



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN  
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

**Statistical Annex**

**of**

**European Economy**

**AUTUMN 2011**





EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN  
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

# **Statistical Annex of European Economy**

## **AUTUMN 2011**

For inquiries concerning the data contact:

A. Avdoulos  
N. Doyle

tel. +32.2.29 933 63  
tel. +32.2.29 934 60

email: [antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu](mailto:antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu)  
email: [noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu](mailto:noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu)

Cut-off date: 24 October 2011



<b>NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL ANNEX</b>	7
<b>SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS</b>	8
<b>NOTES ON THE TABLES</b>	9
<b>TABLES</b>	29
<b>POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET</b>	
1. Total population (National accounts)	30
1. Total population (National accounts)	31
2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)	32
2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)	33
3. Unemployment rate; total	34
3. Unemployment rate; total	35
<b>OUTPUT</b>	
4. Gross domestic product at current market prices	36
4. Gross domestic product at current market prices	37
5. Gross domestic product at current market prices	38
5. Gross domestic product at current market prices	39
6. Gross domestic product at current market prices	40
6. Gross domestic product at current market prices	41
7. Gross domestic product at current market prices	42
7. Gross domestic product at current market prices	43
8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	44
8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	45
9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	46
9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	47
10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices	48
10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices	49
11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed	50
11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed	51
12. Industrial production; construction excluded	52
12. Industrial production; construction excluded	53
<b>NATIONAL FINAL USES</b>	
13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices	54
13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices	55
14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	56
14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	57
15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	58
15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	59
16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices	60
16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices	61
17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices	62
17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices	63
18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices	64
18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices	65
19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy	66
19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy	67
20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy	68
20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy	69
21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy	70

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy	71
22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices	72
22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices	73
23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices	74
23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices	75
<b>PRICES</b>	
24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices	76
24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices	77
25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure	78
25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure	79
26. Price deflator exports of goods and services	80
26. Price deflator exports of goods and services	81
27. Price deflator imports of goods and services	82
27. Price deflator imports of goods and services	83
28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)	84
28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)	85
<b>WAGE COSTS</b>	
29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy	86
29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy	87
30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy	88
30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy	89
31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy	90
31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy	91
32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)	92
32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)	93
33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	94
33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	95
34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)	96
34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)	97
35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	98
35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	99
<b>FOREIGN TRADE AND CURRENT BALANCE</b>	
36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	100
36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	101
37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices	102
37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices	103
38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)	104
38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)	105
39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)	106
39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)	107
40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	108
40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	109
41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices	110
41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices	111
42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)	112
42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)	113
43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)	114
43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)	115
44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)	116
44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)	117
<b>SAVING</b>	
45. Gross national saving	118
45. Gross national saving	119
46. Gross saving; private sector	120
46. Gross saving; private sector	121
47. Gross saving; general government	122
47. Gross saving; general government	123

## MONEY INTEREST RATES AND EXCHANGE RATES

48. Nominal short-term interest rates	124
48. Nominal short-term interest rates	125
49. Nominal long-term interest rates	126
49. Nominal long-term interest rates	127
50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)	128
50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)	129
51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone	131
52. Nominal effective exchange rates	132
52. Nominal effective exchange rates	133

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government	134
53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government	135
54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government	136
54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government	137
55. Social contributions received; general government	138
55. Social contributions received; general government	139
56. Actual social contributions received; general government	140
56. Actual social contributions received; general government	141
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government	142
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government	143
58. Total current revenue; general government	144
58. Total current revenue; general government	145
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government	146
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government	147
60. Collective consumption expenditure	148
60. Collective consumption expenditure	149
61. Social transfers in kind	150
61. Social transfers in kind	151
62. Compensation of employees; general government	152
62. Compensation of employees; general government	153
63. Intermediate consumption; general government	154
63. Intermediate consumption; general government	155
64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government	156
64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government	157
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government	158
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government	159
66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government	160
66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government	161
67. Subsidies; general government	162
67. Subsidies; general government	163
68. Other current expenditure; general government	164
68. Other current expenditure; general government	165
69. Total current expenditure; general government	166
69. Total current expenditure; general government	167
70. Gross saving; general government	168
70. Gross saving; general government	169
71. Capital transfers received; general government	170
71. Capital transfers received; general government	171
72. Total revenue; general government	172
72. Total revenue; general government	173
73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government	174

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government	175
74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)	176
74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)	177
75. Total expenditure; general government 1)	178
75. Total expenditure; general government 1)	179
76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)	180
76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)	181
77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)	182
77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)	183
78. General government consolidated gross debt	184
78. General government consolidated gross debt	185
<b>MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS 1961-2013</b>	
79. Belgium	186
80. Germany	187
81. Estonia	188
82. Ireland	189
83. Greece	190
84. Spain	191
85. France	192
86. Italy	193
87. Cyprus	194
88. Luxembourg	195
89. Malta	196
90. Netherlands	197
91. Austria	198
92. Portugal	199
93. Slovenia	200
94. Slovakia	201
95. Finland	202
96. EA-17	203
97. EA-12 1)	204
98. Bulgaria	205
99. Czech Republic	206
100. Denmark	207
101. Latvia	208
102. Lithuania	209
103. Hungary	210
104. Poland	211
105. Romania	212
106. Sweden	213
107. United Kingdom	214
108. EU-27	215
109. EU-15 1)	216
110. Croatia	217
111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of	218
112. Iceland	219
113. Turkey	220
114. Montenegro	221
115. United States	222
116. Japan	223



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

## Notes on the statistical annex

### *General remarks*

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 95 system. For Germany, Ireland and Portugal, data start in the late 1980s or early 1990s. For Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia data start in the early or mid-1990s. For all other Member States most data have been reported for longer periods. ESA 79 data are used for the earlier years. Public finance ESA 95 data start at the earliest in 1970, they are gradually becoming available and cannot be linked with the former definitions series. See also the explanatory notes on the respective tables.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, Croatia, the FYROM and Iceland are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2011 to 2013 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts for 2011 to 2013 are based on data available up to 24 October 2011.

See also the explanatory notes on the tables for specific definitions.

## Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil	MT	Malta
:	not available	NL	Netherlands
%	percent or percentage	AT	Austria
Mio	million	PL	Poland
Mrd	1000 million	PT	Portugal
EUR	euro	RO	Romania
ECU	European currency unit	SI	Slovenia
PPS	purchasing power standard	SK	Slovakia
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices	FI	Finland
ESA	European system of accounts	SE	Sweden
SNA	System of national accounts	UK	United Kingdom
ULC	Unit labour costs		
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990	HR	Croatia
EU-27	European Union	MK	F.Y.R. of Macedonia
EA-17	euro area	ME	Montenegro
EU-15	former EU-15	IS	Iceland
EA-12	former euro area	TR	Turkey
BE	Belgium	US	United States
BG	Bulgaria	JP	Japan
CZ	Czech Republic		
DK	Denmark		
DE	Germany		
EE	Estonia		
IE	Ireland		
EL	Greece		
ES	Spain		
FR	France		
IT	Italy		
CY	Cyprus		
LV	Latvia		
LT	Lithuania		
LU	Luxembourg		
HU	Hungary		

## Notes on the tables

### Preliminary remarks

Notes draw heavily on the methodological guide to the European System of Accounts (ESA 95). For key variables, ESA 95 codes are mentioned in brackets. For more information in addition to the notes presented for individual tables, the reader can refer to the respective parts of the ESA 95 methodology

### General remarks on the institutional sectors

The European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) subdivides the *total economy* (ESA 1995-code: S.1) into institutional sectors:

#### *Corporations*

The sector *non-financial corporations (S.11)* consists of resident institutional units whose distributive and financial transactions are distinct from those of their owners. The sector also includes *quasi-corporations*, which keep a complete set of accounts but have no independent legal status. However, quasi-corporations have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are deemed to have autonomy of decision and are considered as distinct institutional units. The sector *financial corporations (S.12)* consists of all resident corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and/or auxiliary financial activities, including insurance corporations and pension funds as well as the central bank.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.21, 2.13 (f) , 2.32 f

#### *General government*

General government (S.13) produces non-market output for individual and collective consumption and is engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth. The sector comprises four sub-sectors: central government, state government, local government and social security funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.68 f

#### *Households*

The households sector (S.14) covers individuals or groups of individuals as consumers and as producers of goods and non-financial services for own final use. Notably, the households sector contains also *sole proprietorships and partnerships without independent legal status* – other than those treated as quasi-corporations – which are market producers. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.75, 2.76

#### *Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH)*

This sector (S.15) consists of non-profit institutions which are separate legal entities and which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant. Their principal resources, apart from those derived from occasional sales, are derived from voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from households in their capacity as consumers, from payments made by general government (however, NPISH are *not* controlled and *not* mainly financed by general government) and from property income. Examples are in particular churches, sports clubs, charities, political parties and trade unions. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.87, 2.88

Furthermore, ESA 1995 defines the *rest of the world sector (S.2)* that consists of non-resident units which have economic links with resident units. Included are the Institutions of the EU and international organisations. Its accounts provide an overall view of the economic relationships linking the national economy with the rest of the world.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.89

**Table 1**  
**Total Population (National accounts)**

The total population of a country consists of all persons, national or foreign, who are permanently settled (i.e. for a period of *one year or more*) in the economic territory of the country.

The total population of a country does *not* include:

foreign civilians staying on the territory for less than a year (i.e. frontier workers, seasonal workers, tourists, patients etc.);

national civilians staying abroad for a period of one year or more;

▪ national military personnel working with international organisations located in the rest of the world;

national technical assistance personnel on long-term assignments who work abroad and are deemed to be employed by their host government, or international organisation, which is actually financing their work;

foreign students however long they study in the country;

members of armed forces of a foreign country who are stationed in the country;

the foreign personnel of foreign scientific bases located on the geographic territory of the country;

▪ members of foreign diplomatic missions stationed in the country.

National accounts data on population is based on an annual average.

*Note:* Data for France are for France as a whole, i.e. including the ‘departements d’outre mer’.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 11.05 f

**Table 2**  
**Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)**

Employment covers employees and self-employed persons. It is an annual average, and uses the domestic concept, which includes residents as well as non-residents who work for resident producer units. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.11 f

**Table 3**  
**Unemployment rate, total; member states: definition Eurostat**

Total unemployed individuals as a share of the total active population. *Unemployed persons* are those aged at least 15 years not living in collective households who are without work within the next two weeks, available to start work within the next two weeks and are seeking work (i.e. have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks or are not seeking a job because have already found a job to start later). The *total active population* (labour force) is the total number of the employed and unemployed population. *Reference:* Eurostat, unemployment statistics

**Table 4**  
**Gross domestic product at current market prices (National currency)**

Gross domestic product (GDP), at market prices (ESA-code B.1\*g) can be defined in *three* ways:

It is the sum of gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries plus taxes less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

In this context, GDP is the balancing item in the total economy production account;

GDP is the sum of final uses of goods and services by resident institutional units, plus exports and minus imports of goods and services;

GDP is the sum of uses in the total economy generation of income account (i.e. compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, gross operating surplus and mixed income of the total economy).

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.89

**Table 6**  
**Gross domestic product at current market prices (PPS)**

Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) is the artificial common reference currency unit used in the EU to express the volume of economic aggregates for the purpose of spatial comparisons in real terms. Volume aggregates in PPS are obtained by dividing their original value in national currency units by the respective Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs). One PPS buys the same given average volume of goods and services in all countries, whereas different amounts of national currency units are needed to buy this volume of goods and services, depending on the national price level. For a given product the PPP between two countries A and B is defined as the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same quantity of the product as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A. PPPs for groups of products and higher aggregates up to GDP are obtained by weighting PPPs for products by their share in expenditure.

**Table 8**  
**Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population (EUR, EU-15 = 100)**

Population is defined according to the national accounts (see note on Table 1).

**Table 11**  
**Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed (National currency, annual percentage change)**

The calculation is based on employed persons, all domestic industries, or, where applicable on *full-time equivalents*. Full-time equivalent employment, which equals the number of full-time equivalent jobs, is defined as total hours worked divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.32

**Table 12**  
**Industrial production; construction excluded (Annual percentage change)**

Industrial production is calculated as an index (production index) which shows the output and the activity of the industrial branches; it provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. The term "production" is used within the scope of European and National short term indicators (*short-term business statistics*). Industrial production, construction excluded, covers the NACE sections C, D and E.

### **Table 13**

#### **Private final consumption expenditure at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Private final consumption expenditure (P.3) includes final consumption expenditure of private households and of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH). Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure of households also includes the following *borderline cases*:

- service of owner-occupied dwelling;
- items not treated as intermediate consumption, like materials for small repairs to and interior decoration of dwellings of a kind typically carried out by tenants as well as owners;
- items not treated as capital formation, in particular consumer durables, that continue to perform their function in several accounting periods.

Goods and services financed by the government and supplied to households as social transfers in kind are *not* included. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.75, 3.76

### **Table 17**

#### **Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure of general government (P.3) includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households – without any transformation – as *social transfers in kind*.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

*Individual consumption expenditure* of general government includes e.g. expenditure for health, for social security and welfare and for culture, except for expenditures on general administration, regulation, research etc. in each of these categories. *Collective consumption expenditure* among other things consists of expenses for management and regulation of society, for the provision of security and defence as well as for the protection of the environment.

*Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

### **Table 19**

#### **Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. *Additions to the value of non-produced assets* pertaining in particular to land, e.g. draining of marshes or the irrigation of deserts by the construction of dykes, ditches and irrigation channels. Examples for *intangible* fixed assets are mineral exploration and computer software.

*Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

**Table 21****Change in inventories and net acquisition of valuables; current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

*Changes in inventories (P.52)* are measured by the value of entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories. Inventories consist of materials and supply, work in progress, finished goods and goods for resale.

*Valuables (P.53)* are non-financial goods that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time and held primarily as stores of value. They encompass e.g. precious metals (gold, silver, platinum), antiques, paintings etc. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.117, 3.119, 3.125 – 3.126

**Table 22****Domestic demand including stocks at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Domestic demand is the sum of

- Final consumption expenditure (P.3)
- + Gross fixed capital formation (P.51)
- + Changes in inventories (P.52)
- + Acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

**Table 24****Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Ratio of GDP at current market prices to GDP at constant prices.

**Table 28****Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts; 2005 = 100)**

The terms of trade indicate the ratio of the change of export prices of goods and services to the change of import prices of goods and services. They are equal to the ratio of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

**Table 29****Nominal compensation per employee; total economy (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and wages and salaries in kind (D.11) as well as employers' social contributions (D.12). The system of accounts records the employers contributions to social insurance funds as two transactions: employers pay employer's social contributions to their employees, and employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds (*rerouting*).

For several countries nominal compensation per employee is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Depending on the availability, data relate to domestic or national concept.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.02, 1.39, 11.12, 11.32

**Table 32****Adjusted wage share; total economy**

Compensation per employee as percentage of gross domestic product at factor cost per person employed. *GDP at factor cost*, which is not an ESA 1995 term, can easily be derived by subtracting net taxes on production from GDP at market prices. For several countries adjusted wage share is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 33****Nominal unit labour costs; total economy (National currency; 2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed (labour productivity). For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 34****Real unit labour costs; total economy (2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed. For several countries real unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 35****Nominal unit labour costs; total economy; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (USD; 2005 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed. For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11). *Double export weights* calculate for each market the total supply as the sum of home supply (i.e. the part of the domestic production that is not exported) and foreign supply (all competitor countries' exports to the market). The share of each country in the total market is then calculated. In a further step these weights per market are weighted together for each exporting country in the total market. Double export weights take into account that exporters to a given market compete not only with domestic producers there, but also with other exporters to that market ("third market effect").

**Table 36****Exports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

*Exports of goods (P.61)* are to be valued free on board (f.o.b.) at the border of the exporting country. This value consists of

- the value of the goods at basic prices;
- the related transport and distributive services up to that point of the border;
- any taxes less subsidies on the goods exported; for intra-EU deliveries this includes VAT and other taxes on the goods paid in the exporting country.

*Exports of services (P.62)* consist of all services rendered by residents to non-residents. They include e.g. expenditures by non-resident tourists and business travellers, royalties and license fees, installation of equipment abroad when a project is of limited duration by its nature, etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.140, 3.142



**Table 38****Intra EU exports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *exports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

**Table 40****Imports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

The *imports of goods (P.71)* are valued at the cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) price at the border of the importing country. The c.i.f. price is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country before the payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country. *Imports of services (P.72)* consist of all services rendered by non-residents to residents (see also note on Table 36). *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.141, 3.142 f

**Table 42****Intra EU imports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *imports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

**Table 44****Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

'Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world' is identical with the '*Current external balance*' (B.12). It is the sum of

- the external balance of goods and services (exports minus imports)
- + the net factor income from the rest of the world
- + the net current transfers from the rest of the world

Factor income (primary income) from the rest of the world contains compensation of employees, property income, subsidies and taxes on production and imports

*Reference:* see ESA 1995, Table 8.16 (external account of primary incomes and current transfers)

**Table 45****Gross national saving (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross national saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of national disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. *Gross* (national) saving always means the saving before deducting consumption of fixed capital.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.96

**Table 46****Gross saving; private sector; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product)**

The private sector includes non-financial corporations, financial corporations, private households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

For the *private households and the NPISH* gross saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. For *financial and non-financial corporations* gross saving equals disposable income minus adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves. The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8), represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 4.141 f

**Table 47****Gross saving; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Saving (B.8) is obtained by subtracting final consumption expenditure from disposable income or by subtracting actual final consumption from adjusted disposable income. It is the (positive or negative) amount resulting from *current* transactions which establishes the link with accumulation. If saving is positive, non-spent income is used for the acquisition of assets or for paying off liabilities. If saving is negative, certain assets are liquidated or certain liabilities increase.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 8.42, 8.43

**Table 48****Nominal short term interest rates (%)***Definitions:*

BE: 1961 – 1984, 4-month certificates of ‘Fonds des Rentes’; from 1985, 3-month Treasury certificates.

DK: 1961 – 1976, discount rate; 1977 – 1988, call money; from 1989, 3-month interbank rates.

DE: 3-month interbank rates.

EL: 1960 – April 1980 credit for working capital to industry; May 1980 – 1987, interbank sight deposits; from 1988, 1-month interbank rates; since December 1994, 3-month Athibor.

ES: 3-month interbank rates.

FR: 1960 – 1968, call money; 1969 – 1981, 1-month sale and repurchase agreements on private sector paper; from 1982, 3-month sale and repurchase agreement on private sector paper (Pibor).

IE: 1961 – 1970, 3-month interbank deposits in London; from 1971, 3-month interbank rates in Dublin.

IT: 1960 – 1970, 12-month Treasury bills; 1971 – 1984, interbank sight deposits; from 1985, 3-month interbank rates.

NL: 1960 – September 1972, 3-month treasury bills; from October 1972, 3-month interbank rates.

AT: 1960 – 1979, day-to-day money; 1980 – 1994 onwards, 3-month interbank rates; from 1995, 3-month Vabor.

PT: 1966 – July 1985, 6-month deposits; August 1985 – 1992, 3-month Treasury bills; from January 1993, 3-month interbank rates.

FI: 3-month Helibor.

SE: 1982 – 1986, 3-month Treasury discount notes; from 1987 onwards, 3-month Stibor.

UK: 1961 – September 1964, 3-month Treasury bills; from October 1964, 3-month interbank rates.

EU-15: Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.

US: 3-month money market.

JP: Bonds traded with 3-month repurchase agreements ; from January 1989, rates of 3-month Certificate of Deposit.

**Table 49**  
**Nominal long-term interest rates (%)**

*Definitions:*

BE:	Central government bonds over 5 years, secondary market; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DK:	State and mortgage bonds; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DE:	Public sector bonds outstanding (over 3 years); from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EL:	Central government bonds, based on 12-months Treasury bonds.
ES:	1979 – 1987, State bonds of 2 to 4 years; 1988 – 1992, central government bonds at more than two years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FR:	1960 – 1979, public sector bonds; 1980 – 1992, central government bonds of 7 to 10 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IE:	1960 – 1970, central government bonds, 20 years in London; 1971 – 1994, central government bonds with 15 years to maturity, in Dublin; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IT:	1960 – 1984, Crediop bonds ; 1985 – 1991, rate of specialised industrial credit institutions (gross rate); 1992, public sector bonds outstanding; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
LU:	1973 – 1993, Central government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1994 , central government OLUX bonds of 10 years, secondary market.
NL:	1960 – 1973, 3,25 % State bond 1948; 1974 – 1984, private loans to public enterprises; 1985 – 1992, yield of 5 central government bonds with the longest maturity; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
AT:	Government bonds of more than 1 year, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
PT:	Weighted average of public and private bonds over 5 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FI:	1960 – 1979, non-central government taxable bonds; 1980 – 1994, government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
SE:	Central government bonds of 9 to 11 years; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
UK:	Central government bonds 20 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EU-15:	Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.
US:	1960 – 1988, federal government bonds over 10 years; 1989 – 1992, federal government bonds over 30 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
JP:	1961 – 1978, State bonds; 1979 – June 1987, over the counter sales of State bonds; 1987 – April 1989: benchmark: bond no 111 (1998); 1989 – August 1992: benchmark: bond no 119 (1999); from September 1992: benchmark: bond no 145 (maturity in 2002).

**Table 52****Nominal effective exchange rates; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (2005 = 100)**

The *nominal effective exchange rate* of a country or of a currency area displays changes in the value of that country's currency relative to the currencies of its principal trading partners. It is calculated as a weighted average of the bilateral exchange rates with those currencies. For *double export weights* see note on Table 35.

---

**Tables 53 to 77**

Member States have provided figures for the last statistical period according to ESA 95 specifications starting from the years mentioned below:

1969: NL	1980: IT
1970: BE, UK, DE	1985: IE
1971: DK	1988: EL
1975: FI	1990: LU, LV
1976: AT	1991: BG, PL
1977: PT	1993: SE, EE, LT, SK
1978: FR	1995: CY, CZ, ES, HU, MT, RO, SI

---

**Table 53****Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at current market prices)**

Taxes on production and imports (D.2) levied by general government consist of compulsory, unrequited payments, which are levied in respect of the production and importation of goods and services, the employment of labour, the ownership or use of land, buildings or other assets used in production. (Taxes on production and imports are also levied by the *Institutions of the EU*. However, they are *not included* in this table.) Taxes on production and imports comprise

Value added type taxes (D.211)

Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT (D.212)

Taxes on products, except VAT and import taxes (D.214)

Other taxes on production (D.29)

*Taxes on products* (except VAT and import taxes), *D.214*, include e.g. car registration taxes; taxes on entertainment; taxes on insurance premiums and taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting, other than those on winnings. *Other taxes on production* (*D.29*) consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of the goods and services produced or sold. They include taxes on the total wage bill and payroll taxes; taxes on the use of fixed assets (vehicles, machinery, equipment) for purposes of production as well as taxes on the ownership or use of land, buildings, or other structures utilised by enterprises in production. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.14 – 4.23

**Table 54****Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5) levied by general government cover all compulsory, unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, levied periodically on the income and wealth of institutional units. They are subdivided into taxes on income, and other current taxes

*Taxes on income (D.51)* include

Taxes on individual or household income (income from employment, property, entrepreneurship, pensions, etc.), including taxes deducted by employees (pay-as-you-earn taxes).

Taxes on the income of owners of unincorporated enterprises are included here.

Taxes on the income or profits of corporations

Taxes on holding gains

Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling, payable on the amounts received by winners

*Other current taxes (D.59)* include

Current taxes on capital which consist of taxes that are payable periodically on the ownership or use of land or buildings by owners, and current taxes on net wealth and other assets (in particular valuables).

Poll taxes, levied per adult or per household, independently of income or wealth

Expenditure taxes, payable on the total expenditures of persons or households

Payments of households for licences to own or use vehicles, boats or aircraft (not used for business purposes), or for licences to hunt, shoot or fish, etc. (*But:* driving or pilot licences, television or radio licences, library admission, etc. are *not* included. They are regarded as purchases of services rendered by government.)

Taxes on international transactions (e.g. travel abroad, or foreign remittances), except those payable by producers and import duties paid by households.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.77 – 4.80

**Table 55****Social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual and imputed social contributions (D.611 + D.612) paid to general government, in particular to social security funds. They comprise compulsory and voluntary social contributions of employers, employees as well as of self-employed and non-employed persons.

**Table 56****Actual social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual social contributions (D.611) are paid by residents or non-residents to social security funds, i.e. to the general government sector (but also to insurance enterprises or autonomous as well as non-autonomous pension funds administering social insurance schemes) in order to secure the entitlement of social benefits. They consist of employers' actual social contributions, employees' actual social contributions, and social contributions by self-employed and non-employed persons.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.92

**Table 57****Other current revenue including; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current revenue including sales of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)  
+ Other subsidies on production, receivable  
+ Property income (D.4), receivable  
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable  
(consolidated)

Regarding the *'other current transfers'* of particular importance are transfers connected with current international cooperation, non-life insurance claims and miscellaneous current transfers. The latter include e.g. refunds of households or corporations to general government, fines and penalties etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.109 f

**Table 58****Total current revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current revenue of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)  
+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable  
+ Property income (D.4), receivable  
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable  
+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable  
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable  
+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable  
(consolidated)

**Table 59****Final consumption expenditure of general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure (P.3) of general government includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households - without any transformation – as social transfers in kind.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

For additional information on individual and collective consumption see notes on Table 17 and on Table 62. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

**Table 60****Collective consumption expenditure; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Services for collective consumption (P.42) are provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community.

Collective services have the following characteristics:

they can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or to particular sections of the community;  
the use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;  
the provision of a collective service to one individual does not reduce the amount available to other in the same community; there is no rivalry in acquisition.

Collective goods and services are *provided by general government*. The collective consumption expenditure is the remainder of the government final consumption expenditure. It consists in particular of:

management and regulation of society;  
the provision of security and defence;  
the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation;  
the maintenance of public health;  
the protection of the environment;  
research and development;  
infrastructure and economic development.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.83, 3.85

#### **Table 61**

##### **Social transfers in kind; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Social transfers in kind (D.63) consist of individual goods and services provided as transfers in kind to individual households by government units and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), whether purchased on the market or produced as non-market output by government units and NPISHs. Social transfers in kind include:

Social benefits in kind

Social benefits in kind (D.631) are social transfers in kind intended to relieve the household from the financial burden of social risks or needs. They encompass the following cases:

*Social security benefits, reimbursements (D.6311)*

These benefits consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specific goods or services.

*Other social security benefits in kind (D.6312)*

#### **Table 62**

##### **Compensation of employees; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Compensation of employees paid by general government. Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and kind (D.11) as well as em-employers' social contributions (D.12), see also note on Table 29.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.02

These consist of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households. Most of other social security benefits are likely to consist of medical or dental treatments, hospital accommodation, spectacles etc. The service is provided directly to the beneficiaries, without reimbursement, by market or non-market producers.

*Social assistance benefits in kind (D.6313)*

These consist of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of social insurance schemes. Social assistance benefits in kind include, if not covered by a social insurance scheme, e.g. social housing, dwelling allowance and reductions on transport prices (provided that there is a social purpose).

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services (D.632)

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services consist of goods or services provided to individual households free or at prices which are not economically significant, by non-market producers of government units or NPISHs. They cover e.g. education and cultural services.

Social transfers in kind are equal to the *individual consumption expenditure of general government*.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.104 – 4.106

### **Table 63**

#### **Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

(D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131) consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specified goods or services, of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households and of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of a social insurance scheme. The goods and services are produced by market producers.

### **Table 64**

#### **Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62) comprise:

*Social security benefits in cash (D.621)*

Benefits paid to households by social security funds (excluding reimbursements), e.g. retirement pensions.

*Private funded social benefits (D.622)*

They are (in cash or in kind), payable to households by insurance enterprises or other institutional units administering private funded social insurance schemes, e.g. retirement pensions paid by an autonomous pension fund.

*Unfunded employee social benefits (D.623)*

They are payable to employees, their dependants or survivors by employers administering unfunded social insurance schemes. They include:  
the continued payment of normal wages during periods of absence from work as a result of ill health, accident, maternity etc.;  
the payment of family, education or other allowances in respect of dependants;  
the payments of retirement or survivors' pensions to ex-employees or their survivors in the event of redundancy, incapacity, accidental death etc.;  
general medical services not related to the employee's work;  
convalescent and retirement homes.

*Social assistance benefits in cash (D.624)*



They are payable to households by government units or NPISHs to meet the same needs as social insurance benefits but which are not made under a social insurance scheme incorporating social contributions and social insurance benefits. Included are e.g. children's allowance, welfare affairs and services, grants referring to students financial assistance scheme, etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.103

**Table 65**

**Intermediate consumption; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process (ESA 1995, paragraph 3.69-3.73 and 8.10).

**Table 66**

**Interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Interest (EDP D.41) paid by general government, consolidated. Interest flows exchanged between two counterparts under any kinds of swaps and under forward rate agreements are recorded in this item. In ESA 95, these flows are considered as financial transactions.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.42 f, Commission regulation (EC) No 351/2002

**Table 67**

**Subsidies; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Subsidies (D.3) are defined by ESA 95 as current unrequited payments which general government or the Institutions of the European Union make to resident producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production, their prices or the remuneration of the factors of production. The table only contains subsidies *paid by general government*. Data covers Subsidies on products as well as Other subsidies on production.

*Subsidies on products (D.31)* are subsidies payable *per unit of a good or service* produced or imported. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated *ad valorem* as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

*Other subsidies on production (D.39)* consist of subsidies except subsidies on products which resident producer units may receive *as a consequence of engaging in production*. They include in particular:

Subsidies on payroll or work force, e.g. payments on the employment of particular types of persons such as physically handicapped persons or persons who have been unemployed for long periods;

Subsidies to reduce pollution;

Grants for interest relief made to resident producer units;

It should be noted that *investment grants* are not treated as subsidies, they are part of the *capital transfers*. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.30, 4.33, 4.36, 4.37

**Table 68**

**Other current expenditure; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current expenditure of general government consist of:

property income except interest, payable

- current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

- other current transfers (D.7), payable (consolidated)

*Property income except interest* only comprise rents (D.45), since the remaining kinds of property income as classified by the ESA 1995 - distributed income of corporations, reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment and property income attributed to insurance policy holders – are not included in general governments' uses.

Among other current transfers (D.7) relevant are in particular *net non-life insurance premiums (D.71)*, *current international cooperation (D.74)* and *miscellaneous current transfers (D.75)*.

The latter comprise e.g.:

Transfers of EU member states to the Institutions of the European Union according to the GNP based fourth own resource;

Bonus payments on savings granted at intervals by general government to households in order to reward them for their saving during the period;

Ex gratia payments made by government units to other institutional units in compensation for injuries or damage caused by natural disasters other than those classified as capital transfers

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.136 – 4.139

#### **Table 69**

##### **Total current expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current expenditure of general government is the sum of:

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Compensation of employees (D.11)

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

+ Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable

+ Transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers (D6311 + D63121 + D63131)

+ Other current transfers (D.7), payable

#### **Table 71**

##### **Capital transfers received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Capital transfers (D.9) are made in cash or in kind. A *capital transfer in kind* consists of the transfer of ownership of an asset (other than inventories and cash), or the cancellation of a liability by a creditor, *without any counterpart being received in return*.

A *capital transfer in cash* consists of the transfer of cash that the first party has raised by disposing of an asset (other than inventories), or that the second party, the recipient, is expected, or required, to use for the acquisition of an asset (other than inventories) as a condition on which the transfer is made. Capital transfers cover capital taxes, investment grants and other capital transfers.

Capital taxes (D.91)

consist of taxes levied at irregular or very infrequent intervals on the values of the assets or net worth owned by institutional units or on the values of assets transferred between institutional units as a result of legacies, gifts inter vivos or other transfers. They include in particular inheritance taxes, death duties and taxes on gifts inter vivos as well as certain betterment levies (e.g. taxes on the increase in the value of agricultural land due to planning permission to develop the land for commercial or residential purposes).

#### Investment grants (D.92)

consist of capital transfers in cash or in kind made by government or by the rest of the world (e.g. by the Institutions of the European Union) to other resident or non-resident institutional units to finance all or part of the costs of their acquiring *fixed assets*. Investment grants to general government include all payments (except grants for interest relief) made to sub-sectors of general government, e.g. transfers from central government to local authorities, for the purpose of financing capital formation. However, investment grants within general government are flows internal to the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole (such as in this table). Investment grants received by general government also include transfers from the rest of the world, with the objective of financing capital formation by non-resident units.

#### Other capital transfers (D.99)

cover transfers other than investment grants and capital taxes which do not themselves redistribute income but redistribute saving or wealth among the different sectors or sub-sectors of the economy or the rest of the world. They include e.g.:

Legacies, large gifts inter vivos and donations between units belonging to different sectors;

Transfers between sub-sectors of general government designed to cover unexpected expenditure or accumulated deficits. These transfers are flows within the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole;

The counterpart transaction of cancellation of debts by agreement between institutional units belonging to different sectors or sub-sectors, e.g. the cancellation by the government of a debt owed to it by a foreign country.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.145 – 4.165

### **Table 72**

#### **Total revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government revenue is the sum of:

Sales of market output (P.11) and output for own final use (P.12)

+ Payments for other non-market output (P.131)

+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable

+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable

+ Property income (D.4), receivable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable

+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable

+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable

+ Capital transfers (D.9), receivable

For total general government revenue see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 - "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 95 transmission programme.

**Table 73****Gross fixed capital formation; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. (For further information see note on Table 19.)

Gross fixed capital formation of general government also includes

structures and equipment used by the military, which are similar to those utilised by civilian producers, such as docks, airfields, roads and hospitals.

- light weapons and armoured vehicles used by non-military units. (The purchase of military weapons and their supporting systems is still a part of intermediate consumption and *not* included in gross fixed capital formation.)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

**Table 74****Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers are defined as

Capital transfers (D.9), payable

+ Changes in inventories (P.52) and acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

+ Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Data include *one-off proceeds* (treated as negative expenditure) *relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)*.

For *valuables (P.53)* see the note to Table 21.

*Non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)* consist of land and other tangible non-produced assets that may be used in the production of goods and services, and intangible non-produced assets. Acquisitions and disposals of *other tangible non-produced assets* cover subsoil assets (coal, oil and natural gas reserves, metallic as well as non-metallic mineral reserves), non-cultivated biological resources and water resources. Examples for *intangible non-financial non-produced assets* are patents, leases, other transferable contracts, purchased goodwill, and transferable contracts with authors.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.125, 3.126, 6.06 f

**Table 75****Total expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government expenditure is the sum of

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Gross capital formation (P.5)

+ Compensation of employees (D.1), payable

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

- + Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
- + Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable
- + Social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers (D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131), payable
- + Other current transfers (D.7), payable
- + Adjustment for the change in the net equity of households on pension funds reserves (D.8)
- + Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- + Acquisition of non-produced non-financial assets (K.2)

For total general government expenditure see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 – "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 1995 transmission programme.

*Intermediate consumption (P.2)* consists of the value of goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process. Intermediate consumption basically also comprises the costs of using rented fixed assets, e.g. the leasing of cars, and small durable goods which are inexpensive and used for relatively simple operations like hand tools and small devices such as pocket calculators.

Furthermore, intermediate consumption of general government includes in particular military weapons of destruction and the equipment needed to deliver them (in contrast, light weapons or armoured vehicles acquired by police and security forces are treated as gross fixed capital formation);

*The adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8)* represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves is part of the expenditure of the insurance enterprises sector and other sectors, as for instance the general government sector, administering non-autonomous pension funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.69, 3.70, 4.141, 4.144

#### **Table 76**

#### **Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–); general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing (B.9) is the balancing item in the capital account. It is defined as:

Net saving (B.8n)

- + Capital transfers (D.9), receivable
- Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- Gross capital formation (P.5)
- + Consumption of fixed capital (K.1)
- Acquisition less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Net lending/net borrowing of general government can also be defined as:

Total general government revenue (see Table 71) *minus*

Total general government expenditure (see Table 74)

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.47

**Table 77****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–) excluding interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing excluding interest is calculated as:

Total general government revenue *minus*  
Total general government expenditure excluding interest, payable

**Table 78****General government consolidated gross debt; EU-Member States: Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 95) and former definition (linked series); (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

General government gross debt is defined by Article 1 (5) of Council Regulation (EC) No 3605/93 (Article 1 (5)), as amended by Council Regulation (EC) No 475/2000. According to the said regulation :

“Government debt means the total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year of the sector of general government (S.13), with the exception of those liabilities the corresponding financial assets of which are held by the sector of general government (S.13). Government debt is constituted by the liabilities of general government in the following categories: currency and deposits (AF.2); securities other than shares, excluding financial derivatives (AF.33) and loans (AF.4) as defined in ESA 95. The nominal value of a liability outstanding at the end of the year is the face value. The nominal value of an index-linked liability corresponds to its face value adjusted by the index-related change in the value of the principal accrued to the end of the year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency, or exchanged from one foreign currency through contractual agreements to one or more other foreign currencies shall be converted into the other foreign currencies at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in the national currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to a foreign currency shall be converted into the foreign currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to the national currency shall be converted into the national currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts.”

For currency and deposits (AF.2), financial derivatives (AF.33) and for loans (AF.4) see ESA 1995 paragraphs 7.46 – 7.51.

---

**NOTES ON TABLES 79 – 116 (country tables): "Main economic indicators 1961 – 2013"****Item 4.4****Profitability index (1961 – 1973 = 100)**

The profitability index measures the net returns on net capital stock for total economy. In formal terms, the net returns on net capital stock can be calculated as follows:

$$[\text{UVND} - (\text{UWCD} \times (\text{NETD}/\text{NWTD}))] \times 100 / (\text{OKND} \times \text{PIGT})$$

Where:

UVND: Net domestic product at market prices

UWCD: Compensation of employees, total economy, domestic  
NETD: Employment, total economy, domestic  
NWTD: Employees, total economy, domestic  
OKND: Net capital stock at constant prices  
PIGT: Price deflator gross fixed capital formation

**Item 5.1**

**Growth of net capital stock (real)**

The net capital stock is the sum of the written-down values of all fixed assets still in use at the end of an accounting period. The net capital stock at constant prices in year t is calculated as follows:

Net capital stock at constant prices in year t-1  
+ Gross fixed capital formation at constant prices in year t  
– Capital consumption at constant prices in year t

**Item 5.2**

**Net capital/output ratio (real)**

Net capital stock per unit of gross domestic product; ratio of net capital stock at constant prices to gross domestic product at constant market prices.

**Item 5.3**

**Growth of capital intensity**

Capital intensity is the net capital stock at constant prices per person employed.

**Item 5.4**

**Labour productivity growth**

Labour productivity is the gross domestic product at constant market prices per person employed.

**Item 6.2**

**Activity rate**

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of civilian labour force (employed and unemployed) to the total population aged 15 to 64 years.

**Item 6.3**

**Employment rate**

The employment rate is defined as the ratio of civilian employment (national definition) to total population aged 15 to 64 years. Persons carrying out obligatory military service are not included.

**Item 6.4**

**Employment rate (full-time equivalent)**

-oOo-

**TABLES**

## Population and labour market

### 1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9153	55433	1230	2835	8332	30352	46621	50200	573	332	333	11487	7047	8858	1585	4068	4430	242867	235079
1965	9464	58619	1306	2877	8550	32055	49804	52112	591	350	323	12295	7271	8999	1649	4371	4564	255200	246960
1970	9656	60651	1376	2951	8793	33859	51913	53822	615	358	327	13032	7467	8680	1725	4538	4606	264368	255788
1975	9801	61829	1446	3178	9047	35669	53894	55441	502	365	309	13660	7579	9093	1794	4739	4711	273056	264267
1980	9859	61566	1494	3402	9643	37584	55109	56434	509	364	321	14148	7549	9766	1901	4980	4780	279410	270204
1981	9858	61682	1505	3444	9729	37887	55419	56510	515	365	324	14247	7569	9851	1907	5016	4800	280628	271362
1982	9856	61638	1516	3481	9790	38090	55751	56544	521	366	331	14312	7574	9912	1910	5055	4827	281472	272139
1983	9854	61423	1526	3506	9847	38270	56049	56564	528	366	335	14368	7562	9958	1922	5092	4856	282027	272623
1984	9855	61175	1536	3530	9896	38427	56321	56577	535	366	335	14423	7561	9996	1932	5127	4882	282475	273009
1985	9857	61024	1546	3541	9934	38568	56600	56593	542	367	341	14488	7565	10024	1942	5162	4902	282995	273463
1986	9859	61066	1558	3542	9967	38685	56886	56596	548	368	347	14567	7570	10033	1966	5194	4918	283670	274058
1987	9870	61077	1570	3543	10001	38781	57192	56602	554	371	350	14664	7575	10030	1990	5223	4932	284322	274636
1988	9904	61449	1580	3531	10037	38866	57519	56629	560	374	353	14760	7585	10020	1995	5251	4947	285359	275620
1989	9940	62063	1586	3510	10089	38942	57859	56672	568	378	356	14846	7620	10005	1996	5276	4964	286870	276887
1990	9968	63253	1587	3506	10157	39001	58171	56719	580	382	360	14947	7678	9983	1998	5299	4986	288576	278752
1991		64074																290223	280381
1991	10006	79984	1579	3526	10256	39090	58459	56776	595	387	364	15068	7755	9971	2000	5303	5014	306133	296291
1992	10047	80594	1551	3549	10370	39180	58745	56797	611	392	367	15182	7841	9963	1996	5305	5042	307533	297702
1993	10086	81179	1511	3563	10466	39266	58995	56832	626	398	371	15290	7906	9974	1991	5325	5066	308845	299021
1994	10116	81422	1477	3571	10553	39337	59210	56843	639	404	375	15381	7936	9998	1989	5347	5088	309686	299859
1995	10137	81661	1448	3601	10634	39388	59419	56844	651	409	378	15460	7948	10030	1989	5363	5108	310469	300640
1996	10155	81896	1425	3626	10709	39479	59624	56860	661	414	380	15526	7959	10058	1990	5374	5125	311261	301431
1997	10180	82052	1406	3661	10777	39583	59831	56890	671	419	383	15607	7968	10091	1986	5383	5140	312028	302199
1998	10203	82029	1393	3714	10835	39722	60047	56907	679	425	385	15703	7977	10129	1982	5391	5154	312674	302844
1999	10222	82087	1379	3755	10883	39927	60315	56916	687	431	387	15809	7992	10172	1984	5396	5166	313507	303675
2000	10246	82188	1372	3804	10917	40264	60725	56942	694	436	390	15922	8012	10226	1989	5401	5176	314705	304859
2001	10281	82340	1367	3864	10950	40721	61163	56977	702	441	393	16043	8042	10293	1992	5380	5188	316137	306304
2002	10330	82482	1361	3932	10988	41314	61605	57157	710	446	396	16147	8082	10368	1995	5379	5201	317893	308052
2003	10373	82520	1356	3997	11024	42005	62038	57605	723	452	399	16223	8118	10441	1996	5379	5213	319860	310007
2004	10417	82501	1351	4067	11067	42692	62491	58175	740	458	401	16276	8169	10502	1997	5382	5228	321915	312043
2005	10474	82464	1348	4160	11109	43398	62958	58607	758	465	403	16317	8225	10549	2001	5387	5246	323870	313973
2006	10543	82366	1345	4261	11154	44068	63393	58942	773	472	406	16341	8268	10584	2008	5391	5266	325581	315659
2007	10622	82263	1342	4365	11198	44874	63781	59375	784	480	409	16378	8301	10608	2019	5397	5289	327485	317534
2008	10708	82120	1341	4443	11242	45593	64142	59832	793	488	412	16440	8337	10622	2022	5406	5313	329256	319281
2009	10790	81875	1340	4468	11288	45929	64496	60193	800	497	414	16527	8363	10632	2042	5418	5339	330411	320398
2010	10883	81757	1340	4476	11310	46073	64848	60468	804	506	416	16611	8388	10636	2049	5430	5363	331358	321319
2011	10971	81716	1340	4489	11333	46239	65218	60714	809	515	418	16628	8413	10635	2053	5434	5390	332314	322260
2012	11061	81618	1340	4509	11355	46206	65576	60905	814	522	420	16661	8439	10630	2057	5438	5415	332969	322899
2013	11153	81536	1340	4539	11378	46169	65937	61069	820	530	422	16711	8466	10626	2064	5441	5442	333644	323556

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Population and labour market

### 1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	7867	9629	4562	2121	2779	9984	29392	18468	7485	52372	387525	299498	4140	1392	177	27506	:	180760	93419
1965	8204	9807	4741	2266	2971	10148	31184	19094	7734	54350	405699	313784	4281	1500	194	31149	:	194347	98275
1970	8490	9886	4938	2359	3140	10338	32393	20241	8043	55632	419828	324401	4412	1629	204	35321	:	205089	103720
1975	8721	10087	5060	2456	3302	10541	33733	21283	8192	56226	432657	333746	4512	1756	218	40078	:	215981	111940
1980	8862	10333	5124	2512	3413	10711	35279	22196	8310	56330	442481	339968	4600	1891	228	44438	:	227726	117060
1981	8891	10330	5122	2519	3433	10712	35601	22342	8320	56357	444256	341161	4612	1917	231	45540	:	230008	117884
1982	8917	10344	5118	2531	3457	10706	35930	22465	8325	56291	445556	341873	4634	1942	234	46688	:	232218	118693
1983	8940	10353	5114	2546	3485	10689	36269	22550	8329	56316	446617	342382	4658	1968	237	47864	:	234333	119483
1984	8961	10360	5111	2562	3514	10668	36598	22630	8337	56409	447624	342866	4680	1992	240	49070	:	236394	120235
1985	8961	10366	5113	2579	3545	10649	36893	22722	8350	56554	448727	343480	4701	2017	241	50306	:	238506	121049
1986	8958	10372	5120	2600	3579	10631	37146	22826	8370	56684	449955	344232	4721	2041	243	51480	:	240683	121672
1987	8971	10377	5127	2627	3616	10613	37356	22938	8398	56804	451149	344965	4740	2065	246	52370	:	242843	122264
1988	8981	10385	5130	2653	3655	10596	37511	23046	8436	56916	452669	346102	4755	2089	250	53268	:	245061	122783
1989	8877	10390	5132	2667	3684	10482	37647	23150	8493	57076	454268	347588	4767	1987	253	54192	:	247387	123255
1990	8718	10363	5140	2663	3698	10374	37795	23191	8559	57237	456314	349688	4777	1882	255	55120	:	250181	123611
1991											458013	351583							
1991	8632	10309	5146	2651	3704	10373	37929	22990	8617	57439	473923	367493	4689	1900	258	56055	:	253530	124043
1992	8540	10318	5171	2614	3700	10369	38046	22783	8668	57585	475328	369126	4576	1985	261	56986	:	256922	124452
1993	8472	10331	5189	2563	3683	10358	38143	22752	8719	57714	476769	370643	4600	1999	264	57913	:	260282	124764
1994	8444	10336	5206	2521	3657	10343	38223	22719	8781	57862	477778	371708	4652	1947	266	58837	:	263455	125034
1995	8406	10331	5230	2485	3629	10329	38275	22673	8827	58025	478679	372722	4620	1966	267	59756	:	266588	125570
1996	8363	10315	5262	2457	3602	10311	38289	22608	8841	58164	479474	373698	4557	1983	269	60671	:	269714	125864
1997	8312	10304	5285	2433	3575	10290	38292	22546	8846	58314	480225	374644	4535	1997	271	61582	:	272958	126166
1998	8257	10295	5303	2410	3549	10267	38283	22503	8851	58475	480867	375473	4532	2008	274	62464	:	276154	126486
1999	8211	10283	5321	2388	3524	10238	38270	22458	8858	58684	481742	376538	4513	2017	277	63364	:	279328	126686
2000	8170	10273	5338	2373	3500	10211	38256	22435	8872	58886	483018	377955	4468	2026	281	64252	609	282418	126926
2001	7913	10224	5357	2355	3481	10188	38251	22409	8896	59113	484324	379670	4442	2035	285	65133	613	285335	127291
2002	7869	10201	5376	2339	3469	10159	38232	21795	8925	59323	485580	381676	4444	2020	288	66008	616	288133	127435
2003	7801	10202	5390	2325	3454	10130	38195	21734	8958	59557	487606	383912	4442	2027	289	66873	620	290845	127619
2004	7761	10207	5403	2313	3436	10107	38180	21673	8994	59846	489835	386286	4443	2033	293	67723	622	293502	127687
2005	7719	10234	5419	2301	3414	10087	38161	21624	9030	60238	492096	388660	4443	2037	296	68566	623	296229	127768
2006	7699	10267	5437	2288	3394	10071	38132	21584	9081	60584	494118	390761	4442	2040	304	69395	624	299052	127770
2007	7660	10323	5460	2276	3376	10056	38116	21538	9148	60986	496423	393128	4439	2044	311	70215	626	302025	127771
2008	7623	10430	5492	2266	3358	10038	38116	21504	9220	61398	498701	395391	4436	2047	319	71095	629	304831	127692
2009	7585	10491	5522	2255	3339	10023	38153	21470	9299	61792	500341	397011	4430	2051	319	72050	632	307483	127510
2010	7534	10517	5546	2239	3287	10000	38187	21431	9378	61990	501467	398233	4430	2055	318	73003	620	310106	128056
2011	7482	10542	5562	2223	3221	9984	38225	21395	9453	62375	502777	399650	4430	2059	317	73169	621	312575	127928
2012	7429	10576	5577	2208	3195	9956	38225	21354	9519	62788	503797	400783	4430	2062	318	73190	623	315064	127800
2013	7377	10609	5592	2195	3179	9928	38225	21305	9586	63202	504843	401936	4430	2066	321	73406	624	317592	127672

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	:	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	0.6	:	1.9	-0.4	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.2
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	:	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.7	:	1.2	:	0.9	0.7	0.1	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1981	-1.9	0.1	:	-0.9	5.2	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1	:	0.3	:	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	:	:	1.3	:	-0.1
1982	-1.3	-0.8	:	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	0.2	0.2	:	-0.3	:	-1.5	-1.4	-1.9	:	:	1.1	:	-0.5
1983	-1.3	-0.9	:	-1.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	:	-0.3	:	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	:	:	0.4	:	-0.4
1984	0.0	0.9	:	-1.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.5	0.0	:	0.6	:	0.8	-0.1	-1.5	:	:	0.6	:	-0.2
1985	0.5	1.4	:	-2.6	2.5	-1.0	-0.2	0.9	:	0.9	:	1.9	0.3	0.0	:	:	0.2	:	0.6
1986	0.6	1.9	:	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.7	:	2.4	:	2.4	0.3	-2.7	:	:	-0.3	:	1.0
1987	0.7	1.4	:	0.9	-0.1	4.8	0.9	0.2	:	2.7	:	2.1	-0.1	2.3	:	:	0.6	:	1.4
1988	1.9	1.4	:	0.0	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.1	:	3.0	:	1.8	0.9	2.2	:	:	1.0	:	1.5
1989	1.5	1.9	:	-0.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	0.7	:	3.4	:	2.7	1.2	1.9	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1990	1.1	3.2	:	4.3	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.6	:	4.2	:	3.0	1.9	1.7	:	:	-0.5	:	2.2
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	:	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	:	1.7	:	1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	0.5	:	0.7
1991	0.3	2.8	-2.8	-0.3	-1.8	1.2	0.1	1.9	:	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.8	:	:	-5.6	:	1.3
1992	-0.1	-1.4	-6.0	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.7	:	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	-1.6	:	:	-7.0	:	-0.9
1993	-0.6	-1.3	-7.9	1.5	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-2.7	:	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	:	-6.0	:	-1.6
1994	-0.4	-0.1	-3.3	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.4	-1.6	:	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	:	-1.4	:	-0.2
1995	1.6	0.4	-6.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	-0.2	:	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.6	-0.7	:	0.2	1.8	:	0.7
1996	0.3	-0.1	-2.4	3.6	-0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.5	2.2	0.5	1.7	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.6
1997	0.7	-0.1	0.0	5.6	-0.5	3.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	3.1	-0.1	3.1	0.8	2.6	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	0.9	1.0
1998	1.7	1.1	-1.9	8.5	2.9	4.5	1.7	1.0	1.6	4.5	0.5	2.6	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
1999	1.4	1.5	-4.5	6.5	0.3	4.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	5.0	-0.4	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	-2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
2000	2.0	1.7	-1.5	4.5	0.4	5.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	5.6	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	-2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
1991-2000	0.7	0.4	-3.7	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.1	:	3.4	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	:	:	-0.8	:	0.7
2001	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.1	0.1	3.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	5.5	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
2002	-0.1	-0.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.4	0.5	1.7	2.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
2003	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	1.9	1.2	3.1	0.1	1.5	3.8	1.8	1.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
2004	1.1	0.3	0.0	3.4	2.4	3.5	0.1	0.4	3.8	2.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
2005	1.4	-0.1	2.0	4.9	0.8	4.1	0.7	0.6	3.6	2.9	1.5	0.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
2006	1.1	0.6	5.4	4.4	1.8	3.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6
2007	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.6	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	4.5	3.2	2.6	1.8	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8
2008	1.8	1.2	0.2	-1.1	0.8	-0.4	0.5	0.3	2.8	4.7	2.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.7
2009	-0.2	0.0	-10.0	-8.1	-0.2	-6.6	-1.2	-1.6	-0.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-2.6	-1.8	-2.5	-3.5	-1.8	-1.8
2010	0.8	0.5	-4.8	-4.2	-1.9	-2.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.8	2.3	-0.3	0.9	-1.5	-2.5	-1.4	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4
2001-2010	0.9	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	2.2	3.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
2011	1.2	1.3	5.9	-1.9	-5.7	-0.9	0.6	0.3	-1.0	2.9	1.0	-0.3	1.4	-1.1	-0.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
2012	0.4	0.4	1.2	-0.6	-2.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	1.7	0.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
2013	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Euro area

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.4
1971-1980	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	2.7	1.8	:	2.1	0.8
1981	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-3.2	:	-0.7	:	:	4.8	0.9	:	0.7	0.8
1982	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.8	:	-0.7	:	:	3.1	1.0	:	-1.3	0.8
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-0.5	:	-0.4	:	:	0.4	1.0	:	0.7	1.5
1984	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.0	:	0.3	:	:	1.4	1.5	:	4.0	0.3
1985	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.1	:	0.7	:	:	3.6	1.7	:	2.4	0.5
1986	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:	:	3.2	1.8	:	1.6	0.5
1987	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.6	:	1.5	:	:	5.7	2.3	:	5.1	0.4
1988	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.3	:	2.0	:	:	-3.0	1.5	:	2.2	1.2
1989	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	:	1.8	:	:	-1.4	2.0	:	2.0	1.5
1990	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3	:	1.7	:	:	-0.9	1.8	:	1.2	1.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	0.7	:	:	1.7	1.5	:	1.8	0.9
1991	:	:	-0.6	-0.8	2.4	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	:	0.5	:	:	-0.1	0.6	:	-0.9	2.0
1992	:	:	-1.1	-7.3	-2.2	:	:	-3.0	-4.5	-1.9	:	-1.2	:	:	0.0	0.5	:	0.5	1.1
1993	:	:	-1.5	-6.9	-4.2	:	-1.9	-3.8	-4.7	-0.8	:	-1.5	:	:	-0.2	-0.2	:	1.3	0.4
1994	:	:	1.6	-10.1	-5.8	:	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	:	-0.1	:	:	0.8	2.4	:	2.2	0.1
1995	:	:	0.8	-10.4	-1.9	:	0.9	-5.2	1.6	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	3.0	3.7	:	1.4	0.3
1996	2.7	0.5	0.9	-1.9	0.9	0.1	1.2	-1.2	-0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.1	2.1	:	1.3	0.1
1997	-3.1	-0.7	1.4	4.4	0.6	-0.1	1.4	-3.8	-1.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	-13.5	:	0.0	-2.5	:	2.2	0.7
1998	-1.0	-1.8	1.5	-0.3	-0.8	1.7	1.2	-2.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	10.2	:	4.2	2.8	:	1.4	-1.2
1999	-4.3	-2.2	0.8	-1.8	-2.2	2.7	-3.9	-4.5	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.9	-1.4	:	3.7	2.1	:	1.5	-1.4
2000	-2.4	-0.8	0.5	-3.2	-4.0	1.0	-1.6	-0.8	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.1	-0.5	:	2.0	-2.1	:	2.5	-0.6
1991-2000	:	:	0.4	-3.9	-1.7	:	:	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	:	0.6	:	:	1.3	0.9	:	1.3	0.2
2001	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.5	:	1.7	-0.3	:	0.0	-0.8
2002	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.9	3.6	-0.2	-3.0	-10.2	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.8	:	-1.4	-0.8	:	-0.3	-1.6
2003	3.0	-0.8	-1.1	1.9	2.2	0.1	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	3.9	:	0.1	-1.0	:	0.9	-0.3
2004	2.6	-0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.0	-1.4	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.5	:	-0.5	3.0	:	1.1	0.2
2005	2.7	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.5	-0.2	2.2	-1.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	4.3	3.3	1.4	:	1.7	0.4
2006	3.3	1.3	2.1	4.9	1.8	0.6	3.2	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.9	4.6	5.1	1.3	-0.5	1.9	0.4
2007	3.2	2.1	2.8	3.6	2.8	-0.3	4.5	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	3.5	3.5	4.5	1.1	19.3	1.1	0.4
2008	2.6	2.3	1.9	0.9	-0.7	-1.3	3.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	3.2	0.8	2.2	4.5	-0.4	-0.3
2009	-2.6	-1.2	-3.1	-13.2	-6.8	-2.8	0.4	-1.8	-2.0	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	3.4	-6.0	2.0	-3.8	-3.7	-1.5
2010	-5.9	-1.7	-2.1	-4.8	-5.1	0.2	0.5	-1.8	1.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-4.0	1.3	-0.3	6.2	-1.9	-0.6	-0.4
2001-2010	0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	-1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	:	0.7	1.5	:	0.2	-0.3
2011	-3.1	0.8	-0.3	2.2	3.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	-4.0	2.5	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.4	-0.2
2012	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.1
2013	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.0	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.1

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	:	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.8	4.9	:	0.0	:	0.9	2.1	2.4	:	:	2.2	:	2.4
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	:	7.7	2.2	5.4	4.1	6.1	:	0.6	:	3.7	1.4	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	4.1
1981	9.4	3.9	:	10.8	4.0	14.2	7.1	7.4	:	2.4	:	7.7	1.5	7.3	:	:	4.9	:	7.1
1982	11.0	5.6	:	12.5	5.8	16.0	7.7	8.0	:	2.4	:	10.6	2.4	7.2	:	:	5.4	:	8.3
1983	10.7	6.9	:	13.9	7.1	14.3	7.7	7.4	:	3.4	:	8.3	3.0	8.2	:	:	5.5	:	8.2
1984	10.8	7.1	:	15.5	7.2	16.7	9.2	7.9	:	3.0	:	8.1	2.9	8.9	:	:	5.2	:	9.0
1985	10.1	7.2	:	16.8	7.0	17.8	9.6	8.2	:	2.9	:	7.3	3.1	9.1	:	:	4.9	:	9.3
1986	10.0	6.6	:	16.8	6.6	17.4	9.7	8.9	:	2.6	:	6.5	3.3	8.8	:	:	5.2	:	9.2
1987	9.8	6.4	:	16.6	6.7	16.8	9.8	9.6	:	2.5	:	6.3	3.5	7.2	:	:	4.8	:	9.2
1988	8.8	6.3	:	16.2	6.8	15.8	9.3	9.7	:	2.0	:	6.2	3.3	5.8	:	:	4.2	:	8.8
1989	7.4	5.6	:	14.7	6.7	13.9	8.8	9.7	:	1.8	:	5.7	2.9	5.2	:	:	3.1	:	8.2
1990	6.6	4.8	:	13.4	6.4	13.0	8.4	8.9	:	1.7	4.8	5.1	3.1	4.8	:	:	3.2	:	7.5
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	:	14.7	6.4	15.6	8.7	8.6	:	2.5	:	7.2	2.9	7.3	:	:	4.6	:	8.5
1991		4.2																	7.5
1991	6.4	5.3	:	14.7	7.1	13.0	8.9	8.5	:	1.6	4.4	4.8	3.4	4.2	:	:	6.6	:	7.6
1992	7.1	6.3	:	15.4	7.9	14.7	9.8	8.8	:	2.1	4.9	4.9	3.4	4.1	:	:	11.7	:	8.5
1993	8.6	7.6	6.6	15.6	8.6	18.4	11.0	9.8	:	2.6	5.4	5.5	4.0	5.5	:	:	16.3	:	10.0
1994	9.8	8.2	7.6	14.3	8.9	19.5	11.6	10.6	:	3.2	5.4	6.2	3.8	6.8	:	13.7	16.6	:	10.6
1995	9.7	8.0	9.7	12.3	9.2	18.4	11.0	11.2	2.6	2.9	4.9	7.1	3.9	7.2	6.9	13.2	15.4	10.4	10.4
1996	9.5	8.7	10.0	11.7	9.6	17.8	11.5	11.2	3.1	2.9	5.2	6.4	4.3	7.2	6.9	11.5	14.6	10.6	10.7
1997	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.8	16.7	11.5	11.3	3.4	2.7	6.2	5.5	4.4	6.7	6.9	12.0	12.7	10.6	10.6
1998	9.3	9.1	9.2	7.5	10.8	15.0	11.0	11.3	3.3	2.7	6.6	4.3	4.5	5.6	7.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.1
1999	8.5	8.2	11.3	5.6	12.0	12.5	10.4	10.9	3.6	2.4	7.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	7.3	16.4	10.2	9.4	9.3
2000	6.9	7.5	13.6	4.2	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.1	4.8	2.2	6.7	3.1	3.6	4.5	6.7	18.8	9.8	8.5	8.3
1991-2000	8.5	7.8	:	11.1	9.5	15.7	10.6	10.4	:	2.5	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.7	:	:	12.5	:	9.6
2001	6.6	7.6	12.6	3.9	10.7	10.3	8.3	9.1	3.9	1.9	7.6	2.5	3.6	4.6	6.2	19.3	9.1	8.1	7.9
2002	7.5	8.4	10.3	4.5	10.3	11.1	8.6	8.6	3.5	2.6	7.4	3.1	4.2	5.7	6.3	18.7	9.1	8.5	8.3
2003	8.2	9.3	10.0	4.6	9.7	11.1	9.0	8.4	4.1	3.8	7.7	4.2	4.3	7.1	6.7	17.6	9.0	8.9	8.7
2004	8.4	9.8	9.7	4.5	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.0	4.6	5.0	7.2	5.1	4.9	7.5	6.3	18.2	8.8	9.0	8.9
2005	8.5	11.2	7.9	4.4	9.9	9.2	9.3	7.7	5.3	4.6	7.3	5.3	5.2	8.6	6.5	16.3	8.4	9.2	9.1
2006	8.3	10.3	5.9	4.5	8.9	8.5	9.2	6.8	4.6	4.6	6.9	4.4	4.8	8.6	6.0	13.4	7.7	8.5	8.4
2007	7.5	8.7	4.7	4.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	6.1	3.9	4.2	6.5	3.6	4.4	8.9	4.9	11.1	6.9	7.6	7.6
2008	7.0	7.5	5.5	6.3	7.7	11.3	7.8	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.0	3.1	3.8	8.5	4.4	9.5	6.4	7.6	7.6
2009	7.9	7.8	13.8	11.9	9.5	18.0	9.5	7.8	5.3	5.1	6.9	3.7	4.8	10.6	5.9	12.0	8.2	9.6	9.6
2010	8.3	7.1	16.9	13.7	12.6	20.1	9.8	8.4	6.2	4.6	6.9	4.5	4.4	12.0	7.3	14.4	8.4	10.1	10.1
2001-2010	7.8	8.8	9.7	6.3	9.8	11.9	8.9	7.8	4.5	4.1	7.0	4.0	4.4	8.2	6.1	15.1	8.2	8.7	8.6
2011	7.6	6.1	12.5	14.4	16.6	20.9	9.8	8.1	7.2	4.5	6.7	4.5	4.2	12.6	8.2	13.2	7.8	10.0	10.0
2012	7.7	5.9	11.2	14.3	18.4	20.9	10.0	8.2	7.5	4.8	6.8	4.7	4.5	13.6	8.4	13.2	7.7	10.1	10.1
2013	7.9	5.8	10.1	13.6	18.4	20.3	10.1	8.2	7.1	4.7	6.6	4.8	4.2	13.7	8.2	12.3	7.4	10.0	10.0

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE 1)	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP	
1960-1970	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.7	:	2.2	:	:	1.0	:	:	4.8	1.3	
1971-1980	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.8	:	4.0	:	:	0.7	:	:	6.4	1.8	
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.8	:	7.3	:	:	0.6	6.7	:	7.6	2.2	
1982	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	10.1	:	8.5	:	:	1.2	6.6	:	9.7	2.4	
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	10.8	:	8.6	:	:	1.8	7.2	:	9.6	2.6	
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	10.9	:	9.2	:	:	2.2	7.1	:	7.5	2.7	
1985	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	11.2	:	9.4	:	:	1.6	6.7	:	7.2	2.6	
1986	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	11.2	:	9.3	:	:	1.1	7.4	:	7.0	2.8	
1987	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	10.3	:	9.1	:	:	0.8	7.8	:	6.2	2.8	
1988	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	8.5	:	8.5	:	:	1.1	7.8	:	5.5	2.5	
1989	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	7.1	:	7.7	:	:	2.8	7.9	:	5.3	2.3	
1990	:	:	7.2	0.5	0.0	:	:	:	1.7	6.9	:	7.2	:	:	3.1	7.3	:	5.5	2.1	
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	9.6	:	8.5	:	:	1.6	7.3	:	7.1	2.5	
1991												7.5								
1991	:	:	7.9	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	3.1	8.6	:	7.7	:	:	2.6	7.6	:	6.7	2.1	
1992	:	:	8.6	3.9	1.4	:	13.3	5.2	5.6	9.8	:	8.4	:	:	4.3	7.8	:	7.4	2.2	
1993	:	:	9.6	8.7	4.8	:	14.0	6.9	9.1	10.2	:	10.0	:	:	5.3	7.8	:	6.8	2.5	
1994	:	:	7.7	16.7	4.2	:	14.4	7.3	9.4	9.3	:	10.3	:	:	5.3	7.7	:	6.1	2.9	
1995	12.0	3.9	6.7	18.9	6.9	9.9	13.2	6.0	8.8	8.5	10.3	10.0	:	:	4.8	6.7	:	5.6	3.1	
1996	11.6	3.9	6.3	20.6	7.7	9.6	12.1	3.6	9.6	7.9	10.0	10.1	8.6	31.9	3.7	5.6	:	5.4	3.4	
1997	14.5	4.8	5.2	15.2	6.5	9.0	10.9	5.3	9.9	6.8	9.9	9.9	11.4	36.0	3.9	5.9	:	4.9	3.4	
1998	13.2	6.4	4.9	14.3	13.2	8.4	10.2	5.4	8.2	6.1	9.5	9.3	10.4	34.5	2.8	5.8	:	4.5	4.1	
1999	15.1	8.6	5.2	14.0	13.7	6.9	13.4	6.2	6.7	5.9	9.3	8.6	12.1	32.4	2.0	6.5	:	4.2	4.7	
2000	16.4	8.7	4.3	13.7	16.4	6.4	16.1	6.8	5.6	5.4	8.7	7.7	13.8	32.2	2.3	5.2	:	4.0	4.7	
1991-2000	:	:	6.6	12.7	7.5	:	:	:	7.6	7.9	:	9.2	:	:	3.7	6.7	:	5.6	3.3	
2001	19.5	8.0	4.5	12.9	16.5	5.7	18.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	8.5	7.3	14.6	30.5	2.3	8.4	:	4.8	5.0	
2002	18.2	7.3	4.6	12.2	13.5	5.8	20.0	7.5	6.0	5.1	8.9	7.7	14.8	31.9	3.3	10.3	:	5.8	5.4	
2003	13.7	7.8	5.4	10.5	12.5	5.9	19.7	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.0	8.0	14.2	36.7	3.3	10.5	:	6.0	5.3	
2004	12.1	8.3	5.5	10.4	11.4	6.1	19.0	8.0	7.4	4.7	9.1	8.1	13.7	37.1	3.0	10.8	:	5.5	4.7	
2005	10.1	7.9	4.8	8.9	8.3	7.2	17.8	7.2	7.7	4.8	9.0	8.3	12.7	37.3	2.6	9.2	30.3	5.1	4.4	
2006	9.0	7.2	3.9	6.8	5.6	7.5	13.9	7.3	7.1	5.4	8.3	7.8	11.2	36.0	2.9	8.7	29.6	4.6	4.1	
2007	6.9	5.3	3.8	6.0	4.3	7.4	9.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	7.2	7.1	9.6	34.9	2.3	8.8	19.4	4.6	3.9	
2008	5.6	4.4	3.3	7.5	5.8	7.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	5.6	7.1	7.2	8.4	33.8	3.0	9.7	16.8	5.8	4.0	
2009	6.8	6.7	6.0	17.1	13.7	10.0	8.2	6.9	8.3	7.6	9.0	9.2	9.1	32.2	7.2	12.5	19.1	9.3	5.1	
2010	10.2	7.3	7.4	18.7	17.8	11.2	9.6	7.3	8.4	7.8	9.7	9.6	11.8	31.8	8.0	10.7	19.7	9.6	5.1	
2001-2010	11.2	7.0	4.9	11.1	10.9	7.5	14.3	7.0	7.0	5.6	8.6	8.0	12.0	34.2	3.8	10.0	:	6.1	4.7	
2011	12.2	6.8	7.4	16.1	15.1	11.2	9.3	8.2	7.4	7.9	9.7	9.5	13.6	30.5	7.6	10.2	19.2	9.0	4.9	
2012	12.1	7.0	7.3	15.0	13.3	11.0	9.2	7.8	7.4	8.6	9.8	9.7	13.2	30.0	7.3	10.3	19.0	8.9	4.8	
2013	11.3	6.7	7.1	13.5	11.6	11.3	8.6	7.4	7.3	8.5	9.6	9.6	12.4	28.5	6.7	10.4	18.6	8.8	4.7	

