6.2	1.6	-3.2	4.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	4.6	-1.3	3.7	-3.5	4.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.7	-4.0	4.7	2.5	2.6
2000	6.5	4.3	0.0	6.7	3.7	2.3	1.4	5.4	1.1	6.3	-2.3	5.6	1.8	-0.3	-1.3	-8.2	9.8	3.8	3.8
2001	6.8	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.4	3.1	1.1	6.4	-3.1	2.9	3.3	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.8	1.8	1.9
2002	5.6	-0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.5	-0.3	2.5	-1.2	2.4	-2.3	0.7	2.4	-0.6	-0.3	-4.7	6.3	0.8	0.8
2003	5.1	-1.1	1.9	1.7	-0.7	2.0	-1.3	1.5	-3.0	0.7	-5.9	-0.6	1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	4.4	0.2	0.2
2004	4.5	-0.9	1.9	2.5	-2.6	1.9	-0.8	1.2	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.2	4.0	0.2	0.2
2005	1.7	-0.5	1.8	2.7	-1.0	3.1	-0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.2	-4.0	0.1	-1.1	4.4	0.5	0.5
2006	4.3	1.2	2.6	4.0	-1.3	4.0	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.2	-1.8	0.0	-1.7	5.6	1.5	1.6
2007	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.1	-2.0	3.5	0.0	3.4	6.5	3.9	1.0	2.4	1.9	-0.2	1.2	-0.4	6.8	2.3	2.3
2008	2.8	2.7	-2.7	-6.0	-4.8	-2.9	-0.4	2.5	3.8	3.5	-1.4	2.7	1.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	5.8	0.9	0.9
2009	-1.9	-0.4	-1.8	-11.9	-10.5	-9.4	-5.1	-0.8	-3.6	-0.4	-0.7	-3.4	-1.3	-7.3	-4.6	-6.6	-1.3	-3.5	-3.5
2010	-0.4	-1.6	0.3	-27.7	-4.9	-7.7	-4.7	0.1	-3.0	-0.5	-0.6	-3.1	-1.8	-7.0	-4.1	-6.3	-1.4	-3.4	-3.4
2011	-0.4	1.8	1.3	-10.0	-2.3	-7.0	-2.6	1.0	-3.9	0.1	0.4	-2.4	0.1	-0.4	-4.5	-3.4	0.5	-1.1	-1.1
2012	0.5	2.3	-1.0	-4.4	-1.4	-5.0	-1.9	2.6	-1.7	-1.4	0.6	-1.7	-0.5	-0.5	-2.0	-3.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1
2013	0.0	2.2	-0.3	-1.9	0.0	-2.2	-1.0	3.5	-1.8	-1.1	0.3	-0.8	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.6
2014	-0.1	2.2	0.5	0.7	1.5	-2.5	-1.0	3.7	-1.8	-1.0	0.6	-1.2	0.8	2.5	-1.4	-1.1	0.2	0.8	0.8

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

4) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



**77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1971	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:
1972	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1973	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1974	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:
1975	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:
1976	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1977	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1978	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:
1979	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1980	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:
1981	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.7
1982	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.3
1983	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-0.1
1984	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.5
1985	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	2.8
1986	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.7
1987	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	3.7
1988	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	4.4
1989	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	4.9
1990	:	:	5.3	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.8	5.6
1991	3.2	:	3.6	:	:	:	-4.2	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.2	5.2
1992	1.0	:	3.5	-0.3	:	:	-1.1	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	-0.9	4.0
1993	-0.9	:	2.9	2.3	:	:	3.8	:	-5.5	-4.9	:	:	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	-0.4	0.9
1994	9.2	:	2.9	-0.4	:	:	11.8	:	-2.9	-3.5	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	0.8	-0.4
1995	6.1	-11.8	3.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	1.3	-0.4	-2.0	-2.3	-1.8	-1.8	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	1.4	-1.2
1996	10.5	-2.0	3.6	1.0	-2.4	4.7	-0.3	-1.8	2.1	-0.7	1.0	1.0	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	2.3	-1.6
1997	8.1	-2.5	4.4	2.4	-11.0	3.0	-0.1	0.0	3.6	1.4	2.0	2.1	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	3.5	-0.6
1998	5.4	-3.7	4.5	0.7	-1.9	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	5.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	4.5	-7.5
1999	3.8	-2.6	5.4	-3.2	-1.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	4.5	-3.9
2000	3.6	-2.8	5.9	-1.8	-1.5	2.3	0.0	-0.7	7.1	6.3	4.2	4.4	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	5.1	-4.2
2001	5.3	-4.6	4.8	-1.0	-2.0	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	4.3	2.8	2.0	2.2	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	2.7	-3.1
2002	1.1	-5.4	3.4	-1.5	-0.6	-4.9	-2.1	0.5	1.6	-0.1	0.6	0.8	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	-1.1	-4.9
2003	1.8	-5.6	2.8	-0.9	0.0	-3.2	-3.2	0.1	1.0	-1.4	-0.2	0.0	:	0.0	-0.1	:	:	:	-2.3	-5.1
2004	3.8	-1.8	4.4	-0.3	-0.6	-2.0	-2.6	0.3	2.2	-1.5	0.0	0.0	:	0.8	2.5	:	:	:	-1.9	-3.6
2005	2.7	-2.2	7.1	0.1	0.3	-3.8	-1.3	0.1	3.8	-1.3	0.3	0.4	-1.5	1.1	7.1	:	:	:	-0.6	:
2006	3.2	-1.3	6.8	0.0	0.3	-5.5	-1.0	-1.4	3.9	-0.7	1.2	1.3	-1.0	0.5	8.5	7.3	:	:	0.7	:
2007	2.3	0.4	6.4	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.4	-2.2	5.3	-0.6	1.8	2.0	-0.7	1.4	8.0	4.6	:	:	0.1	:
2008	2.6	-1.2	4.7	-3.6	-2.6	0.5	-1.5	-5.0	3.8	-2.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-10.2	2.3	:	:	-3.7	:
2009	-3.6	-4.5	-0.9	-8.3	-8.2	0.1	-4.8	-7.5	0.2	-9.5	-4.2	-4.2	-2.4	-2.1	-3.4	-1.8	-3.6	:	-9.4	:
2010	-2.5	-3.4	-0.8	-6.7	-5.4	-0.3	-5.2	-5.3	1.1	-7.2	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0	-1.7	-4.5	1.6	-3.9	-3.5	-8.7	:
2011	-1.4	-1.9	-0.1	-2.0	-3.7	8.5	-2.3	-4.0	1.4	-4.6	-1.5	-1.5	-2.9	-1.7	-0.3	2.0	-2.2	-3.6	-7.3	-5.7
2012	-0.6	-2.1	-2.4	-0.2	-1.1	1.6	-0.7	-1.0	1.0	-3.0	-0.6	-0.6	-1.8	-2.7	1.3	1.7	-1.9	-4.6	-5.5	-6.2
2013	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	0.2	-0.7	1.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	-3.9	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-2.6	2.3	0.9	-0.9	-1.8	-4.2	-5.8
2014	-0.1	-1.7	-0.6	0.7	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.4	-2.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.8	3.1	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-2.9	-5.6

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

## 78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2) 3)	EA-12 4) 5)
1970	60.0	17.8	:	48.6	17.9	14.7	:	37.2	:	20.1	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	11.5	:	:
1971	59.6	17.9	:	46.5	18.2	15.3	:	41.9	:	20.3	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1972	59.8	18.1	:	43.6	19.1	14.0	:	48.0	:	18.0	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1973	57.7	17.7	:	40.8	15.7	12.3	:	50.1	:	14.7	:	:	16.7	13.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1974	54.3	18.5	:	51.1	21.0	11.8	:	50.0	:	11.9	:	:	16.8	13.5	:	:	6.1	:	:
1975	55.6	23.6	:	57.6	18.2	12.1	:	55.5	:	13.0	:	40.2	22.9	19.1	:	:	6.6	:	:
1976	56.2	25.3	:	62.4	17.7	11.8	:	54.4	:	11.8	:	39.9	26.2	24.5	:	:	6.2	:	:
1977	59.5	26.3	:	59.3	17.9	12.9	19.8	54.5	:	11.9	:	39.6	28.5	26.8	:	:	7.8	:	29.7
1978	63.1	27.8	:	61.2	23.2	13.0	21.2	59.7	:	11.0	:	40.8	32.2	29.9	:	:	11.1	:	32.1
1979	65.7	28.6	:	66.6	22.7	14.7	21.1	59.1	:	10.2	:	42.9	34.0	33.5	:	:	11.2	:	32.8
1980	74.0	30.3	:	68.2	22.5	16.5	20.7	56.6	:	9.9	:	45.3	35.4	29.5	:	:	11.3	:	33.4
1981	86.4	33.7	:	73.6	26.7	20.1	22.0	58.7	:	10.3	:	48.7	37.1	37.4	:	:	11.6	:	36.9
1982	96.0	36.5	:	82.7	30.2	25.1	25.3	63.3	:	10.2	:	54.5	39.4	40.9	:	:	14.0	:	40.9
1983	106.3	38.2	:	92.4	34.6	30.3	26.6	68.1	:	10.8	:	60.7	43.6	44.4	:	:	15.5	:	44.1
1984	110.4	38.9	:	96.5	41.3	36.4	29.0	74.1	:	10.8	:	64.3	46.1	48.7	:	:	15.3	:	48.0
1985	115.0	39.5	:	99.3	48.3	41.4	30.6	80.2	:	10.3	:	69.7	48.0	56.5	:	:	16.0	:	50.2
1986	120.1	39.5	:	110.4	50.2	42.8	31.1	84.2	:	9.9	:	71.6	52.3	56.8	:	:	16.7	:	52.6
1987	124.5	40.7	:	111.5	56.4	43.1	33.4	88.2	:	8.7	:	74.0	56.1	54.4	:	:	17.9	:	54.4
1988	125.0	41.1	:	107.3	61.6	39.5	33.3	90.2	:	6.9	:	76.6	57.3	54.0	:	:	16.8	:	55.1
1989	121.8	39.6	:	98.0	64.8	40.9	34.0	92.7	:	5.7	:	76.7	56.6	52.6	:	:	14.5	:	55.6
1990	125.6	41.3	:	92.0	71.7	42.7	35.2	94.3	:	4.7	:	76.8	56.2	53.3	:	:	14.0	:	56.5
1991		42.4																	58.5
1991	126.9	39.5	:	93.3	74.0	43.4	36.0	97.6	:	4.1	:	76.6	56.4	55.6	:	:	22.3	:	57.3
1992	128.5	42.0	:	90.4	79.1	45.9	39.7	104.7	:	4.8	:	77.3	56.3	50.0	:	:	40.1	:	59.1
1993	134.1	45.8	:	92.9	99.2	57.2	46.0	115.1	:	6.0	:	78.5	60.9	54.6	:	:	55.3	:	65.0
1994	132.1	48.0	:	87.5	97.2	59.9	49.2	121.2	:	5.5	:	75.7	64.0	57.3	:	:	57.6	:	67.7
1995	130.2	55.6	8.2	80.1	97.9	63.3	55.4	120.9	51.8	7.4	35.3	76.1	68.2	59.2	18.6	22.1	56.6	72.0	72.4
1996	127.2	58.5	7.6	72.3	100.3	67.5	58.0	120.2	53.1	7.4	40.1	74.1	68.1	58.2	21.9	31.1	57.0	73.7	74.1
1997	122.5	59.8	7.0	63.5	97.5	66.2	59.4	117.4	57.4	7.4	48.4	68.2	64.1	55.5	22.4	33.7	53.9	73.2	73.6
1998	117.2	60.5	6.0	53.0	95.4	64.2	59.5	114.2	59.2	7.1	53.4	65.7	64.4	51.8	23.1	34.5	48.4	72.9	73.2
1999	113.6	61.3	6.5	47.0	94.9	62.4	58.9	113.0	59.3	6.4	57.1	61.1	66.8	51.4	24.1	47.8	45.7	71.7	72.0
2000	107.8	60.2	5.1	35.1	104.4	59.4	57.4	108.5	59.6	6.2	54.9	53.8	66.2	50.7	26.3	50.3	43.8	69.2	69.5
2001	106.5	59.1	4.8	35.2	104.7	55.6	56.9	108.2	61.2	6.3	60.5	50.7	66.8	53.8	26.5	48.9	42.5	68.2	68.5
2002	103.4	60.7	5.7	32.0	102.6	52.6	59.0	105.1	65.1	6.3	59.1	50.5	66.2	56.8	27.8	43.4	41.5	68.1	68.4
2003	98.4	64.4	5.6	30.7	98.3	48.8	63.2	103.9	69.7	6.1	67.6	52.0	65.3	59.4	27.2	42.4	44.5	69.2	69.6
2004	94.0	66.2	5.0	29.5	99.8	46.3	65.0	103.4	70.9	6.3	71.7	52.4	64.7	61.9	27.3	41.5	44.4	69.6	70.0
2005	92.0	68.5	4.6	27.3	101.2	43.2	66.7	105.7	69.4	6.1	69.7	51.8	64.2	67.7	26.7	34.2	41.7	70.3	70.8
2006	88.0	68.0	4.4	24.6	107.5	39.7	64.0	106.3	64.7	6.7	64.0	47.4	62.3	69.4	26.4	30.5	39.6	68.7	69.2
2007	84.0	65.2	3.7	25.0	107.2	36.3	64.2	103.3	58.8	6.7	61.9	45.3	60.2	68.4	23.1	29.6	35.2	66.4	66.9
2008	89.2	66.8	4.5	44.5	112.9	40.2	68.2	106.1	48.9	14.4	62.0	58.5	63.8	71.7	22.0	27.9	33.9	70.2	70.9
2009	95.7	74.5	7.2	64.9	129.7	53.9	79.2	116.4	58.5	15.3	67.6	60.8	69.2	83.2	35.0	35.6	43.5	80.0	80.6
2010	95.5	82.5	6.7	92.2	148.3	61.5	82.3	119.2	61.3	19.2	68.3	63.1	72.0	93.5	38.6	41.0	48.6	85.6	86.3
2011	97.8	80.5	6.1	106.4	170.6	69.3	86.0	120.7	71.1	18.3	70.9	65.5	72.4	108.1	46.9	43.3	49.0	88.1	88.8
2012	99.9	81.7	10.5	117.6	176.7	86.1	90.0	126.5	89.7	21.3	72.3	68.8	74.6	119.1	54.0	51.7	53.1	92.9	93.6
2013	100.5	80.8	11.9	122.5	188.4	92.7	92.7	127.6	96.7	23.6	73.0	69.3	75.9	123.5	59.0	54.3	54.7	94.5	95.2
2014	101.0	78.4	11.2	119.2	188.9	97.1	93.8	126.5	102.7	26.9	72.7	70.3	75.1	123.5	62.3	55.9	55.0	94.3	94.9

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010 and 69.4 bn EUR in 2011

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.0 bn EUR in 2010 and 68.7 bn EUR in 2011

## 78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2) 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	RS	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	77.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.5	11.1
1971	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	74.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	12.3
1972	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	27.1	68.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.5	16.2
1973	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	64.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	15.9
1974	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	64.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	16.7
1975	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	26.0	60.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	21.2
1976	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	59.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.2	27.0
1977	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	58.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.1	32.2
1978	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	40.7
1979	:	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.8	52.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	45.5
1980	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.6	50.7
1981	:	:	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	47.4	52.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	55.3
1982	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	56.6	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.6	59.3
1983	:	:	74.2	:	:	:	:	:	60.2	51.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	64.8
1984	:	:	77.7	:	:	:	:	:	61.5	53.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	66.3
1985	:	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	:	61.0	51.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.2	66.7
1986	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	49.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.7	69.9
1987	:	:	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	53.3	47.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.4	72.5
1988	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	47.8	41.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.4	70.4
1989	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.7	67.3
1990	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	33.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.4	67.0
1991	:	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	33.4	:	53.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.9	66.5
1992	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	62.2	38.0	:	55.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.3	71.2
1993	:	:	80.1	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	44.0	:	62.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.0	77.3
1994	:	:	76.5	:	:	:	:	:	72.4	47.2	:	65.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	83.3
1995	:	14.0	72.6	15.1	11.5	85.6	49.0	6.6	72.8	50.9	:	69.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.6	91.2
1996	:	11.9	69.4	14.0	13.8	72.4	43.4	10.6	73.3	51.0	:	71.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	99.0
1997	108.3	12.6	65.4	11.1	15.4	62.9	42.9	15.0	71.2	49.4	68.2	69.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.2	105.6
1998	77.6	14.5	61.4	9.3	16.5	60.9	38.9	16.6	69.9	46.5	66.4	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.0	118.3
1999	77.6	15.8	58.1	12.4	22.7	60.8	39.6	21.7	64.3	43.6	65.8	67.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.2	131.9
2000	72.5	17.8	52.4	12.4	23.6	56.1	36.8	22.5	53.9	41.1	61.9	63.2	:	:	:	43.1	:	:	55.1	140.1
2001	66.0	23.9	49.6	14.1	23.0	52.7	37.6	25.7	54.7	37.8	61.1	62.3	34.5	:	:	77.9	:	:	55.0	153.6
2002	52.4	27.1	49.5	13.6	22.2	55.9	42.2	24.9	52.5	37.7	60.5	61.8	34.7	43.0	:	74.0	75.7	:	57.4	164.0
2003	44.4	28.6	47.2	14.7	21.0	58.6	47.1	21.5	51.7	39.1	62.0	63.3	35.6	37.9	:	67.7	40.3	:	60.7	169.6
2004	37.0	28.9	45.1	15.0	19.3	59.5	45.7	18.7	50.3	41.0	62.4	63.6	37.5	35.6	:	59.6	45.3	:	68.6	180.7
2005	27.5	28.4	37.8	12.5	18.3	61.7	47.1	15.8	50.4	42.2	62.9	64.4	37.9	38.4	26.1	52.7	38.6	:	68.2	186.4
2006	21.6	28.3	32.1	10.7	17.9	65.9	47.7	12.4	45.3	43.3	61.7	63.3	34.9	30.5	27.9	46.5	32.6	:	66.9	186.0
2007	17.2	27.9	27.1	9.0	16.8	67.0	45.0	12.8	40.2	44.2	59.0	60.7	32.5	22.7	28.5	39.9	27.5	:	67.5	183.0
2008	13.7	28.7	33.4	19.8	15.5	73.0	47.1	13.4	38.8	52.3	62.2	64.8	28.8	20.7	70.4	40.0	29.0	:	76.5	191.8
2009	14.6	34.2	40.6	36.7	29.3	79.8	50.9	23.6	42.6	67.8	74.6	77.0	35.7	23.8	87.9	46.1	38.2	34.7	90.1	210.2
2010	16.2	37.8	42.9	44.5	37.9	81.8	54.8	30.5	39.5	79.4	80.2	82.9	42.2	25.8	93.0	42.4	40.9	44.5	99.2	215.3
2011	16.3	40.8	46.6	42.2	38.5	81.4	56.4	33.4	38.4	85.0	83.0	86.2	46.7	28.3	101.0	39.2	45.9	47.7	103.5	233.2
2012	19.5	45.1	45.4	41.9	41.6	78.4	55.5	34.6	37.4	88.7	86.8	89.9	53.8	31.0	96.8	36.8	52.0	58.1	109.6	240.6
2013	18.1	46.9	44.7	44.3	40.8	77.1	55.8	34.8	36.2	93.2	88.5	91.7	56.6	33.5	93.2	36.5	53.5	61.2	112.3	249.5
2014	18.3	48.1	45.3	44.9	40.5	76.8	56.1	34.8	34.1	95.1	88.6	91.8	60.6	35.0	88.0	35.8	53.1	65.3	113.3	250.8

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010 and 69.9 bn EUR in 2011

2) Former EU-15

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.0 bn EUR in 2010 and 69.2 bn EUR in 2011

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	0.6	2.7	0.2	-0.6	0.4	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	8.8	-0.4	3.7	2.1	0.1	2.0	-8.4	-1.4	4.1	-0.1	0.5	1.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	11.9	-3.2	7.1	1.7	-0.8	2.0	-11.1	-3.9	9.3	0.6	0.4	2.0
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	6.8	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.6	-7.6	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	0.7	0.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	6.0	3.9	6.9	2.8	2.0	2.1	-11.1	9.6	5.5	-0.7	1.9	3.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	7.2	3.7	6.7	2.5	2.2	3.5	-10.6	8.9	5.6	-0.9	1.6	3.6
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	-2.8	2.4	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.6
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.3	-0.2	0.4	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	-1.9	-0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	-2.2	1.7	1.7	-0.3	0.5	1.3
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.7	4.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	-9.4	7.0	4.4	-0.6	1.6	3.3
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	7.3	4.1	7.0	3.3	2.9	3.7	-11.5	8.7	6.1	-0.9	2.1	4.6
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-4.2	-2.5	-4.3	-1.8	-1.6	-2.7	8.9	-6.2	-4.4	0.7	-1.3	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.4	24.5	26.7	28.4	24.8	23.6	24.4	24.2	23.5	25.5	24.4	23.3	24.0	24.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.3	10.5	8.2	7.1	6.7	6.8	8.1	6.0	5.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.9	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.9	-3.0	-1.9	-1.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.6
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	21.8	24.5	25.8	25.2	24.4	25.1	20.5	23.6	22.8	22.4	22.6	22.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.8	22.9	20.5	21.1	21.3	20.5	22.0	24.0	19.8	20.6	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.7
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	1.9	3.9	4.5	4.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	75.6	78.7	78.0	81.7	80.2	83.0	83.4	83.2	72.4	78.3	79.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.8	2.3	-1.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.8	-2.1	-0.9	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	72.1	93.5	87.1	87.7	91.0	88.0	87.3	75.8	83.0	80.5	75.6	75.0	76.0
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	2.8	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.2	-0.8	-2.6	1.7	0.4	-0.3	0.4	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-3.1	1.6	0.5	-0.7	0.1	0.9
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	61.8	63.3	65.8	67.7	68.8	68.9	68.9	69.0	68.6	68.7	68.8	69.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	56.8	58.2	60.3	62.6	63.6	64.2	63.6	63.4	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.6	53.3	55.6	55.8	57.7	57.5	56.9	56.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.0	4.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.6	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.2	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.7	2.4	4.4	3.8	-0.3	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	2.2	2.6	-2.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	3.3	-0.7	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.6	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	-2.4	3.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.1	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.7	54.7	54.3	53.3	50.6	50.1	50.5	49.7	53.6	52.4	53.1	54.1	54.2	54.3
8.2 Current revenues	34.3	45.7	46.5	46.8	49.0	49.6	48.5	48.7	48.1	48.6	49.4	51.2	50.8	50.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-8.9	-7.9	-6.5	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-1.0	-5.5	-3.8	-3.7	-3.0	-3.4	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-8.4	-7.9	-6.4	-1.7	-0.6	-2.3	-1.9	-4.5	-3.3	-3.6	-2.3	-2.7	-3.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.7	115.0	125.6	130.2	107.8	92.0	95.5	89.2	95.7	95.5	97.8	99.9	100.5	101.0
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.7	8.1	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.5	4.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	8.1	7.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	-0.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.7	1.5	0.4	1.9	1.0	-2.4	0.3	-2.0	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	98.6	98.5	104.2	105.8	106.7	104.2	105.9	105.3	105.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	2.0	3.5	2.3	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	2.6	0.7	2.7	1.5	0.3	2.0	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	0.1	5.1	1.9	2.3	-2.0	1.5	1.3	-11.6	5.9	6.2	-1.2	1.9	4.1
1.4 of which equipment	5.0	1.6	6.7	-2.1	7.7	-0.2	1.6	2.9	-22.5	10.3	7.0	-3.0	1.6	7.2
1.5 of which construction	3.5	-1.2	3.5	4.0	-1.4	-4.0	0.8	-0.7	-3.2	3.2	5.8	-0.2	2.0	1.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	4.9	5.2	3.6	8.9	6.3	4.5	2.8	-12.8	13.7	7.8	3.9	4.2	6.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.0	3.6	6.5	4.4	8.3	3.9	4.5	3.4	-8.0	11.1	7.4	2.7	5.1	7.2
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	-5.1	4.2	3.0	0.8	0.8	2.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	1.6	2.0	:	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.0	1.1	:	0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	-2.2	1.0	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	:	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.8	0.6	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	1.5	3.3	:	1.6	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	2.6	1.8	1.1	-2.3	2.5	2.4
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	1.5	:	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.0	5.4	3.6	1.3	-6.2	5.8	3.7
2.6 Final demand	5.6	2.7	4.8	:	4.0	1.9	3.2	2.8	8.0	5.4	2.4	-8.5	8.5	6.2
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	-1.4	:	-2.2	-1.3	-1.7	-2.1	-4.3	-2.2	-1.4	3.3	-4.1	-3.1
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	0.1	:	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.0	-2.8	1.7	0.6
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	20.8	22.7	20.8	20.2	21.8	23.7	23.0	22.9	24.3	22.4	21.2	20.8	20.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.1	8.0	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.5	-0.9	0.9	2.4	-0.4	-0.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.9
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.6	24.7	21.7	20.7	20.9	24.6	25.4	22.5	23.6	23.9	23.2	22.5	22.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.8	20.5	22.9	21.7	18.2	18.1	19.3	16.5	17.5	18.3	17.5	17.5	17.7
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.8	4.2	-1.2	-1.0	2.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.7
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	80.4	86.5	84.0	85.1	83.7	86.7	88.2	86.8	72.3	80.2	85.4	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	-1.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	2.5	-3.9	-1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	0.1	-0.2	1.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.2	2.0	-3.9	-1.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	81.7	91.4	97.5	104.1	112.7	127.2	132.5	111.1	123.1	123.7	119.0	117.3	120.2
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.9	2.1	-0.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	-0.1	-5.2	3.6	1.6	-0.3	0.6	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-5.3	3.5	1.8	-0.2	0.3	1.3
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.2	-0.2	1.4	:	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.1	0.6	1.4
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.6	66.3	66.6	72.9	74.1	76.9	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.1	81.4
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.1	63.5	62.6	67.7	67.8	69.9	73.3	73.9	74.3	74.9	75.7	76.5	76.7	77.0
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.7	4.2	5.9	7.4	8.9	9.6	8.3	7.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	5.5	3.1	5.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.2	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	3.6	1.8	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.3	5.6	-1.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2	1.5	4.4	-2.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.3	4.0	2.4	3.4	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	4.4	1.5	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	-1.4	2.7	1.3	-0.8	0.3	-0.2	-1.5	3.8	-2.1	-2.3	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	45.7	44.2	48.9	47.7	47.6	45.8	44.1	48.2	47.7	45.3	45.2	45.5	45.3
8.2 Current revenues	:	43.4	42.8	44.8	45.9	44.0	44.0	44.0	45.1	43.6	44.5	45.0	45.3	45.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.3	-1.4	-4.0	-1.8	-3.6	-1.7	-0.1	-3.1	-4.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.4	-1.3	-4.8	-1.7	-3.2	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	-3.5	-0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	41.3	55.6	60.2	68.5	82.5	66.8	74.5	82.5	80.5	81.7	80.8	78.4
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.2	8.2	6.9	7.3	5.2	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.8	6.8	5.7	7.1	3.5	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.8	-0.7	2.0	1.9	1.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.7	4.0	4.4	:	5.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.0	0.3	1.8	1.3	-3.6	0.1	-2.4	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	109.5	100.5	96.0	95.2	98.5	94.2	94.4	93.1	93.6	:

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	7.0	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.5	13.5	8.8	-5.2	-14.8	-2.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.7	3.4	6.3	1.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	4.6	-1.9	-0.8	1.4	3.2	1.0	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	13.1	24.2	16.7	6.0	15.2	23.0	9.3	-13.3	-38.3	-7.4	25.7	20.2	0.0	7.8
1.4 of which equipment	15.9	25.6	27.0	-3.3	2.1	32.9	12.2	-20.4	-55.0	2.2	102.7	11.4	9.0	13.2
1.5 of which construction	9.6	23.3	7.8	15.4	26.3	16.1	7.1	-10.4	-30.5	-9.9	-6.2	29.0	-7.7	2.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.0	-2.7	7.7	14.5	18.6	6.1	3.7	1.0	-20.6	22.9	23.4	4.3	4.8	6.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.8	7.2	11.2	14.7	18.9	13.9	6.3	-7.0	-32.0	21.0	25.0	6.7	3.6	6.8
1.8 GDP	6.3	6.6	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-4.2	-14.1	3.3	8.3	2.5	3.1	4.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.4	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.9	8.3	5.9	-2.0	-8.5	-1.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
2.2 Investment	3.4	6.4	5.0	1.9	4.7	7.4	3.4	-4.7	-11.6	-1.6	4.9	4.4	0.0	1.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.7	2.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.4	0.8	-3.5	-2.1	4.1	2.1	-2.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.1	14.6	11.0	7.6	10.4	17.1	10.1	-10.3	-22.2	1.1	9.2	4.5	1.9	3.8
2.5 Exports	3.4	-2.1	5.5	10.0	13.6	4.7	2.7	0.7	-14.7	14.9	18.6	4.0	4.5	6.3
2.6 Final demand	10.5	12.5	16.5	17.6	24.0	21.8	12.8	-9.6	-36.9	16.0	27.7	8.4	6.4	10.1
2.7 Imports	-4.2	-5.9	-8.7	-11.3	-15.1	-11.7	-5.3	5.3	24.0	-12.4	-18.2	-5.9	-3.3	-6.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	-8.0	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-7.0	-2.6	6.0	9.4	2.5	0.4	-1.9	1.2	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.7	16.2	15.8	16.6	18.4	16.2	15.3	18.2	20.0	21.2	22.4	21.9	22.0	23.0
3.2 Net savings of households	-2.2	-3.4	-3.7	-6.4	-5.4	-6.4	-4.1	-2.2	3.3	0.3	-0.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.3	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	2.0	2.1	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8
3.4 National savings	22.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	23.6	23.0	22.9	21.4	22.0	23.3	25.8	25.9	25.8	26.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.9	32.3	33.1	33.1	33.8	38.7	38.6	30.0	18.5	20.3	24.8	25.8	24.7	25.3
3.6 Current account	-5.0	-10.4	-11.4	-11.4	-10.1	-15.7	-15.7	-8.5	4.2	3.2	0.3	-0.9	0.1	0.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	66.8	72.4	74.5	73.9	74.7	77.2	78.6	77.0	70.6	58.5	67.3	72.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-2.1	-1.8	-0.1	0.8	4.6	10.5	14.8	7.1	-10.0	-8.8	-3.1	-2.4	-1.1	1.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.2	5.2	9.0	11.9	4.6	-9.3	-5.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.3	8.0	9.1	8.6	9.3	11.3	11.1	7.4	1.9	1.2	2.7	4.2	3.8	4.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.4	6.6	7.6	8.6	7.2	5.6	10.2	7.2	13.3	6.3	-4.0	2.3	3.0	3.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.4	5.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.5	6.6	-4.3	-4.5	8.5	1.2	0.7	2.3	3.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	-7.5	-10.1	5.3	3.2	-0.4	0.8	1.4
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	5.4	0.8	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	7.0	1.8	0.8	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	72.4	71.5	72.4	72.2	72.2	75.2	75.5	76.5	76.2	75.9	77.2	77.3	77.8	78.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.3	64.2	65.1	65.3	66.5	70.8	72.0	72.3	65.8	63.2	67.6	69.2	70.2	71.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	59.5	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.8	63.4	67.1	68.0	68.6	61.5	57.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.5	10.5	9.8	9.0
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.6	9.1	11.6	12.3	10.8	14.0	25.0	9.7	-3.2	1.8	-0.2	5.0	5.4	5.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.1	5.5	9.9	8.7	6.6	8.4	15.8	1.7	-1.9	-0.8	-5.0	0.9	1.4	2.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.0	3.8	5.0	5.5	3.8	9.1	17.2	14.6	1.4	-6.2	-1.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-0.8	0.9	1.0	-2.1	0.3	5.0	8.7	2.8	-6.8	-4.2	1.1	0.0	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	6.5	4.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.8	11.6	5.4	-1.4	0.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.2	7.9	7.8	-1.3	2.6	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.2
7.7 Terms of trade	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	-0.8	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.0	39.7	45.5	40.7	38.3	41.2	39.5	37.8
8.2 Current revenues	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.4	36.7	43.5	40.8	39.4	40.1	39.0	38.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.2	1.1	-1.1	-0.5	0.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-4.3	0.7	1.9	1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.2	6.7	6.1	10.5	11.9	11.2
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	10.2	8.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.1	8.2	7.8	5.9	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6	5.9	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	4.8	4.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.4	3.6	1.2	-0.1	-1.8	-3.5	-5.0	2.6	9.3	5.1	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.7	0.7	3.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.4	-3.0	-0.4	-1.5	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	84.6	87.1	92.9	98.4	100.0	107.3	122.9	135.2	135.3	125.1	121.4	121.9	123.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	8.6	4.5	1.4	-0.4	-5.7	0.5	-2.3	-2.1	-0.5	1.2
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	-0.7	2.7	5.6	5.1	1.0	1.3	-3.7	-4.6	-4.3	-4.0	-1.7	-3.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	4.5	2.6	13.0	6.6	-11.6	-10.0	-27.7	-22.7	-12.2	-4.0	-1.5	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	6.0	2.9	13.5	5.0	-5.7	-12.2	-18.8	-10.6	-10.5	2.8	4.8	5.0
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.3	3.7	12.5	7.6	-14.4	-9.2	-31.6	-30.1	-15.8	-9.8	-8.2	-0.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	8.9	12.8	17.9	5.2	2.8	-1.1	-3.8	6.2	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	7.1	9.9	18.0	5.0	0.9	-3.0	-9.7	3.6	-0.3	0.3	2.0	3.2
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	10.3	5.0	0.4	-2.1	-5.5	-0.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	2.2
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.2	2.9	0.8	0.0	-3.6	-0.7	-2.0	-1.8	-0.6	0.1
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-6.1	-3.6	-1.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	8.0	4.4	-1.4	-3.2	-10.3	-3.7	-3.0	-2.2	-0.7	0.3
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	5.0	8.3	14.7	4.8	2.4	-0.9	-3.2	5.6	5.1	2.9	3.4	4.6
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	8.1	10.6	21.9	9.1	1.5	-3.5	-12.7	2.2	2.1	0.7	2.7	4.9
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-3.7	-5.6	-12.6	-3.8	-0.7	2.1	7.3	-2.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.6	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	4.1	2.9	5.4	2.6	1.8	1.9
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.1	22.7	18.5	18.5	18.3	17.8	18.4	16.9	19.5	20.5	18.7	19.2	20.3	19.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.0	5.7	4.9	5.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.9	-4.4	-3.3	-0.7	4.7	4.3	-1.2	-1.4	-7.7	-7.4	-6.6	-6.5	-6.4	-3.9
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	15.2	17.8	23.0	22.1	17.1	15.5	11.9	13.1	12.0	12.7	13.8	15.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.0	24.8	17.4	16.6	22.4	24.0	20.5	21.8	15.0	11.6	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.2
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	-1.2	1.8	1.2	-0.6	-3.2	-5.7	-2.3	1.1	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.1	-0.7	-4.1	1.0	2.7	2.2	4.2	-2.7	-4.2	-3.6	-3.8	-3.5	-2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.5	-1.6	-1.0	2.8	1.1	-0.6	0.3	-4.1	-4.4	-2.8	-1.5	-0.5	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	76.2	98.8	108.0	155.0	165.4	134.2	126.4	121.1	133.2	145.5	151.5	152.7	156.1
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.6	5.1	2.5	2.2	5.0	5.7	4.0	4.7	2.0	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.5	5.0	1.4	0.4	-0.7	2.7	5.2	5.8	11.1	5.1	2.2	1.1	-0.2	-1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.3	2.0	1.6	-1.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.0	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.7	4.6	0.9	-0.4	-3.3	-1.3	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.6
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.7	5.7	3.0	-1.2	-1.1	-8.1	-4.2	-2.1	-1.2	0.0	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	66.7	70.4	72.9	74.2	72.5	70.4	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	61.6	67.4	67.0	69.5	63.9	60.8	59.2	59.0	59.3	59.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	49.2	51.5	60.9	61.0	63.9	63.0	56.7	54.5	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.5	14.5	7.8	4.4	8.2	6.3	11.9	13.7	14.4	14.8	14.7	14.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.6	4.6	5.1	6.1	2.3	5.3	-0.9	-3.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.8	3.7	6.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	4.0	0.7	6.4	-3.7	-6.5	-3.2	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-2.9	0.2	1.9	9.9	1.0	-4.3	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.5
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.8	-1.2	-3.2	-4.6	-2.2	0.2	1.7	1.3	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.3	-0.4	1.5	-6.7	-2.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.4	-2.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	29.8	44.1	47.0	43.3	35.4	33.5	45.8	43.1	48.7	66.1	48.2	42.6	41.5	39.1
8.2 Current revenues	25.9	34.3	41.3	40.9	37.4	34.3	36.0	35.7	34.7	35.2	34.9	34.3	34.0	34.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.4	-9.7	-5.7	-2.5	2.0	0.8	-9.8	-7.4	-13.9	-30.9	-13.4	-8.4	-7.5	-5.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-10.2	-4.8	-2.0	1.0	0.3	-9.6	-7.5	-12.1	-28.9	-12.1	-7.7	-7.3	-5.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	40.8	99.3	92.0	80.1	35.1	27.3	92.2	44.5	64.9	92.2	106.4	117.6	122.5	119.2
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	10.0	8.4	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7	9.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	10.5	8.8	4.9	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9	-0.1	4.0	4.9	8.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.6	5.4	1.9	0.5	6.1	8.0	10.3	8.1	9.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.5	0.8	4.0	0.7	-3.5	0.8	-3.7	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	85.9	90.8	106.1	115.0	107.9	97.8	93.8	87.8	85.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	4.3	0.8	4.3	-1.6	-6.2	-7.7	-7.7	-6.9	-1.6
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	-0.1	0.5	4.4	2.3	0.6	-2.6	4.9	-8.7	-5.2	-6.2	-7.2	-3.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.8	-0.4	9.0	3.8	-2.4	-14.3	-13.7	-15.0	-19.6	-14.4	-3.3	5.7
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.4	4.6	15.9	6.7	1.9	-4.8	-18.4	-8.2	-18.1	-14.0	-3.0	6.0
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	0.8	-2.8	5.4	1.7	-5.6	-21.2	-12.8	-19.2	-21.0	-14.8	-2.9	5.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.6	4.3	12.0	2.5	-0.8	1.7	-19.4	5.2	0.3	0.8	2.7	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	8.4	3.5	12.1	1.4	-0.8	0.9	-20.2	-6.2	-7.3	-10.0	-6.0	-0.5
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.4	4.0	0.1	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-6.0	-4.2	0.6
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.5	0.7	2.5	-0.2	-6.3	-6.6	-6.7	-6.2	-1.7
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	1.6	0.9	-0.3	-3.8	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-2.3	-0.5	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	1.0	-2.9	1.4	0.6	-0.9	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.9	4.0	0.1	-0.3	-6.3	-7.8	-9.5	-9.9	-6.7	-0.8
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.5	-0.1	0.4	-4.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.3
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.8	2.1	6.1	4.5	0.0	0.1	-10.9	-6.8	-9.4	-9.7	-6.0	0.5
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.8	-3.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	7.8	1.9	2.3	3.1	1.8	0.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.5	1.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.9	29.3	28.5	25.8	16.1	13.0	14.1	12.6	16.0	13.7	12.8	11.1	11.8	12.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	3.9	-3.8	-2.8	-4.0	-2.2	-7.4	-9.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.3	-1.5	-7.0	-6.1	-1.4	-1.7	-7.1	-6.5	-11.8	-8.9	-8.4	-5.4	-3.9	-2.7
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	21.5	19.7	14.8	11.2	7.0	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	5.7	7.9	9.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	28.7	23.9	21.9	22.8	24.3	22.3	24.0	18.6	17.5	16.1	14.0	14.2	15.0
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-4.9	-11.5	-15.3	-18.0	-14.4	-12.8	-11.7	-8.3	-6.3	-5.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.3	76.5	75.9	75.8	75.7	76.7	76.3	70.8	68.2	67.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-2.4	0.3	6.7	8.9	6.5	3.1	-1.9	-5.3	-6.6	-3.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.1	1.6	-1.6	-5.4	-10.0	-13.0	-14.4	-11.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	75.2	56.8	71.7	77.8	85.1	87.6	92.6	80.2	73.4	66.9	69.8	70.1	71.4
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.8	4.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.9	1.6	0.4	-0.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.3	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.2	3.1	5.1	7.1	0.7	-2.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.2	-0.2	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-1.6	2.0	-2.2	-0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	2.2	1.7	-1.0	-2.0	-3.4	-3.6	-3.5	-0.7	-2.4	0.3
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.4	-1.1	-2.3	-6.1	-7.9	-2.1	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.7	57.8	60.7	63.5	66.1	65.8	66.3	67.2	67.3	66.9	66.2	65.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	54.8	53.0	54.1	57.0	59.9	60.8	60.1	58.9	55.6	51.4	50.5	51.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.4	54.6	58.0	59.9	60.4	61.3	60.4	58.8	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	6.6	8.3	10.7	10.2	9.4	7.7	9.5	12.6	17.7	23.6	24.0	22.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	16.8	12.1	8.0	5.6	2.3	3.6	3.5	-2.6	-3.4	-6.8	-6.8	-1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	2.5	-0.8	-0.6	2.8	-6.3	-6.5	-7.8	-6.0	-0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	16.2	11.4	5.0	3.3	2.5	5.1	6.2	-0.1	-1.8	-8.6	-4.7	-0.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3	3.8	-1.3	-2.9	-8.2	-3.6	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	17.2	13.9	5.1	3.2	2.8	4.7	2.3	1.1	1.0	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	17.6	13.8	5.6	3.0	3.1	4.2	0.7	4.0	3.4	1.1	-0.8	-0.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.9	1.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-0.7	0.4	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	20.9	28.9	39.1	44.9	45.3	45.4	49.6	50.5	54.0	51.3	51.7	50.7	49.6	48.1
8.2 Current revenues	21.3	24.4	28.3	34.8	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.7	38.3	40.6	42.3	43.9	44.1	43.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d)	0.5	-4.5	-10.8	-10.1	-4.7	-5.6	-9.7	-9.8	-15.6	-10.7	-9.4	-6.8	-5.5	-4.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d)	:	-4.4	-10.6	-10.5	-4.8	-5.5	-9.7	-10.5	-15.0	-8.4	-5.1	-1.2	0.7	0.4
8.5 Debt (end of period) (d)	15.7	48.3	71.7	97.9	104.4	101.2	148.3	112.9	129.7	148.3	170.6	176.7	188.4	188.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	:	9.0	4.5	5.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	15.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	17.8	22.1	11.7	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.7	2.7	0.2	4.0	8.3	14.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	:	3.7	1.2	2.7	0.1	2.8	7.9	14.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.3	2.2	0.6	2.0	1.9	-2.3	1.0	-1.4	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.4	95.0	100.8	101.0	104.6	101.7	99.8	88.0	82.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

(d) The forecasts were finalised before the European Union Summit of 26 October 2011.

Thus, they have not been updated to reflect the decisions taken at this summit which will have a direct impact on the debt and the deficit projections as of 2012.



# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	4.6	1.2	4.1	3.5	0.7	-0.6	-3.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-2.1	0.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	6.4	3.0	3.3	5.0	4.2	5.9	3.7	1.5	-0.5	-4.9	-7.2	-1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	10.9	-0.5	7.2	5.3	-3.9	-4.7	-18.0	-6.2	-5.3	-9.0	-5.6	-0.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	11.9	-2.5	11.2	2.2	-2.0	-3.2	-24.5	3.0	2.4	-6.6	-3.5	0.8
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	11.0	0.1	4.6	6.4	-5.0	-5.8	-16.6	-9.8	-9.0	-11.3	-7.3	-0.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	3.1	9.9	10.2	3.3	2.4	-1.0	-10.0	11.3	7.6	2.1	4.2	5.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	17.0	6.7	12.3	6.3	0.4	-5.2	-17.2	9.2	-0.9	-6.3	-3.2	2.4
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	4.5	1.5	4.1	3.3	0.8	0.9	-3.7	-0.3	0.4	-1.4	-1.4	0.8
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	1.2	0.7	-1.4	0.7	-0.7	-2.1	-2.7	-0.3
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	2.2	-0.1	1.6	1.4	-0.9	-1.4	-5.2	-1.5	-1.2	-1.9	-1.1	0.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	6.2	1.1	4.7	4.3	0.4	-0.6	-6.6	-0.6	-1.9	-4.0	-3.8	-0.3
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.5	0.9	0.6	-0.3	-2.7	2.7	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.9
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	5.2	1.0	-0.8	-9.3	2.1	0.2	-3.4	-2.4	1.6
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.9	-0.2	1.7	5.6	-2.4	0.3	2.0	1.0	-0.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-1.7	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	1.5	2.9	0.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.3	21.8	21.5	21.0	18.4	19.1	18.8	24.5	23.0	23.0	22.4	22.4	23.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.5	4.4	4.8	7.9	4.4	2.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	1.2	1.3	-0.7	1.2	4.2	0.9	0.7	-5.3	-4.6	-5.2	-5.0	-4.2	-4.6
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	23.1	20.8	22.2	22.6	20.0	19.5	19.2	18.4	17.8	17.4	18.2	19.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.0	24.0	24.1	22.5	23.7	27.6	27.6	29.1	24.0	22.8	21.5	19.8	18.7	18.6
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-5.1	-7.5	-9.6	-4.8	-4.4	-3.7	-2.4	-0.5	0.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.1	76.7	79.8	79.4	80.7	81.4	79.4	70.2	71.4	72.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	-1.6	0.7	2.9	5.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-3.7	-3.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.9	-1.6	0.0	1.4	-0.9	0.5	-4.2	-4.8	-4.2	-4.6	-4.8	-2.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.7	105.8	98.4	105.2	103.7	89.9	88.4	81.4	82.2	84.2	86.7	88.8	91.0
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.1	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.5	5.3	0.4	4.0	0.0	1.6	4.2	4.3	9.3	4.1	3.0	5.4	3.1	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.0	2.2	3.2	1.3	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.6
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	3.6	-0.3	3.9	3.3	-0.5	-0.1	-6.5	-2.5	-1.5	-4.4	-2.6	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	63.9	59.8	60.4	62.5	65.0	69.7	73.8	74.3	74.7	74.9	75.4	75.9	76.0	76.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.5	53.9	50.4	51.4	55.2	62.5	64.2	66.1	61.6	60.2	59.5	57.3	56.2	56.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	48.5	49.4	52.7	59.2	59.8	61.5	57.3	56.1	55.4	53.3	52.2	52.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	16.7	18.4	15.5	10.7	13.2	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.7	25.1	26.6	26.1
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	8.3	7.2	2.6	3.3	4.0	6.9	4.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.5	-0.1	0.0	1.7	3.2	5.6	-1.9	-2.2	-1.8	-0.6	-0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	7.3	5.2	2.3	3.0	2.5	5.7	1.5	-2.0	-1.4	-2.7	0.1	-0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	3.2	1.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.9	-1.7	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	7.4	5.4	2.9	4.2	2.0	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.9	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.6	5.6	2.8	3.3	2.2	3.6	-1.1	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	7.4	0.8	-0.2	1.2	0.2	-1.8	4.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.8	-0.2	-0.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	30.4	40.1	44.4	41.0	38.6	42.3	41.5	46.3	46.3	45.1	44.3	42.7	42.3
8.2 Current revenues	:	28.0	36.1	38.9	38.1	38.7	38.1	37.0	35.1	36.6	35.7	36.3	36.7	35.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.6	-4.0	-5.5	-2.9	0.0	-4.2	-4.5	-11.2	-9.7	-9.4	-8.0	-6.0	-6.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.4	-4.5	-5.5	-2.9	-0.6	-3.8	-4.7	-9.4	-7.6	-7.6	-6.0	-4.0	-5.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.3	41.4	42.7	63.3	59.4	43.2	61.5	40.2	53.9	61.5	69.3	86.1	92.7	97.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	12.9	10.9	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	13.9	11.1	4.9	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	-0.3	2.8	3.4	4.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.1	5.2	3.1	0.1	2.1	1.9	3.9	3.8	4.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.3	-2.4	0.4	-1.8	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.4	95.0	106.4	110.3	109.0	104.6	102.2	96.0	94.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.5	3.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	-0.1	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.8	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.6	0.0	6.0	-1.0	4.7	2.0	0.1	0.3	-10.6	1.2	3.5	0.3	0.1	1.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.8	7.6	0.3	7.6	1.3	1.5	3.5	-9.6	4.1	3.5	-2.2	0.1	4.2
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	5.0	-2.1	2.0	2.3	-1.0	-1.7	-6.3	-5.9	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	8.3	2.1	0.7	-0.3	-12.1	9.6	5.3	2.6	2.1	4.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.9	3.4	7.2	3.4	8.6	3.2	1.9	0.9	-9.6	8.9	4.9	0.8	0.9	4.0
1.8 GDP	5.6	2.3	3.2	1.2	2.7	1.6	0.6	-0.1	-3.1	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.4	1.2
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.0	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.0	1.2	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	-2.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	0.8	-0.6	-0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.1	3.8	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.3	-2.7	1.6	1.7	-0.3	0.1	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-3.3	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.2
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	4.7	1.8	4.6	2.5	1.2	0.2	-5.8	4.0	3.0	0.4	0.6	2.5
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	2.8	-2.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.8	:	17.3	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.8	19.4	20.6	20.7	19.7	19.1	18.4	18.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	5.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5	8.3	8.0	8.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.2	:	1.6	-0.5	1.0	0.3	-0.8	0.6	-3.4	-3.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3
3.4 National savings	25.1	20.5	18.9	18.5	20.1	19.6	19.0	20.1	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.8	22.0	20.5	18.5	18.1	19.2	20.6	21.9	18.9	19.3	20.6	20.1	20.0	20.2
3.6 Current account	0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.0	2.0	0.5	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-2.0	-2.6	-2.2	-1.8	-1.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	82.8	85.9	85.0	86.8	87.0	86.2	87.3	86.1	74.0	77.5	82.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.7	1.9	-2.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.4	-2.8	-2.2	-1.6	-2.3	-2.9	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	83.3	105.5	112.2	125.2	123.4	108.7	110.4	97.8	99.0	96.8	93.8	91.2	91.0
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	3.0	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.3	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.4	-1.6	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.6	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	-0.3	-1.2	-2.8	1.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.2
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.2	1.0	-0.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	-1.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	66.9	67.1	66.8	68.3	70.3	71.5	71.4	71.0	70.9	71.4	71.6	72.0	72.5	73.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.8	64.1	61.2	61.1	62.6	64.8	64.4	65.0	64.0	63.7	63.9	63.9	64.0	64.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.6	61.7	58.9	58.5	59.0	61.3	60.9	61.5	60.4	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.0	5.7	8.7	10.0	10.4	8.8	8.9	7.8	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.2	10.7	10.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	12.6	4.1	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	-0.1	2.7	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	-0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	10.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.7	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	3.0	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	10.1	3.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.5	3.1	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.9	-0.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.8	1.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	2.8	-1.3	-2.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.6
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	37.1	:	50.1	53.2	53.1	52.9	54.4	53.3	56.8	56.5	56.0	56.3	56.7	56.7
8.2 Current revenues	37.7	:	47.6	48.2	50.5	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.2	49.5	50.8	51.8	53.2	53.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.4	-1.8	-2.5	-5.0	-2.7	-3.1	-4.6	-3.3	-7.5	-7.1	-5.2	-4.5	-3.5	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-2.7	-4.7	-2.7	-4.1	-4.8	-4.1	-6.1	-5.9	-4.3	-3.3	-2.0	-2.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	30.6	35.2	55.4	57.4	66.7	82.3	68.2	79.2	82.3	86.0	90.0	92.7	93.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	9.2	7.8	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.7	8.2	3.7	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	-0.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	1.5	5.6	6.0	4.2	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.0	2.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.9	0.4	2.1	0.9	-3.1	0.2	-2.4	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	96.9	96.5	103.0	104.0	104.9	102.9	103.6	101.0	100.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.9	2.9	3.6	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.2	-0.8	-1.6	1.2	0.1	-3.4	-0.9	0.9
1.2 Government consumption	4.1	3.2	2.8	-0.7	1.0	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.1	4.7	-0.9	3.5	1.6	-1.8	-3.7	-11.7	2.1	-1.8	-8.1	-2.1	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	6.5	0.0	5.3	0.4	-0.7	-5.2	-16.8	12.0	-1.1	-10.9	-0.6	6.3
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.2	2.7	-1.9	1.6	3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-8.8	-4.8	-2.6	-6.5	-3.7	-0.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.2	5.0	5.2	7.2	3.9	1.6	0.6	-2.8	-17.5	11.4	6.0	1.1	3.0	4.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	3.1	8.3	2.8	6.3	2.5	1.4	-3.0	-13.4	12.5	0.6	-7.2	1.4	5.0
1.8 GDP	5.4	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-5.5	1.8	0.4	-2.3	-0.5	0.8
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.6	-0.1	-2.2	-0.6	0.5
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-0.4	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.2	1.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	2.5	3.7	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.0	-1.2	-4.4	2.1	-1.0	-4.8	-1.0	1.1
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-5.0	2.7	1.6	0.3	0.9	1.3
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	4.7	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.2	-2.0	-9.4	4.9	0.7	-4.5	-0.1	2.3
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	3.9	-3.0	-0.2	2.2	-0.4	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.9	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.4	2.5	0.5	-0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.4	29.6	:	:	21.8	20.9	18.5	17.9	18.9	18.2	17.8	16.7	16.6	17.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	17.9	13.8	8.2	6.8	5.1	5.5	4.6	3.4	2.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.1	-5.6	-6.5	-6.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.8	-2.0	-1.5	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	0.3
3.4 National savings	24.5	24.0	:	:	21.6	20.5	18.7	18.8	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.4	17.0	17.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.2	24.9	22.4	20.4	19.9	21.0	20.9	21.6	18.9	20.3	19.7	17.6	17.4	17.8
3.6 Current account	1.4	-0.7	:	:	1.7	-0.4	-2.2	-2.9	-2.0	-3.5	-3.3	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	77.3	74.8	76.3	76.0	77.1	77.8	76.1	66.2	68.8	72.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	1.1	2.6	-2.8	-0.7	0.1	-1.7	-1.9	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.2	1.6	-3.8	-2.0	-1.8	-3.2	-3.4	-2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.1	99.0	110.0	137.7	140.3	118.7	120.2	103.9	106.2	103.0	95.3	95.5	98.6
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.9	2.3	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.7	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	-0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.8	-2.7	2.7	0.3	-1.0	0.5	0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-4.0	2.1	0.2	-1.5	0.1	0.5
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.7	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	59.1	60.8	62.2	62.3	63.5	67.1	67.4	67.8	67.1	66.8	66.9	68.3	68.6	69.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.5	57.8	57.3	57.2	57.8	62.3	63.4	64.1	62.7	62.1	62.1	62.0	61.7	61.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.4	59.9	58.7	59.3	62.9	62.5	63.3	61.2	60.4	60.4	59.6	59.0	59.3
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.4	9.8	10.9	8.3	7.2	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.6	11.5	11.8
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	8.5	5.4	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.8	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	1.8	2.3	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.5	16.0	6.0	3.1	1.6	3.0	2.5	4.7	4.6	-0.4	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.1	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	-0.8	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.2	6.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	16.1	6.0	5.7	2.7	2.6	1.9	3.1	-0.1	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.1	3.5	-1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.1	5.7	-3.8	-3.1	-1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	31.6	42.7	50.8	54.0	48.9	47.6	49.4	48.6	52.0	50.5	50.0	51.0	50.5	50.0
8.2 Current revenues	28.4	33.0	39.4	44.4	45.8	44.1	45.9	45.9	46.5	46.0	46.1	48.1	48.4	47.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-9.3	-11.4	-9.6	-3.0	-3.6	-3.5	-2.7	-5.4	-4.5	-3.9	-2.9	-2.1	-2.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-9.2	-12.1	-9.6	-3.3	-4.1	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-3.0	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.1	80.2	94.3	120.9	108.5	105.7	119.2	106.1	116.4	119.2	120.7	126.5	127.6	126.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	11.9	12.1	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	12.1	11.0	5.5	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.0	3.1	3.2	4.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.3	4.6	6.9	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.6	4.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.0	-3.2	0.4	-2.2	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.1	94.6	103.8	105.0	106.9	103.4	103.5	101.7	100.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.6	1.7	2.4	6.5	3.5	4.7	10.2	7.8	-7.5	1.5	0.2	-3.4	-3.6	-0.9
1.2 Government consumption	10.8	6.6	6.0	-5.5	3.4	7.0	1.3	6.1	6.8	1.0	-0.2	-1.7	-2.4	-1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.0	8.6	2.4	11.6	4.1	10.2	13.4	6.0	-9.7	-4.9	-13.1	-22.0	-12.0	-5.3
1.4 of which equipment	1.5	14.3	-11.0	12.1	-4.6	15.6	11.7	13.6	-0.3	-5.9	-23.1	-26.0	-11.0	-3.7
1.5 of which construction	3.5	6.2	10.0	10.3	8.2	8.0	14.1	3.1	-14.1	-4.7	-7.7	-20.3	-12.4	-6.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.1	-4.9	-0.4	5.5	4.9	3.6	6.2	-0.5	-10.7	3.8	3.3	-0.9	0.8	1.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.3	-0.2	-0.3	10.3	3.7	6.8	13.4	8.5	-18.6	4.8	-4.1	-9.3	-5.5	-0.4
1.8 GDP	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.3	0.5	-2.3	-1.7	-0.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.1	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.8	4.3	6.9	6.3	-4.0	1.2	0.1	-2.6	-2.9	-0.9
2.2 Investment	0.5	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.3	-2.2	-1.0	-2.5	-3.6	-1.6	-0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.2	0.8	-1.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.9	-1.6	1.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	4.5	1.9	6.6	3.4	5.9	9.1	8.6	-7.8	2.0	-2.9	-6.2	-4.4	-1.5
2.5 Exports	3.4	-2.8	-0.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	3.0	-0.2	-4.9	1.6	1.4	-0.4	0.4	0.6
2.6 Final demand	6.9	1.8	1.7	9.2	5.8	7.6	12.1	8.3	-12.7	3.6	-1.6	-6.6	-4.1	-0.9
2.7 Imports	-2.9	0.1	0.1	-5.0	-1.9	-3.5	-6.9	-4.6	10.6	-2.2	2.0	4.3	2.4	0.2
2.8 Net exports	0.5	-2.7	-0.1	-2.4	0.5	-1.7	-4.0	-4.9	5.7	-0.7	3.4	3.9	2.8	0.7
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	12.0	15.7	17.3	14.8	13.4	10.8	2.5	6.3	9.3	10.7	14.1	9.1	10.9	10.9
3.2 Net savings of households	4.3	2.9	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	0.7	-0.8	3.9	4.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.1	-0.9	-2.6	-0.7	0.2	2.5	7.4	4.9	-0.7	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	-2.5	-2.7
3.4 National savings	13.1	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.4	10.0	11.1	8.6	10.6	12.3	7.3	8.4	8.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	16.4	18.5	17.0	19.8	19.8	20.6	21.6	23.3	19.4	19.8	16.5	13.1	11.5	10.8
3.6 Current account	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-5.7	-6.1	-7.2	-11.6	-12.2	-10.7	-9.2	-4.2	-6.3	-3.5	-3.0
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.1	65.2	62.7	61.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.8	-0.7	-2.2	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	3.5	5.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	0.0	-1.4	-1.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.5	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	2.1	3.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-2.0	-2.2	-1.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.7	5.8	4.3	3.6	2.3	0.7	0.1	-0.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.2	1.6	-0.1	0.5	0.7	3.0	2.3	3.6	4.9	3.5	1.8	4.9	0.7	0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.8	0.0	-1.9	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	-1.3	1.3	0.0	1.7	-1.0	-0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.3	-0.7	-1.8	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	-0.1	-3.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.4	-0.5
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	1.8	3.2	2.1	-0.5	0.0	0.5	-4.0	-0.6	-0.3
6.2 Activity rate	72.4	72.2	73.5	73.9	74.6	73.3	73.8	74.1	73.6	72.3	71.5	70.9	71.2	71.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.4	69.5	70.2	70.3	70.4	69.8	70.7	71.2	69.4	67.5	65.8	62.3	61.8	61.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.0	66.2	67.4	67.8	68.0	66.9	67.9	69.7	69.5	68.4	67.4	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	5.5	6.4	7.9	12.1	13.1	13.9
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.7	4.8	7.6	2.4	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.6	2.5	3.9	0.6	-1.5	0.5	-0.3	-1.2	1.8	0.6	0.0	-3.7	-2.3	-1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.9	4.8	9.7	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.9	1.4	3.3	-2.6	0.8	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.0	3.6	4.6	-1.3	-1.4	-2.4	-3.0	-2.7	3.8	-0.5	0.5	-4.2	-0.7	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	3.9	1.1	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.6	0.1	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.1	2.2	3.6	1.8	3.4	2.8	3.3	4.4	0.7	2.1	3.3	2.9	2.0	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	-1.9	0.6	2.0	-1.3	0.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-1.7	-0.1	-0.9
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	38.0	40.0	44.6	42.4	43.1	42.6	41.3	42.1	46.2	46.2	46.1	46.9	47.1	47.4
8.2 Current revenues	35.7	35.6	38.0	38.3	40.7	41.4	44.8	43.1	40.1	40.9	39.8	41.6	41.3	41.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.2	-4.4	-6.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	3.5	0.9	-6.1	-5.3	-6.3	-5.3	-5.7	-6.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.3	-4.9	-6.3	-3.7	-2.0	-1.1	2.6	-0.6	-6.2	-5.3	-6.1	-4.4	-4.8	-5.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	61.2	65.1	69.7	70.9	69.4	64.7	58.8	48.9	58.5	61.3	71.1	89.7	96.7	102.7
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.9	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	3.4	3.8	4.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.5	4.5	-0.1	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	4.5	2.6	3.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.5	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.3	2.8	1.8	-2.5	0.2	-2.0	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	84.2	87.6	97.8	99.4	100.0	100.1	98.8	99.1	100.3	99.4	102.2	97.7	98.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

88. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.2	1.6	1.2	-0.8	-1.7	2.2	2.4	1.8	0.5	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.6	4.8	4.6	2.7	1.5	4.5	3.0	1.5	3.5	1.2	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	14.7	3.2	7.4	5.1	2.6	2.0	-15.5	6.8	10.2	5.2	2.0	2.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	7.0	5.8	10.3	5.7	4.3	4.4	-10.9	7.7	5.5	-4.2	0.9	3.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	6.7	4.4	11.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	-14.1	12.1	8.6	-3.8	1.1	3.5
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	7.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	1.9	-0.7	-4.1	2.9	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	3.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	-3.3	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-2.4	3.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	7.0	2.2	4.8	2.5	1.3	0.4	-5.6	6.2	4.2	2.1	0.8	1.2
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	7.4	6.0	12.7	8.2	7.2	7.7	-19.9	12.6	9.5	-7.4	1.6	5.2
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	14.4	8.3	17.5	10.7	8.5	8.1	-25.4	18.8	13.7	-5.2	2.3	6.5
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-6.9	-4.3	-11.4	-7.2	-6.6	-8.8	21.4	-15.9	-12.0	5.6	-1.6	-4.9
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	-1.1	1.5	-3.3	-2.5	-1.8	0.0	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	30.1	32.1	:	29.9	24.5	25.8	21.8	19.4	19.3	23.2	23.7	22.7	23.3	23.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.4	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.4	7.2	:	6.7	8.5	6.9	6.2	7.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	40.3	36.7	33.0	32.7	28.0	26.9	23.7	27.6	28.2	26.1	26.6	26.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.1	18.9	22.5	22.0	22.5	22.5	19.7	21.5	16.5	19.4	21.1	21.8	21.7	21.8
3.6 Current account	7.9	16.1	15.7	13.0	10.5	10.2	8.2	5.4	7.2	8.2	7.1	4.4	4.9	4.7
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	81.5	79.6	83.2	83.3	83.6	86.6	84.5	66.2	78.9	82.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.1	2.2	-1.9	0.3	2.1	3.8	-2.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.4	-1.9	-1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	-3.8	-1.8	-1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.7	124.8	140.1	150.7	160.1	178.3	172.7	140.9	166.9	177.8	166.9	163.8	157.7
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.6	4.7	5.5	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.4	3.2	2.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	4.2	1.2	1.9	0.4	-1.3	-5.5	-5.1	1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.1	0.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.7	0.7	4.2	0.7	1.8	-0.7	-2.0	-5.7	-6.0	0.3	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6	-1.0
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.2	5.0	1.1	1.8	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	61.7	62.6	62.0	62.7	63.5	66.3	67.0	67.8	67.5	66.8	67.0	67.1	67.2	67.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.6	64.3	67.4	75.6	84.2	96.3	103.1	105.3	104.1	103.7	103.9	103.7	102.7	102.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	58.3	57.4	59.3	59.7	60.0	60.9	60.3	59.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.4	6.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	5.1	4.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.4	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.7	4.2	9.4	7.3	1.6	3.3	3.9	2.8	3.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	8.9	6.8	-5.6	-1.7	1.9	-0.5	0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	1.8	3.5	1.6	2.9	3.8	0.4	0.5	7.6	5.1	1.9	3.3	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.4	0.9	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.3	2.8	1.7	-0.5	0.8	0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	25.9	39.5	:	39.4	39.9	41.1	40.3	39.1	44.6	42.8	42.0	44.3	44.2	44.7
8.2 Current revenues	27.6	41.1	:	40.7	43.4	42.6	41.6	42.3	43.9	42.0	41.6	42.4	42.5	42.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.6	1.6	:	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.3	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.9	-1.7	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	2.2	:	1.2	3.4	1.0	1.1	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.7	10.3	4.7	7.4	6.2	6.1	19.2	14.4	15.3	19.2	18.3	21.3	23.6	26.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	8.0	7.4	5.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	6.1	3.8	3.8	0.7	0.2	4.2	3.7	-4.1	-2.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	-1.4	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.6	-2.0	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	94.8	97.7	106.9	107.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	115.3	116.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

89. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	0.6	-0.3	4.7	2.6	1.7	3.3	0.5	5.6	-1.1	-1.7	4.0	-0.8	0.8	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	0.5	3.6	3.2	0.6	-3.6	9.1	0.6	12.2	-1.5	0.9	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-12.0	-19.0	24.0	0.9	19.6	-0.2	0.9	-19.7	-16.5	13.0	-14.6	-0.5	4.5	5.5
1.4 of which equipment	-36.0	-56.5	137.9	-7.0	38.2	-1.8	-3.6	-23.8	-21.1	35.2	-39.3	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	12.5	2.2	-4.4	3.5	11.2	0.2	-2.5	-21.9	-15.5	0.0	-1.3	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-5.1	6.6	-2.6	2.9	0.7	17.4	10.0	0.6	-9.3	18.5	2.5	5.4	4.0	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-11.1	0.5	3.9	4.6	2.0	19.3	6.3	0.2	-10.1	13.8	0.1	3.1	4.0	4.9
1.8 GDP	-1.5	2.8	0.1	-0.5	3.7	3.2	4.6	4.0	-2.4	3.4	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.1
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	0.5	0.5	3.6	1.9	0.5	3.9	0.4	5.9	-1.0	-1.0	3.2	-0.1	0.8	1.1
2.2 Investment	-2.7	-3.8	3.8	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.2	-4.2	-2.7	1.8	-2.3	-0.1	0.6	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-5.6	0.8	-1.6	-0.9	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.3	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-7.9	-2.5	5.8	1.1	4.9	5.7	1.3	3.5	-3.5	-0.8	-0.7	-1.6	1.3	1.8
2.5 Exports	-4.6	5.8	-2.3	2.5	0.6	15.4	10.1	0.7	-9.5	17.6	2.7	5.9	4.6	5.7
2.6 Final demand	-12.5	3.2	3.5	3.7	5.5	21.1	11.3	4.2	-13.0	16.8	2.0	4.3	5.9	7.5
2.7 Imports	11.0	-0.4	-3.4	-4.2	-1.9	-18.0	-6.8	-0.2	10.6	-13.4	-0.1	-3.3	-4.3	-5.4
2.8 Net exports	6.4	5.3	-5.7	-1.6	-1.2	-2.5	3.3	0.5	1.1	4.2	2.6	2.6	0.3	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.0	17.9	14.5	11.7	10.9	11.4	15.5	15.3	10.9	13.5	13.5	15.1	15.3	15.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8	-2.6	-1.5	-1.3	0.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.9	-1.3	-1.8	-1.7	-1.3
3.4 National savings	13.5	16.0	12.7	9.1	9.4	10.2	15.9	13.3	9.1	11.6	12.2	13.3	13.6	14.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	17.2	13.6	15.7	15.0	18.1	20.1	20.4	18.3	16.5	16.6	12.5	11.2	11.8	12.5
3.6 Current account	-3.8	2.4	-3.0	-5.9	-8.7	-9.9	-4.5	-5.0	-7.4	-5.0	-0.3	2.1	1.8	1.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	53.2	71.1	74.3	83.1	83.2	80.8	70.8	77.5	77.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.9	1.3	-0.8	-3.5	-2.1	-1.1	1.3	3.2	-1.2	0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.8	2.0	-0.1	-2.9	-2.1	-1.8	-0.4	1.3	-2.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	0.4	2.7	2.7	4.6	4.0	4.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.1	-0.2	1.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	0.8	-0.5	1.0	-0.8	-2.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-3.2	2.2	-0.9	0.2	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.3	-2.1	1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-3.8	2.3	-1.7	-1.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.6	-2.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.8	0.6	1.0	-0.7	1.5	1.3	3.2	2.6	-0.3	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.6
6.2 Activity rate	60.3	59.8	59.9	58.5	58.9	58.9	59.7	60.3	60.6	62.1	63.3	63.8	64.8	66.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.7	55.4	55.4	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.9	56.8	56.4	57.8	59.2	59.9	60.8	62.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.1	52.4	52.3	53.2	53.0	53.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.5	2.9	5.2	2.1	1.4	5.8	1.8	5.0	3.6	-0.3	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.0	0.7	4.4	-0.1	-1.3	4.6	-0.1	1.7	1.0	-3.3	-0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	9.0	0.6	6.1	2.0	-0.7	3.9	0.5	3.6	5.8	-1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	5.6	-2.1	2.5	0.7	-3.2	1.6	-2.4	0.5	3.4	-4.1	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	-0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	3.3	2.8	3.5	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.0	3.2	2.6	3.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.9	1.5	2.0	-1.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	42.4	42.6	46.7	44.8	44.6	44.2	42.6	43.8	43.3	42.5	42.3	42.6	43.2	42.8
8.2 Current revenues	36.0	36.7	37.5	40.1	41.7	41.4	40.2	39.2	39.4	38.9	39.6	40.0	40.2	40.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-6.4	-5.8	-9.2	-4.7	-2.9	-2.8	-2.3	-4.6	-3.9	-3.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-6.7	-6.6	-9.2	-3.6	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	-5.1	-3.0	-3.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.9	-2.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	60.5	59.1	67.6	71.7	69.7	64.0	61.9	62.0	67.6	68.3	70.9	72.3	73.0	72.7
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.8	3.0	1.5	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.8	-0.5	1.1	3.1	2.3	-0.9	-3.6	0.3	-2.2	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	91.7	92.0	99.2	102.4	100.0	103.7	106.1	108.8	110.5	105.7	106.0	103.0	103.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

90. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	0.9	0.2	1.3	-2.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.4
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	4.3	2.8	5.0	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.2	4.6	1.8	6.6	-0.8	-0.6	4.5	-12.0	-7.2	5.7	-3.0	-1.0	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.0	4.6	3.2	8.3	-0.6	0.7	7.0	-16.4	-4.6	9.2	3.5	0.9	3.4
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.5	3.8	0.9	3.9	-1.1	-1.7	2.6	-9.8	-10.3	4.0	-8.0	-2.7	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.0	6.1	6.3	8.8	3.6	3.6	2.0	-7.7	11.2	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.5	5.8	5.7	9.5	3.1	3.8	2.3	-7.1	10.2	3.6	2.9	1.7	4.5
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	-3.7	1.6	1.0	-0.3	0.3	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	0.3
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	-2.5	-1.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.7	3.1	1.7	4.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	-2.6	0.2	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	0.7
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	5.5	2.4	2.6	1.5	-5.9	7.7	3.0	3.1	2.2	4.2
2.6 Final demand	8.5	3.2	6.7	4.9	9.2	3.2	3.9	3.3	-8.4	8.1	3.5	1.9	1.5	4.9
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.3	-3.0	-2.9	-5.4	-1.8	-2.4	-1.5	4.8	-6.3	-2.5	-2.2	-1.3	-3.6
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	-1.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.0	22.7	25.8	25.8	24.6	24.4	23.6	21.1	22.3	23.6	27.0	26.3	25.8	26.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.2	8.6	6.1	4.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.0	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	4.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3
3.4 National savings	28.0	24.5	25.6	25.7	27.1	26.4	25.5	25.2	21.6	23.1	26.4	26.3	26.6	26.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.6	22.9	21.5	22.3	19.7	19.5	20.5	18.4	18.0	18.1	17.1	16.8	16.9
3.6 Current account	1.4	3.1	2.7	4.2	4.8	6.7	6.1	4.7	3.2	5.1	8.3	9.2	9.8	9.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	80.1	85.0	83.3	84.5	82.8	82.5	83.6	83.3	76.2	79.2	80.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	1.2	3.7	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	-1.2	-0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.9	0.0	2.2	-2.7	-1.9	-1.8	-2.7	-3.1	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.1	91.5	98.2	122.8	130.6	135.8	144.8	117.7	124.6	129.4	129.0	130.1	132.9
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	-2.6	2.2	0.5	-0.1	0.9	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-3.5	1.7	0.3	-0.5	0.3	1.1
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.3	2.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	0.2	-0.6	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	66.3	70.4	75.5	78.0	79.6	80.0	79.8	79.9	80.4	81.6	81.7	82.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.8	62.4	62.5	66.5	72.3	75.5	77.7	78.9	78.0	77.5	78.1	78.4	78.0	78.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	61.0	54.2	52.1	54.2	58.4	59.8	60.7	61.7	60.9	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.3
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.4	6.1	6.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	6.6	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.7	0.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	3.0	5.3	-0.8	1.3	2.4	1.3	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.8	5.2	-1.8	0.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	6.0	5.4	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	0.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.1	-0.5	1.3	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	37.0	54.2	56.3	54.3	46.8	45.9	47.9	46.2	51.4	51.3	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.8
8.2 Current revenues	36.7	50.8	51.3	50.8	46.4	44.4	46.0	46.7	45.8	46.1	45.4	46.2	47.1	46.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-3.3	-4.9	-3.5	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	0.5	-5.6	-5.1	-4.5	-3.7	-2.9	-3.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.7	-5.7	-3.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-0.7	-4.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.2	-1.1	-1.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	69.7	76.8	76.1	53.8	51.8	63.1	58.5	60.8	63.1	65.5	68.8	69.3	70.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.0	7.4	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.4	7.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	-0.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-0.1	3.9	6.6	5.0	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.1	3.6	1.9	1.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	-2.4	0.2	-1.8	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.7	98.6	102.2	102.4	105.2	102.4	102.6	101.2	100.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

91. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.3	0.8	1.9	4.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.8	4.6	2.5	2.9	0.1	-0.5	0.7	-7.8	0.8	7.3	1.6	0.9	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	5.5	0.4	4.6	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-10.6	6.0	12.1	1.5	1.2	5.2
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.7	3.7	0.8	-0.5	-1.7	0.9	-7.1	-2.7	4.4	1.3	0.5	1.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.7	5.2	2.9	8.8	5.8	1.8	1.4	-15.6	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.9	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.4	5.4	3.5	6.5	5.1	1.2	0.0	-13.3	8.8	7.2	1.1	3.4	5.6
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	-3.8	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.9	2.1
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-1.7	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.7	2.5	0.5	0.4	1.7
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.0	3.5	2.8	1.0	0.8	-9.3	4.4	3.9	0.9	2.3	3.5
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	5.0	3.3	5.5	4.0	2.0	1.5	-11.1	6.1	6.4	1.4	2.7	5.2
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	-1.2	-2.5	-2.3	-0.6	0.0	7.1	-4.0	-3.6	-0.6	-1.8	-3.1
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	-2.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.3	19.6	21.2	21.8	21.9	22.7	24.9	25.3	24.2	25.5	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.5	5.2	6.5	6.9	6.9	5.5	4.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.2	3.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	2.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.4	22.8	22.6	23.1	24.6	25.9	27.6	23.6	25.1	24.6	24.5	24.5	25.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.1	25.7	24.0	24.9	24.8	22.9	22.2	22.8	21.0	21.6	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.4
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.5	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	1.6	3.7	4.8	2.7	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	86.1	85.8	87.6	88.3	86.6	77.7	82.1	85.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.9	0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.9	3.2	-2.1	-1.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.1	2.0	-2.8	-1.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	95.7	105.0	102.9	108.2	115.5	121.2	124.8	107.3	112.8	117.8	113.4	110.6	114.5
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.2	3.4	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.1	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	0.7	-0.4	-2.3	1.5	1.3	-0.3	0.2	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	-0.4	-3.4	1.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.9
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	72.7	71.2	69.2	70.3	71.0	71.8	74.7	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.7	76.3	76.6	76.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.5	70.0	67.0	67.6	68.1	68.7	71.3	72.2	71.5	71.7	72.6	72.9	73.0	73.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	59.9	60.4	60.6	60.3	61.5	62.5	61.4	61.4	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.8	4.4	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.1	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.5	2.2	2.9	-0.2	0.6	2.0	3.5	4.9	-0.2	1.0	3.2	1.9	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.2	1.8	3.4	-1.8	-1.2	1.1	0.3	-1.4
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.6	2.8	0.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.7	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.3	0.4	1.9	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	-1.4	1.9	-1.3	-2.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.4
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.8	45.9	53.1	54.9	53.5	51.3	50.4	49.3	52.6	52.6	50.6	51.6	51.3	50.4
8.2 Current revenues	37.6	43.7	49.6	50.9	51.1	49.6	48.0	48.3	48.5	48.1	48.0	48.5	48.6	48.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.8	-2.2	-3.4	-4.0	-2.4	-1.7	-2.4	-0.9	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-1.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.3	-3.3	-3.9	-2.6	-1.4	-2.4	-1.9	-2.8	-3.7	-2.5	-2.9	-2.3	-1.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.0	56.2	68.2	66.2	64.2	72.0	63.8	69.2	72.0	72.4	74.6	75.9	75.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	7.4	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.1	7.0	3.6	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	-0.3	2.7	2.4	1.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	-2.5	-0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.6	99.8	101.2	101.0	103.1	100.7	100.4	100.1	100.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

92. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.8	7.1	3.0	4.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	-2.2	2.1	-3.8	-5.9	-1.7	0.2
1.2 Government consumption	8.3	6.0	6.2	3.3	4.1	2.4	1.2	0.5	4.7	0.9	-3.7	-3.5	-3.2	-1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.1	-0.3	10.5	1.5	8.2	-2.1	-2.4	-0.3	-8.6	-4.1	-12.1	-14.1	-4.6	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	11.8	0.2	16.9	0.7	11.6	-1.5	0.1	6.9	-13.2	-4.3	-14.1	-10.3	0.0	3.7
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.5	4.5	1.9	6.9	-2.6	-4.1	-4.5	-6.7	-4.2	-12.3	-17.1	-7.7	1.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.7	6.3	11.6	6.1	7.0	2.5	3.0	-0.1	-10.9	8.8	7.7	4.3	2.7	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	3.0	18.3	7.5	9.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	-10.0	5.4	-5.2	-6.6	-1.1	3.3
1.8 GDP	6.4	2.5	6.1	1.9	4.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	-2.9	1.4	-1.7	-3.0	-1.0	0.8
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.7	5.6	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	-0.6	1.6	-3.3	-4.6	-1.7	-0.1
2.2 Investment	2.3	-0.1	2.9	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	-1.9	-0.8	-2.4	-2.5	-0.8	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	2.2	9.7	3.2	5.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	-3.6	0.8	-6.0	-7.1	-2.4	0.2
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	-3.5	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.9
2.6 Final demand	9.3	3.5	12.9	4.7	7.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	-7.2	3.3	-3.6	-5.5	-1.4	2.1
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.0	-6.8	-2.8	-3.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	4.3	-1.9	2.0	2.6	0.4	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	0.3	-3.6	-1.3	-1.3	0.0	0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.6	4.4	4.1	1.5	0.7
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.9	26.2	26.9	22.3	19.1	17.7	14.5	11.9	16.4	16.8	15.7	16.9	16.4	15.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.6	-0.5	2.2	1.6	1.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.1	-2.3	-1.9	-2.8	0.4	-1.7	-3.6	-1.3	-6.9	-6.9	-4.8	-4.1	-3.0	-1.3
3.4 National savings	25.0	23.9	25.0	19.5	19.6	16.0	11.0	10.6	9.4	9.9	10.9	12.8	13.4	13.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.0	32.0	29.4	25.2	27.1	24.9	21.8	23.2	20.2	19.6	17.5	15.8	15.2	15.3
3.6 Current account	-2.7	-8.8	-5.0	-6.1	-7.5	-8.9	-10.8	-12.6	-10.8	-9.7	-6.6	-3.0	-1.8	-1.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	81.9	78.1	81.4	80.4	78.3	81.5	79.6	72.8	75.2	74.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	-2.8	-3.6	-2.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.2	0.9	0.1	1.9	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	-3.1	-1.6	-2.6	-4.3	-4.4	-3.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.8	197.2	202.5	197.8	180.3	173.2	172.2	158.6	166.4	161.2	164.3	166.5	177.3
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	5.3	3.1	4.5	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.4	3.7	2.2	1.4	3.2	0.5	-1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	2.9	5.0	2.5	2.1	0.6	1.1	-0.5	-0.3	3.0	-0.1	1.1	0.6	0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.2	1.0	3.9	0.8	1.3	-0.4	0.3	-1.0	-1.7	2.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	1.0
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.6	2.1	0.3	-0.6	0.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.5	-4.0	-1.6	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	74.4	77.9	79.4	79.4	79.1	79.9	80.3	80.3	80.2	80.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	70.2	72.8	71.9	72.9	70.9	70.6	70.2	68.1	67.3	67.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	63.8	61.8	66.8	66.5	65.7	66.7	64.9	63.9	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.8	6.7	9.7	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.5	16.4	15.9
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.5	21.6	17.1	11.5	5.8	3.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.4	-0.8	-2.9	1.5	0.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	1.3	5.5	4.2	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	5.2	-0.2	-4.1	-5.1	0.6	-0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	18.1	11.5	8.8	3.6	3.1	1.4	3.5	3.1	-1.6	-0.7	-4.0	0.9	-0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.4	1.9	2.2	-2.6	-1.3	-4.3	-0.6	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	20.1	12.6	7.5	3.3	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	20.0	11.0	7.0	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.5	-2.3	1.6	3.4	2.3	0.9	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-2.0	3.9	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-2.4	4.7	-0.5	-2.1	-0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	16.3	32.2	37.4	42.4	41.7	44.5	47.0	44.7	49.7	51.2	49.4	46.7	47.5	45.3
8.2 Current revenues	17.4	25.9	32.1	36.2	37.9	40.1	40.8	41.1	39.6	41.4	45.0	41.7	43.0	42.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.0	-6.2	-5.3	-6.2	-3.8	-4.5	-6.3	-3.6	-10.2	-9.8	-4.4	-5.0	-4.5	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-6.1	-5.6	-6.3	-4.5	-4.7	-5.9	-3.6	-8.8	-9.1	-3.2	-3.1	-2.5	-0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.6	56.5	53.3	59.2	50.7	67.7	93.5	71.7	83.2	93.5	108.1	119.1	123.5	123.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	15.1	12.0	6.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.6	13.6	5.0	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	-0.1	3.0	4.6	8.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	2.2	4.2	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.3	9.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.5	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	89.3	95.9	99.8	100.6	101.1	98.4	97.3	91.0	90.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

93. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	6.3	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.9	-3.0	-2.0	0.6
1.2 Government consumption	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	0.6	5.9	2.5	1.5	-1.2	-2.8	-2.1	-0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	1.3	0.3	7.6	5.0	3.0	10.4	13.3	7.1	-23.2	-13.8	-8.1	-8.9	-3.8	0.6
1.4 of which equipment	6.3	-1.6	12.3	9.4	3.2	21.4	9.2	3.1	-28.9	-7.9	9.5	-3.8	0.2	2.0
1.5 of which construction	-3.8	0.9	6.3	0.9	3.3	2.7	15.7	11.3	-20.8	-18.7	-20.1	-14.2	-8.4	-1.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	4.0	-16.7	10.1	7.0	1.2	3.0	5.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	16.7	3.7	-19.5	7.9	5.2	-3.2	2.0	5.0
1.8 GDP	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	7.0	3.4	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.3	-1.6	0.9
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.4	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	-2.4	-1.6	0.3
2.2 Investment	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	2.6	3.5	2.0	-6.7	-3.2	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	-0.7	0.7	2.1	-1.0	-4.1	1.9	0.7	-1.4	-0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.3	2.8	4.8	4.9	1.8	5.7	9.0	3.2	-10.2	-0.2	-0.7	-5.4	-2.4	0.4
2.5 Exports	3.4	3.7	1.7	6.7	6.1	7.8	9.1	2.8	-11.3	5.9	4.6	0.9	2.3	4.3
2.6 Final demand	4.7	6.6	6.5	11.6	7.9	13.5	18.1	6.0	-21.6	5.7	4.0	-4.6	-0.2	4.7
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-2.7	-3.6	-7.2	-3.9	-7.6	-11.2	-2.6	13.7	-4.5	-3.4	2.3	-1.4	-3.8
2.8 Net exports	1.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	-2.0	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.3	3.2	0.9	0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.2	23.5	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.7	22.7	22.1	22.2	21.3	21.2	20.5	19.7	19.3
3.2 Net savings of households	6.2	6.6	5.0	5.8	6.9	7.0	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.2	3.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	4.7	3.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1
3.4 National savings	24.7	24.9	24.5	24.9	25.4	26.5	27.4	25.7	21.7	20.6	20.3	19.4	19.5	19.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.0	24.0	25.4	27.5	27.2	28.9	31.9	31.8	22.1	21.1	20.1	17.4	16.8	16.8
3.6 Current account	-0.4	0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-1.8	-2.4	-4.5	-6.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	2.0	2.7	2.3
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	79.7	81.2	80.9	81.3	81.6	82.3	83.9	85.7	83.8	71.3	76.3	79.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-1.1	-0.3	2.7	7.5	9.3	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-1.8	-3.3	-2.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.6	1.2	3.3	6.4	6.4	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-3.2	-4.2	-3.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.4	2.0	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.0	3.1	4.0	4.8	3.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	0.8	-6.1	3.5	2.2	-0.7	0.1	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	-0.7	-7.7	2.1	1.3	-1.4	-0.5	1.3
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.6	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.6	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-0.6
6.2 Activity rate	70.1	71.1	71.0	71.3	71.0	71.3	72.8	74.0	73.7	73.2	72.9	72.0	71.5	71.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.8	66.7	66.4	66.8	66.3	67.0	69.3	70.8	69.4	67.9	67.1	66.0	65.0	64.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3	64.1	65.0	66.4	66.1	65.2	63.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.5	9.3	9.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.6	8.3	7.8	7.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	3.9	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.8	0.7	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.4	-0.1	-2.2	-1.8	-0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	9.0	6.0	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	6.4	8.5	0.4	-0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-1.5	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-1.6	2.1	4.7	1.5	-1.6	0.1	-0.8	-0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	8.7	7.6	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.6	-1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	7.5	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	5.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	1.7	1.9	0.8	-1.0	-2.0	-0.5	0.9	-1.5	3.8	-3.9	-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	47.3	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.3	44.6	42.4	44.3	49.1	50.3	50.7	48.8	49.7	49.2
8.2 Current revenues	43.4	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.4	43.1	44.5	44.3	44.4	45.8	45.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.0	-2.4	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-6.0	-5.7	-6.4	-4.4	-3.9	-4.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.5	-2.0	-2.8	-2.9	-4.8	-4.4	-4.6	-5.7	-3.0	-2.0	-2.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	26.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	26.7	26.4	23.1	22.0	35.0	38.6	46.9	54.0	59.0	62.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	3.0	3.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	5.0	4.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-4.2	-2.7	-0.6	-1.4	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	-1.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	96.7	97.6	99.2	100.8	100.0	100.4	101.5	104.0	110.4	109.2	107.7	105.8	104.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

94. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.5	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	8.8	-0.2	6.1	6.1	1.0	-4.3	-0.6	0.1	1.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.0	-19.7	6.5	14.2	-6.2	2.5	4.2
1.4 of which equipment	23.1	4.0	-0.3	2.9	21.7	-5.5	4.5	1.2	-26.6	11.1	46.7	-11.0	2.0	3.6
1.5 of which construction	2.1	-6.3	-6.2	6.8	13.0	30.3	4.9	3.9	-10.3	-7.7	2.7	-2.4	2.7	4.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.9	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.1	-16.3	16.0	12.7	7.8	4.3	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	13.4	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.3	17.8	9.2	3.1	-18.9	14.9	10.1	3.2	3.5	5.7
1.8 GDP	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.4	1.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	0.4	1.0
2.2 Investment	3.3	0.1	-0.7	1.2	4.2	2.5	2.4	0.3	-4.9	1.3	3.0	-1.4	0.5	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.9	0.3	-1.9	2.7	0.1	-0.7	0.3	1.1	-3.8	2.5	-0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.4	4.3	-0.7	5.9	8.8	6.8	6.6	5.7	-7.5	3.6	1.2	-1.6	1.1	1.9
2.5 Exports	4.9	3.8	11.3	5.6	7.4	16.0	12.1	2.7	-13.6	11.3	10.2	7.0	4.0	6.3
2.6 Final demand	13.3	8.1	10.6	11.5	16.2	22.8	18.6	8.5	-21.1	15.0	11.4	5.4	5.2	8.3
2.7 Imports	-9.8	-3.5	-5.8	-6.5	-9.5	-14.4	-8.2	-2.7	16.2	-10.6	-8.1	-2.8	-3.2	-5.2
2.8 Net exports	-4.9	0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.1	1.6	3.9	0.0	2.6	0.7	2.0	4.2	0.8	1.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.8	23.5	18.0	19.3	19.3	20.0	21.5	20.4	20.8	24.7	23.7	25.1	24.8	25.8
3.2 Net savings of households	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	3.7	3.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-1.4	-1.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	1.0	-3.7	-4.6	-2.3	-1.8	-1.0	-0.9
3.4 National savings	22.4	21.6	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.7	22.2	21.4	17.1	20.1	21.5	23.3	23.8	25.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.6	29.1	24.6	26.3	28.9	28.0	27.8	27.7	19.5	22.6	23.9	22.0	22.4	22.8
3.6 Current account	-7.2	-7.5	-6.4	-6.7	-8.6	-8.3	-5.6	-6.3	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	1.4	1.4	2.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.5	84.6	73.3	66.7	68.8	77.5	74.1	74.2	73.0	54.7	58.2	61.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.8	-3.6	-3.5	-3.2	-1.5	1.9	7.6	9.1	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-2.4	-1.5	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	1.3	5.7	6.2	-2.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	-1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.4	2.9	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	2.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.8	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.4	-3.0	6.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.8	6.5	1.8	-4.6	4.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.1	1.1	-0.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	70.2	69.2	69.0	69.2	68.6	68.5	68.1	68.7	68.5	69.2	70.0	70.2	70.3	70.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.7	56.4	56.9	56.7	57.5	59.4	60.5	62.2	60.3	59.3	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.7	58.3	59.6	60.9	59.3	57.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	19.5	18.8	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.1
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	8.9	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	2.5	5.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.0	5.8	1.2	0.7	6.3	2.9	5.9	2.4	2.4	4.0	-2.7	-2.1	0.2	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.7	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.7	0.5	4.4	5.7	-0.9	-0.4	-1.0	0.2	0.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.2	0.3	-1.2	-3.0	1.5	-1.2	-0.6	1.5	7.0	-1.4	-2.0	-3.7	-1.5	-2.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.6	2.9	6.5	7.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	44.5	45.1	40.1	37.7	38.0	36.5	34.2	34.9	41.5	40.0	38.2	37.6	36.7	36.1
8.2 Current revenues	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.3	33.2	32.7	33.4	32.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-4.9	-4.9	-3.2	-3.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.8	-7.8	-2.4	-2.1	-2.6	-3.6	-3.6	-4.0	-7.3	-7.6	-4.9	-4.9	-2.9	-2.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.9	35.6	41.0	43.3	51.7	54.3	55.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.3	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.9	3.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.4	3.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	2.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-1.7	1.5	5.8	4.6	2.4	3.6	10.4	8.5	6.8	-2.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	79.3	82.1	88.5	94.6	100.0	104.8	114.2	124.2	134.6	130.7	129.1	124.1	122.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

95. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.8	3.8	-0.9	3.3	3.3	2.0	1.9	-2.9	3.3	2.5	1.1	0.4	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	4.0	3.7	-0.6	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.8	5.2	-7.4	8.1	2.1	-0.2	-0.6	-13.2	1.9	6.8	-0.8	-0.1	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	2.8	6.4	-7.8	6.0	0.8	-1.6	1.5	-11.7	-11.8	19.2	-4.0	-1.8	2.5
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.7	3.6	-8.7	9.2	2.1	0.3	-1.4	-15.0	8.1	3.4	-0.6	0.3	1.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.5	2.5	7.8	11.4	3.6	1.7	5.8	-21.3	7.5	2.6	-2.7	0.7	1.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	6.2	1.5	9.7	5.3	1.9	7.5	-17.2	6.9	5.7	-1.7	0.3	1.8
1.8 GDP	5.0	3.0	3.4	-0.6	4.8	2.6	0.8	0.3	-8.5	3.3	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.2	2.8	-0.6	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	-1.3	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.5	1.3	-1.9	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-2.8	0.4	1.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.9	0.8	1.7	-1.6	0.5	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.7	4.3	-2.2	3.7	2.7	0.9	0.7	-6.0	2.8	4.5	-1.2	0.8	1.4
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	4.4	1.5	0.9	2.7	-10.0	2.8	1.1	-1.1	0.3	0.6
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.1	4.9	0.4	7.9	4.2	1.8	3.6	-16.9	6.0	5.6	-2.3	1.1	2.0
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	-2.9	-1.7	-0.8	-3.0	7.4	-2.4	-2.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.7
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	-1.0	1.8	1.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-2.6	0.4	-1.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	18.4	16.1	18.0	20.6	20.6	19.7	18.6	20.3	20.4	18.2	18.1	17.9	17.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	0.1	3.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.9	0.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.4	7.7	8.5	-1.1	4.2	6.0	4.1	6.7	0.2	-0.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5
3.4 National savings	26.3	26.1	24.6	16.9	24.8	26.5	23.8	25.4	20.5	20.1	19.7	19.0	19.1	18.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.8	28.3	27.2	18.6	19.5	20.2	20.7	22.3	18.6	18.5	20.9	18.9	19.4	19.6
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-3.1	-1.3	5.6	6.4	3.1	3.1	2.0	1.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.6	-2.0
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	85.3	85.6	83.3	85.9	86.8	84.6	67.4	74.1	77.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	4.4	-4.8	0.0	0.6	1.7	5.5	-4.6	-2.4	-0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.4	2.5	-4.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	3.5	-5.9	-3.4	-1.5	-2.0	-1.8	-1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	83.2	92.1	89.0	158.0	178.3	158.9	165.3	125.8	143.3	151.8	148.3	145.3	142.7
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.8	3.4	3.1	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	3.0	2.8	4.0	-0.9	0.8	0.9	-0.4	3.7	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.8	0.1	-2.2	-6.1	3.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.5	-0.3	-2.1	-7.4	3.0	1.5	-0.6	0.5	0.7
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.4	0.4	0.3	-3.7	2.2	0.8	0.8	2.6	-2.6	-0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.2	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	77.2	76.4	76.9	72.6	72.5	74.3	76.1	77.0	76.3	76.3	76.8	77.5	77.8	78.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	75.4	72.6	73.8	62.8	63.9	67.7	70.5	72.1	70.1	69.9	70.9	71.5	71.6	72.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	57.5	65.4	66.2	67.6	68.7	66.2	65.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.3	4.9	4.1	13.3	11.7	8.9	7.5	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.0
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.1	8.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.0	4.4	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	1.3	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.3	5.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.9	6.7	9.0	-1.6	1.8	3.5	2.2	2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-2.0	-1.3	0.6	1.2	3.7	7.4	-2.0	-1.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.3	5.7	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.7	2.9	1.5	0.4	3.1	2.7	1.9	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	4.6	2.8	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.5	1.4	2.0	3.4	3.1	1.9	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	1.8	0.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	1.2	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	-0.6	-0.6
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	29.6	39.2	46.9	61.9	53.9	49.5	51.4	49.2	55.9	55.5	54.5	55.3	54.9	55.1
8.2 Current revenues	32.4	42.8	51.5	56.4	55.1	52.9	53.2	53.6	53.4	53.0	53.9	53.6	53.7	54.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.9	3.6	4.6	-5.5	1.1	3.5	1.8	4.4	-2.5	-2.5	-0.6	-1.8	-1.2	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	3.7	3.3	-2.8	0.6	3.4	1.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	16.0	14.0	56.6	43.8	41.7	48.6	33.9	43.5	48.6	49.0	53.1	54.7	55.0
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	11.6	10.0	5.6	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	11.6	9.0	3.6	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.0	-0.3	2.5	2.2	1.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	1.0	5.6	7.7	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.6	-0.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.9	2.0	0.3	1.9	1.6	-3.9	-0.1	-2.7	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	99.4	97.2	103.8	103.7	110.8	105.5	105.9	104.6	105.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