1) Break in series in 2001

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR
1960	14.8	162	:	0.9	0.4	4	46	13	0.16	0.85	0.124	21.3	12.5	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	223
1965	22.0	245	:	1.3	0.6	9	75	22	0.24	1.14	0.136	34.5	18.9	0.7	:	:	4.6	:	362
1970	33.4	361	:	2.3	1.1	17	124	35	0.40	1.79	0.245	58.1	28.8	1.2	:	:	8.0	:	591
1975	59.4	551	:	5.3	2.6	39	232	74	0.45	2.82	0.429	107.0	50.3	2.6	:	:	18.0	:	1141
1980	90.8	789	:	13.2	6.8	97	445	203	1.35	4.33	1.013	163.1	76.6	8.1	:	:	33.3	:	2001
1981	95.2	826	:	16.0	8.1	109	501	244	1.55	4.61	1.128	171.1	81.6	9.8	:	:	37.6	:	2173
1982	103.0	860	:	18.8	10.2	126	576	288	1.81	5.17	1.194	177.9	87.6	11.8	:	:	42.3	:	2388
1983	109.2	898	:	20.8	12.2	143	639	335	2.01	5.69	1.183	184.7	93.3	15.1	:	:	47.1	:	2566
1984	117.9	942	:	23.1	15.1	161	695	383	2.37	6.30	1.192	193.3	98.0	18.6	:	:	52.7	:	2782
1985	125.4	984	:	25.1	18.5	179	744	430	2.62	6.68	1.230	200.8	103.4	22.8	:	:	57.3	:	2970
1986	131.3	1037	:	26.6	22.1	205	801	475	2.83	7.34	1.323	206.9	109.0	27.8	:	:	61.7	:	3216
1987	136.6	1065	:	28.4	24.9	230	841	520	3.15	7.64	1.419	208.6	113.1	32.8	:	:	66.6	:	3384
1988	146.1	1123	:	30.7	30.3	256	909	577	3.52	8.51	1.568	217.6	118.6	39.2	:	:	75.4	:	3633
1989	158.5	1201	:	34.2	36.0	286	979	634	3.99	9.72	1.732	230.3	126.8	46.3	:	:	84.3	:	3983
1990	168.0	1307	:	36.7	43.4	319	1033	701	4.52	10.50	1.899	243.7	136.2	55.5	0.86	9.32	89.3	:	4341
1991		1416																	4635
1991	176.0	1535	:	38.1	53.6	350	1071	766	4.73	11.61	2.085	257.4	146.1	63.7	1.53	10.71	85.2	:	4748
1992	184.8	1648	:	40.5	62.0	377	1108	806	5.49	12.26	2.261	268.3	154.2	71.6	4.44	11.14	83.0	:	5003
1993	190.4	1697	1.47	43.7	69.8	390	1120	830	5.81	13.54	2.429	276.0	159.2	74.9	6.26	13.79	83.9	5091	5058
1994	200.6	1782	2.01	47.0	79.2	415	1158	878	6.48	14.56	2.658	290.0	167.0	81.2	8.09	16.61	88.4	5316	5279
1995	207.9	1849	2.77	53.1	88.7	447	1196	947	7.09	15.11	2.960	305.3	174.8	87.7	10.36	19.32	96.1	5570	5527
1996	211.7	1875	3.64	58.7	97.5	474	1227	1004	7.39	15.80	3.083	319.8	180.6	93.1	11.95	21.53	99.1	5800	5753
1997	221.5	1913	4.48	68.0	107.9	504	1265	1049	7.73	16.42	3.267	342.2	184.3	101.0	13.61	23.87	107.4	5931	5879
1998	230.0	1960	5.03	79.3	117.3	539	1321	1091	8.37	17.41	3.447	362.5	191.9	110.1	15.08	26.17	116.6	6161	6105
1999	238.9	2000	5.36	91.4	125.0	580	1367	1127	9.01	19.89	3.631	386.2	199.3	118.4	16.92	28.11	122.3	6439	6381
2000	252.5	2048	6.16	105.9	135.0	630	1440	1198	9.76	22.00	4.039	418.0	208.5	127.0	18.57	31.18	132.2	6782	6718
2001	259.8	2102	6.97	118.1	145.1	680	1496	1256	10.55	22.57	4.107	447.7	214.2	134.1	20.76	33.88	139.3	7083	7015
2002	268.6	2132	7.78	131.3	155.2	729	1543	1302	10.89	23.99	4.339	465.2	220.5	140.1	23.19	36.81	143.6	7329	7255
2003	276.2	2148	8.72	141.0	170.9	783	1588	1342	11.63	25.83	4.499	476.9	225.0	143.0	25.20	40.61	145.5	7545	7465
2004	291.3	2196	9.69	150.6	183.6	841	1656	1398	12.52	27.46	4.531	491.2	234.7	148.8	27.16	45.16	152.3	7858	7770
2005	303.4	2224	11.18	163.5	193.0	909	1718	1436	13.40	30.28	4.817	513.4	245.2	153.7	28.72	49.31	157.4	8145	8048
2006	318.7	2314	13.39	178.3	208.9	986	1798	1493	14.43	33.92	5.074	540.2	259.0	160.3	31.05	55.00	165.8	8564	8456
2007	335.6	2429	16.07	189.9	222.8	1053	1887	1554	15.83	37.49	5.455	571.8	274.0	169.3	34.56	61.45	179.8	9030	8903
2008	346.1	2474	16.30	180.0	232.9	1088	1933	1575	17.16	39.44	5.840	594.5	282.7	172.0	37.28	66.93	185.7	9244	9103
2009	340.4	2375	13.84	160.6	231.6	1048	1889	1527	16.85	37.39	5.830	571.1	274.8	168.6	35.31	62.90	173.3	8931	8796
2010	354.4	2477	14.31	156.0	227.3	1051	1933	1556	17.33	40.27	6.164	588.4	286.2	172.8	35.42	65.89	180.3	9162	9023
2011	370.4	2567	16.01	156.1	217.8	1075	1988	1586	17.93	41.78	6.450	607.4	300.9	171.9	35.81	69.94	190.3	9419	9273
2012	381.8	2623	17.01	158.9	212.1	1094	2028	1617	18.41	42.89	6.700	622.7	310.1	168.5	36.57	71.61	198.3	9608	9458
2013	396.3	2702	18.16	164.6	214.3	1123	2093	1660	19.17	45.04	7.019	639.6	322.2	172.9	37.71	75.12	206.1	9897	9740

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd LVL	Mrd LTL	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd HRK	Mrd MKD	Mrd ISK	Mrd TRY	Mrd EUR	Mrd USD	Mrd JPY
1960	:	:	43	:	:	:	:	:	77	26	:	312	:	:	0	0	:	517	16187
1965	:	:	73	:	:	:	:	:	120	36	:	487	:	:	0	0	:	708	33230
1970	:	:	124	:	:	339	:	:	183	52	:	763	:	:	0	0	:	1025	74158
1975	:	:	228	:	:	492	:	:	319	107	:	1425	:	:	2	0	:	1623	149972
1980	:	:	393	:	:	736	0	0.1	558	233	:	2536	:	:	16	0	:	2768	242839
1981	:	:	430	:	:	796	0	0.1	609	256	:	2798	:	:	25	0	:	3104	261068
1982	:	:	491	:	:	865	1	0.1	667	281	:	3059	:	:	39	0	:	3228	274087
1983	:	:	541	:	:	914	1	0.1	748	307	:	3266	:	:	68	0	:	3507	285058
1984	:	:	598	:	:	998	1	0.1	839	330	:	3543	:	:	89	0	:	3900	302975
1985	:	:	649	:	:	1055	1	0.1	914	362	:	3805	:	:	122	0	:	4185	325402
1986	:	:	699	:	:	1111	1	0.1	1002	389	:	4027	:	:	162	0	:	4425	340560
1987	:	:	734	:	:	1251	2	0.1	1087	429	:	4234	:	:	210	0	:	4699	354170
1988	:	:	762	:	:	1470	3	0.1	1187	478	:	4613	:	:	259	0	:	5061	380743
1989	:	:	805	:	:	1758	12	0.1	1318	525	:	5049	:	:	319	0	:	5440	410122
1990	0.05	695	841	0.07	0.1	2132	61	0.1	1447	570	:	5440	0.3	0.5	371	1	:	5755	442781
1991	5808																		
1991	0.14	837	874	0.16	0.4	2549	89	0.2	1559	599	:	5921	0.4	0.9	402	1	:	5943	469422
1992	0.20	936	907	1.13	3.6	3002	126	0.6	1556	622	:	6169	2.5	11.8	401	1	:	6292	480783
1993	0.30	1133	912	1.65	12.3	3620	171	2.1	1573	654	6407	6189	36.6	59.2	414	3	:	6614	483712
1994	0.53	1313	977	2.29	17.9	4453	246	5.3	1679	693	6729	6485	88.2	146.4	440	5	:	7031	488450
1995	0.88	1534	1020	2.62	27.1	5728	337	7.6	1810	733	7021	6744	115.3	169.5	454	10	:	7359	495166
1996	1.76	1762	1069	3.13	33.9	7011	422	11.4	1854	782	7383	7077	126.8	176.4	488	20	:	7784	505012
1997	17.43	1885	1126	3.63	40.8	8692	515	25.5	1933	830	7792	7452	144.8	186.0	526	39	:	8279	515644
1998	22.42	2062	1164	3.97	45.3	10281	601	37.1	2025	879	8161	7787	159.8	195.0	588	70	:	8741	504905
1999	24.31	2149	1213	4.27	44.1	11443	666	55.2	2138	929	8580	8197	164.1	209.0	632	105	:	9301	497629
2000	27.40	2270	1294	4.72	46.0	13089	744	81.0	2265	976	9201	8762	178.1	236.4	684	167	1.066	9899	502990
2001	30.30	2449	1336	5.16	48.9	15104	780	117.9	2348	1022	9586	9090	192.3	233.8	772	240	1.295	10234	497720
2002	33.19	2568	1373	5.70	52.4	17119	809	152.0	2444	1075	9945	9417	208.8	244.0	816	350	1.360	10590	491312
2003	35.81	2688	1401	6.37	57.2	18838	843	197.4	2545	1139	10107	9579	228.9	258.4	841	455	1.510	11089	490294
2004	39.82	2929	1466	7.42	63.0	20822	925	247.4	2661	1202	10608	10031	247.4	272.5	930	559	1.670	11798	498328
2005	45.48	3116	1545	9.00	72.4	22018	983	289.0	2769	1254	11060	10388	266.7	295.1	1026	649	1.815	12564	501734
2006	51.78	3353	1632	11.13	83.2	23676	1060	344.7	2944	1329	11694	10941	291.0	320.1	1169	758	2.149	13315	507365
2007	60.18	3663	1695	14.72	99.2	24992	1177	416.0	3126	1406	12398	11523	318.3	365.0	1309	843	2.680	13962	515520
2008	69.30	3848	1741	16.08	112.1	26546	1275	514.7	3204	1434	12465	11471	345.0	411.7	1482	951	3.086	14219	504378
2009	68.32	3739	1656	13.07	91.9	25623	1343	501.1	3094	1394	11751	10874	335.2	410.7	1498	953	2.981	13864	470937
2010	70.47	3775	1743	12.74	95.1	26748	1415	513.6	3308	1458	12247	11304	334.6	427.2	1537	1105	3.104	14447	479176
2011	76.26	3874	1784	13.85	104.9	27737	1522	548.0	3491	1511	12627	11632	342.4	447.7	1627	1280	3.333	14995	475537
2012	80.67	3972	1839	14.44	111.7	29019	1591	579.8	3576	1566	12896	11892	351.5	476.4	1708	1397	3.588	15496	485577
2013	85.70	4083	1906	15.27	119.3	30437	1667	628.8	3697	1624	13317	12262	362.0	515.9	1809	1530	3.920	15923	490675

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	11.3	71	:	1.9	3.9	12	58	38	0.25	0.65	0.141	11.7	6.3	3.2	:	:	5.0	:	223
1965	16.6	112	:	2.8	6.9	23	94	64	0.37	0.86	0.153	19.6	9.4	4.9	:	:	8.0	:	362
1970	26.4	189	:	4.2	12.3	39	143	107	0.55	1.41	0.247	34.6	14.9	8.0	:	:	11.0	:	591
1975	52.6	353	:	7.5	21.8	92	287	177	0.58	2.50	0.389	75.2	32.1	16.5	:	:	23.6	:	1141
1980	90.2	611	:	15.3	38.9	162	497	331	1.70	4.30	0.963	130.2	58.7	23.5	:	:	38.2	:	2001
1981	93.0	642	:	18.2	44.9	177	545	373	1.99	4.50	1.156	135.8	63.4	28.6	:	:	46.6	:	2173
1982	93.0	708	:	21.5	53.2	194	587	421	2.31	4.66	1.287	150.0	72.2	30.4	:	:	53.4	:	2388
1983	96.9	774	:	22.9	53.1	187	619	480	2.70	5.05	1.418	160.5	80.4	30.7	:	:	56.6	:	2566
1984	104.7	823	:	25.1	58.4	212	663	537	3.32	5.60	1.566	168.8	85.7	32.2	:	:	66.3	:	2782
1985	112.7	865	:	27.6	59.6	231	719	575	2.83	6.00	1.273	176.2	91.0	35.1	:	:	72.6	:	2970
1986	120.9	953	:	28.5	54.8	248	773	629	3.00	6.76	1.353	189.9	100.2	37.9	:	:	73.6	:	3216
1987	128.0	1006	:	28.9	54.2	269	796	673	2.94	7.16	1.356	197.0	106.8	40.4	:	:	78.1	:	3384
1988	135.7	1059	:	31.1	61.6	309	848	727	3.76	7.91	1.739	205.4	111.9	46.2	:	:	90.7	:	3633
1989	147.4	1134	:	34.7	68.6	365	915	813	3.94	9.04	1.783	217.3	119.8	53.5	:	:	106.1	:	3983
1990	159.8	1245	:	37.7	73.5	410	980	892	4.55	9.98	2.020	232.2	129.8	61.5	:	:	109.4	:	4341
1991		1350																	4635
1991	168.2	1464	:	39.1	81.1	453	1008	967	4.83	11.09	2.239	245.4	139.3	71.5	9.89	:	101.3	:	4748
1992	179.3	1596	:	41.9	85.5	473	1061	978	5.50	11.89	2.350	259.9	149.3	82.2	10.12	:	85.0	:	5003
1993	189.8	1714	1.48	43.0	88.6	435	1107	873	5.84	13.50	2.333	279.6	160.8	79.7	11.33	11.53	74.5	5091	5058
1994	204.1	1811	2.05	46.7	93.7	434	1154	887	6.50	14.81	2.544	296.2	169.7	82.7	12.69	13.13	84.9	5316	5279
1995	217.6	1929	2.89	51.3	99.8	456	1203	861	7.01	15.81	2.754	320.5	182.5	89.7	16.02	14.98	100.1	5570	5527
1996	217.3	1920	3.72	58.3	108.7	490	1239	992	7.30	16.22	2.892	329.3	184.9	95.3	16.67	16.66	101.1	5800	5753
1997	220.4	1904	4.46	71.6	118.8	505	1255	1053	7.77	16.34	3.205	341.1	183.5	101.9	18.02	18.87	108.6	5931	5879
1998	228.4	1946	5.00	79.5	120.9	537	1313	1087	8.45	17.29	3.402	359.9	190.6	109.4	19.43	19.94	115.9	6161	6105
1999	238.9	2000	5.36	91.4	130.8	580	1367	1127	9.11	19.89	3.661	386.2	199.3	118.4	20.85	19.19	122.3	6439	6381
2000	252.5	2048	6.16	105.9	136.7	630	1440	1198	9.95	22.00	4.291	418.0	208.5	127.0	21.53	22.05	132.2	6782	6718
2001	259.8	2102	6.97	118.1	145.1	680	1496	1256	10.72	22.57	4.375	447.7	214.2	134.1	22.83	23.57	139.3	7083	7015
2002	268.6	2132	7.78	131.3	155.2	729	1543	1302	11.08	23.99	4.556	465.2	220.5	140.1	24.60	25.97	143.6	7329	7255
2003	276.2	2148	8.72	141.0	170.9	783	1588	1342	11.65	25.83	4.532	476.9	225.0	143.0	25.82	29.49	145.5	7545	7465
2004	291.3	2196	9.69	150.6	183.6	841	1656	1398	12.60	27.46	4.545	491.2	234.7	148.8	27.23	33.99	152.3	7858	7770
2005	303.4	2224	11.18	163.5	193.0	909	1718	1436	13.60	30.28	4.811	513.4	245.2	153.7	28.73	38.49	157.4	8145	8048
2006	318.7	2314	13.39	178.3	208.9	986	1798	1493	14.67	33.92	5.074	540.2	259.0	160.3	31.05	44.50	165.8	8564	8456
2007	335.6	2429	16.07	189.9	222.8	1053	1887	1554	15.90	37.49	5.455	571.8	274.0	169.3	34.56	54.81	179.8	9030	8903
2008	346.1	2474	16.30	180.0	232.9	1088	1933	1575	17.16	39.44	5.840	594.5	282.7	172.0	37.28	64.50	185.7	9244	9103
2009	340.4	2375	13.84	160.6	231.6	1048	1889	1527	16.85	37.39	5.830	571.1	274.8	168.6	35.31	62.90	173.3	8931	8796
2010	354.4	2477	14.31	156.0	227.3	1051	1933	1556	17.33	40.27	6.164	588.4	286.2	172.8	35.42	65.89	180.3	9162	9023
2011	370.4	2567	16.01	156.1	217.8	1075	1988	1586	17.93	41.78	6.450	607.4	300.9	171.9	35.81	69.94	190.3	9419	9273
2012	381.8	2623	17.01	158.9	212.1	1094	2028	1617	18.41	42.89	6.700	622.7	310.1	168.5	36.57	71.61	198.3	9608	9458
2013	396.3	2702	18.16	164.6	214.3	1123	2093	1660	19.17	45.04	7.019	639.6	322.2	172.9	37.71	75.12	206.1	9897	9740

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Output

### 5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	69	:	312	:	:	0.25	17.3	:	489	43
1965	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	94	:	487	:	:	0.49	15.1	:	662	86
1970	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	121	:	763	:	:	0.51	24.1	:	1003	202
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	62.1	191	:	1425	:	:	1.12	50.6	:	1308	416
1980	:	:	50.2	:	:	17.3	41.9	27.7	94.8	390	:	2536	:	:	2.40	70.6	:	1988	771
1981	:	:	54.3	:	:	21.4	26.0	40.6	108.2	463	:	2798	:	:	3.09	88.0	:	2780	1064
1982	:	:	60.2	:	:	24.4	58.6	53.1	108.5	501	:	3059	:	:	3.25	89.7	:	3295	1125
1983	:	:	66.6	:	:	24.1	86.9	57.3	109.7	523	:	3266	:	:	3.08	100.2	:	3939	1349
1984	:	:	73.4	:	:	26.3	98.2	57.4	128.9	559	:	3543	:	:	3.59	113.7	:	4943	1619
1985	:	:	80.9	:	:	47.4	163.5	114.1	140.1	614	:	3805	:	:	3.86	101.8	:	5484	1802
1986	:	:	88.1	:	:	25.4	79.3	57.6	143.2	579	:	4027	:	:	4.00	95.1	:	4496	2064
1987	:	:	93.1	:	:	17.3	42.5	39.9	148.7	608	:	4234	:	:	4.72	89.9	:	4070	2126
1988	:	:	95.9	:	:	17.6	42.6	38.4	164.0	720	:	4613	:	:	5.10	104.2	:	4280	2514
1989	:	:	100.0	:	:	22.3	62.9	42.6	185.6	780	:	5049	:	:	5.07	120.3	:	4937	2699
1990	10.04	25.8	107.0	:	:	16.3	31.3	19.7	192.4	799	:	5440	:	:	5.02	158.7	:	4519	2411
1991												5808							
1991	4.01	24.2	110.6	:	:	17.9	43.9	16.1	208.5	854	:	5921	:	:	5.50	164.4	:	4796	2819
1992	3.93	25.4	116.1	1.26	1.68	17.4	42.3	9.5	206.5	843	:	6169	:	:	5.38	164.6	:	4847	2928
1993	9.25	33.2	120.1	2.08	2.41	33.6	80.3	24.0	172.4	839	6407	6189	8.73	:	5.23	206.9	:	5648	3717
1994	8.16	38.5	129.5	3.45	3.78	35.6	91.2	26.8	183.2	893	6729	6485	12.36	2.850	5.30	146.3	:	5910	4026
1995	10.02	44.2	139.1	3.79	5.18	34.8	106.4	28.7	193.9	885	7021	6744	16.87	3.422	5.36	174.2	:	5626	4025
1996	7.82	51.1	145.3	4.47	6.67	36.2	123.4	29.0	217.7	960	7383	7077	18.39	3.477	5.76	192.4	:	6130	3657
1997	9.17	52.5	150.4	5.51	8.98	41.1	138.7	31.5	223.4	1199	7792	7452	20.74	3.282	6.54	225.6	:	7300	3762
1998	11.39	57.2	155.2	6.01	10.10	42.7	153.4	37.1	227.1	1300	8161	7787	22.41	3.197	7.38	239.0	:	7797	3448
1999	12.43	58.3	163.2	6.82	10.35	45.3	157.5	33.8	242.8	1410	8580	8197	21.65	3.448	8.19	233.9	:	8727	4102
2000	14.04	63.8	173.6	8.43	12.45	50.3	185.7	40.7	268.3	1602	9201	8762	23.31	3.893	9.42	289.9	1.066	10717	5056
2001	15.55	71.9	179.2	9.22	13.64	58.9	212.3	45.4	253.7	1643	9586	9090	25.70	3.839	8.83	217.9	1.295	11426	4580
2002	17.03	83.4	184.7	9.81	15.13	70.5	209.6	48.6	266.7	1710	9945	9417	28.17	4.001	9.47	243.4	1.360	11200	4161
2003	18.37	84.4	188.5	9.94	16.58	74.3	191.6	52.6	278.9	1647	10107	9579	30.25	4.217	9.71	268.3	1.510	9803	3744
2004	20.39	91.8	197.1	11.15	18.24	82.7	204.2	61.1	291.6	1772	10608	10031	33.01	4.442	10.67	314.6	1.670	9485	3707
2005	23.26	104.6	207.4	12.93	20.97	88.8	244.4	79.8	298.4	1834	11060	10388	36.03	4.814	13.11	386.9	1.815	10099	3666
2006	26.48	118.3	218.7	15.98	24.10	89.6	272.1	97.7	318.2	1949	11694	10941	39.73	5.231	13.32	419.2	2.149	10604	3475
2007	30.77	131.9	227.5	21.03	28.74	99.4	311.0	124.7	337.9	2054	12398	11523	43.38	5.966	14.93	472.0	2.680	10188	3197
2008	35.43	154.3	233.5	22.89	32.46	105.5	363.2	139.8	333.3	1801	12465	11471	47.76	6.721	10.30	498.6	3.086	9668	3308
2009	34.93	141.5	222.4	18.52	26.62	91.4	310.4	118.2	291.3	1564	11751	10874	45.67	6.702	8.67	440.4	2.981	9940	3613
2010	36.03	149.3	234.0	17.97	27.54	97.1	354.3	121.9	346.9	1700	12247	11304	45.90	6.948	9.49	553.5	3.104	10898	4122
2011	38.99	158.3	239.5	19.58	30.37	100.1	371.6	129.4	386.2	1734	12627	11632	46.06	7.270	10.08	545.4	3.333	10732	4277
2012	41.24	160.0	247.1	20.46	32.34	98.4	367.4	133.9	391.8	1795	12896	11892	47.03	7.729	10.73	550.9	3.588	11279	4600
2013	43.82	164.5	256.0	21.64	34.55	103.2	385.0	145.3	405.0	1861	13317	12262	48.44	8.371	11.37	603.1	3.920	11590	4648

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9.8	76	:	1.9	4.9	19	46	45	:	0.57	:	13.6	7.7	3.9	:	:	4.0	:	232
1965	15.3	117	:	2.8	9.2	36	74	71	:	0.83	:	21.1	11.5	6.5	:	:	6.2	:	371
1970	24.1	178	:	4.4	16.8	60	121	119	:	1.21	:	34.1	18.5	10.3	:	:	9.7	:	597
1975	45.7	320	:	9.0	34.3	124	235	221	:	2.23	:	64.1	35.7	20.6	:	:	19.4	:	1130
1980	81.6	576	:	17.1	64.2	207	423	420	:	3.82	:	111.6	64.3	40.7	:	:	34.6	:	2043
1981	89.6	638	:	19.5	69.6	227	470	466	:	4.18	:	122.4	70.7	45.8	:	:	38.6	:	2262
1982	97.5	687	:	21.5	74.5	249	521	507	:	4.58	:	130.9	78.0	50.6	:	:	43.1	:	2465
1983	102.7	733	:	22.6	77.3	266	554	538	:	4.95	:	140.1	84.3	53.6	:	:	46.6	:	2623
1984	111.3	797	:	24.9	83.4	287	595	588	:	5.56	:	153.4	89.2	56.2	:	:	50.8	:	2842
1985	118.6	855	:	26.9	89.6	307	633	633	:	5.99	:	164.4	95.8	59.8	:	:	55.0	:	3045
1986	124.3	900	:	27.8	92.7	327	667	670	:	6.79	:	174.8	100.9	63.6	:	:	58.1	:	3213
1987	130.0	933	:	29.7	92.7	353	698	707	:	7.21	:	182.4	104.5	70.0	:	:	61.5	:	3369
1988	142.3	1011	:	32.4	101.0	387	764	770	:	8.18	:	197.2	112.4	77.1	:	:	67.6	:	3670
1989	155.4	1109	:	36.3	110.7	428	840	840	:	9.48	:	217.3	123.1	86.7	:	:	75.0	:	4032
1990	167.6	1221	:	40.9	115.7	465	901	897	6.12	10.44	:	236.8	134.1	97.9	21.24	:	78.8	:	4366
1991		1345																	4696
1991	178.9	1458	:	43.7	125.1	500	954	954	6.46	11.88	3.873	254.3	145.2	106.0	20.28	:	77.7	:	4809
1992	187.1	1530	:	46.5	129.7	519	998	991	7.30	12.46	4.176	266.3	152.4	112.6	19.75	31.8	77.2	:	5022
1993	186.5	1525	7.64	48.0	128.5	517	997	988	7.39	13.07	4.391	271.4	153.9	112.6	20.44	34.3	77.1	5093	5019
1994	196.2	1593	7.66	51.8	133.6	540	1039	1029	7.98	13.83	4.732	284.9	160.4	116.4	21.95	37.1	81.4	5319	5240
1995	191.3	1542	7.63	54.1	129.8	528	1010	1007	8.35	13.36	4.786	279.6	156.9	113.4	21.75	37.4	80.6	5186	5106
1996	196.5	1600	8.32	60.1	136.5	559	1051	1051	8.78	14.13	4.630	298.0	164.5	119.4	23.31	41.1	83.7	5420	5334
1997	207.6	1651	9.56	68.1	146.4	598	1110	1098	9.24	14.65	4.994	321.4	170.4	128.4	25.20	44.8	92.0	5700	5606
1998	213.0	1698	10.04	77.0	151.8	642	1170	1156	9.90	15.73	5.262	342.6	179.1	136.1	26.63	47.6	99.6	5981	5881
1999	224.3	1774	10.44	85.0	158.9	684	1232	1191	10.62	18.27	5.587	368.3	187.9	146.9	28.66	48.6	105.5	6280	6177
2000	246.4	1841	11.76	95.7	173.2	746	1333	1275	11.58	20.35	6.313	407.1	201.3	157.8	30.35	51.6	115.5	6723	6612
2001	251.8	1888	12.55	102.1	185.6	789	1398	1335	12.51	20.43	6.157	424.1	200.4	163.2	31.54	55.7	118.2	6994	6876
2002	265.2	1934	13.92	111.8	200.9	850	1457	1316	12.87	21.94	6.539	440.7	210.4	169.1	33.68	59.6	122.3	7225	7098
2003	265.5	1977	15.32	117.4	209.6	879	1430	1328	13.17	23.17	6.631	434.7	214.9	171.1	34.61	61.8	121.7	7304	7172
2004	273.7	2063	16.79	126.1	222.3	933	1484	1349	14.31	25.06	6.740	455.1	226.1	175.1	37.46	66.4	131.5	7605	7464
2005	282.3	2148	18.65	135.4	226.3	995	1558	1387	15.41	26.60	7.105	479.6	231.6	188.0	39.31	72.9	134.9	7946	7793
2006	293.9	2250	20.96	147.5	243.3	1091	1622	1458	16.55	30.20	7.352	506.7	246.3	197.2	41.59	80.7	142.1	8395	8228
2007	307.3	2374	23.51	160.9	251.7	1174	1716	1545	18.08	32.93	7.800	541.5	256.5	208.4	44.60	91.4	155.2	8908	8723
2008	309.0	2374	23.08	147.8	259.2	1179	1699	1560	19.16	33.99	8.083	548.4	258.8	206.8	46.09	97.9	157.5	8928	8734
2009	296.1	2220	20.04	134.0	245.5	1109	1621	1477	18.42	31.22	7.831	507.3	245.0	200.7	42.25	93.1	143.4	8412	8230
2010	315.5	2348	21.01	139.1	242.7	1128	1692	1479	19.13	33.90	8.390	541.4	258.7	210.2	42.85	98.2	151.6	8729	8540
2011	327.2	2451	23.03	142.8	232.8	1153	1745	1509	19.47	34.95	8.694	559.4	270.2	209.4	43.94	102.5	158.6	8992	8794
2012	335.1	2506	24.12	146.4	229.6	1178	1781	1532	19.76	35.81	8.937	570.5	276.7	206.0	45.03	105.1	163.2	9163	8960
2013	346.1	2587	25.52	152.4	235.1	1214	1837	1569	20.47	37.25	9.274	587.6	286.7	211.9	46.48	110.0	168.8	9445	9233

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP		
1960	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	64	:	312	:	:	0.206	11	:	330	62		
1965	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	91	:	487	:	:	0.354	17	:	516	118		
1970	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	129	:	763	:	:	0.491	28	:	758	247		
1975	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	228	:	1425	:	:	1.068	60	:	1387	491		
1980	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	70.9	380	:	2536	:	:	2.210	103	:	2540	929		
1981	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	77.9	413	:	2798	:	:	2.538	119	:	2868	1066		
1982	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	85.3	457	:	3059	:	:	2.806	134	:	3043	1193		
1983	:	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	91.1	498	:	3266	:	:	2.882	147	:	3337	1290		
1984	:	:	60.0	:	:	:	:	:	100.6	541	:	3543	:	:	3.175	166	:	3786	1426		
1985	:	:	65.4	:	:	:	:	:	107.7	587	:	3805	:	:	3.437	182	:	4129	1589		
1986	:	:	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	114.1	629	:	4027	:	:	3.760	200	:	4397	1682		
1987	:	:	72.4	:	:	:	:	:	120.7	672	:	4234	:	:	4.173	224	:	4638	1790		
1988	:	:	75.6	:	:	:	:	:	129.6	738	:	4613	:	:	4.357	239	:	5046	2005		
1989	:	:	80.3	:	:	:	:	:	140.6	796	:	5049	:	:	4.611	253	:	5516	2230		
1990	:	115.5	85.3	20.32	31.11	:	204.5	114.8	148.5	839	:	5440	:	9.49	4.878	289	:	5875	2462		
1991												5808									
1991	40.71	107.0	90.5	18.61	30.76	76.1	199.3	104.6	153.9	868	:	5921	:	9.34	5.101	306	:	6142	2666		
1992	38.88	109.7	95.1	13.01	24.94	76.8	210.5	98.3	156.6	895	:	6169	:	8.99	5.077	334	:	6541	2768		
1993	38.56	110.5	95.6	11.61	21.03	76.8	219.8	100.4	154.4	921	6842	6189	:	8.37	5.177	363	:	6772	2791		
1994	40.02	115.1	102.9	12.09	19.35	80.6	235.9	106.4	163.7	979	7174	6485	:	8.38	5.467	350	:	7188	2869		
1995	39.19	116.1	100.9	11.41	19.02	77.8	240.1	108.5	162.0	960	7021	6329	31.30	7.89	5.211	357	:	7017	2783		
1996	36.65	124.8	107.3	12.23	20.48	81.1	263.4	114.8	169.8	1032	7383	6643	34.30	8.23	5.509	394	:	6452	2821		
1997	35.59	126.7	114.1	13.63	22.49	87.3	290.2	107.1	177.6	1117	7792	7015	37.49	8.58	6.042	436	:	6998	2833		
1998	37.71	127.1	118.7	14.55	24.48	93.5	310.3	102.0	185.1	1167	8161	7352	38.88	9.04	6.524	458	:	7456	2838		
1999	40.23	131.5	123.9	15.33	24.57	97.9	330.9	105.0	199.0	1231	8580	7730	39.26	9.62	6.864	448	:	7858	2499		
2000	44.21	138.8	133.8	16.46	26.36	105.5	351.5	111.3	215.6	1334	9201	8295	42.02	10.38	7.050	512	3.462	8492	2683		
2001	46.54	147.8	135.4	17.83	28.69	117.2	359.6	123.2	215.6	1399	9586	8626	44.46	10.10	7.451	482	3.566	8793	2747		
2002	50.95	153.2	141.3	19.53	31.49	127.3	377.7	131.1	223.3	1464	9945	8927	47.69	10.43	7.637	489	3.716	8961	2789		
2003	54.28	161.8	138.6	20.79	35.28	132.0	386.9	141.0	230.3	1502	10107	9043	50.34	11.03	7.524	497	3.810	9232	2858		
2004	58.14	172.6	147.0	22.81	37.71	138.9	418.4	160.1	246.2	1601	10608	9458	53.99	12.02	8.313	580	4.064	9737	2988		
2005	63.56	182.2	150.6	24.95	40.77	143.3	440.4	170.0	247.2	1650	11060	9841	57.01	13.43	8.666	654	4.322	10233	3016		
2006	69.45	194.5	159.5	27.82	44.60	150.0	468.1	195.8	263.9	1726	11694	10377	60.79	14.59	8.877	729	5.271	10773	3094		
2007	76.78	213.3	167.2	31.56	50.05	154.5	518.4	223.3	285.7	1769	12398	10944	67.31	15.77	9.394	792	6.243	11268	3280		
2008	82.89	219.3	169.2	31.80	51.61	160.8	537.0	251.2	283.9	1749	12465	10936	70.43	17.46	9.749	830	6.762	11297	3296		
2009	78.65	208.3	156.7	27.43	43.10	150.5	543.8	234.7	260.7	1635	11751	10283	66.86	17.26	8.827	770	6.126	10717	3194		
2010	80.17	211.3	168.9	28.22	46.79	154.6	582.7	236.3	282.3	1726	12247	10717	66.59	17.73	8.542	861	6.339	11292	3396		
2011	83.14	218.3	173.5	29.93	50.37	159.1	615.1	243.8	298.0	1764	12627	11029	68.02	18.53	8.849	939	6.611	11646	3435		
2012	86.34	223.0	178.4	31.14	52.84	162.3	639.6	252.5	306.6	1800	12896	11245	69.57	19.27	9.112	981	6.856	11992	3548		
2013	90.45	230.7	184.5	32.95	55.80	167.4	668.5	265.5	318.3	1859	13317	11594	71.61	20.28	9.520	1039	7.195	12358	3646		

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	8.4	:	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.3	10.5	9.5	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.1	:	:	10.9	:	9.9
1971-1980	10.5	8.1	:	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.6	19.1	12.9	9.2	15.3	10.9	10.3	21.4	:	:	15.4	:	13.0
1981	4.8	4.7	:	21.4	19.7	12.2	12.8	19.8	15.2	6.6	11.4	4.9	6.5	20.1	:	:	13.0	:	10.7
1982	8.2	4.2	:	17.8	25.8	15.0	14.8	18.0	17.0	12.1	5.8	4.0	7.4	20.9	:	:	12.5	:	11.3
1983	5.9	4.4	:	10.6	19.3	13.9	11.1	16.4	10.9	10.0	-0.9	3.9	6.5	27.8	:	:	11.4	:	9.9
1984	8.0	4.9	:	11.0	24.4	12.8	8.7	14.3	17.7	10.9	0.8	4.6	5.0	22.8	:	:	11.8	:	9.1
1985	6.4	4.5	:	8.5	22.0	11.1	7.1	12.2	10.8	6.0	3.2	3.9	5.5	22.8	:	:	8.8	:	7.9
1986	4.7	5.4	:	6.1	19.5	14.5	7.6	10.6	7.9	9.9	7.5	3.0	5.4	22.2	:	:	7.6	:	8.0
1987	4.0	2.7	:	7.0	12.6	11.8	5.0	9.4	11.3	4.0	7.3	0.9	3.8	17.8	:	:	8.0	:	5.8
1988	7.0	5.5	:	7.8	21.7	11.3	8.1	11.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	4.3	4.9	19.4	:	:	13.3	:	8.3
1989	8.4	6.9	:	11.6	18.8	12.1	7.7	9.8	13.2	14.2	10.5	5.8	7.0	18.1	:	:	11.8	:	8.6
1990	6.0	8.8	:	7.3	20.7	11.4	5.4	10.6	13.3	8.0	9.6	5.8	7.4	20.1	:	:	6.0	:	8.6
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	:	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.2	12.9	9.3	6.5	4.1	5.9	21.2	:	:	10.4	:	8.8
1991	4.8	8.4	:	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.7	9.2	4.7	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.2	14.7	77.6	15.0	-4.6	:	7.3
1992	5.0	7.4	:	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.4	5.2	16.0	5.6	8.4	4.2	5.6	12.4	191.3	3.9	-2.6	:	5.8
1993	3.0	2.9	:	8.0	12.6	3.5	1.1	3.0	5.9	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.2	4.6	41.0	23.8	1.1	:	2.8
1994	5.4	5.0	37.4	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.4	5.8	11.5	7.5	9.4	5.1	4.9	8.4	29.1	20.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
1995	3.6	3.7	37.4	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.3	7.9	9.4	3.8	11.4	5.2	4.7	8.1	28.0	16.3	8.7	5.3	5.2
1996	1.8	1.4	31.4	10.5	9.9	6.0	2.5	6.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.3	6.1	15.3	11.4	3.2	3.4	3.4
1997	4.6	2.0	23.3	15.8	10.7	6.3	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.0	6.0	7.0	2.1	8.5	13.9	10.9	8.3	4.0	4.0
1998	3.8	2.5	12.3	16.7	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.1	8.2	6.1	5.5	5.9	4.1	9.0	10.8	9.7	8.6	4.5	4.4
1999	3.9	2.1	6.5	15.2	6.6	7.5	3.5	3.3	7.7	14.2	5.3	6.5	3.8	7.5	12.2	7.4	4.9	3.9	3.9
2000	5.7	2.4	15.0	15.8	8.0	8.7	5.3	6.3	8.3	10.6	11.2	8.2	4.6	7.3	9.7	10.9	8.1	5.4	5.4
1991-2000	4.2	3.8	:	11.2	12.0	7.0	3.4	5.5	8.0	7.7	7.8	5.5	4.3	8.6	36.0	12.8	4.0	:	4.7
2001	2.9	2.7	13.2	11.6	7.4	8.0	3.9	4.8	8.1	2.6	1.7	7.1	2.7	5.6	11.8	8.7	5.4	4.5	4.4
2002	3.4	1.4	11.6	11.2	7.0	7.2	3.2	3.7	3.3	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.0	4.5	11.7	8.6	3.1	3.5	3.4
2003	2.8	0.7	12.1	7.3	10.1	7.4	2.9	3.1	6.8	7.7	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	8.6	10.3	1.3	3.0	2.9
2004	5.5	2.2	11.1	6.8	7.4	7.4	4.3	4.2	7.7	6.3	0.7	3.0	4.3	4.1	7.8	11.2	4.6	4.1	4.1
2005	4.1	1.3	15.5	8.6	5.2	8.1	3.8	2.8	7.0	10.3	6.3	4.5	4.5	3.3	5.7	9.2	3.4	3.6	3.6
2006	5.1	4.0	19.8	9.1	8.2	8.4	4.7	3.9	7.7	12.0	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	8.1	11.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
2007	5.3	5.0	20.0	6.5	6.6	6.9	4.9	4.1	9.7	10.5	7.5	5.8	5.8	5.6	11.3	11.7	8.5	5.4	5.3
2008	3.1	1.9	1.5	-5.2	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.3	8.4	5.2	7.1	4.0	3.2	1.6	7.9	8.9	3.2	2.3	2.2
2009	-1.7	-4.0	-15.1	-10.8	-0.5	-3.7	-2.3	-3.1	-1.8	-5.2	-0.2	-3.9	-2.8	-2.0	-5.3	-6.0	-6.7	-3.4	-3.4
2010	4.1	4.3	3.4	-2.9	-1.9	0.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	7.7	5.7	3.0	4.1	2.5	0.3	4.8	4.0	2.6	2.6
2001-2010	3.4	1.9	8.8	4.0	5.3	5.3	3.0	2.6	5.9	6.2	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	6.7	7.8	3.1	3.0	3.0
2011	4.5	3.6	11.9	0.1	-4.2	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.4	3.8	4.6	3.2	5.1	-0.5	1.1	6.2	5.6	2.8	2.8
2012	3.1	2.2	6.2	1.8	-2.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.9	2.5	3.1	-1.9	2.1	2.4	4.2	2.0	2.0
2013	3.8	3.0	6.8	3.6	1.0	2.7	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.0	4.8	2.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	4.9	4.0	3.0	3.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	7.1	:	9.3	:	:	17.6	12.0	:	7.1	16.4
1971-1980	:	:	12.2	:	:	8.0	:	:	11.8	16.3	:	13.4	:	:	42.7	38.2	:	10.4	12.6
1981	:	:	9.5	:	:	8.2	9.6	1.1	9.3	9.9	:	10.5	:	:	55.5	51.1	:	12.2	7.5
1982	:	:	14.2	:	:	8.7	101.5	16.6	9.4	9.7	:	11.0	:	:	57.0	32.8	:	4.0	5.0
1983	:	:	10.3	:	:	5.7	24.8	5.7	12.2	9.3	:	9.9	:	:	73.5	32.5	:	8.7	4.0
1984	:	:	10.4	:	:	9.2	23.9	6.2	12.2	7.4	:	8.9	:	:	32.1	58.2	:	11.2	6.3
1985	:	:	8.5	:	:	5.6	21.8	0.2	8.9	9.7	:	8.2	:	:	36.4	59.5	:	7.3	7.4
1986	:	:	7.7	:	:	5.3	24.0	2.6	9.6	7.6	:	8.0	:	:	32.4	45.5	:	5.7	4.7
1987	:	:	5.1	:	:	12.6	30.8	0.8	8.5	10.2	:	6.5	:	:	30.2	46.3	:	6.2	4.0
1988	:	:	3.8	:	:	17.4	74.9	1.4	9.2	11.6	:	8.7	:	:	23.0	72.9	:	7.7	7.5
1989	:	:	5.6	:	:	19.6	299.3	-6.6	11.0	9.8	:	8.8	:	:	23.2	75.9	:	7.5	7.7
1990	:	:	4.5	:	:	21.3	406.5	7.2	9.8	8.6	:	8.6	:	:	16.5	72.9	:	5.8	8.0
1981-1990	:	:	7.9	:	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	10.0	9.4	:	8.9	:	:	37.0	54.0	:	7.6	6.2
1991	199.0	20.4	4.0	129.5	209.3	19.6	44.4	156.9	7.8	5.0	:	6.9	43.9	81.8	8.1	60.3	:	3.3	6.0
1992	48.0	11.8	3.7	600.9	721.3	17.8	42.1	173.6	-0.2	3.9	:	5.3	521.2	1182.0	0.0	73.5	:	5.9	2.4
1993	48.8	21.1	0.6	46.0	240.3	20.6	35.5	232.3	1.1	5.2	:	3.0	1355.7	401.7	3.2	81.3	:	5.1	0.6
1994	75.8	15.9	7.1	39.2	45.9	23.0	44.5	148.4	6.7	5.9	6.7	5.3	141.1	147.5	6.3	95.2	:	6.3	1.0
1995	67.5	16.8	4.4	14.0	51.3	28.6	36.9	44.9	7.8	5.8	6.3	5.3	30.8	15.8	3.1	100.7	:	4.7	1.4
1996	100.1	14.9	4.9	19.7	25.2	22.4	25.3	48.8	2.5	6.6	4.7	3.8	10.0	4.1	7.4	90.3	:	5.8	2.0
1997	889.8	7.0	5.3	16.1	20.2	24.0	22.0	124.3	4.3	6.2	6.2	4.3	14.1	5.4	8.0	95.2	:	6.4	2.1
1998	28.6	9.4	3.4	9.3	11.1	18.3	16.6	45.1	4.8	5.9	5.2	4.6	10.3	4.8	11.8	81.1	:	5.6	-2.1
1999	8.4	4.2	4.3	7.4	-2.5	11.3	10.8	48.9	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.2	2.7	7.2	7.5	49.0	:	6.4	-1.4
2000	12.7	5.6	6.6	10.6	4.2	14.4	11.8	46.7	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.4	8.5	13.1	8.1	59.3	:	6.4	1.1
1991-2000	89.7	12.6	4.4	52.3	78.3	19.9	28.4	97.2	4.6	5.5	:	4.8	90.6	84.9	6.3	77.8	:	5.6	1.3
2001	10.6	7.9	3.2	9.5	6.3	15.4	4.7	45.6	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.4	8.0	-1.1	12.9	44.1	21.5	3.4	-1.0
2002	9.5	4.9	2.8	10.5	7.1	13.3	3.7	28.9	4.1	5.3	4.0	3.8	8.6	4.3	5.8	45.9	5.0	3.5	-1.3
2003	7.9	4.7	2.0	11.7	9.3	10.0	4.3	29.9	4.1	6.0	3.7	3.5	9.6	5.9	3.1	29.8	11.0	4.7	-0.2
2004	11.2	9.0	4.7	16.5	10.1	10.5	9.7	25.3	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.4	8.1	5.5	10.5	22.9	10.6	6.4	1.6
2005	14.2	6.4	5.4	21.3	14.9	5.7	6.4	16.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	7.8	8.3	10.3	16.1	8.7	6.5	0.7
2006	13.8	7.6	5.6	23.6	15.0	7.5	7.8	19.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	9.1	8.5	13.9	16.9	18.4	6.0	1.1
2007	16.2	9.2	3.9	32.3	19.2	5.6	11.0	20.7	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	9.4	14.0	12.0	11.2	24.7	4.9	1.6
2008	15.1	5.1	2.7	9.3	13.0	6.2	8.4	23.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.2	8.4	12.8	13.3	12.7	15.1	1.8	-2.2
2009	-1.4	-2.8	-4.9	-18.7	-18.0	-3.5	5.3	-2.6	-3.4	-2.8	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8	-0.2	1.1	0.2	-3.4	-2.5	-6.6
2010	3.2	1.0	5.2	-2.5	3.4	4.4	5.4	2.5	6.9	4.6	3.1	3.0	-0.2	4.0	2.6	16.0	4.1	4.2	1.7
2001-2010	9.9	5.2	3.0	10.4	7.5	7.4	6.6	20.3	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.2	6.5	6.1	8.4	20.8	11.3	3.9	-0.5
2011	8.2	2.6	2.4	8.7	10.3	3.7	7.5	6.7	5.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.3	4.8	5.9	15.8	7.4	3.8	-0.8
2012	5.8	2.5	3.1	4.3	6.5	4.6	4.5	5.8	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	6.4	5.0	9.2	7.6	3.3	2.1
2013	6.2	2.8	3.6	5.7	6.8	4.9	4.8	8.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	8.3	5.9	9.5	9.3	2.8	1.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.5	123.4	:	62.7	45.2	36.7	120.0	73.0	41.9	187.5	40.6	97.8	85.3	35.1	:	:	107.5	:	91.2
1965	113.1	123.1	:	62.1	51.7	46.9	121.1	78.5	40.0	158.6	30.4	102.9	82.9	34.9	:	:	113.6	:	94.3
1970	116.2	132.2	:	60.6	59.3	49.4	117.3	84.4	38.0	167.9	32.1	112.8	85.0	39.1	:	:	101.8	:	98.2
1975	125.6	133.9	:	55.2	56.5	60.2	124.6	74.7	27.2	160.2	29.5	128.9	99.3	42.5	:	:	117.2	:	101.1
1980	122.7	133.1	:	60.4	54.1	57.9	120.9	78.7	44.8	158.2	40.2	123.4	104.2	32.2	:	:	107.3	:	99.3
1981	115.0	127.0	:	64.4	56.2	56.9	119.8	80.6	47.1	150.3	43.6	116.2	102.1	35.4	:	:	118.4	:	97.6
1982	105.4	128.4	:	69.0	60.8	57.0	117.7	83.1	49.6	142.6	43.5	117.1	106.6	34.3	:	:	123.7	:	98.1
1983	103.1	132.1	:	68.5	56.6	51.1	115.9	89.0	53.7	144.6	44.3	117.1	111.5	32.3	:	:	122.2	:	98.7
1984	102.8	130.2	:	68.7	57.1	53.4	114.0	91.8	60.1	147.8	45.2	113.2	109.7	31.1	:	:	131.4	:	98.6
1985	103.2	127.9	:	70.4	54.1	54.1	114.6	91.6	47.3	147.7	33.7	109.8	108.6	31.6	:	:	133.7	:	98.0
1986	104.9	133.4	:	68.9	47.0	54.9	116.1	95.0	46.8	156.9	33.3	111.4	113.1	32.3	:	:	128.0	:	100.3
1987	105.7	134.1	:	66.4	44.2	56.4	113.4	96.9	43.3	157.3	31.6	109.4	114.9	32.8	:	:	129.1	:	100.4
1988	102.8	129.3	:	66.1	46.0	59.6	110.5	96.4	50.5	158.6	37.0	104.4	110.6	34.6	:	:	137.5	:	98.9
1989	102.1	125.8	:	68.1	46.8	64.6	108.8	98.7	47.8	164.8	34.4	100.8	108.2	36.8	:	:	147.1	:	99.0
1990	103.0	126.6	:	69.1	46.5	67.6	108.3	101.1	50.4	168.0	36.1	99.9	108.7	39.6	:	:	141.0	:	100.1
1991	101.7	127.6	:	67.1	47.9	70.2	104.3	103.1	49.1	173.5	37.2	98.6	108.7	43.4	29.9	:	122.3	:	100.1
1991	104.3	113.6	:	68.8	49.1	71.9	107.0	105.7	50.4	177.9	38.2	101.1	111.5	44.5	30.7	:	125.4	:	99.5
1992	106.8	118.5	:	70.7	49.3	72.2	108.1	103.0	53.9	181.4	38.3	102.4	113.9	49.3	30.3	:	100.9	:	100.6
1993	112.7	126.4	5.9	72.3	50.7	66.3	112.4	91.9	55.8	203.1	37.6	109.5	121.8	47.8	34.1	13.0	88.1	98.7	101.3
1994	115.6	127.5	7.9	74.9	50.9	63.2	111.7	89.5	58.2	210.2	38.9	110.4	122.6	47.4	36.6	14.1	95.6	98.4	100.9
1995	118.6	130.6	11.0	78.7	51.9	64.0	111.8	83.7	59.5	213.8	40.3	114.6	126.9	49.4	44.5	15.4	108.3	99.2	101.6
1996	113.0	123.8	13.8	84.9	53.6	65.6	109.7	92.1	58.3	206.9	40.2	112.0	122.7	50.1	44.2	16.4	104.2	98.4	100.8
1997	108.9	116.7	16.0	98.4	55.4	64.2	105.4	93.0	58.2	196.0	42.1	109.9	115.8	50.8	45.6	17.6	106.2	95.6	97.8
1998	107.9	114.4	17.3	103.2	53.8	65.1	105.4	92.1	60.0	196.4	42.6	110.5	115.2	52.1	47.3	17.8	108.5	95.0	97.2
1999	107.3	111.9	17.8	111.8	55.2	66.7	104.1	91.0	60.9	212.2	43.4	112.2	114.5	53.5	48.3	16.3	108.8	94.3	96.5
2000	106.3	107.5	19.4	120.0	54.0	67.5	102.3	90.8	61.8	217.5	47.5	113.2	112.2	53.6	46.7	17.6	110.2	93.0	95.1
2001	105.5	106.6	21.3	127.7	55.3	69.8	102.1	92.1	63.8	213.6	46.5	116.6	111.2	54.4	47.9	18.3	112.1	93.6	95.6
2002	105.4	104.8	23.2	135.4	57.2	71.5	101.5	92.3	63.2	218.0	46.6	116.8	110.6	54.8	50.0	19.6	112.0	93.4	95.5
2003	106.7	104.3	25.8	141.4	62.1	74.7	102.6	93.4	64.6	229.3	45.6	117.8	111.1	54.9	51.8	22.0	111.9	94.5	96.5
2004	107.7	102.5	27.6	142.6	63.9	75.9	102.0	92.5	65.6	231.0	43.6	116.2	110.6	54.6	52.5	24.3	112.2	94.0	95.9
2005	108.4	100.9	31.0	147.0	65.0	78.4	102.1	91.7	67.1	243.8	44.6	117.7	111.6	54.5	53.7	26.7	112.3	94.1	95.9
2006	108.0	100.3	35.6	149.4	66.9	79.9	101.3	90.5	67.8	256.5	44.6	118.1	111.9	54.1	55.2	29.5	112.4	93.9	95.7
2007	107.8	100.7	40.8	148.4	67.9	80.1	100.9	89.3	69.2	266.6	45.5	119.1	112.6	54.5	58.4	34.7	116.0	94.1	95.7
2008	111.4	103.8	41.9	139.6	71.4	82.2	103.9	90.7	74.6	278.5	48.8	124.6	116.9	55.8	63.6	41.1	120.4	96.8	98.3
2009	115.2	105.9	37.7	131.2	74.9	83.3	106.9	92.6	76.9	274.5	51.4	126.2	120.0	57.9	63.1	42.4	118.5	98.7	100.2
2010	114.7	106.7	37.6	122.8	70.8	80.4	105.0	90.7	76.0	280.1	52.2	124.8	120.2	57.2	60.9	42.7	118.4	97.4	98.9
2011	116.0	107.9	41.0	119.5	66.0	79.9	104.7	89.8	76.1	279.0	53.0	125.5	122.9	55.5	59.9	44.2	121.3	97.4	98.9
2012	116.3	108.3	42.8	118.7	63.0	79.8	104.2	89.5	76.2	276.8	53.7	126.0	123.9	53.4	59.9	44.4	123.4	97.3	98.7
2013	116.5	108.6	44.4	118.9	61.7	79.8	104.0	89.1	76.7	278.8	54.5	125.5	124.7	53.3	59.9	45.3	124.2	97.2	98.7

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 D\_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	123.7	:	:	:	:	:	179.6	126.2	:	100.0	:	:	134.1	60.5	:	259.8	43.8
1965	:	:	134.7	:	:	:	:	:	180.4	111.3	:	100.0	:	:	162.8	31.2	:	219.3	56.6
1970	:	:	139.8	:	:	:	:	:	182.7	92.8	:	100.0	:	:	105.7	29.0	:	207.9	82.6
1975	:	:	147.8	:	:	:	:	:	177.5	79.4	:	100.0	:	:	120.2	29.6	:	141.9	87.0
1980	:	:	131.3	:	:	21.6	15.9	16.8	153.0	92.7	:	100.0	:	:	141.1	21.3	:	117.0	88.3
1981	:	:	129.2	:	:	24.3	8.9	22.2	158.5	100.2	:	100.0	:	:	163.5	23.6	:	147.4	110.0
1982	:	:	131.5	:	:	25.5	18.2	26.4	145.7	99.6	:	100.0	:	:	155.1	21.5	:	158.6	106.0
1983	:	:	136.5	:	:	23.6	25.1	26.7	138.0	97.4	:	100.0	:	:	136.2	21.9	:	176.2	118.3
1984	:	:	138.9	:	:	23.9	26.0	24.5	149.6	95.8	:	100.0	:	:	145.3	22.4	:	202.4	130.3
1985	:	:	142.8	:	:	40.1	40.0	45.3	151.5	98.0	:	100.0	:	:	144.2	18.3	:	207.6	134.4
1986	:	:	147.0	:	:	20.4	18.3	21.6	146.3	87.4	:	100.0	:	:	140.5	15.8	:	159.7	145.0
1987	:	:	148.0	:	:	13.3	9.3	14.2	144.3	87.2	:	100.0	:	:	156.2	14.0	:	136.5	141.7
1988	:	:	140.2	:	:	12.5	8.5	12.5	145.8	94.9	:	100.0	:	:	153.1	14.7	:	131.0	153.6
1989	:	:	134.1	:	:	14.6	11.5	12.7	150.4	94.1	:	100.0	:	:	138.1	15.3	:	137.4	150.8
1990	7.4	16.0	133.8	:	:	10.1	5.3	5.5	144.5	89.7	:	100.0	:	:	126.6	18.5	:	116.1	125.4
1991	2.8	14.2	130.1	:	:	10.5	7.0	4.2	146.5	90.0	:	100.0	:	:	129.1	17.8	:	114.5	137.6
1991	2.9	14.6	133.3	:	:	10.7	7.2	4.3	150.2	92.3	:	100.0	:	:	132.4	18.2	:	117.4	141.1
1992	2.8	14.7	134.3	2.9	2.7	10.0	6.7	2.5	142.6	87.6	:	100.0	:	:	123.2	17.3	:	112.9	140.8
1993	6.5	19.2	138.6	4.8	3.9	19.5	12.6	6.3	118.4	87.0	80.5	100.0	11.4	:	118.6	21.4	:	130.0	178.4
1994	5.5	21.3	142.6	7.9	5.9	19.7	13.7	6.8	119.6	88.5	80.7	100.0	15.2	8.4	114.2	14.3	:	128.6	184.6
1995	6.6	23.6	147.0	8.4	7.9	18.6	15.4	7.0	121.4	84.3	81.1	100.0	20.2	9.6	110.8	16.1	:	116.6	177.2
1996	4.9	26.2	145.8	9.6	9.8	18.5	17.0	6.8	130.0	87.2	81.3	100.0	21.3	9.3	113.1	16.7	:	120.0	153.4
1997	5.5	25.6	143.1	11.4	12.6	20.1	18.2	7.0	127.0	103.4	81.6	100.0	23.0	8.3	121.4	18.4	:	134.5	149.9
1998	6.6	26.8	141.1	12.0	13.7	20.1	19.3	8.0	123.7	107.2	81.8	100.0	23.8	7.7	130.0	18.4	:	136.1	131.5
1999	7.0	26.0	140.9	13.1	13.5	20.3	18.9	6.9	125.9	110.4	81.8	100.0	22.0	7.9	135.8	17.0	:	143.5	148.7
2000	7.4	26.8	140.3	15.3	15.3	21.3	20.9	7.8	130.4	117.3	82.2	100.0	22.5	8.3	144.5	19.5	7.5	163.7	171.8
2001	8.2	29.4	139.7	16.3	16.4	24.1	23.2	8.5	119.1	116.1	82.7	100.0	24.2	7.9	129.4	14.0	8.8	167.3	150.3
2002	8.8	33.1	139.3	17.0	17.7	28.1	22.2	9.0	121.1	116.8	83.0	100.0	25.7	8.0	133.5	14.9	8.9	157.6	132.4
2003	9.4	33.2	140.2	17.1	19.2	29.4	20.1	9.7	124.8	110.8	83.1	100.0	27.3	8.3	134.6	16.1	9.8	135.1	117.6
2004	10.1	34.7	140.5	18.6	20.5	31.5	20.6	10.9	124.9	114.0	83.4	100.0	28.6	8.4	140.5	17.9	10.3	124.4	111.8
2005	11.3	38.3	143.2	21.0	23.0	32.9	24.0	13.8	123.6	113.9	84.1	100.0	30.3	8.8	165.8	21.1	10.9	127.6	107.4
2006	12.3	41.1	143.7	24.9	25.4	31.8	25.5	16.2	125.1	114.9	84.5	100.0	31.9	9.2	156.3	21.6	12.3	126.6	97.1
2007	13.7	43.6	142.2	31.5	29.0	33.7	27.8	19.8	126.0	114.9	85.2	100.0	33.3	10.0	163.6	22.9	14.6	115.1	85.4
2008	16.0	51.0	146.5	34.8	33.3	36.2	32.8	22.4	124.6	101.1	86.2	100.0	37.1	11.3	111.2	24.2	16.9	109.3	89.3
2009	16.8	49.2	147.0	30.0	29.1	33.3	29.7	20.1	114.4	92.4	85.7	100.0	37.6	11.9	99.2	22.3	17.2	118.0	103.5
2010	16.8	50.0	148.7	28.3	29.5	34.2	32.7	20.0	130.3	96.6	86.0	100.0	36.5	11.9	105.2	26.7	17.6	123.8	113.4
2011	17.9	51.6	147.9	30.3	32.4	34.5	33.4	20.8	140.4	95.5	86.3	100.0	35.7	12.1	109.1	25.6	18.4	118.0	114.9
2012	18.7	51.0	149.3	31.2	34.1	33.3	32.4	21.1	138.7	96.3	86.3	100.0	35.8	12.6	113.6	25.4	19.4	120.7	121.3
2013	19.5	50.8	150.1	32.3	35.6	34.1	33.0	22.3	138.5	96.5	86.5	100.0	35.8	13.3	116.2	26.9	20.6	119.6	119.3

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	103.0	131.4	:	65.5	56.5	61.5	94.3	85.8	:	163.4	:	113.9	104.7	42.1	:	:	86.3	:	94.9
1965	104.3	128.9	:	63.6	69.5	71.7	96.1	87.3	:	152.4	:	110.4	101.9	46.9	:	:	87.2	:	96.9
1970	106.0	124.7	:	63.9	81.3	75.4	99.2	93.8	:	144.3	:	111.2	105.3	50.7	:	:	89.3	:	99.2
1975	109.2	121.0	:	66.2	88.7	81.4	101.9	93.4	:	143.2	:	110.0	110.5	53.1	:	:	96.4	:	100.2
1980	110.9	125.4	:	67.4	89.2	73.8	102.9	99.7	:	140.5	:	105.8	114.1	55.8	:	:	97.1	:	101.4
1981	110.8	126.0	:	68.9	87.2	73.2	103.5	100.6	:	139.5	:	104.8	113.8	56.6	:	:	98.1	:	101.6
1982	110.6	124.7	:	69.2	85.0	73.1	104.6	100.2	:	140.0	:	102.2	115.1	57.1	:	:	99.8	:	101.3
1983	109.2	125.1	:	67.4	82.3	72.9	103.6	99.7	:	141.7	:	102.2	116.8	56.5	:	:	100.6	:	100.9
1984	109.3	126.1	:	68.3	81.6	72.2	102.2	100.5	:	146.8	:	102.9	114.2	54.4	:	:	100.8	:	100.7
1985	108.6	126.5	:	68.6	81.4	71.9	101.0	101.0	:	147.6	:	102.4	114.3	53.9	:	:	101.3	:	100.5
1986	107.8	126.0	:	67.0	79.5	72.2	100.2	101.2	:	157.5	:	102.6	113.9	54.2	:	:	101.0	:	100.2
1987	107.3	124.5	:	68.3	75.5	74.1	99.4	101.8	:	158.5	:	101.3	112.4	56.9	:	:	101.6	:	99.9
1988	107.8	123.5	:	68.8	75.5	74.7	99.6	102.0	:	164.0	:	100.2	111.1	57.7	:	:	102.6	:	99.9
1989	107.6	123.0	:	71.2	75.5	75.7	99.9	102.1	:	172.8	:	100.8	111.2	59.7	:	:	104.0	:	100.2
1990	108.1	124.1	:	74.9	73.3	76.6	99.6	101.7	67.8	175.7	:	101.9	112.2	63.0	68.3	:	101.6	:	100.7
1991	108.2	127.1	:	75.0	73.8	77.4	98.8	101.8	65.7	185.8	64.4	102.1	113.3	64.4	61.4	:	93.8	:	101.4
1991	111.0	113.1	:	76.9	75.7	79.3	101.3	104.3	67.4	190.5	66.0	104.7	116.2	66.0	62.9	:	96.2	:	100.7
1992	111.4	113.6	:	78.4	74.8	79.3	101.6	104.4	71.4	190.0	68.0	105.0	116.3	67.6	59.2	35.9	91.6	:	100.9
1993	110.7	112.5	30.3	80.7	73.5	78.9	101.2	104.1	70.7	196.7	70.8	106.3	116.6	67.6	61.5	38.5	91.1	98.7	100.5
1994	111.2	112.1	29.7	83.1	72.5	78.7	100.6	103.8	71.6	196.3	72.3	106.2	115.8	66.8	63.2	39.8	91.7	98.4	100.2
1995	111.1	111.2	31.0	88.5	71.9	79.0	100.1	104.3	75.6	192.5	74.6	106.5	116.3	66.6	64.4	41.0	92.9	98.4	100.0
1996	108.9	109.9	32.8	93.3	71.7	79.6	99.2	104.0	74.7	192.0	68.5	108.0	116.2	66.8	65.9	43.0	91.8	97.9	99.5
1997	108.9	107.5	36.3	99.3	72.6	80.7	99.1	103.1	73.6	186.6	69.7	110.0	114.2	68.0	67.7	44.5	95.6	97.6	99.1
1998	106.6	105.7	36.8	105.9	71.5	82.6	99.5	103.8	74.4	189.2	69.8	111.4	114.7	68.6	68.6	45.1	98.7	97.7	99.2
1999	106.9	105.3	36.9	110.3	71.1	83.5	99.5	101.9	75.3	206.7	70.2	113.5	114.5	70.4	70.4	43.8	99.5	97.6	99.1
2000	109.6	102.0	39.1	114.6	72.3	84.4	100.0	102.0	76.0	212.5	73.8	116.5	114.5	70.3	69.5	43.5	101.7	97.3	98.8
2001	107.8	100.9	40.4	116.3	74.6	85.3	100.6	103.1	78.5	203.8	68.9	116.3	109.7	69.8	69.7	45.6	100.3	97.4	98.8
2002	109.8	100.3	43.7	121.5	78.2	87.9	101.1	98.4	77.5	210.3	70.6	116.7	111.3	69.7	72.2	47.4	100.6	97.2	98.5
2003	108.7	101.7	48.0	124.7	80.7	88.8	97.9	97.8	77.3	217.9	70.6	113.7	112.4	69.6	73.6	48.8	99.1	96.9	98.2
2004	107.3	102.1	50.8	126.6	82.0	89.3	97.0	94.7	79.0	223.6	68.6	114.2	113.0	68.1	76.6	50.4	102.7	96.5	97.7
2005	106.4	102.9	54.7	128.6	80.5	90.6	97.7	93.5	80.3	226.0	69.6	116.1	111.2	70.4	77.6	53.5	101.5	96.9	98.0
2006	105.0	102.8	58.7	130.4	82.1	93.2	96.3	93.2	80.7	240.9	68.2	116.8	112.2	70.2	78.0	56.4	101.6	97.1	98.1
2007	103.9	103.7	62.9	132.4	80.7	94.0	96.6	93.5	82.8	246.5	68.5	118.8	111.0	70.6	79.3	60.9	105.4	97.7	98.7
2008	104.3	104.5	62.2	120.3	83.4	93.5	95.8	94.3	87.4	251.8	70.9	120.6	112.2	70.4	82.4	65.5	107.2	98.0	98.9
2009	106.0	104.7	57.7	115.8	84.0	93.3	97.1	94.7	88.9	242.4	73.1	118.5	113.1	72.9	79.9	66.3	103.7	98.3	99.2
2010	107.7	106.7	58.3	115.5	79.7	90.9	97.0	90.9	88.4	248.7	74.9	121.1	114.6	73.4	77.7	67.2	105.0	97.9	98.8
2011	108.1	108.7	62.3	115.2	74.4	90.4	97.0	90.1	87.2	246.2	75.3	121.9	116.4	71.3	77.6	68.3	106.6	98.0	98.9
2012	108.0	109.4	64.1	115.7	72.1	90.8	96.8	89.7	86.5	244.4	75.8	122.0	116.8	69.1	78.0	68.9	107.4	98.1	98.9
2013	107.6	110.0	66.0	116.4	71.6	91.2	96.6	89.0	86.6	243.9	76.1	121.9	117.4	69.1	78.1	70.1	107.5	98.1	98.9

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Output

### 9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	117.3	:	:	:	:	:	128.5	117.4	:	100.0	:	:	111.4	37.7	:	175.3	63.7
1965	:	:	119.7	:	:	:	:	:	131.2	108.0	:	100.0	:	:	117.7	34.5	:	170.9	77.1
1970	:	:	116.8	:	:	:	:	:	126.6	98.3	:	100.0	:	:	102.3	34.3	:	157.2	101.4
1975	:	:	109.2	:	:	:	:	:	124.0	95.0	:	100.0	:	:	114.7	35.2	:	150.4	102.7
1980	:	:	107.9	:	:	:	:	:	114.3	90.5	:	100.0	:	:	129.9	31.2	:	149.5	106.4
1981	:	:	107.1	:	:	:	:	:	114.1	89.4	:	100.0	:	:	134.1	31.9	:	152.0	110.2
1982	:	:	110.3	:	:	:	:	:	114.5	90.8	:	100.0	:	:	134.0	32.0	:	146.4	112.3
1983	:	:	111.6	:	:	:	:	:	114.7	92.6	:	100.0	:	:	127.4	32.3	:	149.3	113.2
1984	:	:	113.6	:	:	:	:	:	116.8	92.8	:	100.0	:	:	128.3	32.8	:	155.0	114.8
1985	:	:	115.5	:	:	:	:	:	116.4	93.7	:	100.0	:	:	128.5	32.6	:	156.3	118.5
1986	:	:	118.0	:	:	:	:	:	116.5	94.8	:	100.0	:	:	132.2	33.2	:	156.2	118.2
1987	:	:	115.1	:	:	:	:	:	117.1	96.4	:	100.0	:	:	138.2	34.9	:	155.6	119.3
1988	:	:	110.6	:	:	:	:	:	115.2	97.2	:	100.0	:	:	130.8	33.7	:	154.5	122.5
1989	:	:	107.7	:	:	:	:	:	114.0	96.1	:	100.0	:	:	125.6	32.1	:	153.5	124.5
1990	:	71.7	106.7	49.0	54.1	:	34.8	31.8	111.5	94.3	:	100.0	:	32.4	123.1	33.7	:	151.0	128.0
1991	28.5	62.8	106.5	42.5	50.3	44.4	31.8	27.5	108.1	91.4	:	100.0	:	29.7	119.7	33.0	:	146.6	130.1
1991	29.3	64.4	109.2	43.6	51.5	45.6	32.6	28.2	110.9	93.7	:	100.0	:	30.5	122.7	33.9	:	150.4	133.4
1992	27.2	63.6	110.0	29.8	40.3	44.3	33.1	25.8	108.1	93.0	:	100.0	:	27.1	116.3	35.1	:	152.3	133.1
1993	27.3	64.0	110.4	27.1	34.2	44.4	34.5	26.4	106.0	95.5	85.9	100.0	:	25.1	117.5	37.5	:	155.8	133.9
1994	27.2	63.8	113.3	27.5	30.3	44.6	35.4	26.8	106.9	96.9	86.1	100.0	:	24.7	117.8	34.1	:	156.4	131.5
1995	27.5	66.2	113.6	27.0	30.9	44.4	36.9	28.2	108.1	97.4	86.4	100.0	39.9	23.6	114.8	35.2	:	155.0	130.5
1996	24.6	68.0	114.7	28.0	32.0	44.3	38.7	28.6	108.0	99.8	86.6	100.0	42.3	23.4	115.2	36.6	:	134.6	126.1
1997	22.9	65.7	115.3	29.9	33.6	45.3	40.5	25.4	107.2	102.3	86.7	100.0	44.2	23.0	119.1	37.8	:	136.9	119.9
1998	23.3	63.0	114.3	30.8	35.2	46.5	41.4	23.2	106.8	101.9	86.7	100.0	43.8	23.0	121.7	37.5	:	137.9	114.6
1999	23.9	62.3	113.4	31.3	34.0	46.6	42.1	22.8	109.4	102.2	86.7	100.0	42.4	23.2	120.6	34.4	:	137.0	96.1
2000	24.7	61.6	114.2	31.6	34.3	47.1	41.9	22.6	110.7	103.3	86.8	100.0	42.8	23.3	114.3	36.3	25.9	137.0	96.3
2001	25.9	63.6	111.2	33.3	36.3	50.6	41.4	24.2	106.7	104.2	87.1	100.0	44.1	21.8	115.0	32.5	25.6	135.6	95.0
2002	27.7	64.2	112.4	35.7	38.8	53.6	42.2	25.7	107.0	105.5	87.6	100.0	45.9	22.1	113.6	31.7	25.8	133.0	93.6
2003	29.5	67.3	109.2	38.0	43.4	55.3	43.0	27.5	109.1	107.1	88.0	100.0	48.1	23.1	110.4	31.5	26.1	134.8	95.1
2004	30.6	69.1	111.1	40.3	44.8	56.1	44.8	30.2	111.8	109.3	88.5	100.0	49.6	24.2	116.0	35.0	26.7	135.5	95.6
2005	32.5	70.3	109.7	42.8	47.2	56.1	45.6	31.0	108.1	108.2	88.8	100.0	50.7	26.0	115.7	37.7	27.4	136.4	93.2
2006	34.0	71.3	110.5	45.8	49.5	56.1	46.2	34.2	109.4	107.3	89.1	100.0	51.5	26.9	109.8	39.6	31.8	135.7	91.2
2007	36.0	74.2	110.0	49.8	53.3	55.2	48.9	37.2	112.2	104.2	89.7	100.0	54.5	27.7	108.4	40.5	35.8	134.0	92.2
2008	39.3	76.0	111.4	50.7	55.6	57.9	50.9	42.2	111.3	103.0	90.4	100.0	57.4	30.8	110.4	42.2	38.9	134.0	93.3
2009	40.0	76.7	109.6	47.0	49.8	58.0	55.0	42.2	108.2	102.2	90.7	100.0	58.3	32.5	106.8	41.3	37.5	134.6	96.7
2010	39.5	74.6	113.1	46.8	52.9	57.4	56.7	41.0	111.9	103.5	90.7	100.0	55.9	32.1	99.8	43.8	38.0	135.3	98.5
2011	40.3	75.0	113.0	48.8	56.7	57.8	58.3	41.3	114.2	102.5	91.0	100.0	55.6	32.6	101.1	46.5	38.6	135.0	97.3
2012	41.4	75.1	114.0	50.2	58.9	58.1	59.6	42.1	114.8	102.2	91.2	100.0	56.0	33.3	102.0	47.8	39.2	135.7	98.9
2013	42.5	75.4	114.4	52.0	60.8	58.5	60.6	43.2	115.1	101.9	91.4	100.0	56.0	34.0	102.9	49.1	39.9	134.9	99.0