96. EA-17

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.4	-1.0	0.9	0.1	-1.0	-0.4	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	0.7	-1.5	1.1	2.2	3.2	5.6	5.2	-1.4	-12.7	-0.1	1.5	-3.5	-0.6	2.5
1.4 of which equipment	-0.2	-3.5	0.0	3.3	4.6	7.3	8.9	0.2	-17.9	5.6	4.0	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	0.8	-0.5	1.7	1.5	2.2	4.7	2.8	-2.9	-9.5	-4.9	-0.1	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.0	2.0	1.2	7.8	5.2	8.9	6.6	1.1	-12.4	11.2	6.3	2.5	3.2	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	2.3	0.6	3.1	7.2	5.7	8.7	6.3	0.9	-11.1	9.6	4.2	-0.5	2.1	5.0
1.8 GDP	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.4	-4.4	2.0	1.4	-0.4	0.1	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.7
2.2 Investment	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	-0.3	-2.7	0.0	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	0.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.8	0.3	-3.7	1.3	0.5	-1.8	-0.5	1.2
2.5 Exports	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.7	0.5	-5.2	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.5	2.4
2.6 Final demand	2.8	1.1	1.8	4.6	3.7	6.4	5.5	0.8	-8.9	5.5	3.2	-0.7	1.0	3.6
2.7 Imports	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	-2.4	-2.0	-3.2	-2.5	-0.4	4.6	-3.4	-1.7	0.2	-0.9	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.8	20.4	20.8	21.4	20.7	20.4	20.5	20.1	21.5	21.8	21.0	20.3	20.0	20.3
3.2 Net savings of households	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.7	2.0	2.6	1.4	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1
3.4 National savings	21.4	21.0	20.7	21.7	21.4	22.4	23.1	21.5	18.9	19.5	19.9	19.7	19.9	20.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.4	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.9	22.6	22.2	18.9	19.2	19.6	18.5	18.3	18.5
3.6 Current account	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.7	83.4	81.9	81.8	81.8	81.7	83.6	84.7	83.4	71.5	76.3	80.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.4	0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.8	3.7	3.1	-2.2	-0.8	0.0	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.4	2.6	1.6	-3.5	-2.2	-1.5	-2.3	-2.7	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.6	3.4	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	-0.3	-2.4	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.9	-0.9	-3.7	1.9	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	-1.9	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	71.2	71.8	72.2	72.6	73.0	73.4	73.7	74.0	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.8	75.1	75.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.6	67.4	68.3	68.5	67.1	66.9	67.0	66.6	66.5	66.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	57.0	57.6	57.9	57.8	57.6	57.8	58.6	59.5	60.0	58.8	58.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.8	11.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	2.5	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.8	4.3	-0.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	1.8	3.3	-1.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	47.2	47.5	48.0	47.4	47.3	46.6	46.0	47.1	51.2	51.0	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.1
8.2 Current revenues	45.2	44.8	44.8	44.5	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.9	44.8	45.4	46.2	46.8	46.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.3	-6.2	-4.1	-3.3	-2.6	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9	-2.5	-2.0	-2.0	-3.0	-4.6	-5.1	-3.4	-2.2	-1.3	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	68.2	68.1	69.2	69.6	70.3	68.7	66.4	70.2	80.0	85.6	88.1	92.9	94.5	94.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3	2.6	2.8	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.3	3.5	11.5	3.2	-1.1	1.2	3.4	4.2	2.8	-6.7	0.5	-4.5	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	84.9	88.4	98.8	101.9	100.0	99.5	101.0	104.6	109.3	101.0	101.0	96.2	95.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

97. EA-12 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	-1.0	0.9	0.1	-1.0	-0.4	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.8	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.2	5.8	0.1	4.2	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-12.6	-0.1	1.4	-3.5	-0.6	2.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.7	7.3	-1.1	7.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	-17.6	5.5	3.5	-4.5	0.1	5.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.5	0.5	1.5	1.1	-2.1	-3.0	-9.4	-4.8	0.0	-3.6	-1.3	0.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	8.3	3.9	2.6	1.0	-12.3	11.1	6.2	2.5	3.2	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	3.2	7.6	4.3	8.7	3.7	2.5	0.8	-10.8	9.5	4.0	-0.5	2.0	5.0
1.8 GDP	5.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.5	0.8	0.3	-4.4	2.0	1.4	-0.5	0.1	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	2.4	:	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	-0.6
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.2	:	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	-0.3	-2.7	0.0	0.3	-0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	:	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.5
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.9	3.8	:	2.6	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	0.3	-3.6	1.3	0.5	-1.8
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	1.4	:	2.6	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	0.4	-5.1	4.0	2.5	1.1
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	5.2	:	5.1	2.7	3.6	6.3	5.3	0.7	-8.7	5.4	3.1	-0.7
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.8	-1.9	:	-2.6	-1.3	-1.9	-3.1	-2.4	-0.4	4.4	-3.3	-1.6	0.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	:	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	22.1	:	:	22.0	20.6	20.9	20.2	21.5	21.8	21.0	20.2	20.0	20.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.6	5.6	5.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	0.6	0.2	1.3	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1
3.4 National savings	26.0	22.5	:	:	21.5	21.2	21.1	21.5	18.9	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	23.1	21.8	21.3	21.0	20.7	20.9	22.1	18.8	19.2	19.5	18.5	18.3	18.5
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.5	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.1	1.1	3.0	-2.2	-0.9	0.0	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.6	-3.5	-2.2	-1.5	-2.3	-2.7	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	79.2	98.0	102.2	117.2	122.8	117.7	120.2	104.0	108.9	108.4	105.3	104.4	106.4
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.2	2.9	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	5.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	-0.2	-2.4	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-3.7	1.9	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.5	-0.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	-1.8	-0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.4
6.2 Activity rate (b)	63.8	62.6	63.1	65.5	67.4	70.3	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.4	72.6	73.2	73.5	73.8
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	62.2	58.7	57.5	59.1	60.7	64.3	66.0	66.9	65.6	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.8	65.2
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	57.8	58.6	59.4	59.9	58.7	58.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.6	10.0	8.7	8.7	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.8	11.7
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.4	11.2	5.1	4.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.0	3.5	3.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	3.7	4.3	-0.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	1.8	3.3	-1.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.3	4.4	3.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.4	9.7	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.0	47.0	49.4	49.8	47.5	48.5	47.3	51.3	51.1	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.2	43.0	44.5	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.1	45.0	44.9	45.5	46.4	46.9	46.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.8	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0	-2.6	-3.3	-2.1	-6.3	-6.2	-4.1	-3.3	-2.6	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.7	-4.1	-5.0	-4.5	-2.8	-3.3	-2.9	-4.6	-5.1	-3.4	-2.2	-1.3	-1.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	54.9	64.4	72.7	69.7	75.0	71.1	80.9	86.6	89.1	93.9	95.5	95.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	9.6	:	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	9.3	9.1	4.3	2.8	2.8	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	-0.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	4.7	:	4.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	7.2	2.0	-2.9	5.3	2.0	8.7	5.0	-6.6	0.6	-5.8	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	97.6	96.0	104.5	107.4	113.2	104.2	104.3	97.6	97.0	:

1) Former euro area

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 98. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	7.9	3.6	6.8	7.7	6.7	8.6	9.0	3.4	-7.6	0.1	-0.6	3.0	3.1	3.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.8	1.2	8.8	3.5	0.4	3.5	0.3	-1.0	-6.5	1.9	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	20.9	7.6	13.0	13.7	30.7	13.1	11.8	21.9	-17.6	-18.3	-9.7	0.2	3.4	4.1
1.4 of which equipment	44.5	16.8	13.6	-4.7	43.1	0.8	28.8	3.1	-45.0	-18.5	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	-2.7	0.3	9.4	37.6	21.8	29.0	-2.4	46.1	1.0	-15.5	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.0	9.8	10.6	11.9	-17.5	50.7	6.1	3.0	-11.2	14.7	12.8	1.7	3.4	4.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	6.8	16.7	13.9	-7.6	47.7	9.6	4.2	-21.0	2.4	8.5	4.6	5.3	5.7
1.8 GDP	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	5.9	2.8	6.4	6.0	4.7	6.6	6.1	2.2	-6.1	0.4	-0.3	1.9	2.1	2.3
2.2 Investment	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.6	6.3	3.4	3.3	6.3	-5.9	-5.3	-2.2	0.0	0.7	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.4	2.5	0.9	-0.7	-3.4	-0.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.1	3.9	9.7	9.2	10.6	12.5	10.3	7.7	-15.5	-5.2	-0.6	2.6	2.8	3.2
2.5 Exports	3.0	4.8	5.0	5.8	-9.1	20.5	3.7	1.8	-6.5	7.0	7.3	1.2	2.4	3.1
2.6 Final demand	12.1	8.6	14.8	14.9	1.6	33.0	14.0	9.5	-22.0	1.7	6.7	3.8	5.2	6.3
2.7 Imports	-8.0	-4.0	-9.2	-8.2	4.8	-26.5	-7.6	-3.3	16.5	-1.4	-5.1	-3.0	-3.8	-4.3
2.8 Net exports	-4.9	0.8	-4.2	-2.4	-4.3	-6.0	-3.8	-1.5	10.0	5.6	2.3	-1.9	-1.5	-1.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	10.0	14.6	12.9	11.0	11.3	9.2	0.9	8.1	20.8	22.2	24.4	21.1	20.8	20.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-12.9	0.0	0.0	-10.1	-9.1	-9.5	-17.7	-12.2	-2.6	-3.0	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.7	2.7	2.9	5.3	4.6	5.3	7.9	6.3	-0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.0
3.4 National savings	14.7	17.3	15.8	16.3	15.9	14.5	8.8	14.4	20.4	22.5	24.8	22.4	22.2	22.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.2	19.7	21.2	22.7	27.6	32.1	34.1	37.5	29.4	22.9	23.1	24.0	24.3	24.6
3.6 Current account	-5.6	-2.4	-5.3	-6.5	-11.7	-17.6	-25.2	-23.2	-9.0	-0.4	1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	55.2	56.4	56.5	59.3	61.6	63.5	68.2	73.2	71.7	64.2	65.0	68.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.1	-2.9	-1.9	0.2	2.1	4.4	7.2	10.3	1.4	-0.6	-1.0	-2.2	-2.7	-2.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.8	-3.7	-3.8	-2.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.5	6.2	7.4	7.7	10.9	6.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.7	2.4	-0.3	0.9	3.4	3.9	4.4	8.1	9.4	8.5	7.8	5.2	3.4	2.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	4.4	2.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	-2.9	5.3	6.1	2.8	1.6	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	-0.4	-7.1	1.2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.8	0.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.6	-2.6	-4.7	-4.2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	71.0	71.4	70.3	71.0	71.6	73.5	74.5	76.5	75.9	76.4	75.7	76.3	77.2	78.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.8	60.0	61.8	63.5	65.3	67.7	70.0	72.7	71.3	69.5	68.2	67.8	68.6	69.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5	55.7	58.6	61.2	63.5	62.6	59.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3	12.7	12.7	12.5
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	13.4	6.0	4.2	6.2	9.3	6.3	12.7	16.3	9.4	11.2	7.3	5.2	4.8	5.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.5	1.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.4	8.6	7.8	8.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	8.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	5.6	3.1	9.3	12.5	12.7	5.6	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.8	-3.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.7	-3.5	0.1	3.7	8.1	2.7	-3.7	1.3	0.8	1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	4.7	2.3	4.2	7.4	6.9	9.2	8.4	4.3	2.8	5.0	1.0	2.3	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.5	4.5	0.7	3.4	6.8	2.2	9.0	7.2	1.5	2.4	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.8
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-0.8	1.8	1.1	-0.3	4.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.5	2.5	0.4	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	40.6	39.6	39.1	38.6	37.3	34.4	39.2	38.4	41.4	37.4	35.6	36.4	37.0	37.0
8.2 Current revenues	41.7	38.4	38.7	40.4	38.3	36.2	40.4	40.1	37.1	34.3	33.6	34.9	35.5	35.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-1.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.8	-1.8	-1.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.0	-3.1	-1.8	-1.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	66.0	52.4	44.4	37.0	27.5	21.6	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.2	16.3	19.5	18.1	18.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.3	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.2	6.0	5.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.9	7.1	5.7	4.1	3.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	3.4	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.4	4.1	1.1	-3.3	-2.5	-4.3	-2.8	2.8	3.1	0.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	7.2	3.3	4.7	1.2	-1.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.6	-2.2	1.3	-0.7	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	92.9	93.2	95.5	97.8	100.0	102.5	109.8	119.6	132.2	136.2	138.6	138.3	140.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 99. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	-3.3	0.4	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	3.9	7.9	6.0	-3.3	1.6	-0.6	0.4	1.2	4.0	0.5	-2.5	-1.3	-0.5	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.5	3.8	0.6	3.0	6.0	5.8	13.2	4.1	-11.0	1.0	-0.7	-1.7	0.1	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	6.5	4.6	-4.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	23.0	10.5	-18.8	6.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	3.5
1.5 of which construction	1.6	1.0	5.4	1.1	4.2	5.3	5.9	-1.9	-4.1	-1.5	-3.5	-6.3	-2.6	0.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.6	2.4	7.6	13.6	11.6	13.8	11.2	4.0	-8.9	15.5	9.4	3.9	3.9	6.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.5	4.7	7.4	10.0	5.9	10.8	12.8	2.7	-9.9	15.8	6.7	1.1	3.4	5.6
1.8 GDP	3.1	2.1	3.8	4.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.9	-1.3	0.8	2.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.4	3.2	4.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	-0.2	-1.9	0.1	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.1	-3.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.9	1.2	0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.7	6.4	2.2	-5.0	2.0	-0.1	-3.3	0.3	1.2
2.5 Exports	7.1	1.5	4.4	8.0	7.3	8.9	7.5	2.7	-5.7	9.1	6.3	2.8	3.0	4.9
2.6 Final demand	11.0	5.2	8.1	10.8	10.4	13.7	13.9	4.9	-10.7	11.1	6.1	-0.5	3.3	6.2
2.7 Imports	-7.9	-3.0	-4.4	-6.0	-3.7	-6.6	-8.2	-1.8	6.2	-8.7	-4.3	-0.8	-2.5	-4.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	-0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.8
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.8	21.3	20.6	19.1	21.0	21.5	20.2	22.8	21.4	20.3	20.3	20.5	21.1	21.7
3.2 Net savings of households	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.7	3.7	2.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.4	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
3.4 National savings	25.2	23.2	21.9	23.0	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.0	20.6	19.7	20.7	20.7	21.4	22.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	28.2	27.0	27.1	26.5	27.7	29.8	28.9	23.8	24.9	24.6	23.5	23.4	23.5
3.6 Current account	-4.4	-5.0	-5.1	-4.1	-2.0	-2.6	-5.1	-2.9	-3.3	-5.2	-3.9	-2.9	-2.1	-1.3
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	81.8	84.9	85.5	83.8	85.3	86.6	87.2	89.2	88.8	76.8	79.8	83.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-2.3	-3.4	-3.2	-2.1	1.0	4.5	7.2	7.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	-2.2	-3.0	-2.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.6	-2.4	-2.0	-1.1	1.7	5.0	6.8	6.1	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	-2.2	-2.7	-2.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	3.8	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.4	1.5	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.6	3.5	0.8	-2.8	3.5	1.6	-0.9	1.0	2.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	0.7	3.1	3.8	4.4	4.9	2.9	0.3	-4.6	2.1	0.9	-1.7	0.3	1.3
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
6.2 Activity rate	72.7	72.7	72.3	72.0	72.5	72.5	71.9	71.6	72.1	72.9	73.7	74.1	74.5	74.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	67.1	67.5	66.8	66.2	66.9	67.5	68.2	68.5	67.4	67.7	68.8	69.0	69.2	69.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	63.2	63.4	64.7	64.1	63.3	63.9	64.4	65.0	65.7	64.3	63.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	3.8	6.0	6.3	4.2	-0.6	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	6.4	8.1	4.4	2.9	4.5	3.2	-0.6	-1.4	3.3	2.2	-0.5	0.9	1.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	6.2	3.1	2.9	-0.7	0.4	2.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.1	3.7	0.9	0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.2	3.5	2.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	-0.1	1.4	1.9	2.6	-0.3	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	2.7	0.9	4.0	-0.3	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	-1.4	-0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.7	1.3	-0.2	3.6	0.8	1.5	2.9	4.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	3.3	1.1	1.1
7.7 Terms of trade	1.9	2.6	-0.2	0.2	-2.3	-2.4	0.8	-1.4	2.1	-2.0	-1.6	-1.8	0.2	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	43.9	45.6	50.0	43.3	43.0	42.0	41.0	41.2	44.7	43.8	43.0	43.6	43.3	42.9
8.2 Current revenues	38.3	39.1	43.3	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.3	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.6	-6.5	-6.7	-2.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8	-3.3	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.0	-5.7	-6.0	-2.5	-3.9	-4.2	-3.2	-4.4	-5.4	-4.7	-3.3	-2.7	-2.4	-2.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	23.9	27.1	28.6	28.9	28.4	28.3	27.9	28.7	34.2	37.8	40.8	45.1	46.9	48.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.6	2.2	3.2	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.9	2.7	2.5	5.3	4.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	5.2	11.6	-0.3	0.4	6.2	5.2	2.3	12.2	-3.6	2.6	3.1	-3.0	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	79.0	92.0	92.9	95.8	100.0	105.1	108.6	121.2	114.4	117.9	121.4	119.6	119.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

100. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	-0.3	-4.2	1.9	-0.8	0.9	2.2	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.8	2.8	0.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	0.3	-1.3	0.2	1.4	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.1	1.0	2.7	2.5	6.3	1.4	-1.7	-4.2	-13.4	-3.8	0.2	1.6	6.2	2.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	6.0	3.6	5.3	6.0	0.2	1.2	-2.7	-14.6	2.2	-2.0	6.0	11.0	3.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.8	0.9	-1.3	4.9	1.5	-5.2	-8.1	-14.7	-10.1	1.7	-1.5	3.8	2.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.1	5.6	5.3	3.8	7.5	3.4	1.5	3.3	-9.8	3.2	7.0	2.5	3.8	4.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	7.5	5.2	2.3	3.3	-11.6	3.5	5.2	3.3	6.1	4.7
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-5.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	-1.4	1.0	-0.8	0.5	1.5	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-2.8	-0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-2.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	0.2	-0.9	-6.5	1.3	-0.4	0.8	2.6	1.5
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	0.8	1.7	-5.3	1.5	3.5	1.4	2.1	2.3
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	2.9	3.8	5.5	3.4	1.0	0.9	-11.8	2.8	3.1	2.2	4.8	3.7
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-2.1	-1.0	-1.7	6.0	-1.5	-2.4	-1.6	-3.1	-2.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.2	16.8	16.0	20.7	19.3	20.4	20.3	19.8	21.5	23.1	23.4	23.2	22.7	22.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	6.1	1.0	2.8	-1.1	2.1	3.2	3.5	5.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
3.4 National savings	23.3	17.8	18.8	19.7	21.4	23.6	23.8	25.2	20.9	22.7	24.1	23.2	22.9	22.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.7	21.3	21.1	18.0	20.5	20.3	20.6	22.4	17.6	17.2	17.5	17.6	18.3	18.4
3.6 Current account	-2.2	-3.6	-2.3	1.7	0.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3	5.5	6.6	5.6	4.6	4.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	81.0	80.6	83.0	81.9	85.6	87.9	84.0	74.7	76.0	78.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	1.3	-1.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.9	-3.4	-2.5	-2.1	-1.9	-0.8	-0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.5	-2.3	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.5	-4.8	-4.0	-3.6	-3.3	-2.3	-1.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	104.2	128.1	140.2	167.0	169.0	155.2	149.1	123.9	155.1	160.2	162.9	172.3	177.5
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.1	2.8	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	-0.5	-2.4	-3.5	3.6	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	-1.0	-2.5	-4.6	2.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.7	-2.4	-2.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	:	81.5	82.9	81.4	80.7	81.2	82.4	82.8	83.1	82.5	82.3	82.4	82.7	82.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	76.7	78.0	74.9	76.5	77.2	78.4	80.0	78.2	76.5	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	66.0	67.0	68.9	69.0	69.3	70.3	68.0	65.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.0	6.1	5.9	8.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.8	10.7	5.5	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.8	4.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	3.5	6.1	5.6	-0.9	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.8	4.5	-4.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.4	-0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	8.9	3.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	4.2	1.0	3.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	1.3	-0.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.2	3.1	-2.1	-1.3	0.1	0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	34.1	51.1	54.8	58.6	56.2	54.1	53.8	51.6	57.8	57.6	57.9	59.6	57.0	56.0
8.2 Current revenues	37.8	49.0	56.0	55.4	56.4	55.9	55.5	54.8	55.2	55.1	56.1	55.7	55.0	54.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.1	-2.1	1.2	-3.1	0.2	1.9	1.6	3.2	-2.7	-2.5	-1.8	-3.9	-2.0	-1.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	9.0	74.7	62.0	72.6	52.4	37.8	42.9	33.4	40.6	42.9	46.6	45.4	44.7	45.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	10.3	8.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.6	9.0	4.1	3.0	3.3	5.3	2.5	1.3	1.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	-1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.2	6.7	3.7	2.1	1.1	0.0	2.5	-0.9	1.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.3	1.7	0.4	2.2	2.3	-4.0	-0.4	-2.6	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.7	96.2	108.0	109.9	114.3	109.2	107.8	103.8	101.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 101. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.0	7.9	6.7	9.3	11.6	21.4	14.3	-5.8	-22.6	2.4	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.9
1.2 Government consumption	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	4.4	4.9	1.6	-9.4	-7.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	11.4	12.9	12.3	23.7	23.5	16.3	7.9	-13.8	-37.4	-18.1	27.9	9.2	6.7	7.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.2	6.5	10.0	2.0	-14.1	11.6	12.7	5.1	4.8	6.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	19.4	16.1	-10.8	-33.3	11.4	22.7	5.3	5.5	7.3
1.8 GDP	7.3	7.2	7.6	8.9	10.1	11.2	9.6	-3.3	-17.7	-0.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.6	5.7	4.7	6.3	7.8	14.5	10.8	-4.0	-17.6	0.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.0
2.2 Investment	2.8	3.3	3.3	6.6	7.5	5.8	2.9	-5.1	-12.2	-4.5	5.8	2.3	1.8	2.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.8	-1.6	4.2	1.0	-4.9	-0.5	1.9	-2.4	-2.5	3.7	2.7	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	11.2	7.4	12.1	13.9	10.4	19.9	15.7	-11.5	-32.3	-0.6	11.8	5.0	4.6	5.0
2.5 Exports	3.1	2.3	2.2	3.8	8.2	2.9	4.2	0.9	-6.3	5.4	6.7	2.9	2.7	3.9
2.6 Final demand	14.4	9.7	14.3	17.7	18.6	22.7	19.9	-10.6	-38.7	4.9	18.5	7.9	7.3	9.0
2.7 Imports	-7.0	-2.4	-6.7	-8.9	-8.5	-11.6	-10.3	7.3	20.9	-5.8	-13.0	-3.5	-3.7	-5.0
2.8 Net exports	-3.9	-0.2	-4.5	-5.1	-0.3	-8.7	-6.1	8.2	14.6	-0.4	-6.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.8	18.0	19.1	17.2	17.5	11.0	11.8	17.6	34.1	25.0	22.7	21.9	22.4	22.7
3.2 Net savings of households	-7.8	-3.1	-1.6	-0.6	-2.5	-5.2	-5.8	0.9	3.8	-0.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.5	5.5	5.7	0.5	-4.9	-2.2	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.5
3.4 National savings	18.1	19.0	20.2	19.9	21.0	16.5	17.6	18.1	29.1	22.8	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.8	25.7	28.4	32.8	33.6	39.1	40.0	31.2	20.5	19.8	26.8	27.6	28.1	28.7
3.6 Current account	-7.6	-6.7	-8.2	-12.9	-12.6	-22.6	-22.4	-13.1	8.6	2.9	-2.4	-2.9	-3.1	-3.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	58.5	62.7	69.7	68.8	71.7	72.3	72.7	71.9	66.3	54.0	62.8	67.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.9	-3.2	-2.0	0.9	5.7	12.7	19.5	12.8	-8.8	-10.8	-7.0	-3.9	-1.4	1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-2.0	-1.4	-0.5	1.4	4.4	9.1	13.7	7.1	-11.1	-10.6	-5.1	-1.8	-0.2	0.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	3.6	4.8	8.0	11.6	14.6	16.2	10.0	1.3	0.0	2.6	3.5	4.0	4.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.9	0.7	2.8	6.7	9.9	9.2	12.2	9.0	16.7	5.1	11.7	1.6	2.6	2.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	4.2	5.5	7.6	8.4	5.9	5.8	-4.2	-5.3	4.0	14.8	2.5	2.3	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.4	1.3	-0.2	-8.2	-12.4	1.5	8.6	1.7	1.0	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.6	0.9	-13.2	-4.8	-8.1	1.8	1.3	2.1
6.2 Activity rate	69.8	71.5	72.0	73.3	74.0	76.8	79.0	81.7	81.0	80.9	74.5	75.7	76.4	77.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	60.8	63.1	64.8	66.1	67.8	71.9	74.5	76.0	67.8	66.5	62.4	64.2	65.5	67.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.6	69.7	60.5	57.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	12.9	12.8	11.3	11.2	9.6	7.3	6.5	8.0	18.2	19.8	16.2	15.2	14.3	12.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.3	2.8	11.0	14.5	25.1	23.2	35.1	15.7	-12.7	-6.7	18.2	3.1	2.6	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.6	1.2	6.6	6.4	14.9	16.4	22.9	-0.4	-15.5	-5.1	12.9	0.5	0.4	1.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-1.6	-1.3	5.2	6.4	15.3	16.4	27.7	20.7	-7.9	-10.4	3.0	0.6	0.3	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.5	-4.2	1.3	-0.5	4.7	4.6	5.8	6.9	-6.7	-9.2	-2.8	-1.8	-1.7	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	2.0	3.0	3.8	7.0	10.1	11.2	20.7	13.0	-1.2	-1.3	5.9	2.5	2.0	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.6	1.6	4.2	7.6	8.8	5.9	9.9	16.2	3.2	-1.8	4.7	2.6	2.2	2.3
7.7 Terms of trade	1.1	-1.4	2.5	2.1	-0.5	-1.4	5.9	-2.3	-1.0	0.7	3.2	-0.5	0.0	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	35.0	36.0	34.9	35.9	35.8	38.3	36.0	39.1	44.5	43.7	38.4	36.8	35.6	34.8
8.2 Current revenues	33.0	33.7	33.3	34.9	35.4	37.8	35.6	34.9	34.7	35.6	35.0	35.1	34.0	33.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.2	-9.8	-8.1	-3.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.3	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-3.3	-4.6	-6.4	-6.3	-4.9	-1.9	-1.2	-1.5	-1.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.1	13.6	14.7	15.0	12.5	10.7	9.0	19.8	36.7	44.5	42.2	41.9	44.3	44.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.4	10.3	5.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	8.7	8.0	13.1	2.0	1.0	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	8.4	5.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	5.5	2.3	1.0	-2.0	-5.7	-6.4	-12.8	-5.8	13.8	11.7	0.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.0	-3.0	-5.9	-3.2	-5.0	0.0	-0.1	0.9	2.0	-2.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	98.8	92.9	90.5	92.6	100.0	114.3	141.6	163.7	148.4	131.3	134.5	132.4	130.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 102. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.2	6.2	11.2	11.7	11.2	10.0	11.3	3.7	-17.8	-4.7	6.4	4.2	3.3	4.1
1.2 Government consumption	1.4	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.4	-1.4	-3.4	0.5	-1.5	0.5	2.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	13.2	10.7	13.5	15.7	11.2	19.3	21.8	-5.2	-39.5	1.9	18.3	3.1	4.8	7.7
1.4 of which equipment	23.4	9.6	6.8	32.6	11.3	16.9	23.4	-17.3	-50.0	20.6	32.6	3.5	4.0	8.0
1.5 of which construction	8.7	11.2	19.7	6.0	11.3	22.0	21.5	0.3	-37.1	-7.4	13.9	3.0	5.5	8.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	21.2	18.6	8.4	4.1	17.0	12.2	3.1	11.4	-12.6	17.4	14.1	5.0	5.3	6.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.6	18.6	8.9	15.2	16.8	13.7	10.6	10.3	-28.1	18.0	13.7	4.1	5.3	7.6
1.8 GDP	6.7	6.8	10.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9	2.9	3.1	3.6
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.0	6.9	7.7	2.5	-12.0	-4.0	4.2	2.4	2.2	3.1
2.2 Investment	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	4.4	5.5	-1.5	-10.0	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.7	1.1	0.4	2.2	-1.6	-1.7	2.1	2.6	-5.4	5.8	-1.3	-0.5	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	6.2	7.9	11.0	13.9	8.9	9.6	15.3	3.6	-27.4	2.2	5.9	2.4	3.2	4.5
2.5 Exports	9.4	9.2	4.4	2.1	8.8	7.0	1.8	6.2	-7.5	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.3	5.6
2.6 Final demand	15.6	17.1	15.4	16.0	17.7	16.6	17.1	9.8	-35.0	11.6	15.5	6.2	7.5	10.1
2.7 Imports	-8.9	-10.2	-5.2	-8.6	-9.9	-8.8	-7.3	-6.9	20.1	-10.1	-9.6	-3.3	-4.4	-6.4
2.8 Net exports	0.5	-1.0	-0.7	-6.6	-1.1	-1.8	-5.5	-0.7	12.6	-0.6	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.8
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.3	13.5	12.8	12.8	14.1	12.7	12.6	13.0	20.1	22.2	19.7	17.5	17.3	16.9
3.2 Net savings of households	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.6	-5.5	-4.8	-0.1	-2.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.6	1.0	-6.6	-4.9	-2.9	-0.4	0.4	1.1
3.4 National savings	14.0	15.2	14.6	14.8	16.6	15.8	16.2	14.0	13.5	17.4	16.8	17.2	17.7	18.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	18.8	20.3	21.4	22.3	23.6	26.0	31.2	27.1	11.4	17.8	20.5	20.0	20.7	21.6
3.6 Current account	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.5	-7.1	-10.2	-15.0	-13.0	2.1	-0.4	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	53.8	60.4	63.6	67.1	68.6	70.7	73.0	73.4	71.0	61.5	64.6	70.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-4.8	-3.9	0.1	1.9	4.5	7.8	13.9	13.5	-6.0	-7.0	-4.0	-3.8	-3.6	-3.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-5.2	-3.5	1.6	3.7	6.0	8.0	11.5	8.8	-9.8	-8.0	-2.1	-2.0	-1.6	-0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.5	3.4	4.7	6.1	7.1	9.2	11.8	8.9	1.2	1.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	6.6	-0.3	2.4	6.2	4.5	7.2	8.7	9.6	8.6	6.6	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	10.9	3.1	7.9	7.4	5.2	5.9	6.8	3.6	-8.6	7.0	3.8	1.2	2.1	2.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	7.3	3.2	6.5	4.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	-1.2	-12.4	3.5	3.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-3.8	3.6	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	-0.7	-6.8	-5.1	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	71.0	70.6	71.0	70.0	69.4	68.7	69.4	69.9	71.3	75.2	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.7	60.9	62.2	62.1	63.7	64.8	66.4	65.8	61.5	61.8	67.4	68.9	69.8	70.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3	62.4	63.3	65.0	64.4	59.3	56.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	17.4	13.8	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.7	17.8	15.4	13.5	12.4	10.9
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.1	5.0	8.9	10.9	11.5	16.7	13.9	14.3	-9.9	-0.4	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.6	5.4	10.6	11.1	9.0	11.4	7.5	3.1	-13.8	-1.7	-0.6	0.1	-0.5	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-3.5	1.8	1.0	3.3	6.0	10.2	6.6	10.4	-1.5	-6.9	-0.1	2.3	0.5	1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	-0.6	3.3	-1.9	0.7	2.0	-8.8	-5.3	-0.1	-2.2	-1.8
7.5 GDP deflator	-0.4	0.2	-0.9	2.5	6.6	6.6	8.6	9.6	-3.4	2.0	5.4	2.3	2.7	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.4	-0.4	-1.6	-0.2	2.3	4.7	5.9	10.9	4.5	1.3	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	8.6	1.0	-2.9	0.9	2.9	-4.5	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.6	34.6	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.5	34.6	37.2	43.7	40.8	37.4	36.8	36.2	35.4
8.2 Current revenues	33.1	32.7	31.8	31.7	32.7	33.0	33.6	34.0	34.3	33.6	31.9	33.7	33.4	33.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.5	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.3	-9.4	-7.2	-5.5	-3.2	-2.8	-2.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.0	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-2.2	-2.8	-4.3	-5.8	-6.6	-4.9	-4.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	23.0	22.2	21.0	19.3	18.3	17.9	16.8	15.5	29.3	37.9	38.5	41.6	40.8	40.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.6	14.0	5.6	5.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	6.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	6.9	3.8	3.5	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	8.6	5.8	6.2	1.9	-2.7	-2.4	-3.7	-3.6	18.1	3.5	-0.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	4.7	5.2	5.0	1.1	-0.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	2.5	-2.5	0.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	85.6	90.0	93.2	96.8	100.0	107.9	111.5	117.3	114.9	105.6	104.6	103.2	101.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 103. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	8.2	8.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-6.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.8	-0.8	0.4
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	5.6	5.0	1.6	2.4	3.4	-7.2	1.1	0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-2.8	0.1	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	1.9	7.4	1.5	7.2	4.5	-2.7	3.8	2.9	-11.1	-9.5	-3.6	-5.4	-0.4	0.9
1.4 of which equipment	-3.0	0.5	8.7	6.9	1.8	2.7	11.6	1.6	-17.3	-3.5	8.5	-2.0	-1.3	0.2
1.5 of which construction	6.4	12.2	-4.4	10.7	3.8	-5.0	-3.2	2.2	-5.9	-13.5	-12.4	-5.8	0.2	-0.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	3.8	6.2	15.0	11.3	19.1	15.0	5.7	-10.2	14.2	6.3	2.0	4.5	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.4	6.7	9.3	14.3	6.9	15.1	12.8	5.5	-14.8	12.7	5.0	0.6	3.9	6.2
1.8 GDP	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.6	-1.2	0.3	1.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.2	5.7	5.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	-1.1	-0.1	-3.4	-1.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.4
2.2 Investment	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.0	-0.6	0.8	0.6	-2.4	-2.0	-0.7	-1.0	-0.1	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.7	-0.8	-0.1	1.9	-1.4	0.5	-1.2	0.2	-4.6	3.3	0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.9	6.6	6.0	4.9	1.4	1.6	-1.5	0.7	-10.4	-0.4	0.1	-2.5	-0.5	0.6
2.5 Exports	6.0	2.7	3.9	9.2	7.2	12.6	11.6	4.6	-8.4	11.0	5.5	1.8	4.3	6.2
2.6 Final demand	7.9	9.4	9.9	14.1	8.6	14.2	10.2	5.3	-18.8	10.6	5.6	-0.6	3.8	6.8
2.7 Imports	-4.2	-4.9	-6.0	-9.3	-4.6	-10.3	-10.1	-4.4	12.0	-9.2	-4.0	-0.5	-3.4	-5.4
2.8 Net exports	1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.2	3.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.7	18.4	17.4	18.4	19.6	20.7	15.4	16.8	19.5	22.3	22.9	19.8	20.5	20.4
3.2 Net savings of households	3.9	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.0	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-3.2	-4.1	-0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-2.5	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
3.4 National savings	19.7	17.9	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.6	15.0	16.6	17.9	19.9	20.5	19.7	20.3	20.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.2	24.7	23.6	25.9	24.5	24.1	22.4	23.5	18.0	18.7	19.5	18.1	17.8	17.5
3.6 Current account	-5.6	-6.8	-8.3	-9.5	-8.2	-7.5	-7.4	-6.9	-0.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.8	82.2	80.7	80.2	81.2	82.5	85.0	85.2	84.8	72.6	77.5	78.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	2.3	3.9	5.9	4.5	4.4	-3.3	-2.4	-1.0	-2.3	-2.0	-0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.0	4.5	2.9	2.4	-4.8	-3.6	-2.0	-3.2	-3.0	-2.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.3	4.0	3.8	5.4	4.8	3.3	3.0	5.5	4.6	0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	4.6	3.9	5.8	4.3	3.4	-0.6	2.7	-4.4	0.6	1.2	-2.1	0.0	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.3	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.9	-2.0	0.2	-6.4	0.5	1.0	-1.8	0.1	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-1.8	-2.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	58.8	58.9	59.9	59.8	60.6	61.3	61.2	60.9	61.0	62.0	62.5	63.2	63.5	63.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.6	55.6	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.7	56.7	56.2	54.9	55.1	55.7	56.3	56.7	57.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	56.5	56.6	57.2	57.4	56.2	55.0	54.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	15.2	13.6	9.9	10.3	7.1	5.6	5.5	7.2	-1.7	-0.3	3.0	4.5	1.0	5.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.3	7.4	5.4	4.4	3.4	2.0	-1.3	1.9	-5.4	-4.0	-1.5	-1.2	-4.1	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	10.9	8.6	5.8	4.2	2.7	2.0	6.2	4.4	2.8	-0.9	1.8	6.7	1.0	4.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.9	0.2	-1.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-3.3	-1.3	2.2	-3.2	0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	11.3	8.5	5.4	5.2	2.5	3.5	5.4	5.3	3.6	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	9.4	5.8	4.2	5.6	3.6	3.5	6.9	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.7	5.3	3.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	-1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-1.4	-0.9	0.5	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	47.8	51.5	49.7	49.1	50.1	52.1	50.7	49.3	51.5	49.7	49.5	48.9	49.0	49.6
8.2 Current revenues	43.7	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.7	45.6	45.5	46.9	45.4	53.9	46.4	46.1	46.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.1	-9.0	-7.3	-6.5	-7.9	-9.4	-5.1	-3.7	-4.6	-4.4	4.3	-2.5	-2.9	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.2	-9.4	-7.8	-7.4	-9.2	-11.4	-6.4	-4.8	-2.5	-2.8	5.2	-1.1	-1.5	-2.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	52.7	55.9	58.6	59.5	61.7	65.9	67.0	73.0	79.8	81.8	81.4	78.4	77.1	78.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.4	7.2	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.3	6.2	6.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-2.9	-2.1	-1.7	-3.2	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-3.0	-1.3	1.3	2.8	4.0	3.5	1.2	2.8	5.4	4.7	4.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.5	6.9	-1.2	1.5	0.6	-6.1	5.4	0.8	-8.4	-0.3	-1.0	-4.4	2.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	79.4	90.6	92.9	97.9	100.0	95.2	104.6	105.4	95.3	94.3	93.9	93.8	95.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 104. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.4	2.1	4.1	-1.7	-0.2	1.7	3.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.2	-0.4	9.0	1.7	-2.8	1.4
1.4 of which equipment	-10.6	-8.5	-1.4	9.0	9.9	17.1	22.3	13.0	-10.8	-3.3	9.7	5.5	2.5	6.8
1.5 of which construction	-9.9	-3.9	-0.3	5.3	4.9	13.0	13.4	8.2	4.9	2.2	9.5	-0.6	-6.1	-2.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1	-6.8	12.1	7.7	3.0	4.1	6.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-12.4	13.9	5.5	-0.2	2.1	5.2
1.8 GDP	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.3	2.4	1.8	2.6
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.2	4.3	3.8	4.8	1.6	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.8
2.2 Investment	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.7	3.4	2.1	-0.3	-0.1	1.8	0.3	-0.6	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.0	-0.2	0.6	1.6	-0.9	0.4	1.7	-1.1	-2.5	2.0	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-1.4	1.0	2.9	6.4	2.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	-1.1	4.6	3.4	1.0	0.9	2.1
2.5 Exports	0.8	1.3	4.1	4.7	3.0	5.4	3.7	2.9	-2.7	4.8	3.3	1.3	1.9	2.9
2.6 Final demand	-0.6	2.3	7.0	11.0	5.5	12.8	12.5	8.6	-3.8	9.3	6.7	2.3	2.8	5.0
2.7 Imports	1.8	-0.9	-3.1	-5.7	-1.9	-6.6	-5.8	-3.5	5.5	-5.5	-2.4	0.1	-1.0	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	2.6	0.5	1.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	2.7	-0.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.6	17.4	18.8	17.4	18.2	17.4	16.9	17.8	19.0	20.0	17.9	16.8	17.0	16.8
3.2 Net savings of households	8.8	6.0	5.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	2.9	-0.2	4.5	4.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-1.2	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-0.2	0.7	2.5	1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.2
3.4 National savings	18.4	16.5	17.0	15.9	18.0	18.0	19.4	19.1	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.2	16.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.8	18.6	18.7	20.1	19.3	21.1	24.4	23.9	20.3	21.0	21.9	21.3	20.5	20.2
3.6 Current account	-2.4	-2.1	-1.7	-4.2	-1.3	-3.0	-5.1	-4.8	-3.1	-3.8	-4.5	-3.9	-3.3	-3.7
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	69.9	65.4	68.8	71.8	75.4	75.6	77.4	78.1	79.9	71.1	73.8	73.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.3	-2.8	-3.0	-1.9	-2.4	-0.5	2.0	3.1	0.9	1.1	1.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.3	-2.4	-2.5	-0.8	-0.4	1.3	2.9	3.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	-1.4	-2.7	-3.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.8	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.8	5.7	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.3	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	4.6	5.1	4.2	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.7	1.8	3.4	3.5	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.1	-1.3	1.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	1.1	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	66.0	65.1	63.7	63.7	64.0	62.9	62.4	62.7	63.5	64.6	65.1	65.7	66.3	66.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	54.0	52.1	51.2	51.6	52.6	54.2	56.4	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.8	59.1	59.4	59.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2	51.1	52.9	55.8	58.3	58.5	58.4	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.2	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.9	8.9	3.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.7	2.4	4.4	0.9	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.8	2.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.5	-2.2	-3.3	-2.1	0.3	-1.0	2.6	7.5	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	2.9	-4.4	-3.7	-6.0	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	4.3	-1.4	-0.1	-2.3	-0.8	-0.5	1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.7	1.4	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	3.3	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.5	4.8	3.8	2.6	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	3.4	1.1	-0.1	1.7	-1.7	3.5	-1.4	-1.8	-2.4	-0.5	-1.8
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	43.8	44.3	44.7	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.6	45.4	43.6	42.8	42.2	41.8
8.2 Current revenues	38.5	39.3	38.5	37.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.6	38.5	39.4	39.1	38.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.3	-5.0	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9	-5.0	-3.4	-3.1	-3.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.2	-4.0	-5.2	-5.1	-3.9	-4.1	-3.0	-4.8	-7.7	-8.0	-5.0	-2.9	-2.0	-1.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.8	56.4	55.5	55.8	56.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-5.4	-1.6	0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	7.0	5.0	5.4	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.5	2.9	2.3	4.3	2.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	10.3	-4.3	-10.1	-2.3	12.1	3.5	3.4	9.1	-17.7	6.2	-2.8	-2.6	2.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	121.3	111.2	94.7	90.0	100.0	101.4	105.6	119.0	96.0	103.8	100.4	96.9	99.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 105. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	9.4	6.2	8.3	15.9	10.1	12.7	11.9	9.0	-10.1	-0.4	1.3	0.8	1.9	2.4
1.2 Government consumption	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	7.2	3.1	-4.4	-3.5	-2.3	2.1	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	15.6	-28.1	-2.1	6.3	6.7	5.1	5.5
1.4 of which equipment	5.9	7.4	16.7	8.9	18.9	23.5	28.3	10.9	-27.7	-32.7	7.0	6.7	5.5	6.1
1.5 of which construction	12.1	9.9	4.1	11.4	17.0	15.3	37.3	20.3	-28.7	-18.8	4.9	6.8	4.8	5.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	8.3	-6.4	14.0	9.9	0.2	3.9	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	18.7	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	7.9	-20.5	11.9	10.5	0.5	5.2	6.6
1.8 GDP	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.6	2.5	0.8	2.2	2.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	5.7	3.6	7.2	8.8	7.6	8.1	8.2	7.2	-6.0	-1.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.8
2.2 Investment	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	7.8	4.7	-9.0	-0.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.4	-1.0	-0.3	1.7	-2.3	1.4	0.0	-3.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	8.9	4.4	8.7	12.9	8.6	14.2	15.9	8.3	-13.5	-1.6	3.2	0.9	2.9	3.3
2.5 Exports	3.9	5.7	3.3	4.9	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	-2.0	4.3	3.5	0.1	1.5	2.3
2.6 Final demand	12.8	10.1	12.0	17.8	11.3	17.7	18.4	10.8	-15.5	2.7	6.7	1.0	4.5	5.7
2.7 Imports	-7.1	-5.0	-6.8	-9.3	-7.2	-9.8	-12.1	-3.4	8.9	-4.3	-4.3	-0.2	-2.3	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	-3.2	0.7	-3.5	-4.4	-4.5	-6.3	-9.6	-1.0	7.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.1	18.5	13.8	14.5	11.0	11.6	13.8	18.6	24.2	21.8	23.2	21.7	21.6	21.6
3.2 Net savings of households	-6.0	-8.5	-12.4	-10.6	-13.7	-14.2	-12.1	-5.7	-6.1	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.5	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.6	1.2	-3.0	-0.9	1.5	3.7	4.1	4.5
3.4 National savings	16.6	20.9	17.1	17.9	14.4	15.9	17.4	19.8	21.2	20.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.2	22.0	22.0	23.7	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.3	25.4	24.8	28.8	29.5	30.0	30.5
3.6 Current account	-5.6	-1.1	-4.9	-5.8	-8.9	-10.6	-13.6	-11.4	-4.2	-3.9	-4.1	-4.1	-4.2	-4.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	77.0	78.0	82.4	80.0	79.9	82.8	83.8	82.4	72.2	74.8	79.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-5.2	-3.9	-2.7	1.3	1.4	5.2	8.0	12.3	2.1	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9	-2.8	-2.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-5.1	-2.3	-0.6	3.9	3.8	6.9	7.9	10.4	0.8	-2.5	-1.9	-3.1	-3.3	-3.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.8	9.4	11.5	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.7	15.4	3.5	5.9	6.7	6.1	9.0	11.5	7.4	5.8	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.8	17.0	5.3	10.3	5.8	7.1	5.9	7.3	-4.7	-0.2	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.9	10.5	3.9	7.8	3.1	4.7	2.4	2.8	-7.3	-2.4	0.2	-1.6	-0.5	-0.1
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-1.1	-10.2	0.0	-1.7	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-1.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	76.9	69.5	68.4	68.3	67.4	68.4	68.7	68.1	67.9	68.1	67.5	67.9	68.6	69.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.9	64.3	63.8	63.0	62.7	63.6	64.5	64.3	63.4	63.3	62.6	63.0	63.7	64.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	63.8	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.2	59.0	58.9	58.9	58.4	59.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.6	7.5	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	55.0	16.7	27.4	13.8	29.1	12.4	22.0	31.9	-1.9	7.6	3.7	4.6	4.9	3.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	15.2	-3.0	10.0	0.9	20.8	7.2	16.5	19.9	-5.4	-0.2	-1.9	0.9	0.1	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	45.1	-0.2	21.0	3.1	22.0	4.9	15.2	22.9	2.9	7.9	1.7	4.1	3.5	2.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	5.3	-18.7	-2.0	-10.7	8.8	-5.1	1.5	6.6	-1.2	1.8	-5.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	37.8	22.7	23.4	15.5	12.2	10.6	13.5	15.3	4.2	6.0	8.1	4.4	4.4	3.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	34.5	20.3	15.8	12.7	6.9	4.9	4.8	10.0	3.7	7.9	5.8	3.6	4.8	3.2
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.2	5.8	9.9	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.2	35.0	33.5	33.6	33.6	35.5	38.2	39.3	41.1	40.1	37.9	36.1	36.0	35.7
8.2 Current revenues	32.7	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.4	33.3	35.3	33.6	32.1	33.3	32.3	33.3	33.6	33.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.9	-5.7	-9.0	-6.8	-5.5	-2.8	-2.4	-2.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-2.4	-2.3	-4.4	-5.3	-8.8	-9.3	-6.1	-5.0	-1.9	-1.4	-1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.8	13.4	23.6	30.5	33.4	34.6	34.8	34.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1	7.7	9.7	7.3	7.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	12.3	11.3	6.5	5.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-0.1	-4.6	-1.7	0.8	1.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	-5.6	-6.6	5.2	1.2	-0.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-20.4	-15.3	-13.8	-6.6	11.2	3.6	6.2	-8.4	-11.5	-1.3	0.4	-6.2	-2.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	94.1	77.0	78.1	74.7	100.0	107.2	128.5	138.8	120.7	128.7	130.3	124.5	124.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

106. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	1.1	2.8	-0.2	3.4	2.2	2.0	0.0	-0.3	4.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.5
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	0.9	5.4	-4.0	5.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	-15.5	7.2	6.7	4.0	2.9	4.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	3.2	7.4	0.4	8.7	2.9	2.4	5.5	-22.7	11.9	3.9	4.8	4.0	5.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.0	-8.4	1.0	3.4	1.3	-2.6	-11.7	4.4	9.2	2.6	1.2	3.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.4	3.2	6.5	9.2	4.7	2.4	1.7	-13.8	11.4	7.1	0.5	3.1	5.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	2.6	4.8	2.7	8.7	2.8	3.4	3.5	-14.3	12.0	6.3	0.2	2.7	6.0
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.8	2.6	0.7	3.5	2.7	1.6	-0.6	-5.0	6.6	3.9	1.1	1.9	2.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.8	1.3	1.9	0.1	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.4	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.4
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.2	1.2	-0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	-3.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.2	0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.7	1.5	3.1	-0.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	0.0	-4.3	6.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.3
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.9	-7.4	5.5	3.5	0.2	1.5	2.8
2.6 Final demand	5.3	2.4	4.0	2.2	6.3	3.8	3.2	0.9	-11.7	11.5	6.6	1.2	3.1	5.1
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.9	-3.0	-1.1	-1.5	-1.5	6.7	-5.0	-2.7	-0.1	-1.2	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.3	-0.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	17.2	15.2	20.7	18.8	20.4	22.0	23.6	20.8	22.0	22.5	22.4	23.1	22.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	0.0	4.1	1.5	3.0	4.2	4.6	6.1	4.4	5.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.8	5.3	-3.8	3.0	3.2	4.7	5.4	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.8
3.4 National savings	26.8	20.0	20.4	16.9	21.8	23.7	26.7	29.0	23.4	25.5	26.1	25.8	26.1	26.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.4	21.7	22.2	17.5	17.3	17.5	18.9	20.2	16.5	18.7	19.6	19.4	19.6	20.0
3.6 Current account	0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.1	4.5	6.1	7.8	8.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	85.4	84.3	87.1	87.6	86.3	73.7	80.2	85.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.5	2.8	-2.1	-0.4	0.5	0.4	1.4	-5.6	-1.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	0.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.8	1.4	-3.0	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-6.0	-1.8	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.2	102.7	111.9	131.3	131.4	143.4	144.6	123.7	142.2	152.3	147.6	146.8	146.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.2	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	3.8	0.3	-0.3	1.6	1.6	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.0	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	0.9	-1.5	-2.7	5.3	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.4	-2.1	-4.0	5.1	1.7	0.1	0.8	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	0.8	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	-2.0	1.0	2.1	0.4	0.5	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	73.9	80.2	82.3	79.2	77.2	78.2	80.4	80.9	80.7	81.2	82.1	81.9	81.9	82.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	80.6	73.5	70.9	72.9	74.6	75.9	73.9	74.4	75.9	75.8	75.9	76.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	62.8	67.3	66.6	67.7	68.0	66.3	66.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	2.4	2.0	7.2	8.0	6.7	7.2	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.7	8.8	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.9	3.0	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.4	2.2	-0.2	3.5	2.0	0.8	-1.5	-0.5	1.3	-0.4	1.9	1.7	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.6	7.2	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.1	4.4	-2.4	-0.8	2.2	1.5	1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-1.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	2.3	-3.2	-1.8	1.2	0.1	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.8	6.9	3.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	10.2	6.5	5.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	-1.2	0.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	56.5	56.9	62.6	59.1	54.6	52.4	51.7	54.7	52.0	51.0	51.4	51.4	50.8
8.2 Current revenues	:	54.8	59.9	55.4	59.2	55.0	53.9	53.9	54.0	52.3	51.3	51.4	51.1	51.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-1.6	3.0	-7.2	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.2	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.3	1.3	-5.7	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.9	2.9	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	26.4	61.0	41.2	72.8	53.9	50.4	39.5	38.8	42.6	39.5	38.4	37.4	36.2	34.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	11.5	9.8	6.0	4.6	3.6	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	11.0	10.1	4.4	3.2	2.6	4.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	-0.9	2.3	2.0	0.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.2	4.4	5.8	4.9	3.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.0	-0.2	-1.7	-8.4	7.4	5.9	1.1	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.9	100.7	97.1	98.8	90.9	95.5	98.8	99.9	100.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 107. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.0	1.6	4.8	1.3	4.4	3.4	0.2	-1.6	-3.1	1.3	-0.9	0.5	0.9	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.6	-2.0	-1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	0.9	5.9	-0.4	6.2	3.0	-0.4	-4.6	-13.7	3.5	-2.4	1.9	2.9	4.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.4	4.6	-0.3	7.7	-0.9	-1.2	-5.0	-21.0	7.3	-0.3	-8.2	3.1	6.5
1.5 of which construction	:	1.0	6.2	-0.8	4.4	5.2	-0.5	-4.9	-12.8	2.4	-3.1	7.4	2.6	3.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.5	3.4	4.1	5.4	6.6	4.1	1.6	1.2	-8.2	6.4	4.5	0.2	3.9	5.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.2	2.6	7.0	3.3	9.3	5.3	0.4	-1.8	-11.0	8.0	0.5	2.6	2.8	3.8
1.8 GDP	3.2	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.4	3.0	0.6	-1.0	-4.0	1.8	0.9	-0.3	0.9	2.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.3	1.2	3.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	0.3	-0.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.8	-2.3	0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	0.9	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	1.3	4.2	1.2	4.2	3.4	0.3	-1.8	-5.1	2.4	-0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5
2.5 Exports	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	-2.4	1.8	1.4	0.1	1.2	1.8
2.6 Final demand	4.3	2.2	5.2	2.5	6.0	4.5	0.8	-1.5	-7.5	4.2	0.9	0.5	1.9	3.3
2.7 Imports	-1.1	-0.7	-1.9	-0.9	-2.6	-1.5	-0.2	0.5	3.5	-2.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	-0.6	1.2	-0.7	0.3	0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.2	17.7	15.4	18.0	15.4	15.3	17.5	17.8	19.6	19.2	18.2	17.0	18.1	18.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.1	1.5	-0.3	-0.7	-1.7	1.2	1.3	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.1	0.5	1.7	-3.0	0.8	-0.2	-3.1	-1.7	-6.7	-6.7	-5.1	-5.8	-5.1	-4.1
3.4 National savings	20.3	18.2	17.1	15.1	16.3	15.0	14.4	16.1	12.9	12.6	13.2	11.2	13.0	14.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.9	19.0	20.1	16.6	17.6	17.1	16.4	17.1	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.7	14.9	15.3
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-3.1	-1.6	-1.4	-2.1	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-2.5	-1.9	-3.8	-2.2	-1.1
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	79.1	83.9	80.4	81.5	78.9	79.7	82.1	80.9	72.7	77.1	80.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	3.0	-2.0	-0.6	1.0	1.4	2.7	-2.3	-1.4	-1.3	-2.4	-2.2	-1.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.1	2.1	-1.8	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.1	-3.7	-2.7	-2.4	-3.4	-3.4	-2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.8	103.2	113.3	151.2	158.6	160.6	168.9	142.5	152.4	158.3	151.0	151.5	155.5
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	1.6	0.2	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	0.4	-1.7	-2.4	1.6	0.4	-0.8	0.4	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-2.4	-3.5	1.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	1.9	-0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.7	-1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	75.4	75.7	76.5	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.9	76.7	76.7	76.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	70.6	72.0	71.7	72.3	70.8	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.6	70.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	59.2	59.4	61.7	62.1	62.0	62.3	60.3	59.9	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	8.8	9.3	6.4	4.9	6.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	8.3	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.4	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.1	1.6	2.7	0.6	2.8	2.5	0.7	-1.9	1.3	-0.9	-2.6	0.2	0.5	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	12.1	6.8	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.2	5.3	1.2	1.6	3.8	2.0	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.3	0.8	-1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.2	3.9	-1.6	-1.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	12.4	6.0	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	12.0	5.4	4.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.4	1.4	3.7	4.7	2.8	1.9	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.3	1.2	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-1.8	0.3	1.2	1.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	35.3	48.3	41.4	43.9	39.4	42.1	47.4	47.7	51.4	50.4	48.5	48.4	47.2	45.7
8.2 Current revenues	35.0	42.6	40.4	37.9	39.0	39.8	41.0	42.6	39.9	40.2	40.7	42.2	40.1	39.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.3	-3.6	-1.0	-6.0	-0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-5.1	-11.5	-10.2	-7.8	-6.2	-7.2	-5.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-1.8	-5.3	-0.6	-3.0	-6.5	-5.6	-9.8	-8.9	-6.7	-4.6	-5.6	-4.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	64.0	51.4	33.0	50.9	41.1	42.2	79.4	52.3	67.8	79.4	85.0	88.7	93.2	95.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	10.3	8.6	6.2	4.8	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	12.0	7.9	6.4	4.4	3.7	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.5	-1.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.3	0.7	4.0	5.0	3.9	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.5	-0.2	-4.5	-12.9	-11.4	0.3	-0.9	4.4	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.6	99.0	92.9	90.7	82.2	84.0	83.5	89.1	90.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

108. EU-27

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	0.3	-1.5	1.1	0.1	-0.6	0.0	1.2
1.2 Government consumption	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	0.8	-0.6	1.1	3.0	3.5	6.3	6.3	-1.2	-13.0	0.2	1.4	-2.2	0.1	2.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.8	2.2	1.9	7.7	6.0	9.8	5.7	1.6	-11.6	10.7	6.4	2.2	3.4	5.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	2.7	1.6	3.4	7.6	6.1	9.6	5.9	1.1	-11.6	9.6	4.1	0.1	2.4	4.9
1.8 GDP	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.2	0.3	-4.3	2.1	1.5	-0.3	0.4	1.6
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.6	-0.4	0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.8
2.2 Investment	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	-0.2	-2.7	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.2	3.3	0.2	-4.2	1.6	0.6	-1.2	-0.1	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.4	0.8	0.7	2.7	2.2	3.6	2.2	0.6	-4.8	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.5	2.4
2.6 Final demand	3.1	1.9	2.6	5.1	4.2	6.8	5.5	0.8	-9.0	5.6	3.2	-0.3	1.4	3.8
2.7 Imports	-1.0	-0.6	-1.1	-2.5	-2.1	-3.5	-2.3	-0.4	4.8	-3.5	-1.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.6	19.4	20.0	20.3	19.7	19.3	19.5	19.7	21.2	21.4	20.7	19.8	19.8	20.0
3.2 Net savings of households	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.6	5.1	4.2	3.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.1	-2.9	-2.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5
3.4 National savings	20.3	20.0	19.8	20.5	20.3	21.0	21.8	20.9	18.2	18.7	19.2	18.7	19.1	19.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.7	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	21.7	18.3	18.8	19.2	18.2	18.1	18.4
3.6 Current account	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.6	82.1	80.9	80.8	81.5	81.4	83.0	84.3	83.0	71.8	76.5	80.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.0	0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.4	2.1	4.0	3.2	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-1.6	-0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.6	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	3.0	1.7	-3.5	-2.3	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7	-2.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.5	-0.6	-2.4	2.6	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	-1.2	-3.7	1.9	0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	71.6	71.6	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.6	72.8	73.1	73.1	73.4	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.6	66.0	66.8	67.7	68.0	66.7	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.4	66.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	58.3	58.1	58.1	57.9	58.2	59.0	59.9	60.6	59.3	58.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.3	7.2	7.1	9.0	9.7	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.7	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	4.1	4.4	-0.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	1.4	3.2	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	0.2	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	46.2	46.6	47.2	46.8	46.7	46.2	45.6	47.1	51.1	50.6	49.1	49.1	48.8	48.2
8.2 Current revenues	44.6	44.0	44.0	43.9	44.3	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.2	44.1	44.7	45.5	45.5	45.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.5	-2.6	-3.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9	-2.4	-6.9	-6.5	-4.4	-3.6	-3.2	-2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.3	-2.9	-3.1	-3.0	-2.6	-2.3	-2.3	-3.3	-5.1	-5.4	-3.7	-2.5	-1.9	-2.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	61.1	60.5	62.0	62.4	62.9	61.7	59.0	62.2	74.6	80.2	83.0	86.8	88.5	88.6
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.4	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	2.6	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.5	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.8	5.8	12.5	6.1	-0.8	2.8	6.5	1.3	-5.4	-7.5	1.1	-5.4	0.7	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	79.2	84.1	94.6	101.1	100.0	101.5	107.2	109.0	105.3	97.1	97.4	92.5	92.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

109. EU-15 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.8	1.9	0.7	0.0	-1.4	1.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	1.2
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.3	5.7	-0.1	4.5	1.4	-0.8	-1.9	-12.8	0.4	1.0	-2.5	0.1	2.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.9	6.8	-0.9	7.6	0.6	0.3	-0.4	-18.1	5.8	2.9	-4.3	0.8	5.2
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.9	4.6	0.1	1.8	1.7	-1.9	-3.4	-10.0	-3.8	-0.2	-2.0	-0.6	1.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	4.4	5.1	5.5	8.1	4.0	2.5	1.1	-11.8	10.4	6.1	2.2	3.3	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.7	3.1	7.3	4.1	8.8	3.9	2.3	0.6	-10.9	9.2	3.6	0.0	2.3	4.9
1.8 GDP	4.8	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	0.7	0.1	-4.3	2.1	1.4	-0.4	0.3	1.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	2.5	:	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.0
2.2 Investment	1.3	0.1	1.2	:	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	-0.4	-2.6	0.1	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	1.8	3.8	:	2.9	1.7	0.7	1.9	2.9	2.9	-0.1	-3.9	1.6	0.5
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	1.0	2.0	3.4	2.0	0.5	-4.8	3.7	2.4
2.6 Final demand	6.3	2.9	5.1	:	5.3	3.1	1.6	3.9	6.3	4.9	0.3	-8.7	5.3	2.9
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.8	-1.8	:	-2.6	-1.3	-0.8	-2.0	-3.2	-1.9	-0.3	4.3	-3.2	-1.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	:	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.5	1.0
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.3	:	:	19.7	19.7	20.3	19.9	21.2	21.5	20.7	19.8	19.8	20.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.9	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	1.1	-3.0	-2.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.8	-0.6
3.4 National savings	24.9	21.7	:	:	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.9	18.2	18.7	19.1	18.6	19.0	19.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	22.4	21.5	20.5	20.3	19.9	20.1	21.3	18.1	18.5	18.8	17.9	17.8	18.0
3.6 Current account	0.4	-0.5	:	:	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	1.1	2.9	-2.3	-1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	-3.6	-2.3	-1.7	-2.5	-2.8	-2.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	81.9	100.6	105.6	124.3	129.8	125.5	128.5	110.4	116.9	117.3	114.1	113.6	115.9
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.8	2.6	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	-0.6	-2.4	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	-0.2	-1.2	-3.7	1.8	0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.6	-0.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.9	-1.9	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.5
6.2 Activity rate (b)	65.3	64.8	65.7	67.4	68.8	71.3	73.1	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.5	73.9	74.2	74.4
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	63.8	60.7	60.0	61.0	62.5	65.7	67.1	68.0	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.0	66.4
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	58.7	59.5	60.2	60.7	59.3	58.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.4	9.3	7.9	8.2	7.2	9.2	9.6	9.7	10.7	11.1	10.9
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	11.6	5.8	4.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.4	4.1	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.7	4.5	-0.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	1.4	3.4	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.7	4.7	3.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.6	10.0	4.1	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.8	0.0	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.4	46.3	48.8	47.5	46.9	48.5	47.5	51.6	51.1	49.7	49.7	49.4	48.8
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.8	43.1	43.8	45.7	44.5	44.9	45.2	44.7	44.6	45.2	46.1	46.1	45.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.6	-3.2	-5.0	-1.8	-2.4	-3.6	-2.4	-6.9	-6.5	-4.5	-3.7	-3.3	-2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.5	-3.5	-4.9	-1.9	-2.7	-3.6	-3.1	-5.0	-5.4	-3.7	-2.5	-1.9	-2.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	52.6	61.4	67.9	63.1	69.7	64.8	77.0	82.9	86.2	89.9	91.7	91.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.1	11.9	9.8	9.1	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	9.8	8.9	4.7	3.1	2.9	4.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	-0.5	2.5	2.7	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	4.6	:	4.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	8.1	1.1	2.1	6.3	-0.1	2.4	-0.6	-8.7	1.1	-5.0	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2005=100, ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	93.6	95.5	100.8	103.6	104.0	93.4	93.8	89.0	88.6	:

1) Former EU-15

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 110. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.1	8.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2	6.5	1.4	-7.5	-0.9	0.2	-1.7	-1.2	0.7
1.2 Government consumption	-4.5	4.9	1.9	3.8	2.5	4.5	5.0	-0.2	0.4	-1.6	-0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.0	14.1	24.6	5.1	4.9	11.1	7.1	8.2	-11.8	-11.3	-7.2	-5.7	5.3	7.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	1.1	11.6	5.4	3.8	6.0	3.7	1.7	-16.2	5.2	2.0	-1.0	1.5	3.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.7	13.6	12.2	4.9	4.2	8.3	6.1	4.0	-21.4	-1.4	1.2	-2.5	2.0	4.0
1.8 GDP	3.7	4.9	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.1	-6.9	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	0.0	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.5	6.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.8	0.8	-4.3	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	-0.8	0.3
2.2 Investment	1.3	2.7	5.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	-3.2	-2.8	-1.5	-1.2	1.1	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.9	2.1	-1.5	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.1	0.5	-3.3	-0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	10.8	6.6	4.3	4.7	6.4	6.5	3.4	-10.9	-4.0	-0.4	-2.6	0.3	1.8
2.5 Exports	3.7	0.5	4.7	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.6	0.7	-6.8	1.9	0.8	-0.4	0.6	1.4
2.6 Final demand	8.4	11.4	11.3	6.6	6.3	9.0	8.1	4.1	-17.7	-2.1	0.5	-3.0	0.9	3.2
2.7 Imports	-4.8	-6.4	-6.0	-2.4	-2.1	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	10.7	0.6	-0.5	1.1	-0.9	-1.8
2.8 Net exports	-1.1	-6.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	3.9	2.4	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	21.7	20.6	21.3	21.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9
3.4 National savings	18.3	17.8	20.9	22.3	21.7	22.4	21.7	21.4	19.8	20.6	20.2	19.3	20.1	20.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.3	25.1	27.1	26.5	27.0	29.1	29.1	30.4	24.9	21.7	21.1	20.5	21.6	22.7
3.6 Current account	-3.0	-7.3	-6.2	-4.3	-5.3	-6.7	-7.3	-9.0	-5.2	-1.1	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-2.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.3	-2.1	-0.3	0.6	2.0	4.5	7.8	8.6	0.3	-1.5	-1.6	-3.4	-3.3	-1.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.8	5.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	11.9	10.5	0.1	-3.4	-4.2	-5.8	-4.8	-2.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	1.0	2.9	4.9	4.4	5.8	6.5	6.6	7.0	4.3	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.5	2.1	0.9	2.9	5.0	2.5	3.0	5.9	6.2	7.8	4.0	2.7	1.8	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.1	4.0	1.4	2.6	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	-5.2	3.9	2.4	-0.1	0.5	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	3.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.3	-1.4	-7.6	0.7	0.7	-1.3	-0.3	0.3
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.5	0.8	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.9	3.5	1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-1.8	-0.5	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	:	56.6	58.1	58.6	58.1	59.1	63.3	60.0	59.4	58.1	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	47.7	49.6	50.3	50.5	52.4	54.4	55.0	54.0	51.2	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	51.9	52.2	53.8	53.5	53.3	55.9	56.5	55.1	52.0	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	14.6	14.8	14.2	13.7	12.7	11.2	9.0	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5	14.2	13.9	12.9
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	1.5	9.7	6.8	4.2	5.5	3.3	5.7	6.9	1.0	4.5	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-3.0	7.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	-0.1	2.7	1.2	-2.2	3.4	0.6	-1.9	-1.9	-0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-1.6	5.4	5.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	4.1	5.8	6.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-5.5	1.8	1.2	-2.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.0	0.1	3.6	-0.3	-1.5	-0.5	-2.0	-1.4
7.5 GDP deflator	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.9	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	5.6	3.2	1.1	2.4	3.4	3.2	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.3	-1.9	0.0	0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	41.3	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	37.1	35.9	35.5	36.0	35.8	35.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	-3.4	-2.9	-2.4	-1.4	-4.2	-5.0	-5.1	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	34.5	34.7	35.6	37.5	37.9	34.9	32.5	28.8	35.7	42.2	46.7	53.8	56.6	60.6
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav R