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.9	4.4	:	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.7	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	5.8	:	:	4.8	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	:	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	:	2.6	:	3.0	3.6	4.9	:	:	3.9	:	3.4
1981	-0.3	0.5	:	3.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.0	0.8	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	-0.1	2.2	:	:	1.3	:	0.5
1982	0.6	-0.4	:	2.3	-1.1	1.2	2.4	0.4	:	1.1	:	-1.2	1.9	2.2	:	:	3.0	:	0.8
1983	0.3	1.6	:	-0.2	-1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	:	3.0	:	2.0	3.0	1.0	:	:	3.0	:	1.4
1984	2.5	2.8	:	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.2	:	6.2	:	3.5	0.1	-1.0	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1985	1.7	2.3	:	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.8	:	2.9	:	2.3	2.5	1.6	:	:	3.3	:	2.2
1986	1.8	2.3	:	0.3	0.5	3.3	2.3	2.9	:	10.0	:	3.3	2.3	3.3	:	:	2.6	:	2.5
1987	2.3	1.4	:	4.7	-2.3	5.5	2.4	3.2	:	4.0	:	2.0	1.3	7.6	:	:	3.5	:	2.5
1988	4.7	3.7	:	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	:	8.5	:	3.4	2.9	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	4.2
1989	3.5	3.9	:	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	:	9.8	:	4.4	3.7	6.6	:	:	5.1	:	4.0
1990	3.1	5.3	:	7.6	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	:	5.3	:	4.2	4.2	7.9	:	:	0.5	:	3.5
1981-1990	2.0	2.3	:	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	5.0	:	2.3	2.2	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1991	1.8	5.1	:	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	8.6	:	2.4	3.3	3.4	-8.9	:	-6.0	:	2.5
1992	1.5	1.9	:	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	9.7	1.8	4.7	1.7	1.9	3.1	-5.5	:	-3.5	:	1.4
1993	-1.0	-1.0	:	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.7	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.4	-0.7	2.8	7.1	-0.8	:	-0.7
1994	3.2	2.5	-1.6	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	5.9	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.2	1.5	5.3	6.2	3.7	2.5	2.4
1995	2.4	1.7	4.5	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.8	9.9	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.8	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.0	2.3	2.3
1996	1.4	0.8	5.7	11.2	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.7	3.6	6.9	3.6	1.5	1.5
1997	3.7	1.7	11.7	10.9	3.6	3.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	5.9	4.9	4.3	2.3	4.4	5.0	4.4	6.2	2.6	2.5
1998	1.9	1.9	6.7	7.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	1.4	5.0	6.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	5.0	3.5	4.4	5.0	2.8	2.7
1999	3.5	1.9	-0.3	9.9	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.5	4.8	8.4	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.1	5.3	0.0	3.9	2.9	2.9
2000	3.7	3.1	10.0	9.3	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.7	5.0	8.4	6.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	1.4	5.3	3.8	3.8
1991-2000	2.2	1.9	:	7.2	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.5	5.0	:	3.2	2.6	3.1	1.8	:	2.1	:	2.1
2001	0.8	1.5	7.5	4.8	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.9	4.0	2.5	-1.5	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.0
2002	1.4	0.0	9.2	5.9	3.4	2.7	0.9	0.5	2.1	4.1	2.8	0.1	1.7	0.7	3.8	4.6	1.8	0.9	0.9
2003	0.8	-0.4	7.8	4.2	5.9	3.1	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	-0.9	2.9	4.8	2.0	0.7	0.7
2004	3.3	1.2	6.3	4.5	4.4	3.3	2.5	1.7	4.2	4.4	-0.5	2.2	2.6	1.6	4.4	5.1	4.1	2.2	2.2
2005	1.7	0.7	8.9	5.3	2.3	3.6	1.8	0.9	3.9	5.4	3.7	2.0	2.4	0.8	4.0	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.7
2006	2.7	3.7	10.1	5.3	5.5	4.1	2.5	2.2	4.1	5.0	2.2	3.4	3.7	1.4	5.8	8.3	4.4	3.2	3.2
2007	2.9	3.3	7.5	5.2	3.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	5.1	6.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	2.4	6.9	10.5	5.3	3.0	2.9
2008	1.0	1.1	-3.7	-3.0	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-1.2	3.6	0.8	4.4	1.8	1.4	0.0	3.6	5.9	1.0	0.4	0.3
2009	-2.8	-5.1	-14.3	-7.0	-3.2	-3.7	-2.7	-5.1	-1.9	-5.3	-2.7	-3.5	-3.8	-2.5	-8.0	-4.9	-8.2	-4.2	-4.2
2010	2.3	3.7	2.3	-0.4	-3.5	-0.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	4.2	3.6	1.9	1.9
2001-2010	1.4	0.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.4	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.7	4.8	1.9	1.2	1.1
2011	2.2	2.9	8.0	1.1	-5.5	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.9	-1.9	1.1	2.9	3.1	1.5	1.5
2012	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.1	-2.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.9	-3.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.4
2013	1.5	1.5	4.0	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 10. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.8	:	4.8	:	:	4.6	5.7	:	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.0	:	3.1	:	:	6.3	4.1	:	3.2	4.4
1981	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.2	:	0.2	:	:	4.3	4.9	:	2.5	4.2
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.2	:	1.1	:	:	2.2	3.6	:	-2.0	3.4
1983	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.7	:	1.8	:	:	-2.2	5.0	:	4.5	3.1
1984	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.7	:	2.6	:	:	4.1	6.7	:	7.2	4.5
1985	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.6	:	2.5	:	:	3.3	4.2	:	4.1	6.3
1986	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	4.0	:	2.8	:	:	6.3	7.0	:	3.4	2.8
1987	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.6	:	2.8	:	:	8.5	9.5	:	3.2	4.1
1988	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	5.0	:	4.2	:	:	-0.1	2.1	:	4.1	7.1
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.3	:	3.7	:	:	0.3	0.3	:	3.6	5.4
1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.8	:	3.0	:	:	1.2	9.3	:	1.9	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.8	:	2.4	:	:	2.7	5.2	:	3.2	4.6
1991	:	-11.6	1.3	-12.6	-5.7	:	-7.0	-13.1	-1.1	-1.4	:	1.8	:	-6.2	-0.2	0.9	:	-0.3	3.3
1992	-7.3	-0.5	2.0	-32.1	-21.3	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-1.2	0.1	:	1.1	:	-6.6	-3.4	6.0	:	3.4	0.8
1993	-1.5	0.1	-0.1	-11.4	-16.2	-0.6	3.7	1.5	-2.1	2.2	:	-0.3	:	-7.5	1.3	8.0	:	2.9	0.2
1994	1.8	2.2	5.5	2.2	-9.8	2.9	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	2.8	2.8	:	-1.8	3.6	-5.5	:	4.1	0.9
1995	2.9	5.9	3.1	-0.9	3.3	1.5	7.0	7.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	:	-1.1	0.1	7.2	:	2.5	1.9
1996	-9.4	4.5	2.8	3.6	5.2	0.2	6.2	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	5.9	1.2	4.8	7.0	:	3.8	2.6
1997	-5.6	-0.9	3.2	8.3	7.5	3.1	7.1	-4.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	6.5	1.4	4.9	7.5	:	4.5	1.6
1998	4.0	-0.2	2.2	4.8	7.6	4.1	5.0	-2.1	4.2	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.0	3.4	6.3	3.1	:	4.4	-2.0
1999	4.4	1.7	2.6	3.3	-1.1	3.2	4.5	-0.4	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	-1.0	4.3	4.1	-3.4	:	4.9	-0.1
2000	5.7	4.2	3.5	6.1	3.3	4.2	4.3	2.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.3	6.8	:	4.2	2.9
1991-2000	:	0.4	2.6	-3.7	-3.2	:	3.8	-1.3	2.1	2.6	:	2.2	:	-0.9	2.5	3.7	:	3.4	1.2
2001	4.2	3.1	0.7	7.3	6.7	3.7	1.2	5.7	1.3	3.2	2.2	2.1	3.7	-4.5	3.9	-5.7	1.1	1.1	0.2
2002	4.7	2.1	0.5	7.2	6.8	4.5	1.4	5.1	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.2	4.9	0.9	0.1	6.2	1.9	1.8	0.3
2003	5.5	3.8	0.4	7.6	10.3	3.9	3.9	5.2	2.3	3.5	1.4	1.2	5.4	2.8	2.4	5.3	2.5	2.6	1.4
2004	6.7	4.7	2.3	8.9	7.4	4.8	5.3	8.5	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.1	4.6	7.8	9.4	4.4	3.5	2.7
2005	6.4	6.8	2.4	10.1	7.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	4.3	4.4	7.2	8.4	4.2	3.1	1.9
2006	6.5	7.0	3.4	11.2	7.8	3.9	6.2	7.9	4.3	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	6.9	8.6	2.7	2.0
2007	6.4	5.7	1.6	9.6	9.8	0.1	6.8	6.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	5.1	6.1	6.0	4.7	10.7	1.9	2.4
2008	6.2	3.1	-1.1	-3.3	2.9	0.9	5.1	7.3	-0.6	-1.1	0.3	0.0	2.2	5.0	1.3	0.7	6.9	-0.4	-1.2
2009	-5.5	-4.7	-5.2	-17.7	-14.8	-6.8	1.6	-6.6	-5.2	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-6.0	-0.9	-6.7	-4.8	-5.7	-3.5	-6.3
2010	0.2	2.7	1.7	-0.3	1.4	1.3	3.9	-1.9	5.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	-1.2	1.8	-4.0	8.9	2.5	3.0	4.0
2001-2010	4.1	3.4	0.6	3.7	4.4	2.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.8	3.6	1.6	0.7
2011	2.2	1.8	1.2	4.5	6.1	1.4	4.0	1.7	4.0	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.6	3.0	2.1	7.5	2.7	1.6	-0.4
2012	2.3	0.7	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.5	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.8
2013	3.0	1.7	1.7	4.0	3.8	1.4	2.8	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.4	4.2	:	4.2	9.3	6.7	5.2	6.2	:	2.9	:	3.9	5.1	5.6	:	:	4.4	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	:	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.1	2.8	:	1.4	:	2.5	2.9	4.9	:	:	3.6	:	3.1
1981	1.6	0.4	:	4.2	-6.4	2.4	1.1	0.9	:	-0.9	:	0.7	0.4	1.1	:	:	0.0	:	0.7
1982	1.9	0.4	:	2.3	-0.1	2.2	2.2	-0.1	:	1.4	:	1.2	3.5	4.1	:	:	1.9	:	1.2
1983	1.6	2.5	:	1.7	-1.6	2.2	1.4	0.5	:	3.3	:	3.7	3.8	2.1	:	:	2.6	:	1.8
1984	2.5	1.9	:	6.3	2.2	4.2	2.1	2.8	:	5.6	:	3.3	0.3	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.4
1985	1.2	0.9	:	5.9	0.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	:	2.0	:	0.4	2.3	1.6	:	:	3.1	:	1.7
1986	1.2	0.4	:	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.0	:	7.4	:	1.2	2.0	6.2	:	:	3.0	:	1.4
1987	1.6	0.0	:	3.8	-2.2	0.7	1.6	2.7	:	1.2	:	0.4	1.5	5.2	:	:	2.9	:	1.2
1988	2.7	2.3	:	4.3	2.6	1.6	3.6	3.1	:	5.3	:	1.9	2.2	3.1	:	:	4.2	:	2.7
1989	1.9	2.0	:	6.5	3.4	1.2	2.4	3.0	:	6.1	:	2.2	2.4	4.7	:	:	4.1	:	2.4
1990	2.0	2.0	:	3.2	-1.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	:	1.1	:	1.5	2.1	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	1.6
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	:	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	:	3.2	:	1.7	2.0	3.5	:	:	2.5	:	1.7
1991	1.5	2.2	:	2.3	4.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	:	4.5	:	1.1	2.1	0.6	:	:	-0.4	:	1.5
1992	1.7	3.3	:	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	:	-0.9	3.4	0.4	1.3	4.8	:	:	3.8	:	2.4
1993	-0.3	0.3	:	1.2	-2.4	1.9	1.0	2.3	:	2.4	3.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	:	:	5.5	:	1.1
1994	3.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.1	3.2	:	1.1	5.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	:	:	5.1	:	2.7
1995	0.8	1.3	11.4	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.9	:	-1.1	3.0	1.3	7.5	3.1	:	5.6	2.2	:	1.9
1996	1.2	0.9	8.2	7.4	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	-1.0	2.5	1.1	1.7	2.0	5.8	4.8	2.1	1.3	1.1
1997	3.0	1.9	11.7	5.1	4.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.8	5.0	1.2	1.9	1.7	6.9	5.5	2.7	1.9	1.7
1998	0.2	0.7	8.8	-0.6	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.9	1.0	3.0	2.2	3.6	4.9	3.1	1.1	1.0
1999	2.1	0.4	4.4	3.2	3.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	2.9	3.3	4.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
2000	1.6	1.3	11.6	4.6	4.1	0.0	0.9	1.8	3.3	2.7	4.0	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.5
1991-2000	1.5	1.5	:	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	:	1.5	:	1.5	2.5	2.3	:	:	2.9	:	1.6
2001	-0.5	1.2	6.6	1.6	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.8	-2.9	-3.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	2.4	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
2002	1.5	0.6	7.7	4.2	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.1	2.2	4.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
2003	0.9	0.5	6.3	2.3	4.7	0.5	0.8	-0.7	-1.9	-0.3	-0.9	1.5	0.4	-0.3	3.2	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.5
2004	2.2	0.9	6.4	1.1	1.9	0.4	2.4	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.2	3.3	1.6	1.6	4.0	5.3	3.7	1.6	1.5
2005	0.3	0.8	6.7	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	4.5	5.0	1.5	1.0	0.9
2006	1.6	3.1	4.5	0.9	3.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.9	0.9	4.2	6.1	2.5	1.9	1.8
2007	1.2	1.5	6.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.4	8.2	3.1	1.3	1.2
2008	-0.8	-0.1	-3.8	-1.9	-0.9	1.1	-0.8	-0.8	0.8	-3.8	1.7	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	2.9	-1.6	-0.3	-0.3
2009	-2.7	-5.2	-4.7	1.2	-3.0	2.9	-1.3	-2.2	-1.2	-6.2	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5	0.1	-6.3	-2.4	-4.9	-2.2	-2.2
2010	1.4	3.2	7.4	4.0	-1.7	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	2.2	1.7	3.0	4.0	5.7	5.1	2.4	2.3
2001-2010	0.5	0.6	4.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.2	4.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
2011	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.1	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.3	1.3	-1.2	1.1	2.1	1.5	-0.8	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.1
2012	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	-1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4
2013	1.0	1.3	2.8	1.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted by total employment; Euro area

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 11. Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	2.5	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	8.6
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.7	:	2.8	:	:	3.6	2.2	:	1.2	3.7
1981	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.0	:	0.9	:	:	-0.5	4.0	:	1.6	3.4
1982	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.1	:	1.7	:	:	-0.9	2.5	:	-0.3	2.5
1983	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	4.2	:	2.2	:	:	-2.6	3.9	:	3.6	1.5
1984	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	0.7	:	2.2	:	:	2.7	5.1	:	2.3	4.1
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.5	:	1.8	:	:	-0.3	2.5	:	1.7	5.8
1986	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.9	:	1.9	:	:	3.0	5.1	:	1.7	2.3
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	1.9	:	1.4	:	:	2.7	7.1	:	0.2	3.7
1988	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.7	:	2.3	:	:	2.9	0.6	:	1.1	5.9
1989	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-0.1	:	1.9	:	:	1.7	-1.7	:	1.0	3.8
1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.5	:	1.3	:	:	2.1	7.4	:	0.8	3.8
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.0	:	1.8	:	:	1.1	3.6	:	1.4	3.7
1991	:	:	1.9	-11.9	-7.9	:	:	-12.6	0.4	1.7	:	1.5	:	:	-0.2	0.4	:	0.9	1.3
1992	:	:	3.1	-26.7	-19.5	:	:	-5.9	3.4	2.1	:	2.4	:	:	-3.4	5.5	:	3.5	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.4	-4.8	-12.6	:	5.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	:	1.5	:	:	1.5	8.2	:	0.8	-0.2
1994	:	:	3.8	13.7	-4.2	:	7.0	4.5	5.0	3.5	:	2.9	:	:	2.8	-7.7	:	1.5	0.8
1995	:	:	2.3	10.6	5.3	:	6.0	13.0	2.3	1.8	:	1.9	:	:	-2.8	3.4	:	0.0	1.6
1996	-11.8	4.0	1.9	5.6	4.2	0.0	5.0	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	:	:	4.6	4.8	:	1.9	2.6
1997	-2.6	-0.1	1.8	3.8	6.8	3.2	5.6	-1.1	4.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	23.1	:	4.9	10.3	:	2.0	0.9
1998	5.1	1.6	0.7	5.1	8.5	2.3	3.8	0.2	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.3	-7.4	:	2.1	0.3	:	2.5	-0.9
1999	9.2	3.9	1.7	5.1	1.2	0.5	8.8	4.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.3	0.3	:	0.4	-5.4	:	3.0	1.3
2000	8.3	5.0	3.0	9.6	7.5	3.2	5.9	3.2	2.0	3.3	2.5	1.8	4.3	:	2.3	9.1	:	2.0	3.5
1991-2000	:	:	2.2	0.3	-1.5	:	:	1.3	2.7	2.4	:	1.8	:	:	1.2	2.7	:	1.8	1.0
2001	4.9	3.4	-0.2	6.1	10.9	4.2	3.5	6.8	-0.8	2.3	1.7	0.9	3.1	:	2.2	-5.4	:	0.9	0.9
2002	4.4	1.5	0.4	4.2	3.1	4.7	4.6	17.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	0.6	4.0	:	1.6	7.0	:	2.9	1.9
2003	2.5	4.6	1.5	5.5	7.9	3.8	5.1	5.3	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	:	2.3	6.3	:	2.7	1.7
2004	4.1	5.1	2.9	7.6	7.4	6.3	4.2	10.3	5.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.6	:	8.4	6.1	:	2.5	2.5
2005	3.6	4.6	1.4	8.4	5.2	4.2	1.4	5.8	2.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	3.5	0.1	3.8	6.9	:	1.3	1.5
2006	3.1	5.6	1.3	5.9	5.9	3.3	3.0	7.1	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.4	-0.4	5.5	9.1	0.9	1.6
2007	3.2	3.5	-1.1	5.8	6.8	0.4	2.2	5.9	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.4	3.5	-7.2	1.0	2.0
2008	3.5	0.8	-2.9	-4.2	3.6	2.2	1.2	7.3	-1.5	-1.8	0.0	-0.6	1.1	1.7	0.5	-1.5	2.3	0.4	-0.8
2009	-2.9	-3.5	-2.2	-5.3	-8.6	-4.1	1.2	-4.9	-3.2	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	-4.2	-4.2	-0.7	-6.7	-1.9	1.6	-4.9
2010	6.4	4.5	3.9	4.7	6.9	1.1	3.5	-0.1	4.4	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	0.5	-3.7	2.6	4.5	3.6	4.4
2001-2010	3.2	3.0	0.5	3.8	4.8	2.6	3.0	5.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.7	:	1.5	2.3	:	1.8	1.1
2011	5.5	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.9	3.0	1.5	1.7	-0.2	1.2	0.9	4.8	0.5	1.8	5.8	1.8	1.2	-0.2
2012	2.2	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.3	-0.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.7
2013	2.1	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.9

1) Weighted by total employment

2) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.0	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	5.0	:	:	:	:	:
1971-1980	2.2	1.9	:	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	:
1981	-2.7	-1.8	:	5.5	0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-2.2	:	-5.6	:	-2.0	-1.8	2.2	:	:	:	:	:
1982	-0.2	-3.3	:	-0.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-3.0	:	2.3	:	-3.8	-0.7	7.8	:	:	:	:	:
1983	2.0	0.7	:	7.5	-0.3	2.7	0.0	-2.3	:	5.4	:	1.9	0.9	3.6	:	:	:	:	:
1984	2.5	2.9	:	9.7	2.3	0.9	1.8	3.2	:	11.7	:	5.0	5.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	:
1985	2.5	4.9	:	3.8	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.1	:	7.0	:	-3.2	4.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	:
1986	0.8	1.8	:	1.8	-0.4	3.0	2.5	4.1	:	1.8	:	0.1	1.0	7.2	:	:	:	:	:
1987	2.1	0.4	:	9.0	-1.2	4.6	1.8	2.6	:	-0.5	:	1.1	1.0	4.5	:	:	:	:	:
1988	5.9	3.6	:	11.0	5.1	3.0	3.5	6.9	:	8.6	:	0.0	4.4	3.8	:	:	:	:	:
1989	3.4	4.9	:	11.4	1.8	4.5	3.5	4.0	:	7.9	:	5.1	5.9	6.7	:	:	:	:	:
1990	3.8	5.3	:	4.9	-2.4	0.1	4.1	-1.8	:	-0.6	:	2.4	7.2	9.0	:	:	:	:	:
1981-1990	2.0	1.9	:	6.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	:	3.7	:	0.6	2.8	4.8	:	:	:	:	:
1991	-2.0	7.7	:	3.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	:	0.5	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-0.1	-1.4	:	9.0	-1.0	-2.8	-1.6	-0.2	:	-0.9	:	-0.3	-1.2	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-5.0	-7.4	:	5.6	-2.9	-4.7	-4.2	-2.4	:	-4.2	:	-1.1	-1.7	-4.8	:	:	:	:	:
1994	1.9	2.8	:	11.7	1.3	7.3	4.2	5.2	:	6.0	:	4.9	4.1	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:
1995	6.4	0.9	:	19.4	1.9	4.7	2.0	5.4	:	1.3	:	2.9	5.0	4.7	:	:	:	:	:
1996	0.9	-0.1	:	8.3	1.0	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	:	0.0	:	2.5	-0.5	5.2	:	:	1.4	:	-0.1
1997	4.6	2.8	:	17.5	1.8	6.9	3.8	3.3	:	5.9	:	-0.6	6.4	2.6	:	:	6.6	:	3.6
1998	3.2	4.2	:	19.7	9.0	5.3	3.7	1.8	:	-0.1	:	2.0	8.1	5.6	:	:	5.8	:	3.8
1999	1.1	1.4	-3.3	14.7	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.1	:	11.5	:	3.0	6.0	3.1	-0.5	-2.1	3.8	:	1.7
2000	4.9	5.1	14.5	14.4	7.2	4.0	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	:	5.4	9.2	0.5	6.2	4.2	8.4	:	4.4
1992-2000	1.9	0.9	:	13.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.7	:	2.5	:	2.1	3.9	1.5	:	:	:	:	:
2001	-8.1	-0.1	8.8	10.9	-3.3	-1.1	0.9	-0.8	4.8	5.0	:	1.3	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.6	0.1	:	-0.1
2002	3.4	-1.1	8.4	8.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.3	-1.3	1.7	4.9	:	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	7.4	1.4	:	-0.6
2003	2.0	0.5	11.0	5.7	0.6	1.5	-1.2	-1.0	0.0	5.2	:	-1.4	1.8	-1.2	1.4	15.2	-0.1	:	-0.1
2004	5.0	4.2	10.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.8	5.5	:	4.5	7.0	-4.1	4.9	3.8	5.3	:	2.8
2005	2.9	3.0	11.0	4.0	-1.6	0.2	0.1	-1.8	0.5	2.3	:	0.4	4.0	-3.8	3.5	0.8	-1.0	:	0.8
2006	3.6	5.4	9.9	3.1	0.9	3.7	0.7	3.2	0.4	2.2	8.5	1.6	7.1	3.2	5.7	15.7	10.1	:	3.7
2007	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.6	4.8	-0.5	9.2	2.3	5.8	0.3	7.1	17.0	4.7	:	3.7
2008	2.3	0.5	-5.2	-2.2	-4.4	-7.2	-2.5	-3.3	4.3	-5.0	-7.6	1.4	2.2	-4.1	2.4	3.3	1.1	:	-1.4
2009	-8.7	-16.3	-24.0	-4.4	-9.0	-16.2	-12.7	-18.8	-9.2	-16.0	-14.8	-7.6	-11.8	-8.6	-17.3	-13.8	-18.0	:	-15.1
2010	11.0	11.2	20.9	7.8	-6.7	0.9	6.1	6.5	-1.7	10.9	6.8	7.2	7.0	1.7	6.8	18.8	6.1	:	7.7
2001-2010	1.8	1.1	5.0	3.9	-2.1	-1.6	-0.8	-1.6	0.7	1.2	:	1.0	2.6	-1.5	1.7	6.7	0.7	:	0.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	13.5
1971-1980	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	4.1
1981	:	:	0.0	:	:	2.8	:	:	-1.8	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.9
1982	:	:	2.4	:	:	2.4	:	:	-1.6	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.1	0.3
1983	:	:	3.6	:	:	0.7	:	:	3.9	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.3
1984	:	:	10.7	:	:	3.0	:	:	7.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.3
1985	:	:	4.0	:	:	0.5	:	:	2.9	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	3.6
1986	:	:	6.4	:	:	1.7	4.1	:	0.5	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	1.2	-0.1
1987	:	:	-5.0	:	:	2.4	3.2	:	2.5	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	5.2	3.5
1988	:	:	5.4	:	:	-1.0	4.8	:	1.2	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	5.1	9.2
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	-5.0	-2.8	:	3.7	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	0.9	5.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	-9.3	-25.4	:	5.4	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	0.9	4.2
1981-1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	-0.2	:	:	2.4	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.9
1991	:	-21.9	0.1	:	:	-18.3	-16.1	-22.9	-2.3	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	-1.5	2.0
1992	:	-8.0	3.1	:	:	-9.9	3.5	-25.4	0.2	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	2.8	-5.8
1993	:	-5.3	-3.7	:	:	3.9	4.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	3.2	-3.5
1994	:	2.0	10.3	:	:	9.6	13.0	3.2	11.6	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	-6.3	:	5.3	1.3
1995	:	8.8	3.9	:	:	4.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	4.7	3.3
1996	:	1.9	1.3	1.4	:	3.3	9.4	6.3	0.8	1.4	:	0.2	:	:	:	5.9	:	4.5	2.3
1997	:	4.5	4.8	6.0	4.5	11.0	11.3	-7.3	4.5	1.4	:	3.2	:	:	:	10.8	:	7.1	3.5
1998	:	1.7	2.9	1.9	16.3	12.4	4.6	-13.7	4.7	0.2	:	3.1	:	:	:	1.3	:	5.8	-6.6
1999	:	-3.1	0.2	-8.8	-11.6	10.4	4.8	-2.4	2.8	2.5	:	1.8	-1.2	:	3.7	-3.7	:	4.3	0.3
2000	:	5.2	6.6	-2.6	0.3	17.1	7.2	31.1	5.3	1.6	:	3.9	1.4	:	6.1	6.0	:	4.1	5.5
1992-2000	:	0.7	3.2	:	:	6.7	7.6	-0.9	4.4	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	4.6	0.0
2001	2.1	7.4	1.4	10.5	12.1	3.6	0.9	3.9	-1.0	-1.4	:	-0.3	6.0	:	18.1	-8.7	:	-3.4	-6.3
2002	4.7	4.1	1.0	6.9	6.7	3.2	1.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.7	:	-0.8	5.0	:	4.8	9.6	:	0.2	-1.2
2003	13.0	1.6	0.2	7.8	13.3	7.0	8.8	-0.8	1.5	-0.3	:	-0.1	3.3	:	-3.4	8.8	:	1.3	3.3
2004	12.8	10.4	-1.5	7.1	11.3	7.7	12.7	2.7	5.6	0.9	:	2.5	3.2	:	8.8	9.7	:	2.3	4.8
2005	7.0	3.9	2.5	7.1	7.1	6.8	3.7	-3.1	2.5	-1.6	:	0.5	4.6	:	12.2	5.6	:	3.2	1.4
2006	6.0	8.3	4.1	6.5	6.5	9.9	12.1	9.3	3.1	0.6	:	3.2	4.2	3.6	16.8	7.3	:	2.2	4.3
2007	9.6	10.6	-1.9	1.1	2.4	7.9	9.3	10.3	3.4	0.5	:	3.1	4.9	3.6	1.1	7.0	:	2.6	2.8
2008	0.6	-1.9	-1.1	-3.2	5.5	-0.2	2.6	2.6	-2.7	-3.0	:	-1.7	1.2	5.4	34.8	-0.6	:	-3.7	-3.2
2009	-17.4	-13.6	-15.0	-18.1	-14.6	-17.6	-3.7	-5.5	-18.0	-10.1	:	-14.4	-9.2	-7.6	3.9	-9.7	:	-11.2	-21.3
2010	1.1	10.0	1.8	14.9	6.7	10.4	11.1	5.5	9.5	2.7	:	6.9	-1.4	-4.3	:	13.1	:	5.4	15.4
2001-2010	3.6	3.8	-1.0	3.7	5.4	3.6	5.8	2.3	0.1	-1.4	:	-0.3	2.1	:	:	3.9	:	-0.2	-0.4

1) 1961-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	57.0	55.7	:	76.2	68.8	66.2	58.2	58.5	79.5	51.3	78.8	54.0	59.4	69.0	:	:	58.5	:	58.2
1971-1980	54.1	55.8	:	68.8	60.6	63.7	56.2	58.6	76.0	50.3	76.5	51.8	56.3	64.9	:	:	53.7	:	56.9
1981	57.3	57.9	:	69.4	64.3	65.0	58.3	59.1	67.1	55.5	68.0	51.7	58.0	66.7	:	:	52.6	:	58.6
1982	58.1	57.8	:	63.0	64.0	64.6	58.6	59.2	67.7	55.0	70.4	51.6	58.2	66.3	:	:	53.4	:	58.6
1983	58.6	57.9	:	62.9	65.4	64.0	58.3	58.5	69.0	54.4	71.2	51.7	59.4	65.3	:	:	53.4	:	58.4
1984	57.5	57.7	:	62.0	62.9	62.6	58.4	58.6	65.2	53.0	73.2	51.1	58.4	67.5	:	:	52.6	:	58.1
1985	58.3	57.1	:	62.9	62.0	62.3	58.9	58.6	65.3	53.6	74.4	51.2	58.4	65.1	:	:	52.9	:	58.1
1986	57.4	55.7	:	63.2	62.6	61.5	58.3	58.6	62.7	50.5	71.3	50.9	57.4	63.9	:	:	53.0	:	57.4
1987	57.1	56.1	:	62.5	66.9	61.5	59.0	58.3	60.9	51.2	68.0	51.2	57.4	63.8	:	:	53.0	:	57.7
1988	55.8	55.6	:	63.0	67.2	60.8	57.9	57.9	62.2	49.8	67.9	50.3	56.8	65.0	:	:	51.8	:	57.0
1989	55.2	55.7	:	62.1	68.1	61.0	57.6	58.4	61.0	47.2	67.5	49.9	56.4	63.8	:	:	51.4	:	57.1
1990	55.2	54.9	:	59.5	69.4	60.5	57.5	57.3	61.4	47.0	66.7	49.7	56.4	63.4	53.4	:	51.0	:	56.6
1981-1990	57.1	56.6	:	63.1	65.3	62.4	58.3	58.4	64.3	51.7	69.9	50.9	57.7	65.1	:	:	52.5	:	57.8
1991		54.4																	56.6
1991	55.8	57.5	:	60.0	69.1	60.4	57.3	57.7	67.2	47.0	65.1	50.1	55.9	66.0	55.0	:	54.3	:	57.5
1992	55.1	57.6	:	59.8	70.8	61.0	57.4	58.6	64.0	45.3	64.6	49.9	56.6	65.6	55.3	:	55.4	:	57.9
1993	54.6	58.3	56.7	58.2	71.2	60.9	57.6	58.1	60.3	43.5	63.5	49.9	56.6	66.6	58.7	55.0	55.0	57.9	57.9
1994	54.3	57.9	57.1	58.0	71.1	60.7	57.3	58.6	59.0	43.2	62.9	49.7	56.4	66.1	56.8	52.3	53.7	57.7	57.7
1995	54.0	57.7	54.4	54.6	71.2	60.1	57.0	58.4	65.2	43.3	65.0	49.5	55.5	65.3	59.8	51.8	52.1	57.3	57.3
1996	54.5	58.1	57.9	54.2	71.8	59.8	57.4	57.9	66.5	43.2	66.8	50.2	56.2	65.3	59.3	52.8	52.8	57.6	57.6
1997	53.9	58.1	57.7	51.9	70.3	59.6	56.4	58.5	66.2	43.8	66.9	49.7	56.0	64.3	58.2	53.6	51.2	57.3	57.3
1998	53.8	57.7	57.8	49.7	69.9	59.5	56.2	59.2	65.8	44.4	66.9	50.4	55.3	63.4	57.8	55.1	50.4	57.2	57.2
1999	53.0	58.1	57.0	48.7	68.8	59.6	55.9	59.8	64.2	41.3	68.2	50.7	54.6	63.7	58.4	56.6	50.1	57.3	57.3
2000	53.2	58.4	55.5	48.8	69.9	59.7	56.2	59.9	65.7	40.7	64.4	50.4	54.9	63.8	57.3	56.5	49.4	57.5	57.5
1991-2000	54.2	57.9	:	54.4	70.4	60.1	56.9	58.7	64.4	43.6	65.4	50.0	55.8	65.0	57.7	:	52.4	:	57.5
2001	53.5	58.7	55.8	47.8	70.1	59.1	56.5	59.1	64.9	41.9	65.2	50.1	55.1	63.3	56.5	57.9	49.4	57.4	57.4
2002	52.6	58.2	56.6	47.1	70.5	58.3	56.4	58.7	65.1	41.9	62.8	50.1	54.4	63.1	55.8	57.9	50.2	57.0	57.0
2003	52.3	58.9	56.0	47.0	68.3	57.6	56.8	59.1	64.8	37.7	64.0	49.9	54.9	63.5	55.9	56.9	51.6	57.3	57.3
2004	51.6	58.5	56.3	46.4	67.9	57.9	56.6	58.6	65.1	37.1	66.6	49.4	54.8	64.2	55.0	57.4	51.3	57.0	57.0
2005	51.4	58.8	55.5	46.4	69.8	57.8	56.9	59.0	64.9	35.5	65.5	48.8	55.0	64.9	54.3	57.5	51.5	57.2	57.2
2006	51.3	57.9	55.4	46.5	69.6	57.4	56.7	59.0	64.4	33.5	65.0	47.2	54.2	65.4	52.8	57.2	51.7	56.7	56.7
2007	51.0	55.9	54.1	47.9	69.9	57.4	56.5	58.6	66.6	32.0	62.0	46.2	52.9	65.3	52.4	56.1	50.4	55.9	55.9
2008	52.0	56.1	54.4	51.4	72.6	57.2	56.9	59.2	69.2	32.4	62.9	45.5	52.8	66.8	53.2	57.1	51.4	56.3	56.3
2009	52.8	58.4	53.6	51.1	72.6	56.1	58.0	60.1	68.5	34.9	64.2	45.9	54.5	65.8	55.8	60.9	54.3	57.4	57.4
2010	52.9	57.5	52.1	51.0	74.5	57.7	58.2	60.5	68.8	33.5	61.7	45.4	54.5	66.7	56.0	58.3	54.6	57.4	57.4
2001-2010	52.1	57.9	55.0	48.3	70.6	57.7	57.0	59.2	66.2	36.0	64.0	47.8	54.3	64.9	54.8	57.7	51.7	57.0	57.0
2011	53.0	57.3	50.4	50.5	75.1	58.9	58.0	61.3	69.2	34.0	61.3	44.7	53.9	66.5	56.5	57.2	55.2	57.6	57.6
2012	52.9	57.7	50.1	49.4	74.4	58.9	58.2	61.4	69.0	34.4	60.6	44.2	54.0	65.7	56.4	57.4	55.2	57.6	57.6
2013	52.6	57.6	49.9	48.6	73.4	58.9	57.9	61.2	68.3	34.2	59.8	43.8	53.7	65.0	56.2	57.0	55.2	57.3	57.3

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	60.1	:	:	:	:	:	54.3	62.9	:	59.0	:	:	59.4	73.9	:	62.9	52.5
1971-1980	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	59.9	:	57.0	:	:	55.6	70.9	:	63.0	52.1
1981	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	74.2	61.9	50.5	59.2	:	58.3	:	:	56.7	68.6	:	62.5	53.9
1982	:	:	53.9	:	:	:	62.7	61.2	51.3	59.2	:	58.4	:	:	57.8	70.5	:	64.3	55.1
1983	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	64.8	57.2	49.8	59.4	:	58.2	:	:	57.9	71.4	:	65.3	55.8
1984	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	63.3	57.7	48.6	59.6	:	57.9	:	:	59.4	72.6	:	64.1	55.2
1985	:	:	53.3	:	:	:	52.8	57.2	49.2	59.5	:	57.9	:	:	60.7	68.3	:	64.9	54.3
1986	:	:	53.7	:	:	:	52.5	56.6	49.5	61.4	:	57.6	:	:	58.9	64.7	:	65.5	54.0
1987	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	51.6	58.8	50.6	61.3	:	57.8	:	:	60.7	65.6	:	65.9	54.4
1988	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	49.3	59.4	50.4	62.1	:	57.5	:	:	59.3	61.0	:	66.2	53.4
1989	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	51.4	59.7	49.2	62.1	:	57.4	:	:	58.9	63.1	:	66.1	53.0
1990	:	49.8	50.3	69.7	54.5	:	48.0	66.9	48.9	62.2	:	57.0	:	:	59.8	65.9	:	66.6	53.0
1981-1990	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	57.1	59.7	49.8	60.6	:	57.8	:	:	59.0	67.2	:	65.1	54.2
1991												57.2							
1991	54.1	47.9	50.6	41.3	54.0	:	59.4	61.7	50.6	62.7	:	57.9	:	:	60.6	67.9	:	67.0	52.5
1992	65.6	52.3	50.6	35.6	65.0	58.3	61.9	63.7	51.1	63.5	:	58.3	:	:	60.8	66.8	:	67.3	53.2
1993	73.5	51.1	50.6	47.5	70.1	60.4	63.2	64.7	52.1	64.3	58.6	58.5	:	:	58.2	66.4	:	67.8	54.0
1994	74.0	51.9	51.6	52.8	65.2	58.7	62.7	64.5	51.2	63.8	58.3	58.3	:	:	57.3	67.2	:	67.6	55.0
1995	70.7	51.4	51.2	62.9	64.1	54.5	60.4	68.7	49.4	63.4	57.8	57.8	67.0	70.4	58.0	67.6	:	67.8	55.1
1996	74.5	51.9	50.7	67.6	64.4	53.4	62.3	72.7	49.6	64.0	58.2	58.1	64.4	72.1	58.5	64.7	:	67.8	55.3
1997	73.0	53.7	50.6	66.2	61.8	51.8	62.7	72.5	49.6	64.0	58.1	58.0	66.1	72.8	58.1	65.4	:	67.3	55.2
1998	67.5	52.6	50.7	63.9	61.6	52.2	62.5	77.2	49.1	64.6	58.2	58.1	63.1	72.4	58.1	66.5	:	67.7	56.0
1999	69.0	52.6	49.4	63.1	65.6	54.7	63.2	72.0	49.0	65.1	58.4	58.2	61.6	69.7	59.9	68.5	:	68.2	57.0
2000	68.4	51.9	47.7	63.0	65.2	54.9	64.1	68.5	49.2	65.6	58.6	58.5	61.8	74.4	60.6	70.5	70.0	69.0	56.2
1991-2000	69.0	51.7	50.4	56.4	63.7	:	62.2	68.6	50.1	64.1	:	58.2	:	:	59.0	67.1	:	67.7	55.0
2001	70.3	51.5	47.3	63.2	65.5	54.4	65.0	69.2	48.8	65.8	58.6	58.5	62.4	70.0	56.2	68.4	75.0	69.9	57.1
2002	69.5	51.3	47.5	62.7	64.6	55.0	66.9	68.6	48.8	65.8	58.4	58.2	63.5	77.1	54.9	68.0	80.9	70.2	57.7
2003	69.3	51.5	47.6	62.4	64.7	56.4	65.8	66.2	48.8	65.1	58.3	58.2	61.5	76.4	57.2	71.2	74.2	70.4	57.5
2004	69.3	50.5	48.2	63.0	65.5	54.8	64.7	69.0	48.3	64.8	58.1	57.9	60.4	77.9	57.1	71.3	73.1	70.1	57.1
2005	69.2	49.3	48.2	63.1	64.9	55.0	63.4	69.5	48.2	65.0	58.2	58.1	60.2	76.9	59.4	71.7	69.9	70.1	57.0
2006	67.5	48.6	48.2	65.7	65.0	53.8	62.5	68.9	47.2	64.1	57.7	57.6	58.9	78.0	58.2	70.5	77.3	69.9	57.1
2007	69.0	47.7	48.4	62.4	64.3	55.0	60.5	66.9	46.7	63.8	57.0	56.9	59.0	76.1	57.4	71.3	88.4	70.0	56.7
2008	66.4	48.9	48.3	62.5	65.7	54.2	61.6	64.9	47.0	63.7	57.2	57.0	58.3	80.2	53.3	69.8	91.2	70.6	57.8
2009	63.2	50.3	49.1	61.4	69.1	54.5	61.1	62.1	49.4	64.1	58.1	58.0	56.4	76.5	51.0	71.5	84.0	71.2	59.4
2010	61.2	50.3	49.0	63.0	64.4	53.3	61.4	62.5	48.5	64.3	58.1	58.0	56.7	74.9	51.2	71.1	82.2	70.9	58.6
2001-2010	67.5	50.0	48.2	62.9	65.4	54.6	63.3	66.8	48.2	64.7	58.0	57.8	59.7	76.4	55.6	70.5	79.6	70.3	57.6
2011	60.6	49.6	48.8	62.6	64.5	53.5	61.2	62.6	47.7	64.1	58.1	58.0	56.8	76.0	52.3	72.5	79.7	71.4	58.4
2012	60.2	49.7	48.9	62.9	64.5	53.1	61.7	62.4	47.7	63.3	58.0	57.9	56.4	74.3	52.4	71.5	77.2	71.2	57.8
2013	60.1	49.6	49.1	62.6	64.0	52.8	62.3	61.8	47.5	62.7	57.7	57.7	56.3	73.4	52.1	71.3	74.7	71.5	57.6

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	120.0	115.5	:	84.0	57.5	41.4	117.9	71.1	59.8	153.6	51.0	86.6	86.1	42.4	:	:	105.6	:	89.5
1965	108.8	116.4	:	79.7	59.2	53.9	119.0	77.5	51.4	143.0	40.9	94.6	84.8	41.1	:	:	116.4	:	93.2
1970	107.9	125.8	:	77.3	66.1	55.1	116.3	86.7	51.9	136.1	46.7	105.3	83.1	45.2	:	:	98.4	:	97.5
1975	117.9	132.0	:	64.8	59.6	66.6	122.4	77.8	39.3	146.9	39.1	115.2	98.7	50.1	:	:	109.2	:	101.0
1980	118.7	132.5	:	72.7	59.1	64.9	119.2	80.7	53.3	147.2	48.0	113.1	102.9	36.2	:	:	97.9	:	99.8
1981	113.0	126.1	:	76.7	62.0	63.4	119.8	81.6	54.1	143.1	50.8	103.0	101.6	40.5	:	:	106.8	:	98.1
1982	105.0	127.2	:	74.5	66.7	63.1	118.1	84.4	57.6	134.4	52.5	103.6	106.2	38.9	:	:	113.2	:	98.5
1983	103.9	131.4	:	74.1	63.6	56.2	116.1	89.5	63.6	135.2	54.3	104.0	113.8	36.3	:	:	112.1	:	99.1
1984	102.1	129.7	:	73.6	62.0	57.7	114.9	92.8	67.6	135.3	57.1	99.9	110.7	36.3	:	:	119.4	:	99.0
1985	103.9	126.2	:	76.4	58.0	58.2	116.6	92.7	53.3	136.7	43.3	97.2	109.4	35.5	:	:	122.2	:	98.4
1986	104.6	129.0	:	75.6	51.1	58.7	117.5	96.7	51.0	137.6	41.3	98.4	112.8	35.9	:	:	117.7	:	99.9
1987	104.3	130.0	:	71.8	51.1	60.0	115.7	97.7	45.6	139.3	37.1	96.9	114.0	36.2	:	:	118.2	:	100.1
1988	99.8	125.1	:	72.5	53.8	63.1	111.3	97.0	54.6	137.5	43.7	91.4	109.3	39.1	:	:	123.9	:	98.1
1989	98.0	121.9	:	73.6	55.5	68.6	109.0	100.3	50.7	135.4	40.5	87.5	106.3	40.9	:	:	131.6	:	98.4
1990	99.7	121.9	:	72.1	56.6	71.7	109.2	101.7	54.3	138.5	42.2	87.1	107.6	44.0	:	:	126.3	:	99.4
1991	99.2	121.4	:	70.3	57.9	74.0	104.6	103.9	57.7	142.5	42.4	86.3	106.2	50.1	28.7	:	116.0	:	99.1
1991	100.4	112.8	:	71.2	58.6	75.0	105.9	105.2	58.4	144.4	42.9	87.4	107.6	50.7	29.1	:	117.5	:	98.8
1992	101.0	117.2	:	72.5	60.0	75.7	106.4	103.6	59.2	141.1	42.4	87.7	110.6	55.5	28.8	:	95.9	:	99.9
1993	105.2	126.0	5.7	71.9	61.7	69.1	110.7	91.3	57.5	151.2	40.8	93.5	117.9	54.4	34.2	12.2	82.9	97.8	100.3
1994	107.7	126.8	7.8	74.5	62.1	65.9	109.8	90.0	59.0	156.0	42.0	94.1	118.6	53.8	35.7	12.6	88.1	97.5	100.0
1995	110.9	130.4	10.4	74.3	63.9	66.5	110.3	84.6	67.2	160.2	45.3	98.1	121.7	55.9	46.1	13.8	97.5	98.4	100.8
1996	106.0	123.8	13.8	79.2	66.3	67.5	108.5	91.9	66.8	153.9	46.2	96.9	118.8	56.3	45.2	14.9	94.7	97.6	100.0
1997	101.1	116.8	15.9	88.0	67.2	65.9	102.4	93.7	66.4	147.9	48.5	94.1	111.8	56.3	45.7	16.3	93.8	94.4	96.6
1998	100.0	113.6	17.2	88.4	64.8	66.8	102.0	93.9	68.0	150.2	49.1	95.8	109.8	56.9	47.0	16.9	94.1	93.6	95.8
1999	97.7	111.6	17.5	93.5	65.2	68.2	99.9	93.5	67.2	150.4	50.8	97.7	107.4	58.4	48.4	15.9	93.5	92.9	95.0
2000	96.8	107.2	18.4	100.1	64.6	68.9	98.3	93.0	69.4	151.5	52.2	97.6	105.3	58.4	45.8	17.0	93.1	91.3	93.4
2001	96.6	107.0	20.3	104.4	66.4	70.6	98.7	93.0	70.8	152.9	51.8	99.8	104.8	58.9	46.2	18.1	94.8	91.9	93.9
2002	95.4	104.8	22.5	109.5	69.3	71.7	98.4	93.1	70.8	157.0	50.4	100.5	103.5	59.4	47.9	19.5	96.6	91.6	93.5
2003	95.9	105.5	24.8	114.1	72.9	74.0	100.2	94.8	72.0	148.4	50.1	101.1	104.8	59.9	49.8	21.5	99.3	93.1	95.0
2004	95.9	103.4	26.8	114.1	74.9	75.9	99.7	93.6	73.7	148.0	50.1	99.2	104.6	60.5	49.8	24.1	99.2	92.5	94.3
2005	95.8	102.0	29.7	117.4	78.1	77.9	100.0	93.1	75.0	148.9	50.3	98.8	105.6	60.9	50.2	26.4	99.5	92.6	94.3
2006	96.2	100.9	34.2	120.6	80.8	79.7	99.8	92.7	75.9	149.2	50.4	96.7	105.2	61.4	50.7	29.3	101.0	92.5	94.2
2007	96.6	98.9	38.9	124.9	83.4	80.8	100.2	92.0	81.0	149.9	49.6	96.7	104.7	62.5	53.8	34.2	102.8	92.5	94.0
2008	101.6	102.1	39.9	125.9	90.9	82.5	103.6	94.1	90.4	158.0	53.8	99.4	108.2	65.4	59.2	41.2	108.6	95.6	97.0
2009	104.9	106.7	34.8	115.7	93.8	80.6	107.0	96.0	90.8	165.0	57.0	99.8	112.7	65.7	60.8	44.6	110.9	97.7	99.2
2010	104.6	105.7	33.8	108.0	90.9	80.0	105.3	94.5	90.1	161.8	55.5	97.6	113.0	65.8	58.8	43.0	111.5	96.5	97.9
2011	106.0	106.7	35.6	103.9	85.5	81.0	104.7	94.8	90.9	163.5	56.0	96.6	114.2	63.6	58.4	43.6	115.4	96.6	98.1
2012	106.2	107.8	37.0	101.2	80.9	81.2	104.6	94.8	90.8	164.1	56.2	96.1	115.5	60.5	58.3	43.9	117.7	96.7	98.1
2013	106.2	108.4	38.5	100.2	78.6	81.5	104.5	94.5	90.8	165.5	56.5	95.2	116.2	60.1	58.4	44.7	118.8	96.7	98.1

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 D\_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	127.9	:	:	:	:	:	170.6	134.8	:	100.0	:	:	136.3	76.5	:	277.3	39.5
1965	:	:	135.3	:	:	:	:	:	164.7	118.7	:	100.0	:	:	157.1	39.4	:	233.6	52.1
1970	:	:	140.7	:	:	:	:	:	164.8	98.5	:	100.0	:	:	109.6	35.8	:	231.3	70.3
1975	:	:	141.5	:	:	:	:	:	154.2	83.5	:	100.0	:	:	116.5	35.8	:	157.2	80.0
1980	:	:	124.7	:	:	:	18.5	17.1	131.6	94.2	:	100.0	:	:	135.5	28.8	:	129.0	83.5
1981	:	:	121.8	:	:	:	11.3	23.5	137.3	101.8	:	100.0	:	:	159.0	27.7	:	157.9	101.7
1982	:	:	121.4	:	:	:	19.6	27.7	128.1	101.0	:	100.0	:	:	153.6	25.9	:	174.7	100.0
1983	:	:	124.7	:	:	:	28.0	26.2	118.2	99.5	:	100.0	:	:	135.4	26.9	:	197.7	113.4
1984	:	:	128.2	:	:	:	28.4	24.4	125.6	98.5	:	100.0	:	:	149.1	28.1	:	224.0	124.1
1985	:	:	131.6	:	:	:	36.5	44.8	128.9	100.7	:	100.0	:	:	151.2	21.5	:	232.8	126.1
1986	:	:	137.2	:	:	:	16.6	21.2	125.7	93.1	:	100.0	:	:	143.8	17.7	:	181.6	136.1
1987	:	:	133.9	:	:	:	8.3	14.4	126.3	92.5	:	100.0	:	:	163.9	15.9	:	155.6	133.2
1988	:	:	126.0	:	:	:	7.3	12.9	128.0	102.6	:	100.0	:	:	158.0	15.6	:	150.9	142.8
1989	:	:	119.7	:	:	:	10.3	13.2	128.9	101.7	:	100.0	:	:	141.6	16.8	:	158.1	139.2
1990	:	14.0	118.2	:	:	:	4.5	6.4	124.1	97.8	:	100.0	:	:	132.8	21.4	:	135.8	116.6
1991	2.7	11.9	115.0	:	:	:	7.3	4.6	129.6	98.7	:	100.0	:	:	136.8	21.1	:	134.1	126.3
1991	2.7	12.0	116.5	:	:	:	7.4	4.6	131.2	100.0	:	100.0	:	:	138.6	21.3	:	135.8	127.9
1992	3.1	13.2	116.7	1.8	3.0	10.0	7.1	2.7	125.0	95.5	:	100.0	:	:	128.6	19.8	:	130.5	128.6
1993	8.2	16.8	119.9	3.9	4.7	20.1	13.6	7.0	105.5	95.6	80.6	100.0	:	:	118.1	24.3	:	150.6	164.7
1994	7.0	19.0	126.3	7.1	6.6	19.9	14.7	7.5	105.0	96.8	80.8	100.0	:	:	112.2	16.5	:	149.2	174.2
1995	8.1	21.0	130.2	9.2	8.7	17.6	16.1	8.3	103.8	92.5	81.1	100.0	23.4	11.7	111.2	18.8	:	136.8	168.9
1996	6.3	23.4	127.2	11.2	10.9	17.0	18.3	8.5	111.0	96.0	81.4	100.0	23.6	11.5	113.9	18.6	:	140.0	146.1
1997	7.0	23.7	124.6	13.0	13.5	17.9	19.7	8.8	108.4	114.1	81.7	100.0	26.2	10.4	121.6	20.7	:	155.9	142.6
1998	7.7	24.3	123.3	13.2	14.6	18.1	20.8	10.6	104.6	119.2	82.0	100.0	25.9	9.6	130.2	21.1	:	158.8	126.7
1999	8.2	23.5	119.4	14.2	15.2	19.1	20.5	8.5	106.0	123.3	82.0	100.0	23.3	9.4	139.8	19.9	:	168.1	145.7
2000	8.7	23.8	114.3	16.5	17.1	19.9	23.0	9.1	109.6	131.5	82.3	100.0	23.8	10.5	149.8	23.5	9.0	193.1	165.2
2001	9.9	25.9	113.0	17.7	18.3	22.5	25.8	10.0	99.4	130.7	82.9	100.0	25.8	9.4	124.4	16.3	11.3	199.8	146.7
2002	10.5	29.2	113.7	18.3	19.6	26.6	25.6	10.7	101.7	132.0	83.3	100.0	28.0	10.6	125.9	17.5	12.4	190.2	131.1
2003	11.2	29.3	114.7	18.4	21.4	28.5	22.7	11.0	104.6	124.0	83.3	100.0	28.8	11.0	132.4	19.7	12.4	163.4	116.1
2004	12.1	30.2	116.9	20.2	23.1	29.8	23.0	12.9	104.2	127.5	83.6	100.0	29.8	11.3	138.4	22.0	13.0	150.6	110.1
2005	13.4	32.5	118.8	22.8	25.7	31.1	26.1	16.5	102.6	127.4	84.3	100.0	31.4	11.7	169.6	26.1	13.1	153.8	105.3
2006	14.4	34.7	120.3	28.4	28.6	29.7	27.6	19.4	102.5	127.9	84.7	100.0	32.7	12.4	157.9	26.4	16.5	153.6	96.3
2007	16.6	36.6	120.9	34.5	32.8	32.6	29.6	23.2	103.5	128.8	85.4	100.0	34.6	13.3	165.1	28.7	22.7	141.6	85.1
2008	18.6	43.7	124.0	38.1	38.4	34.4	35.4	25.5	102.6	112.9	86.4	100.0	37.9	15.9	103.9	29.6	27.1	135.3	90.5
2009	18.3	42.7	124.6	31.8	34.7	31.3	31.3	21.5	97.4	102.3	85.9	100.0	36.6	15.8	87.3	27.5	25.0	144.9	106.1
2010	17.8	43.4	125.4	30.7	32.8	31.4	34.6	21.6	109.0	107.1	86.1	100.0	35.6	15.4	92.9	32.8	25.0	151.3	114.5
2011	18.7	44.1	124.4	32.6	36.0	31.8	35.2	22.4	115.5	105.5	86.3	100.0	35.0	15.9	98.4	32.0	25.3	145.2	115.5
2012	19.4	43.7	126.0	33.9	38.0	30.5	34.5	22.8	114.2	105.3	86.3	100.0	34.8	16.2	102.8	31.3	25.9	148.2	121.0
2013	20.3	43.7	127.9	35.1	39.5	31.2	35.7	24.0	114.1	105.0	86.6	100.0	35.0	16.9	105.0	33.3	26.7	148.3	119.1

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	104.0	122.6	:	87.6	71.7	69.1	92.4	83.3	:	133.5	:	100.5	105.3	50.7	:	:	84.6	:	93.3
1965	99.8	121.2	:	81.2	79.2	81.8	93.9	85.7	:	136.7	:	101.0	103.7	54.9	:	:	88.8	:	95.8
1970	97.7	117.8	:	80.9	90.0	83.3	97.5	95.6	:	116.0	:	102.9	102.2	58.1	:	:	85.7	:	98.5
1975	101.4	118.2	:	77.0	92.7	89.1	99.1	96.2	:	130.0	:	97.3	108.6	61.9	:	:	88.9	:	100.0
1980	106.5	124.0	:	80.4	96.9	82.0	100.7	101.5	:	129.7	:	96.3	111.9	62.3	:	:	88.0	:	101.9
1981	108.2	124.3	:	81.5	95.6	81.0	102.8	101.2	:	132.0	:	92.3	112.6	64.3	:	:	87.9	:	102.1
1982	109.5	122.7	:	74.2	92.7	80.5	104.3	101.1	:	131.2	:	89.9	114.0	64.5	:	:	90.8	:	101.7
1983	109.4	123.6	:	72.4	91.9	79.7	103.2	99.6	:	131.6	:	90.3	118.5	63.0	:	:	91.7	:	101.3
1984	107.9	124.9	:	72.7	88.2	77.6	102.4	101.1	:	133.6	:	90.3	114.5	63.0	:	:	91.0	:	101.1
1985	108.8	124.1	:	74.1	86.8	77.0	102.3	101.7	:	135.9	:	90.2	114.7	60.3	:	:	92.2	:	100.8
1986	106.9	121.1	:	73.1	86.0	76.7	100.8	102.4	:	137.3	:	90.1	112.9	59.8	:	:	92.4	:	99.7
1987	105.3	119.9	:	73.4	86.8	78.3	100.8	102.0	:	139.5	:	89.2	110.9	62.3	:	:	92.4	:	99.6
1988	104.0	118.7	:	74.9	87.8	78.6	99.7	102.1	:	141.3	:	87.2	109.1	64.9	:	:	91.8	:	99.1
1989	102.8	118.5	:	76.6	89.0	80.0	99.5	103.1	:	141.1	:	87.0	108.5	66.0	:	:	92.5	:	99.5
1990	104.0	118.8	:	77.8	88.7	80.8	99.8	101.6	72.6	144.0	:	88.3	110.5	69.7	63.6	:	90.5	:	99.8
1991	105.0	120.3	:	78.2	88.8	81.3	98.6	102.1	76.8	152.0	73.0	89.0	110.2	73.9	58.7	:	88.6	:	100.3
1991	106.4	111.8	:	79.2	90.0	82.4	99.9	103.4	77.8	154.0	73.9	90.1	111.6	74.9	59.5	:	89.7	:	100.0
1992	104.9	111.8	:	80.0	90.5	82.7	99.6	104.4	78.1	147.1	75.0	89.4	112.3	75.8	55.9	:	86.7	:	100.1
1993	102.8	111.5	29.2	79.8	89.0	81.8	99.1	102.8	72.5	145.6	76.4	90.2	112.3	76.5	61.3	36.1	85.3	97.6	99.4
1994	103.0	110.9	29.0	82.2	88.0	81.6	98.3	103.8	72.1	144.9	77.6	90.0	111.4	75.3	61.4	35.5	84.1	97.4	99.1
1995	103.1	110.2	29.0	83.0	87.9	81.5	98.0	104.7	84.7	143.2	83.3	90.6	110.8	74.7	66.2	36.5	83.1	97.4	99.1
1996	101.5	109.2	32.5	86.5	88.1	81.5	97.4	103.0	85.0	141.9	78.3	92.8	111.8	74.7	66.9	38.9	82.9	96.9	98.5
1997	100.8	107.1	35.9	88.5	87.6	82.6	95.9	103.5	83.6	140.3	80.0	93.9	109.9	75.0	67.7	40.9	84.1	96.3	97.8
1998	98.5	104.7	36.6	90.5	85.9	84.4	96.0	105.5	84.1	144.2	80.1	96.4	109.0	74.7	68.0	42.7	85.4	96.3	97.8
1999	97.0	104.8	36.0	92.0	83.8	85.2	95.3	104.5	82.9	146.2	82.1	98.5	107.1	76.7	70.4	42.5	85.3	96.2	97.6
2000	99.6	101.7	37.0	95.4	86.3	86.1	96.0	104.4	85.2	147.8	81.1	100.3	107.3	76.5	68.1	41.9	85.8	95.9	97.3
2001	98.5	101.2	38.5	95.0	89.4	86.2	97.1	104.1	87.0	145.7	76.8	99.5	103.2	75.4	67.2	45.1	84.7	95.8	97.2
2002	99.2	100.1	42.5	98.2	94.6	88.0	97.9	99.2	86.6	151.3	76.2	100.3	104.0	75.5	69.1	47.1	86.7	95.5	96.8
2003	97.4	102.6	46.1	100.4	94.5	87.7	95.3	99.0	85.9	140.6	77.4	97.3	105.7	75.7	70.5	47.6	87.7	95.4	96.7
2004	95.3	102.8	49.2	101.0	96.0	89.1	94.5	95.6	88.6	142.9	78.7	97.2	106.6	75.3	72.5	49.8	90.7	95.0	96.1
2005	93.9	103.7	52.1	102.4	96.4	89.8	95.4	94.7	89.5	137.7	78.2	97.1	105.0	78.5	72.3	52.7	89.7	95.4	96.5
2006	93.3	103.1	56.3	104.9	99.0	92.7	94.6	95.3	90.0	139.7	76.7	95.4	105.2	79.4	71.4	55.9	91.0	95.7	96.8
2007	92.9	101.6	59.8	111.3	99.1	94.7	95.8	96.1	96.8	138.4	74.5	96.2	103.0	80.9	73.0	59.9	93.3	96.2	97.2
2008	94.7	102.3	59.1	107.9	105.6	93.4	95.1	97.3	105.4	142.2	77.8	95.7	103.4	82.1	76.4	65.3	96.2	96.7	97.6
2009	96.0	105.0	53.1	101.5	104.6	89.8	96.6	97.7	104.4	145.0	80.5	93.3	105.7	82.2	76.5	69.4	96.6	97.2	98.0
2010	97.7	105.2	52.0	101.1	101.9	90.1	96.7	94.2	104.4	143.0	79.3	94.3	107.2	84.1	74.7	67.2	98.4	96.7	97.6
2011	98.2	106.8	53.8	99.6	95.8	91.2	96.5	94.6	103.5	143.4	79.1	93.3	107.6	81.3	75.1	67.1	100.9	97.0	97.9
2012	98.1	108.4	55.2	98.1	92.1	91.9	96.7	94.5	102.6	144.2	78.9	92.6	108.4	77.9	75.6	67.9	101.9	97.3	98.1
2013	97.6	109.3	56.9	97.5	90.8	92.7	96.5	94.0	102.1	144.1	78.5	92.0	108.8	77.5	75.7	69.0	102.4	97.4	98.2

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	121.0	:	:	:	:	:	121.6	125.0	:	100.0	:	:	112.8	47.5	:	186.7	57.4
1965	:	:	119.5	:	:	:	:	:	119.1	114.5	:	100.0	:	:	112.9	43.3	:	181.0	70.6
1970	:	:	116.7	:	:	:	:	:	113.3	103.5	:	100.0	:	:	105.2	42.0	:	173.6	85.6
1975	:	:	103.4	:	:	:	:	:	106.6	98.9	:	100.0	:	:	110.0	42.1	:	165.0	93.5
1980	:	:	101.7	:	:	:	:	:	97.6	91.1	:	100.0	:	:	123.8	41.8	:	163.5	99.9
1981	:	:	100.3	:	:	:	:	:	98.2	90.2	:	100.0	:	:	129.6	37.4	:	161.8	101.2
1982	:	:	101.3	:	:	:	:	:	100.1	91.5	:	100.0	:	:	132.0	38.4	:	160.4	105.4
1983	:	:	101.3	:	:	:	:	:	97.6	94.0	:	100.0	:	:	125.9	39.3	:	166.4	107.8
1984	:	:	104.2	:	:	:	:	:	97.4	94.8	:	100.0	:	:	130.9	40.9	:	170.6	108.7
1985	:	:	105.9	:	:	:	:	:	98.6	95.8	:	100.0	:	:	134.1	38.3	:	174.5	110.6
1986	:	:	109.4	:	:	:	:	:	99.6	100.5	:	100.0	:	:	134.4	37.1	:	176.5	110.2
1987	:	:	103.5	:	:	:	:	:	101.8	101.5	:	100.0	:	:	144.1	39.3	:	176.2	111.4
1988	:	:	98.8	:	:	:	:	:	100.5	104.4	:	100.0	:	:	134.2	35.6	:	176.9	113.2
1989	:	:	95.6	:	:	:	:	:	97.1	103.2	:	100.0	:	:	128.0	35.1	:	175.5	114.3
1990	:	62.3	93.7	59.6	51.4	:	29.1	37.2	95.2	102.2	:	100.0	:	:	128.4	38.8	:	175.5	118.4
1991	26.9	52.4	93.7	30.6	47.2	:	32.9	29.6	95.2	99.8	:	100.0	:	:	126.3	39.0	:	170.9	118.9
1991	27.2	53.1	95.0	31.0	47.8	:	33.3	29.9	96.5	101.1	:	100.0	:	:	127.9	39.5	:	173.1	120.4
1992	30.5	56.8	95.2	18.1	44.8	44.1	35.0	28.1	94.4	100.8	:	100.0	:	:	120.8	40.0	:	175.2	121.0
1993	34.0	55.6	95.0	21.9	40.8	45.6	37.1	29.1	94.0	104.4	86.2	100.0	:	:	116.4	42.4	:	179.6	123.0
1994	34.3	56.5	99.7	24.8	33.7	44.7	37.8	29.6	93.3	105.5	86.3	100.0	:	:	115.1	39.1	:	180.3	123.4
1995	33.3	58.4	99.9	29.2	34.0	41.6	38.4	33.3	91.8	106.2	86.6	100.0	46.0	28.6	114.4	40.9	:	180.5	123.5
1996	31.4	60.4	99.4	32.4	35.3	40.5	41.2	35.5	91.6	109.3	87.0	100.0	46.6	28.8	115.4	40.5	:	156.0	119.3
1997	28.7	60.6	100.1	34.0	35.7	40.3	43.6	31.6	91.2	112.5	87.1	100.0	50.1	28.7	118.8	42.5	:	158.2	113.7
1998	27.0	56.9	99.6	33.8	37.3	41.7	44.4	30.7	90.0	113.0	87.1	100.0	47.5	28.6	121.5	42.8	:	160.3	110.1
1999	28.2	56.1	95.9	33.8	38.1	43.7	45.6	28.1	91.9	113.9	87.2	100.0	44.8	27.7	123.9	40.4	:	160.1	93.9
2000	28.8	54.6	92.9	34.0	38.2	44.1	45.8	26.4	92.9	115.6	87.2	100.0	45.2	29.7	118.3	43.7	31.0	161.4	92.5
2001	31.1	56.0	89.9	36.0	40.6	47.1	45.9	28.6	88.9	117.1	87.6	100.0	46.9	26.1	110.5	38.0	32.8	161.8	92.6
2002	33.0	56.5	91.6	38.4	43.0	50.6	48.5	30.3	89.7	119.1	88.2	100.0	50.0	29.2	107.0	37.0	35.8	160.3	92.6
2003	35.1	59.4	89.1	40.6	48.1	53.5	48.5	31.3	91.2	119.5	88.5	100.0	50.7	30.3	108.3	38.5	33.2	162.5	93.6
2004	36.5	60.1	92.3	43.7	50.6	53.0	49.9	35.9	93.0	121.9	89.0	100.0	51.7	32.4	114.0	42.9	33.6	163.5	93.9
2005	38.6	59.5	90.8	46.4	52.5	52.9	49.6	37.0	89.5	120.7	89.2	100.0	52.4	34.4	118.0	46.4	32.8	164.0	91.2
2006	39.7	60.0	92.2	52.1	55.7	52.3	50.0	40.8	89.4	119.1	89.5	100.0	52.6	36.4	110.7	48.3	42.6	164.1	90.2
2007	43.6	62.1	93.4	54.5	60.1	53.3	51.9	43.7	91.9	116.6	90.1	100.0	56.4	37.0	109.2	50.7	55.5	164.6	91.8
2008	45.5	64.9	93.8	55.3	63.7	54.8	54.7	47.8	91.2	114.5	90.8	100.0	58.4	43.2	102.7	51.4	61.9	165.0	94.2
2009	43.4	66.2	92.4	49.5	59.1	54.3	57.7	45.0	91.7	112.5	90.9	100.0	56.4	42.7	93.5	50.6	54.0	164.4	98.6
2010	41.5	64.4	95.0	50.6	58.4	52.5	59.7	44.0	93.1	114.2	90.9	100.0	54.3	41.2	87.7	53.5	53.6	164.6	99.0
2011	41.8	63.8	94.6	52.3	62.7	53.0	61.1	44.3	93.5	112.6	91.1	100.0	54.2	42.5	90.7	57.8	52.7	165.2	97.3
2012	42.8	64.1	95.7	54.3	65.3	53.0	63.1	45.2	94.0	111.1	91.4	100.0	54.2	42.5	91.8	58.6	52.0	165.8	98.2
2013	44.1	64.5	97.0	56.2	67.2	53.3	65.2	46.1	94.3	110.4	91.6	100.0	54.5	43.1	92.5	60.4	51.5	166.4	98.3

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	:	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	:	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	:	4.1	:	3.3	4.0	4.9	:	:	3.2	:	3.7
1981	0.4	-0.4	:	1.7	-0.7	-1.0	2.1	1.6	:	1.7	:	-3.5	1.3	2.5	:	:	1.7	:	0.5
1982	2.4	-1.0	:	-6.9	3.4	0.0	3.2	1.0	:	0.4	:	-1.1	1.8	2.0	:	:	4.8	:	0.9
1983	-0.2	1.4	:	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.9	-0.2	:	0.5	:	1.1	5.3	-0.3	:	:	3.4	:	1.0
1984	0.4	2.0	:	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.7	3.0	:	1.4	:	1.2	-1.8	0.0	:	:	3.3	:	1.4
1985	2.7	1.9	:	4.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.9	:	2.7	:	1.7	1.8	1.3	:	:	3.7	:	2.2
1986	2.7	3.8	:	2.9	-1.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	:	3.3	:	2.0	2.0	6.3	:	:	3.8	:	3.5
1987	1.7	3.6	:	3.3	2.7	6.0	3.2	3.6	:	4.6	:	2.1	2.5	8.2	:	:	4.8	:	3.6
1988	3.3	2.7	:	4.4	6.2	4.9	3.2	4.1	:	6.0	:	1.6	2.2	8.7	:	:	5.9	:	3.5
1989	3.3	3.0	:	5.9	6.2	5.4	3.0	4.0	:	4.8	:	3.2	3.7	4.3	:	:	5.4	:	3.6
1990	3.2	4.2	:	0.6	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.1	:	3.7	:	4.0	4.2	7.8	:	:	-1.0	:	3.1
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	:	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.3	4.0	:	:	3.6	:	2.3
1991	3.0	4.4	:	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.5	2.7	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.0	8.3	-10.9	:	-3.6	:	2.7
1992	1.9	3.2	:	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.7	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.3	3.6	-3.6	:	-3.8	:	2.0
1993	-0.4	0.5	:	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.2	-3.1	:	2.0	:	0.8	0.3	0.6	13.8	:	-3.5	:	-0.7
1994	2.4	1.8	0.9	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	:	4.0	:	2.0	2.2	0.8	4.0	:	2.4	:	1.7
1995	1.6	1.8	5.1	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.5	24.4	:	1.9	:	2.7	0.7	1.7	9.1	5.4	4.5	:	1.8
1996	2.0	1.1	12.3	7.7	2.4	2.3	1.6	0.9	3.2	3.0	7.1	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.3	3.8	1.8	1.7
1997	2.0	0.8	11.9	7.7	2.7	3.2	0.3	3.2	2.2	3.8	1.6	3.5	-0.1	3.7	2.9	4.4	3.3	1.7	1.7
1998	2.6	1.2	5.1	7.5	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.7	5.7	2.5	5.1	2.3	5.1	2.8	6.6	4.6	3.0	3.0
1999	2.0	2.4	0.8	9.0	2.5	5.3	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.6	6.1	5.3	2.0	5.5	6.6	0.4	2.8	3.2	3.2
2000	2.6	2.0	7.9	10.4	2.0	5.0	3.4	2.9	6.6	5.0	7.4	3.7	2.7	3.8	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.0
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.7	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	:	3.4	:	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.7	:	1.2	:	2.0
2001	1.5	1.3	7.1	4.6	5.0	3.5	2.4	0.7	4.5	3.4	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	5.5	3.0	1.9	1.8
2002	0.6	-0.6	11.5	3.7	4.7	2.8	2.0	0.2	1.3	5.8	-0.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.6	5.7	2.5	0.9	0.9
2003	0.7	0.3	9.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	1.7	0.9	2.1	-5.3	4.7	-0.2	1.3	-0.2	3.4	1.7	4.8	1.2	1.2
2004	1.7	0.4	8.1	3.6	3.8	4.2	1.7	0.8	6.5	2.2	2.6	1.0	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.6	3.4	1.5	1.5
2005	1.0	0.2	9.5	6.8	4.5	4.1	2.5	1.2	4.2	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.7
2006	1.8	1.5	13.5	6.6	4.3	4.0	2.2	1.4	4.7	3.2	2.3	-0.3	1.8	1.8	2.8	5.9	4.3	2.1	2.1
2007	1.7	-0.2	8.8	6.3	3.7	3.5	2.4	1.1	9.4	3.3	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.5	6.1	6.8	3.5	1.7	1.6
2008	1.9	0.6	-6.1	-1.4	4.0	-0.6	0.2	-0.8	7.1	3.4	4.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.7	6.1	1.8	0.4	0.3
2009	0.8	-0.1	-15.6	-7.2	-1.3	-4.3	0.2	-1.6	-2.9	1.1	0.2	-2.6	-0.3	-1.1	-0.1	0.2	-3.1	-1.2	-1.2
2010	2.5	0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-3.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	2.1	-1.4	0.4	2.2	2.3	-0.7	-0.7	2.7	0.9	0.9
2001-2010	1.4	0.4	4.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.7	0.5	3.7	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	1.1	1.1
2011	1.2	1.2	3.4	-2.4	-6.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.2	-0.7	0.6	-4.2	0.1	0.2	3.7	0.5	0.5
2012	0.8	1.1	2.9	-1.1	-4.3	0.9	0.9	0.1	-0.4	1.6	0.6	-0.4	1.0	-5.9	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.4
2013	1.3	1.1	3.6	0.5	-0.9	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.7	1.0	0.2	1.4	-0.4	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	2.4	:	4.8	:	:	5.6	4.9	:	4.4	9.0
1971-1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.2	:	3.4	:	:	6.2	5.1	:	3.2	4.7
1981	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	6.2	-7.6	:	1.5	1.8
1982	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.1	:	0.9	:	:	5.0	6.9	:	1.4	4.6
1983	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	4.2	:	1.4	:	:	-5.6	6.7	:	5.7	3.3
1984	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.3	:	1.6	:	:	3.7	8.1	:	5.3	2.9
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.9	:	2.5	:	:	4.2	-0.6	:	5.2	4.1
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.5	:	4.1	:	:	6.9	5.8	:	4.1	3.7
1987	:	:	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	5.5	:	3.8	:	:	16.2	-0.3	:	3.1	4.4
1988	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	7.8	:	4.0	:	:	-3.8	1.2	:	4.0	5.1
1989	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	3.5	:	3.5	:	:	-4.2	-1.0	:	2.8	4.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	1.0	:	2.6	:	:	0.5	13.1	:	2.0	5.2
1981-1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.6	:	2.5	:	:	2.7	3.1	:	3.5	4.0
1991	:	-21.4	1.7	:	:	:	6.6	-16.3	0.9	-1.5	:	1.9	:	:	3.0	2.7	:	0.2	2.2
1992	1.0	8.8	2.6	:	:	:	2.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.4	:	1.7	:	:	-3.2	3.2	:	3.4	2.1
1993	-0.8	1.2	-0.5	:	:	:	5.4	0.9	-3.6	2.8	:	-0.2	:	:	-4.6	8.6	:	3.6	1.0
1994	-2.6	6.9	6.3	:	:	:	3.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	:	2.0	:	:	2.9	-5.4	:	3.8	2.3
1995	-0.5	5.9	1.6	:	:	:	3.7	12.9	1.1	1.9	:	1.8	:	:	2.2	4.8	:	2.7	1.9
1996	-3.9	7.4	2.2	10.4	6.5	-2.7	8.8	7.9	1.8	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.0	5.7	8.5	:	3.5	2.5
1997	-10.7	1.6	3.0	4.7	5.6	2.0	7.2	-4.0	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.0	11.9	3.1	6.3	8.4	:	3.7	0.7
1998	2.7	-1.3	2.3	0.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.0	3.3	4.8	3.4	3.3	-0.9	3.3	10.2	0.6	:	5.2	-0.9
1999	7.9	2.2	-0.4	4.0	5.0	6.8	5.7	-4.3	4.0	5.3	3.5	3.5	-3.4	3.6	7.9	0.1	:	5.5	1.0
2000	7.3	0.9	0.2	6.8	5.5	3.1	3.1	1.4	5.3	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	11.2	4.2	5.9	:	5.1	0.7
1991-2000	:	0.9	1.9	:	:	:	5.2	-0.4	1.6	3.0	:	2.1	:	:	3.3	3.7	:	3.6	1.3
2001	7.9	3.1	0.1	8.0	4.2	4.6	2.2	9.4	0.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	4.1	-11.6	-2.8	-6.6	:	2.7	1.6
2002	3.6	3.1	1.5	7.9	6.2	8.2	3.4	6.2	2.6	4.3	1.8	1.6	8.1	12.5	-1.5	4.7	:	2.7	1.1
2003	6.8	5.3	1.0	6.7	11.2	8.4	2.1	8.3	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.6	3.9	-1.5	6.2	10.2	:	2.8	0.4
2004	7.7	3.2	4.7	9.3	11.7	1.7	4.7	15.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.9	4.0	8.2	7.0	11.0	:	3.3	1.6
2005	6.7	3.1	3.8	11.6	11.2	2.3	2.1	10.1	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.9	5.4	12.7	7.9	:	3.4	1.3
2006	8.6	4.4	3.6	21.4	10.0	1.7	5.0	12.7	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.2	7.2	3.6	4.6	:	2.9	1.5
2007	9.0	4.2	3.0	14.3	11.3	1.1	4.9	11.9	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.9	6.5	7.2	5.7	5.5	:	2.3	1.6
2008	3.4	2.8	-0.6	-5.8	4.2	-0.7	5.7	9.0	0.0	-1.5	0.3	-0.1	0.9	6.6	-7.9	-0.3	:	-0.6	-0.7
2009	-7.6	-0.4	-4.5	-22.6	-17.5	-6.2	2.0	-10.1	-0.3	-3.5	-1.7	-1.6	-8.3	-5.5	-14.9	-2.3	:	-1.9	-1.9
2010	-1.2	0.6	2.3	0.4	-4.9	-2.2	3.2	-1.6	3.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	6.6	:	2.0	1.8
2001-2010	4.4	2.9	1.5	4.4	4.3	1.8	3.5	6.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.7	0.5	4.0	:	1.9	0.8
2011	1.0	-0.3	-0.5	3.5	6.1	0.2	3.4	0.7	2.6	-1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.5	3.8	8.7	:	2.1	-0.6
2012	2.1	0.3	1.4	2.4	2.8	-0.8	2.6	1.9	1.2	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.2	:	1.3	0.6
2013	3.0	1.5	2.3	3.3	3.2	0.3	2.9	3.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.9	:	1.6	0.6

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	15.9	14.6	:	12.9	11.7	9.1	16.4	15.6	8.3	11.3	15.7	18.2	14.0	10.6	:	:	14.2	:	15.0
1971-1980	20.6	18.5	:	16.8	13.1	11.5	19.5	16.5	11.2	14.3	16.4	22.6	17.0	12.3	:	:	17.4	:	18.0
1981	24.2	20.2	:	19.5	15.8	14.9	22.2	18.3	12.3	17.8	15.6	24.7	18.8	13.8	:	:	19.0	:	20.1
1982	23.8	19.9	:	19.4	15.3	15.1	22.7	18.3	12.5	16.8	16.7	25.0	19.2	13.9	:	:	19.2	:	20.2
1983	23.5	19.6	:	18.9	15.9	15.5	22.8	18.7	12.8	16.1	16.3	24.8	19.2	13.8	:	:	19.6	:	20.2
1984	23.4	19.4	:	18.3	16.4	15.3	23.0	18.5	12.0	15.7	15.8	23.5	19.2	13.7	:	:	19.6	:	20.0
1985	22.9	19.4	:	18.1	17.1	15.5	23.1	18.7	11.9	16.1	16.0	23.7	19.4	14.1	:	:	20.6	:	20.1
1986	22.8	19.3	:	18.3	16.2	15.3	22.8	18.4	12.2	15.8	15.8	23.7	19.6	14.0	:	:	20.8	:	19.9
1987	22.6	19.5	:	17.4	16.4	15.8	22.6	19.1	14.1	16.7	16.2	24.6	19.6	13.8	:	:	21.2	:	20.2
1988	21.2	19.2	:	16.1	15.0	15.7	22.2	19.5	14.1	15.8	15.7	24.0	19.4	14.3	:	:	20.5	:	19.9
1989	20.5	18.3	:	15.0	16.0	16.2	21.7	19.3	13.5	15.4	16.1	23.2	19.0	14.8	:	:	20.2	:	19.4
1990	20.3	18.0	:	16.2	16.0	16.6	21.7	20.1	14.7	15.8	15.9	23.0	18.8	15.0	16.3	23.1	21.8	:	19.5
1981-1990	22.5	19.3	:	17.7	16.0	15.6	22.5	18.9	13.0	16.2	16.0	24.0	19.2	14.1	:	:	20.2	:	20.0
1991		17.8																	19.7
1991	20.9	18.8	:	17.2	15.1	17.3	22.2	20.2	15.6	15.3	16.5	23.2	19.0	16.8	17.8	21.7	24.9	:	20.0
1992	21.0	19.3	:	17.6	14.6	18.2	22.8	20.1	16.1	15.9	17.0	23.8	19.3	16.9	19.0	27.0	25.4	:	20.4
1993	21.4	19.4	21.4	17.4	15.2	18.8	24.0	20.0	14.3	15.8	18.2	24.1	20.2	17.6	19.7	25.6	24.2	20.7	20.7
1994	21.2	19.3	24.2	17.2	14.7	18.2	23.7	19.3	14.1	15.4	18.4	23.9	20.3	17.3	18.9	21.9	23.5	20.4	20.4
1995	21.4	19.4	25.5	16.2	16.3	18.0	23.6	18.0	13.6	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.3	17.4	18.4	21.7	22.7	20.3	20.3
1996	21.8	19.7	23.2	15.5	15.5	17.9	23.9	18.3	15.5	16.4	20.0	22.8	20.2	17.6	18.3	23.9	23.2	20.4	20.4
1997	21.3	19.3	20.9	14.6	16.1	17.4	23.9	18.3	17.0	16.7	19.4	22.3	19.3	17.6	18.1	21.8	22.5	20.1	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	20.7	14.5	16.3	17.3	23.1	18.1	16.7	15.8	19.4	22.2	19.2	17.7	18.1	22.2	21.8	19.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	22.0	14.0	16.4	17.1	23.2	18.2	17.5	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.6	17.9	18.1	20.1	21.4	19.8	19.9
2000	21.3	19.0	19.8	14.1	18.9	17.1	22.9	18.3	16.2	15.1	18.2	22.0	19.0	18.8	18.7	20.1	20.6	19.7	19.8
1991-2000	21.3	19.3	:	15.8	15.9	17.7	23.3	18.9	15.7	15.8	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.5	18.5	22.6	23.0	:	20.2
2001	21.7	19.0	18.8	14.9	18.4	17.0	22.8	18.8	17.2	16.1	19.7	22.6	18.7	19.2	19.3	20.6	20.7	19.8	19.8
2002	22.5	19.2	18.4	15.3	19.4	17.1	23.5	19.0	18.3	16.5	19.7	23.7	18.4	19.4	19.1	20.3	21.4	20.2	20.2
2003	22.9	19.3	18.3	15.4	18.1	17.3	23.8	19.5	20.0	16.4	20.0	24.5	18.7	19.8	19.0	20.4	22.1	20.5	20.5
2004	22.6	18.9	17.6	15.7	18.3	17.8	23.8	19.7	18.0	16.9	20.6	24.2	18.4	20.1	18.8	19.0	22.2	20.4	20.4
2005	22.8	18.8	17.2	15.7	18.1	18.0	23.8	20.1	18.1	16.5	19.5	23.7	18.4	20.9	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.4	20.5
2006	22.4	18.4	16.2	15.9	17.0	18.0	23.5	20.0	18.6	15.4	19.9	25.1	18.3	20.2	18.8	18.8	22.2	20.3	20.3
2007	22.3	17.9	16.4	16.6	17.8	18.3	23.1	19.5	17.5	14.8	19.1	25.2	18.0	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.5	20.0	20.0
2008	23.1	18.3	19.2	18.4	18.1	19.5	23.3	20.0	18.0	14.8	20.8	25.7	18.7	20.1	18.1	17.6	22.5	20.5	20.6
2009	24.6	20.0	22.0	19.7	20.4	21.3	24.7	21.3	20.0	16.9	21.2	28.7	19.8	21.8	20.3	20.0	25.0	22.2	22.3
2010	24.2	19.7	20.9	18.7	18.2	21.1	24.8	21.1	19.8	16.6	21.0	28.5	19.4	21.4	20.8	19.6	24.6	22.0	22.0
2001-2010	22.9	19.0	18.5	16.6	18.4	18.5	23.7	19.9	18.6	16.1	20.2	25.2	18.7	20.3	19.0	19.2	22.5	20.6	20.7
2011	23.9	19.5	19.3	18.1	16.8	20.4	24.6	20.6	19.9	16.7	20.8	28.0	18.9	20.5	20.2	18.4	24.2	21.6	21.6
2012	24.1	19.6	19.0	17.6	15.4	19.9	24.7	20.1	19.1	17.3	20.8	28.0	18.8	18.6	20.3	18.4	24.0	21.4	21.5
2013	24.1	19.6	18.4	16.7	14.2	19.6	24.5	19.5	19.0	17.4	20.6	27.8	18.6	17.3	20.5	18.2	23.8	21.1	21.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	17.6	:	15.7	:	:	12.2	6.9	:	17.5	11.2
1971-1980	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	20.4	:	18.8	:	:	16.7	9.0	:	17.1	13.3
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	9.3	4.9	29.6	22.3	:	21.0	:	:	17.9	8.8	:	16.6	14.1
1982	:	:	28.4	:	:	:	8.1	3.9	29.5	22.2	:	21.0	:	:	18.9	7.6	:	17.6	14.3
1983	:	:	27.6	:	:	:	8.7	3.8	28.8	22.0	:	20.9	:	:	18.9	8.4	:	17.5	14.6
1984	:	:	25.7	:	:	:	9.2	3.6	27.8	21.7	:	20.7	:	:	17.4	7.2	:	17.1	14.3
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	17.8	3.7	27.5	20.9	:	20.6	:	:	18.3	7.2	:	17.5	13.9
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	17.5	3.5	27.0	20.9	:	20.4	:	:	18.8	7.3	:	17.8	13.9
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	17.1	3.1	26.2	20.3	:	20.5	:	:	19.6	6.3	:	17.8	14.0
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	15.8	3.5	25.6	19.6	:	20.2	:	:	20.7	6.1	:	17.3	13.6
1989	:	:	25.5	:	:	:	5.9	11.1	25.8	19.4	:	19.7	:	:	20.1	7.5	:	16.9	13.4
1990	18.2	23.2	25.1	7.7	21.3	:	20.8	12.7	26.9	19.7	:	19.9	:	:	19.9	8.8	:	17.0	13.3
1981-1990	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	13.0	5.4	27.5	20.9	:	20.5	:	:	19.1	7.5	:	17.3	14.0
1991												20.3							
1991	19.0	22.8	25.3	9.3	12.0	:	24.3	14.5	27.6	20.7	:	20.5	:	:	20.6	10.0	:	17.2	13.4
1992	20.3	19.6	25.3	10.8	14.5	26.4	23.1	13.7	28.7	21.1	:	20.8	:	:	21.2	10.4	:	16.8	13.8
1993	18.9	21.9	26.4	18.2	17.2	28.4	21.7	11.8	28.8	20.4	21.0	21.0	:	:	21.7	10.5	:	16.2	14.3
1994	17.2	21.8	25.5	18.2	21.8	26.1	18.7	13.2	27.9	19.9	20.6	20.7	:	:	21.6	9.4	:	15.7	14.7
1995	15.3	20.1	25.2	24.5	24.3	23.4	18.7	13.1	26.6	19.5	20.4	20.5	25.7	18.6	22.1	8.7	:	15.4	15.2
1996	11.9	19.5	25.4	21.5	24.2	22.1	18.3	12.6	27.3	19.0	20.4	20.5	23.1	18.1	21.9	9.3	:	15.0	15.3
1997	12.6	20.3	25.0	20.6	24.1	21.9	17.8	13.5	26.7	18.1	20.0	20.1	22.2	19.7	21.7	9.9	:	14.6	15.3
1998	15.3	19.4	25.6	23.2	25.8	21.4	17.3	12.7	26.8	17.8	19.7	19.8	23.3	20.3	22.2	10.3	:	14.3	15.9
1999	17.8	20.5	25.7	22.7	23.6	21.7	17.4	17.4	26.7	18.3	19.9	19.9	24.2	20.6	22.9	12.2	:	14.3	16.5
2000	19.0	20.3	25.1	20.9	22.6	21.5	17.4	17.5	25.8	18.6	19.8	19.8	22.4	18.2	23.4	11.7	21.9	14.3	16.9
1991-2000	16.7	20.6	25.5	19.0	21.0	:	19.5	14.0	27.3	19.4	:	20.4	:	:	21.9	10.2	:	15.4	15.1
2001	18.8	20.3	25.7	20.7	21.3	21.4	17.9	16.2	26.3	19.0	19.9	20.0	20.0	24.8	23.6	12.4	25.2	14.8	17.5
2002	18.9	21.7	26.2	21.4	20.8	22.2	17.9	15.1	27.0	19.8	20.4	20.5	19.6	22.4	25.4	12.7	24.9	15.4	18.0
2003	19.9	22.7	26.5	21.8	19.7	23.3	18.1	19.3	27.3	20.4	20.8	20.8	19.1	20.3	26.0	12.2	26.8	15.8	18.1
2004	19.4	21.5	26.5	19.8	19.3	22.3	17.6	16.3	26.5	20.9	20.7	20.8	19.2	19.6	25.0	11.9	26.3	15.8	18.0
2005	18.3	21.4	26.0	17.8	18.6	22.6	18.1	17.4	26.2	21.4	20.8	20.9	19.0	18.4	24.6	11.8	29.9	15.8	18.1
2006	18.0	20.7	25.9	16.8	19.1	23.0	18.3	16.7	26.0	21.5	20.7	20.8	18.8	18.1	24.4	12.3	27.0	15.8	17.9
2007	16.7	19.8	26.0	17.8	17.8	21.6	17.9	16.0	25.5	21.0	20.3	20.5	19.2	17.1	24.2	12.8	20.1	15.9	17.9
2008	16.6	19.7	26.7	20.0	19.2	21.8	18.5	16.9	26.1	22.0	20.9	21.1	19.3	18.2	24.8	12.8	22.6	16.9	18.5
2009	16.3	21.7	30.0	19.6	22.0	22.7	18.4	18.5	27.7	23.5	22.5	22.7	20.5	19.1	26.5	14.7	22.2	17.6	20.1
2010	15.8	21.4	29.4	17.5	20.5	21.8	18.9	16.4	27.0	23.2	22.2	22.5	20.5	18.3	25.9	14.2	23.4	17.5	20.0
2001-2010	17.9	21.1	26.9	19.3	19.8	22.3	18.2	16.9	26.5	21.3	20.9	21.1	19.5	19.6	25.0	12.8	24.8	16.1	18.4
2011	15.4	20.9	29.0	16.2	19.0	20.8	18.5	15.6	26.6	23.3	21.9	22.2	20.5	18.1	25.6	14.4	24.7	17.2	20.8
2012	15.1	20.8	28.8	15.6	17.8	20.0	18.3	15.5	26.7	22.7	21.7	22.0	20.3	17.6	25.5	14.8	26.1	16.9	20.7
2013	14.7	20.7	28.2	15.1	17.5	19.8	18.4	15.4	26.6	21.9	21.4	21.6	20.0	17.2	25.0	15.3	27.5	16.5	20.8

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	:	4.5	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.0	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	8.5	:	:	5.1	:	4.7
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	:	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.7	:	3.0	:	3.5	3.4	7.7	:	:	4.9	:	4.4
1981	3.1	4.6	:	0.3	6.8	4.1	2.9	3.4	:	1.4	:	3.4	1.9	5.8	:	:	4.1	:	3.7
1982	-0.7	-1.0	:	3.3	-2.0	4.8	4.4	2.9	:	1.5	:	2.6	3.2	3.3	:	:	3.1	:	2.0
1983	0.6	-0.5	:	-0.4	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.7	:	1.9	:	2.4	1.8	3.9	:	:	3.6	:	1.8
1984	0.2	1.2	:	-0.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	:	2.2	:	-0.2	0.6	0.3	:	:	2.6	:	1.4
1985	2.9	0.8	:	1.8	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.8	:	2.0	:	5.1	1.4	4.4	:	:	4.8	:	2.6
1986	1.3	1.4	:	2.6	-1.1	4.6	2.6	2.5	:	6.4	:	4.2	1.7	5.3	:	:	4.4	:	2.4
1987	2.7	0.6	:	-4.8	0.2	9.2	2.7	4.7	:	9.6	:	4.9	0.1	4.0	:	:	4.2	:	2.9
1988	-0.7	1.5	:	-5.0	-5.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	:	4.3	:	1.2	1.4	8.3	:	:	2.2	:	2.5
1989	1.2	-2.1	:	-1.3	5.4	8.3	1.4	0.5	:	8.2	:	1.5	1.4	7.8	:	:	2.8	:	0.8
1990	-0.4	2.0	:	5.4	0.6	6.3	3.2	2.3	:	6.7	:	2.2	2.0	5.9	:	:	5.0	:	2.8
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	:	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.8	2.8	:	4.4	:	2.7	1.6	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	2.3
1991	3.6	3.3	:	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.4	1.9	:	4.0	:	2.6	2.8	10.6	-0.3	:	1.5	:	3.2
1992	1.5	5.3	:	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.1	1.0	:	3.2	:	2.5	2.9	1.0	-1.7	:	-2.9	:	3.0
1993	-0.2	0.2	:	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.5	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.7	0.5	5.3	-1.1	-4.4	:	1.0
1994	1.4	2.8	4.2	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.7	:	1.0	:	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	-10.7	0.6	:	1.1
1995	1.5	2.2	13.5	3.9	5.6	2.4	-0.1	-3.3	-10.9	4.7	:	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.3	:	0.8
1996	1.8	2.4	-2.7	7.5	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.8	14.8	6.5	8.4	-0.7	1.1	2.9	2.8	11.1	2.7	1.8	1.8
1997	1.1	0.6	-1.7	5.6	3.0	2.5	1.2	0.5	8.9	3.2	-1.1	2.5	4.1	2.6	3.3	0.3	4.0	1.3	1.3
1998	1.6	2.2	2.2	5.9	1.7	3.5	-0.7	0.4	4.0	1.6	-4.0	2.5	2.7	6.2	4.8	5.6	1.8	1.4	1.3
1999	2.6	0.9	-0.2	6.0	2.1	4.0	1.4	1.4	8.7	8.3	-0.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	-7.3	1.3	1.8	1.8
2000	3.1	1.4	-2.2	9.9	14.8	5.3	1.9	1.0	-5.0	4.7	5.4	1.9	0.0	4.2	3.1	4.6	0.3	2.2	2.2
1991-2000	1.8	2.1	:	4.8	2.4	3.2	1.6	0.0	:	4.2	:	2.1	2.6	3.6	2.5	:	0.7	:	1.7
2001	1.6	0.4	2.6	10.6	0.7	4.0	1.3	4.1	10.8	6.1	0.5	4.6	-0.4	3.8	3.7	5.4	1.3	2.1	2.1
2002	3.2	1.2	-5.1	6.9	7.2	4.6	1.9	2.6	6.9	4.6	3.6	3.3	0.7	1.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.3
2003	1.4	0.4	6.3	2.3	-0.9	4.8	1.9	2.0	6.0	4.1	3.2	2.9	1.2	0.4	2.3	4.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
2004	1.8	-0.6	1.1	2.2	3.5	6.2	2.2	2.5	-5.5	4.5	0.6	-0.1	0.9	2.4	3.3	-2.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
2005	1.2	0.3	3.2	4.6	1.1	5.5	1.3	1.9	3.4	3.3	-3.6	0.5	1.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.6
2006	0.6	0.9	5.0	5.6	2.3	4.6	1.4	0.5	7.3	1.6	5.3	9.5	2.7	-0.7	4.0	8.8	0.4	2.1	2.1
2007	2.0	1.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	5.6	1.5	1.0	0.3	2.8	0.6	3.5	2.1	0.5	0.6	-0.2	1.1	2.2	2.2
2008	2.4	3.1	5.0	1.2	-2.1	5.9	1.3	0.6	6.2	1.4	12.1	2.8	4.4	0.4	6.1	6.9	1.7	2.3	2.3
2009	0.8	3.3	-1.6	-3.7	4.8	3.7	2.3	1.0	5.8	4.8	-1.5	4.8	0.2	3.7	2.9	6.2	0.9	2.5	2.5
2010	0.2	1.7	-1.1	-3.1	-7.2	0.2	1.2	-0.5	0.5	2.9	0.9	1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
2001-2010	1.5	1.2	2.1	3.3	1.6	4.5	1.6	1.6	4.1	3.6	2.1	3.2	1.3	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.4	1.9	1.9
2011	0.6	0.9	1.4	-3.6	-8.5	-0.9	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
2012	1.3	1.0	1.4	-1.0	-9.0	-2.6	0.4	-0.3	-3.0	3.5	1.3	-0.9	1.0	-6.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.2
2013	1.4	1.1	1.0	-2.1	-7.0	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.4	2.5	1.1	-0.6	1.2	-3.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.2

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.2	:	4.2	:	:	6.5	6.5	:	3.5	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.4	:	4.0	:	:	7.0	4.3	:	1.0	4.8
1981	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	0.2	:	3.0	:	:	7.5	48.8	:	1.4	5.5
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	1.7	:	:	5.9	-10.6	:	3.2	4.5
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	:	1.7	:	:	4.7	16.6	:	3.5	5.7
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.2	:	1.4	:	:	0.6	1.9	:	2.8	3.4
1985	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.3	:	2.1	:	:	6.5	14.1	:	5.9	1.4
1986	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.4	:	2.2	:	:	7.3	9.2	:	5.6	3.4
1987	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-0.1	:	2.4	:	:	6.5	9.4	:	2.7	3.9
1988	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2	:	2.0	:	:	4.7	-1.1	:	1.6	3.9
1989	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.0	:	0.9	:	:	3.0	0.8	:	1.5	2.9
1990	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.2	:	2.6	:	:	4.4	8.0	:	2.5	3.3
1981-1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.8	:	2.0	:	:	5.1	8.8	:	3.1	3.8
1991	:	-12.3	0.9	:	:	:	9.6	10.6	3.4	3.0	:	3.1	:	:	3.2	3.7	:	0.6	4.1
1992	-14.9	-6.7	0.9	:	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	:	2.6	:	:	-0.6	3.6	:	0.0	2.7
1993	-12.5	3.6	4.2	:	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	0.1	-0.7	:	0.8	:	:	2.5	8.6	:	-0.9	3.2
1994	-11.9	0.2	2.2	:	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-0.6	1.1	:	1.0	:	:	4.0	-5.5	:	0.0	3.5
1995	-8.1	-4.3	2.4	:	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	-0.7	1.3	:	0.8	:	:	1.7	6.8	:	-0.1	4.0
1996	-28.2	-1.2	3.6	-7.3	-0.7	-2.9	2.2	-2.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.7	-2.9	0.2	1.0	8.6	:	0.5	2.3
1997	-2.7	3.3	0.7	3.2	3.4	-0.1	3.1	-3.0	-0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.0	3.1	-2.4	2.6	4.1	:	1.3	0.8
1998	11.7	-2.9	3.5	13.2	5.0	-0.5	1.9	-7.3	3.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.9	3.8	4.2	7.8	:	2.0	1.8
1999	16.5	4.3	2.4	-0.4	-2.3	1.5	2.5	17.0	1.8	3.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	:	3.0	4.2
2000	9.4	0.0	2.3	-4.0	-5.0	0.7	2.1	-1.4	-1.2	3.5	2.2	2.3	-1.6	-2.6	3.8	5.7	:	1.9	4.3
1991-2000	:	-1.7	2.3	:	:	:	3.5	2.8	0.8	1.4	:	1.7	:	:	2.6	4.7	:	0.8	3.1
2001	2.8	3.9	2.2	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	-4.4	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	-4.5	29.7	4.7	-1.1	:	3.9	3.0
2002	1.2	7.9	2.1	3.3	2.5	5.6	1.4	-4.2	2.1	3.9	2.6	2.6	4.9	-11.1	5.3	5.8	:	4.9	2.4
2003	8.8	6.0	0.7	2.0	2.9	5.0	4.9	9.8	0.9	4.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	-9.9	1.8	-2.6	:	2.5	2.3
2004	3.5	-3.3	1.8	2.2	4.1	1.6	3.1	-8.6	-0.3	3.4	1.8	1.9	3.8	1.3	2.2	6.0	:	1.7	1.9
2005	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.2	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.5	0.7	3.5	2.5	:	0.7	1.6
2006	3.5	-0.6	2.8	4.4	2.0	3.4	6.1	-4.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	4.5	0.5	4.0	8.4	:	1.2	0.4
2007	0.3	0.4	1.3	4.9	1.6	-7.2	3.7	-0.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	5.0	-0.3	4.1	6.5	:	1.4	1.5
2008	-1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.1	7.4	7.2	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	10.6	4.6	1.7	:	2.6	0.5
2009	-6.5	3.8	3.1	-9.4	-1.4	-0.6	2.0	3.1	1.2	-0.1	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.5	-1.7	7.8	:	2.0	3.0
2010	-1.0	0.6	0.7	-9.7	-3.3	-2.1	4.4	-5.8	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	-0.9	-3.0	-3.4	2.0	:	1.0	2.2
2001-2010	1.1	2.1	1.8	0.3	1.3	1.2	4.1	-0.5	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.7	:	2.2	1.9
2011	2.6	-1.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	-0.9	1.3	-1.5	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.5	-0.7	6.0	:	-0.8	2.3
2012	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	1.2	1.5	0.9	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	3.1	:	0.0	0.9
2013	0.5	1.2	-0.2	0.5	2.1	0.9	2.3	3.5	1.0	-1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.0	4.4	:	-1.3	0.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	24.2	24.9	:	19.5	21.7	24.0	22.6	25.3	19.4	21.5	17.2	26.7	25.7	22.9	:	:	26.3	:	24.3
1971-1980	24.0	22.5	:	25.1	26.8	24.7	22.8	25.1	26.6	22.0	16.6	23.4	26.5	29.2	:	:	28.0	:	23.7
1981	20.3	21.6	:	28.4	24.8	22.3	21.4	25.7	30.8	21.4	17.2	20.7	25.4	32.9	:	:	26.1	:	22.7
1982	19.1	20.3	:	25.4	22.4	22.0	20.7	24.2	29.0	21.0	18.5	19.9	22.9	32.4	:	:	26.2	:	21.6
1983	17.6	20.5	:	22.2	24.1	21.4	19.4	22.9	27.2	17.9	20.5	19.8	22.1	30.7	:	:	26.4	:	21.0
1984	17.3	20.1	:	20.6	19.5	19.7	18.6	22.7	30.1	16.9	19.5	20.4	21.7	27.0	:	:	25.0	:	20.4
1985	17.7	19.7	:	18.3	20.9	20.2	18.5	22.3	26.6	14.9	18.8	21.1	22.2	25.4	:	:	25.1	:	20.2
1986	17.6	19.6	:	17.6	21.7	20.7	18.6	21.5	23.5	18.9	17.0	21.7	22.0	24.5	:	:	24.4	:	20.1
1987	18.0	19.7	:	16.5	20.6	21.9	19.2	21.5	22.9	21.8	19.9	22.0	22.5	27.6	:	:	25.2	:	20.5
1988	19.8	20.0	:	15.8	20.5	23.7	20.0	21.9	24.1	21.8	19.5	23.4	23.2	29.5	:	:	26.5	:	21.2
1989	21.5	20.5	:	17.0	21.4	25.1	20.5	21.9	26.9	21.3	20.0	23.1	23.5	28.7	:	:	29.0	:	21.8
1990	22.6	21.3	:	18.6	22.0	25.3	20.6	22.1	24.0	21.6	22.5	22.7	23.7	27.6	19.8	31.0	28.0	:	22.1
1981-1990	19.2	20.3	:	20.0	21.8	22.2	19.8	22.7	26.5	19.7	19.3	21.5	22.9	28.6	:	:	26.2	:	21.2
1991		21.7																	21.9
1991	21.1	23.2	:	17.0	21.5	24.6	20.4	21.7	23.8	23.3	21.1	22.1	24.7	26.9	21.8	28.0	24.0	:	22.4
1992	20.8	23.5	:	16.7	20.3	22.6	19.4	21.1	25.1	19.7	19.6	21.9	24.3	26.7	19.7	32.6	19.9	:	21.8
1993	20.1	22.5	24.7	15.4	19.3	20.8	18.0	18.8	22.0	21.9	21.0	21.1	23.9	24.1	19.9	29.7	16.9	20.5	20.4
1994	19.6	22.5	27.4	16.4	17.7	20.7	17.8	18.5	20.0	20.6	21.1	20.6	24.5	23.2	21.2	26.3	16.3	20.3	20.3
1995	20.0	21.9	26.9	17.4	17.7	21.5	17.5	19.1	18.8	19.9	22.7	20.8	23.9	23.1	21.8	24.8	17.1	20.2	20.2
1996	20.1	21.3	26.4	18.9	18.5	21.4	17.3	18.9	19.9	20.1	23.1	21.6	24.4	23.6	22.5	31.7	18.0	20.1	20.0
1997	20.6	21.0	28.1	20.2	18.8	21.8	16.9	18.9	18.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	24.2	25.8	23.8	33.9	18.7	20.0	20.0
1998	20.7	21.1	30.4	21.5	20.1	23.1	17.4	19.3	18.9	21.8	22.9	22.2	24.2	27.1	24.9	35.7	19.5	20.4	20.4
1999	20.8	21.3	24.6	23.0	21.6	24.6	18.2	19.6	17.7	23.5	22.2	22.9	23.7	27.3	26.6	29.5	19.6	21.0	20.9
2000	21.2	21.5	25.7	23.1	22.5	25.8	18.9	20.5	17.2	20.8	22.5	21.9	24.2	27.7	26.2	25.8	20.0	21.4	21.4
1991-2000	20.5	22.0	:	19.0	19.8	22.7	18.2	19.6	20.2	21.3	21.8	21.7	24.2	25.6	22.8	29.8	19.0	:	20.8
2001	20.9	20.1	26.4	22.3	22.5	26.0	18.9	20.5	16.9	22.6	20.1	21.1	23.5	27.0	25.0	28.5	20.2	20.9	20.9
2002	19.1	18.4	29.7	21.5	23.4	26.3	18.2	21.1	18.2	22.6	16.0	20.0	22.0	25.7	23.3	27.4	18.7	20.2	20.2
2003	18.9	17.8	31.6	22.4	24.2	27.2	18.3	20.5	17.8	22.2	19.3	19.5	22.8	23.7	24.1	24.7	18.9	20.1	20.1
2004	19.9	17.4	30.9	24.3	22.9	28.1	18.7	20.6	19.2	21.5	19.5	18.8	22.3	23.3	25.0	24.0	19.3	20.2	20.2
2005	20.7	17.3	32.1	26.6	20.7	29.4	19.3	20.9	19.4	20.5	21.8	18.9	21.9	23.0	25.4	26.5	20.1	20.6	20.6
2006	21.0	18.1	36.0	27.1	23.7	30.6	20.0	21.4	20.6	19.2	22.1	19.7	21.3	22.4	26.5	26.5	20.0	21.4	21.3
2007	21.7	18.4	35.5	25.5	24.0	30.7	20.9	21.5	22.1	20.7	21.7	20.0	21.4	22.2	27.8	26.2	21.3	21.8	21.7
2008	22.4	18.6	29.7	21.9	22.1	28.7	21.3	21.0	22.9	20.7	17.0	20.5	21.6	22.5	28.8	24.8	21.4	21.5	21.5
2009	20.9	17.2	21.5	15.7	19.1	24.0	19.7	19.3	20.7	19.1	15.0	19.4	20.7	19.9	23.4	20.7	19.6	19.5	19.5
2010	20.2	17.5	18.8	11.5	16.6	22.9	19.3	19.7	18.6	18.4	16.9	18.2	20.5	19.0	21.6	22.2	18.8	19.1	19.1
2001-2010	20.6	18.1	29.2	21.9	21.9	27.4	19.5	20.6	19.6	20.8	18.9	19.6	21.8	22.9	25.1	25.2	19.8	20.5	20.5
2011	20.9	18.3	20.7	10.1	14.8	21.5	19.8	19.8	17.0	19.4	15.9	18.9	21.1	17.3	19.3	22.2	19.5	19.3	19.3
2012	21.1	18.5	22.2	10.0	14.7	21.5	20.0	19.7	17.9	18.9	16.2	18.5	21.2	16.2	19.0	22.3	19.5	19.4	19.3
2013	21.1	19.0	23.1	10.3	15.6	21.7	20.2	19.9	18.1	18.8	16.9	19.0	21.6	16.4	18.9	22.6	19.6	19.6	19.6

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP	
1960-1970	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	24.7	18.7	:	23.2	:	:	28.8	14.8	:	18.1	32.1	
1971-1980	:	:	23.3	:	:	33.7	:	:	21.7	19.9	:	23.1	:	:	29.6	17.6	:	19.4	32.9	
1981	:	:	16.5	:	:	27.3	19.0	33.1	19.7	17.1	:	21.5	:	:	25.8	18.0	:	20.1	30.7	
1982	:	:	17.3	:	:	26.0	20.5	29.3	19.6	17.1	:	20.7	:	:	25.7	17.9	:	19.0	29.5	
1983	:	:	17.6	:	:	25.3	20.5	29.6	19.8	17.0	:	20.2	:	:	22.6	17.6	:	18.7	27.9	
1984	:	:	18.6	:	:	23.7	21.1	29.5	20.0	18.0	:	20.0	:	:	22.3	17.6	:	19.7	27.5	
1985	:	:	20.4	:	:	23.1	21.5	29.7	20.7	18.1	:	19.9	:	:	21.6	20.3	:	19.7	27.7	
1986	:	:	22.2	:	:	24.8	22.3	29.2	19.9	17.9	:	19.9	:	:	19.7	23.2	:	19.4	27.7	
1987	:	:	21.8	:	:	25.5	22.9	28.6	20.7	18.8	:	20.3	:	:	20.9	23.0	:	18.8	28.5	
1988	:	:	20.1	:	:	22.2	22.9	27.6	21.6	20.5	:	21.1	:	:	20.1	24.3	:	18.5	30.1	
1989	:	:	20.0	:	:	22.3	16.6	29.4	23.6	21.7	:	21.8	:	:	19.0	21.2	:	18.2	31.3	
1990	21.3	24.8	19.5	20.5	26.3	19.9	20.0	19.5	23.0	20.6	:	21.9	:	:	19.5	21.3	:	17.4	32.1	
1981-1990	:	:	19.4	:	:	24.0	20.7	28.5	20.9	18.7	:	20.7	:	:	21.7	20.4	:	19.0	29.3	
1991												21.2								
1991	18.2	23.7	18.6	5.5	21.4	21.6	18.5	14.2	20.8	18.1	:	21.6	:	:	19.7	22.2	:	16.3	31.8	
1992	16.2	27.4	17.6	10.0	22.0	20.5	16.0	18.9	18.2	16.8	:	20.9	:	:	18.1	22.0	:	16.2	30.5	
1993	13.0	27.9	16.9	12.3	22.1	19.5	15.1	17.6	15.6	16.0	19.6	19.6	:	:	16.4	24.7	:	16.7	29.4	
1994	13.8	28.2	17.2	13.3	22.1	20.7	17.1	20.0	15.5	16.2	19.5	19.5	:	:	15.9	22.9	:	17.2	28.4	
1995	15.3	31.5	18.4	13.6	20.4	20.7	17.7	21.1	16.0	16.6	19.6	19.6	13.5	16.5	15.7	22.2	:	17.7	27.9	
1996	13.5	32.0	18.6	16.4	20.6	21.8	19.8	22.3	16.2	16.7	19.6	19.4	17.7	17.4	18.9	23.3	:	18.1	28.3	
1997	11.0	30.0	19.6	16.9	22.5	22.0	22.4	21.3	15.8	16.7	19.5	19.3	21.0	17.3	19.7	24.6	:	18.5	27.7	
1998	13.0	28.5	20.4	24.7	23.9	23.1	24.1	18.3	16.6	17.8	20.0	19.8	20.4	17.4	24.0	22.9	:	19.1	25.9	
1999	15.0	27.6	19.8	23.0	22.0	23.9	24.4	17.6	17.5	17.4	20.4	20.2	20.4	16.6	21.8	18.9	:	19.7	25.5	
2000	15.8	28.7	20.2	24.6	18.9	24.4	23.7	18.8	18.0	17.1	20.6	20.5	19.0	16.2	22.9	20.4	16.9	20.0	25.2	
1991-2000	14.5	28.5	18.7	16.0	21.6	21.8	19.9	19.0	17.0	16.9	:	20.0	:	:	19.3	22.4	:	17.9	28.0	
2001	18.3	28.4	19.8	25.3	20.3	23.6	20.7	20.5	17.9	16.8	20.2	20.1	19.5	14.8	21.5	15.9	17.5	19.4	24.7	
2002	18.3	27.5	19.6	24.2	20.4	23.4	18.7	21.3	17.4	16.8	19.6	19.5	21.4	16.6	18.2	16.7	14.6	18.2	23.3	
2003	19.0	26.8	19.3	24.7	21.2	22.3	18.2	21.5	16.8	16.4	19.4	19.3	25.0	16.3	19.9	17.0	13.3	18.2	22.8	
2004	20.4	25.9	19.3	27.7	22.4	22.5	18.1	21.8	17.0	16.7	19.6	19.4	24.8	17.4	23.6	20.3	17.1	18.8	22.7	
2005	25.7	25.8	19.5	31.0	22.9	22.8	18.2	23.7	17.9	16.7	19.9	19.8	24.7	16.6	28.3	21.0	18.0	19.5	23.3	
2006	27.6	25.7	21.7	32.9	25.3	21.7	19.7	25.6	18.7	17.1	20.7	20.5	26.0	17.6	34.5	22.3	21.9	19.7	23.3	
2007	28.7	27.0	21.7	34.1	28.1	21.8	21.6	30.2	19.6	17.8	21.2	20.9	26.2	19.6	28.5	21.4	32.3	19.0	22.9	
2008	33.6	26.8	20.8	29.7	25.3	21.7	22.3	31.9	20.0	16.8	21.1	20.7	27.7	21.0	24.5	19.9	38.2	17.8	23.1	
2009	28.9	24.8	18.2	21.6	17.2	20.7	21.2	24.4	17.8	15.0	19.0	18.7	24.9	19.9	14.0	16.9	26.8	15.3	21.2	
2010	23.5	24.4	16.6	19.5	16.3	18.0	19.9	22.7	17.9	14.9	18.6	18.4	21.6	18.7	13.0	18.7	21.1	14.7	20.5	
2001-2010	24.4	26.3	19.6	27.1	21.9	21.8	19.8	24.4	18.1	16.5	19.9	19.7	24.2	17.9	22.6	19.0	22.1	18.1	22.8	
2011	21.8	24.7	16.4	22.3	17.9	16.9	20.4	22.7	18.9	14.5	18.7	18.5	20.3	20.4	13.4	20.8	18.0	14.9	20.6	
2012	22.3	24.1	16.9	23.4	19.0	16.4	19.9	23.0	19.0	14.5	18.7	18.5	20.0	22.3	14.2	20.4	18.0	15.2	21.1	
2013	22.9	24.1	17.4	25.2	20.4	16.4	19.6	23.3	19.2	14.7	19.0	18.8	20.6	24.8	15.6	19.9	18.7	15.7	21.2	

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	:	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.8	5.1	:	3.4	:	7.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	4.4	:	6.1
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	:	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	:	2.6	:	0.3	3.9	4.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.1
1981	-15.5	-4.7	:	7.3	-10.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	:	-7.4	:	-9.0	0.2	14.8	:	:	2.6	:	-3.4
1982	-4.0	-4.6	:	-3.4	-3.6	1.0	-1.5	-3.4	:	-0.5	:	-3.2	-8.3	2.0	:	:	5.4	:	-2.8
1983	-5.3	3.0	:	-9.0	-3.7	-1.2	-3.6	-1.4	:	-11.8	:	1.6	-0.4	-2.7	:	:	3.5	:	-0.7
1984	2.3	0.1	:	-2.7	-7.6	-4.8	-1.5	4.0	:	0.1	:	6.8	0.0	-11.9	:	:	-1.0	:	0.2
1985	4.5	0.7	:	-7.8	9.6	6.7	2.3	1.0	:	-9.5	:	6.0	6.2	-0.9	:	:	4.0	:	2.3
1986	3.1	3.2	:	0.0	4.3	10.5	4.6	2.8	:	37.1	:	5.9	2.0	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	4.1
1987	4.9	2.1	:	-2.3	-15.7	12.2	4.9	4.8	:	17.7	:	1.5	4.3	22.0	:	:	5.5	:	4.3
1988	16.0	5.0	:	-1.6	12.2	13.6	9.4	7.2	:	11.5	:	9.8	7.1	15.3	:	:	11.3	:	8.3
1989	11.8	7.2	:	15.6	3.7	12.0	7.4	4.4	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.7	3.4	:	:	12.6	:	7.1
1990	8.6	8.0	:	12.1	1.7	6.5	3.9	4.3	:	3.4	:	2.9	5.7	7.0	:	:	-3.8	:	5.3
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	:	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.3	2.2	:	3.9	:	2.4	2.0	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	2.4
1991	-4.1	5.3	:	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.3	1.3	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.2	4.7	-11.5	:	-18.2	:	1.6
1992	1.1	4.6	:	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-2.0	-1.4	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.3	7.8	-12.9	:	-15.8	:	0.2
1993	-2.5	-4.3	:	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-6.0	-11.5	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.1	-9.0	10.7	13.0	-13.7	:	-6.3
1994	0.4	4.2	9.2	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.7	0.4	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.4	0.5	14.1	-2.5	-0.2	:	2.5
1995	3.4	-0.2	5.6	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.8	6.9	-0.6	-1.5	:	5.9	1.3	4.2	16.8	0.6	14.5	:	2.9
1996	1.6	-0.6	18.3	19.3	8.4	2.6	0.7	2.3	6.3	4.9	-8.4	8.5	4.5	5.4	8.7	30.1	9.3	1.9	1.8
1997	5.9	0.9	23.6	16.4	6.8	5.0	0.5	1.6	-4.5	10.4	-4.5	8.5	0.4	14.2	13.2	14.0	10.5	2.8	2.7
1998	3.3	4.0	21.4	13.2	10.6	11.3	7.4	4.2	5.7	6.1	-3.4	6.8	3.3	11.8	8.6	9.4	11.1	6.0	6.0
1999	2.6	4.5	-15.5	13.4	11.0	10.4	8.5	3.9	-0.7	22.0	4.0	8.7	1.2	6.0	14.7	-15.7	3.3	6.0	6.1
2000	5.1	2.6	16.7	6.2	8.0	6.6	6.8	8.0	3.5	-4.7	17.5	0.6	5.2	3.9	2.6	-9.6	6.4	4.9	5.0
1991-2000	1.6	2.1	:	8.0	4.2	3.2	1.8	1.4	:	5.2	:	4.2	2.8	4.8	6.0	:	0.0	:	2.2
2001	1.0	-3.3	9.9	0.2	4.8	4.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	8.8	-12.0	0.2	-1.0	0.6	1.3	12.9	2.9	0.7	0.6
2002	-4.5	-6.1	25.3	2.5	9.5	3.4	-1.9	3.4	8.6	5.5	-19.0	-4.5	-4.0	-3.2	0.3	0.2	-3.7	-1.5	-1.6
2003	0.1	-1.2	16.7	6.5	11.8	5.9	2.2	-1.3	2.4	6.3	24.0	-1.5	4.8	-7.1	7.6	-2.7	3.0	1.1	1.0
2004	7.9	-0.2	6.0	9.5	0.4	5.1	3.4	2.0	11.6	2.7	0.9	-1.6	0.6	0.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	2.2	2.2
2005	6.5	0.8	15.2	14.7	-6.3	7.1	4.4	1.3	4.1	2.5	19.6	3.7	0.6	-0.5	3.0	17.5	3.6	3.2	3.1
2006	2.8	8.2	23.0	4.4	20.4	7.1	4.0	3.4	10.2	3.8	0.0	7.5	0.5	-1.3	10.4	9.3	1.9	5.7	5.7
2007	6.0	4.7	9.3	2.3	5.4	4.5	6.3	1.8	13.4	17.9	1.0	5.5	3.6	2.6	13.3	9.1	10.7	4.7	4.6
2008	2.0	1.7	-15.1	-10.1	-6.7	-4.7	0.3	-3.7	6.0	3.2	-23.5	4.5	0.7	-0.3	7.8	1.0	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1
2009	-8.1	-11.4	-37.9	-28.8	-15.2	-16.6	-9.0	-11.7	-9.1	-13.0	-16.8	-10.2	-8.3	-11.3	-23.3	-19.7	-13.5	-12.2	-12.0
2010	-0.7	5.5	-9.1	-25.1	-15.0	-6.3	-1.2	2.4	-7.9	3.0	11.7	-4.4	0.1	-4.9	-8.3	12.4	2.8	-0.5	-0.5
2001-2010	1.2	-0.3	2.4	-3.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	-0.1	4.0	3.8	-2.6	-0.2	-0.3	-2.6	1.1	3.9	1.0	0.1	0.1
2011	5.7	7.3	16.7	-10.5	-15.9	-5.4	3.0	0.1	-7.0	7.1	-7.0	6.1	4.7	-11.6	-10.0	3.7	6.4	2.0	2.0
2012	1.5	2.7	9.6	0.6	-3.6	-0.3	0.8	-1.2	5.1	-2.4	0.5	-0.3	0.7	-9.4	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.5
2013	1.2	4.6	8.9	4.2	6.3	1.3	2.7	1.2	2.9	2.3	4.0	3.9	3.0	1.5	2.7	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.8

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2005 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	5.2	:	5.9	:	:	2.7	8.1	:	4.7	15.7
1971-1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5	:	1.8	:	:	7.1	2.1	:	3.9	3.5
1981	:	:	-17.6	:	:	:	:	:	-5.8	-8.7	:	-4.4	:	:	1.2	31.6	:	1.1	2.9
1982	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	6.0	:	-1.3	:	:	0.1	-5.7	:	-6.9	0.0
1983	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.0	:	0.3	:	:	-12.7	2.6	:	6.8	-1.4
1984	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.1	:	1.8	:	:	9.4	0.9	:	16.2	4.3
1985	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	4.2	:	3.0	:	:	1.0	11.5	:	6.0	8.3
1986	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.2	:	4.0	:	:	-1.6	8.4	:	1.8	5.6
1987	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.5	:	5.0	:	:	18.8	45.1	:	1.1	7.9
1988	:	:	-6.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	14.8	:	8.8	:	:	-0.2	-1.0	:	3.1	13.3
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	6.1	:	7.0	:	:	-7.9	2.2	:	3.2	9.2
1990	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-2.2	:	3.8	:	:	3.0	15.9	:	-0.7	7.9
1981-1990	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.4	:	2.7	:	:	0.8	10.2	:	3.0	5.7
1991	:	-27.3	-3.2	:	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	-8.5	-8.1	:	-0.2	:	:	2.6	0.4	:	-5.0	2.5
1992	:	16.5	-0.2	:	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	-11.3	-0.9	:	-0.4	:	:	-10.4	6.4	:	5.4	-2.2
1993	:	0.2	-3.7	:	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	-14.6	-0.2	:	-5.8	:	:	-9.8	26.4	:	7.0	-2.7
1994	:	9.1	8.5	:	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	7.0	4.6	:	3.0	:	:	-0.2	-16.0	:	8.0	-1.5
1995	16.1	19.8	11.9	:	14.9	-4.3	16.6	6.9	9.9	2.9	:	3.2	:	:	-1.7	9.1	:	6.3	0.9
1996	-21.2	9.1	5.8	22.3	21.1	4.4	19.7	5.7	4.7	5.4	2.8	2.3	37.6	6.5	25.0	14.1	:	8.5	4.6
1997	-20.9	-6.5	10.3	20.7	25.5	7.0	21.8	0.3	0.6	6.8	3.5	3.2	26.4	-4.3	9.3	14.8	:	8.8	-0.3
1998	35.2	-1.0	8.1	61.4	21.1	12.8	14.0	-4.7	8.8	13.5	7.3	7.2	2.5	-2.6	34.4	-3.9	:	9.9	-7.2
1999	22.8	-2.1	-0.1	-6.8	-5.9	7.4	6.6	-1.7	8.7	2.8	5.4	5.6	-3.9	-1.4	-4.1	-16.2	:	9.1	-0.8
2000	16.8	6.5	7.6	10.8	-9.2	6.0	2.7	6.3	5.7	2.6	4.7	4.7	-3.9	-1.5	11.8	17.5	:	6.9	1.2
1991-2000	:	1.6	4.4	:	:	:	8.8	1.1	0.7	2.8	:	2.2	:	:	4.8	4.4	:	6.4	-0.6
2001	20.9	4.5	-1.4	11.4	13.2	1.9	-9.7	9.9	0.5	2.7	0.8	0.9	7.0	-8.6	-4.3	-30.0	:	-1.1	-0.9
2002	7.6	3.8	0.1	12.9	10.7	7.4	-6.3	8.9	-1.3	3.6	-0.7	-0.8	14.1	17.6	-14.0	14.7	:	-3.0	-4.9
2003	13.0	0.6	-0.2	12.3	13.5	1.5	-0.1	8.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	24.6	1.1	11.1	14.2	:	3.2	-0.5
2004	13.7	3.0	3.9	23.7	15.7	7.2	6.4	11.0	5.7	5.1	3.0	2.7	5.1	9.8	28.7	28.4	:	6.2	1.4
2005	30.7	6.0	4.7	23.5	11.2	4.5	6.5	15.3	8.1	2.4	3.5	3.1	4.9	-6.1	34.4	17.4	:	5.3	3.1
2006	13.1	5.8	14.3	16.3	19.3	-2.7	14.9	19.9	9.2	6.4	6.4	6.0	11.1	7.7	24.4	13.3	:	2.3	0.5
2007	11.8	13.2	0.4	7.9	21.8	3.8	17.6	30.3	8.9	8.1	5.9	5.2	7.1	17.1	-12.2	3.1	:	-1.6	-1.2
2008	21.9	4.1	-3.3	-13.8	-5.2	2.9	9.6	15.6	1.4	-4.8	-0.9	-1.6	8.2	5.4	-20.0	-6.2	:	-5.8	-3.6
2009	-17.6	-11.5	-14.3	-37.4	-39.5	-11.0	-1.2	-28.1	-15.9	-13.4	-12.5	-12.3	-11.8	-8.3	-51.1	-19.0	:	-16.0	-11.7
2010	-16.5	0.1	-3.3	-12.2	1.0	-9.7	-0.2	-7.3	6.6	2.6	-0.3	0.0	-11.3	-2.7	-8.0	29.9	:	1.8	-0.2
2001-2010	8.8	2.8	-0.1	2.5	4.4	0.4	3.4	7.2	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	5.4	2.9	-4.6	4.8	:	-1.1	-1.9
2011	-4.5	1.7	0.4	21.5	18.9	-4.9	7.0	2.4	8.5	-1.6	1.9	1.7	-6.0	6.0	6.8	22.8	:	3.3	0.2
2012	3.5	-0.8	4.9	8.0	9.2	-1.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	-1.0	9.0	8.9	3.3	:	4.0	4.0
2013	5.4	2.0	5.7	12.0	10.1	1.8	1.8	6.5	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.0	12.0	13.4	2.7	:	4.9	1.7

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	:	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	:	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.9	-1.7	2.1	0.2	1.6	2.7	:	:	1.3	:	1.1
1981	0.6	-0.2	:	-1.1	-4.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	2.3	-0.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.2	3.8	:	:	1.3	:	-0.4
1982	0.9	-0.2	:	1.4	2.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	2.0	-0.1	5.5	-0.9	0.1	4.4	:	:	1.3	:	0.1
1983	-0.2	0.3	:	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1	1.2	0.0	-0.3	0.8	:	:	0.6	:	-0.1
1984	1.1	0.5	:	1.4	5.0	0.4	-0.1	0.6	2.8	4.7	1.5	0.1	0.9	-0.2	:	:	0.9	:	0.5
1985	-0.1	0.4	:	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	1.7	-0.3	0.8	0.3	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1986	-0.4	0.5	:	0.6	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	:	:	-0.1	:	0.4
1987	0.2	-0.1	:	0.1	-1.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.9	:	:	-0.1	:	0.2
1988	0.4	0.3	:	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.8	1.6	:	:	0.9	:	0.6
1989	0.3	0.5	:	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.8	:	:	1.5	:	0.7
1990	0.0	0.3	:	2.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.5	-1.6	2.2	0.5	:	0.6
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	:	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	0.3
1991		0.7																	0.5
1991	0.1	0.8	:	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	-0.3	-3.7	6.9	-1.8	:	0.5
1992	0.1	0.0	:	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.8	-1.2	:	0.1
1993	0.3	-0.3	2.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
1994	0.8	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	-5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1
1995	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	3.3	-0.3	6.9	0.2	1.5	0.9	1.9	-0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
1996	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.9	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1
1997	0.4	0.3	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1998	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.5	-3.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	-2.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
1999	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.5	-4.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.5	0.5
2000	1.4	0.8	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.4	2.4	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
1991-2000	0.5	0.3	:	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	-1.0	0.1	:	0.3
2001	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	-0.3	1.8	-2.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
2002	0.0	-0.3	2.6	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.6	-2.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
2003	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-3.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
2004	1.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	-4.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
2005	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0	-3.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.3	0.3
2006	1.4	0.1	2.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.1	-2.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.5
2007	1.1	0.8	3.1	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.4	1.7	0.6	4.2	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8
2008	1.6	0.8	0.7	-0.3	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
2009	-1.0	-0.7	-2.7	-1.4	-0.7	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-3.3	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5
2010	0.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	-3.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2
2001-2010	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	-2.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
2011	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	-2.8	0.8	2.2	-0.1	2.3	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
2012	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	-2.9	0.8	2.1	0.1	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
2013	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	-2.8	0.8	2.1	0.1	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.0	:	1.6	:	:	0.2	0.6	:	0.9	3.1
1971-1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	3.6	:	:	1.6	0.5	:	1.0	:	:	1.8	0.2	:	0.7	1.1
1981	:	:	0.0	:	:	3.2	-0.2	2.7	0.0	-1.1	:	-0.5	:	:	1.0	2.0	:	1.1	0.5
1982	:	:	0.4	:	:	3.3	7.8	4.0	-0.3	-0.4	:	0.0	:	:	2.3	0.1	:	-0.3	0.4
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	1.9	4.9	4.0	-0.8	0.5	:	0.0	:	:	-1.6	-0.7	:	0.0	0.1
1984	:	:	1.3	:	:	2.7	5.6	4.2	-0.4	0.4	:	0.5	:	:	0.9	-0.6	:	1.7	0.3
1985	:	:	1.0	:	:	2.5	6.5	2.9	0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	-0.8	0.0	:	0.6	0.7
1986	:	:	0.9	:	:	2.9	7.0	4.7	0.1	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	-1.3	0.4	:	0.3	0.5
1987	:	:	-0.6	:	:	1.9	6.3	2.8	0.3	0.3	:	0.2	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	0.6	0.1
1988	:	:	-0.1	:	:	3.7	10.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	:	0.6	:	:	0.7	-1.3	:	0.2	0.7
1989	:	:	0.4	:	:	5.0	22.1	-3.1	0.6	0.5	:	0.7	:	:	-0.2	0.3	:	0.5	0.7
1990	9.1	-0.1	0.4	15.4	:	6.1	4.3	10.5	0.5	-0.3	:	0.5	:	:	-0.5	1.0	:	0.2	0.6
1981-1990	:	:	0.4	:	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	:	0.3	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	0.5	0.5
1991												0.2							
1991	4.4	-1.1	0.0	24.9	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	-0.8	-0.8	:	0.3	:	:	0.3	-1.4	:	0.0	0.7
1992	3.7	-1.7	0.2	27.1	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	0.1	-0.3	:	0.1	:	:	0.0	-0.2	:	0.3	0.2
1993	2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-4.1	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-0.3	0.0	:	-0.3	:	:	0.6	0.6	:	0.3	0.1
1994	-4.4	1.0	0.4	3.8	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	1.0	0.6	:	0.2	:	:	0.1	-3.2	:	0.9	-0.1
1995	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.2	4.2	0.7	1.1	:	0.4	0.4
1996	-5.4	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.7	0.0	-0.9	:	0.4	0.6
1997	-1.1	0.5	1.2	3.7	2.2	3.0	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	3.8	3.6	0.0	-1.6	:	0.9	0.6
1998	3.9	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	4.5	1.0	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	4.8	0.2	-0.7	:	0.7	0.4
1999	2.7	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.6	2.2	0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.2	:	0.7	-0.6
2000	2.2	1.2	1.0	-1.4	-0.4	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	6.0	0.4	0.4	5.5	0.6	0.3
1991-2000	0.9	0.1	0.5	5.8	:	1.4	0.4	4.1	0.4	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	0.2	-0.6	:	0.5	0.2
2001	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	-1.5	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.0	4.2	-0.3	-0.9	5.9	-0.4	0.1
2002	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.9	4.0	0.0	0.9	4.1	0.1	-0.2
2003	2.1	0.2	0.4	3.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.2	3.2	-0.2	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.0
2004	2.4	1.2	1.1	5.1	-0.1	3.2	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.0	3.9	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.6	0.3
2005	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.6	3.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3
2006	4.5	2.0	1.1	6.1	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.4	3.9	1.2	-0.2	3.6	0.5	0.4
2007	5.4	2.8	1.6	5.9	3.1	0.6	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.2	5.0	0.5	-0.4	1.5	0.2	0.8
2008	3.9	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	-0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.0	5.8	0.2	1.9	2.4	-0.3	0.5
2009	0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1	-6.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.9	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	2.2	6.0	0.0	-1.9	0.4	-1.1	-1.0
2010	1.4	0.6	-0.2	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.8	6.6	-0.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	-0.3
2001-2010	2.6	1.1	0.7	2.7	-0.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.6	4.6	0.1	-0.1	2.1	0.1	0.1
2011	1.5	0.7	-0.1	1.6	0.3	0.6	1.3	3.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	6.6	-0.2	1.5	1.9	0.5	-0.2
2012	1.5	0.7	-0.1	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.3	6.4	-0.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.0
2013	1.5	0.7	-0.1	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.4	6.2	-0.2	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.0

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	100.4	97.8	:	107.9	107.0	102.2	99.1	99.5	106.6	85.3	117.4	100.0	101.0	104.9	:	:	101.3	:	99.5
1971-1980	100.1	98.1	:	111.0	106.0	101.4	99.8	100.3	115.7	85.3	115.0	98.0	101.5	109.4	:	:	101.0	:	99.7
1981	102.9	99.5	:	115.5	102.5	101.9	101.5	102.0	112.1	93.6	107.9	96.5	101.9	117.5	:	:	98.9	:	101.1
1982	102.5	97.8	:	108.6	106.4	101.6	102.5	101.3	110.9	92.5	115.7	95.7	100.4	117.4	:	:	100.0	:	100.6
1983	100.1	98.3	:	104.0	107.3	100.6	100.3	99.5	110.8	90.8	114.5	96.3	100.3	111.0	:	:	100.0	:	99.6
1984	99.8	97.7	:	101.5	106.3	97.9	99.9	100.4	109.6	89.4	114.7	95.2	100.2	108.4	:	:	98.2	:	99.1
1985	99.3	96.6	:	99.3	107.3	98.1	100.4	100.4	106.5	86.2	115.3	95.8	100.8	105.3	:	:	98.9	:	98.9
1986	97.9	95.0	:	98.8	106.1	98.0	100.2	98.7	99.9	86.0	109.6	96.5	99.5	103.4	:	:	98.2	:	97.9
1987	98.4	95.1	:	95.5	104.8	99.9	101.2	99.6	100.0	90.4	108.9	97.7	99.7	107.4	:	:	99.3	:	98.6
1988	97.7	95.1	:	93.5	106.0	101.2	100.8	99.9	103.3	88.8	109.6	97.5	100.2	110.8	:	:	99.6	:	98.8
1989	98.0	95.1	:	94.0	108.1	103.3	100.8	100.0	104.7	85.5	110.4	97.0	100.3	108.6	:	:	102.0	:	99.1
1990	98.5	94.4	:	95.2	110.1	103.3	100.9	99.8	102.7	86.4	113.2	96.2	100.3	108.8	87.8	109.3	101.3	:	98.9
1981-1990	99.5	96.5	:	100.6	106.5	100.6	100.9	100.2	106.0	89.0	112.0	96.4	100.4	109.9	:	:	99.6	:	99.3
1991		94.6																	98.8
1991	98.4	100.4	:	94.8	109.8	103.1	100.4	99.9	108.1	87.5	110.6	95.9	100.3	109.7	90.8	103.3	101.3	:	100.5
1992	97.6	100.4	:	92.2	108.5	102.7	99.4	100.1	108.5	83.2	106.6	96.2	100.6	109.3	93.1	104.2	99.6	:	100.2
1993	96.8	99.8	104.6	89.2	108.4	100.6	98.4	96.9	98.1	81.5	109.2	94.6	100.6	107.7	99.0	104.6	95.6	98.8	98.8
1994	96.3	99.7	110.9	89.9	106.5	100.0	98.6	96.6	98.1	79.5	109.7	94.4	101.1	107.9	97.9	94.7	94.7	98.6	98.6
1995	96.1	99.4	108.1	88.9	107.6	100.0	98.5	96.2	100.1	78.8	113.2	94.3	101.1	106.7	101.9	97.8	93.0	98.4	98.4
1996	96.9	99.0	109.2	89.3	108.3	99.5	98.4	95.3	102.9	79.8	113.0	94.7	101.3	107.2	101.0	110.8	93.8	98.2	98.1
1997	96.2	98.7	109.5	87.9	107.7	99.1	97.1	96.1	101.8	82.7	107.9	94.3	100.4	108.2	100.9	109.7	93.0	97.8	97.7
1998	96.2	98.6	109.6	87.4	108.8	100.2	97.5	96.9	101.0	83.5	105.5	95.3	99.4	109.3	101.5	110.9	92.5	98.1	98.0
1999	95.8	99.1	104.3	86.2	108.9	101.9	97.9	98.1	98.2	80.7	105.3	95.8	99.0	110.4	104.2	104.5	91.1	98.7	98.6
2000	97.1	99.7	103.6	86.7	113.7	103.1	99.0	99.0	99.1	79.0	107.9	94.5	98.4	111.0	103.5	102.6	90.9	99.4	99.3
1991-2000	96.7	99.5	:	89.3	108.8	101.0	98.5	97.5	101.6	81.6	108.9	95.0	100.2	108.7	99.4	104.3	94.5	:	98.8
2001	96.4	98.0	102.5	85.3	113.4	102.5	98.9	98.6	97.9	82.4	102.2	94.2	97.7	110.3	100.8	108.1	90.6	98.6	98.6
2002	94.3	95.5	107.4	84.4	113.8	102.1	98.5	99.1	101.5	80.4	96.1	93.5	95.0	108.3	98.8	107.3	90.8	97.6	97.5
2003	94.6	96.1	107.5	85.7	112.5	102.4	99.1	99.5	101.2	76.3	99.7	93.7	96.7	106.8	100.2	101.9	93.2	98.1	98.1
2004	95.1	95.0	107.1	86.7	110.3	104.0	99.6	99.3	102.4	75.8	102.2	92.6	96.0	108.3	101.3	102.8	93.5	98.0	98.0
2005	96.1	94.8	106.5	89.2	109.3	105.3	100.6	100.1	102.5	74.5	103.1	91.5	96.1	109.4	100.4	104.7	95.9	98.6	98.5
2006	96.2	94.4	110.2	90.4	110.8	106.4	101.0	100.8	103.7	69.2	104.5	92.3	94.8	108.7	100.5	104.0	95.3	98.8	98.8
2007	96.2	93.0	109.2	90.5	113.5	106.7	101.5	100.3	106.2	67.7	102.4	91.8	94.1	108.0	101.7	101.1	94.9	98.5	98.4
2008	99.1	93.8	104.0	91.4	114.4	105.8	102.1	100.8	111.0	67.9	101.5	91.7	94.2	110.1	103.2	102.4	96.3	99.1	99.0
2009	97.3	95.0	94.4	85.1	111.4	101.9	101.8	100.5	105.6	68.9	100.2	93.2	95.3	107.5	98.6	100.8	97.8	98.7	98.7
2010	97.3	94.5	92.5	80.8	108.9	102.1	102.3	101.9	105.5	68.8	96.6	92.5	95.6	107.2	99.4	101.3	97.8	98.7	98.7
2001-2010	96.2	95.0	104.1	86.9	111.8	103.9	100.6	100.1	103.8	73.2	100.8	92.7	95.5	108.5	100.5	103.4	94.6	98.5	98.4
2011	98.0	95.3	92.9	79.0	106.7	101.2	103.4	102.1	104.4	70.8	95.2	92.4	96.1	104.2	98.4	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.0
2012	98.2	96.0	93.6	77.3	104.5	100.8	103.6	101.3	104.4	71.4	94.8	91.5	96.0	100.6	98.0	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.8
2013	97.9	96.3	93.7	76.0	103.2	100.6	103.3	100.7	103.7	71.2	94.5	91.3	95.9	98.7	97.8	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.6

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	102.5	:	:	:	:	:	100.1	100.3	:	99.7	:	:	100.5	94.5	:	99.4	99.5
1971-1980	:	:	103.0	:	:	104.3	:	:	99.8	100.8	:	99.9	:	:	102.4	97.4	:	100.3	99.3
1981	:	:	99.6	:	:	100.7	102.1	101.7	99.8	97.6	:	100.4	:	:	101.5	97.1	:	100.4	99.3
1982	:	:	100.0	:	:	98.9	98.9	97.6	100.1	98.0	:	100.1	:	:	104.7	95.6	:	100.6	99.3
1983	:	:	98.6	:	:	97.8	98.7	93.8	97.6	98.9	:	99.4	:	:	97.8	96.3	:	101.5	98.3
1984	:	:	99.3	:	:	96.5	99.0	94.1	96.0	99.7	:	99.1	:	:	100.0	96.2	:	102.6	97.3
1985	:	:	100.2	:	:	97.6	98.5	92.7	98.1	98.7	:	98.9	:	:	99.8	95.2	:	102.8	96.6
1986	:	:	101.3	:	:	101.2	99.1	93.2	96.5	100.4	:	98.3	:	:	96.1	95.1	:	103.0	96.1
1987	:	:	99.0	:	:	100.1	97.8	92.5	97.8	100.7	:	98.9	:	:	101.0	94.8	:	103.1	97.0
1988	:	:	97.7	:	:	97.0	97.9	90.0	98.0	103.2	:	99.4	:	:	100.9	89.6	:	102.2	97.8
1989	:	:	97.4	:	:	96.3	95.8	96.7	99.2	103.6	:	99.7	:	:	97.7	91.7	:	101.6	98.5
1990	:	96.3	95.4	101.3	108.1	97.1	93.1	108.8	99.4	102.1	:	99.3	:	:	98.7	96.8	:	101.3	99.1
1981-1990	:	:	98.9	:	:	98.3	98.1	96.1	98.3	100.3	:	99.4	:	:	99.8	94.8	:	101.9	97.9
1991												99.0							
1991	95.7	92.0	94.6	91.3	91.0	100.6	102.8	103.4	98.3	100.7	:	100.3	:	:	101.2	98.5	:	100.5	98.4
1992	105.8	98.0	93.8	93.9	96.2	99.9	99.5	107.8	98.2	101.1	:	100.1	:	:	100.1	99.0	:	100.5	97.8
1993	107.6	98.1	93.3	85.5	107.4	107.8	99.8	104.4	96.3	100.8	99.0	98.9	:	:	96.8	102.2	:	101.0	97.8
1994	100.6	101.6	94.8	98.3	105.6	106.1	98.2	101.5	95.6	100.4	98.7	98.7	:	:	94.8	96.1	:	101.3	98.0
1995	101.6	103.6	95.9	102.4	110.7	99.7	97.8	105.0	93.2	100.1	98.5	98.4	108.4	109.8	96.4	99.3	:	101.2	98.6
1996	94.6	105.2	95.1	107.2	109.2	99.3	101.4	107.9	93.4	99.9	98.4	98.1	106.6	110.3	99.4	96.3	:	101.2	99.5
1997	95.4	104.5	96.3	107.5	110.1	98.8	103.9	106.8	92.5	99.5	98.1	97.8	113.1	113.5	99.5	98.2	:	101.2	98.9
1998	99.8	100.5	97.9	112.0	111.4	101.3	104.8	107.8	93.3	100.8	98.6	98.4	106.9	114.9	104.4	98.8	:	101.9	98.1
1999	104.6	100.6	95.0	109.2	110.1	102.5	105.9	104.5	93.5	101.4	99.1	98.9	106.3	110.0	104.7	99.8	:	102.8	98.4
2000	105.3	102.1	94.0	107.1	106.3	103.4	106.4	105.3	93.6	101.8	99.8	99.5	103.3	114.9	107.3	103.0	114.3	103.9	98.5
1991-2000	101.1	100.6	95.1	101.4	105.8	102.0	102.1	105.4	94.8	100.7	:	98.9	:	:	100.5	99.1	:	101.5	98.4
2001	109.4	101.5	93.4	109.6	105.5	101.0	103.7	107.6	93.3	102.3	99.2	99.0	103.9	113.9	101.1	95.9	123.6	103.6	99.4
2002	108.1	101.2	94.2	109.8	105.7	101.9	103.5	105.6	93.3	102.6	98.5	98.3	108.4	120.1	98.4	98.4	124.5	104.0	98.7
2003	110.3	101.2	93.7	112.6	105.9	103.3	102.7	107.5	93.2	102.3	98.8	98.6	107.9	116.4	103.1	101.0	116.4	104.5	98.4
2004	111.5	99.1	95.1	115.6	107.1	102.8	102.4	109.0	91.8	102.7	98.8	98.6	106.4	120.1	105.6	102.6	116.1	105.2	98.1
2005	115.1	97.3	95.1	114.5	107.1	102.1	100.7	110.2	92.2	103.4	99.3	99.1	106.5	117.0	112.3	103.5	117.5	105.8	98.6
2006	117.6	97.0	96.8	121.6	110.1	100.9	101.8	112.0	91.9	103.1	99.6	99.3	107.1	117.8	118.2	104.9	129.7	105.8	98.7
2007	119.7	97.3	97.7	120.1	113.3	99.1	102.9	113.9	92.5	103.0	99.5	99.1	107.6	118.4	110.7	105.2	142.3	105.1	98.3
2008	120.5	97.6	96.8	113.7	111.8	99.5	104.0	113.0	93.2	102.7	99.8	99.4	108.3	125.3	102.8	104.4	154.5	105.0	99.9
2009	108.8	95.9	96.2	101.5	101.5	95.1	99.9	106.0	93.4	101.8	99.0	98.9	103.9	121.6	91.6	101.1	133.3	102.8	99.7
2010	101.9	96.8	94.7	101.4	101.3	93.5	101.2	105.4	94.0	102.9	99.2	99.1	100.5	118.6	90.0	105.5	128.4	103.6	98.9
2001-2010	112.3	98.5	95.4	112.1	106.9	99.9	102.3	109.0	92.9	102.7	99.2	98.9	106.0	118.9	103.4	102.3	128.6	104.5	98.9
2011	99.3	95.9	94.1	102.7	101.7	91.8	101.3	104.3	94.1	101.8	99.1	99.1	99.8	121.1	91.2	109.2	124.3	103.9	99.5
2012	99.1	95.4	94.4	103.5	101.6	90.1	100.8	104.5	94.1	100.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	120.6	91.9	108.2	122.5	103.8	99.5
2013	99.3	95.1	94.7	104.3	102.1	89.6	101.3	104.4	94.0	99.4	98.5	98.5	99.3	121.6	92.5	108.0	122.1	104.2	99.6

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	4.7	:	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.9	5.7	:	3.6	:	5.7	4.5	6.4	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	3.6	2.9	:	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	:	3.0	:	2.6	3.8	5.1	:	:	3.8	:	3.3
1981	-3.0	-2.0	:	2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2	:	1.2	:	-4.0	-1.1	4.1	:	:	0.1	:	-1.3
1982	-0.2	-1.6	:	-2.4	1.0	1.0	3.5	0.8	:	1.1	:	-1.0	0.0	3.0	:	:	4.3	:	0.7
1983	-1.8	2.4	:	-2.2	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	:	-0.6	:	2.6	2.9	-4.8	:	:	2.8	:	0.7
1984	2.2	1.7	:	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.7	3.9	:	2.5	:	2.1	0.3	-4.6	:	:	2.4	:	1.7
1985	1.8	1.2	:	1.2	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.9	:	0.1	:	3.0	2.7	1.0	:	:	3.3	:	2.2
1986	2.8	3.7	:	2.1	0.4	5.3	4.1	3.7	:	8.8	:	4.1	1.6	7.4	:	:	3.1	:	3.8
1987	3.2	2.5	:	0.3	-2.7	7.9	3.4	4.5	:	8.2	:	1.9	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.9	:	3.6
1988	5.1	3.5	:	1.3	5.9	6.8	4.7	4.3	:	7.8	:	3.1	3.8	10.0	:	:	7.0	:	4.5
1989	4.3	3.1	:	7.7	5.3	7.3	3.9	3.4	:	6.2	:	3.9	4.0	4.4	:	:	7.2	:	4.0
1990	3.3	4.8	:	5.5	2.2	4.6	2.8	2.5	:	4.7	:	3.2	4.1	9.5	:	:	-1.1	:	3.6
1981-1990	1.7	1.9	:	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.4	2.6	:	4.0	:	1.9	2.0	4.2	:	:	3.4	:	2.3
1991	1.7	4.7	:	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.4	:	8.6	:	2.1	3.6	5.9	-8.7	:	-7.6	:	2.4
1992	1.8	2.8	:	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.2	5.2	-2.4	:	-5.4	:	1.4
1993	-0.9	-1.2	:	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.5	-4.5	:	4.6	:	-0.8	0.2	-1.4	10.8	6.7	-5.2	:	-2.0
1994	2.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	:	2.4	:	2.8	3.1	2.4	5.5	-4.8	3.6	:	2.3
1995	2.1	1.8	5.1	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.8	10.2	0.7	:	3.3	2.7	2.1	9.5	10.0	5.7	:	2.2
1996	1.7	0.3	9.9	9.6	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.6	4.1	4.7	2.8	3.9	2.0	3.4	3.3	17.1	3.1	1.2	1.2
1997	2.8	1.0	12.6	9.8	3.5	3.4	0.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	-0.1	4.5	1.1	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.6	2.0	2.0
1998	2.4	2.3	6.5	9.1	4.5	6.2	4.1	2.9	5.0	6.3	-1.1	5.1	2.5	7.4	4.6	4.7	5.8	3.6	3.6
1999	2.3	2.6	-3.8	8.3	3.7	6.4	3.8	2.7	2.2	8.0	5.8	4.9	2.8	5.8	8.5	-6.2	1.5	3.5	3.5
2000	3.6	2.2	10.0	9.6	5.5	5.3	4.1	3.4	5.9	4.5	10.8	2.7	1.9	3.3	1.7	1.2	3.8	3.4	3.4
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.9	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.4	:	4.1	:	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.6	:	1.0	:	2.0
2001	0.1	-0.2	7.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	1.7	1.6	3.6	4.5	-7.3	2.2	0.5	1.7	1.3	8.2	2.0	1.4	1.3
2002	-0.1	-1.9	11.9	4.1	4.4	3.2	1.0	1.3	4.6	2.6	-2.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	4.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
2003	0.8	0.5	10.2	4.4	5.6	3.8	1.5	0.8	2.0	0.5	6.0	0.4	2.3	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	3.6	1.4	1.4
2004	3.1	0.0	7.0	4.2	2.4	4.8	2.8	1.4	6.5	3.3	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.9	4.9	5.8	3.6	1.9	1.8
2005	2.5	-0.2	9.7	8.9	1.1	5.0	2.5	0.9	3.4	5.2	4.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	8.5	4.3	1.8	1.8
2006	2.3	2.7	16.1	6.3	6.9	5.2	2.4	2.1	5.7	1.9	3.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	5.6	6.5	2.4	3.1	3.0
2007	3.1	1.9	9.1	4.7	5.7	4.1	3.2	1.4	8.8	5.9	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.0	8.9	6.3	4.7	2.8	2.7
2008	2.0	1.3	-9.4	-4.3	0.3	-0.5	0.3	-1.2	7.7	2.8	1.5	2.2	0.9	0.8	4.1	5.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
2009	-2.4	-2.6	-22.9	-12.7	-5.5	-6.2	-2.5	-3.9	-6.9	-5.1	-3.9	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-10.0	-7.0	-6.4	-3.7	-3.6
2010	1.2	2.4	0.4	-4.9	-5.9	-1.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	5.9	-1.9	0.4	2.0	0.7	-0.1	4.2	3.1	1.1	1.1
2001-2010	1.2	0.4	3.3	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.6	3.7	2.7	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.0	1.0
2011	2.1	2.6	7.7	-2.7	-7.7	-1.0	2.0	0.1	-0.7	3.6	0.2	1.3	2.5	-5.4	-1.2	0.4	3.7	1.0	1.0
2012	0.9	1.5	4.0	-0.9	-5.0	0.0	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.8	-6.3	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.2
2013	1.3	1.8	4.3	0.4	-0.8	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.8	-0.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.7	:	4.9	:	:	5.2	5.7	:	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	3.0	:	:	6.9	4.7	:	3.0	4.1
1981	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-1.3	:	-1.4	:	:	5.6	1.6	:	2.7	2.7
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.7	:	1.1	:	:	4.9	2.0	:	-1.4	3.3
1983	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	4.8	:	1.3	:	:	-8.5	6.5	:	5.9	2.3
1984	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.1	:	2.0	:	:	6.3	6.6	:	8.7	3.7
1985	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.9	:	2.5	:	:	2.8	2.8	:	4.4	4.6
1986	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	4.7	:	4.0	:	:	4.7	6.9	:	3.6	4.5
1987	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	5.1	:	3.7	:	:	15.6	6.9	:	2.9	4.9
1988	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	8.2	:	4.8	:	:	-0.7	-0.8	:	3.2	7.7
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.1	:	3.8	:	:	-4.1	0.9	:	3.0	5.9
1990	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.3	:	2.8	:	:	1.5	13.9	:	1.4	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.3	:	2.5	:	:	2.6	4.6	:	3.4	4.5
1991	:	-21.4	0.1	:	:	:	1.9	-17.5	-2.2	-2.5	:	1.5	:	:	4.9	0.3	:	-0.9	2.7
1992	:	4.7	1.9	:	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	-1.4	0.8	:	1.2	:	:	-4.7	5.0	:	3.4	0.5
1993	:	2.2	-0.9	:	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	-4.8	2.0	:	-1.6	:	:	-2.8	12.7	:	3.4	0.2
1994	:	8.4	6.8	:	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	3.5	:	2.5	:	:	1.4	-10.7	:	4.5	1.2
1995	5.3	8.4	4.5	:	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	2.2	2.0	:	2.2	:	:	2.9	9.8	:	2.4	2.5
1996	-13.6	7.4	2.5	7.2	8.7	-0.8	9.6	4.2	1.1	3.2	1.6	1.4	4.7	1.6	6.0	7.9	:	3.9	3.2
1997	-9.0	-1.9	4.7	5.8	11.7	3.6	9.3	-3.9	1.5	3.8	2.4	2.3	14.8	3.0	6.1	8.6	:	4.8	0.5
1998	13.4	-2.1	3.7	11.4	8.2	7.4	6.4	2.2	4.7	5.6	4.0	3.9	-2.5	3.5	14.1	1.0	:	5.5	-2.4
1999	9.8	1.3	-0.6	2.9	-0.6	4.0	5.2	-3.2	3.7	4.6	3.6	3.6	-2.3	1.4	4.0	-1.9	:	5.8	0.0
2000	8.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	1.8	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.6	0.9	9.3	6.6	8.0	:	4.9	2.4
1991-2000	:	0.7	2.6	:	:	:	5.3	-1.4	1.2	2.7	:	2.1	:	:	3.7	3.9	:	3.8	1.1
2001	8.6	3.8	0.0	10.5	5.8	1.9	-1.3	8.4	0.3	3.7	1.8	1.7	4.7	-5.7	-3.1	-12.0	:	1.2	1.0
2002	3.5	3.6	1.7	6.7	7.4	6.6	1.0	4.1	1.5	3.6	1.1	1.0	10.4	7.5	-1.9	8.8	:	2.4	-0.5
2003	9.0	3.7	0.2	11.0	10.4	5.9	2.8	8.3	2.0	3.5	1.9	1.8	6.1	-3.2	5.8	8.8	:	2.9	0.8
2004	8.3	2.7	4.3	12.3	13.2	4.7	6.2	12.0	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.2	4.0	8.0	10.1	11.7	:	4.0	1.9
2005	9.6	3.1	3.4	8.9	8.3	1.4	2.5	7.9	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	4.5	3.3	15.4	9.5	:	3.2	1.7
2006	10.8	4.9	5.2	17.2	9.0	1.6	7.3	12.9	3.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	6.1	6.5	9.9	7.0	:	2.6	1.2
2007	8.8	6.6	2.3	12.9	13.9	-1.4	8.7	14.2	4.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	6.2	9.4	-0.4	5.7	:	1.2	1.3
2008	6.5	2.2	-1.2	-9.1	3.2	0.7	5.6	7.3	0.0	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	2.7	7.5	-8.5	-1.2	:	-1.5	-1.4
2009	-12.8	-5.6	-6.5	-27.4	-24.7	-10.5	-1.1	-12.0	-4.9	-5.4	-4.3	-4.0	-8.3	-3.3	-20.4	-7.4	:	-4.5	-4.6
2010	-4.6	1.9	1.7	0.1	1.6	-0.5	4.6	-1.5	6.0	2.7	1.5	1.5	-3.8	-0.5	-3.2	13.3	:	3.5	2.2
2001-2010	4.5	2.7	1.0	3.4	4.2	0.9	3.6	5.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	3.1	2.8	-0.1	4.1	:	1.5	0.3
2011	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.9	7.3	-0.8	3.9	0.9	3.7	-0.8	0.9	0.8	-0.7	2.2	3.0	10.9	:	1.7	0.2
2012	2.2	0.0	1.7	3.4	3.4	-0.8	1.8	2.2	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	:	1.6	1.6
2013	3.2	1.5	2.2	5.1	4.3	0.7	2.6	4.6	1.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	4.3	3.2	2.4	:	1.6	0.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.4	3.8	:	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	3.1	:	:	5.9	:	4.3
1971-1980	6.9	5.1	:	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.6	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.6	6.4	15.7	:	:	11.0	:	9.3
1981	5.1	4.2	:	17.5	21.6	12.3	11.7	18.8	:	7.2	:	5.3	6.7	17.6	:	:	11.6	:	10.1
1982	7.6	4.6	:	15.2	27.2	13.6	12.1	17.5	:	10.8	:	5.3	5.3	18.4	:	:	9.2	:	10.5
1983	5.6	2.8	:	10.8	20.6	11.9	9.7	15.1	:	6.8	:	1.8	3.5	26.5	:	:	8.1	:	8.4
1984	5.4	2.0	:	6.4	21.9	10.9	7.1	10.8	:	4.4	:	1.1	5.0	24.1	:	:	8.5	:	6.5
1985	4.6	2.1	:	5.3	19.0	8.6	5.4	9.2	:	3.0	:	1.6	3.0	20.8	:	:	5.3	:	5.5
1986	2.8	3.0	:	5.8	18.9	10.9	5.2	7.5	:	-0.1	:	-0.3	3.0	18.3	:	:	4.8	:	5.4
1987	1.7	1.3	:	2.2	15.3	5.9	2.6	6.0	:	0.1	:	-1.2	2.4	9.5	:	:	4.3	:	3.2
1988	2.2	1.7	:	3.4	16.7	5.9	3.3	6.7	:	2.8	:	0.8	1.9	13.3	:	:	7.6	:	3.9
1989	4.8	2.9	:	5.1	14.5	6.9	3.4	6.2	:	4.0	:	1.3	3.1	10.8	:	:	6.4	:	4.4
1990	2.8	3.4	:	-0.3	20.7	7.3	2.8	8.4	:	2.5	:	1.6	3.1	11.3	:	:	5.4	:	4.9
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	:	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.3	10.5	:	4.1	:	1.7	3.7	16.9	:	:	7.1	:	6.2
1991	2.9	3.1	:	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.7	7.5	3.9	1.8	:	3.1	3.8	10.9	94.9	:	1.5	:	4.6
1992	3.4	5.4	:	2.8	14.8	6.7	1.9	4.4	5.8	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.6	9.0	208.2	:	0.9	:	4.4
1993	4.0	4.0	:	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.7	3.9	5.1	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.8	5.3	37.1	15.6	1.9	:	3.6
1994	2.1	2.5	39.7	1.7	11.2	3.9	1.1	3.6	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.7	6.8	22.6	13.4	1.6	2.7	2.7
1995	1.2	2.0	31.4	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.2	5.0	-0.5	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.8	5.6	23.0	9.9	4.5	2.9	2.8
1996	0.4	0.6	24.4	-0.6	7.3	3.5	1.5	4.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	2.3	11.3	4.2	-0.4	1.9	1.9
1997	0.9	0.3	10.3	4.4	6.8	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.3	-1.9	1.1	2.6	-0.2	3.9	8.5	6.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
1998	1.9	0.6	5.2	8.2	5.2	2.5	1.0	2.6	3.1	-0.4	2.0	1.9	0.3	3.8	7.0	5.1	3.4	1.7	1.6
1999	0.3	0.2	6.8	4.8	3.0	2.6	0.2	1.8	2.7	5.3	1.2	1.8	0.3	3.3	6.6	7.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
2000	2.0	-0.7	4.5	6.0	3.4	3.5	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.0	4.5	4.1	0.9	3.2	5.2	9.4	2.6	1.6	1.5
1991-2000	1.9	1.8	:	3.7	9.5	4.1	1.4	3.9	3.3	2.5	:	2.3	1.7	5.4	33.5	:	1.9	:	2.5
2001	2.1	1.1	5.3	6.5	3.1	4.2	2.0	2.9	3.9	0.1	3.3	5.1	1.9	3.6	8.7	5.0	3.0	2.5	2.4
2002	2.0	1.4	2.1	5.0	3.4	4.4	2.2	3.2	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.8	1.2	3.7	7.6	3.9	1.3	2.5	2.5
2003	2.0	1.1	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.1	4.8	6.0	3.5	2.2	1.1	3.0	5.5	5.3	-0.7	2.2	2.2
2004	2.1	1.1	4.5	2.2	2.9	4.0	1.7	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	5.8	0.5	1.9	1.9
2005	2.4	0.6	6.1	3.1	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.8	3.0	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.4	0.5	1.9	1.9
2006	2.3	0.3	8.8	3.6	2.5	4.1	2.1	1.7	3.4	6.7	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.8
2007	2.3	1.6	11.6	1.3	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.0	3.2	4.2	1.1	3.0	2.3	2.3
2008	2.2	0.8	5.3	-2.3	4.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	4.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
2009	1.2	1.2	-1.0	-4.1	2.8	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	-0.4	1.0	0.5	3.0	-1.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
2010	1.8	0.6	1.1	-2.4	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.7	4.9	2.9	1.3	1.8	1.1	-1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	2.0	1.0	4.7	1.5	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.9	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.8
2011	2.3	0.8	3.6	-1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	0.1	3.2	2.4	1.2	1.2
2012	2.1	1.4	2.9	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.6
2013	2.2	1.5	2.7	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.2	:	4.3	:	:	12.4	6.0	:	2.8	5.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	14.0	:	9.9	:	:	34.2	32.8	:	7.0	7.8
1981	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	11.3	:	10.2	:	:	49.2	44.1	:	9.4	3.2
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.3	:	9.9	:	:	53.6	28.2	:	6.1	1.6
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	5.4	:	7.9	:	:	77.3	26.3	:	4.0	0.9
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	4.6	:	6.2	:	:	26.9	48.2	:	3.8	1.7
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.8	:	5.6	:	:	32.1	53.1	:	3.1	1.0
1986	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.4	:	5.0	:	:	24.6	36.0	:	2.2	1.8
1987	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	5.3	:	3.6	:	:	19.9	33.6	:	2.9	-0.1
1988	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.3	:	4.3	:	:	23.1	69.3	:	3.5	0.3
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.3	:	5.0	:	:	22.9	75.5	:	3.8	2.2
1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.7	:	5.4	:	:	15.2	58.3	:	3.9	2.3
1981-1990	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.4	:	6.3	:	:	33.3	46.4	:	4.2	1.5
1991	:	36.2	2.7	162.6	227.9	:	55.3	195.6	9.0	6.5	:	5.0	:	93.8	8.4	58.8	:	3.5	2.6
1992	59.6	12.4	1.7	932.2	943.0	20.3	38.6	199.7	1.0	3.8	:	4.1	:	1272.0	3.4	63.7	:	2.4	1.6
1993	51.1	21.0	0.7	64.8	306.2	21.3	30.6	227.3	3.2	2.9	:	3.4	:	442.1	1.8	67.8	:	2.2	0.4
1994	72.7	13.4	1.5	36.2	61.6	19.5	37.2	139.0	2.6	1.6	3.8	2.5	:	151.9	2.6	106.5	:	2.1	0.1
1995	62.8	10.2	1.3	15.1	46.4	26.7	28.0	35.3	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.8	:	17.1	3.0	87.2	:	2.1	-0.5
1996	120.8	9.9	2.0	15.5	19.0	22.2	17.9	44.2	0.8	3.6	2.8	2.1	3.8	2.9	2.5	77.8	:	1.9	-0.6
1997	948.3	7.9	2.0	7.1	11.8	20.2	13.9	135.7	1.5	2.8	3.4	1.6	7.1	3.9	2.9	81.5	:	1.8	0.5
1998	23.7	9.6	1.2	4.3	3.2	13.7	11.1	48.3	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.6	8.2	1.4	5.1	75.7	:	1.1	0.0
1999	3.8	2.5	1.7	4.0	-1.5	7.9	6.0	49.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	54.2	:	1.5	-1.3
2000	6.6	1.4	3.0	4.2	0.9	9.7	7.3	43.3	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.4	4.6	8.2	3.6	49.2	:	2.2	-1.7
1991-2000	:	12.1	1.8	58.2	84.2	:	23.7	99.8	2.4	2.8	:	2.6	:	86.6	3.7	71.5	:	2.1	0.1
2001	6.2	4.6	2.5	2.0	-0.4	11.3	3.5	37.8	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.3	4.1	3.6	8.6	52.9	20.2	2.3	-1.2
2002	4.7	2.7	2.3	3.0	0.2	8.5	2.2	22.7	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.4	5.6	37.4	3.1	1.6	-1.5
2003	2.3	0.9	1.6	3.8	-0.9	6.0	0.4	23.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.0	0.6	23.3	8.3	2.1	-1.6
2004	4.2	4.0	2.3	7.0	2.5	5.5	4.1	15.5	0.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	3.8	0.8	2.5	12.4	5.9	2.8	-1.1
2005	7.4	-0.3	2.9	10.1	6.6	1.7	2.6	12.2	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.8	2.8	7.1	4.3	3.3	-1.2
2006	6.9	0.5	2.1	11.2	6.6	3.5	1.5	10.6	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.1	4.0	3.3	8.8	9.3	9.1	3.2	-0.9
2007	9.2	3.3	2.3	20.7	8.6	5.4	4.0	13.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.3	4.1	7.4	5.7	6.2	12.7	2.9	-0.7
2008	8.4	1.9	3.9	13.0	9.8	5.3	3.1	15.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.2	6.1	7.5	11.8	12.0	7.7	2.2	-1.0
2009	4.3	1.9	0.4	-1.2	-3.7	3.6	3.7	4.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	3.3	0.7	8.3	5.3	2.4	1.1	-0.4
2010	3.0	-1.7	3.4	-2.2	2.0	3.1	1.4	4.5	1.2	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.2	6.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	-2.1
2001-2010	5.6	1.8	2.4	6.5	3.0	5.3	2.6	15.6	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.7	3.5	6.1	16.3	7.4	2.3	-1.2
2011	5.9	0.8	1.1	4.0	4.0	2.3	3.4	4.9	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	3.7	7.7	4.5	2.1	-0.4
2012	3.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.0	4.1	2.0	3.6	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.9	3.4	6.0	5.3	1.8	0.3
2013	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.4	2.0	4.9	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	4.7	3.1	5.2	5.9	1.4	0.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	:	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.6	:	:	4.7	:	3.7
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	:	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.6	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.2	15.5	:	:	11.3	:	9.4
1981	7.4	6.1	:	19.6	23.1	14.1	13.5	18.0	:	8.6	:	6.4	7.2	20.7	:	:	11.1	:	11.6
1982	7.1	5.0	:	14.9	21.1	14.4	11.8	17.2	:	10.6	:	5.0	5.7	17.9	:	:	9.1	:	10.6
1983	7.1	3.2	:	9.5	19.4	12.3	9.7	15.2	:	8.3	:	2.9	3.2	26.3	:	:	7.7	:	8.7
1984	5.6	2.5	:	7.3	19.3	10.6	8.0	11.2	:	6.5	:	2.1	5.2	26.9	:	:	6.8	:	7.1
1985	5.0	1.5	:	5.1	19.6	8.1	6.0	9.1	:	4.3	:	2.5	3.5	16.9	:	:	5.5	:	5.6
1986	0.4	-1.1	:	3.7	22.4	9.3	2.9	6.3	:	0.3	:	0.2	1.6	12.8	:	:	3.8	:	3.2
1987	1.7	-0.1	:	2.4	17.3	5.5	3.0	5.1	:	0.9	:	-0.5	1.3	8.6	:	:	3.0	:	2.8
1988	1.2	1.9	:	4.0	15.1	4.8	2.8	5.9	:	2.3	:	0.8	1.5	11.9	:	:	4.5	:	3.5
1989	3.8	3.9	:	4.0	13.5	6.7	4.0	6.5	:	3.3	:	1.7	2.5	11.2	:	:	5.3	:	4.9
1990	2.7	3.0	:	2.1	19.8	6.6	2.8	6.5	:	3.7	:	1.4	3.1	10.6	:	:	6.3	:	4.5
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	:	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.4	10.0	:	4.8	:	2.2	3.5	16.2	:	:	6.3	:	6.2
1991	2.8	2.9	:	2.7	19.7	6.4	2.9	6.9	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.1	10.2	105.3	:	5.3	:	4.7
1992	1.8	4.3	:	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.5	5.1	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.5	7.8	204.0	:	3.3	:	4.4
1993	2.5	3.6	:	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.7	5.4	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.1	5.5	31.5	:	4.1	:	3.9
1994	2.3	2.5	37.0	2.7	11.0	4.9	1.3	5.1	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.2	6.8	20.3	:	0.4	:	3.1
1995	1.5	1.4	24.7	2.8	9.0	4.8	1.1	6.0	-2.8	2.0	:	2.1	2.2	5.1	23.4	9.2	0.8	:	2.7
1996	0.7	1.0	24.4	2.0	8.2	3.2	1.7	4.1	2.9	1.3	-0.1	2.0	1.7	2.8	10.9	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
1997	1.6	1.3	9.8	2.9	5.6	2.7	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.3	1.8	3.0	8.6	7.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1998	1.0	0.5	7.2	4.1	4.5	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	0.5	2.4	7.0	5.7	2.1	1.2	1.2
1999	0.3	0.4	4.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	-0.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.4	2.3	6.4	9.9	1.4	0.9	0.9
2000	3.5	0.8	3.6	5.1	7.5	3.7	2.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	-2.2	3.8	2.3	3.5	6.9	8.3	4.3	2.6	2.6
1991-2000	1.8	1.9	:	3.1	9.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	:	2.7	:	2.6	2.1	4.9	33.4	:	2.4	:	2.7
2001	1.9	1.9	6.2	4.5	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	4.5	1.8	3.5	7.5	5.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
2002	1.2	1.2	1.6	5.6	2.6	2.9	1.0	2.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	3.0	0.7	2.8	7.5	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
2003	1.4	1.6	1.6	4.1	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.8	4.0	2.2	0.8	2.4	1.6	3.0	5.2	6.5	-0.5	2.2	2.2
2004	2.3	1.2	3.3	1.8	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.0	7.3	0.4	2.0	2.0
2005	2.7	1.7	3.9	1.8	3.4	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.2	2.2
2006	3.0	1.0	5.2	2.5	3.5	3.6	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	4.9	1.4	2.2	2.1
2007	2.9	1.5	7.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
2008	3.3	1.7	8.5	3.2	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.1	5.1	2.8	3.5	1.1	2.1	2.6	5.4	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.6
2009	-0.9	0.1	-0.9	-4.4	0.7	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.8	-0.5	0.6	-2.5	-0.4	0.1	1.6	-0.4	-0.4
2010	1.8	1.9	2.3	-2.1	4.5	2.4	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.4	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
2001-2010	1.9	1.4	3.9	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.9
2011	3.5	2.2	4.8	1.3	3.0	3.6	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.4	1.9	4.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
2012	2.0	1.6	2.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.3	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.6
2013	1.9	1.7	2.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.6

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Prices

### 25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	:	3.8	:	:	11.0	5.9	:	2.4	5.6
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	13.4	:	10.0	:	:	33.6	32.9	:	7.0	8.8
1981	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.1	:	11.5	:	:	50.3	44.4	:	8.8	4.6
1982	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.4	:	10.2	:	:	52.4	27.5	:	5.5	2.6
1983	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	5.4	:	8.2	:	:	84.0	25.8	:	4.3	1.9
1984	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	5.2	:	6.8	:	:	30.9	49.0	:	3.8	2.2
1985	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	5.4	:	5.6	:	:	33.7	50.9	:	3.3	1.5
1986	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2	:	3.4	:	:	20.2	30.4	:	2.4	0.4
1987	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	4.3	:	3.1	:	:	15.5	48.8	:	3.7	0.3
1988	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.9	:	3.8	:	:	25.0	58.9	:	4.0	0.4
1989	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.0	:	5.1	:	:	27.6	83.7	:	4.3	2.0
1990	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.7	:	5.1	:	:	17.8	59.8	:	4.6	2.6
1981-1990	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	34.4	47.0	:	4.5	1.8
1991	:	47.3	2.8	:	:	:	67.8	182.9	10.4	7.6	:	5.3	:	:	6.4	60.7	:	3.6	2.8
1992	77.6	12.2	1.1	:	:	:	44.4	205.5	2.1	4.7	:	4.3	:	:	3.6	65.6	:	2.9	1.7
1993	68.0	16.8	1.1	:	:	:	31.5	234.5	7.0	3.6	:	3.9	:	:	3.7	65.9	:	2.2	1.0
1994	81.9	10.1	2.7	:	:	:	37.9	141.9	2.6	2.0	:	2.9	:	:	1.6	108.9	:	2.1	0.5
1995	60.7	9.2	1.8	:	:	:	27.2	36.7	3.0	3.2	:	2.8	:	:	2.2	92.4	:	2.2	-0.3
1996	119.6	8.1	1.6	16.6	18.2	23.3	18.7	45.9	0.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	3.5	3.5	2.5	67.8	:	2.2	-0.1
1997	985.1	9.0	2.0	8.6	9.3	17.9	14.6	133.0	1.4	2.5	4.0	1.8	4.7	3.2	0.8	82.1	:	1.9	1.2
1998	15.9	8.4	1.4	4.7	5.7	13.6	10.6	45.8	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.3	6.5	0.8	1.5	83.0	:	1.0	0.1
1999	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	-1.2	9.2	6.1	45.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.8	-0.3	2.8	53.4	:	1.6	-0.5
2000	4.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	-1.7	11.3	10.0	37.6	0.9	0.4	2.5	2.1	5.5	8.6	5.0	54.9	:	2.5	-1.1
1991-2000	:	12.1	1.9	:	:	:	25.6	98.4	3.0	3.0	:	2.8	:	:	3.0	72.7	:	2.2	0.5
2001	5.5	3.7	2.3	1.6	2.4	9.4	3.8	34.5	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.1	4.6	5.3	7.8	49.7	:	1.9	-1.1
2002	4.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	-0.4	5.8	3.3	20.3	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.1	4.8	38.5	:	1.4	-1.4
2003	0.7	-0.2	1.3	4.2	-1.6	4.2	0.4	15.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	6.5	1.3	23.4	:	2.0	-0.9
2004	3.4	3.6	1.3	7.6	-0.2	5.6	3.0	12.7	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	-0.7	3.0	10.8	:	2.6	-0.7
2005	6.8	0.8	1.5	8.8	2.3	3.6	2.1	6.9	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.4	1.9	8.3	:	3.0	-0.8
2006	2.2	1.5	1.9	5.9	4.7	3.5	1.2	4.9	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.6	7.6	9.8	:	2.7	-0.2
2007	9.0	2.9	1.2	9.9	5.9	6.9	2.4	4.8	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.6	6.6	:	2.7	-0.6
2008	7.2	4.8	3.1	16.2	10.9	5.3	4.3	10.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	6.1	11.6	14.1	10.8	:	3.3	0.4
2009	1.5	0.2	1.3	3.2	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.7	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.7	13.7	4.9	:	0.2	-2.1
2010	1.1	0.4	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4.2	2.5	4.9	1.3	3.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	3.4	8.3	:	1.8	-1.5
2001-2010	4.1	1.9	1.8	5.8	2.9	5.2	2.6	11.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.1	3.4	6.1	16.3	:	2.2	-0.9
2011	6.0	1.5	2.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	6.0	1.2	4.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.8	4.1	8.5	:	2.4	-0.5
2012	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	3.5	4.6	2.7	3.6	1.1	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.6	7.5	:	1.7	0.5
2013	3.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	4.0	2.9	3.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.8	3.3	7.2	:	1.6	0.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.4	1.7	:	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	4.8	:	2.0
1971-1980	6.9	5.0	:	14.3	14.9	13.2	9.0	15.4	:	5.9	:	7.0	4.9	16.1	:	:	11.6	:	8.4
1981	9.4	5.6	:	16.4	22.2	14.9	12.7	20.3	:	9.6	:	14.0	5.8	14.2	:	:	8.5	:	11.4
1982	13.2	4.1	:	10.8	21.2	13.6	13.2	16.6	:	15.5	:	3.7	3.5	17.2	:	:	5.7	:	9.4
1983	7.3	2.0	:	9.1	21.3	16.7	11.1	8.0	:	5.9	:	-0.1	0.7	24.4	:	:	6.3	:	6.3
1984	8.2	3.1	:	8.1	14.3	12.5	8.2	9.7	:	5.2	:	5.1	4.2	27.5	:	:	8.0	:	6.8
1985	2.8	2.7	:	3.1	15.1	8.1	2.7	8.9	:	3.9	:	1.4	3.3	16.6	:	:	2.8	:	4.1
1986	-6.6	-1.1	:	-6.3	12.2	-0.4	-5.1	-3.7	:	-2.3	:	-15.8	0.6	4.1	:	:	-3.9	:	-4.3
1987	-3.3	-0.9	:	0.5	8.9	3.5	-1.7	1.0	:	-2.1	:	-5.4	-1.5	9.2	:	:	1.9	:	-1.0
1988	3.8	1.8	:	5.6	11.9	4.7	3.6	3.3	:	2.0	:	0.2	2.0	9.7	:	:	4.7	:	2.8
1989	7.3	2.5	:	7.3	13.9	6.0	4.4	6.6	:	4.3	:	3.6	2.5	6.8	:	:	6.0	:	4.5
1990	-1.7	0.1	:	-8.1	15.9	0.8	-1.7	3.1	:	0.1	:	-1.0	0.9	4.0	:	:	0.5	:	0.1
1981-1990	3.9	2.0	:	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.5	7.2	:	4.1	:	0.3	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.0	:	3.9
1991	-0.6	1.4	:	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.8	3.9	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.9	1.1	104.7	:	-0.4	:	1.1
1992	-1.1	1.0	:	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.3	0.7	:	1.8	:	-1.9	-0.1	-1.9	187.9	:	6.2	:	0.0
1993	-1.3	0.3	:	6.8	9.1	5.0	-2.0	10.4	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.4	1.7	30.4	0.0	6.5	:	1.7
1994	1.3	0.9	43.0	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.5	3.4	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.5	4.7	17.3	10.7	1.3	:	1.4
1995	1.6	1.3	24.3	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.6	8.2	-7.4	1.5	:	0.7	1.7	3.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	:	2.5
1996	-1.4	-0.4	19.1	-0.6	5.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	2.6	6.8	3.1	0.8	0.6	-0.8	13.0	4.3	-0.6	0.3	0.2
1997	1.2	1.1	13.0	1.2	3.6	3.0	1.3	1.3	3.4	1.6	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.3	5.4	10.7	-1.0	1.6	1.5
1998	-1.0	-0.7	2.9	2.7	4.1	0.5	-1.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	-2.0	0.1	1.4	2.6	-4.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
1999	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	2.3	1.9	0.0	-1.5	0.7	2.4	5.3	2.3	-1.2	0.7	0.4	2.1	-1.1	-5.0	-0.4	-0.4
2000	5.6	2.6	8.3	5.3	8.0	7.3	2.5	8.3	5.6	9.8	15.1	6.0	1.3	5.4	10.3	17.3	3.4	4.7	4.6
1991-2000	0.4	0.7	:	1.7	7.3	3.2	-0.4	3.8	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.8	1.9	29.8	:	1.4	:	1.2
2001	1.4	0.5	6.3	5.0	3.9	1.8	-0.3	2.3	2.5	-4.0	-4.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	8.1	4.9	-1.3	1.0	1.0
2002	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	2.4	0.7	-1.5	1.4	-1.5	-0.1	2.4	-1.8	0.3	0.0	4.4	1.0	-2.6	-0.3	-0.4
2003	-1.4	-1.6	1.5	-5.2	1.6	-0.2	-1.7	0.0	-0.4	-1.8	0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	2.9	1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3
2004	2.1	-0.3	2.4	-0.8	2.3	1.6	0.4	1.1	3.8	6.4	-2.6	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	-0.4	0.6	0.6
2005	4.0	0.8	3.5	1.3	2.9	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.6	8.0	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.1
2006	2.3	1.3	5.6	1.1	3.3	4.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	8.1	7.4	2.6	2.6	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2007	2.4	0.7	6.8	-0.1	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.5	4.9	8.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5
2008	3.8	1.1	6.5	-0.4	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	0.4	2.7	4.8	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.4	-0.3	2.4	2.4
2009	-5.2	-3.0	-4.6	1.4	-1.8	-3.1	-3.4	-2.4	-2.0	-2.0	-1.6	-5.7	-3.5	-4.4	-0.5	-5.1	-5.7	-3.4	-3.4
2010	4.7	2.4	3.5	1.7	5.5	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.1	7.3	0.0	5.5	2.9	4.3	2.6	3.0	3.9	2.8	2.9
2001-2010	1.3	0.2	3.1	0.4	2.7	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.9	1.2	-0.4	0.8	0.7
2011	4.7	2.7	4.5	0.0	3.0	4.3	3.7	5.8	3.6	3.1	3.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	2.2	4.9	5.8	3.8	3.8
2012	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	0.6	3.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
2013	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.7

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.2	:	2.3	:	:	12.3	4.8	:	2.2	0.6
1971-1980	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	13.4	:	9.1	:	:	31.7	36.2	:	8.9	5.4
1981	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.6	:	10.9	:	:	47.1	43.5	:	7.4	1.8
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.9	:	9.1	:	:	60.2	42.7	:	0.5	2.1
1983	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	7.9	:	6.8	:	:	92.8	25.9	:	0.4	-4.9
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	:	7.0	:	:	23.6	57.1	:	0.9	-0.5
1985	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	5.1	:	4.2	:	:	30.1	64.4	:	-3.1	-2.3
1986	:	:	-6.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-8.0	:	-4.8	:	:	19.8	28.8	:	-1.5	-13.1
1987	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.9	:	-0.3	:	:	12.0	30.8	:	2.6	-4.8
1988	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	0.5	:	2.5	:	:	18.2	74.9	:	5.2	-3.0
1989	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.1	:	5.1	:	:	26.3	53.2	:	1.7	3.2
1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	4.5	:	0.7	:	:	16.9	38.2	:	0.7	1.2
1981-1990	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	4.3	:	4.0	:	:	32.8	45.2	:	1.4	-2.2
1991	:	49.5	1.3	:	:	:	20.6	231.7	1.8	1.7	:	1.2	:	:	6.9	61.0	:	1.3	-3.3
1992	:	5.8	1.3	:	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	-2.6	0.7	:	0.0	:	:	-1.3	62.5	:	-0.4	-2.9
1993	:	4.7	-1.7	:	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	8.7	9.1	:	2.8	:	:	4.8	59.9	:	0.0	-7.1
1994	:	5.0	-0.3	:	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	3.6	1.2	:	1.4	:	:	6.2	164.8	:	1.1	-3.4
1995	:	6.4	1.0	:	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	6.6	3.3	:	2.7	:	:	4.8	73.0	:	2.3	-1.9
1996	122.0	4.3	1.5	9.7	11.0	19.3	7.6	45.6	-4.7	1.6	1.1	0.3	4.3	2.0	-0.2	69.0	:	-1.3	3.5
1997	822.6	4.4	2.7	2.5	4.2	15.8	14.0	114.7	0.0	-4.1	3.2	0.7	8.9	7.9	2.1	87.0	:	-1.7	1.8
1998	9.0	2.9	-2.1	5.4	-7.2	13.2	13.1	20.4	-1.6	-5.4	-0.7	-1.2	3.2	6.7	4.5	60.1	:	-2.3	0.9
1999	5.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	4.8	5.8	60.5	-1.4	0.6	0.1	-0.3	5.4	2.7	0.0	52.0	:	-0.6	-8.8
2000	20.9	2.9	8.2	3.2	10.1	10.3	1.8	40.4	2.4	1.5	4.5	4.2	10.6	8.9	3.8	42.0	:	1.8	-4.1
1991-2000	:	7.9	1.1	:	:	:	16.6	97.4	1.2	0.9	:	1.2	:	:	3.1	70.7	:	0.0	-2.6
2001	0.7	-0.7	1.6	2.1	-2.4	3.0	1.3	31.1	2.5	-0.5	1.0	0.9	3.4	3.0	21.5	89.4	:	-0.4	2.2
2002	-2.8	-5.8	-1.3	2.9	-4.4	-4.1	4.7	17.7	-1.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	1.2	-2.0	-1.7	25.4	:	-0.4	-1.2
2003	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	8.6	-2.1	0.1	6.2	16.9	-2.0	1.6	-0.6	-0.9	2.2	12.4	-7.1	10.7	:	2.1	-3.4
2004	6.4	2.2	1.9	11.0	7.6	-1.1	8.3	13.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.8	0.5	3.4	-1.0	1.3	13.3	:	3.5	-1.2
2005	8.1	-2.5	5.4	10.3	8.6	-0.4	-2.6	0.2	2.9	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	5.6	-4.5	-0.2	:	3.6	1.4
2006	14.1	-1.8	3.0	8.6	5.1	6.5	2.3	5.4	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.2	5.9	21.3	13.7	:	3.4	3.7
2007	6.4	0.1	1.4	13.5	5.8	-4.0	2.7	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.4	1.4	4.1	14.6	2.2	2.1	:	3.3	2.5
2008	9.4	-4.5	5.4	8.5	12.1	1.0	-0.9	18.7	4.0	11.6	3.5	3.6	4.8	17.1	35.5	17.5	:	4.7	-4.1
2009	-9.4	0.0	-8.4	-3.6	-14.4	2.2	11.8	4.7	0.4	3.3	-2.1	-2.6	-0.1	-8.8	12.5	2.9	:	-5.4	-11.6
2010	8.0	-1.5	7.2	7.1	10.6	1.9	0.7	6.0	-0.5	4.0	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.2	8.8	1.5	:	4.4	-1.2
2001-2010	3.8	-1.5	1.4	6.8	2.3	0.5	3.4	11.2	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.0	2.8	4.6	8.2	15.5	:	1.9	-1.4
2011	9.2	1.5	2.1	8.5	12.3	2.0	2.8	7.0	-0.7	6.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	0.5	3.9	20.0	:	6.6	-0.8
2012	1.9	-0.1	1.7	1.3	2.0	7.9	3.4	3.3	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	14.1	:	2.9	-0.8
2013	3.0	0.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	5.4	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	1.0	19.8	:	2.1	-0.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.3	0.0	:	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.2	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	0.4	:	:	4.5	:	1.3
1971-1980	7.6	6.2	:	15.7	16.8	14.8	10.5	18.7	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	17.9	:	:	13.3	:	10.1
1981	13.4	11.7	:	18.6	14.6	28.7	19.1	25.2	:	10.1	:	14.6	7.9	22.1	:	:	11.8	:	16.6
1982	13.7	2.7	:	7.5	23.6	12.2	12.9	11.9	:	13.8	:	1.6	2.0	14.7	:	:	4.2	:	8.3
1983	7.6	0.7	:	5.2	16.6	22.0	8.6	6.5	:	7.9	:	0.0	1.2	26.5	:	:	7.2	:	5.8
1984	8.0	4.9	:	9.4	24.0	11.9	9.7	9.4	:	7.4	:	5.7	4.2	31.1	:	:	4.7	:	8.0
1985	1.9	2.3	:	2.6	17.6	2.1	2.2	8.1	:	3.1	:	1.2	3.9	10.1	:	:	3.2	:	3.5
1986	-10.3	-11.5	:	-10.1	8.0	-16.2	-12.7	-14.8	:	-1.7	:	-16.7	-0.6	-9.1	:	:	-7.4	:	-12.0
1987	-4.3	-4.7	:	1.3	6.9	-2.8	-1.5	-1.7	:	-1.2	:	-2.8	-1.8	5.9	:	:	-0.1	:	-2.6
1988	2.2	2.0	:	6.4	9.2	0.1	1.3	4.6	:	0.8	:	0.3	2.1	7.0	:	:	1.2	:	2.2
1989	6.4	5.2	:	6.2	14.7	1.9	6.0	6.9	:	3.8	:	3.8	3.0	8.1	:	:	5.3	:	5.5
1990	-1.4	-1.3	:	-3.7	13.7	-2.8	-2.0	-0.5	:	1.6	:	-1.0	0.3	2.5	:	:	1.3	:	-0.9
1981-1990	3.5	1.0	:	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.0	5.1	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	11.3	:	:	3.0	:	3.2
1991	-0.7	2.8	:	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.1	0.0	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.0	-0.3	116.2	:	3.4	:	1.1
1992	-2.8	-2.2	:	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-2.9	1.7	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.6	-5.3	186.1	:	7.7	:	-1.0
1993	-2.8	-1.6	:	4.5	7.4	6.1	-3.4	15.4	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	0.4	23.1	2.1	8.2	:	1.3
1994	1.8	-0.2	43.6	2.4	5.6	5.8	0.1	4.8	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	3.0	14.4	12.3	-0.5	:	1.4
1995	1.7	-0.3	19.6	3.8	7.5	4.4	0.2	11.4	-2.3	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.6	7.3	0.1	:	2.2
1996	-0.6	0.0	16.7	-0.2	5.0	0.4	1.6	-2.6	3.5	5.9	4.0	0.7	2.4	1.7	11.6	9.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
1997	1.5	2.8	8.6	0.9	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	3.7	5.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	2.6	5.0	5.8	0.4	2.1	2.1
1998	-1.8	-2.4	2.2	2.5	3.8	-1.5	-2.9	-1.6	0.5	1.7	3.1	-2.4	0.4	-1.4	1.9	-2.4	-2.8	-1.8	-1.8
1999	1.0	-1.5	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.3	-1.8	0.7	2.4	3.0	0.0	-0.9	0.6	-0.8	1.9	0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5
2000	7.8	7.5	5.8	7.3	11.4	10.6	5.3	13.8	5.6	12.3	12.4	5.8	2.8	8.5	13.9	14.1	7.4	8.0	7.9
1991-2000	0.5	0.5	:	2.4	6.9	2.9	-0.3	4.3	:	3.9	:	0.1	1.3	0.9	29.1	:	2.1	:	1.3
2001	1.3	0.6	2.0	3.7	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	1.5	1.0	-3.2	-4.0	-0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.0	-3.0	0.5	0.4
2002	-1.8	-2.4	2.4	-1.1	0.8	-2.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.4	-1.0	0.8	-2.9	-1.0	-1.6	2.5	1.0	-2.7	-2.0	-2.0
2003	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-4.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-1.0	-5.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	1.9	0.0	-1.8	-1.9
2004	3.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	7.6	-1.2	1.4	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2
2005	4.4	2.8	2.1	1.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	5.2	3.9	7.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	5.0	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.4
2006	3.0	2.8	3.5	1.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.6	2.2	6.0	7.6	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.5	3.5
2007	2.1	0.2	3.8	1.5	2.3	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.7	4.5	6.7	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
2008	6.4	2.7	6.6	1.9	5.5	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.4	-1.2	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.0	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.9	3.9
2009	-8.4	-6.6	-1.5	-0.3	-1.3	-7.3	-5.1	-7.7	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7	-4.8	-3.7	-8.5	-4.6	-4.1	-8.3	-6.0	-6.0
2010	6.4	4.5	5.6	2.9	5.2	4.3	4.0	6.9	2.1	6.1	0.4	6.1	4.8	4.8	6.6	3.6	6.4	5.0	5.1
2001-2010	1.4	0.1	2.4	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
2011	5.9	5.3	5.5	1.8	4.0	7.2	5.8	7.8	3.5	3.8	4.0	5.8	5.9	8.2	4.0	5.2	7.2	5.9	5.9
2012	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.6	0.8	3.3	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9
2013	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.9	:	1.7	:	:	9.5	4.7	:	1.7	1.0
1971-1980	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	13.8	:	10.7	:	:	31.3	36.8	:	13.7	11.4
1981	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	7.9	:	15.1	:	:	47.7	43.5	:	5.4	0.4
1982	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	7.0	:	8.5	:	:	61.4	42.8	:	-3.4	4.6
1983	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	7.4	:	6.3	:	:	95.4	25.8	:	-3.8	-5.0
1984	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	8.8	:	7.9	:	:	22.7	57.1	:	-0.9	-2.6
1985	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	4.0	:	3.5	:	:	31.3	64.4	:	-3.3	-2.1
1986	:	:	-10.4	:	:	:	:	:	-6.7	-4.3	:	-10.6	:	:	13.7	28.8	:	0.0	-32.0
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.4	:	-1.6	:	:	7.4	33.1	:	6.1	-5.2
1988	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	-0.8	:	1.8	:	:	19.2	79.0	:	4.8	-4.0
1989	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	6.5	:	5.7	:	:	31.5	66.7	:	2.2	4.6
1990	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.4	:	-0.1	:	:	19.3	28.4	:	2.9	7.0
1981-1990	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	4.1	:	3.4	:	:	32.9	45.9	:	0.9	-4.1
1991	:	92.5	2.1	:	:	:	31.7	209.7	0.7	0.3	:	1.0	:	:	3.4	60.2	:	-0.8	-5.1
1992	:	1.4	-1.1	:	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	-2.2	0.0	:	-0.9	:	:	-0.7	63.1	:	0.1	-4.7
1993	:	-1.8	-1.3	:	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	13.7	8.6	:	2.7	:	:	8.7	48.9	:	-0.8	-8.4
1994	:	-0.6	0.5	:	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	3.1	3.0	:	1.7	:	:	5.9	163.3	:	0.9	-4.7
1995	:	5.8	0.5	:	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	4.7	5.9	:	2.7	:	:	3.7	85.0	:	2.7	-2.5
1996	120.5	2.4	-0.1	12.6	3.6	20.8	10.4	53.6	-3.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	80.4	:	-1.7	8.4
1997	857.7	5.5	2.3	9.1	0.2	13.7	15.7	106.7	0.4	-7.0	3.3	0.7	4.8	10.1	0.0	74.1	:	-3.5	6.5
1998	0.1	-0.7	-2.1	0.3	-4.2	12.0	10.9	14.6	-1.0	-6.4	-2.0	-2.5	1.2	7.7	-0.7	62.5	:	-5.4	-2.7
1999	4.6	1.4	-0.5	-4.2	-4.1	5.6	7.1	58.1	1.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	6.9	-0.4	0.6	47.9	:	0.6	-8.5
2000	14.7	6.6	7.2	6.0	4.1	12.7	7.9	35.5	4.1	2.8	7.3	7.0	10.0	8.6	6.3	56.7	:	4.3	1.5
1991-2000	:	8.9	0.7	:	:	:	16.6	97.4	2.0	0.6	:	1.2	:	:	3.0	71.8	:	-0.4	-2.2
2001	0.8	-2.5	1.5	0.9	-2.0	2.4	1.3	30.9	4.0	-0.5	0.6	0.4	2.7	3.9	21.1	93.4	:	-2.4	2.4
2002	-2.1	-8.2	-2.5	4.4	-4.6	-5.3	5.4	15.7	0.1	-2.6	-1.9	-2.1	-0.5	-2.4	-2.3	22.1	:	-1.1	-0.9
2003	-2.0	-0.1	-2.0	6.0	-1.9	0.4	6.7	14.9	-2.1	0.7	-1.1	-1.5	0.0	17.0	-3.1	7.1	:	3.5	-0.8
2004	5.2	2.0	0.6	8.7	-0.9	-1.0	4.8	8.9	0.9	-0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	-0.5	2.6	10.8	:	4.8	2.9
2005	8.4	-0.2	3.3	10.9	7.5	1.3	-3.6	-2.9	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.9	-5.4	0.2	:	6.2	8.3
2006	9.2	0.7	3.3	10.1	8.3	8.0	2.4	-0.4	3.3	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.9	17.4	19.0	:	4.1	11.4
2007	6.5	-0.7	1.8	7.1	4.9	-4.3	1.1	-7.6	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	3.0	7.9	2.1	0.1	:	3.5	7.3
2008	9.8	-3.1	4.0	11.1	8.9	1.7	0.9	15.4	4.4	12.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	20.8	44.3	21.3	:	10.6	6.4
2009	-10.7	-1.4	-7.7	-2.6	-10.4	1.4	8.0	3.3	0.0	3.9	-4.0	-4.6	-3.8	-6.7	24.8	0.8	:	-10.6	-21.8
2010	4.6	1.1	4.3	6.3	9.7	1.8	2.1	3.2	-0.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	-0.2	1.9	2.7	4.7	:	6.1	5.7
2001-2010	2.8	-1.3	0.6	6.2	1.7	0.6	2.9	7.6	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	4.5	9.4	15.6	:	2.3	1.7
2011	8.5	2.5	3.4	6.6	11.0	2.4	3.4	5.8	-0.1	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.8	4.9	17.3	:	7.6	1.0
2012	1.9	-0.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	7.7	3.5	3.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	15.3	:	1.5	0.0
2013	3.1	0.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.8	1.0	22.1	:	2.3	0.7

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	103.7	83.1	:	119.0	98.7	56.7	112.1	107.3	:	113.6	:	97.9	111.5	82.0	:	:	116.9
1965	102.2	85.5	:	122.5	101.7	61.1	113.7	111.3	:	104.4	:	101.9	115.6	85.7	:	:	125.4
1970	104.3	98.2	:	117.5	101.1	79.7	111.4	113.5	:	116.4	:	103.2	112.3	91.1	:	:	120.2
1975	101.5	95.1	:	110.9	89.0	74.2	104.4	91.6	:	106.3	:	99.8	110.6	82.8	:	:	120.3
1980	97.3	87.9	:	103.8	85.9	69.6	96.9	86.1	:	102.5	:	96.5	104.3	77.5	:	:	103.7
1981	93.9	83.1	:	101.8	91.6	62.1	91.7	82.8	:	102.0	:	96.0	102.2	72.5	:	:	100.6
1982	93.4	84.3	:	104.9	89.8	62.9	91.9	86.2	:	103.5	:	98.0	103.7	74.1	:	:	102.2
1983	93.1	85.4	:	108.8	93.5	60.1	94.1	87.4	:	101.6	:	97.9	103.2	72.8	:	:	101.3
1984	93.3	84.0	:	107.5	86.2	60.5	92.7	87.6	:	99.5	:	97.4	103.2	70.9	:	:	104.4
1985	94.1	84.3	:	108.0	84.3	64.0	93.2	88.3	:	100.4	:	97.5	102.5	75.0	:	:	104.0
1986	98.0	94.2	:	112.7	87.6	76.1	101.3	99.9	:	99.7	:	98.6	103.7	85.9	:	:	107.9
1987	99.0	98.0	:	111.7	89.2	81.1	101.1	102.6	:	98.8	:	96.0	104.0	88.5	:	:	110.1
1988	100.5	97.8	:	110.9	91.5	84.8	103.3	101.3	:	99.9	:	96.0	104.0	90.8	:	:	113.8
1989	101.4	95.2	:	112.1	90.9	88.2	101.8	101.0	:	100.3	:	95.8	103.4	89.7	:	:	114.6
1990	101.0	96.5	:	107.0	92.7	91.4	102.1	104.6	:	98.9	:	95.9	104.1	91.0	93.7	:	113.6
1991	101.1	95.2	:	104.2	94.0	94.2	101.2	108.8	:	97.7	:	96.1	104.0	92.3	88.7	:	109.5
1992	102.8	98.3	:	103.4	92.2	95.8	101.8	107.7	:	96.8	:	95.6	103.3	95.6	89.2	106.0	108.0
1993	104.4	100.1	82.3	105.7	93.7	94.7	103.3	103.0	:	99.1	:	95.5	102.9	96.9	94.6	103.8	106.3
1994	103.9	101.2	82.0	103.4	96.4	93.6	102.7	101.7	104.3	100.1	:	95.8	103.2	98.4	97.0	102.3	108.2
1995	103.8	102.8	85.2	101.5	97.5	94.9	102.0	98.8	98.8	100.4	97.2	96.3	103.6	100.5	99.3	103.5	113.5
1996	103.0	102.3	86.9	101.2	98.0	95.8	101.2	101.7	98.0	101.3	96.3	96.3	101.7	98.0	100.5	98.4	112.5
1997	102.6	100.6	90.5	101.4	98.8	95.4	101.2	101.3	97.7	97.8	96.4	97.3	100.9	98.7	101.0	103.0	110.9
1998	103.5	102.4	91.1	101.6	99.1	97.2	102.7	104.4	99.2	96.7	94.4	97.8	100.7	101.6	101.7	100.4	112.9
1999	102.2	103.2	90.6	101.6	99.3	97.0	103.0	104.4	99.2	98.8	96.5	97.5	100.8	102.8	101.9	99.1	109.5
2000	100.2	98.5	92.7	99.7	96.3	94.1	100.3	99.4	99.2	96.6	98.8	97.7	99.2	99.8	98.7	101.9	105.4
2001	100.3	98.5	96.7	101.0	97.1	96.1	100.5	100.2	100.6	95.8	97.9	98.9	99.5	100.1	100.4	100.8	107.2
2002	101.5	100.8	94.8	102.0	98.6	98.7	102.3	101.9	98.6	96.8	99.4	100.0	100.8	101.7	102.3	100.8	107.4
2003	101.3	101.8	97.4	101.0	100.5	100.0	102.2	103.8	99.3	100.9	101.4	100.1	101.0	102.0	103.1	100.4	105.9
2004	100.4	101.9	98.6	100.4	100.7	99.4	101.3	103.1	101.3	99.8	99.9	99.3	100.8	101.3	102.1	100.1	103.6
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	99.3	98.6	102.0	99.2	99.8	100.3	98.5	96.9	100.7	102.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	100.5	99.5	98.6	96.8
2007	99.5	99.1	105.0	97.6	100.2	100.8	99.7	97.9	102.6	102.5	101.1	99.4	98.5	101.1	100.4	97.5	96.6
2008	97.1	97.6	104.8	95.4	99.0	99.0	99.0	95.9	101.7	104.1	99.1	99.5	97.1	98.7	99.0	96.0	94.5
2009	100.4	101.3	101.5	97.1	98.4	103.4	100.9	101.3	101.2	104.0	99.1	98.5	97.4	103.1	103.2	95.0	97.2
2010	98.9	99.2	99.5	95.9	98.7	99.2	98.7	97.1	101.1	105.2	98.7	97.9	95.6	102.6	99.3	94.5	94.9
2011	97.8	96.8	98.6	94.2	97.7	96.4	96.7	95.3	101.2	104.5	98.5	97.1	93.8	100.6	97.6	94.2	93.6
2012	97.6	96.7	98.8	94.4	96.9	95.7	96.4	96.1	101.4	104.3	98.4	97.1	93.8	100.9	97.6	93.5	93.9
2013	97.7	96.7	98.9	94.4	96.1	95.2	97.2	97.3	101.5	104.4	98.4	96.8	93.7	100.9	97.9	92.8	94.1

## Prices

### 28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	138.7	95.1	:	:	78.0	110.8	:	137.7	179.0
1965	:	:	82.3	:	:	:	:	:	131.4	96.2	:	:	97.5	115.0	:	139.4	178.5
1970	:	:	87.8	:	:	:	:	:	133.6	97.8	:	:	100.1	111.3	:	144.3	172.1
1975	:	:	86.9	:	:	:	:	:	128.5	84.8	:	:	99.8	81.0	:	116.5	134.9
1980	:	:	84.2	:	:	:	:	:	112.2	94.5	:	:	102.5	106.5	:	93.7	98.4
1981	:	:	82.7	:	:	:	:	:	109.8	95.2	:	:	102.1	106.5	:	95.4	99.8
1982	:	:	81.6	:	:	:	:	:	106.7	95.1	:	:	101.3	106.4	:	99.3	97.3
1983	:	:	82.5	:	:	:	:	:	105.9	95.5	:	:	100.0	106.5	:	103.5	97.4
1984	:	:	82.9	:	:	:	:	:	109.1	94.4	:	:	100.6	106.4	:	105.4	99.6
1985	:	:	83.9	:	:	:	:	:	109.6	95.4	:	:	99.7	106.4	:	105.6	99.4
1986	:	:	88.0	:	:	:	:	:	115.9	91.8	:	:	105.1	106.4	:	104.0	127.0
1987	:	:	89.3	:	:	:	:	:	114.7	92.3	:	:	109.6	104.6	:	100.6	127.4
1988	:	:	89.2	:	:	:	:	:	115.6	93.5	:	:	108.7	102.1	:	101.0	128.7
1989	:	:	90.0	:	:	:	:	:	116.2	94.9	:	:	104.4	93.8	:	100.5	126.9
1990	:	106.6	91.3	:	:	:	96.8	89.7	114.3	96.0	:	:	102.4	101.0	:	98.3	120.0
1991	:	82.8	90.6	:	:	95.0	88.6	96.1	115.5	97.3	:	:	105.9	101.6	:	100.5	122.3
1992	:	86.4	92.8	:	:	95.1	94.1	87.8	115.1	98.0	:	:	105.3	101.2	:	100.0	124.5
1993	:	92.1	92.5	:	:	97.9	100.8	88.8	110.0	98.4	:	:	101.5	108.7	:	100.7	126.4
1994	:	97.3	91.8	:	:	100.4	104.6	82.8	110.6	96.8	:	:	101.8	109.3	:	100.9	128.1
1995	87.6	97.8	92.2	99.3	77.0	101.3	106.0	82.6	112.6	94.4	87.4	101.6	102.8	102.2	:	100.5	128.9
1996	88.2	99.6	93.6	96.7	82.4	100.1	103.3	78.3	111.6	95.9	88.4	101.0	99.6	95.8	:	100.9	123.1
1997	85.0	98.5	93.9	90.9	85.7	102.0	101.8	81.3	111.2	98.9	91.9	99.0	101.6	102.8	:	102.7	117.7
1998	92.6	102.1	93.9	95.5	83.1	103.1	103.9	85.4	110.6	100.0	93.7	98.1	106.9	101.3	:	106.1	122.1
1999	93.4	101.4	93.9	99.0	86.5	102.4	102.6	86.8	107.9	100.7	92.4	101.1	106.2	104.1	:	104.8	121.6
2000	98.4	97.9	94.8	96.4	91.5	100.2	96.8	90.0	106.1	99.4	92.9	101.4	103.6	94.4	:	102.3	114.9
2001	98.2	99.7	94.8	97.5	91.1	100.8	96.8	90.1	104.7	99.4	93.6	100.5	103.9	92.4	:	104.4	114.7
2002	97.5	102.3	96.0	96.1	91.3	102.1	96.1	91.7	102.9	101.5	95.2	100.9	104.6	94.9	:	105.2	114.3
2003	99.2	102.2	96.9	98.4	91.2	101.8	95.7	93.2	103.0	102.4	97.3	97.0	100.3	98.2	:	103.8	111.3
2004	100.3	102.4	98.1	100.5	99.0	101.7	98.9	96.9	101.7	102.3	99.8	96.5	99.0	100.3	:	102.5	106.8
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
2006	104.5	97.6	99.8	98.6	97.1	98.6	99.9	105.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.0	103.4	95.6	:	99.3	93.1
2007	104.4	98.4	99.4	104.4	97.9	99.0	101.6	116.3	101.0	100.4	102.5	108.4	103.4	97.4	:	99.2	88.9
2008	103.9	97.0	100.8	102.0	100.8	98.3	99.8	119.6	100.6	99.9	102.0	105.0	97.1	94.4	:	93.9	80.2
2009	105.5	98.4	100.1	101.0	96.2	99.0	103.3	121.2	101.1	99.4	106.0	102.7	87.6	96.4	:	99.4	90.7
2010	108.9	95.9	102.9	101.8	97.0	99.0	101.9	124.4	100.8	99.2	108.2	103.0	92.8	93.4	:	97.9	84.8
2011	109.7	94.9	101.5	103.6	98.1	98.6	101.4	125.8	100.2	99.4	107.1	97.8	91.9	95.6	:	97.0	83.2
2012	109.7	94.9	101.4	103.5	98.3	98.8	101.2	125.7	99.6	100.3	107.5	97.8	91.8	94.6	:	98.3	82.5
2013	109.7	95.1	102.0	103.8	98.2	98.8	99.8	129.1	99.3	100.6	107.2	97.4	91.8	92.8	:	98.2	81.3

## Wage costs

### 29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	7.9	8.6	:	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.8	10.7	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	10.3	:	:	9.8	:	9.8
1971-1980	12.3	8.3	:	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.5	18.4	:	10.6	:	10.7	10.1	20.3	:	:	15.1	:	12.8
1981	7.0	4.6	:	18.1	21.3	15.6	13.4	22.5	:	8.3	:	3.6	7.9	21.3	:	:	14.0	:	11.2
1982	7.3	3.9	:	14.2	27.5	13.8	14.1	16.2	:	6.9	:	5.8	6.0	23.3	:	:	9.6	:	10.3
1983	6.3	3.1	:	12.8	21.6	13.9	9.9	15.7	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.5	19.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.6
1984	7.4	2.9	:	10.7	20.8	10.4	7.8	11.6	:	7.1	:	0.4	5.4	15.2	:	:	10.4	:	7.1
1985	4.8	2.4	:	9.2	21.0	9.2	6.0	10.0	:	4.3	:	1.8	5.5	22.4	:	:	10.3	:	6.1
1986	3.6	3.2	:	5.1	12.0	9.5	4.2	7.4	:	5.1	:	2.1	5.4	21.2	:	:	7.3	:	5.1
1987	1.9	2.8	:	5.1	11.3	7.1	3.1	7.9	:	3.8	:	1.6	3.9	15.7	:	:	7.7	:	4.3
1988	2.1	2.5	:	7.0	20.1	7.5	4.2	8.2	:	3.6	:	1.2	3.1	13.2	:	:	8.9	:	4.6
1989	5.6	2.6	:	6.5	23.2	7.4	4.0	8.5	:	8.5	:	0.8	4.5	18.4	:	:	10.3	:	5.0
1990	6.7	4.6	:	4.2	17.9	10.1	5.0	10.4	:	4.7	:	3.2	5.4	17.2	:	:	9.5	:	6.6
1981-1990	5.3	3.3	:	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.1	11.7	:	5.9	:	2.4	5.1	18.7	:	:	9.8	:	6.8
1991	7.4	5.9	:	4.5	15.3	10.1	3.9	8.9	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	16.7	:	:	6.3	:	6.6
1992	5.3	10.3	:	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.1	5.7	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.0	18.7	:	:	2.0	:	7.6
1993	4.6	4.0	:	5.5	9.8	7.4	2.8	4.6	:	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.7	7.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.2
1994	4.4	2.9	56.5	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.4	3.4	:	3.9	6.4	3.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	3.4	:	3.0
1995	1.0	3.4	42.6	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.5	4.5	:	1.4	9.0	1.7	8.1	10.3	:	20.6	4.1	:	3.5
1996	1.6	1.1	28.7	4.4	8.8	4.0	2.4	6.0	4.7	1.9	6.7	1.7	1.2	6.0	13.6	12.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
1997	3.3	0.6	20.1	5.0	13.7	2.3	1.7	4.2	5.5	2.6	4.1	2.5	1.4	5.7	12.4	16.2	1.6	2.0	1.9
1998	1.3	0.9	13.6	4.8	5.3	2.0	1.9	-1.6	3.1	0.9	5.0	3.8	2.8	5.6	8.6	9.8	4.5	1.3	1.2
1999	3.5	0.9	8.5	4.4	6.5	2.0	2.1	2.6	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	2.4	5.1	8.4	6.9	2.1	2.2	2.0
2000	2.1	1.8	14.4	7.9	6.0	2.9	2.3	2.8	6.0	5.3	4.7	5.0	2.4	6.3	10.2	13.3	3.8	2.8	2.6
1991-2000	3.4	3.2	:	4.9	10.1	4.9	2.5	4.1	:	3.7	6.7	3.5	4.0	8.6	:	:	3.1	:	3.5
2001	3.7	1.7	9.6	7.5	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.8	3.5	5.5	5.4	2.1	4.0	11.6	5.8	4.6	2.7	2.6
2002	3.8	1.3	9.1	5.0	11.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	4.8	3.1	2.9	5.2	2.6	3.4	8.3	8.7	1.7	2.7	2.6
2003	2.0	1.4	11.6	5.9	6.3	3.4	2.7	3.7	7.7	1.1	5.2	4.2	1.6	3.5	7.8	8.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
2004	1.5	0.3	12.3	5.2	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	1.9	3.3	2.1	3.5	0.7	2.6	7.7	8.4	3.7	2.2	2.2
2005	1.7	-0.1	10.8	6.1	5.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	1.8	4.6	1.4	1.7	2.7	4.7	6.0	9.4	3.7	2.1	2.1
2006	3.4	1.0	14.0	5.0	1.4	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.6	4.3	2.4	3.9	1.8	5.4	7.6	2.9	2.5	2.4
2007	3.4	0.8	25.0	5.8	5.0	4.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.7	1.5	3.4	2.6	3.6	6.2	8.4	3.7	2.5	2.5
2008	3.6	2.1	9.7	5.4	6.1	6.1	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.2	4.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	7.2	6.8	4.4	3.3	3.3
2009	1.1	0.0	-3.4	-1.2	4.0	4.3	1.8	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.8	4.8	2.3	1.8	1.7
2010	1.4	2.0	1.4	-3.2	-3.3	0.0	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.6	-0.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	4.3	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	2.6	1.1	9.8	4.1	4.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.2	6.6	7.2	3.3	2.4	2.4
2011	3.0	3.4	3.7	-0.1	-2.7	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.8	0.0	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.3
2012	2.9	2.5	4.3	0.4	-2.8	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.9	4.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	-2.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.0
2013	2.4	2.6	4.8	0.9	-1.2	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	0.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Wage costs

### 29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	7.0	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	13.5
1971-1980	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	16.1	:	13.3	:	:	37.9	:	:	8.1	13.1
1981	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	13.2	:	11.5	:	:	46.9	:	:	9.4	6.2
1982	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.6	:	9.9	:	:	52.3	:	:	7.7	3.8
1983	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	8.3	:	8.5	:	:	56.4	:	:	5.3	2.1
1984	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	5.8	:	6.9	:	:	28.3	:	:	5.0	3.8
1985	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.7	:	6.4	:	:	41.2	:	:	4.5	2.8
1986	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.1	:	5.8	:	:	28.1	:	:	4.2	3.2
1987	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.1	:	4.7	:	:	39.0	:	:	3.9	3.2
1988	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	:	5.1	:	:	28.1	:	:	4.9	4.0
1989	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	9.5	:	5.9	:	:	15.3	102.8	:	3.2	4.8
1990	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.1	:	7.3	:	:	15.9	90.9	:	5.1	5.2
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.5	:	7.2	:	:	34.5	:	:	5.3	3.9
1991	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	127.4	6.8	9.4	:	7.1	:	:	15.1	91.0	:	4.9	4.9
1992	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	56.8	187.8	3.9	5.5	:	7.0	:	:	0.1	63.0	:	5.4	1.3
1993	:	:	2.3	138.1	:	:	31.5	207.6	4.4	3.7	:	4.1	:	:	-1.8	75.2	:	2.7	0.8
1994	:	:	1.2	63.9	67.7	:	41.3	132.6	6.0	2.9	:	3.0	:	:	3.7	61.8	:	2.5	1.4
1995	:	:	3.8	8.8	67.5	:	34.1	54.3	2.7	3.0	:	3.4	:	:	3.7	71.2	:	2.1	1.5
1996	73.8	17.1	4.3	27.3	33.1	21.2	27.1	55.0	7.2	3.1	3.6	2.7	:	:	7.1	90.3	:	2.6	0.7
1997	861.8	10.5	3.1	13.0	23.0	22.5	20.5	109.1	4.8	3.9	4.2	2.2	35.3	:	5.5	103.0	:	3.5	1.5
1998	51.8	8.7	4.1	6.2	15.5	14.2	14.0	77.5	2.5	6.3	3.1	2.2	5.9	:	11.4	76.2	:	5.4	-0.1
1999	13.1	6.2	3.9	7.5	2.6	6.6	13.7	50.1	1.3	4.6	4.0	2.5	7.5	:	7.9	84.4	:	4.3	-1.1
2000	9.9	7.9	3.5	7.4	-0.7	15.0	10.8	70.1	7.3	5.6	4.3	3.3	6.7	:	9.0	44.9	:	5.8	0.4
1991-2000	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	100.7	4.7	4.8	:	3.7	:	:	6.1	75.4	:	3.9	1.1
2001	13.4	8.4	4.2	4.3	7.1	15.5	10.2	55.0	4.3	5.1	4.1	3.2	1.5	:	7.4	43.6	:	3.0	-0.5
2002	6.0	7.8	3.8	2.8	5.0	13.7	2.3	16.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	9.7	:	8.8	37.9	:	3.2	-1.6
2003	4.2	7.9	3.7	11.0	8.9	9.8	1.6	27.4	3.2	4.8	3.3	3.0	6.8	:	2.0	27.9	:	4.9	-1.4
2004	6.2	8.2	3.3	14.5	10.9	10.9	1.9	13.8	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.6	4.2	:	10.3	16.5	:	3.9	-1.3
2005	9.3	3.8	3.6	25.1	11.5	7.0	1.7	29.1	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.4	5.5	:	8.9	11.6	:	3.6	-0.1
2006	6.3	6.0	3.5	23.2	16.7	5.3	1.9	12.4	2.1	4.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	:	12.4	12.7	:	3.9	0.4
2007	12.7	6.3	3.6	35.1	13.9	6.8	4.9	22.0	5.2	4.9	3.2	3.0	5.7	:	10.2	12.7	:	3.9	-1.3
2008	16.3	4.2	3.6	15.7	14.3	6.6	8.9	31.9	1.5	1.7	3.2	3.0	9.0	12.9	4.1	8.6	17.9	3.3	0.0
2009	9.4	-1.2	2.4	-12.7	-9.9	-1.3	3.5	-6.8	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	6.2	-3.0	3.5	-2.9	2.1	-3.1
2010	7.2	3.7	2.7	-6.0	-0.9	-2.2	5.7	1.6	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.9	-0.4	1.6	3.7	9.9	4.3	2.7	1.0
2001-2010	9.0	5.5	3.4	10.4	7.5	7.1	4.2	19.2	3.0	3.8	2.8	2.7	4.7	:	6.4	17.8	:	3.4	-0.8
2011	9.0	2.2	1.7	4.4	3.0	3.6	5.5	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.1	2.0	5.1	-15.4	4.4	3.0	1.1
2012	7.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	4.8	6.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	0.4	1.9	4.7	11.8	3.7	2.5	1.2
2013	7.1	1.9	2.0	3.2	4.5	3.8	6.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	0.8	3.0	4.7	7.1	5.3	2.5	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.3	4.6	:	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	5.9	:	2.5	:	5.2	4.6	7.0	:	:	3.7	:	5.2
1971-1980	5.1	3.0	:	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.6	3.1	:	3.9	:	2.9	3.5	4.0	:	:	3.7	:	3.2
1981	1.8	0.4	:	0.5	-0.2	2.9	1.5	3.1	:	1.1	:	-1.6	1.1	3.2	:	:	2.1	:	1.0
1982	-0.2	-0.6	:	-0.9	0.2	0.2	1.8	-1.2	:	-3.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.2	:	:	0.4	:	-0.2
1983	0.6	0.3	:	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.5	:	0.1	:	1.4	1.0	-5.9	:	:	1.8	:	0.2
1984	1.9	0.9	:	4.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.7	0.8	:	2.6	:	-0.7	0.4	-7.1	:	:	1.8	:	0.5
1985	0.2	0.3	:	3.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	:	1.3	:	0.1	2.4	1.3	:	:	4.7	:	0.5
1986	0.7	0.2	:	-0.6	-5.8	-1.2	-0.9	-0.1	:	5.2	:	2.4	2.4	2.5	:	:	2.4	:	-0.3
1987	0.2	1.5	:	2.8	-3.4	1.1	0.6	1.8	:	3.8	:	2.8	1.5	5.7	:	:	3.2	:	1.0
1988	-0.1	0.8	:	3.5	2.9	1.4	0.9	1.5	:	0.8	:	0.3	1.1	-0.1	:	:	1.2	:	0.6
1989	0.8	-0.3	:	1.4	7.6	0.4	0.6	2.2	:	4.3	:	-0.6	1.4	6.9	:	:	3.6	:	0.5
1990	3.7	1.2	:	4.6	-2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.3	5.2	:	:	3.8	:	1.6
1981-1990	1.0	0.5	:	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	:	1.7	:	0.6	1.4	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	0.6
1991	4.4	2.7	:	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	:	3.6	:	1.7	2.8	5.2	:	:	4.7	:	1.9
1992	1.8	4.7	:	4.8	-2.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	:	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	8.9	:	:	1.1	:	3.0
1993	0.6	0.0	:	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.0	0.6	:	-0.2	7.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	:	:	-1.3	:	0.6
1994	2.3	0.4	12.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	:	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.4	-1.4	:	:	1.7	:	0.3
1995	-0.2	1.4	8.5	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.2	-0.5	:	-0.9	4.0	-0.3	6.2	4.4	:	9.7	-0.4	:	0.7
1996	1.2	0.4	3.5	5.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.3	-1.1	6.6	0.4	0.4	3.6	2.0	8.4	3.0	0.6	0.6
1997	2.4	0.4	8.9	0.5	6.5	-0.1	0.8	1.6	3.1	4.6	3.0	-0.1	1.6	1.7	3.6	9.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5
1998	-0.5	0.3	7.9	-3.2	0.1	-0.5	0.9	-4.1	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	4.5	1.0	-0.3	-0.4
1999	3.2	0.7	1.6	-0.4	3.4	-0.6	1.9	0.8	1.8	-1.3	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	-0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0
2000	0.1	2.5	9.5	1.8	2.5	-0.6	0.8	0.3	2.8	3.3	0.2	0.9	1.5	3.0	4.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	:	1.2	:	1.1	2.3	3.0	:	:	1.2	:	0.9
2001	1.6	0.5	4.2	1.0	0.6	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	3.4	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.2
2002	1.8	-0.1	6.8	0.0	7.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.5	3.7	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.3	-0.4	0.7	4.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
2003	0.0	0.3	7.3	2.8	2.3	-0.7	0.7	0.6	2.7	-4.6	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.7	3.4	0.4	0.4
2004	-0.6	-0.7	7.5	2.9	1.2	-1.1	1.7	0.9	-1.3	1.5	0.9	2.8	-1.0	0.2	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.3	0.3
2005	-0.6	-0.7	4.5	2.9	2.3	-0.8	1.0	1.2	-1.3	0.0	-1.1	-0.7	0.7	2.1	4.3	6.8	3.3	0.2	0.2
2006	1.1	0.7	4.8	1.4	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.0	-0.4	-3.9	1.2	0.7	1.9	-0.9	3.2	4.5	2.0	0.6	0.6
2007	1.0	-0.8	12.0	4.5	1.4	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4	0.1	-1.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.9	7.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
2008	1.4	1.3	4.2	8.0	1.3	3.6	-0.1	1.2	-2.2	-2.1	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2009	-0.1	-1.1	-2.4	3.0	1.1	4.2	1.4	-0.3	3.2	1.7	0.1	2.9	1.2	2.8	-1.1	6.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
2010	-0.4	1.4	0.3	-0.8	-4.9	-0.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	-2.2	-3.2	0.1	-0.4	0.6	5.4	3.8	3.1	0.9	0.9
2001-2010	0.5	0.1	4.8	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.6	4.3	2.0	0.5	0.5
2011	0.7	2.7	0.0	0.9	-4.0	-0.6	1.1	0.4	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	1.1	0.6	-1.3	2.4	-1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1
2012	0.8	1.1	1.3	-0.2	-3.0	0.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	2.8	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-3.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
2013	0.1	1.1	2.1	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.7	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	7.3
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.8	:	3.0	:	:	2.8	:	:	1.1	4.9
1981	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.7	:	1.2	:	:	-1.5	:	:	0.1	2.9
1982	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	1.2	:	0.0	:	:	-0.9	:	:	1.5	2.2
1983	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	2.7	:	0.6	:	:	-11.8	:	:	1.3	1.2
1984	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.2	:	0.6	:	:	1.1	:	:	1.2	2.0
1985	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.8	:	0.8	:	:	6.9	:	:	1.4	1.8
1986	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	4.5	:	0.7	:	:	2.8	:	:	1.9	1.4
1987	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.7	:	1.1	:	:	15.9	:	:	1.0	3.4
1988	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	:	0.7	:	:	4.0	:	:	1.4	3.7
1989	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.0	:	0.9	:	:	-6.2	15.6	:	-0.5	2.5
1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	2.2	:	1.8	:	:	0.6	20.6	:	1.2	2.9
1981-1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	:	0.8	:	:	0.9	:	:	1.0	2.4
1991	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	-23.1	-2.0	2.8	:	2.0	:	:	6.2	20.2	:	1.3	2.3
1992	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	13.1	-4.0	2.9	1.7	:	2.8	:	:	-3.2	-0.4	:	3.0	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.6	44.5	:	:	0.6	-6.0	1.1	0.8	:	0.6	:	:	-3.5	4.4	:	0.5	0.3
1994	:	:	-0.3	20.3	3.7	:	3.0	-2.7	3.2	1.3	:	0.5	:	:	1.0	-21.6	:	0.4	1.3
1995	:	:	2.5	-5.5	14.4	:	4.8	14.1	-1.0	0.3	:	0.6	:	:	0.7	-8.5	:	0.0	2.0
1996	-21.3	6.6	2.2	10.3	11.8	-0.8	7.8	7.5	6.4	-0.5	0.8	0.6	:	:	4.5	7.0	:	0.7	1.4
1997	-8.3	2.4	1.1	5.5	10.0	1.9	5.8	-11.3	3.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	26.3	:	2.5	11.8	:	1.7	1.0
1998	22.7	-0.9	2.9	1.8	11.9	0.5	2.6	19.7	2.0	4.2	0.9	0.5	-2.1	:	6.0	0.3	:	4.2	-0.1
1999	8.9	3.6	2.2	3.4	4.1	-1.2	7.3	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.4	1.3	3.5	:	4.5	19.6	:	2.8	0.2
2000	3.1	6.4	0.5	3.1	-1.7	4.8	3.3	18.8	5.8	5.0	2.6	1.9	2.0	:	5.2	-2.9	:	3.6	2.2
1991-2000	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	0.5	2.2	1.9	:	1.1	:	:	2.3	2.3	:	1.8	1.0
2001	6.8	3.6	1.7	2.3	7.5	3.8	6.5	12.5	1.9	3.6	1.5	0.9	-2.5	:	-1.1	-6.1	:	0.7	0.7
2002	1.2	5.0	1.4	-0.2	4.7	4.9	0.0	-4.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	5.9	:	3.0	0.3	:	1.5	0.0
2003	1.8	6.9	2.0	7.0	9.9	3.6	1.2	3.2	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.8	2.6	:	1.4	3.7	:	2.7	0.2
2004	1.9	4.0	1.0	7.0	8.2	5.2	-2.1	-1.5	3.7	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	:	7.6	3.6	:	1.0	-0.2
2005	1.8	4.1	0.7	13.5	4.6	5.2	-0.9	15.1	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	2.1	:	5.9	4.2	:	0.3	1.1
2006	-0.5	5.5	1.4	10.8	9.4	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.8	-0.7	:	3.3	3.1	:	0.7	1.3
2007	3.2	2.8	1.3	11.9	4.8	1.3	0.9	7.5	2.4	2.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	:	4.3	6.1	:	1.0	-0.5
2008	7.3	2.2	-0.2	2.4	4.2	1.3	5.6	14.5	-1.6	-1.4	0.7	0.7	2.8	5.1	-6.9	-3.0	9.5	1.0	1.1
2009	4.9	-3.1	2.0	-11.6	-6.4	-4.7	-0.2	-10.6	-0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	-1.1	5.5	-10.4	-1.7	-5.2	1.0	-2.8
2010	4.1	5.6	-0.7	-3.9	-2.9	-5.1	4.3	-2.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-3.0	3.2	2.6	1.5	3.2
2001-2010	3.2	3.6	1.1	3.6	4.3	1.7	1.5	3.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	:	0.2	1.3	:	1.2	0.4
2011	2.9	1.4	0.5	0.4	-0.9	1.3	2.1	-0.3	1.4	-0.9	0.8	0.8	-0.5	0.2	1.3	-21.5	-0.1	0.9	1.6
2012	3.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	-0.8	2.7	2.7	1.7	-0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-1.8	1.3	5.5	-1.5	0.6	0.9
2013	3.8	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.4	4.5	3.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.6	1.5	1.8	-0.6	1.1	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	5.7	:	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.4	6.7	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.8	:	5.9
1971-1980	5.1	2.9	:	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.1	:	3.8	:	3.2	3.7	4.1	:	:	3.4	:	3.1
1981	-0.3	-1.4	:	-1.3	-1.5	1.3	-0.1	3.8	:	-0.2	:	-2.6	0.6	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	-0.4
1982	0.2	-1.1	:	-0.6	5.3	-0.5	2.1	-0.9	:	-3.3	:	0.7	0.3	4.6	:	:	0.5	:	-0.2
1983	-0.7	0.0	:	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.5	:	-1.2	:	0.3	1.2	-5.7	:	:	2.2	:	-0.1
1984	1.7	0.4	:	3.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	:	0.5	:	-1.7	0.1	-9.2	:	:	3.4	:	-0.1
1985	-0.1	0.8	:	3.8	1.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	:	0.0	:	-0.7	1.9	4.7	:	:	4.6	:	0.5
1986	3.2	4.3	:	1.4	-8.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	:	4.8	:	1.9	3.8	7.4	:	:	3.4	:	1.8
1987	0.3	2.9	:	2.6	-5.1	1.5	0.2	2.6	:	2.9	:	2.1	2.6	6.5	:	:	4.5	:	1.4
1988	0.9	0.7	:	2.9	4.3	2.5	1.4	2.2	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.6	1.2	:	:	4.3	:	1.0
1989	1.7	-1.2	:	2.4	8.5	0.6	0.0	1.9	:	5.0	:	-0.9	2.0	6.5	:	:	4.7	:	0.1
1990	3.8	1.6	:	2.1	-1.6	3.3	2.1	3.7	:	1.0	:	1.8	2.2	6.0	:	:	3.0	:	2.1
1981-1990	1.0	0.7	:	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	:	1.1	:	0.1	1.6	2.1	:	:	3.3	:	0.6
1991	4.5	2.9	:	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.0	1.9	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.5	5.8	:	:	1.0	:	1.8
1992	3.4	5.8	:	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.6	0.6	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.4	10.2	:	:	-1.2	:	3.0
1993	2.0	0.4	:	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.1	-0.8	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.6	1.7	:	:	-3.4	:	0.3
1994	2.1	0.4	14.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.2	-1.6	:	1.3	:	0.6	1.8	-1.4	:	:	3.0	:	-0.1
1995	-0.6	2.0	14.3	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.4	-1.4	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	5.8	4.9	:	10.4	3.2	:	0.8
1996	0.9	0.1	3.4	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.7	0.5	6.8	-0.3	-0.5	3.1	2.4	8.5	1.8	0.4	0.4
1997	1.7	-0.6	9.4	2.0	7.7	-0.5	0.8	1.9	3.5	1.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	2.6	3.5	7.8	-0.3	0.3	0.2
1998	0.3	0.4	5.9	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.5	-3.4	1.3	-0.8	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.9	2.3	0.1	0.0
1999	3.2	0.5	4.2	1.0	4.1	-0.2	2.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	4.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	-2.8	0.7	1.2	1.1
2000	-1.4	1.0	10.4	2.7	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	2.1	1.3	7.1	1.2	0.1	2.7	3.1	4.6	-0.5	0.2	0.1
1991-2000	1.6	1.3	:	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	-0.1	:	1.0	:	0.9	1.9	3.5	:	:	0.6	:	0.8
2001	1.8	-0.2	3.2	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	3.8	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.2
2002	2.6	0.1	7.4	-0.5	8.6	0.5	2.1	-0.2	2.4	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	5.6	-0.4	0.8	0.8
2003	0.5	-0.2	9.9	1.7	2.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	3.5	-1.0	4.4	1.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.3	0.4	0.4
2004	-0.7	-0.8	8.7	3.3	1.2	-0.7	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	-0.1	2.5	-1.2	0.1	4.6	1.1	3.3	0.2	0.1
2005	-0.9	-1.7	6.6	4.2	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.8	-0.6	1.7	-1.3	-0.4	0.1	1.9	3.7	6.6	2.9	-0.1	-0.1
2006	0.4	0.0	8.4	2.5	-2.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.3	1.7	-1.2	2.9	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3
2007	0.5	-0.7	15.8	2.5	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	-0.7	1.5	-0.2	1.6	0.2	0.6	2.0	5.6	1.4	0.3	0.3
2008	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	-2.6	-0.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.7
2009	2.0	0.0	-2.5	3.3	3.2	5.6	2.4	1.8	3.1	0.8	0.9	3.1	1.6	5.9	2.3	4.8	0.7	2.1	2.1
2010	-0.4	0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-7.4	-2.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.2	-3.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	2.9	3.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.2
2001-2010	0.6	-0.3	5.6	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	2.7	3.3	1.7	0.5	0.5
2011	-0.4	1.2	-1.1	-1.4	-5.5	-2.5	0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	-3.3	0.6	-1.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.2
2012	0.9	0.9	1.5	-0.3	-3.6	0.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.9	2.3	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-5.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
2013	0.5	0.9	2.1	-0.5	-1.8	-0.5	0.9	-0.5	-0.4	1.5	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-1.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.4

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.8	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	7.5
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	:	3.0	:	:	3.3	:	:	1.0	3.9
1981	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.8	:	0.0	:	:	-2.2	:	:	0.6	1.6
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	0.1	:	-0.3	:	:	-0.1	:	:	2.0	1.2
1983	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	2.7	:	0.3	:	:	-15.0	:	:	1.0	0.2
1984	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.6	:	0.0	:	:	-2.0	:	:	1.1	1.6
1985	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.2	:	0.8	:	:	5.6	:	:	1.2	1.3
1986	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.7	:	2.3	:	:	6.6	:	:	1.7	2.8
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	1.5	:	:	20.4	:	:	0.2	3.0
1988	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.6	:	1.2	:	:	2.5	:	:	0.9	3.6
1989	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.3	:	0.8	:	:	-9.7	10.4	:	-1.1	2.7
1990	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	2.3	:	2.1	:	:	-1.6	19.5	:	0.5	2.6
1981-1990	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	2.1	:	0.9	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.8	2.0
1991	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-19.6	-3.3	1.7	:	1.7	:	:	8.1	18.9	:	1.3	2.1
1992	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	8.5	-5.8	1.9	0.8	:	2.6	:	:	-3.3	-1.5	:	2.4	-0.4
1993	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.0	-8.0	-2.4	0.1	:	0.2	:	:	-5.2	5.6	:	0.5	-0.3
1994	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	2.5	-3.8	3.2	0.9	:	0.1	:	:	2.0	-22.5	:	0.4	0.9
1995	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	5.4	12.8	-0.3	-0.3	:	0.6	:	:	1.5	-11.0	:	-0.2	1.9
1996	-20.8	8.3	2.7	9.3	12.6	-1.7	7.1	6.3	6.3	-0.4	0.5	0.4	:	:	4.5	13.4	:	0.4	0.8
1997	-11.4	1.4	1.1	4.0	12.6	3.9	5.1	-10.3	3.3	1.4	0.2	0.4	29.3	:	4.6	11.5	:	1.6	0.3
1998	31.0	0.2	2.6	1.5	9.2	0.5	3.1	21.7	2.1	4.4	1.2	0.9	-0.6	:	9.8	-3.7	:	4.4	-0.2
1999	10.2	4.1	2.0	5.4	3.9	-2.4	7.2	3.5	-0.1	3.4	2.5	1.5	3.5	:	5.0	20.2	:	2.6	-0.5
2000	5.6	4.3	0.8	4.0	1.0	3.4	0.7	23.6	6.3	5.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	:	3.8	-6.4	:	3.2	1.5
1991-2000	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	1.7	:	1.0	:	:	3.0	1.6	:	1.7	0.6
2001	7.5	4.5	1.8	2.6	4.6	5.6	6.2	15.2	2.1	4.0	1.6	1.0	-3.0	:	-0.3	-4.1	:	1.1	0.6
2002	1.4	6.4	2.0	1.2	5.4	7.5	-1.0	-3.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.1	7.3	:	3.8	-0.5	:	1.8	-0.1
2003	3.4	8.1	2.4	6.6	10.6	5.4	1.2	10.0	1.5	3.0	1.2	1.0	4.4	:	0.7	3.7	:	2.8	-0.5
2004	2.7	4.4	2.1	6.4	11.1	5.0	-1.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	0.4	0.6	2.1	:	7.1	5.1	:	1.3	-0.7
2005	2.3	2.9	2.1	14.9	9.0	3.3	-0.4	20.8	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	2.1	:	6.9	3.1	:	0.7	0.7
2006	4.0	4.5	1.5	16.4	11.4	1.8	0.7	7.2	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.7	-0.1	:	4.4	2.6	:	1.2	0.6
2007	3.4	3.2	2.3	22.9	7.5	-0.1	2.4	16.5	3.8	2.3	0.8	0.8	2.7	:	5.4	5.8	:	1.2	-0.7
2008	8.6	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	3.1	1.2	4.4	19.9	-1.5	-1.6	0.2	0.1	2.7	1.2	-8.8	-2.0	:	0.0	-0.4
2009	7.8	-1.4	1.0	-15.5	-13.8	-4.8	0.9	-10.2	-0.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	-0.2	5.4	-14.7	-1.3	:	1.8	-1.1
2010	6.1	3.3	0.2	-5.6	-2.2	-6.1	3.1	-3.2	1.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	:	0.9	2.6
2001-2010	4.7	3.5	1.6	4.4	4.4	1.8	1.6	6.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.6	:	0.2	1.3	:	1.3	0.1
2011	2.8	0.7	-0.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	1.8	-1.3	1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-1.7	0.9	-22.0	:	0.6	1.7
2012	4.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	2.0	2.7	1.6	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.1	4.0	:	0.8	0.7
2013	4.0	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.8	-0.2	3.5	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	-0.9	-0.8	1.4	-0.1	:	0.9	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960-1970	63.6	67.8	:	78.0	82.8	70.5	74.1	72.5	:	51.4	:	67.8	78.5	71.2	:	:	75.0	:	71.0
<b>1971-1980</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>72.5</b>
1981	73.9	70.6	:	76.1	69.4	73.0	76.7	71.3	:	63.9	:	72.3	79.0	70.4	:	:	72.4	:	73.0
1982	72.7	69.8	:	74.6	70.1	71.6	76.6	70.8	:	61.3	:	71.8	76.5	73.0	:	:	71.4	:	72.4
1983	72.0	68.3	:	74.9	72.4	71.9	75.5	71.1	:	60.6	:	70.2	74.4	67.2	:	:	70.7	:	71.5
1984	71.2	67.6	:	73.0	70.4	69.2	74.4	69.5	:	59.3	:	67.6	75.2	59.9	:	:	70.8	:	70.2
1985	70.6	66.9	:	70.6	70.7	67.7	73.4	68.7	:	59.2	:	67.4	74.8	61.1	:	:	72.1	:	69.5
1986	70.2	66.6	:	70.7	67.1	66.2	71.1	67.3	:	57.7	:	68.5	74.4	62.2	:	:	72.0	:	68.5
1987	69.9	67.5	:	69.9	66.9	66.2	70.6	67.1	:	59.3	:	70.2	74.2	62.5	:	:	72.5	:	68.7
1988	68.0	66.5	:	69.0	67.1	65.6	69.1	66.7	:	56.7	:	69.2	73.7	61.1	:	:	71.4	:	67.6
1989	67.6	65.3	:	67.4	69.0	65.3	67.7	66.4	:	55.9	:	67.2	72.8	62.3	:	:	71.0	:	66.7
1990	68.7	65.0	:	66.6	69.7	66.8	68.2	67.6	:	56.6	:	67.4	72.5	61.6	:	:	72.3	:	67.1
1981-1990	70.5	67.4	:	71.3	69.3	68.3	72.3	68.7	:	59.0	:	69.2	74.7	64.1	:	:	71.7	:	69.5
<b>1991</b>	<b>65.5</b>																		<b>67.6</b>
1991	70.6	67.0	:	66.7	64.8	67.8	68.2	68.2	:	56.1	:	67.8	72.5	64.5	:	:	75.7	:	68.0
1992	70.8	68.0	:	68.5	63.9	69.6	67.8	67.9	:	58.2	:	68.9	73.2	67.7	:	:	73.4	:	68.5
1993	71.7	68.1	59.5	67.1	62.1	69.1	68.0	67.1	:	57.6	:	69.7	73.7	67.4	:	:	68.5	:	68.3
1994	71.1	66.9	66.3	66.7	61.8	67.3	67.3	65.0	:	56.9	:	68.1	73.4	65.2	:	46.3	66.5	:	67.1
1995	70.2	66.7	64.1	63.4	63.0	65.9	67.3	63.2	64.8	57.1	57.0	67.6	69.5	66.0	79.0	47.4	64.3	66.5	66.5
1996	70.7	66.3	61.5	61.6	62.7	66.0	67.6	63.2	65.0	56.9	58.6	67.2	68.9	67.0	76.6	49.1	65.4	66.3	66.3
1997	70.5	65.5	60.2	59.2	64.4	66.0	67.2	63.8	65.4	58.5	57.8	66.4	68.3	67.0	73.9	50.3	64.1	65.9	65.9
1998	70.0	65.3	58.5	57.8	64.3	65.8	66.4	62.9	63.3	58.4	57.4	66.9	67.7	67.0	72.9	50.8	62.6	65.4	65.5
1999	70.9	65.9	56.6	56.0	65.4	65.7	66.9	62.6	62.6	56.2	57.8	66.8	67.7	66.4	72.1	49.1	62.6	65.7	65.7
2000	69.8	66.8	55.9	54.7	63.0	65.4	66.4	61.6	62.9	56.9	56.0	65.9	66.8	67.2	72.9	49.4	60.9	65.5	65.5
1991-2000	70.6	66.6	:	62.2	63.5	66.9	67.3	64.6	:	57.3	:	67.5	70.2	66.5	:	:	66.4	:	66.7
2001	70.9	66.3	54.6	53.7	61.0	64.6	66.3	61.2	62.1	60.2	59.4	66.2	66.1	67.2	73.0	47.9	61.0	65.2	65.2
2002	71.2	65.8	54.4	51.6	64.4	63.9	66.8	61.3	64.7	59.8	57.8	66.6	65.4	67.3	72.1	48.3	61.0	65.1	65.1
2003	70.4	65.9	54.7	52.1	62.4	63.3	66.7	61.7	69.7	57.0	59.2	66.9	65.3	68.2	71.3	48.1	62.3	65.1	65.1
2004	68.8	64.7	55.5	53.4	61.7	62.7	66.6	61.5	69.3	57.2	61.1	66.7	63.9	66.9	71.5	46.7	61.8	64.4	64.4
2005	67.9	63.7	54.3	55.0	62.2	62.6	66.7	62.0	68.5	55.7	59.4	65.0	63.2	68.2	71.2	47.9	62.9	64.1	64.1
2006	67.6	62.2	54.9	55.8	59.7	62.1	66.4	62.7	67.2	52.6	59.6	64.5	62.5	67.4	70.0	46.5	62.5	63.5	63.5
2007	67.1	61.2	57.6	57.2	60.1	61.9	65.7	62.1	66.5	51.5	57.9	64.3	62.0	65.9	68.7	46.1	60.7	62.8	62.9
2008	68.3	62.1	61.4	62.2	61.3	62.2	66.0	62.7	64.0	52.0	57.6	64.7	63.2	66.9	69.7	46.0	62.8	63.5	63.6
2009	69.9	65.0	64.9	62.5	63.0	62.0	67.6	63.2	65.3	56.3	59.5	67.6	65.9	67.4	73.2	50.0	66.6	65.3	65.4
2010	68.7	63.6	59.6	59.6	61.6	61.1	67.3	63.1	64.9	54.5	57.2	66.4	64.7	66.4	74.3	49.1	65.3	64.5	64.5
<b>2001-2010</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>64.4</b>
2011	68.6	64.6	58.8	58.4	60.2	59.9	67.6	63.4	63.4	55.7	56.6	65.6	63.7	66.3	75.5	47.9	65.0	64.6	64.6
2012	68.7	65.1	58.5	57.1	58.2	59.4	68.1	63.6	62.6	57.9	56.2	65.5	63.6	65.9	75.4	48.4	64.8	64.8	64.8
2013	68.1	65.0	58.0	56.0	57.2	58.9	67.7	63.4	61.5	58.3	55.6	65.2	62.9	64.9	75.3	48.2	64.6	64.4	64.5

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	74.4	72.9	:	71.5	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	72.8
1971-1980	:	:	70.8	:	:	:	:	:	76.4	74.3	:	72.9	:	:	77.7	:	:	69.9	76.6
1981	:	:	71.8	:	:	:	:	:	76.8	75.2	:	73.6	:	:	76.4	:	:	69.1	76.9
1982	:	:	70.1	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	73.3	:	72.6	:	:	76.2	:	:	70.1	76.6
1983	:	:	69.5	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	71.7	:	71.5	:	:	67.4	:	:	68.6	76.2
1984	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	70.6	72.3	:	70.5	:	:	67.7	:	:	67.9	75.1
1985	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	71.5	:	69.9	:	:	71.8	:	:	67.7	72.4
1986	:	:	68.8	:	:	:	:	:	71.0	72.4	:	69.2	:	:	71.3	:	:	67.8	71.6
1987	:	:	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	71.0	71.7	:	69.2	:	:	81.8	:	:	68.2	71.9
1988	:	:	71.3	:	:	:	:	:	70.4	72.0	:	68.5	:	:	82.7	41.1	:	68.4	70.5
1989	:	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	71.4	73.3	:	68.0	:	:	74.8	48.3	:	67.4	69.5
1990	:	:	68.5	:	:	:	:	78.8	72.5	74.3	:	68.5	:	:	73.0	54.8	:	67.8	69.0
1981-1990	:	:	69.6	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	72.8	:	70.1	:	:	74.3	:	:	68.3	73.0
1991												69.0							
1991	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	71.2	70.9	75.8	:	69.3	:	:	77.4	65.8	:	68.3	69.2
1992	:	:	67.0	40.1	:	:	69.9	68.5	69.2	75.5	:	69.5	:	:	75.9	62.0	:	67.9	69.7
1993	:	:	67.4	63.7	41.4	:	68.3	66.0	67.3	73.5	:	69.0	:	:	72.0	60.3	:	67.6	69.8
1994	:	:	65.0	68.9	46.1	:	66.0	61.7	66.0	72.1	:	67.7	:	:	70.5	50.7	:	67.0	70.3
1995	61.3	50.8	65.2	59.3	51.1	65.8	65.3	62.7	63.9	71.2	66.9	67.0	:	:	73.3	45.5	:	67.0	70.7
1996	55.3	52.2	65.7	61.5	54.4	64.8	67.2	64.0	67.0	69.3	66.6	66.8	66.0	:	73.4	46.6	:	66.1	70.0
1997	51.5	53.0	65.6	62.9	57.5	63.2	67.1	58.4	67.0	69.1	66.3	66.5	67.8	:	71.6	47.8	:	65.9	70.1
1998	59.2	51.4	67.7	61.6	59.4	62.2	65.9	72.3	67.6	70.1	66.3	66.4	72.3	:	74.4	47.5	:	67.0	71.2
1999	60.1	51.5	67.9	59.5	61.0	61.5	65.4	70.1	67.2	70.7	66.6	66.7	74.6	:	78.4	60.3	:	66.8	70.5
2000	58.0	52.1	65.7	55.4	55.3	62.9	63.1	80.4	68.4	72.0	66.7	66.9	73.8	:	80.1	54.8	:	67.7	69.4
1991-2000	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	67.5	67.4	71.9	:	67.6	:	:	74.7	54.1	:	67.1	70.1
2001	58.8	52.0	67.1	53.3	53.3	61.9	64.9	84.4	70.3	72.6	66.7	66.9	69.8	:	75.5	54.7	:	67.5	69.4
2002	56.5	54.0	67.8	50.7	54.3	61.6	62.6	68.6	69.8	71.5	66.3	66.6	70.8	:	76.5	52.1	:	66.8	68.0
2003	57.3	55.2	68.2	51.8	54.9	62.2	60.3	67.9	68.8	71.2	66.1	66.4	71.4	:	76.5	51.4	:	66.7	66.8
2004	57.4	55.2	67.1	51.4	54.7	61.5	56.1	60.2	67.9	70.9	65.5	65.8	69.1	:	77.0	50.3	:	65.9	65.1
2005	56.7	54.9	67.0	54.0	54.2	61.8	55.3	66.4	67.4	70.7	65.2	65.6	67.9	:	79.6	49.3	:	65.2	65.0
2006	55.2	54.6	67.2	56.7	56.1	60.3	54.3	62.7	65.9	70.6	64.6	65.1	66.8	:	83.1	48.1	:	65.2	65.0
2007	54.5	54.4	68.8	59.7	55.4	61.6	53.6	63.8	66.9	70.4	64.2	64.6	66.4	54.7	84.6	:	:	65.1	63.2
2008	56.8	55.1	70.3	62.4	55.9	61.0	55.8	67.7	68.0	70.5	64.6	65.1	66.5	55.9	75.6	:	:	65.5	64.5
2009	59.6	55.3	72.6	58.0	57.0	61.1	54.3	62.8	70.4	72.8	66.3	66.8	:	61.1	66.9	:	:	65.1	65.6
2010	58.1	56.0	69.4	53.6	52.0	57.5	55.3	62.5	67.9	73.0	65.6	66.1	:	61.7	67.6	:	:	63.7	65.0
2001-2010	57.1	54.7	68.6	55.2	54.8	61.0	57.2	66.7	68.3	71.4	65.5	65.9	:	:	76.3	:	:	65.7	65.8
2011	56.6	56.2	68.8	53.0	50.3	57.0	55.2	61.7	67.4	72.8	65.6	66.1	:	62.0	67.5	:	:	63.5	66.4
2012	57.4	56.4	68.4	52.8	49.7	58.3	55.5	62.5	67.7	72.3	65.7	66.2	:	60.6	67.5	:	:	63.3	66.0
2013	58.3	56.1	67.7	52.3	49.6	57.2	56.7	62.8	67.5	72.2	65.4	66.0	:	59.5	67.1	:	:	63.7	66.5

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	17.0	27.0	:	6.6	1.7	3.2	12.5	4.3	:	16.9	:	23.0	1.9	:	:	9.7	:	11.6
1965	19.7	33.1	:	8.3	1.6	4.6	15.6	5.6	:	23.4	:	28.4	2.2	:	:	13.0	:	14.5
1970	23.6	40.5	:	11.2	1.7	6.3	19.2	6.5	:	31.6	:	31.7	3.0	:	:	16.0	:	17.9
1975	40.6	57.6	:	21.6	2.8	11.7	31.0	12.6	:	52.1	:	49.4	6.4	:	:	31.3	:	29.1
1980	54.9	69.5	:	42.6	6.2	26.8	50.1	26.7	:	68.0	:	62.8	11.9	:	:	45.9	:	44.8
1981	57.8	72.4	:	48.2	8.1	30.2	56.1	32.4	:	69.9	:	67.5	14.3	:	:	52.3	:	49.6
1982	60.9	74.9	:	53.9	10.3	33.6	62.6	37.7	:	73.1	:	69.1	17.0	:	:	56.3	:	54.1
1983	63.7	75.4	:	59.8	12.7	37.5	67.8	43.4	:	72.8	:	69.6	19.8	:	:	60.3	:	57.8
1984	66.7	76.1	:	62.2	15.0	39.7	71.6	47.1	:	70.8	:	73.0	22.7	:	:	65.0	:	60.4
1985	69.1	77.2	:	64.2	18.2	41.9	74.4	50.8	:	71.7	:	75.3	27.3	:	:	69.5	:	63.1
1986	70.8	79.4	:	67.7	20.4	45.5	76.2	53.5	:	72.3	:	77.8	31.2	:	:	72.4	:	65.5
1987	71.0	81.6	:	68.6	23.2	48.3	77.4	56.2	:	73.2	:	79.7	34.3	:	:	75.8	:	67.7
1988	70.6	81.8	:	70.3	27.1	51.1	77.9	59.0	:	72.6	:	80.4	37.6	:	:	79.3	:	69.1
1989	73.2	82.3	:	70.4	32.3	54.3	79.1	62.2	:	71.6	:	82.1	42.6	:	:	84.0	:	71.1
1990	76.5	84.4	:	71.1	38.6	59.7	81.8	67.9	:	72.8	:	84.7	47.1	:	:	91.0	:	74.9
1991	81.0	87.4	:	72.6	42.4	64.9	84.0	73.4	:	75.5	67.4	88.5	54.6	:	:	97.1	:	78.8
1992	83.8	93.3	:	76.0	47.6	70.5	85.5	76.4	:	78.7	69.7	92.5	61.8	:	:	95.4	:	82.7
1993	88.0	96.8	29.8	79.3	53.6	74.3	87.0	78.0	:	80.3	74.1	96.0	65.4	:	:	91.0	:	85.4
1994	88.7	97.2	45.8	79.0	59.4	74.9	86.4	78.2	:	80.4	75.0	97.7	67.2	:	51.6	89.5	:	85.7
1995	88.8	99.2	58.6	77.1	66.3	77.0	87.3	79.4	74.4	80.7	79.4	98.3	71.9	59.4	58.8	91.1	87.0	87.2
1996	89.2	99.4	69.7	74.9	70.2	79.3	88.5	83.5	76.9	81.2	82.7	97.9	74.7	63.8	63.4	91.6	88.4	88.6
1997	89.4	98.2	74.9	74.9	76.7	80.8	88.5	85.8	79.7	82.3	81.9	97.4	77.7	67.1	69.8	90.6	88.9	89.1
1998	90.4	98.3	78.2	78.9	80.5	82.3	88.4	84.0	79.5	84.6	83.7	97.2	80.3	70.3	73.2	91.8	89.2	89.3
1999	91.7	98.9	81.4	79.8	83.2	83.9	89.3	85.5	80.7	86.0	84.3	97.2	82.2	73.5	76.2	92.5	90.2	90.4
2000	92.1	99.4	83.4	82.4	84.7	86.2	90.5	86.3	82.9	88.6	84.8	97.3	85.8	78.9	83.5	93.0	91.4	91.5
2001	96.0	99.8	85.8	87.1	84.4	89.0	92.6	88.8	84.5	93.0	92.5	98.3	89.2	86.0	85.9	96.4	93.4	93.5
2002	98.2	100.5	86.9	87.8	92.9	91.7	95.4	91.9	88.5	97.5	93.1	98.6	92.0	91.1	89.3	97.2	95.8	95.8
2003	99.2	101.4	91.2	91.0	94.3	94.4	97.2	95.9	97.1	100.2	98.8	99.8	95.6	95.2	93.2	97.9	97.9	98.0
2004	98.6	100.9	96.3	94.7	96.4	96.7	98.2	97.8	98.5	100.4	100.7	98.9	96.5	98.6	96.0	97.9	98.7	98.7
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.8	98.0	109.1	104.0	97.9	103.3	101.8	102.0	100.6	100.7	103.3	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.4	100.3	100.8	100.7
2007	104.0	97.2	128.0	108.5	101.4	107.6	103.5	103.6	101.8	102.4	103.7	101.6	102.1	103.8	101.5	100.9	102.1	102.1
2008	108.6	99.4	146.0	116.6	108.5	112.8	106.8	108.4	103.4	105.5	106.6	105.3	105.6	110.1	105.4	106.9	105.9	105.9
2009	112.8	104.8	148.0	113.8	116.3	114.4	110.2	112.9	108.0	111.0	112.1	110.4	109.1	119.7	113.3	115.0	110.3	110.2
2010	112.8	103.6	139.8	106.0	114.4	111.4	110.9	112.6	109.5	110.0	111.2	110.1	107.7	120.1	111.7	113.3	109.4	109.3
2011	115.1	105.5	142.2	102.7	111.1	110.5	112.4	114.3	110.9	110.5	112.2	111.5	108.6	121.0	112.7	114.6	110.5	110.4
2012	117.8	107.8	145.4	101.4	108.0	110.6	114.5	115.6	112.8	112.4	114.3	112.8	108.0	122.3	114.6	117.0	112.1	112.0
2013	119.5	109.2	148.2	100.7	106.4	110.8	115.8	116.8	113.3	113.2	116.2	113.6	107.8	124.1	116.0	118.9	113.2	113.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Wage costs

### 33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	6.8	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	29.8
1965	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	8.1	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	37.9
1970	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	10.4	:	16.4	:	:	0.2	:	:	26.4	46.2
1975	:	:	31.5	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	20.9	:	27.5	:	:	0.5	:	:	35.4	88.2
1980	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	38.7	:	43.7	:	:	3.0	:	:	51.3	110.7
1981	:	:	51.2	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	43.0	:	48.3	:	:	4.4	:	:	55.2	113.7
1982	:	:	55.7	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	44.8	:	52.3	:	:	6.8	:	:	59.7	115.2
1983	:	:	59.2	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	46.5	:	55.6	:	:	10.9	:	:	60.7	115.9
1984	:	:	61.2	:	:	:	:	:	52.5	48.9	:	58.1	:	:	13.7	:	:	62.3	115.5
1985	:	:	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	51.4	:	60.8	:	:	19.4	:	:	64.0	112.3
1986	:	:	64.9	:	:	:	:	:	59.3	53.5	:	63.2	:	:	24.1	:	:	65.6	113.3
1987	:	:	70.5	:	:	:	:	:	61.8	55.7	:	65.4	:	:	32.6	:	:	68.0	112.8
1988	:	:	74.0	:	:	:	:	:	65.6	59.5	:	67.4	:	:	40.6	0.0	:	70.6	110.8
1989	:	:	76.4	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	65.2	:	70.2	:	:	46.0	0.1	:	72.1	111.8
1990	:	:	78.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	78.8	71.5	:	74.4	:	:	52.2	0.2	:	75.2	113.3
1991	:	:	79.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	83.8	76.9	:	78.5	:	:	60.1	0.3	:	78.2	117.4
1992	:	:	80.5	16.9	:	:	29.4	0.4	84.3	79.5	:	82.1	:	:	62.3	0.5	:	79.7	119.3
1993	:	:	81.2	42.4	22.6	:	36.5	1.1	85.6	80.0	:	84.3	:	:	60.3	0.8	:	81.2	120.5
1994	:	:	79.2	61.1	39.5	:	48.2	2.5	86.4	79.6	:	84.5	:	:	60.8	1.5	:	82.0	121.3
1995	2.8	60.9	80.3	60.0	62.8	38.6	61.0	3.4	86.7	80.5	82.2	85.9	:	:	64.8	2.4	:	83.6	121.3
1996	5.6	68.6	82.2	72.4	80.2	46.7	73.9	5.1	90.8	81.4	84.3	87.3	64.2	:	66.4	4.4	:	84.2	119.1
1997	54.9	75.9	83.2	78.8	92.4	55.4	84.3	10.8	91.5	83.3	86.5	88.0	70.6	:	66.8	8.1	:	85.4	119.9
1998	79.2	81.2	86.1	79.6	98.3	61.9	92.6	19.1	91.5	86.1	87.7	88.8	80.7	:	72.9	14.3	:	87.8	120.8
1999	82.1	83.0	87.9	81.4	99.7	65.7	96.8	27.5	90.4	88.1	89.1	89.9	86.5	:	78.3	27.9	:	88.9	118.0
2000	83.3	85.2	88.4	79.8	92.0	73.2	101.2	45.4	95.1	90.2	90.9	91.3	88.4	:	83.4	37.1	:	92.2	114.4
2001	90.0	89.4	92.3	78.5	88.8	81.2	107.8	65.8	100.0	92.6	93.4	93.5	87.0	:	87.7	56.3	:	94.1	112.8
2002	91.3	94.9	95.3	77.4	90.4	88.2	105.4	65.7	100.5	93.8	95.4	95.6	91.8	:	93.9	72.5	:	94.4	109.0
2003	92.8	97.9	97.4	81.4	91.3	93.3	101.9	79.5	100.7	95.8	97.5	97.6	96.6	:	93.7	87.2	:	96.5	105.6
2004	94.7	100.8	97.8	86.7	94.3	97.4	99.7	81.9	99.8	97.8	98.5	98.6	98.1	:	95.3	95.8	:	97.8	101.7
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
2006	103.1	100.4	102.2	116.4	110.2	102.0	99.0	104.9	99.5	103.2	101.2	101.2	102.2	:	112.9	106.8	:	103.0	98.8
2007	112.7	103.0	107.1	148.6	117.4	108.4	101.6	120.9	103.7	105.3	103.1	102.8	106.4	:	122.6	116.3	:	106.0	95.6
2008	126.7	106.5	114.3	179.4	129.6	113.1	109.2	148.6	106.9	109.1	107.3	106.6	114.7	:	127.0	128.3	:	109.1	96.5
2009	142.9	109.1	119.7	165.3	127.8	116.4	111.7	145.5	111.8	115.3	111.8	111.3	122.4	:	124.0	142.3	:	109.6	98.3
2010	144.0	108.3	118.3	148.4	118.4	112.7	114.1	148.0	109.9	117.3	111.3	110.8	118.5	:	133.5	152.5	:	108.6	95.1
2011	148.8	109.6	118.5	151.5	119.0	115.7	116.9	152.6	111.2	119.9	112.8	112.1	114.3	:	137.7	121.9	:	110.6	96.3
2012	156.1	111.3	119.8	153.2	121.0	120.1	119.8	160.0	112.8	122.9	114.6	113.8	113.7	:	142.5	133.7	:	112.1	95.8
2013	163.7	111.8	120.5	153.9	124.2	123.0	124.7	169.0	114.0	125.3	116.0	115.1	114.0	:	146.0	139.5	:	114.2	96.1

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2005 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	94.2	106.2	:	141.4	153.6	111.8	111.8	119.6	:	100.0	:	114.2	106.9	:	:	122.3	:	118.1
1965	93.8	108.6	:	139.5	127.1	116.7	113.7	120.2	:	108.4	:	114.0	108.4	:	:	126.2	:	119.8
1970	93.4	110.4	:	140.3	115.8	116.3	111.6	116.7	:	113.0	:	108.3	122.1	:	:	114.3	:	118.8
1975	107.8	115.8	:	146.7	104.1	121.3	116.4	126.0	:	119.4	:	117.1	147.4	:	:	123.8	:	124.9
1980	111.5	115.1	:	146.0	107.9	121.0	116.2	120.8	:	116.5	:	115.1	112.2	:	:	115.2	:	121.8
1981	111.7	115.1	:	140.8	115.0	121.5	116.7	123.4	:	113.8	:	116.0	114.5	:	:	117.6	:	122.2
1982	109.4	113.9	:	136.5	115.3	119.1	116.1	122.2	:	113.0	:	112.8	114.6	:	:	115.8	:	120.5
1983	108.3	111.4	:	136.5	118.1	118.7	114.7	122.2	:	110.6	:	109.7	105.5	:	:	114.8	:	118.7
1984	107.6	110.3	:	133.7	114.5	113.4	113.0	119.8	:	106.3	:	109.8	97.5	:	:	114.1	:	116.3
1985	106.6	109.6	:	130.9	116.4	110.3	111.4	118.5	:	105.9	:	109.9	97.2	:	:	115.8	:	115.0
1986	106.1	109.4	:	130.6	109.5	107.9	108.4	116.1	:	107.1	:	110.3	93.8	:	:	115.2	:	113.0
1987	104.7	111.1	:	129.4	108.1	108.2	107.3	115.0	:	109.7	:	110.3	94.2	:	:	115.5	:	112.9
1988	101.8	109.5	:	128.5	108.4	108.1	104.6	113.2	:	108.0	:	109.2	91.3	:	:	112.2	:	110.7
1989	100.7	107.1	:	122.3	112.7	107.3	102.8	112.3	:	105.0	:	108.1	93.3	:	:	111.8	:	108.7
1990	102.4	106.2	:	123.9	111.6	110.1	103.4	113.1	:	105.2	95.8	108.2	92.6	:	:	114.9	:	108.9
1991	105.4	106.7	:	124.4	102.4	111.8	103.5	113.7	:	105.8	97.2	108.9	96.8	:	:	120.8	:	109.3
1992	105.5	108.1	:	126.6	100.2	113.8	103.3	113.4	:	107.6	96.9	110.0	100.6	:	:	117.6	:	110.1
1993	106.5	107.8	109.2	125.5	98.5	114.8	103.4	111.5	:	108.1	100.3	110.9	101.1	:	:	110.0	:	109.5
1994	105.1	105.6	120.2	123.0	98.2	111.3	101.5	107.8	:	106.0	98.0	110.0	97.1	:	96.3	106.4	:	107.0
1995	104.1	105.6	117.0	116.7	99.9	109.1	101.3	104.3	99.7	104.3	98.9	108.7	98.4	111.6	100.0	103.7	105.8	105.9
1996	104.1	105.2	111.9	114.1	98.6	108.6	101.2	104.7	100.7	103.6	102.9	107.4	99.9	107.7	103.5	104.6	105.3	105.4
1997	103.4	103.6	109.1	109.2	100.8	108.1	100.3	104.9	102.0	102.3	100.9	107.0	100.0	104.3	107.3	101.5	104.1	104.2
1998	102.7	103.2	108.3	106.4	100.5	107.4	99.2	100.1	98.8	103.2	101.0	106.4	99.6	102.2	107.0	99.4	102.8	102.9
1999	103.8	103.6	105.4	102.7	100.9	106.7	99.9	100.0	97.6	103.0	100.5	106.2	98.7	100.2	103.7	99.2	102.8	102.9
2000	102.2	104.8	103.4	100.0	99.3	106.0	99.7	98.5	97.2	101.9	96.8	105.3	99.8	102.2	103.9	97.3	102.5	102.6
2001	104.4	104.1	101.0	99.3	96.0	105.0	100.0	98.5	95.3	101.8	102.2	104.4	100.1	102.5	101.8	97.9	102.2	102.2
2002	104.7	103.3	100.2	95.3	102.2	103.7	100.8	98.7	98.8	102.8	100.0	103.5	99.6	101.0	101.9	97.4	102.0	102.1
2003	103.7	103.1	101.1	95.8	99.9	102.4	100.7	100.0	103.3	103.3	102.6	103.6	100.4	99.9	101.0	98.9	101.9	101.9
2004	100.9	101.5	102.1	97.6	99.2	100.9	100.1	99.6	101.5	102.8	103.3	100.9	99.0	100.2	98.3	98.3	100.7	100.7
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	99.5	97.7	100.3	100.5	95.4	99.2	99.7	100.3	97.3	98.9	100.3	99.1	98.2	99.0	98.5	99.5	98.9	98.9
2007	99.3	95.4	105.4	103.4	95.5	100.0	98.7	99.5	94.3	98.8	97.6	97.8	96.2	97.5	97.5	97.1	97.9	97.9
2008	101.6	96.8	114.1	113.8	97.6	102.5	99.4	101.6	91.5	99.7	97.8	99.5	98.0	99.4	98.4	100.7	99.5	99.5
2009	104.2	100.9	116.9	115.8	101.8	103.8	102.1	103.6	95.5	105.2	100.3	103.3	100.7	105.0	107.0	106.5	102.7	102.6
2010	102.3	99.1	109.2	110.5	98.5	100.7	101.9	102.9	95.3	103.0	96.7	101.2	98.4	106.4	105.1	104.5	101.2	101.1
2011	102.1	100.2	107.2	108.2	94.3	98.5	102.0	103.0	93.5	102.0	95.2	100.3	97.9	107.2	102.7	103.3	101.0	100.9
2012	102.4	100.9	106.5	106.1	91.5	97.4	102.5	102.3	92.7	101.7	94.5	99.4	96.2	107.1	103.2	102.5	100.9	100.9
2013	101.5	100.7	105.8	104.0	89.8	96.3	101.8	101.4	91.0	101.1	93.6	98.1	94.7	107.0	102.4	102.0	100.3	100.2

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	99.5	:	:	:	:	:	110.5	103.9	:	114.9	:	:	:	:	:	108.0	120.8
1965	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	:	:	112.3	105.0	:	115.4	:	:	:	:	:	103.8	116.2
1970	:	:	105.8	:	:	:	:	:	112.3	105.6	:	114.6	:	:	100.3	:	:	108.7	107.3
1975	:	:	110.5	:	:	:	:	:	112.1	115.1	:	121.1	:	:	93.4	:	:	105.5	126.2
1980	:	:	109.5	:	:	:	:	:	117.0	106.3	:	118.0	:	:	92.8	:	:	107.4	121.2
1981	:	:	108.0	:	:	:	:	:	117.0	106.0	:	118.3	:	:	91.8	:	:	105.8	120.6
1982	:	:	106.7	:	:	:	:	:	113.4	103.1	:	116.3	:	:	91.8	:	:	107.7	120.3
1983	:	:	105.5	:	:	:	:	:	109.3	101.5	:	114.4	:	:	83.1	:	:	105.4	119.9
1984	:	:	103.0	:	:	:	:	:	106.2	102.1	:	112.6	:	:	81.9	:	:	104.2	117.5
1985	:	:	102.2	:	:	:	:	:	105.9	101.4	:	111.4	:	:	87.8	:	:	104.0	113.1
1986	:	:	101.9	:	:	:	:	:	105.7	102.0	:	110.1	:	:	87.7	:	:	104.2	112.1
1987	:	:	105.7	:	:	:	:	:	105.1	100.8	:	110.0	:	:	99.0	:	:	105.0	111.7
1988	:	:	106.8	:	:	:	:	:	104.9	101.3	:	108.4	:	:	100.1	91.5	:	105.3	109.4
1989	:	:	105.0	:	:	:	:	:	106.7	103.5	:	107.3	:	:	92.3	107.6	:	103.7	108.0
1990	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	:	133.3	107.4	105.3	:	107.8	:	:	90.9	120.9	:	104.1	107.0
1991	:	:	103.6	:	:	:	:	117.4	104.9	106.4	:	108.2	:	:	96.7	144.9	:	104.6	108.1
1992	:	:	103.1	78.6	:	:	129.7	119.8	104.4	106.0	:	108.7	:	:	96.8	136.8	:	104.0	108.1
1993	:	:	103.3	119.4	79.0	:	123.5	106.7	102.8	103.6	:	107.9	:	:	92.0	132.0	:	103.7	108.7
1994	:	:	99.2	126.3	85.5	:	118.8	99.4	101.0	101.5	:	105.4	:	:	90.4	112.1	:	102.5	109.3
1995	113.5	92.5	99.4	107.9	92.9	104.5	117.5	100.3	97.8	100.0	106.1	104.2	:	:	93.6	99.2	:	102.5	109.8
1996	101.4	94.8	99.7	112.7	99.7	103.6	120.6	103.2	101.5	97.5	105.6	103.6	97.3	:	93.5	101.2	:	101.3	108.5
1997	95.5	97.2	99.0	114.5	102.6	102.3	120.8	92.6	100.8	97.1	104.2	102.6	99.8	:	91.4	102.7	:	100.9	108.7
1998	111.5	94.9	101.1	110.9	105.8	100.5	119.5	110.6	100.2	98.5	103.4	101.8	105.5	:	94.9	102.7	:	102.6	109.5
1999	111.3	94.6	101.6	109.0	108.9	98.9	117.8	106.5	98.2	98.9	103.4	101.8	108.9	:	98.7	129.8	:	102.4	108.4
2000	105.9	95.8	99.1	102.5	99.6	100.4	114.9	122.6	101.8	100.6	103.5	102.0	106.4	:	101.6	115.5	:	103.9	107.0
2001	107.8	96.0	101.0	98.9	96.5	100.1	118.2	129.1	104.6	101.8	103.6	102.1	100.6	:	98.2	114.8	:	103.8	106.8
2002	104.5	99.3	102.0	94.7	98.0	100.3	113.1	105.0	103.5	100.5	102.4	101.7	102.4	:	99.6	107.6	:	102.4	104.8
2003	103.8	101.5	102.6	96.0	99.8	100.1	108.9	102.9	101.9	100.4	102.2	101.6	103.6	:	98.7	105.0	:	102.5	103.2
2004	101.7	100.4	100.7	95.5	100.6	99.0	102.4	91.9	100.7	99.9	100.6	100.6	101.4	:	98.0	102.5	:	101.0	100.4
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
2006	96.5	99.9	100.1	104.6	103.3	98.6	97.5	94.9	97.6	99.9	98.8	99.1	98.3	:	103.7	97.7	:	99.8	99.7
2007	96.6	99.2	102.5	110.7	101.4	99.4	96.3	96.3	99.0	99.8	98.0	98.4	98.2	:	106.7	100.2	:	99.8	97.2
2008	100.1	100.6	105.4	118.3	102.0	98.5	100.4	102.7	98.9	100.2	99.3	99.7	99.9	:	98.8	98.6	:	100.5	99.1
2009	108.2	101.1	109.9	110.3	104.4	97.9	99.1	96.5	101.6	104.2	102.2	103.0	103.1	:	89.1	103.9	:	99.9	101.3
2010	105.9	102.1	105.1	101.3	94.9	91.9	99.9	93.9	98.7	103.1	100.6	101.5	98.8	:	89.7	104.5	:	97.9	100.1
2011	103.3	102.5	104.1	99.4	91.7	92.2	99.0	92.3	98.4	102.4	100.3	101.2	93.7	:	89.2	77.6	:	97.5	101.9
2012	104.9	102.2	103.4	98.8	90.5	92.0	99.4	93.4	98.8	101.8	100.2	101.1	91.6	:	89.3	80.3	:	97.1	101.0
2013	106.6	101.6	102.1	97.7	90.3	91.1	101.4	94.0	98.6	101.6	99.6	100.6	90.2	:	88.7	79.6	:	97.5	101.3

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2005 = 100)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)
1995	108.1	125.8	74.2	87.7	89.9	93.7	103.8	83.4	89.7	87.7	97.2	118.2	86.1	107.0	70.7	111.9	112.2
1996	104.8	120.9	83.3	86.2	92.6	95.7	103.9	94.9	92.3	88.6	94.6	113.6	88.7	100.9	73.1	107.3	112.4
1997	99.3	111.4	84.1	86.6	96.6	91.7	98.5	96.2	91.8	88.1	91.0	108.4	89.0	99.4	80.6	101.1	101.3
1998	99.3	110.2	86.8	85.5	93.2	91.9	97.7	92.4	89.0	89.8	92.5	107.2	89.8	100.9	80.2	100.1	99.1
1999	98.0	107.2	88.3	82.8	94.3	90.8	95.4	90.7	86.8	87.8	91.7	105.2	89.6	98.5	73.5	97.5	94.6
2000	93.3	100.3	85.7	79.1	88.0	88.5	90.7	85.8	84.4	85.4	90.0	100.4	89.3	96.0	80.4	91.7	84.8
2001	95.7	98.4	86.9	82.5	85.4	89.7	91.2	86.8	84.9	92.0	93.1	99.3	90.9	97.0	78.8	93.9	85.7
2002	97.1	98.7	87.3	83.5	94.0	91.6	93.8	89.9	88.3	92.3	97.0	98.6	92.8	98.0	81.5	94.7	89.3
2003	100.5	103.2	93.0	91.0	97.0	96.1	98.5	97.2	98.8	99.2	101.6	101.3	97.7	99.5	88.1	98.7	99.5
2004	100.1	103.4	98.4	96.1	99.3	98.7	100.0	100.0	99.7	102.5	102.0	100.8	98.4	101.0	94.5	99.6	102.2
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.0	96.6	107.3	102.9	96.8	102.3	101.0	101.2	99.9	102.9	100.0	100.5	99.4	100.4	104.5	99.4	99.3
2007	102.7	95.3	122.8	108.1	98.5	106.0	102.4	102.3	98.5	105.2	101.1	100.5	99.5	101.5	113.5	99.2	100.9
2008	105.4	95.1	134.5	116.7	102.6	109.2	103.8	104.9	97.6	107.0	102.3	101.0	100.7	103.9	122.9	102.9	104.1
2009	106.4	98.2	134.7	110.9	107.5	107.8	104.1	106.3	99.3	107.6	105.0	103.0	101.3	110.5	135.2	108.4	108.3
2010	104.1	94.0	125.3	99.9	103.3	102.6	102.3	103.2	98.7	103.1	102.0	100.8	98.8	109.2	131.1	103.3	100.1
2011	105.7	95.4	126.1	96.3	100.8	101.4	103.2	104.6	100.1	103.0	101.7	101.0	99.3	109.4	131.1	103.6	101.8
2012	106.3	95.9	127.1	93.1	96.3	99.9	103.4	104.1	100.8	102.4	101.6	100.6	97.2	108.9	131.7	103.9	101.5
2013	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (CZ DK LV LT HU PL SE UK BG RO TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Wage costs

### 35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2005 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1995	77.4	59.7	94.0	75.3	49.6	67.0	89.8	56.0	101.4	76.0	95.8	:	:	:	80.6	:	94.0	168.4
1996	57.4	66.4	94.0	86.1	63.2	67.6	99.2	55.1	115.0	77.2	98.9	:	:	:	83.5	:	97.8	142.4
1997	64.6	69.4	91.1	95.4	79.1	72.4	102.9	54.5	109.6	90.7	93.5	:	:	:	89.5	:	104.2	133.5
1998	89.4	73.2	93.5	94.5	84.2	70.5	107.0	78.6	105.6	95.9	94.8	:	:	:	91.4	:	110.4	124.2
1999	89.2	72.1	93.1	99.0	86.9	69.6	100.4	66.7	101.0	96.5	87.9	:	:	:	113.6	:	108.8	139.9
2000	86.8	73.7	87.6	102.4	88.1	72.1	106.3	86.2	104.0	99.6	78.6	:	:	:	109.8	:	115.4	147.4
2001	93.9	79.1	90.5	99.0	85.9	79.5	121.6	94.9	97.8	98.4	80.3	:	:	:	87.5	:	120.7	128.8
2002	94.2	92.2	93.4	93.2	90.4	90.8	111.5	77.7	98.9	98.8	85.2	:	:	:	84.6	:	118.0	116.5
2003	96.5	93.1	98.4	90.6	93.6	93.0	94.9	78.7	103.5	95.0	95.7	:	:	:	87.7	:	107.6	110.0
2004	97.9	95.8	99.5	92.7	96.9	98.0	90.1	74.9	103.9	100.5	101.3	:	:	:	92.4	:	101.3	106.1
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
2006	102.4	105.1	101.3	114.3	107.9	95.1	101.4	107.1	98.5	102.7	101.0	:	:	:	98.3	:	100.5	91.0
2007	109.4	108.6	105.4	141.7	111.4	104.7	105.5	128.2	101.9	104.7	106.7	:	:	:	107.1	:	96.6	80.9
2008	118.8	121.2	110.6	164.0	117.2	105.4	119.0	138.3	98.8	91.1	108.5	:	:	:	108.4	:	91.9	87.7
2009	131.3	114.6	113.8	149.0	115.1	95.4	96.1	114.6	91.0	82.7	104.3	:	:	:	103.4	:	94.4	100.9
2010	128.7	117.2	108.7	131.4	105.3	92.4	105.0	114.8	96.5	85.3	96.0	:	:	:	117.7	:	90.9	104.2
2011	137.6	121.3	107.3	133.1	105.1	93.8	104.0	119.4	102.3	85.6	99.9	:	:	:	79.1	:	86.0	110.5
2012	142.5	119.7	106.7	132.9	105.4	90.1	99.1	120.7	101.0	86.0	98.6	:	:	:	78.9	:	87.1	113.2
2013	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	35.9	19.2	:	29.3	12.2	8.3	14.9	12.5	35.3	89.0	51.9	47.8	22.2	15.6	:	:	21.3	:	18.9
1965	39.8	18.2	:	32.0	9.4	8.1	13.6	14.3	37.2	82.9	47.7	42.9	22.9	18.1	:	:	19.2	:	18.2
1970	48.1	21.4	:	34.0	9.7	12.3	16.0	15.8	41.0	91.3	44.0	44.8	28.4	18.8	:	:	24.4	:	21.2
1975	50.0	24.2	:	39.3	17.4	12.6	19.0	19.5	38.4	95.0	73.3	49.1	29.1	15.4	:	:	22.4	:	24.1
1980	54.5	26.3	:	45.5	23.7	14.7	21.4	21.0	48.9	90.9	80.6	52.3	32.8	21.5	:	:	31.2	:	26.7
1981	58.8	28.5	:	44.5	26.3	16.7	22.4	22.6	54.3	89.0	72.2	57.3	34.2	20.3	:	:	31.7	:	28.4
1982	63.2	29.5	:	44.2	21.1	17.4	21.9	22.0	55.0	91.4	61.3	57.0	32.9	20.6	:	:	29.2	:	28.4
1983	65.7	28.7	:	48.1	20.2	19.6	22.9	21.2	54.5	92.7	59.5	56.4	31.6	24.3	:	:	29.1	:	28.5
1984	70.0	30.7	:	54.6	20.6	21.9	24.3	21.9	59.1	103.8	62.1	60.9	34.0	28.8	:	:	29.9	:	30.3
1985	67.9	32.4	:	55.3	19.8	21.4	23.8	22.0	52.7	111.6	64.2	62.1	36.2	29.6	:	:	28.4	:	30.7
1986	62.3	30.1	:	50.4	21.7	18.7	20.8	19.5	48.7	102.1	64.0	52.7	33.2	27.2	:	:	25.8	:	27.6
1987	60.7	29.2	:	53.8	22.3	18.2	20.0	18.7	51.1	99.3	69.3	51.3	32.6	27.8	:	:	25.2	:	26.8
1988	64.6	29.8	:	57.4	20.0	17.8	20.8	18.3	52.1	100.8	70.1	53.7	34.3	27.8	:	:	24.0	:	27.2
1989	69.1	31.5	:	60.9	19.6	17.0	22.1	19.3	55.6	103.7	71.8	57.1	36.3	29.8	:	:	23.4	:	28.4
1990	67.0	32.3	:	56.8	18.1	16.1	21.5	19.2	55.7	101.5	75.5	56.5	37.1	29.1	87.1	26.3	22.5	:	28.2
1991		33.5																	28.2
1991	65.5	25.7	:	57.7	17.4	16.2	21.8	17.9	51.0	101.4	77.0	57.2	35.9	25.8	80.2	45.9	21.7	:	25.9
1992	63.9	24.0	:	60.6	18.3	16.6	21.8	18.3	53.8	100.4	81.4	55.4	34.4	23.8	60.6	69.7	26.0	:	25.5
1993	61.0	22.0	66.3	65.7	17.2	18.2	21.2	21.3	51.2	100.7	84.4	54.6	32.7	23.4	56.4	56.2	31.8	25.9	25.6
1994	63.5	22.8	71.4	70.5	17.7	20.8	22.0	22.8	51.4	104.0	85.6	56.8	33.4	25.0	57.6	59.3	34.8	27.3	27.1
1995	65.4	23.7	68.1	76.3	17.7	22.4	23.0	25.7	50.5	106.4	83.1	59.4	34.8	27.2	49.6	57.8	36.5	29.0	28.7
1996	65.6	24.8	61.9	77.4	17.6	23.6	23.4	24.7	51.2	111.1	77.4	59.6	35.5	27.2	49.9	53.3	37.2	29.4	29.2
1997	69.8	27.4	71.7	79.5	19.8	26.3	25.9	25.2	52.3	120.9	76.3	63.3	39.2	27.8	51.3	56.3	38.8	31.8	31.6
1998	69.7	28.6	74.6	86.1	20.0	26.7	26.5	25.2	50.3	127.5	78.9	62.6	40.9	28.0	51.1	59.2	38.6	32.5	32.3
1999	70.0	29.4	70.4	88.4	22.5	26.7	26.4	24.5	52.1	134.3	82.9	63.0	42.1	27.2	47.2	61.2	38.8	33.0	32.8
2000	78.1	33.4	84.6	97.3	25.7	29.1	28.8	26.8	56.1	150.0	90.6	70.1	46.2	29.0	53.7	70.4	43.6	36.8	36.5
2001	77.8	34.8	79.8	99.1	24.9	28.5	28.4	26.9	56.4	146.6	80.5	67.3	48.1	28.1	55.2	72.7	41.5	37.0	36.7
2002	76.7	35.7	70.9	93.4	21.8	27.3	27.5	25.5	51.2	140.6	83.1	64.2	48.7	27.7	55.1	71.1	40.5	36.3	36.0
2003	73.9	35.7	69.2	83.1	20.7	26.3	25.9	24.4	47.5	137.0	78.8	63.0	48.2	27.7	53.8	75.8	38.7	35.3	35.0
2004	75.9	38.5	73.1	83.2	23.1	25.9	26.1	25.2	48.3	152.3	78.4	66.4	51.5	28.1	57.8	74.5	39.9	36.7	36.4
2005	78.7	41.3	77.7	81.1	23.2	25.7	26.4	25.9	48.5	155.8	76.8	69.6	53.8	27.8	62.2	76.3	41.8	38.1	37.7
2006	80.8	45.5	72.7	78.9	22.9	26.3	27.0	27.6	48.0	169.9	86.5	72.8	56.4	31.0	66.5	84.5	45.5	40.4	40.0
2007	82.6	47.2	67.1	80.2	23.5	26.9	26.9	28.9	48.1	175.9	89.2	74.2	58.9	32.2	69.6	86.9	45.8	41.5	41.0
2008	84.6	48.1	70.8	83.4	24.1	26.5	26.9	28.5	45.8	174.7	87.8	76.3	59.3	32.4	67.1	83.4	46.8	42.0	41.5
2009	72.4	41.9	64.7	90.9	19.2	23.9	23.3	23.6	40.5	161.0	78.8	68.8	50.4	28.0	58.4	70.8	37.1	36.6	36.2
2010	80.0	46.8	79.4	101.1	21.5	27.0	25.5	26.7	40.4	165.0	88.2	78.0	54.0	30.9	65.4	81.1	40.3	40.9	40.4
2011	84.3	50.0	92.9	105.5	24.2	29.8	26.9	28.7	41.9	168.5	91.4	83.6	57.0	35.1	71.3	86.4	40.3	43.8	43.3
2012	85.9	51.9	91.9	108.6	26.6	31.0	27.9	29.7	43.0	164.2	94.4	85.2	58.5	37.9	74.2	86.7	40.5	45.2	44.7
2013	88.3	54.3	92.9	110.4	28.2	31.7	28.9	30.9	43.9	171.1	96.6	87.6	60.9	39.9	77.8	89.0	41.9	47.0	46.5

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	32.6	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	19.8	:	19.5	:	:	41.4	4.0	:	5.2	10.6
1965	:	:	29.6	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	18.4	:	18.7	:	:	36.2	4.0	:	5.2	10.4
1970	:	:	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	22.2	:	21.7	:	:	45.0	3.8	:	5.8	10.7
1975	:	:	30.2	:	:	:	:	:	28.1	25.4	:	24.6	:	:	33.3	4.4	:	8.5	12.6
1980	:	:	33.2	:	:	39.6	27.5	20.8	29.7	27.1	:	27.0	:	:	35.5	4.8	:	10.1	13.5
1981	:	:	37.1	:	:	40.0	22.7	25.8	30.4	26.7	:	28.4	:	:	34.6	7.4	:	9.8	14.5
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	38.5	19.0	21.9	32.9	26.3	:	28.4	:	:	32.2	10.6	:	8.8	14.3
1983	:	:	36.9	:	:	40.8	16.8	24.5	36.2	26.5	:	28.6	:	:	39.7	11.4	:	7.9	13.7
1984	:	:	37.3	:	:	41.6	17.3	25.7	36.9	28.3	:	30.4	:	:	38.0	14.2	:	7.8	14.8
1985	:	:	37.4	:	:	42.8	17.8	26.6	35.8	28.7	:	30.7	:	:	40.3	14.4	:	7.2	14.2
1986	:	:	33.0	:	:	40.2	17.8	25.0	33.2	25.6	:	27.6	:	:	38.6	12.1	:	7.2	11.2
1987	:	:	32.4	:	:	38.4	20.9	24.5	32.8	25.3	:	26.9	:	:	34.3	13.7	:	7.7	10.2
1988	:	:	34.3	:	:	37.3	22.3	23.6	32.4	22.9	:	26.9	:	:	31.8	16.4	:	8.8	9.8
1989	:	:	36.2	:	:	36.5	18.7	19.3	32.2	23.6	:	28.0	:	:	33.5	14.2	:	9.2	10.3
1990	:	40.5	37.2	42.3	49.2	31.6	26.2	15.4	30.5	23.9	:	27.8	:	:	33.6	11.6	:	9.6	10.4
1991												27.7							
1991	43.5	47.3	38.5	31.3	28.0	33.2	21.5	16.3	28.2	23.2	:	25.8	:	:	31.3	12.1	:	10.0	9.9
1992	47.1	49.1	37.9	70.9	22.1	31.9	21.7	25.7	28.1	23.4	:	25.5	:	:	30.3	12.6	:	10.1	9.8
1993	38.2	49.2	37.4	64.9	78.1	26.8	21.0	21.3	32.7	25.3	26.3	26.0	:	:	32.8	12.0	:	9.9	9.1
1994	45.1	45.3	37.7	41.2	52.4	29.3	21.6	23.0	36.1	26.4	27.7	27.5	:	:	35.8	18.7	:	10.3	9.1
1995	44.7	48.1	37.5	41.9	47.2	45.2	23.2	25.5	39.7	28.2	29.5	29.2	33.1	33.0	35.5	17.4	:	11.0	9.1
1996	55.4	46.5	37.8	46.2	49.8	49.0	22.3	26.5	38.6	29.3	29.9	29.6	35.9	28.2	36.3	18.9	:	11.1	9.8
1997	58.3	49.8	38.7	46.2	51.3	55.4	23.4	28.2	42.1	28.6	31.9	31.6	35.7	37.3	36.2	21.5	:	11.5	10.9
1998	47.1	52.3	38.2	46.6	44.9	61.7	26.0	23.0	43.0	26.5	32.2	31.8	35.3	41.2	34.7	21.3	:	10.9	10.9
1999	56.0	53.3	40.7	40.4	38.5	64.6	24.2	27.8	43.1	26.1	32.4	32.1	36.5	42.2	33.6	19.4	:	10.6	10.3
2000	50.5	60.9	46.5	41.9	44.5	74.6	27.1	32.8	46.5	27.6	35.9	35.4	41.7	48.6	33.6	20.1	36.8	11.0	11.0
2001	48.7	62.6	47.2	42.0	49.6	72.0	27.1	33.1	46.3	27.1	35.9	35.4	43.4	42.7	38.8	27.4	38.4	10.0	10.6
2002	47.4	57.6	47.2	41.3	52.4	63.3	28.6	35.4	44.4	26.1	35.2	34.7	40.9	38.0	37.4	25.2	35.4	9.5	11.4
2003	48.5	59.1	45.3	42.2	50.9	61.1	33.3	34.8	43.5	25.5	34.5	33.8	42.6	38.1	34.3	23.0	30.6	9.4	12.0
2004	51.9	63.0	45.3	44.0	51.9	62.9	37.5	35.8	46.0	25.3	35.7	34.9	42.9	39.9	34.1	23.6	42.0	10.0	13.3
2005	40.5	64.4	49.0	48.2	57.3	65.9	37.1	33.1	48.4	26.4	37.1	36.3	42.3	44.1	31.7	21.9	43.5	10.4	14.3
2006	61.2	67.0	52.1	45.1	58.8	77.7	40.4	32.3	51.1	28.5	39.5	38.5	42.7	46.6	32.2	22.7	49.4	11.0	16.1
2007	59.5	68.2	52.2	42.5	53.8	81.3	40.8	29.3	51.9	26.6	40.1	39.0	42.1	52.4	34.6	22.3	44.4	11.9	17.6
2008	58.2	64.4	55.1	43.1	59.6	81.7	39.9	30.4	53.5	29.5	41.3	40.2	41.7	50.9	44.4	23.9	39.5	13.0	17.5
2009	47.5	59.7	47.9	43.9	54.4	77.6	39.5	30.6	48.3	28.4	36.7	35.7	35.4	39.0	52.6	23.3	32.1	11.4	12.6
2010	57.8	67.9	50.7	53.8	68.3	86.5	42.3	35.8	50.0	29.9	40.6	39.4	38.3	47.3	56.0	21.1	34.7	12.7	15.2
2011	64.7	73.7	53.8	59.6	77.9	92.9	43.4	38.5	50.7	32.2	43.5	42.1	39.3	49.9	56.0	22.8	37.8	13.9	15.4
2012	65.3	74.5	54.9	61.2	79.3	102.6	45.1	39.2	51.6	33.0	44.8	43.4	40.1	50.5	55.3	25.0	39.1	14.7	15.5
2013	67.1	77.8	56.6	62.8	80.6	107.6	45.9	40.4	53.2	34.1	46.5	45.0	41.3	51.4	54.3	29.7	40.2	15.8	15.9

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	9.1	7.7	:	9.5	8.1	11.7	9.0	11.1	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	9.5	:	:	7.3	:	8.8
1971-1980	4.7	5.1	:	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.3	6.2	:	3.1	:	5.2	6.7	6.0	:	:	5.9	:	5.9
1981	3.4	7.2	:	2.0	8.4	11.3	4.9	6.8	:	-4.8	:	0.8	4.9	-0.6	:	:	5.8	:	5.4
1982	2.8	3.7	:	5.5	-16.5	5.6	-1.1	-1.3	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	-0.1	4.8	:	:	-1.9	:	0.9
1983	2.6	-0.5	:	10.5	-5.8	9.6	4.7	3.8	:	5.3	:	3.0	1.6	20.8	:	:	4.3	:	2.8
1984	6.5	8.9	:	16.6	10.9	12.0	6.8	7.7	:	18.0	:	7.3	8.3	14.3	:	:	6.5	:	8.2
1985	0.3	7.5	:	6.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.6	:	9.5	:	4.7	9.0	8.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.4
1986	2.7	-1.2	:	3.1	16.8	0.2	-1.0	1.7	:	3.0	:	3.7	-4.1	8.0	:	:	1.7	:	0.6
1987	5.0	0.7	:	13.7	5.9	5.3	2.8	4.1	:	3.3	:	3.8	3.4	10.1	:	:	3.2	:	3.1
1988	9.6	5.7	:	8.9	-2.1	3.8	8.5	5.2	:	11.1	:	8.9	8.3	8.6	:	:	3.2	:	6.8
1989	8.2	10.3	:	10.3	1.9	1.4	9.8	8.5	:	12.6	:	8.6	10.5	18.7	:	:	2.7	:	9.0
1990	4.6	11.3	:	8.7	-3.5	4.7	4.1	6.9	:	5.6	:	5.7	8.6	13.0	:	:	1.7	:	7.3
1981-1990	4.5	5.3	:	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.7	:	6.1	:	4.6	4.9	10.4	:	:	2.8	:	4.8
1991	3.1	11.0	:	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.1	-2.1	:	9.2	:	6.6	2.9	0.5	-20.1	:	-7.9	:	6.0
1992	3.7	-0.6	:	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.8	6.8	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.3	5.4	-23.5	:	10.0	:	3.6
1993	-0.4	-6.0	:	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.2	8.7	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.4	1.3	0.6	-0.2	16.3	:	0.8
1994	8.3	8.1	3.5	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.0	9.6	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.7	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.7	:	9.1
1995	5.0	6.5	5.4	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.2	12.4	16.0	4.6	:	9.2	7.2	13.6	1.1	4.5	8.5	:	8.4
1996	3.7	6.4	0.3	12.8	3.5	10.3	3.6	1.5	3.1	2.3	-5.9	4.4	4.6	7.2	2.7	-1.4	5.9	5.0	5.0
1997	10.0	11.5	26.4	17.6	20.0	15.0	12.8	5.1	3.5	11.4	4.0	10.9	11.8	7.1	11.1	5.8	13.9	11.1	11.1
1998	4.8	7.7	13.4	23.1	5.2	8.0	8.2	2.5	1.9	11.2	8.1	6.8	8.3	8.3	7.5	21.0	9.2	7.3	7.2
1999	4.5	5.8	0.4	15.6	18.1	7.5	4.6	-0.4	8.9	14.2	8.2	8.7	6.1	3.8	1.6	12.2	11.1	5.8	5.7
2000	11.8	13.2	27.4	21.1	14.1	10.2	12.4	7.4	10.5	12.6	5.6	13.5	13.5	8.8	13.1	8.9	17.3	12.3	12.3
1991-2000	5.4	6.2	:	15.3	8.1	10.0	6.9	5.1	:	8.0	:	7.5	5.8	6.6	-0.2	:	9.6	:	6.9
2001	1.1	6.4	0.4	8.2	0.0	4.2	2.6	2.8	6.1	4.5	-5.1	1.9	6.2	1.8	6.4	6.9	1.7	3.9	3.9
2002	2.5	4.2	-1.3	4.8	-8.4	2.0	1.6	-3.0	-4.9	2.1	6.6	0.9	3.9	2.8	6.8	5.2	3.3	2.0	1.9
2003	0.5	2.5	7.7	0.8	2.9	3.7	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	6.8	-2.6	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.1	15.9	-1.9	1.2	1.1
2004	6.1	10.7	14.5	7.7	17.3	4.2	4.8	6.3	5.5	11.1	2.9	7.9	10.1	4.1	12.4	7.4	8.2	7.8	7.8
2005	3.8	7.7	18.6	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.9	4.5	0.7	6.0	7.4	0.2	10.6	10.0	7.0	5.2	5.1
2006	5.4	13.1	6.1	5.0	3.1	6.7	5.2	8.4	3.5	13.0	10.5	7.3	7.7	11.6	12.5	21.0	12.2	8.9	8.8
2007	5.2	8.0	3.7	8.4	6.9	6.7	2.3	6.2	6.1	9.1	2.7	6.4	8.9	7.6	13.7	14.3	8.2	6.6	6.5
2008	1.7	2.7	0.6	-1.1	3.0	-1.0	-0.3	-2.8	-0.3	4.0	2.6	2.0	1.4	-0.1	2.9	3.1	5.9	1.0	1.0
2009	-11.2	-13.6	-18.6	-4.2	-19.5	-10.4	-12.4	-17.5	-11.3	-10.9	-8.9	-8.1	-14.3	-11.6	-17.2	-15.9	-21.5	-12.8	-12.7
2010	9.9	13.7	22.5	6.3	4.2	13.5	9.7	12.2	0.6	2.8	18.3	10.8	8.3	8.8	9.5	16.5	8.6	11.3	11.2
2001-2010	2.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	0.8	3.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	4.5	2.5	3.5	3.9	2.7	5.7	8.0	2.7	3.3	3.3
2011	5.1	7.8	25.2	4.5	4.8	8.3	4.9	3.8	3.5	2.8	4.5	5.5	6.8	6.6	7.8	7.8	-0.3	6.1	6.0
2012	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	6.5	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.5	-0.6	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
2013	4.7	6.2	6.0	4.3	6.5	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.0	5.9	5.2	4.3	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.3	5.2

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Foreign trade and current balance

### 37. Exports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.0	:	7.9	:	:	5.6	6.5	:	5.9	15.9
1971-1980	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.6	:	5.6	:	:	5.8	3.7	:	7.2	9.4
1981	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	-0.5	:	4.4	:	:	3.2	63.5	:	1.2	13.3
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	1.1	:	1.2	:	:	-8.9	34.0	:	-7.6	1.4
1983	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	2.0	:	3.0	:	:	11.0	13.1	:	-2.6	5.0
1984	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.7	:	7.9	:	:	2.4	25.4	:	8.2	15.3
1985	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	5.9	:	4.5	:	:	11.1	-1.9	:	3.0	5.3
1986	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	4.2	:	1.3	:	:	5.9	-5.1	:	7.7	-5.1
1987	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.9	:	3.6	:	:	3.3	26.4	:	10.8	-0.1
1988	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	0.6	:	5.8	:	:	-3.6	18.4	:	16.0	6.7
1989	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.6	:	8.0	:	:	2.9	-0.3	:	11.5	9.5
1990	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.3	:	6.8	:	:	0.0	2.6	:	9.0	7.2
1981-1990	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	3.5	:	4.6	:	:	2.6	16.0	:	5.5	5.7
1991	:	-6.0	6.5	:	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	-1.9	-0.2	:	4.9	:	:	-5.9	3.7	:	6.6	5.2
1992	:	9.5	0.5	:	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	2.0	4.2	:	3.5	:	:	-2.0	11.0	:	6.9	4.4
1993	:	15.8	1.0	:	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	8.3	4.5	:	1.5	:	:	6.5	7.7	:	3.3	0.4
1994	:	1.7	8.4	:	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	13.5	9.2	:	9.2	:	:	9.3	15.2	:	8.7	3.9
1995	:	16.7	2.9	:	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	11.3	9.4	:	8.5	:	:	-2.3	8.0	:	10.1	4.2
1996	11.8	6.5	4.2	20.3	19.0	11.1	12.0	6.1	4.4	8.8	5.6	5.5	14.3	-12.9	9.9	22.0	:	8.3	5.9
1997	12.8	9.7	4.9	13.1	18.8	21.0	12.2	11.2	13.8	8.1	10.7	10.6	4.2	29.4	5.6	19.1	:	11.9	11.1
1998	-4.7	11.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	16.5	14.4	-1.6	9.0	3.9	7.0	6.7	5.8	8.5	2.5	12.0	:	2.3	-2.7
1999	22.3	5.7	11.6	-6.4	-16.4	11.1	-2.5	12.4	7.2	3.4	5.6	5.6	0.9	6.9	4.0	-10.7	:	4.4	1.9
2000	-15.9	17.3	12.8	11.3	9.5	19.7	23.2	23.2	11.7	9.6	12.2	11.9	11.9	19.7	4.2	16.0	:	8.6	12.7
1991-2000	:	8.6	5.6	:	:	:	10.4	7.7	7.8	6.0	:	6.8	:	:	3.1	10.0	:	7.1	4.6
2001	6.0	11.6	3.1	7.5	21.2	8.0	3.1	11.9	0.6	3.1	3.9	3.6	8.8	-15.7	7.4	3.9	:	-5.6	-6.9
2002	9.8	2.4	4.1	5.4	18.6	3.8	4.8	17.1	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.1	-5.1	3.8	6.9	:	-2.0	7.5
2003	10.6	7.6	-1.0	5.2	8.4	6.2	14.2	9.3	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	11.6	-5.7	1.6	6.9	:	1.6	9.2
2004	11.9	13.6	2.8	9.4	4.1	15.0	14.0	14.1	10.8	5.1	7.8	7.4	5.4	11.7	8.4	11.2	:	9.5	13.9
2005	-17.5	11.6	8.1	20.2	17.0	11.3	8.0	7.6	6.6	7.7	5.9	5.6	3.5	13.4	7.5	7.9	:	6.8	7.0
2006	50.7	13.8	9.0	6.5	12.2	19.1	14.6	10.4	9.0	11.7	9.7	9.2	5.8	8.2	-4.6	6.6	:	9.0	9.7
2007	6.1	11.2	2.8	10.0	3.1	15.0	9.1	7.8	5.7	-1.3	5.8	5.3	3.7	11.8	17.7	7.3	:	9.3	8.4
2008	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.0	11.4	5.7	7.1	8.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.2	-6.3	7.0	2.7	:	6.1	1.6
2009	-11.2	-10.0	-9.7	-14.1	-12.5	-10.2	-6.8	-6.4	-13.2	-9.5	-12.0	-12.2	-17.3	-16.2	6.6	-5.0	:	-9.4	-23.9
2010	16.2	16.4	3.8	11.5	17.4	14.3	12.1	13.1	11.1	6.2	10.8	10.4	6.0	23.4	0.4	3.4	:	11.3	23.9
2001-2010	7.3	8.0	2.5	6.0	9.7	8.5	7.8	9.1	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.1	5.4	5.1	:	3.4	4.3
2011	10.9	9.8	6.5	11.0	12.2	9.1	7.3	7.3	7.8	5.1	6.3	6.0	0.9	10.0	1.8	4.1	:	6.6	1.4
2012	4.7	3.8	3.4	5.8	6.3	7.2	5.1	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.5	6.0	2.1	4.9	:	5.9	3.2
2013	5.9	7.0	4.8	6.2	6.5	7.9	5.6	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.5	6.5	3.0	8.7	:	7.7	4.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.2	6.1	:	17.7	2.1	3.5	4.3	3.6	:	20.0	:	10.4	3.7	:	:	12.0
1965	25.3	8.8	:	17.5	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.9	:	22.7	:	9.7	5.4	:	:	10.5
1970	32.0	10.5	:	18.5	2.9	3.1	7.4	6.7	:	25.5	:	10.7	6.1	:	:	13.2
1975	32.0	11.5	:	28.1	4.6	3.4	8.2	8.4	:	28.6	:	10.1	6.0	:	:	10.7
1980	37.1	13.7	:	31.1	4.7	5.0	9.3	9.4	:	31.3	:	13.5	9.3	:	:	15.6
1981	37.9	14.2	:	28.2	3.8	4.9	9.1	8.9	:	34.2	:	13.5	8.3	:	:	13.7
1982	40.9	15.0	:	28.6	4.0	5.3	8.9	9.3	:	34.8	:	13.3	9.5	:	:	12.4
1983	42.5	14.5	:	30.9	5.1	6.1	9.2	8.9	:	35.3	:	13.4	11.6	:	:	12.7
1984	43.2	15.5	:	35.4	6.0	7.3	9.9	8.9	:	37.9	:	14.2	13.9	:	:	13.5
1985	43.3	16.3	:	35.5	5.7	7.4	10.0	9.4	:	39.2	:	15.2	14.6	:	:	12.7
1986	41.7	13.6	:	33.7	6.9	6.9	9.5	9.1	:	33.8	:	14.9	14.5	:	:	12.3
1987	41.3	15.8	:	36.8	7.3	7.3	9.9	9.1	:	32.1	:	15.1	15.4	:	:	13.0
1988	40.8	16.5	:	39.3	5.1	7.5	10.4	9.2	:	31.5	:	16.2	15.8	:	:	12.2
1989	44.6	17.7	:	41.7	6.9	7.4	11.8	9.5	:	38.1	:	16.6	16.9	:	:	11.5
1990	42.9	16.1	:	38.5	5.8	7.5	11.6	9.4	:	38.2	:	16.7	16.7	:	:	11.1
1991	41.5	14.0	:	38.6	5.8	7.8	12.1	8.9	:	38.7	:	16.0	15.0	:	:	11.2
1992	38.9	13.2	:	40.1	6.1	7.7	11.8	8.7	:	36.3	:	15.4	13.9	:	:	13.4
1993	40.0	11.1	:	40.8	4.8	8.2	10.6	9.5	:	33.3	:	13.7	13.2	:	:	14.8
1994	40.7	11.5	:	44.7	4.8	9.9	11.6	10.4	:	35.7	:	14.2	14.6	:	:	16.0
1995	43.1	12.1	:	49.3	5.1	11.1	12.1	11.9	:	34.0	:	15.9	15.6	:	:	17.8
1996	45.1	12.3	:	46.5	4.6	11.7	12.1	11.1	:	40.0	:	15.9	16.4	:	:	17.5
1997	47.8	13.2	:	45.2	4.3	12.0	13.2	11.1	:	42.5	:	17.8	16.7	:	:	17.9
1998	50.4	14.1	:	50.1	4.3	13.2	13.6	11.5	:	41.9	:	19.2	16.6	:	:	18.9
1999	53.7	16.7	35.8	49.2	5.3	12.4	14.6	12.5	2.5	43.5	24.9	23.7	16.4	28.4	44.7	21.2
2000	59.9	18.9	49.3	51.3	5.8	14.5	16.0	13.4	2.6	49.1	21.0	26.3	16.9	31.8	52.2	23.8
2001	62.1	19.3	43.1	50.3	5.7	14.2	15.5	13.3	2.5	46.9	24.4	27.6	16.3	32.0	54.0	21.0
2002	62.2	19.4	38.3	46.9	4.3	13.6	14.8	12.6	2.3	44.6	22.3	28.3	15.9	30.6	52.5	20.3
2003	61.2	20.1	37.8	36.3	4.5	13.3	14.6	12.3	2.2	44.1	21.4	28.7	15.9	29.8	56.3	19.5
2004	63.3	21.5	39.6	35.2	4.3	13.0	14.5	12.6	4.1	46.7	22.0	29.8	15.5	32.6	56.9	18.9
2005	65.9	22.6	43.3	34.4	4.4	12.3	13.8	12.8	6.3	50.8	20.9	29.5	16.3	36.7	58.1	19.0
2006	67.9	24.3	37.8	30.7	5.1	12.3	14.4	13.6	5.1	54.1	22.8	30.3	17.4	40.7	65.0	21.2
2007	68.0	25.7	35.1	29.6	5.0	12.4	14.2	14.3	4.6	54.9	20.3	31.6	17.4	44.0	67.6	20.8
2008	68.0	25.2	36.4	29.8	5.0	12.2	13.8	13.8	4.5	57.6	16.3	31.5	16.8	42.4	64.0	19.8
2009	56.8	21.1	32.6	31.7	4.0	10.9	11.5	11.0	3.6	48.4	12.7	25.6	14.2	36.8	54.9	14.5
2010	60.2	23.1	41.9	32.7	4.5	11.9	12.4	12.4	4.0	56.8	12.9	28.7	16.0	44.2	62.3	16.1
2011	64.0	24.7	51.6	34.3	4.9	13.2	12.9	13.3	4.1	62.2	13.6	30.6	18.4	48.4	67.2	16.5
2012	64.6	25.2	51.1	34.4	5.4	13.4	13.2	13.5	4.2	63.1	14.0	31.0	19.7	50.4	67.0	16.4
2013	65.9	26.1	52.0	34.7	5.7	13.6	13.5	13.8	4.2	64.6	15.0	32.0	20.5	53.0	68.9	16.6

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	10.8	3.3	:	6.2
1965	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	10.9	4.7	:	8.0
1970	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	11.8	6.1	:	9.8
1975	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	12.8	7.7	:	11.1
1980	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	14.0	10.5	:	13.0
1981	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	13.6	9.6	:	12.8
1982	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	14.4	9.7	:	13.1
1983	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	16.2	10.2	:	13.4
1984	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	16.4	11.3	:	14.1
1985	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	15.8	11.7	:	14.5
1986	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	15.2	9.9	:	13.1
1987	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	15.2	10.1	:	13.7
1988	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	15.6	9.3	:	13.8
1989	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	14.4	9.6	:	14.7
1990	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	13.3	10.2	:	14.3
1991	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.4	:	13.8
1992	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.2	:	13.4
1993	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	13.7	9.8	:	12.8
1994	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	15.7	10.9	:	13.8
1995	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	18.9	12.0	:	14.8
1996	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	17.5	12.2	:	15.1
1997	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	18.1	11.4	:	15.6
1998	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	19.3	10.9	:	16.2
1999	37.4	20.5	18.4	18.4	43.8	13.3	20.6	11.0	17.8	17.5
2000	42.4	22.6	19.4	23.1	50.7	15.0	21.2	11.5	19.6	19.3
2001	44.8	22.4	19.0	25.7	48.4	15.4	19.6	11.1	19.5	19.1
2002	41.9	23.0	19.1	25.4	43.8	16.8	18.9	10.6	19.1	18.6
2003	44.5	21.9	20.4	23.3	43.2	20.3	19.0	9.7	18.9	18.3
2004	52.6	22.2	22.4	27.5	44.9	23.7	20.1	9.3	19.5	18.7
2005	51.3	23.3	24.6	29.7	46.1	23.1	20.8	9.7	20.0	19.2
2006	54.8	24.0	22.2	29.7	53.0	25.6	22.3	11.5	21.4	20.4
2007	57.8	23.2	20.9	28.2	55.3	25.9	22.3	9.0	21.5	20.4
2008	54.9	23.7	20.7	29.9	54.6	24.8	22.5	9.9	21.8	20.7
2009	48.5	20.5	20.2	28.5	51.3	25.1	18.8	8.9	18.7	17.6
2010	56.4	20.8	26.9	34.7	57.3	26.9	19.7	9.7	20.7	19.3
2011	61.7	22.1	31.8	38.8	62.4	27.7	20.1	10.2	22.2	20.7
2012	62.2	22.5	32.9	39.2	70.3	28.6	20.2	10.4	22.7	21.1
2013	65.3	23.3	33.9	39.6	73.9	28.9	20.7	10.7	23.3	21.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	11.7	9.1	:	4.0	2.8	2.5	6.8	5.4	:	12.5	:	6.5	5.8	:	:	6.9
1965	8.8	6.1	:	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.5	4.6	:	7.5	:	6.3	5.6	:	:	6.1
1970	8.9	7.2	:	5.5	2.2	2.9	5.0	5.4	:	7.8	:	8.0	5.5	:	:	7.3
1975	10.1	9.0	:	6.1	3.9	3.3	6.7	7.5	:	8.9	:	8.7	3.4	:	:	8.1
1980	12.0	8.9	:	8.7	4.8	4.2	7.5	7.4	:	9.5	:	8.0	4.9	:	:	11.0
1981	13.2	10.3	:	9.6	4.6	5.4	8.4	9.2	:	11.1	:	8.9	4.8	:	:	13.2
1982	13.8	10.4	:	9.5	4.2	5.4	7.9	8.6	:	10.3	:	8.8	4.6	:	:	12.5
1983	14.7	10.0	:	11.2	4.2	5.8	8.0	8.1	:	10.0	:	8.2	5.2	:	:	12.2
1984	16.3	10.9	:	13.4	4.4	6.7	8.8	8.4	:	11.6	:	9.0	6.6	:	:	12.2
1985	16.0	11.5	:	13.5	4.4	6.3	8.5	8.6	:	11.5	:	9.6	6.7	:	:	11.9
1986	13.0	9.0	:	11.4	3.6	4.2	6.9	6.7	:	9.3	:	7.9	4.9	:	:	10.2
1987	11.9	9.6	:	11.2	3.1	3.8	6.3	5.9	:	8.7	:	6.9	4.8	:	:	9.1
1988	13.4	9.3	:	11.7	2.4	3.5	6.4	5.8	:	10.9	:	7.3	4.1	:	:	8.1
1989	13.3	9.6	:	12.8	3.1	3.5	6.0	6.2	:	6.7	:	8.0	4.6	:	:	8.4
1990	11.4	9.0	:	11.0	2.8	3.1	5.7	5.6	:	6.0	:	8.4	4.3	:	:	8.0
1991	11.6	8.2	:	11.4	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.2	:	5.1	:	7.8	4.2	:	:	7.2
1992	10.7	7.6	:	11.6	2.4	2.8	5.4	5.3	:	4.8	:	7.5	3.7	:	:	8.2
1993	11.0	7.9	:	17.0	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.0	:	5.9	:	7.3	3.3	:	:	12.0
1994	15.3	8.3	:	16.7	3.1	4.3	6.0	7.6	:	5.8	:	8.1	3.8	:	:	13.3
1995	14.7	8.5	:	16.7	3.4	5.2	7.0	8.8	:	9.4	:	8.2	3.7	:	:	12.3
1996	13.9	9.0	:	18.1	3.9	5.5	7.2	8.8	:	9.7	:	8.7	3.8	:	:	13.7
1997	18.6	10.6	:	20.4	4.1	5.6	8.1	9.1	:	11.3	:	10.9	4.0	:	:	15.8
1998	17.2	10.8	:	22.2	3.7	5.4	8.2	8.7	:	11.2	:	10.7	3.6	:	:	14.8
1999	14.2	8.8	6.0	23.9	2.7	4.5	7.8	7.1	1.8	9.6	25.8	7.4	3.1	10.1	5.3	11.2
2000	17.7	10.3	6.7	27.9	3.5	5.3	8.7	8.4	1.7	11.3	40.9	8.9	3.8	12.3	6.0	13.9
2001	17.1	11.0	9.9	28.0	3.2	4.9	8.6	8.5	2.0	10.7	22.1	9.3	3.8	13.3	5.6	13.7
2002	19.6	11.2	8.6	24.2	2.8	4.6	7.9	8.1	1.7	10.9	24.7	9.5	3.6	14.0	6.2	12.9
2003	17.5	10.9	8.1	21.9	2.4	4.4	7.3	7.4	1.4	10.8	22.5	9.4	3.7	13.9	9.2	12.8
2004	18.2	11.8	9.7	20.8	2.4	4.5	7.5	7.8	2.0	11.8	22.5	10.7	3.8	15.7	8.7	13.6
2005	19.2	12.5	12.1	19.5	2.7	4.7	7.9	8.1	2.3	12.8	19.2	11.6	4.0	17.2	8.5	14.4
2006	20.1	13.9	19.8	17.8	2.9	5.0	7.6	8.6	2.2	14.2	21.1	11.8	4.9	18.8	9.9	15.8
2007	20.7	14.0	14.9	17.1	2.7	5.1	7.5	9.2	1.8	15.4	20.9	11.9	5.2	19.5	10.3	15.8
2008	19.7	14.6	15.6	17.7	2.7	5.4	7.8	9.6	2.0	15.4	18.5	12.1	5.8	19.9	11.0	15.6
2009	17.4	12.7	14.3	20.1	2.3	4.7	6.9	8.1	1.8	14.1	14.8	10.1	4.6	16.3	9.0	11.5
2010	21.7	15.3	19.2	23.6	2.7	5.7	8.0	9.3	2.1	16.8	18.0	11.6	5.3	18.0	11.6	13.3
2011	22.6	16.7	24.2	25.0	3.0	6.5	8.7	10.5	2.1	17.7	19.7	12.6	6.1	19.6	11.8	14.1
2012	23.7	17.7	24.0	26.4	3.3	7.1	9.2	11.1	2.1	18.3	21.1	13.3	7.0	20.5	12.4	14.5
2013	24.9	19.1	24.4	27.0	3.6	7.5	9.7	11.9	2.2	19.1	21.2	14.5	7.6	21.5	12.8	15.2

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	6.5	11.0	:	8.3
1965	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.6	:	6.0
1970	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.5	:	6.7
1975	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	9.7	11.1	:	8.1
1980	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.8	:	8.3
1981	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	10.1	10.2	:	9.5
1982	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	10.9	10.1	:	9.3
1983	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	11.9	9.5	:	9.1
1984	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	12.5	10.0	:	9.9
1985	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	12.4	9.9	:	9.9
1986	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	11.2	8.9	:	8.1
1987	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.6	:	7.7
1988	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.8	:	7.6
1989	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.4	:	7.6
1990	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	10.0	8.0	:	7.1
1991	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	9.2	7.1	:	6.5
1992	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	8.8	7.2	:	6.4
1993	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	10.9	8.5	:	7.3
1994	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	12.4	8.3	:	7.7
1995	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.3	:	8.3
1996	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.7	:	8.6
1997	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	14.5	9.2	:	9.7
1998	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.9	:	9.5
1999	5.3	8.4	5.3	6.6	8.1	3.0	12.3	7.1	8.0	8.1
2000	7.0	9.4	4.6	7.8	9.9	3.5	14.0	7.8	9.2	9.4
2001	7.0	9.8	5.2	9.3	9.4	3.6	13.7	7.4	9.2	9.4
2002	7.0	10.0	5.5	11.2	8.0	3.9	13.4	6.7	9.0	9.1
2003	6.5	9.3	5.3	13.8	8.1	4.5	13.4	6.7	8.6	8.7
2004	7.8	9.2	6.5	13.5	9.1	5.8	13.9	6.5	9.0	9.0
2005	8.7	9.7	7.5	15.5	10.9	6.3	14.5	7.2	9.5	9.6
2006	9.1	9.7	8.4	17.0	13.9	6.8	14.7	6.8	9.9	9.9
2007	10.0	9.9	7.9	15.3	14.7	6.9	14.2	6.5	10.0	10.0
2008	9.7	10.3	9.5	19.7	15.3	7.1	14.9	7.5	10.5	10.5
2009	8.7	9.8	9.6	15.8	13.9	6.4	13.4	7.3	9.3	9.4
2010	10.7	10.7	13.1	22.2	16.9	7.1	14.7	8.3	11.0	11.0
2011	11.8	11.8	14.5	27.1	18.1	7.5	15.1	9.3	12.1	12.1
2012	12.1	12.2	14.9	28.0	19.4	8.0	15.6	9.3	12.7	12.7
2013	12.7	12.6	15.3	29.1	20.9	8.5	16.1	9.6	13.4	13.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	36.7	16.6	:	34.8	17.4	6.9	12.4	12.9	43.9	69.3	62.6	45.5	23.5	20.1	:	:	22.3	:	17.6
1965	40.0	17.9	:	41.0	20.3	13.0	12.3	12.1	40.9	75.1	63.6	43.1	24.1	23.6	:	:	21.1	:	18.2
1970	45.9	19.2	:	42.0	18.1	13.2	15.3	15.5	48.1	71.2	71.3	45.9	28.2	25.5	:	:	25.9	:	20.7
1975	49.8	21.8	:	45.6	25.1	16.2	17.8	19.4	57.4	82.8	86.3	45.4	29.3	24.5	:	:	28.5	:	23.6
1980	57.8	27.0	:	58.8	29.9	16.9	23.0	23.7	63.8	83.8	86.4	52.4	36.1	35.1	:	:	32.5	:	28.6
1981	61.3	27.9	:	58.5	30.5	18.6	23.9	24.6	64.1	84.1	80.5	53.8	36.4	38.1	:	:	30.7	:	29.5
1982	65.3	27.3	:	51.7	29.2	19.1	24.4	23.3	65.0	85.2	76.5	52.6	33.3	38.2	:	:	29.0	:	29.0
1983	65.5	27.0	:	51.5	29.3	20.2	23.2	20.7	64.8	84.6	73.6	52.8	32.9	35.4	:	:	29.1	:	28.2
1984	69.7	28.4	:	55.8	28.5	19.8	24.2	22.3	67.9	93.4	76.4	56.0	34.8	37.0	:	:	27.5	:	29.5
1985	67.1	29.0	:	54.4	28.7	19.5	24.3	22.4	59.6	97.2	79.1	57.9	36.2	34.7	:	:	27.8	:	29.6
1986	60.1	25.1	:	49.0	29.6	16.7	21.0	18.2	49.3	88.4	73.8	49.2	32.9	30.7	:	:	24.7	:	25.6
1987	59.0	24.4	:	49.3	28.7	18.1	21.2	18.3	50.9	90.1	78.4	49.0	32.4	35.2	:	:	24.9	:	25.5
1988	62.2	24.9	:	51.0	27.6	18.9	21.6	18.3	54.3	90.0	79.9	51.2	34.5	38.4	:	:	24.6	:	26.0
1989	67.0	26.6	:	55.1	29.4	20.3	22.9	19.3	60.6	89.3	82.4	54.1	36.6	38.1	:	:	25.3	:	27.5
1990	65.3	26.7	:	52.0	30.0	19.4	22.4	19.0	57.7	88.2	88.6	52.6	36.9	37.7	75.6	35.4	24.1	:	27.1
1991		28.1																	27.0
1991	63.7	26.1	:	52.5	28.9	19.2	22.2	17.8	57.8	89.2	87.8	53.1	36.5	35.6	71.4	49.1	22.6	:	26.4
1992	61.4	24.4	:	52.8	28.4	19.3	21.2	18.4	61.4	84.1	88.7	51.6	35.5	33.2	54.1	74.0	25.2	:	25.8
1993	57.8	21.8	70.3	55.0	27.2	18.8	19.6	18.2	48.4	82.7	94.0	49.2	32.8	31.4	55.5	60.8	27.3	24.6	24.4
1994	59.8	22.5	81.7	60.4	25.7	20.8	20.6	19.4	48.5	83.8	95.7	51.2	34.9	33.0	55.6	53.9	29.1	25.9	25.7
1995	61.4	23.1	75.7	64.6	26.9	22.4	21.5	21.9	50.5	85.2	96.3	53.7	35.8	33.9	51.5	55.5	29.0	27.4	27.1
1996	62.5	23.8	72.9	65.6	27.5	23.1	21.8	20.1	54.1	90.9	90.5	54.4	37.0	34.4	50.9	64.1	30.2	27.5	27.3
1997	66.0	26.1	82.6	66.6	29.1	25.5	23.1	21.4	54.1	103.6	84.2	57.6	39.8	36.0	52.2	66.0	31.4	29.6	29.3
1998	65.9	27.2	84.6	74.5	30.4	26.9	23.9	22.1	51.2	111.1	84.3	57.9	40.3	37.3	52.6	70.0	30.5	30.7	30.4
1999	65.8	28.5	75.3	74.6	33.4	28.5	24.2	22.6	50.3	115.0	88.2	58.8	40.9	37.5	51.4	65.7	29.7	31.7	31.4
2000	75.2	33.1	88.2	84.0	39.6	32.2	27.8	25.8	55.2	129.0	98.4	64.5	44.5	40.0	57.2	73.0	34.4	36.2	35.9
2001	74.2	32.8	82.3	83.7	38.4	31.1	27.2	25.5	54.3	129.0	82.6	61.5	45.9	38.4	56.0	80.8	32.1	35.6	35.3
2002	71.0	31.2	78.3	76.3	35.7	29.4	26.0	24.5	52.7	121.1	79.2	57.6	43.9	36.0	53.9	78.4	31.3	33.9	33.6
2003	68.5	31.8	76.7	67.2	33.3	28.7	25.0	23.9	48.7	113.2	78.5	56.7	44.7	34.5	54.0	77.8	31.9	33.3	33.0
2004	71.0	33.5	80.1	68.3	33.5	29.9	25.7	24.5	50.8	128.2	80.6	59.0	47.7	36.5	59.1	77.3	33.3	34.7	34.4
2005	74.8	36.1	84.2	69.4	32.5	30.9	27.0	25.9	51.1	130.3	79.9	61.1	49.9	37.2	62.6	80.9	37.7	36.6	36.2
2006	77.0	39.9	82.9	69.3	33.7	32.7	28.1	28.4	51.8	139.1	91.0	65.1	51.3	39.7	67.1	88.5	40.8	39.2	38.7
2007	78.8	40.2	76.3	71.3	37.0	33.6	28.4	29.1	54.4	143.6	91.6	66.0	53.2	40.2	71.3	88.0	40.7	40.0	39.5
2008	83.7	41.8	75.1	74.4	38.6	32.3	29.1	29.3	56.6	142.6	89.3	68.0	53.5	42.5	70.4	85.7	43.1	41.1	40.5
2009	69.6	37.0	58.9	75.4	30.5	25.7	25.2	24.2	45.8	129.8	79.0	62.0	45.7	35.5	57.0	71.6	35.5	35.3	34.9
2010	77.3	41.4	72.5	82.0	30.4	29.1	27.8	28.6	46.9	133.8	84.8	70.6	49.7	38.1	64.9	82.4	39.0	39.6	39.1
2011	82.3	45.3	86.4	84.7	30.9	31.0	30.4	30.8	47.3	139.4	86.6	76.0	53.2	39.3	69.6	85.5	40.1	42.8	42.3
2012	84.0	47.8	86.1	86.1	31.1	31.7	31.5	31.0	48.4	135.5	89.1	76.6	54.6	38.5	72.2	85.8	40.3	44.1	43.5
2013	86.2	50.6	87.2	86.5	31.4	32.3	32.3	31.6	48.6	142.2	90.9	78.9	57.0	38.6	75.6	87.9	41.5	45.6	45.0

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	34.7	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	21.2	:	18.9	:	:	45.7	4.2	:	4.4	10.1
1965	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	19.3	:	18.8	:	:	34.7	3.7	:	4.5	9.0
1970	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	21.4	:	21.2	:	:	43.3	4.2	:	5.4	9.4
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	27.7	26.8	:	24.4	:	:	41.6	8.2	:	7.6	12.6
1980	:	:	34.8	:	:	41.5	30.4	20.4	31.0	24.7	:	28.2	:	:	35.5	8.5	:	10.6	14.4
1981	:	:	36.6	:	:	40.8	24.7	23.1	30.0	23.6	:	28.7	:	:	36.1	9.1	:	10.2	13.8
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	37.4	17.0	17.0	32.9	24.1	:	28.5	:	:	36.9	10.6	:	9.4	13.6
1983	:	:	35.5	:	:	38.5	15.1	17.1	33.6	25.3	:	28.0	:	:	37.5	11.7	:	9.4	12.0
1984	:	:	36.6	:	:	38.1	15.4	18.4	32.8	28.1	:	29.5	:	:	38.0	14.0	:	10.4	12.2
1985	:	:	37.7	:	:	40.3	16.5	18.3	33.7	27.3	:	29.6	:	:	40.1	13.4	:	10.0	10.8
1986	:	:	34.3	:	:	41.3	16.4	16.6	29.6	26.0	:	26.0	:	:	34.7	11.5	:	10.2	7.3
1987	:	:	31.4	:	:	38.6	18.6	16.3	30.5	26.1	:	25.9	:	:	35.3	12.8	:	10.8	7.2
1988	:	:	32.0	:	:	34.3	19.6	14.4	30.3	26.1	:	26.3	:	:	32.6	12.7	:	10.9	7.7
1989	:	:	33.5	:	:	32.9	14.6	16.7	31.2	27.2	:	27.7	:	:	31.3	12.9	:	10.9	8.8
1990	:	37.7	32.6	43.7	57.5	28.7	19.7	24.0	29.8	26.1	:	27.1	:	:	32.3	12.7	:	10.9	9.4
1991												26.7							
1991	39.2	40.5	33.1	22.7	19.9	33.9	23.3	19.8	26.5	23.8	:	26.2	:	:	32.5	12.0	:	10.5	8.3
1992	52.9	47.7	31.6	65.1	18.9	31.9	20.3	33.3	26.3	24.5	:	25.7	:	:	30.4	12.5	:	10.6	7.7
1993	45.8	47.9	30.7	50.7	85.6	34.8	20.1	25.7	29.0	26.1	25.3	24.9	:	:	29.6	14.0	:	10.9	6.9
1994	45.7	47.1	32.4	39.5	58.2	35.6	19.7	24.8	31.6	26.9	26.5	26.2	:	:	30.6	14.7	:	11.6	7.0
1995	46.3	51.7	33.4	44.3	57.9	44.9	21.0	30.5	32.9	28.4	28.0	27.6	41.5	42.8	31.9	17.6	:	12.3	7.7
1996	50.0	51.7	32.9	53.4	59.0	48.3	23.7	34.3	31.9	29.2	28.3	27.8	42.5	38.5	35.7	20.1	:	12.4	9.3
1997	53.7	54.3	35.1	53.6	61.5	54.1	27.3	35.0	34.6	28.1	30.0	29.4	48.8	50.8	35.7	22.0	:	12.8	9.8
1998	46.8	52.8	36.1	58.6	56.3	63.0	30.8	30.8	36.4	27.3	30.8	30.2	42.2	56.1	39.2	20.2	:	12.8	9.0
1999	60.6	53.9	35.6	49.6	48.5	67.1	30.1	32.4	36.6	27.6	31.6	31.0	42.8	52.2	38.3	19.3	:	13.5	8.7
2000	55.8	63.1	40.5	49.0	50.8	78.1	33.5	38.1	40.2	29.5	35.6	34.9	45.0	63.5	40.9	23.1	51.1	14.9	9.5
2001	58.1	64.1	40.6	51.7	55.1	73.0	30.7	40.7	39.6	29.4	35.2	34.4	47.4	56.6	39.9	23.3	62.0	13.7	9.9
2002	55.5	58.8	41.4	51.1	58.2	65.1	32.1	41.0	37.6	28.7	33.8	33.0	49.3	58.2	35.9	23.6	59.9	13.5	10.1
2003	58.9	60.3	39.1	54.8	56.8	64.9	36.0	42.3	36.7	27.8	33.3	32.3	50.4	54.5	37.4	24.0	47.0	13.9	10.4
2004	63.4	62.1	40.4	59.7	58.9	66.4	39.8	44.8	37.8	28.0	34.6	33.4	49.3	60.1	39.7	26.2	58.1	15.2	11.4
2005	55.6	61.7	44.1	62.6	64.4	68.1	37.8	43.2	40.6	29.8	36.4	35.4	48.7	61.1	44.0	25.4	61.1	16.1	12.9
2006	78.8	64.0	48.9	66.6	69.0	78.7	42.2	44.3	43.0	31.6	39.1	37.8	49.8	64.5	50.5	27.6	79.1	16.8	14.9
2007	79.2	65.6	49.9	62.6	67.1	80.4	43.6	43.2	44.4	29.6	39.5	38.1	49.8	70.8	45.3	27.5	86.7	17.0	15.9
2008	78.7	62.1	51.9	56.8	71.4	81.2	43.9	43.5	46.8	32.2	41.1	39.6	49.9	76.4	47.1	28.3	94.0	18.0	17.4
2009	56.3	55.7	44.1	45.4	55.9	72.7	39.4	36.6	41.7	30.2	35.8	34.6	39.4	60.6	44.2	24.4	65.4	14.2	12.3
2010	59.7	64.7	45.4	55.2	69.5	80.0	43.5	41.2	43.9	32.7	39.8	38.4	38.8	65.9	46.0	26.6	63.1	16.3	14.1
2011	64.0	69.6	47.8	62.2	79.7	84.7	44.7	42.8	44.7	33.4	42.6	41.1	39.1	71.0	47.1	32.0	62.1	17.9	14.9
2012	64.4	69.9	49.3	64.7	80.9	92.7	45.9	43.7	45.7	32.9	43.6	42.1	39.1	71.1	47.2	33.1	61.6	18.5	15.0
2013	66.4	72.9	51.2	67.1	82.8	97.2	47.1	44.8	47.1	32.9	44.9	43.4	40.6	72.9	46.8	37.7	62.3	19.9	15.5

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	9.9	:	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.5	11.3	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.2	:	:	7.8	:	10.2
1971-1980	5.0	5.3	:	6.5	8.0	6.3	7.0	4.7	:	3.5	:	4.3	6.9	6.3	:	:	4.2	:	5.5
1981	-1.9	-3.0	:	1.7	6.5	-3.6	-1.3	-0.8	:	-2.9	:	-6.0	-0.5	6.6	:	:	-4.6	:	-2.2
1982	1.4	-0.8	:	-3.1	-2.6	4.9	3.6	-0.1	:	-0.3	:	0.1	-3.6	5.9	:	:	2.2	:	0.8
1983	-1.2	2.7	:	4.7	2.6	-1.2	-2.6	-3.1	:	1.2	:	4.1	4.1	-6.5	:	:	4.1	:	0.3
1984	6.4	5.3	:	9.9	-2.1	-1.3	3.4	12.8	:	13.9	:	5.1	6.6	-2.1	:	:	0.9	:	5.5
1985	0.4	4.0	:	3.2	4.4	7.5	4.8	4.3	:	7.0	:	6.2	5.5	4.6	:	:	6.4	:	4.5
1986	4.6	3.2	:	6.3	13.9	17.2	6.7	5.3	:	1.7	:	5.0	-3.5	18.8	:	:	3.5	:	5.5
1987	6.8	4.6	:	6.2	2.1	24.8	7.7	12.0	:	7.3	:	3.5	3.8	27.4	:	:	8.8	:	7.7
1988	10.4	5.5	:	4.9	7.3	16.1	8.5	6.0	:	10.5	:	8.5	9.4	21.6	:	:	10.6	:	8.1
1989	9.7	8.6	:	13.5	10.5	17.7	8.1	8.5	:	9.1	:	7.8	10.2	8.5	:	:	9.0	:	9.2
1990	4.9	10.8	:	5.1	8.4	9.6	5.0	9.6	:	5.0	:	4.0	8.0	16.1	:	:	-0.3	:	7.7
1981-1990	4.0	4.0	:	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.3	5.3	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.9	9.6	:	:	4.0	:	4.6
1991	2.9	10.9	:	2.4	5.8	10.3	2.9	2.2	:	9.1	:	6.3	5.1	8.4	-22.4	:	-13.3	:	5.9
1992	4.1	2.8	:	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.7	6.9	:	-3.1	:	2.9	2.1	11.0	-22.9	:	0.6	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-6.5	:	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.4	-11.6	:	5.2	:	0.4	-5.5	-1.5	17.6	-0.4	1.3	:	-4.6
1994	7.3	8.5	11.2	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.8	7.8	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	-4.7	13.0	:	8.8
1995	4.7	7.0	6.3	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.4	9.3	16.6	4.2	:	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	:	8.0
1996	4.2	4.4	8.5	12.5	7.0	8.8	2.2	-0.5	7.9	5.4	-5.9	5.3	4.4	5.8	2.1	17.3	7.2	4.2	4.1
1997	8.9	8.6	28.6	16.5	14.2	13.3	7.9	9.4	0.9	12.6	-1.7	11.9	7.7	10.5	11.3	7.9	11.9	9.7	9.7
1998	5.6	9.5	12.5	27.5	9.2	14.8	11.6	9.4	1.9	11.8	2.5	9.0	5.2	14.7	9.6	19.1	8.7	10.3	10.3
1999	2.7	8.6	-5.9	12.6	15.0	13.7	6.6	4.9	3.3	14.8	10.1	9.3	4.7	9.0	7.8	0.4	4.2	7.8	7.9
2000	12.2	10.5	27.2	21.5	15.1	10.8	14.8	6.6	12.5	10.5	10.4	12.2	10.7	5.6	7.1	8.1	16.7	11.5	11.5
1991-2000	5.2	6.3	:	13.9	7.7	9.4	5.9	4.2	:	7.6	:	7.6	5.0	8.3	2.4	:	5.5	:	6.4
2001	0.2	1.2	3.5	7.2	1.2	4.5	2.2	1.9	5.3	6.0	-11.1	2.5	5.6	1.0	3.1	13.4	1.3	2.3	2.3
2002	0.7	-1.2	3.7	2.4	-1.3	3.7	1.7	0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	4.9	4.4	3.2	0.5	0.5
2003	0.5	5.5	11.2	-1.2	3.0	6.2	0.8	2.1	-0.3	6.9	3.9	1.8	4.5	-0.5	6.7	7.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
2004	6.1	8.2	14.7	8.8	5.7	9.6	5.9	4.8	10.3	11.8	4.6	5.7	9.8	7.6	13.3	8.3	7.4	7.2	7.1
2005	5.0	6.2	18.9	8.4	-1.5	7.7	5.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	2.0	5.4	6.4	2.3	6.7	12.3	11.4	5.7	5.6
2006	5.0	11.8	13.9	6.9	8.2	10.2	5.1	7.9	6.7	12.8	11.5	8.8	5.2	7.2	12.2	17.8	7.9	8.7	8.5
2007	5.5	5.4	6.3	7.9	14.6	8.0	5.5	5.2	13.3	9.3	1.4	5.6	7.1	5.5	16.7	9.2	7.0	6.2	6.1
2008	3.1	3.3	-6.3	-3.0	3.3	-5.2	0.9	-3.0	8.1	5.6	-0.4	2.3	0.0	2.3	3.7	3.1	7.3	0.9	0.9
2009	-10.7	-9.2	-32.4	-9.3	-20.2	-17.2	-10.8	-13.4	-19.3	-12.0	-10.1	-8.0	-13.8	-10.6	-19.6	-18.1	-16.1	-11.7	-11.4
2010	8.7	11.7	20.6	2.7	-7.2	8.9	8.8	12.7	3.1	4.6	12.9	10.6	8.0	5.1	7.2	16.3	7.4	9.6	9.5
2001-2010	2.3	4.1	4.2	2.9	0.2	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	4.8	1.2	3.4	3.0	1.8	5.0	6.9	3.7	3.1	3.1
2011	5.2	7.9	26.4	1.6	-6.2	1.6	6.1	2.0	0.8	4.1	2.7	5.2	6.4	-5.0	4.4	4.7	1.1	4.8	4.8
2012	2.6	5.8	4.7	2.6	-3.2	1.5	3.3	0.6	2.3	-0.9	3.5	2.2	3.7	-5.2	3.7	1.6	3.5	3.0	3.0
2013	4.5	7.2	6.4	3.1	0.7	3.2	4.6	3.4	2.5	6.8	4.9	4.1	6.4	1.2	6.1	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Foreign trade and current balance

### 41. Imports of goods and services at 2005 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2	:	8.7	:	:	6.8	7.0	:	7.5	14.5
1971-1980	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	:	5.1	:	:	6.5	8.3	:	3.8	5.4
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-4.8	-2.7	:	-2.3	:	:	7.1	12.5	:	2.6	2.1
1982	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.9	:	1.6	:	:	-0.6	8.3	:	-1.2	-0.7
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	6.6	:	1.3	:	:	-9.7	16.9	:	12.6	-3.4
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	9.9	:	6.1	:	:	9.1	19.7	:	24.3	10.5
1985	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.5	:	4.4	:	:	9.4	-6.6	:	6.5	-2.7
1986	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	6.9	:	5.7	:	:	0.9	-3.5	:	8.5	3.8
1987	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.9	:	7.5	:	:	23.3	23.0	:	5.9	9.0
1988	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	12.8	:	8.5	:	:	-4.6	-4.5	:	3.9	18.7
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	:	8.8	:	:	-10.3	6.9	:	4.4	18.0
1990	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.6	:	6.2	:	:	1.0	33.0	:	3.6	8.1
1981-1990	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	5.6	:	4.7	:	:	2.1	9.9	:	6.9	6.1
1991	:	-32.8	3.6	:	:	:	29.7	-31.8	-4.9	-4.4	:	3.9	:	:	5.3	-5.2	:	-0.1	-1.1
1992	:	29.7	0.1	:	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	6.8	:	3.9	:	:	-6.0	10.9	:	7.0	-1.1
1993	:	23.8	-1.1	:	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-1.9	3.3	:	-3.4	:	:	-7.5	35.8	:	8.6	-1.3
1994	:	14.7	12.8	:	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	12.9	5.9	:	8.6	:	:	3.8	-21.9	:	11.9	8.2
1995	:	21.2	7.0	:	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	7.1	5.5	:	7.6	:	:	3.6	29.6	:	8.0	14.2
1996	-1.9	12.1	3.4	28.2	23.2	9.0	28.0	9.0	3.4	9.7	5.3	4.8	9.2	-8.6	16.5	20.5	:	8.7	13.4
1997	10.9	6.6	9.5	6.8	25.0	22.2	21.4	10.5	12.4	9.7	10.1	9.8	24.9	26.4	8.0	22.4	:	13.5	0.5
1998	12.1	7.1	8.5	19.1	6.1	22.9	18.6	11.5	11.3	10.1	10.5	10.2	-5.7	7.4	23.4	2.3	:	11.7	-6.8
1999	34.1	4.9	3.5	-5.2	-12.4	12.3	1.0	-0.8	5.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	-2.5	0.1	4.4	-3.7	:	11.5	3.6
2000	-9.5	16.0	13.1	3.1	4.8	18.0	15.5	27.5	11.7	9.4	11.4	11.3	3.6	26.8	8.6	21.8	:	13.0	9.2
1991-2000	:	8.8	5.9	:	:	:	16.1	4.6	5.7	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	5.7	9.8	:	9.3	3.7
2001	14.3	12.5	1.9	14.3	17.6	5.4	-5.3	18.7	-1.7	5.0	2.7	2.5	10.7	-15.2	-9.1	-24.8	:	-2.8	0.6
2002	6.8	4.7	7.5	4.7	18.6	6.7	2.8	12.3	-1.3	5.3	1.6	1.3	13.6	9.8	-2.6	20.9	:	3.4	0.9
2003	16.7	7.4	-1.6	13.1	8.9	9.3	9.6	16.5	3.7	1.9	3.3	2.8	12.1	-15.2	10.7	23.5	:	4.4	3.9
2004	13.9	10.0	7.7	16.6	15.2	14.3	15.8	22.1	6.6	6.7	7.6	7.1	4.9	16.7	14.5	20.8	:	11.1	8.1
2005	-7.6	5.9	11.2	14.8	16.8	6.9	4.7	16.0	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.1	4.2	8.2	29.3	12.2	:	6.1	5.8
2006	47.7	10.8	13.4	19.4	13.7	15.1	17.3	22.6	9.0	10.2	9.6	8.9	8.3	10.1	11.3	6.9	:	6.1	4.2
2007	9.6	12.8	4.3	16.1	10.6	12.8	13.7	27.3	9.0	-0.9	6.0	5.1	6.2	16.1	-1.5	10.7	:	2.4	1.6
2008	4.2	2.7	2.7	-10.8	10.3	5.5	8.0	7.9	3.5	-1.2	1.2	0.7	3.3	0.8	-18.4	-4.1	:	-2.7	0.4
2009	-21.0	-11.6	-12.5	-33.3	-28.3	-14.8	-12.4	-20.5	-13.8	-12.2	-12.2	-11.6	-20.4	-15.3	-24.0	-14.3	:	-13.6	-15.3
2010	4.5	16.0	3.9	11.5	17.3	12.8	13.9	11.6	12.7	8.5	9.8	9.3	-1.3	10.9	4.0	20.7	:	12.5	9.8
2001-2010	7.6	6.8	3.6	5.2	9.1	7.1	6.4	12.6	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.7	1.9	0.3	6.0	:	2.4	1.8
2011	7.0	7.7	4.4	14.9	13.9	7.1	7.0	4.7	7.6	0.2	4.6	4.3	-2.0	6.7	3.4	18.6	:	5.8	4.1
2012	4.5	3.1	4.4	7.0	6.2	6.4	3.5	4.5	2.9	0.5	2.9	2.7	1.0	4.9	3.3	-1.9	:	5.5	2.5
2013	6.2	7.1	6.1	7.7	7.0	7.9	5.1	8.5	4.8	1.4	4.8	4.6	5.0	7.1	3.9	2.0	:	8.0	4.1

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	17.8	5.3	:	20.7	7.6	2.3	3.6	4.3	:	19.8	:	:	8.2	:	:	:
1965	22.9	7.9	:	24.9	9.0	6.3	5.1	4.6	:	23.6	:	14.4	9.8	:	:	11.8
1970	27.6	8.9	:	27.5	8.9	5.3	7.6	7.0	:	25.4	:	15.9	11.2	:	:	14.5
1975	31.7	9.7	:	29.9	9.7	5.5	8.3	8.3	:	22.3	:	15.7	9.1	:	:	14.5
1980	36.0	12.0	:	39.1	8.7	5.1	10.1	10.7	:	24.6	:	19.5	13.8	:	:	14.1
1981	36.8	12.5	:	39.2	9.5	5.2	10.1	9.9	:	24.7	:	18.4	15.0	:	:	12.6
1982	40.3	12.5	:	34.1	9.8	5.7	10.8	9.8	:	25.1	:	17.7	16.1	:	:	12.3
1983	42.9	12.7	:	32.2	10.4	6.3	10.8	8.9	:	25.2	:	17.8	14.3	:	:	12.0
1984	45.1	13.3	:	33.8	10.8	6.4	11.3	9.7	:	27.3	:	18.5	14.2	:	:	12.0
1985	45.1	13.8	:	32.9	11.4	6.7	11.5	10.5	:	30.0	:	19.3	13.8	:	:	12.3
1986	41.3	12.1	:	28.9	12.9	7.7	10.6	9.7	:	27.4	:	18.9	15.6	:	:	12.2
1987	40.5	11.9	:	27.9	13.3	9.2	11.0	9.8	:	27.3	:	18.7	19.2	:	:	12.8
1988	41.4	11.9	:	29.2	11.1	10.0	11.3	10.0	:	27.8	:	19.6	23.1	:	:	11.3
1989	43.0	12.7	:	32.7	14.2	10.2	13.6	10.4	:	29.8	:	22.3	23.0	:	:	13.7
1990	43.0	12.9	:	31.6	14.4	10.1	13.3	9.9	:	29.3	:	22.5	22.6	:	:	13.0
1991	42.3	13.3	:	30.9	13.7	10.0	13.4	9.4	:	28.2	:	22.1	22.3	:	:	11.4
1992	39.7	12.3	:	29.8	14.3	10.0	12.9	9.4	:	27.4	:	21.1	21.8	:	:	13.0
1993	34.8	10.1	:	28.2	13.4	9.9	11.2	8.6	:	24.8	:	19.1	19.3	:	:	13.5
1994	35.3	10.5	:	30.4	13.1	11.4	12.2	9.7	:	26.3	:	20.1	20.2	:	:	14.3
1995	37.2	11.1	:	31.2	13.9	13.0	12.6	11.1	:	23.2	:	21.1	20.6	:	:	14.6
1996	40.0	11.4	:	30.9	13.2	13.5	12.7	10.1	:	28.1	:	21.7	22.2	:	:	16.0
1997	42.1	12.2	:	29.7	13.0	13.3	13.2	10.7	:	28.9	:	23.2	23.1	:	:	16.5
1998	43.6	12.7	:	29.9	14.7	16.0	14.1	11.1	:	28.2	:	24.0	24.5	:	:	16.7
1999	46.6	14.7	44.1	30.2	15.3	15.3	14.9	12.1	18.1	28.7	48.2	27.6	25.0	35.2	41.2	17.0
2000	53.3	16.6	52.9	33.1	17.2	18.2	17.2	13.2	20.0	30.1	52.2	30.1	26.0	39.2	44.0	18.9
2001	54.8	16.7	45.7	32.0	16.3	17.4	16.6	13.0	20.6	28.0	41.8	31.3	25.2	38.4	50.3	18.2
2002	56.0	16.0	45.0	28.3	12.0	16.6	15.5	12.6	20.2	27.5	41.9	30.3	24.2	36.5	49.3	17.6
2003	54.3	16.5	42.6	21.2	13.5	16.3	15.6	12.4	18.5	26.9	42.9	32.0	23.2	36.3	50.3	17.6
2004	56.3	17.2	51.0	21.7	13.9	16.8	15.9	12.7	24.3	27.8	47.2	34.0	22.9	43.0	55.7	18.3
2005	59.2	18.1	56.2	22.5	13.2	16.4	15.9	12.8	25.8	28.2	47.1	33.6	25.9	45.2	56.3	20.0
2006	61.0	19.9	59.5	22.4	13.9	16.4	16.6	13.6	25.8	30.6	47.8	33.6	27.0	48.1	60.5	21.3
2007	60.8	20.5	56.0	22.5	14.5	17.0	17.0	13.9	27.2	31.5	46.9	34.4	27.1	49.1	60.2	21.2
2008	61.7	20.7	53.3	22.2	14.7	15.6	17.2	13.3	28.6	32.0	45.5	34.6	27.9	48.1	56.9	20.9
2009	50.9	18.1	42.2	18.3	12.1	12.5	14.7	11.2	24.1	27.3	37.0	29.1	23.9	38.2	47.5	16.4
2010	55.8	20.6	51.5	19.6	10.8	13.0	16.2	12.9	26.1	30.8	32.7	32.5	25.0	43.5	53.6	18.5
2011	60.7	23.2	63.1	22.0	10.6	13.6	17.7	13.5	26.5	34.4	34.6	34.8	25.3	47.5	56.5	19.8
2012	61.1	24.7	62.9	21.7	10.9	13.6	18.3	13.4	27.3	34.2	35.7	35.4	24.4	49.1	55.8	19.8
2013	61.9	26.4	63.9	21.8	10.8	13.6	18.7	13.5	27.5	35.4	36.2	36.6	24.3	51.7	57.3	20.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:
1965	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	11.9	5.1	:	8.2
1970	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	12.8	6.2	:	9.9
1975	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	14.5	10.2	:	11.2
1980	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	15.0	10.5	:	12.9
1981	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	13.9	9.9	:	12.7
1982	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	15.3	10.6	:	13.0
1983	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	16.3	11.5	:	13.2
1984	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	16.1	12.7	:	14.0
1985	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	17.0	12.6	:	14.4
1986	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	15.1	12.7	:	13.5
1987	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	15.5	12.8	:	13.6
1988	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	15.2	13.0	:	13.7
1989	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	15.5	13.0	:	14.7
1990	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	14.6	12.3	:	14.4
1991	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	12.6	10.9	:	14.0
1992	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.2	:	13.7
1993	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	14.0	11.4	:	12.5
1994	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	15.6	12.0	:	13.4
1995	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	17.6	12.6	:	14.2
1996	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	16.6	12.8	:	14.4
1997	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	17.5	12.2	:	14.9
1998	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	18.6	11.8	:	15.5
1999	35.1	19.3	30.8	25.3	41.6	19.7	18.9	11.8	17.0	16.5
2000	40.8	20.5	30.5	25.0	45.7	19.7	20.1	12.2	18.8	18.2
2001	42.1	20.5	32.3	27.1	42.0	18.4	19.5	12.5	18.6	18.0
2002	37.4	21.5	33.8	29.9	36.8	19.4	18.9	12.9	18.1	17.5
2003	38.7	19.8	35.2	28.8	36.7	21.9	19.0	12.2	18.0	17.4
2004	49.2	19.7	38.7	34.7	40.3	26.6	20.0	12.0	18.8	17.8
2005	47.9	20.8	40.7	35.4	42.1	25.2	21.2	12.7	19.4	18.3
2006	50.5	22.5	44.0	40.2	48.9	27.1	22.2	14.2	20.7	19.5
2007	52.4	22.9	41.2	42.4	48.7	28.5	23.5	12.1	20.9	19.6
2008	48.1	22.8	36.2	37.5	47.9	28.1	23.8	12.7	21.2	19.8
2009	41.6	18.6	28.6	29.1	41.9	25.0	20.1	11.7	18.1	17.0
2010	47.9	19.4	37.3	36.3	46.4	26.8	21.7	12.8	20.1	18.8
2011	51.6	20.8	43.3	42.0	49.3	27.1	22.2	13.4	21.8	20.4
2012	51.8	21.4	45.3	41.4	54.6	27.3	22.2	13.8	22.4	21.0
2013	54.2	22.3	47.3	41.8	56.9	27.2	22.7	14.4	23.1	21.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	13.5	8.1	:	11.5	9.2	3.4	6.5	7.2	:	16.6	:	:	7.5	:	:	:
1965	11.1	6.7	:	10.0	6.4	5.7	5.2	6.1	:	11.8	:	6.5	7.8	:	:	7.2
1970	12.5	6.6	:	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.4	6.7	:	12.5	:	7.3	7.9	:	:	9.0
1975	13.1	7.2	:	10.7	10.0	8.8	6.9	9.2	:	15.8	:	7.9	9.6	:	:	11.5
1980	18.5	9.9	:	13.0	10.9	10.0	9.4	10.9	:	18.4	:	10.4	14.8	:	:	15.2
1981	20.2	10.3	:	13.0	8.1	11.0	9.8	11.9	:	19.6	:	11.3	16.0	:	:	14.7
1982	20.4	9.9	:	12.0	9.5	10.8	9.3	11.2	:	18.3	:	9.8	15.8	:	:	13.3
1983	17.7	9.4	:	12.7	9.6	11.3	8.4	9.9	:	18.1	:	9.3	15.4	:	:	13.4
1984	18.6	10.2	:	15.1	9.7	10.9	8.6	10.2	:	19.5	:	10.6	17.2	:	:	11.7
1985	17.0	10.2	:	14.6	10.9	10.2	8.2	10.3	:	18.4	:	10.9	14.8	:	:	11.6
1986	13.3	8.2	:	12.4	8.1	6.6	6.4	6.5	:	13.0	:	8.3	10.2	:	:	9.0
1987	12.9	7.8	:	13.0	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.3	:	12.8	:	7.8	12.0	:	:	9.1
1988	12.9	8.1	:	13.2	5.7	6.5	6.7	6.2	:	13.1	:	8.1	8.7	:	:	8.4
1989	14.0	8.9	:	13.1	7.0	7.4	5.6	6.7	:	13.7	:	7.2	9.3	:	:	7.2
1990	12.2	8.7	:	11.8	6.8	6.8	5.5	6.1	:	12.5	:	7.3	9.5	:	:	6.3
1991	11.9	8.1	:	12.0	7.8	7.2	5.2	5.8	:	13.1	:	7.4	7.9	:	:	5.9
1992	10.5	7.4	:	11.4	6.3	6.3	4.6	5.3	:	11.1	:	6.9	7.0	:	:	6.1
1993	13.0	7.0	:	14.5	6.1	6.2	4.4	5.8	:	9.8	:	6.4	6.7	:	:	7.2
1994	15.5	7.2	:	14.9	5.4	6.4	4.9	6.2	:	10.8	:	7.3	7.3	:	:	8.7
1995	14.6	7.0	:	16.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	7.1	:	15.2	:	6.6	6.9	:	:	7.0
1996	14.2	7.1	:	14.9	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.4	:	17.1	:	7.4	6.7	:	:	7.5
1997	20.0	8.4	:	16.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	:	20.4	:	8.4	7.2	:	:	9.2
1998	19.3	8.9	:	18.6	7.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	:	20.3	:	8.6	6.9	:	:	8.7
1999	17.3	7.6	16.1	17.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	12.7	21.4	24.7	6.0	6.7	10.3	14.1	7.6
2000	21.1	9.7	22.0	19.1	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	14.1	26.4	33.9	7.5	8.0	11.8	18.7	9.3
2001	20.7	9.1	23.1	15.8	9.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	14.4	24.0	22.8	7.6	7.7	11.3	19.6	8.0
2002	20.2	8.3	20.3	13.9	9.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	15.0	22.3	19.6	7.2	6.1	10.6	18.2	7.6
2003	19.2	8.4	23.0	12.6	9.7	7.2	6.6	7.2	12.2	22.1	20.0	7.1	6.0	11.1	17.3	8.2
2004	20.8	9.0	18.2	11.3	9.2	7.9	6.9	7.7	10.8	24.5	17.2	7.1	6.8	9.4	14.9	8.9
2005	22.9	10.0	17.4	11.2	9.5	9.1	7.7	8.7	11.5	28.8	15.0	8.1	7.5	11.7	16.1	10.0
2006	24.4	11.3	20.4	10.3	10.4	10.2	7.4	10.0	11.8	30.9	19.8	8.6	8.1	13.8	20.0	12.0
2007	25.1	11.2	15.2	9.7	11.2	10.0	7.4	10.2	12.3	31.4	16.7	9.0	8.3	17.5	20.5	11.9
2008	26.2	11.8	13.5	9.5	12.3	10.7	8.0	11.0	13.5	34.5	14.6	9.7	9.4	19.4	21.0	12.8
2009	20.6	9.9	10.3	9.7	9.4	7.6	6.6	8.3	9.3	28.3	13.8	8.3	6.5	15.7	15.9	8.8
2010	23.9	11.8	13.1	9.5	10.4	9.6	7.5	10.6	11.2	35.4	18.4	9.4	8.0	20.6	20.9	10.3
2011	25.1	13.1	16.6	9.7	10.4	10.8	8.5	12.4	11.4	37.7	18.6	10.6	8.3	21.8	21.1	11.2
2012	26.4	13.7	16.6	10.0	10.7	11.4	9.0	12.7	11.7	38.2	19.5	11.5	8.2	22.9	22.1	11.4
2013	27.8	14.4	16.9	10.0	10.7	11.8	9.4	13.0	11.8	39.1	20.3	12.7	8.5	23.8	22.6	11.8

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:
1965	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	6.9	10.7	:	7.5
1970	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	7.1	11.3	:	7.7
1975	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	8.9	12.7	:	9.2
1980	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	10.4	10.9	:	11.0
1981	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.9	:	11.3
1982	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	10.6	9.7	:	10.9
1983	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	10.5	10.0	:	10.4
1984	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.1	:	10.9
1985	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.6	:	10.6
1986	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	7.6	9.4	:	8.1
1987	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.1	:	7.9
1988	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.3	:	8.0
1989	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.3	:	8.3
1990	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	7.2	9.6	:	7.8
1991	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	6.5	9.0	:	7.5
1992	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	6.1	9.0	:	6.9
1993	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.6	:	7.0
1994	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.3	:	7.4
1995	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.9	:	7.7
1996	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.2	:	7.8
1997	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.5	:	9.1
1998	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	8.3	10.3	:	9.2
1999	10.8	7.0	9.9	16.7	16.4	7.6	7.6	9.8	8.7	8.6
2000	13.5	7.9	10.6	20.6	23.5	8.9	9.3	11.3	10.8	10.7
2001	14.3	7.7	10.2	22.5	21.7	8.0	8.3	10.8	10.2	10.1
2002	14.2	7.3	9.8	22.7	19.9	8.5	7.7	9.6	9.4	9.2
2003	15.5	7.2	11.4	22.6	20.2	9.6	7.4	9.3	9.3	9.0
2004	12.1	8.1	12.4	19.9	18.5	8.7	7.7	9.4	9.7	9.5
2005	10.9	8.5	13.4	24.2	18.1	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.7	10.5
2006	12.2	8.6	13.5	23.8	20.7	10.0	9.7	10.4	11.6	11.4
2007	13.0	8.5	12.0	19.6	21.4	10.4	9.6	10.0	11.6	11.4
2008	14.5	9.0	11.8	27.6	22.3	11.0	10.6	11.2	12.6	12.3
2009	11.7	8.1	9.3	20.2	19.1	9.5	9.4	10.4	10.3	10.1
2010	16.1	8.1	11.7	27.8	22.1	11.1	10.6	12.1	12.3	12.1
2011	17.5	8.6	13.5	33.3	23.9	12.1	10.8	12.6	13.4	13.2
2012	17.8	8.9	14.0	35.3	25.8	12.9	11.4	11.7	13.8	13.5
2013	18.5	9.3	14.5	37.1	28.0	14.1	11.9	11.1	14.2	13.9

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	0.2	1.6	:	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.9	0.8	:	12.3	:	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	:	:	-0.9	:	1.4
1965	1.0	-1.3	:	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	0.9	3.6	:	2.0	:	0.1	-0.5	-3.4	:	:	-2.3	:	0.1
1970	2.9	1.1	:	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	:	14.0	:	0.7	0.6	-1.9	:	:	-2.4	:	0.6
1975	0.0	1.2	:	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	0.4	-0.1	:	12.0	:	3.7	-0.1	-5.8	:	:	-7.4	:	0.3
1980	-4.0	-1.8	:	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.1	-2.3	:	13.7	:	0.1	-4.5	-8.6	:	:	-2.8	:	-2.1
1981	-3.2	-0.7	:	-14.6	3.1	-2.7	-2.1	-2.3	:	12.2	:	2.9	-3.6	-14.4	:	:	-1.1	:	-1.7
1982	-3.2	0.9	:	-10.5	-0.6	-2.5	-3.6	-1.7	:	15.2	:	3.8	-1.7	-16.0	:	:	-2.6	:	-1.4
1983	-0.9	0.7	:	-6.8	-1.7	-1.7	-2.0	0.2	:	16.0	:	3.8	-2.4	-10.5	:	:	-2.6	:	-0.5
1984	-0.5	1.5	:	-5.8	-1.3	1.1	-1.5	-0.7	:	17.9	:	5.1	-2.0	-7.9	:	:	-0.6	:	0.1
1985	0.4	2.8	:	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-1.6	-1.0	:	19.4	:	3.4	-1.1	-4.3	:	:	-1.1	:	0.4
1986	1.8	4.2	:	-3.3	-2.2	1.3	-0.9	0.4	:	17.1	:	2.6	-1.2	-1.7	:	:	-0.3	:	1.3
1987	1.7	4.0	:	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-1.7	-0.3	:	12.3	:	2.6	-1.2	-4.3	:	:	-1.4	:	0.9
1988	2.3	4.5	:	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-1.5	-0.7	:	14.8	:	2.6	-1.3	-7.9	:	:	-1.5	:	0.8
1989	1.9	4.6	:	-1.1	-2.2	-3.4	-1.6	-1.2	:	18.5	:	3.2	-1.3	-5.4	:	:	-5.0	:	0.4
1990	1.5	3.7	:	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.6	-1.5	:	15.8	:	2.5	-0.8	-5.9	2.4	:	-4.8	:	0.0
1991		0.4																	-1.1
1991	2.0	-1.3	:	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.4	-2.0	:	12.3	:	3.0	-2.2	-7.5	8.5	:	-5.8	:	-1.6
1992	2.7	-1.1	:	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.1	-2.4	:	14.5	:	2.3	-2.5	-6.9	7.3	:	-5.1	:	-1.2
1993	4.4	-0.8	1.2	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	1.0	0.9	:	12.7	:	4.4	-1.4	-5.5	2.2	-4.1	-1.6	:	0.3
1994	5.6	-1.4	-6.8	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.5	1.2	:	13.3	:	5.3	-2.9	-7.2	3.9	5.3	0.6	:	0.1
1995	4.8	-1.2	-6.2	2.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.7	2.1	-1.9	12.1	-10.6	6.2	-2.9	-3.5	-0.8	2.4	3.5	0.6	0.6
1996	3.9	-0.6	-9.2	3.1	-2.1	-0.2	1.2	3.1	-4.8	11.2	-11.5	5.0	-2.8	-4.4	-0.1	-9.5	2.9	0.9	0.9
1997	4.7	-0.5	-12.0	2.8	-1.9	0.1	2.8	2.9	-4.3	10.4	-6.1	5.8	-2.3	-6.2	-0.3	-9.2	4.6	1.3	1.4
1998	4.5	-0.8	-9.7	2.0	-3.2	-1.1	2.6	1.9	5.6	9.2	-6.0	2.5	-1.5	-7.6	-1.1	-9.4	4.4	0.7	0.8
1999	5.0	-1.3	-5.2	1.2	-5.1	-2.7	2.8	1.0	-0.8	8.4	-3.5	4.2	-1.4	-8.9	-3.7	-4.1	6.8	0.4	0.4
2000	4.2	-1.8	-5.2	-0.4	-12.0	-4.0	1.5	-0.2	-3.9	13.2	-12.3	6.4	-0.7	-10.7	-3.2	-2.6	7.6	-0.4	-0.4
2001	4.3	-0.2	-5.0	-0.5	-11.4	-4.3	1.5	0.3	-3.3	8.8	-3.8	5.2	-0.8	-10.6	-0.4	-7.2	8.4	0.1	0.1
2002	6.0	2.0	-10.4	-0.4	-12.7	-3.8	0.9	-0.3	-3.8	10.5	2.4	6.1	2.7	-8.5	0.9	-7.5	8.5	0.8	0.8
2003	5.6	1.9	-11.4	0.8	-12.3	-4.0	0.5	-0.8	-2.3	8.1	-3.0	6.1	1.7	-6.7	-0.9	-6.4	5.1	0.4	0.5
2004	4.5	4.7	-11.4	-0.1	-10.5	-5.9	0.2	-0.4	-5.7	11.9	-5.9	8.6	2.2	-8.3	-2.6	-6.7	6.3	1.1	1.2
2005	3.2	5.1	-10.1	-3.0	-10.8	-7.5	-0.8	-0.9	-6.2	11.5	-8.7	7.5	2.2	-10.4	-1.8	-8.6	3.5	0.4	0.5
2006	3.4	6.5	-15.7	-3.7	-13.0	-9.0	-0.8	-1.5	-7.2	10.4	-9.8	9.0	3.3	-10.8	-2.4	-8.3	4.6	0.5	0.6
2007	3.9	7.5	-15.7	-5.5	-16.9	-10.0	-1.4	-1.3	-11.7	10.1	-6.3	8.4	4.0	-10.2	-4.5	-5.6	4.2	0.4	0.6
2008	1.1	6.2	-9.1	-5.6	-17.9	-9.6	-1.9	-2.9	-11.9	5.3	-5.1	4.7	4.9	-12.6	-7.0	-6.3	3.2	-0.7	-0.6
2009	0.7	5.8	4.6	-2.9	-14.3	-5.1	-2.1	-2.0	-10.6	7.0	-7.3	2.9	3.0	-10.8	-1.3	-3.6	2.7	-0.1	-0.1
2010	3.2	5.8	3.8	0.5	-12.3	-4.5	-2.2	-3.5	-9.0	8.1	-4.0	5.1	3.2	-9.7	-0.8	-3.6	2.8	0.1	0.2
2011	2.4	5.1	3.1	0.7	-9.9	-3.4	-3.2	-3.6	-7.3	5.3	-3.1	5.5	2.7	-7.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2012	2.1	4.4	1.5	1.5	-7.9	-3.0	-3.3	-3.0	-6.7	3.4	-2.9	7.0	2.8	-5.0	0.3	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
2013	2.4	4.2	0.7	1.8	-6.9	-3.0	-3.0	-2.3	-6.1	2.9	-2.6	6.9	2.9	-3.8	0.5	-1.9	0.1	0.2	0.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP	
1960	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.8	:	0.8	:	:	-4.4	-1.3	:	0.6	0.5	
1965	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.1	:	0.0	:	:	0.9	-0.8	:	0.9	1.1	
1970	:	:	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.6	:	0.6	:	:	1.8	0.0	:	-0.3	1.0	
1975	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-1.6	:	-0.1	:	:	-10.5	-2.6	:	0.2	-0.1	
1980	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	0.7	:	-1.7	:	:	-2.0	-3.7	:	-1.3	-1.1	
1981	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	:	-1.0	:	:	-4.1	-2.0	:	-1.1	0.5	
1982	:	:	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	0.8	:	-1.1	:	:	-8.0	-1.1	:	-0.3	0.7	
1983	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	:	-0.3	:	:	-1.8	-2.3	:	-2.4	1.8	
1984	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.4	:	0.0	:	:	-4.5	-1.8	:	-3.1	2.8	
1985	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.2	:	0.2	:	:	-3.8	-1.1	:	-3.7	3.7	
1986	:	:	-5.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.9	:	0.9	:	:	0.7	-1.4	:	-4.8	4.2	
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	-1.7	:	0.4	:	:	-3.3	-0.7	:	-4.0	3.4	
1988	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-4.1	:	0.0	:	:	-3.4	1.3	:	-2.1	2.7	
1989	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-4.9	:	-0.5	:	:	-1.3	0.7	:	-2.7	2.1	
1990	:	:	0.4	0.1	:	:	:	:	-1.7	-3.8	:	-0.6	:	:	-2.1	-1.3	:	-2.8	1.5	
1991												-1.1								
1991	-4.3	:	0.9	:	:	:	-3.8	:	-1.3	-1.8	:	-1.5	:	:	-4.0	0.1	:	-1.2	2.0	
1992	-7.4	1.7	2.1	12.7	:	:	0.3	:	-2.5	-2.1	:	-1.3	:	:	-2.4	-0.5	:	-2.5	3.0	
1993	-9.4	0.7	2.9	17.8	-3.1	-8.0	0.2	:	-0.9	-1.9	:	0.0	:	:	0.7	-2.7	:	-3.2	3.0	
1994	-2.4	-2.5	1.6	5.0	:	-7.0	2.3	:	1.4	-1.0	:	0.0	:	:	1.9	1.5	:	-3.2	2.7	
1995	-4.8	-3.6	0.9	-0.4	-9.1	-2.9	0.6	-4.9	3.8	-1.2	0.3	0.4	-5.4	-6.7	0.7	-1.0	:	-2.1	2.1	
1996	2.4	-5.9	1.5	-4.9	-8.6	-3.3	-2.1	-7.2	4.0	-0.8	0.6	0.8	-3.7	-7.7	-1.8	-1.0	:	-1.8	1.4	
1997	3.5	-5.5	0.6	-5.5	-9.7	-3.9	-3.7	-6.1	4.7	-0.1	1.0	1.2	-10.5	-7.7	-1.8	-1.0	:	-1.4	2.3	
1998	-0.2	-1.7	-0.9	-9.6	-11.5	-6.4	-4.0	-7.2	4.4	-0.4	0.4	0.7	-5.8	-7.8	-6.8	0.7	:	-1.4	3.1	
1999	-3.6	-2.2	1.9	-8.9	-10.9	-7.6	-7.4	-4.1	4.6	-2.3	-0.2	0.1	-6.6	-1.8	-6.8	-0.4	:	-2.4	2.6	
2000	-5.5	-4.0	1.4	-4.8	-5.9	-7.8	-6.0	-3.9	4.6	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6	-2.4	-2.9	-10.2	-3.7	:	-2.8	2.6	
2001	-5.6	-4.4	3.1	-7.6	-4.7	-5.6	-3.1	-5.6	4.9	-2.1	-0.3	-0.1	-3.2	-6.8	-4.3	1.9	:	-2.8	2.1	
2002	-2.4	-5.0	2.5	-6.7	-5.1	-6.8	-2.8	-1.1	5.1	-1.7	0.3	0.5	-7.5	-10.0	1.5	-0.3	:	-4.1	2.9	
2003	-5.3	-5.1	3.4	-8.2	-6.8	-8.3	-2.5	-4.9	6.9	-1.6	0.1	0.3	-6.2	-3.9	-4.8	-2.5	:	-4.8	3.2	
2004	-6.5	-4.1	3.0	-12.9	-7.5	-9.5	-5.3	-5.8	6.8	-2.1	0.4	0.8	-4.3	-8.2	-9.8	-3.7	:	-5.1	3.7	
2005	-11.7	-2.0	4.3	-12.6	-7.1	-8.2	-2.4	-8.9	7.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.2	-5.5	-2.7	-16.0	-4.6	:	-5.1	3.6	
2006	-17.6	-2.6	3.0	-22.6	-10.2	-7.5	-3.8	-10.6	7.9	-3.3	-0.3	0.2	-6.9	-0.4	-24.3	-6.1	:	-4.2	3.9	
2007	-25.2	-5.1	1.4	-22.4	-15.0	-7.4	-6.2	-13.6	8.6	-2.6	-0.4	0.2	-7.5	-7.4	-15.9	-5.9	-39.6	-5.0	4.8	
2008	-23.2	-2.9	2.7	-13.1	-13.0	-6.9	-6.6	-11.4	8.8	-1.8	-1.0	-0.4	-9.1	-12.5	-24.5	-5.7	-50.7	-4.8	3.2	
2009	-9.0	-3.4	3.6	8.6	2.8	-0.2	-3.9	-4.2	6.8	-1.4	-0.3	0.0	-5.5	-6.4	-11.7	-2.3	-30.1	-3.3	2.8	
2010	-1.0	-4.4	5.2	3.0	1.1	1.0	-4.6	-4.2	6.3	-2.5	-0.2	0.0	-1.4	-2.2	-11.2	-6.6	:	-3.3	3.5	
2011	1.6	-3.6	6.3	-0.4	-1.7	1.7	-5.0	-4.1	6.4	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1	-1.2	-5.5	-10.4	-9.8	:	-3.3	2.9	
2012	1.4	-3.2	5.8	-1.1	-1.9	3.2	-4.3	-5.0	6.3	-0.9	0.0	0.2	-0.6	-5.5	-9.6	-8.8	:	-3.1	2.9	
2013	0.9	-3.5	5.4	-2.0	-2.3	3.8	-4.8	-5.3	6.4	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-1.4	-6.5	-9.5	-8.6	:	-3.5	2.8	

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	19.4	28.9	:	16.3	13.7	22.7	25.2	25.5	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	19.6	:	:	27.1	:	26.0
1965	24.1	27.2	:	19.4	24.7	24.1	25.5	23.6	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	22.6	:	:	23.7	:	25.5
1970	31.0	29.5	:	20.4	28.4	27.0	25.8	26.7	:	40.3	:	29.4	30.3	26.9	:	:	29.1	:	27.9
1975	24.4	22.4	:	21.7	31.3	25.6	23.0	23.6	:	35.2	:	25.8	25.9	22.5	:	:	27.5	:	23.7
1980	20.3	21.9	:	15.9	28.0	21.7	21.4	24.5	:	38.9	:	23.0	23.6	27.5	:	:	27.4	:	22.5
1981	17.6	20.7	:	13.5	24.5	19.8	19.0	22.3	:	36.7	:	23.0	21.8	23.4	:	:	26.2	:	20.7
1982	16.7	21.0	:	17.1	25.3	19.9	17.7	22.0	:	40.0	:	22.8	21.4	21.9	:	:	24.9	:	20.4
1983	16.4	21.5	:	16.8	23.3	19.9	17.2	22.4	:	40.3	:	23.6	20.3	22.1	:	:	24.4	:	20.5
1984	17.8	22.1	:	16.8	24.7	21.5	17.0	22.5	:	42.6	:	25.6	21.1	19.9	:	:	25.3	:	21.1
1985	17.9	22.9	:	13.7	24.0	21.9	16.9	22.2	:	37.5	:	24.1	21.1	22.3	:	:	24.3	:	21.0
1986	19.0	24.3	:	13.2	24.1	22.9	18.2	22.1	:	38.8	:	24.6	21.5	24.2	:	:	24.1	:	22.0
1987	19.8	23.6	:	14.6	21.1	22.8	17.9	21.8	:	36.9	:	24.5	21.5	26.2	:	:	23.7	:	21.6
1988	22.5	24.7	:	14.7	22.3	23.8	19.2	21.8	:	40.3	:	25.8	22.7	24.3	:	:	25.9	:	22.6
1989	23.6	25.7	:	15.5	20.0	23.0	20.0	21.1	:	43.7	:	27.1	23.5	25.1	:	:	25.4	:	23.0
1990	23.9	25.3	:	17.9	20.0	22.8	20.1	20.8	:	41.7	:	26.0	23.8	25.1	19.5	:	23.7	:	22.8
1991		22.8																	21.4
1991	23.1	22.7	:	17.5	21.7	22.1	19.5	20.0	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.5	20.1	25.4	:	16.3	:	21.4
1992	23.5	22.4	:	15.5	21.0	20.2	19.1	19.1	:	38.5	:	24.8	22.7	20.5	24.9	:	13.7	:	20.8
1993	24.6	21.3	24.4	17.6	19.5	20.1	17.8	19.7	:	37.0	:	25.0	21.9	18.6	21.5	20.5	14.8	:	20.4
1994	25.9	21.1	19.3	17.9	20.4	19.9	18.2	19.9	:	36.2	:	26.1	21.8	17.8	24.8	26.3	18.1	:	20.5
1995	25.5	21.2	21.4	20.4	16.1	21.7	18.6	22.0	19.3	31.7	19.0	27.2	22.4	20.6	22.9	26.7	21.7	21.3	21.3
1996	24.5	20.7	20.7	21.7	15.6	21.5	18.3	22.2	16.2	31.4	14.8	26.7	22.3	19.8	23.2	24.5	20.7	21.0	21.0
1997	25.7	20.8	20.3	23.4	16.0	22.2	19.6	22.2	14.2	32.6	15.6	28.1	22.8	20.1	24.2	25.1	23.8	21.6	21.6
1998	25.7	21.1	21.7	25.3	15.9	22.4	20.8	21.6	24.0	32.5	13.2	25.2	23.4	20.6	24.6	24.1	24.8	21.8	21.7
1999	26.4	20.5	20.7	23.9	15.0	22.4	21.6	21.1	15.8	32.3	14.8	27.1	23.2	19.9	24.0	23.7	26.4	21.8	21.8
2000	26.8	20.5	23.1	23.4	11.3	22.3	21.3	20.6	13.4	36.4	13.0	28.4	23.7	17.8	24.2	23.4	28.5	21.7	21.7
2001	25.5	20.2	22.9	21.4	11.8	22.0	21.0	21.0	12.5	33.2	13.5	26.7	23.3	17.2	24.7	22.4	28.9	21.4	21.4
2002	25.1	20.1	21.9	20.2	9.6	22.9	19.5	21.0	14.3	32.6	16.0	25.8	25.1	17.3	24.9	21.6	27.7	21.0	21.0
2003	25.0	19.7	21.8	22.5	12.2	23.4	18.9	20.1	14.2	30.3	12.7	25.4	24.6	16.9	24.5	18.2	24.5	20.7	20.7
2004	25.4	22.3	21.7	23.0	12.0	22.4	19.4	20.6	13.6	33.6	9.1	27.6	25.2	15.8	24.9	19.7	26.3	21.7	21.7
2005	25.1	22.4	23.6	23.2	10.6	22.1	19.2	20.0	13.4	34.1	9.4	26.5	24.8	13.3	25.4	20.3	25.3	21.3	21.3
2006	25.8	24.6	23.0	24.3	11.2	21.9	20.0	20.3	13.5	30.7	9.8	29.0	25.8	12.4	26.5	19.7	25.9	22.4	22.4
2007	26.8	26.8	22.9	21.1	8.8	21.0	20.6	20.8	10.5	31.0	14.9	28.8	27.3	12.7	27.5	22.2	27.1	23.1	23.1
2008	25.1	25.6	21.6	15.5	5.8	19.5	20.1	18.8	11.7	26.1	12.7	25.2	27.7	10.6	24.9	21.4	25.5	21.5	21.5
2009	20.5	22.3	23.2	10.8	4.0	19.3	17.0	17.2	6.2	24.1	7.4	21.5	23.9	9.2	21.2	16.3	21.2	18.9	18.9
2010	23.4	23.1	23.9	11.6	3.9	18.8	17.1	16.9	8.9	26.8	9.9	23.8	25.0	9.3	21.8	19.8	21.4	19.4	19.4
2011	23.5	23.6	26.8	11.3	4.8	18.5	17.5	16.6	9.6	25.5	10.0	25.2	26.1	9.6	21.7	22.7	20.3	19.7	19.7
2012	23.3	23.2	26.6	12.0	6.8	18.9	17.4	16.8	11.1	23.1	10.4	26.3	26.1	11.3	21.6	22.2	20.5	19.9	19.8
2013	23.5	23.3	26.6	12.6	8.7	19.1	17.9	17.6	11.9	22.5	11.3	26.7	26.7	12.6	21.6	21.8	20.8	20.3	20.3

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Saving

### 45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1960	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	19.1	:	24.5	:	:	:	14.7	:	19.0	33.4
1965	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	20.6	:	24.7	:	:	29.4	14.1	:	21.2	33.0
1970	:	:	22.2	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	22.1	:	26.8	:	:	25.9	-4.8	:	17.7	40.0
1975	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	16.9	:	22.8	:	:	24.3	22.3	:	17.7	32.7
1980	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	18.1	:	21.6	:	:	25.1	15.5	:	18.9	31.3
1981	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	17.2	:	19.9	:	:	22.6	22.2	:	20.2	31.7
1982	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	17.2	:	19.6	:	:	20.1	20.7	:	18.5	30.6
1983	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	17.7	:	19.9	:	:	19.2	18.2	:	16.3	29.7
1984	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	19.6	18.1	:	20.5	:	:	18.6	18.1	:	18.2	30.6
1985	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	18.0	:	20.4	:	:	17.0	22.4	:	16.6	32.0
1986	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	17.1	:	21.1	:	:	19.1	26.0	:	14.9	32.3
1987	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	17.3	:	20.9	:	:	17.4	26.6	:	15.4	32.1
1988	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	20.7	17.3	:	21.6	:	:	17.4	30.5	:	16.6	33.5
1989	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	21.4	17.3	:	22.0	:	:	17.5	28.7	:	16.0	34.1
1990	:	:	20.3	23.2	:	:	:	21.7	20.0	16.4	:	21.7	:	:	16.9	25.0	:	14.9	34.2
1991												20.3							
1991	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	13.7	26.9	17.0	15.4	:	20.3	:	:	16.1	22.2	:	15.0	34.4
1992	:	29.7	20.0	59.7	:	:	13.4	24.5	14.2	14.3	:	19.7	:	:	15.7	22.3	:	13.9	33.7
1993	:	27.7	19.1	37.0	16.0	11.9	13.9	26.9	14.4	14.0	:	19.3	:	:	17.6	22.4	:	13.7	32.5
1994	:	27.3	19.3	31.6	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	18.0	15.7	:	19.8	:	:	17.9	20.9	:	14.9	31.0
1995	:	28.6	20.4	14.6	13.5	18.9	19.3	18.3	21.0	15.9	:	20.5	10.3	:	17.1	22.9	:	16.0	30.4
1996	:	27.8	20.5	13.2	12.4	20.4	18.8	15.3	20.6	16.1	:	20.3	15.4	:	17.2	26.2	:	16.7	30.3
1997	:	24.9	21.4	15.1	14.8	21.2	19.8	14.6	21.0	17.2	:	20.9	14.3	13.3	17.9	24.1	:	18.0	30.6
1998	16.6	26.9	20.7	15.3	12.7	21.3	21.0	10.7	21.8	18.0	21.1	21.1	14.7	14.4	17.4	22.9	:	18.5	29.3
1999	14.1	25.3	21.7	14.5	10.4	18.5	17.8	11.1	22.3	15.8	20.7	20.8	13.8	17.9	15.0	18.8	:	17.9	27.5
2000	12.5	26.0	22.6	18.3	12.6	19.3	18.8	15.5	23.3	15.0	20.5	20.6	16.6	19.4	13.1	17.1	:	17.8	28.0
2001	14.7	25.2	23.5	18.1	14.0	19.7	17.7	16.6	23.2	15.4	20.3	20.4	18.3	12.2	17.0	17.0	:	16.2	26.9
2002	17.3	23.2	22.9	19.0	15.2	17.9	15.8	20.9	22.5	15.4	20.0	20.1	17.8	10.6	19.7	17.3	:	14.3	25.9
2003	15.8	21.9	23.1	20.2	14.6	15.2	16.2	17.1	24.0	15.1	19.7	19.9	21.0	15.8	15.0	15.1	:	13.5	26.1
2004	16.3	23.0	23.4	19.9	14.8	16.2	14.8	17.9	23.7	15.0	20.4	20.6	22.4	14.4	13.7	15.7	:	14.3	26.8
2005	15.9	24.5	25.2	21.0	16.6	16.4	16.9	14.4	24.8	14.4	20.2	20.3	21.8	19.0	12.2	15.4	:	14.8	27.2
2006	14.5	25.1	25.7	16.5	15.8	16.6	17.2	15.9	26.6	14.2	21.0	21.1	22.6	21.3	11.4	15.9	:	16.0	27.7
2007	8.8	24.7	24.7	17.6	16.2	15.0	18.3	17.4	28.9	15.7	21.7	22.0	22.0	17.8	13.1	15.1	:	14.1	28.5
2008	14.4	26.0	24.5	18.1	13.9	16.6	17.3	19.8	29.0	15.2	20.7	20.8	21.6	14.5	0.1	16.1	:	12.8	26.8
2009	20.4	20.7	20.7	29.1	13.2	17.8	16.5	21.2	23.1	12.8	18.2	18.2	21.6	19.5	2.3	12.7	:	10.8	23.0
2010	23.9	20.7	21.6	23.9	17.5	19.4	16.3	22.3	24.8	12.7	18.6	18.6	22.0	23.2	1.6	13.5	:	11.9	23.8
2011	24.9	21.8	22.6	23.5	16.5	19.2	16.7	22.0	26.1	12.0	18.9	18.8	21.1	21.5	2.8	12.5	:	11.9	23.3
2012	25.2	21.6	22.6	23.9	17.3	20.2	16.5	21.5	26.0	13.8	19.2	19.2	21.5	23.2	4.4	13.1	:	12.5	23.9
2013	25.4	21.3	22.7	24.7	18.3	20.8	15.7	21.9	26.3	14.7	19.7	19.7	21.4	24.5	5.9	12.8	:	12.6	24.1

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	24.6	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:
1976	25.8	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	20.3	:	:	:	13.5	:	:
1977	24.3	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	18.6	24.1	:	:	13.7	:	:
1978	24.4	21.1	:	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	20.2	19.9	28.3	:	:	16.9	:	:
1979	23.0	20.6	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	20.5	20.7	30.2	:	:	19.2	:	:
1980	24.4	19.7	:	:	:	:	17.5	27.2	:	:	:	21.0	19.2	29.6	:	:	19.4	:	:
1975-1980	24.4	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.4	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:
1981	25.3	20.0	:	:	:	:	17.1	28.6	:	:	:	21.9	17.4	26.7	:	:	17.0	:	:
1982	23.6	20.2	:	:	:	:	16.1	27.8	:	:	:	23.2	19.0	23.4	:	:	17.4	:	:
1983	23.8	20.4	:	:	:	:	15.9	28.9	:	:	:	24.0	18.6	22.3	:	:	18.6	:	:
1984	24.3	20.3	:	:	:	:	15.8	29.7	:	:	:	25.5	18.1	21.5	:	:	18.2	:	:
1985	24.0	20.4	:	20.2	:	:	15.9	29.7	:	:	:	22.8	18.0	24.8	:	:	17.2	:	:
1986	25.4	21.9	:	19.7	:	:	17.6	29.1	:	:	:	24.0	19.6	27.8	:	:	16.4	:	:
1987	24.5	21.9	:	20.1	:	:	16.3	28.3	:	:	:	24.4	20.6	29.7	:	:	18.0	:	:
1988	26.5	23.4	:	17.4	29.3	:	17.7	27.8	:	:	:	25.4	21.3	24.6	:	:	16.4	:	:
1989	28.8	22.3	:	16.4	28.5	:	17.7	27.7	:	:	:	27.9	22.0	24.8	:	:	15.2	:	:
1990	28.5	24.0	:	19.0	28.4	:	17.9	27.2	:	32.5	:	27.4	21.6	27.8	:	:	14.4	:	:
1981-1990	25.5	21.5	:	:	:	:	16.8	28.5	:	:	:	24.6	19.6	25.3	:	:	16.9	:	:
1991		22.0																	
1991	28.1	21.3	:	18.9	27.2	:	18.2	27.0	:	33.9	:	24.5	21.6	23.8	:	:	13.1	:	:
1992	29.1	20.8	:	16.9	27.1	:	19.2	27.1	:	32.8	:	25.5	19.9	21.3	:	:	15.4	:	:
1993	29.1	20.5	10.0	18.8	26.4	:	19.5	26.5	:	30.0	:	24.5	21.2	22.3	:	23.6	18.9	:	:
1994	28.2	20.0	8.4	17.4	26.3	:	19.2	25.8	:	28.7	:	26.4	21.7	21.8	:	24.6	20.2	:	:
1995	27.5	21.1	15.5	20.4	22.2	23.6	19.5	25.8	16.1	24.3	20.3	28.0	23.7	22.2	19.6	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.5
1996	26.1	21.2	16.5	19.9	20.3	22.7	18.4	25.9	15.8	24.3	20.3	25.8	21.9	20.5	20.3	24.4	20.2	22.0	22.0
1997	25.4	21.0	13.6	20.1	18.4	22.0	19.6	22.5	15.4	24.9	19.7	26.5	21.1	19.5	22.8	24.2	22.2	21.5	21.5
1998	24.1	20.7	17.0	21.1	16.2	21.2	19.7	21.4	24.8	23.9	18.9	23.3	21.8	19.7	22.3	23.3	20.5	20.9	20.9
1999	24.4	19.3	19.8	17.2	14.4	19.7	19.6	19.6	17.0	23.8	18.3	23.7	22.1	18.5	22.0	22.8	21.7	19.9	19.9
2000	24.2	19.0	19.6	15.7	11.4	19.2	19.3	19.4	12.3	25.7	15.4	23.9	22.5	17.3	23.4	23.7	19.2	19.5	19.5
1991-2000	26.6	20.5	:	18.6	21.0	:	19.2	24.1	:	27.2	:	25.2	21.8	20.7	:	:	19.4	:	:
2001	23.2	20.2	18.7	16.4	11.9	18.4	19.0	20.3	11.4	23.4	16.0	23.2	20.2	17.8	24.2	23.8	21.4	19.9	19.9
2002	23.3	21.0	16.2	16.7	10.4	18.8	19.3	21.0	15.2	24.5	17.9	24.1	22.9	17.7	23.5	23.5	21.1	20.4	20.4
2003	24.4	21.1	15.8	18.9	14.1	19.7	19.7	21.1	16.7	24.2	14.5	24.8	23.4	18.2	22.7	18.0	19.6	20.8	20.8
2004	24.1	23.5	16.6	18.5	15.0	18.2	19.5	21.1	14.3	29.1	11.3	26.2	23.3	18.0	22.7	19.3	21.5	21.4	21.4
2005	23.6	23.2	18.4	18.4	13.4	16.7	18.9	20.8	13.2	28.3	10.9	23.7	23.5	16.3	22.9	19.3	20.3	20.7	20.7
2006	23.9	24.0	16.2	18.2	15.0	15.2	18.7	19.0	11.0	24.2	11.1	25.6	24.4	14.1	23.7	20.0	19.9	20.4	20.5
2007	25.1	24.3	15.3	16.9	13.1	14.2	19.5	18.7	3.1	23.0	14.5	25.4	24.9	13.3	22.7	21.5	19.5	20.5	20.5
2008	24.4	23.2	18.5	16.9	12.2	18.8	19.4	17.9	6.9	18.9	14.8	21.1	25.3	11.9	21.3	20.4	19.0	20.2	20.2
2009	23.7	22.9	21.2	18.6	16.0	24.5	20.5	19.2	6.9	20.0	9.2	22.2	24.4	16.2	21.7	20.0	21.1	21.5	21.5
2010	25.5	23.9	21.7	19.5	12.8	23.2	20.5	18.4	9.0	22.5	11.8	24.4	25.4	16.1	22.7	24.5	21.4	21.7	21.7
2011	24.9	22.4	23.5	18.6	12.0	21.8	19.7	17.9	11.3	20.5	12.0	25.2	25.7	14.5	21.8	25.0	18.8	20.9	20.8
2012	25.7	21.9	23.5	18.3	12.6	21.6	19.1	16.9	11.6	18.7	12.8	25.3	25.8	14.1	22.5	24.5	18.8	20.4	20.4
2013	26.1	21.8	23.4	18.2	14.0	21.3	19.3	16.8	12.2	18.0	13.8	25.4	26.3	14.6	23.0	24.6	18.9	20.5	20.5
2001-2010	24.1	22.7	17.9	17.9	13.4	18.8	19.5	19.8	10.8	23.8	13.2	24.1	23.8	15.9	22.8	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.8
2011	24.9	22.4	23.5	18.6	12.0	21.8	19.7	17.9	11.3	20.5	12.0	25.2	25.7	14.5	21.8	25.0	18.8	20.9	20.8
2012	25.7	21.9	23.5	18.3	12.6	21.6	19.1	16.9	11.6	18.7	12.8	25.3	25.8	14.1	22.5	24.5	18.8	20.4	20.4
2013	26.1	21.8	23.4	18.2	14.0	21.3	19.3	16.8	12.2	18.0	13.8	25.4	26.3	14.6	23.0	24.6	18.9	20.5	20.5

1) 1975-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1975	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	:
1976	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:
1977	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:
1978	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:
1979	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	:
1975-1980	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:
1981	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	28.3
1982	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	27.7
1983	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	27.4
1984	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	27.3
1985	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	27.9
1986	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	28.3
1987	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	26.8
1988	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	27.3
1989	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	27.1
1990	:	:	19.9	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	26.4
1981-1990	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	27.4
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.7
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.7
1992	:	:	20.3	56.2	:	:	15.5	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.5
1993	:	:	20.9	32.0	:	:	14.0	:	19.5	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	27.4
1994	:	:	20.5	29.4	:	:	17.5	:	22.3	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	27.3
1995	:	22.9	21.3	13.7	10.5	21.7	19.8	16.0	24.1	18.9	:	22.1	:	:	15.0	:	:	17.1	27.7
1996	:	23.2	20.4	11.1	10.7	20.8	18.8	14.4	20.6	18.1	:	21.4	:	:	13.5	:	:	16.8	27.5
1997	:	20.7	20.0	13.4	11.6	21.8	19.8	15.8	19.2	17.7	:	20.8	:	:	13.0	:	:	16.8	27.8
1998	10.9	22.8	18.9	13.0	12.1	21.5	20.4	11.1	18.7	16.5	20.0	20.1	:	:	12.4	:	:	16.1	28.0
1999	10.0	22.2	18.7	14.8	9.8	19.0	16.2	12.4	18.4	13.2	18.6	18.7	:	:	8.4	:	:	15.0	27.7
2000	9.2	23.7	18.7	18.1	11.0	16.7	18.9	15.8	17.0	12.3	18.1	18.1	:	:	6.5	:	:	14.0	28.2
1991-2000	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	27.5
2001	10.0	22.8	20.6	16.8	13.3	17.7	18.9	16.1	18.7	13.0	18.6	18.6	:	:	12.2	:	:	14.4	26.8
2002	14.6	21.3	21.1	18.0	13.5	18.4	16.8	18.5	20.9	15.5	19.5	19.5	:	:	17.7	:	:	15.8	28.1
2003	12.9	20.6	21.7	19.1	12.8	17.3	18.0	13.8	22.3	16.3	20.0	20.1	:	:	13.3	:	:	15.9	28.5
2004	11.0	19.1	20.0	17.2	12.8	18.3	16.3	14.5	20.5	16.2	20.3	20.5	:	:	9.0	:	:	16.2	29.4
2005	11.3	21.0	18.7	17.5	14.1	19.6	17.1	11.0	19.7	15.6	19.6	19.7	:	:	3.4	:	:	15.4	28.6
2006	9.2	21.5	19.1	11.0	12.7	20.7	16.6	11.6	21.3	14.4	19.2	19.4	:	:	0.5	11.4	:	15.7	27.6
2007	0.4	20.2	18.3	11.8	12.6	15.4	15.8	13.8	22.2	16.0	19.4	19.7	:	:	3.0	12.4	:	14.4	28.2
2008	7.8	22.8	19.0	17.5	12.8	16.8	16.0	18.6	23.6	16.8	19.6	19.8	:	:	-4.5	14.0	:	16.2	27.2
2009	20.1	21.5	21.4	34.0	19.8	19.4	18.2	24.2	20.5	19.5	21.1	21.2	:	:	7.6	15.1	:	18.7	29.2
2010	22.2	21.3	21.9	25.7	22.2	21.8	19.1	23.3	21.4	19.4	21.3	21.4	23.0	15.5	4.2	13.1	:	19.4	28.2
2011	22.8	21.9	24.6	21.8	19.2	22.5	17.6	20.6	22.2	18.3	20.5	20.6	22.6	14.6	4.4	11.0	:	18.8	28.6
2012	22.4	21.3	24.3	22.1	18.2	20.5	16.3	19.1	22.3	18.9	20.2	20.3	23.0	16.0	4.8	11.6	:	18.1	29.1
2013	22.1	21.1	23.0	23.3	18.8	21.5	15.0	19.1	22.3	18.0	20.1	20.2	22.7	16.8	5.0	11.4	:	14.7	29.2
2001-2010	12.0	21.2	20.2	18.9	14.7	18.5	17.3	16.5	21.1	16.3	19.9	20.0	:	:	6.7	:	:	16.2	28.2
2011	22.8	21.9	24.6	21.8	19.2	22.5	17.6	20.6	22.2	18.3	20.5	20.6	22.6	14.6	4.4	11.0	:	18.8	28.6
2012	22.4	21.3	24.3	22.1	18.2	20.5	16.3	19.1	22.3	18.9	20.2	20.3	23.0	16.0	4.8	11.6	:	18.1	29.1
2013	22.1	21.1	23.0	23.3	18.8	21.5	15.0	19.1	22.3	18.0	20.1	20.2	22.7	16.8	5.0	11.4	:	14.7	29.2

1) 1975-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 47. Gross saving: general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.1	0.9	:	:	10.9	:	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.8	-1.6	:	:	8.1	:	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	-0.9	:	:	7.5	:	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	-2.7	:	:	:	2.0	4.4	-2.1	:	:	8.0	:	:
1975-1980	-1.5	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	-6.2	:	:	:	1.1	4.4	-3.3	:	:	9.2	:	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.4	2.4	-1.4	:	:	7.5	:	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.4	1.7	-0.1	:	:	5.8	:	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	0.1	3.1	-1.6	:	:	7.2	:	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	:	-6.5	:	:	0.9	-7.5	:	:	:	1.4	3.1	-2.6	:	:	7.2	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	:	-6.5	:	:	0.6	-7.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	-3.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	:	-5.5	:	:	1.5	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.5	:	:	5.7	:	:
1988	-4.0	1.4	:	-2.7	-7.0	:	1.5	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	:	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.3	-6.7	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1990	-4.6	1.3	:	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.2	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.7	:	:	9.3	:	:
1981-1990	-6.0	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.5	-6.6	:	:	:	0.1	2.3	-1.9	:	:	7.9	:	:
1991		0.8																	
1991	-5.1	1.4	:	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.3	-7.0	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.7	:	:	3.2	:	:
1992	-5.6	1.6	:	-1.4	-6.0	:	-0.1	-8.1	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	14.4	-1.2	-7.0	:	-1.7	-6.7	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.7	:	-3.1	-4.1	:	:
1994	-2.4	1.1	10.9	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.1	:	:	1.7	-2.1	:
1995	-2.0	0.1	5.9	0.0	-6.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	7.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.6	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2
1996	-1.6	-0.5	4.2	1.8	-4.7	-1.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.4	-0.7	3.0	0.1	0.5	-1.0	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.2	6.7	3.3	-2.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	7.7	-4.1	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.1
1998	1.5	0.4	4.7	4.3	-0.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.6	0.9	2.3	0.8	4.3	0.9	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	0.9	6.7	0.6	2.7	2.0	1.5	-1.2	8.5	-3.6	3.4	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	4.7	1.8	1.9
2000	2.6	1.5	3.5	7.7	-0.2	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.4	4.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	-0.3	9.3	2.2	2.2
1991-2000	-1.5	0.7	:	2.0	-3.8	:	0.3	-3.3	:	7.6	:	1.2	1.0	-1.1	:	:	1.5	:	:
2001	2.3	0.0	4.3	5.0	-0.1	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	9.8	-2.5	3.5	3.1	-0.6	0.4	-1.4	7.5	1.5	1.5
2002	1.9	-0.9	5.7	3.4	-0.7	4.0	0.2	0.0	-0.9	8.1	-1.9	1.7	2.1	-0.4	1.4	-1.9	6.6	0.6	0.6
2003	0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.6	-1.9	3.7	-0.7	-1.0	-2.6	6.1	-1.8	0.7	1.3	-1.3	1.8	0.2	4.9	-0.1	-0.1
2004	1.3	-1.2	5.1	4.5	-3.0	4.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	4.5	-2.2	1.4	1.9	-2.2	2.2	0.3	4.8	0.3	0.3
2005	1.5	-0.9	5.3	4.8	-2.9	5.4	0.3	-0.8	0.2	5.7	-1.5	2.8	1.3	-3.0	2.5	1.0	5.0	0.7	0.6
2006	1.9	0.7	6.8	6.1	-3.8	6.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	6.5	-1.3	3.5	1.4	-1.7	2.8	-0.2	6.1	1.9	1.9
2007	1.8	2.5	7.6	4.1	-4.4	6.8	1.1	2.1	7.4	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.5	-0.7	4.7	0.7	7.5	2.6	2.6
2008	0.7	2.4	3.2	-1.4	-6.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	4.8	7.1	-2.0	4.1	2.3	-1.4	3.6	1.0	6.5	1.3	1.3
2009	-3.2	-0.6	1.9	-7.8	-11.9	-5.3	-3.4	-2.0	-0.7	4.1	-1.7	-0.7	-0.5	-7.0	-0.5	-3.7	0.1	-2.6	-2.6
2010	-2.1	-0.8	2.2	-7.9	-8.9	-4.3	-3.4	-1.5	-0.1	4.2	-1.9	-0.6	-0.4	-6.8	-0.8	-4.7	0.0	-2.3	-2.3
2011	-1.5	1.1	3.3	-7.3	-7.2	-3.2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.7	4.9	-2.0	0.0	0.3	-4.9	-0.1	-2.3	1.5	-1.1	-1.1
2012	-2.3	1.3	3.1	-6.3	-5.8	-2.7	-1.7	0.0	-0.5	4.4	-2.4	1.0	0.3	-2.8	-0.9	-2.3	1.7	-0.6	-0.6
2013	-2.6	1.6	3.1	-5.6	-5.3	-2.2	-1.4	0.9	-0.3	4.5	-2.5	1.2	0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.2
2001-2010	0.7	0.0	4.8	1.5	-4.4	2.6	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	6.4	-1.6	2.0	1.5	-2.5	1.8	-0.9	4.9	0.4	0.4
2011	-1.5	1.1	3.3	-7.3	-7.2	-3.2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.7	4.9	-2.0	0.0	0.3	-4.9	-0.1	-2.3	1.5	-1.1	-1.1
2012	-2.3	1.3	3.1	-6.3	-5.8	-2.7	-1.7	0.0	-0.5	4.4	-2.4	1.0	0.3	-2.8	-0.9	-2.3	1.7	-0.6	-0.6
2013	-2.6	1.6	3.1	-5.6	-5.3	-2.2	-1.4	0.9	-0.3	4.5	-2.5	1.2	0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.2

1) 1975-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1975-1980	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.4
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	2.9
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	2.3
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.3
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.1
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.1
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	5.3
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	6.3
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.1
1990	:	:	0.5	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.8
1981-1990	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	4.6
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	7.5	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.7
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	7.2
1993	-6.1	:	-1.7	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	5.1
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.7
1995	-7.1	5.7	-0.9	0.9	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.3	-3.1	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	:	:	2.1	:	:	-1.2	2.7
1996	-9.6	4.6	0.1	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	:	:	3.7	:	:	-0.1	2.8
1997	2.5	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.3	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	1.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.8	4.1	1.8	2.2	0.7	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	2.4	1.3
1999	4.2	3.1	3.0	-0.3	0.6	-0.5	1.6	-1.3	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	:	:	6.7	:	:	2.9	-0.2
2000	3.3	2.3	3.9	0.2	1.6	2.5	-0.1	-0.3	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	:	:	6.6	:	:	3.7	-0.2
1991-2000	-1.7	:	0.5	2.5	:	:	-0.2	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	3.3
2001	4.7	2.4	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	:	:	4.7	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.6	-0.1	0.5	0.5	:	:	2.1	:	:	-1.5	-2.1
2003	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	1.7	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	1.7	:	:	-2.4	-2.4
2004	5.3	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	-2.1	-1.5	3.4	3.3	-1.2	0.2	0.1	:	:	4.7	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	4.6	3.5	6.5	3.5	2.5	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.1	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	8.7	:	:	-0.7	-1.4
2006	5.3	3.5	6.6	5.5	3.1	-4.1	0.7	4.3	5.3	-0.2	1.7	1.8	:	:	10.8	4.5	:	0.2	0.1
2007	8.4	4.5	6.5	5.8	3.6	-0.4	2.5	3.6	6.7	-0.3	2.3	2.3	:	:	10.1	2.7	:	-0.2	0.3
2008	6.6	3.2	5.5	0.5	1.1	-0.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	-1.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.6	2.0	:	-3.4	-0.4
2009	0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-4.8	-6.6	-1.6	-1.8	-3.0	2.6	-6.7	-2.9	-3.0	:	:	-5.3	-2.5	20.3	-7.9	-6.2
2010	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	-1.8	-4.7	-2.3	-2.8	-1.0	3.4	-6.7	-2.7	-2.8	-1.0	7.7	-2.6	0.4	20.5	-7.6	-4.5
2011	2.1	-0.1	-2.0	1.7	-2.7	-3.3	-0.9	1.4	3.9	-6.3	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	6.9	-1.7	1.5	17.3	-6.9	-5.3
2012	2.8	0.3	-1.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	2.4	3.8	-5.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	7.1	-0.4	1.5	15.9	-5.6	-5.1
2013	3.3	0.2	-0.4	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	0.7	2.9	4.0	-3.4	-0.4	-0.5	-1.3	7.7	0.9	1.4	16.9	-2.1	-5.1
2001-2010	4.2	2.3	3.3	1.5	0.5	-1.4	-0.6	1.8	4.0	-1.7	0.2	0.2	:	:	4.0	:	:	-2.4	-1.9
2011	2.1	-0.1	-2.0	1.7	-2.7	-3.3	-0.9	1.4	3.9	-6.3	-1.7	-1.8	-1.5	6.9	-1.7	1.5	17.3	-6.9	-5.3
2012	2.8	0.3	-1.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	2.4	3.8	-5.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	7.1	-0.4	1.5	15.9	-5.6	-5.1
2013	3.3	0.2	-0.4	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	0.7	2.9	4.0	-3.4	-0.4	-0.5	-1.3	7.7	0.9	1.4	16.9	-2.1	-5.1

1) 1975-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	5.4	7.1	:	6.5	:	:	6.0	5.7	:	4.5	:	4.4	4.3	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	4.2	5.7	:	7.1	:	:	5.3	5.2	:	2.7	:	5.2	4.4	:	:	7.8	:	:
1973	6.6	12.2	:	12.2	:	:	9.3	7.0	:	7.5	:	6.9	4.4	:	:	9.3	:	:
1974	10.6	9.8	:	14.6	:	:	13.0	14.9	:	10.4	:	7.3	5.3	:	:	10.4	:	:
1975	7.0	4.9	:	10.9	:	:	7.6	10.4	:	5.4	:	5.5	6.8	:	:	11.7	:	:
1976	10.3	4.3	:	11.7	:	:	8.7	16.0	:	7.4	:	4.7	8.4	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	7.4	4.3	:	8.4	:	15.5	9.1	14.0	:	4.8	:	7.5	11.1	:	:	11.8	:	9.0
1978	7.3	3.7	:	9.9	:	17.6	7.8	11.5	:	7.0	:	6.4	15.5	:	:	8.6	:	8.4
1979	10.9	6.9	:	16.0	:	15.5	9.7	12.0	:	9.6	:	5.6	16.1	:	:	8.5	:	10.0
1980	14.3	9.5	:	16.2	16.4	16.5	12.0	16.9	:	10.6	:	10.3	16.3	:	:	13.8	:	13.0
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	:	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	7.0	:	6.4	9.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981	15.6	12.4	:	16.7	16.8	16.2	15.3	19.3	:	11.8	:	11.4	16.0	:	:	12.7	:	15.1
1982	14.3	8.8	:	17.5	18.9	16.3	14.6	19.9	:	8.2	:	8.8	16.8	:	:	13.7	:	13.8
1983	10.4	5.8	:	14.0	16.6	20.1	12.5	18.3	:	5.7	:	5.4	20.9	:	:	14.2	:	12.1
1984	11.5	6.0	:	13.2	15.7	14.9	11.7	17.3	:	6.1	:	6.6	22.5	:	:	15.8	:	11.4
1985	9.6	5.4	:	12.0	17.0	12.2	10.0	15.0	:	6.3	:	6.2	21.0	:	:	12.8	:	10.1
1986	8.1	4.6	:	12.4	19.8	11.7	7.7	12.8	:	5.7	:	5.3	15.6	:	:	11.7	:	8.7
1987	7.1	4.0	:	11.1	14.9	15.8	8.3	11.4	:	5.4	:	4.4	13.9	:	:	10.0	:	8.5
1988	6.7	4.3	:	8.1	15.9	11.6	7.9	11.3	:	4.8	:	4.6	13.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.0
1989	8.7	7.1	:	9.8	18.7	15.0	9.4	12.7	:	7.4	:	7.5	13.7	:	:	12.6	:	10.2
1990	9.8	8.4	:	11.4	19.9	15.2	10.3	12.3	:	8.7	:	8.5	16.9	:	:	14.0	:	11.0
1981-1990	10.2	6.7	:	12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0	:	7.0	:	6.9	17.0	:	:	12.7	:	10.9
1991	9.4	9.2	:	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	9.3	:	9.1	17.7	:	:	13.1	:	10.9
1992	9.4	9.5	:	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	9.4	:	9.3	16.2	:	:	13.3	:	11.5
1993	8.1	7.2	:	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	6.9	:	7.2	13.3	:	:	7.8	:	9.1
1994	5.6	5.3	:	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	5.2	:	5.0	11.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.9
1995	4.7	4.5	:	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	4.4	4.8	4.5	9.8	:	8.4	5.8	:	7.0
1996	3.2	3.3	8.1	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	3.0	5.0	3.3	7.4	:	11.9	3.6	:	5.3
1997	3.4	3.3	8.6	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	3.3	5.1	3.5	5.7	:	21.8	3.2	:	4.6
1998	3.5	3.5	13.9	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	21.1	3.6	:	4.2
1999	3.0	3.0	7.8	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	3.0	5.2	3.0	3.0	8.6	15.7	3.0	3.3	3.1
2000	4.4	4.4	5.7	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	:	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	5.2	:	5.3	9.3	:	:	6.3	:	6.7
2001	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2002	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
2003	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
2004	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2005	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2006	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
2007	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.6	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
2009	1.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
2010	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8

1) 1961-90 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-7 1)	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.5
1972	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.2
1973	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
1974	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	14.7
1975	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.1
1976	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.3
1977	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.4
1978	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	5.1
1979	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.9
1980	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.7
1971-1980	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1981	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.4
1982	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	12.2	13.2	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.9
1983	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.1	10.8	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.5
1984	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.0	10.5	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.3
1985	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	12.2	9.9	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	6.5
1986	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.0	8.4	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.2
1987	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.7	7.8	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.3
1988	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.4	7.9	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	4.5
1989	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	13.9	10.2	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	5.5
1990	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	14.8	11.0	:	11.7	:	:	:	52.4	:	8.3	7.8
1981-1990	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	6.1
1991	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.6	10.3	:	11.0	:	:	:	86.0	:	6.0	7.4
1992	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.7	10.6	:	11.3	:	:	:	94.3	:	3.8	4.5
1993	:	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	6.0	7.9	:	8.7	:	:	:	85.8	:	3.3	3.0
1994	:	9.1	6.3	:	:	27.8	:	:	7.7	5.6	6.1	:	6.7	:	:	:	161.1	:	4.8	2.3
1995	:	11.0	6.2	:	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.8	6.8	6.5	:	7.0	:	:	:	123.2	:	6.0	1.2
1996	:	12.0	4.0	:	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	6.0	6.1	5.0	:	5.4	:	:	:	111.9	:	5.5	0.6
1997	:	16.0	3.7	6.0	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	4.4	6.9	4.7	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	0.6
1998	5.9	14.3	4.3	8.4	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	4.4	7.4	4.6	:	4.7	:	7.6	106.6	:	5.6	0.6	
1999	5.9	6.9	3.4	8.4	13.9	15.1	14.7	79.6	3.3	5.6	3.5	5.0	3.5	:	9.5	97.0	:	5.4	0.2	
2000	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.4	8.6	11.4	18.8	50.7	4.1	6.2	4.8	5.9	4.7	:	:	11.3	36.8	:	6.5	0.3
1991-2000	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.2	6.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	2.1
2001	5.1	5.2	4.7	6.9	5.9	10.9	16.1	41.3	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.4	:	:	12.1	83.4	:	3.8	0.2
2002	4.9	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	9.2	9.0	27.3	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	:	:	8.8	60.5	:	1.8	0.1
2003	3.7	2.3	2.4	3.8	2.8	8.5	5.7	17.7	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	:	:	5.3	37.8	:	1.2	0.1
2004	3.7	2.4	2.2	4.2	2.7	11.4	6.2	19.1	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	:	:	6.4	23.8	:	1.6	0.1
2005	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.4	7.2	5.3	8.4	1.9	4.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	:	:	9.4	15.7	:	3.6	0.1
2006	3.7	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.1	7.0	4.2	8.1	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	:	:	12.4	18.7	:	5.2	0.3
2007	4.9	3.1	4.4	8.7	5.1	7.9	4.7	7.2	3.9	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	:	:	14.3	17.8	:	5.3	0.8
2008	7.1	4.0	5.3	8.0	6.0	8.7	6.4	12.3	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	:	:	15.8	17.0	:	2.9	0.9
2009	5.7	2.2	2.5	13.1	7.1	9.3	4.4	11.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	:	:	11.3	10.2	:	0.7	0.5
2010	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.8	6.2	3.9	6.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	:	:	6.8	7.6	:	0.3	0.2
2001-2010	4.7	2.8	3.2	5.8	4.1	8.6	6.6	15.9	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	:	:	10.2	29.2	:	2.6	0.3

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D\_W

2) 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:
1971	7.3	8.0	:	9.2	:	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	7.1	7.7	:	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	7.0	8.0	:	9.1	:	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	6.7	7.4	:	:	:	8.0	:	:
1973	7.5	9.3	:	10.7	9.3	:	8.3	6.9	:	:	7.3	8.3	:	:	:	8.3	:	:
1974	8.8	10.4	:	14.6	10.5	:	10.5	9.6	:	:	10.7	9.7	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
1975	8.5	8.7	:	14.0	9.4	:	9.5	10.0	:	:	9.2	9.6	:	:	:	9.6	:	:
1976	9.1	8.2	:	14.6	10.2	:	9.3	12.7	:	:	9.2	8.8	:	:	:	10.2	:	:
1977	8.8	6.6	:	12.9	9.5	:	9.9	14.7	:	:	8.5	8.7	:	:	:	10.8	:	:
1978	8.9	6.2	:	12.8	10.0	12.0	9.5	13.1	:	:	8.1	8.2	:	:	:	9.8	:	9.4
1979	9.7	7.6	:	15.1	11.2	13.3	9.9	13.0	:	:	9.2	8.0	:	:	:	9.5	:	10.2
1980	11.9	8.5	:	15.4	17.1	16.0	13.1	15.3	:	:	10.7	9.3	:	:	:	11.6	:	12.3
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	:	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	13.4	10.1	:	17.3	17.7	15.8	15.9	19.4	:	:	12.2	10.6	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.4
1982	13.4	9.0	:	17.0	15.4	16.0	15.7	20.2	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.0
1983	11.9	8.0	:	13.9	18.2	16.9	13.6	18.3	:	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	:	13.1	:	12.9
1984	12.2	8.0	:	14.6	18.5	16.5	12.5	15.6	:	:	8.6	8.0	:	:	:	14.0	:	12.1
1985	11.0	7.0	:	12.7	15.8	13.4	11.1	13.7	:	:	7.3	7.8	27.7	:	:	12.7	:	10.8
1986	8.6	5.9	:	11.1	15.8	11.4	8.5	11.5	:	:	6.2	7.4	15.8	:	:	11.7	:	8.9
1987	8.2	6.1	:	11.3	17.4	12.8	9.5	10.6	:	:	6.4	7.0	15.1	:	:	10.4	:	9.2
1988	8.0	6.5	:	8.6	16.6	11.8	9.1	10.9	:	:	6.4	6.9	14.2	:	:	10.6	:	9.1
1989	8.7	7.4	:	8.9	:	13.7	8.8	12.8	:	:	7.2	7.2	14.9	:	:	12.1	:	9.8
1990	10.0	8.7	:	10.1	:	14.7	9.9	13.5	:	:	8.9	8.8	15.4	:	:	13.3	:	10.9
1981-1990	10.6	7.7	:	12.5	:	14.3	11.5	14.7	:	:	8.3	8.2	:	:	:	12.3	:	11.2
1991	9.3	8.5	:	9.2	:	11.4	9.1	13.2	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	:	11.2	:	10.1
1992	8.7	7.8	:	9.1	24.1	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	8.1	7.4	13.8	:	:	12.0	:	10.1
1993	7.2	6.5	:	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	8.4
1994	7.8	6.9	:	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	:	9.0	:	8.5
1995	7.5	6.9	:	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	:	8.8	:	8.9
1996	6.5	6.2	:	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	:	7.1	:	7.4
1997	5.8	5.6	:	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	:	6.0	:	6.1
1998	4.8	4.6	13.2	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	:	4.8	:	4.8
1999	4.8	4.5	11.4	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	4.7	:	4.7
2000	5.6	5.3	10.5	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	8.3	5.5	:	5.4
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	:	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	6.3	6.4	9.0	:	:	7.8	:	7.4
2001	5.1	4.8	10.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	8.0	5.0	:	5.0
2002	5.0	4.8	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.7	6.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
2003	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	6.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
2004	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
2005	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
2006	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8
2007	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.4	4.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
2009	3.9	3.2	7.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
2010	3.5	2.7	5.9	5.7	9.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.6
2001-2010	4.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	:	5.1	4.1	:	4.1

1) 1961-90 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D\_W



## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-9 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1971	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1972	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.0	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.9
1973	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.0
1974	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	15.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.1
1975	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	14.5	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.4
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	14.6	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.2
1977	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	12.5	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1978	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	12.6	9.9	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	6.3
1979	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.0	10.5	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.3
1980	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	13.9	12.3	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	8.9
1971-1980	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1981	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	14.8	14.4	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	8.4
1982	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.7	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	8.3
1983	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.8	12.1	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	7.8
1984	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.1	11.5	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.3
1985	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.0	10.4	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
1986	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.1	8.7	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	5.2
1987	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	9.6	8.8	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	4.7
1988	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.7	8.8	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	4.7
1989	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	5.2
1990	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	11.8	10.8	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.5
1981-1990			13.2						12.2	11.2	10.9	11.3						10.2	6.6
1991	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.5
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.2
1993	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.1
1994	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	8.2	8.0	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2
1995	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	3.3
1996	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.0
1997	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	2.2
1998	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	1.3
1999	:	:	4.9	:	:	9.9	9.5	:	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	1.8
2000	:	:	5.6	:	:	8.6	11.8	:	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	1.8
1991-2000	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.3
2001	:	6.3	5.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	10.7	:	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	1.3
2002	8.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	:	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	1.3
2003	6.5	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.3	6.8	5.8	:	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	:	:	7.6	:	:	4.0	1.0
2004	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.5	8.2	6.9	:	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	:	:	7.6	:	:	4.3	1.5
2005	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.7	6.6	5.2	:	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	:	:	7.6	11.7	:	4.3	1.4
2006	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	7.1	5.2	7.2	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	:	:	8.4	16.2	:	4.8	1.7
2007	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	:	:	9.7	16.8	:	4.6	1.7
2008	5.4	4.6	4.3	6.4	5.6	8.2	6.1	7.7	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	:	:	10.0	18.9	:	3.7	1.5
2009	7.2	4.8	3.6	12.4	14.0	9.1	6.1	9.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	:	:	8.4	12.9	:	3.3	1.4
2010	6.0	3.9	2.9	10.3	5.6	7.3	5.8	7.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5	:	:	6.5	9.6	:	3.2	1.2
2001-2010	:	4.5	4.1	6.5	6.2	7.5	6.5	:	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	1.4

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1)

	EURO- BEF	EURO- DEM	EURO- EEK	EURO- IEP	EURO- GRD	EURO- ESP	EURO- FRF	EURO- ITL	EURO- CYP	EURO- LUF	EURO- MTL	EURO- NLG	EURO- ATS	EURO- PTE	EURO- SIT	EURO- SKK	EURO- FIM
1960	1.3091	2.2681	:	0.4790	0.09299	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	:	0.5685
1965	1.3260	2.1879	:	0.4851	0.09419	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	:	0.5757
1970	1.2670	1.9129	:	0.5408	0.09000	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	:	0.7221
1975	1.1296	1.5591	:	0.7108	0.11737	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	:	0.7643
1980	1.0064	1.2906	:	0.8583	0.17437	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	:	0.8699
1981	1.0237	1.2853	:	0.8774	0.18085	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	:	0.8061
1982	1.1084	1.2148	:	0.8756	0.19176	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	:	0.7917
1983	1.1264	1.1609	:	0.9078	0.22917	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	:	0.8322
1984	1.1265	1.1443	:	0.9218	0.25947	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	:	0.7945
1985	1.1134	1.1383	:	0.9081	0.31031	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	:	0