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	9.1	5.4	7.2	7.2	6.6	-4.7	1.3	4.0	0.8	1.1	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	29.7	-11.1	-9.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	-0.3	10.6	0.5	-2.0	-2.8	-1.0	0.0	-0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-8.6	17.6	1.1	9.8	-6.1	7.7	17.1	5.4	-4.3	-2.7	17.3	6.0	10.0	12.0
1.4 of which equipment	-10.5	19.0	-13.5	5.9	-3.0	9.6	16.7	-1.1	-17.1	-15.7	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	-16.5	24.7	11.9	12.5	-8.3	4.6	13.2	9.8	6.7	8.5	17.3	6.0	10.0	12.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-15.7	-5.1	-5.7	11.7	13.4	8.2	11.8	-6.3	-15.8	23.6	11.3	1.5	5.1	8.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-15.2	9.8	-15.2	16.7	8.2	10.1	16.1	0.8	-14.3	9.5	14.0	2.3	5.5	7.9
1.8 GDP	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.2
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	-3.2	6.0	-3.3	7.3	4.4	5.7	5.6	6.9	-3.7	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.9	1.0
2.2 Investment	-1.4	2.6	0.2	1.6	-1.1	1.3	3.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.5	3.3	1.2	2.2	2.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.9	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-6.5	8.6	-3.8	9.3	3.6	7.4	10.4	8.2	-3.8	-0.2	6.7	1.7	3.0	3.8
2.5 Exports	-7.6	-2.2	-2.2	4.5	5.3	3.6	5.5	-3.3	-8.0	9.2	5.3	0.8	2.8	4.6
2.6 Final demand	-14.2	6.4	-6.0	13.8	8.9	11.0	15.9	4.9	-11.8	9.2	11.9	2.5	5.9	8.5
2.7 Imports	9.6	-5.5	8.8	-9.1	-4.9	-6.2	-10.4	-0.6	10.9	-5.8	-9.1	-1.7	-4.2	-6.2
2.8 Net exports	2.0	-7.7	6.7	-4.7	0.4	-2.6	-4.9	-3.9	2.9	3.4	-3.9	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	23.8	24.6	24.2	24.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.2
3.4 National savings	12.2	10.6	15.1	13.8	18.8	21.1	17.6	13.9	19.4	23.4	24.5	24.1	23.7	24.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.1	20.6	19.1	22.0	21.3	21.5	24.6	26.8	26.2	25.5	27.2	27.7	29.2	31.2
3.6 Current account	-6.8	-10.0	-4.0	-8.1	-2.5	-0.4	-7.1	-12.9	-6.8	-2.1	-2.7	-3.6	-5.5	-6.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-2.9	1.4	4.8	6.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	-1.2	-3.4	1.4	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-1.7	-0.6	-1.9	-2.2	2.1	3.2	4.3	6.2	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7
6.2 Activity rate	54.0	53.7	56.6	54.9	56.3	56.8	57.5	59.0	58.6	58.9	58.3	58.3	58.4	58.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	34.9	34.7	33.9	32.9	33.3	34.1	35.4	37.4	38.1	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.1	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	31.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.0
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	-0.2	4.5	8.0	-2.9	-3.3	11.7	-4.8	9.0	6.9	6.2	4.2	-0.1	1.8	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-5.2	2.3	0.6	-1.4	-4.4	9.0	-8.7	-1.6	7.1	5.2	2.1	-2.9	-0.2	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.7	3.0	3.0	-9.2	-5.4	9.7	-6.5	10.3	10.6	4.7	2.5	-0.1	1.4	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	-9.9	-8.8	6.2	-12.9	2.6	9.9	2.0	-0.9	-2.1	-0.2	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	3.6	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.8	3.3	7.4	7.5	0.7	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.6	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.3	2.1	7.3	-1.5	1.1	2.4	4.3	10.7	-0.2	1.0	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.9	0.4	-3.9	-0.5	3.7	2.0	6.2	-2.8	-2.2	-1.5	5.6	0.4	0.0	0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	34.6	32.9	32.2	33.0	33.3	33.1
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	32.0	30.4	29.7	29.5	29.9	30.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-1.1	0.0	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	-3.5	-3.5	-2.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	43.0	37.9	35.6	38.4	30.5	22.7	20.7	23.8	25.8	28.3	31.0	33.5	35.0
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 112. Iceland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	-2.8	-1.5	6.2	7.0	12.7	3.6	5.7	-7.8	-15.0	0.0	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.2
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	-1.7	-3.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.7	34.4	24.4	-12.2	-20.4	-51.4	-8.6	12.8	9.3	8.9	12.3
1.4 of which equipment	-20.3	-21.5	0.0	37.1	102.9	-3.2	-31.6	-33.6	-54.3	-6.4	4.0	9.3	8.9	14.3
1.5 of which construction	3.3	-7.1	14.0	27.7	10.3	39.5	-3.7	-16.2	-51.5	-18.0	-7.0	9.3	8.9	12.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.0	7.0	0.6	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.3	11.3	-1.5	-18.4	-24.0	4.5	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.7
1.8 GDP	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.2	-6.6	-4.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.9
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	-0.6	0.4	3.8	4.6	8.1	3.1	4.3	-3.4	-8.4	-0.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.6
2.2 Investment	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	5.7	8.1	6.9	-4.2	-5.8	-12.5	-1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-3.4	-1.9	5.7	10.4	16.3	11.1	-0.5	-9.5	-21.0	-2.8	4.4	3.1	2.7	3.5
2.5 Exports	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.9	2.6	-1.5	5.7	2.4	3.1	0.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
2.6 Final demand	-0.9	-0.5	6.3	13.3	18.9	9.7	5.3	-7.1	-17.9	-2.5	6.7	5.6	5.1	5.8
2.7 Imports	3.7	1.0	-3.9	-5.4	-11.6	-5.0	0.8	8.3	11.3	-2.0	-3.1	-2.9	-2.7	-2.9
2.8 Net exports	6.2	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-9.0	-6.4	6.5	10.8	14.4	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	12.2	17.7	13.3	9.0	3.4	0.5	3.0	-4.6	7.6	7.1	9.1	7.8	7.3	7.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.7	2.1	1.7	4.7	8.7	10.8	10.1	4.6	-5.3	-2.6	-1.8	-0.1	0.9	1.7
3.4 National savings	17.0	19.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.1	0.0	2.4	4.5	7.3	7.7	8.2	9.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.3	18.2	19.8	23.5	28.2	35.6	29.0	24.6	13.9	12.5	14.2	15.0	15.7	16.8
3.6 Current account	-4.3	1.5	-4.8	-9.8	-16.0	-24.3	-15.9	-24.6	-11.5	-8.0	-7.0	-7.3	-7.5	-7.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.1	4.0	6.3	9.2	11.4	7.6	4.0	-1.1	-1.3	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.2	4.6	3.8	6.8	5.6	5.9	3.0	3.2	5.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	0.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.2	1.6	2.3	8.4	3.8	-0.4	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-3.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.0	-0.1	0.9	5.7	1.7	-2.5	0.3	-0.8	-2.5	-3.3	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.7
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.7	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	3.3	5.1	4.5	0.8	-6.0	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	87.6	86.3	85.6	83.8	84.3	86.0	86.5	85.9	84.4	85.0	84.6	84.8	84.9	84.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	85.6	83.5	82.8	81.3	82.1	83.5	84.5	83.3	78.3	78.5	78.6	79.4	80.1	80.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	8.8	2.0	10.3	8.9	12.4	9.8	3.5	-1.9	6.0	4.1	7.6	6.2	6.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.3	3.8	0.7	7.1	6.9	4.4	5.0	-9.2	-13.8	2.5	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	7.1	-0.3	1.8	4.9	12.9	8.3	3.1	-1.4	10.1	1.5	5.7	4.8	4.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.3	1.4	-0.9	-0.7	2.0	3.7	2.5	-7.8	-8.9	3.0	-1.6	0.4	0.1	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	8.6	5.6	0.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	7.8	4.8	1.3	3.0	1.9	7.6	4.6	14.1	13.7	3.4	4.1	5.6	4.9	4.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	0.6	-4.1	-1.3	1.0	3.4	0.1	-6.1	-9.8	5.9	-1.6	-0.1	1.1	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	42.6	44.3	45.6	44.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	57.7	51.0	51.5	47.3	45.8	44.8	44.2
8.2 Current revenues	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	44.1	41.0	41.5	41.9	42.4	42.4	43.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-2.6	-2.8	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-10.0	-10.1	-5.4	-3.4	-2.4	-1.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	26.1	27.9	28.5	70.4	87.9	93.0	101.0	96.8	93.2	88.0
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.4	9.7	10.0	8.4	6.5	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	12.1	8.8	5.3	6.4	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	2.2	1.2	-1.8	-3.9	-4.6	-5.8	-2.9	-0.3	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	6.9	5.0	4.6	-0.4	3.8	-1.6	0.1	-0.4	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 113. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	-6.6	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	0.4	2.0	3.5
1.2 Government consumption	-1.1	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.5	3.7	5.3	6.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-30.0	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.3	0.6	2.4	5.3
1.4 of which equipment	-40.7	17.6	23.3	43.3	22.2	10.2	1.2	-5.6	-22.2	40.5	23.7	6.6	4.4	7.3
1.5 of which construction	-16.9	12.1	5.9	12.4	10.9	17.8	5.8	-6.9	-14.7	18.2	10.2	-2.9	2.4	5.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	6.5	9.7	5.1	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.6	4.8	3.5	8.1
1.8 GDP	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.5	3.0	2.9	3.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	-4.8	4.0	6.7	8.6	6.0	4.3	4.6	0.0	-0.8	5.1	6.0	0.8	2.1	3.4
2.2 Investment	-6.1	2.2	2.3	5.0	3.6	3.0	0.7	-1.4	-4.2	5.7	4.1	0.1	0.5	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.0	1.9	-0.4	-1.8	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	-2.1	2.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-12.4	8.5	8.7	11.9	9.9	7.3	6.0	-1.3	-7.7	13.7	10.0	0.8	2.7	4.5
2.5 Exports	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.6	-1.2	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4
2.6 Final demand	-11.4	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.7	8.8	7.7	-0.6	-8.9	14.4	11.5	3.0	3.8	6.0
2.7 Imports	5.7	-3.8	-4.9	-5.1	-3.3	-1.9	-3.0	1.2	4.1	-5.3	-3.0	-1.2	-0.9	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	6.5	-2.3	-3.4	-2.6	-1.5	-0.4	-1.3	1.9	2.8	-4.5	-1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.7
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	12.5	14.8	15.4	11.4	6.2	7.8	9.6	9.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.6	1.3	-2.7	1.8	7.6	6.5	5.3	4.8
3.4 National savings	17.0	17.3	15.1	15.7	15.4	16.0	15.1	16.1	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.9	14.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	15.1	17.6	17.6	19.4	20.0	22.1	21.1	21.8	14.9	19.5	23.8	22.4	21.7	21.4
3.6 Current account	1.9	-0.3	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.1	-5.9	-5.7	-2.2	-6.4	-10.0	-8.0	-6.8	-7.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.7	5.6	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	3.6	4.4	12.8	3.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-5.4	7.0	6.3	17.8	6.1	5.0	3.1	-1.5	-5.2	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-6.9	5.0	3.8	10.3	4.2	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-7.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.4	6.2	6.7	2.3	1.2	1.8
6.2 Activity rate	55.2	55.0	53.6	49.2	49.0	48.8	48.9	49.7	50.5	51.6	53.0	53.9	55.0	56.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	51.5	50.1	48.6	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.9	44.2	46.1	48.4	49.9	51.1	52.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.4	10.3	10.5	10.8	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.7	8.8	7.5	7.0	5.9
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	43.6	37.9	27.9	16.5	7.1	10.8	9.4	7.5	4.7	7.0	-2.1	8.0	6.6	7.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-4.1	-0.5	3.7	5.1	-1.1	0.9	2.7	-2.9	-0.3	-1.3	-9.8	0.0	-1.1	2.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	51.8	28.8	20.3	-1.1	1.0	5.5	6.1	9.2	10.4	4.1	-3.7	7.2	4.8	5.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.7	-6.3	-2.4	-12.0	-5.7	-3.5	-0.1	-2.5	4.8	-1.5	-11.3	-1.0	-2.3	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	8.3	7.3	5.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	49.7	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.8	4.8
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	-0.3	-4.4	1.9	-3.1	2.1	-3.1	-4.5	1.5	-2.1	0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	40.8	34.8	40.4	39.4	41.4	39.8	40.2	40.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	39.5	32.0	33.5	36.7	39.5	37.5	37.0	36.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-1.5	-2.8	-6.9	-2.6	-2.0	-2.4	-3.2	-3.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	77.9	74.0	67.7	59.6	52.7	46.5	39.9	40.0	46.1	42.4	39.2	36.8	36.5	35.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	11.7	16.2	16.8	18.9	12.9	9.6	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	83.4	60.5	37.8	23.8	15.7	18.7	17.8	17.0	10.2	7.6	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-3.9	-2.5	-1.0	1.9	2.7	2.0	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	4.4	6.3	10.0	6.2	7.3	3.7	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-46.0	-23.7	-12.0	-3.2	5.4	-6.7	2.1	-4.1	-11.2	5.4	-14.4	-1.7	-1.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	100.3	97.0	100.6	95.5	100.0	97.2	103.1	103.5	97.8	107.7	87.6	90.8	92.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

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(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	-12.9	2.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.9
1.2 Government consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	-1.6	-0.6	0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3	-2.3	2.7	3.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-22.4	7.5	14.1	-1.2	2.8	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	-30.2	-3.1	3.1	1.9	3.3	3.5
1.8 GDP	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2	0.2	2.4	3.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	-11.6	1.6	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.5
2.2 Investment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	-11.5	-5.0	-2.2	-0.4	0.5	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	-2.1	1.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	-25.3	-2.0	0.3	2.0	3.5	4.2
2.5 Exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-8.8	2.4	4.9	-0.5	1.2	1.2
2.6 Final demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	-34.1	0.4	5.2	1.5	4.6	5.4
2.7 Imports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-13.2	28.4	2.1	-2.0	-1.3	-2.2	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-14.1	19.6	4.5	2.9	-1.8	-1.1	-1.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-15.4	-16.9	-17.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	16.3	15.4	14.0	14.7	15.4
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	-2.2	-2.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.4	18.8	15.4	16.6	17.7	25.4	33.8	40.7	27.1	22.8	19.5	18.7	18.6	18.5
3.6 Current account	:	:	:	:	-16.6	-31.3	-39.5	-50.6	-29.6	-24.6	-19.6	-20.1	-20.8	-20.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	:	:	:	:	9.1	-7.2	2.3	-1.9	4.6	10.1	-0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	-0.5	19.3	4.5	-3.8	-2.0	-6.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	61.3	60.2	62.4	62.7	62.6	62.2	57.9	58.5	58.9	59.3	59.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	42.8	42.4	50.3	52.2	50.6	49.9	46.5	46.8	47.3	47.8	47.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	30.3	29.6	19.4	16.8	19.1	19.7	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.4	19.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	-2.9	12.7	3.2	-3.7	1.1	4.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	-5.0	12.8	0.6	-7.4	-1.6	1.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	-1.0	7.7	-6.2	-3.2	-0.3	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	-3.3	6.0	-7.1	-6.5	-2.4	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	20.2	3.1	8.3	5.9	4.3	9.1	12.7	7.7	2.4	1.6	0.9	3.6	2.1	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	2.2	-0.1	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.5
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	5.0	0.9	-0.2	1.9	0.2	1.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	47.1	45.2	39.7	39.9	38.6	38.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.8	42.2	39.7	35.8	36.7	36.6	36.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.7	-4.9	-5.4	-4.0	-3.2	-2.0	-2.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	75.7	40.3	45.3	38.6	32.6	27.5	29.0	38.2	40.9	45.9	52.0	53.5	53.1	53.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

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(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.2 Government consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.7 Imports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.8 GDP	5.3	4.3	2.5	9.3	5.4	3.6	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.6	1.5	2.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	-0.5	-2.1	0.9
2.2 Investment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	-0.5	0.7	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-1.0	-1.3	2.4
2.5 Exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	1.1	5.0	2.2
2.6 Final demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	0.2	3.8	4.6
2.7 Imports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	-1.8	-2.3	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	-0.6	2.8	-0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	8.1	5.5	7.9	7.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	11.7	11.0	14.5	28.3	23.7	24.1	29.0	29.7	18.0	17.2	18.0	17.8	18.1	19.1
3.6 Current account	2.2	-4.2	-7.8	-13.8	-8.8	-10.1	-17.7	-21.6	-7.2	-7.4	-8.9	-12.4	-10.3	-11.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	8.0	5.4	8.9	13.0	7.6	4.4	-2.3	4.1	10.3	8.1	1.2	1.7	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.4	-3.4	-2.7	0.4	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	6.3	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0	-2.8	-0.2	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	70.0	68.6	68.0	71.8	69.2	66.8	65.2	65.9	63.0	59.8	59.1	59.2	59.4	59.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	61.4	59.5	58.1	58.5	54.8	52.9	53.5	56.9	52.8	48.4	45.5	43.6	43.6	44.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0	26.4	26.5	25.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.5 GDP deflator	88.3	22.3	12.9	12.2	15.7	12.5	10.1	12.6	5.9	4.9	8.4	6.8	9.4	3.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	41.0	42.3	43.2	43.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-4.7	-5.0	-6.7	-3.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	44.5	47.7	58.1	61.2	65.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 116. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.6	3.0	0.9	-0.6	-1.9	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.2
1.2 Government consumption	2.4	2.5	2.8	-0.1	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.6	4.4	0.9	-2.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.5	3.1	1.7	4.2	8.6	2.1	-4.5	-5.8	-16.1	-0.5	4.0	5.7	5.8	9.4
1.4 of which equipment	8.3	4.0	1.8	7.1	10.7	1.8	-1.4	-5.4	-19.6	9.9	11.0	5.0	6.4	11.4
1.5 of which construction	3.9	1.4	-0.1	0.9	4.8	1.8	-8.6	-8.8	-17.4	-8.0	-2.4	6.6	4.9	6.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	10.9	7.1	7.0	1.9	5.0	6.1	-9.1	11.1	6.7	4.4	6.2	6.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	5.3	7.0	11.7	4.4	0.6	-2.7	-13.5	12.5	4.8	3.8	5.3	7.6
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.8	3.2	2.5	4.3	2.4	0.7	-0.4	-3.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.5	1.0	0.0	-0.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-2.9	-0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.1	2.9	0.2	-1.6	-4.3	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.1
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	-1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
2.6 Final demand	4.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	5.8	3.0	0.8	-0.9	-5.5	4.2	2.6	2.6	3.1	4.0
2.7 Imports	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.5	2.4	-1.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.9	19.6	17.3	17.0	15.7	15.6	17.0	16.2	18.7	19.8	18.9	18.3	17.9	17.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.0	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.2	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	-0.9	-1.8	-2.3	2.0	-1.0	-4.0	-3.4	-8.2	-8.2	-7.4	-6.2	-5.1	-4.1
3.4 National savings	19.6	18.7	15.6	14.7	17.8	14.6	13.0	12.8	10.5	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.8	13.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.3	20.2	18.8	17.2	19.7	19.0	17.2	17.5	14.1	14.8	14.9	15.6	16.0	16.9
3.6 Current account	0.3	-1.5	-3.3	-2.4	-1.9	-4.4	-4.2	-4.8	-3.6	-3.3	-3.3	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.6	1.7	-1.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.2	-3.3	-2.4	-2.1	-1.6	-1.1	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.2	1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.5	-3.4	-2.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	93.0	110.9	125.0	142.8	144.1	140.8	136.2	133.9	146.4	148.9	151.4	155.8	161.2
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	6.2	1.7	0.4	-0.4	0.9	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.9	3.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	2.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.8	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-3.7	-0.6	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	67.4	71.6	76.9	77.7	77.2	76.8	76.5	76.9	76.3	75.6	75.0	75.9	75.9	75.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.2	66.3	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.7	71.4	72.5	69.3	68.5	68.4	69.7	69.9	69.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.4	62.2	67.7	68.2	70.7	69.1	66.7	68.0	64.2	63.2	63.2	64.4	64.6	64.2
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	5.4	6.8	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.5
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.6	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.3	1.9	3.0	3.3	1.9	3.8	3.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	6.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.9	0.0	-0.3	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	-0.9	-1.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	3.3	6.8	3.3	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-1.4	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-5.3	5.8	-1.4	-1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	34.6	36.8	37.9	34.9	35.9	39.5	39.1	42.8	42.7	41.7	40.4	39.9	39.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	31.6	32.8	33.5	34.9	32.5	32.6	32.7	31.0	31.4	31.6	32.0	32.6	33.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.2	-3.0	-4.0	-4.5	-0.1	-3.4	-6.9	-6.4	-11.9	-11.3	-10.1	-8.5	-7.3	-6.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	42.8	56.2	64.4	71.6	55.1	68.2	99.2	76.5	90.1	99.2	103.5	109.6	112.3	113.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	8.6	7.0	6.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	7.9	4.8	5.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	2.6	5.2	4.4	4.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.8	0.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.2	-2.7	-1.4	-4.3	6.4	-3.1	-5.3	3.8	-1.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.2	109.4	95.2	92.2	94.4	91.6	86.7	89.9	89.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2014

## 117. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.4	4.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.7	2.6	0.1	2.3	0.4	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.1	-0.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.9	8.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-2.7	-4.1	-10.6	0.1	0.8	3.2	1.6	1.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.2	10.1	0.1	1.3	2.1	-2.3	-2.1	-16.5	2.3	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.2	7.2	-1.2	-3.0	-4.1	-3.8	-7.0	-6.2	-2.8	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	9.1	3.5	3.6	5.6	5.9	2.7	1.4	-24.2	24.3	-0.1	2.5	0.7	3.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	1.7	11.4	3.1	4.3	3.4	0.1	0.3	-15.7	11.2	6.3	6.3	-0.4	1.0
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.8	5.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.3	-1.0	-5.5	4.5	-0.8	2.0	0.8	1.9
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.5	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	-0.6	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.8
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.5	2.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-2.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-1.6	0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	3.0	5.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-4.0	2.8	0.1	2.5	0.6	1.5
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	-4.3	3.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.8	6.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.3	-1.0	-8.3	5.9	0.1	2.9	0.7	2.1
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	2.8	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	0.1	-0.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	-1.5	1.7	-0.9	-0.5	0.2	0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.2	27.1	27.6	27.5	27.4	26.4	28.4	28.9	27.0	27.3	27.3	28.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.9	9.0	6.5	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	6.0	5.2	1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-0.1	-5.8	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6	-5.2	-5.0
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.0	33.2	32.3	28.9	25.9	25.3	26.3	22.6	23.5	21.9	21.7	22.1	23.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.4	31.0	30.3	29.6	26.5	22.8	21.6	23.0	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.8	21.0	21.8
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.0	102.6	88.2	77.8	90.1	92.5	89.0	79.5	91.6	75.5	80.4	77.8	85.4
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.7	5.7	5.0	3.9	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.3	5.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-2.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	3.1	3.9	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	-0.6	-4.0	5.0	-2.4	2.2	0.7	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	6.1	1.4	2.6	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.8	-4.4	5.1	-1.7	2.2	0.8	1.9
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-1.6	-0.5	1.7	-0.2	0.1	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	77.4	76.1	75.6	78.5	79.7	79.5	82.3	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.5	83.9	84.6	85.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	76.5	74.5	73.8	76.5	76.6	75.6	78.8	79.3	78.8	78.9	79.9	80.4	81.1	81.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.2	8.3	4.1	2.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.1	0.3	-3.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	1.8	2.9	0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.8	5.1	0.2	1.4	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	0.9	0.3	-4.5	2.9	-1.6	0.4	-0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	2.2	0.8	-2.4	5.1	0.0	1.4	-1.1
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.2	1.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	0.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1	-1.5	-1.0	0.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-4.7	3.8	0.9	-1.6	-3.1	-2.9	-9.5	13.2	-5.7	-7.6	-3.8	-0.3	-1.6
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	31.8	33.5	38.0	37.4	38.3	36.9	41.9	40.8	41.4	42.8	43.7	43.9
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	32.2	31.7	31.0	30.8	33.8	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.6	34.5	35.8	36.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	0.4	-1.7	-7.0	-6.6	-4.5	-1.9	-8.8	-8.4	-7.8	-8.3	-7.9	-7.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.9	66.7	67.0	91.2	140.1	186.4	215.3	191.8	210.2	215.3	233.2	240.6	249.5	250.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.5	4.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.4	3.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.4	3.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.7	-3.1	4.0	11.2	16.1	6.1	5.9	4.1	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	136.5	111.6	91.3	87.1	98.8	99.9	106.9	107.1	105.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator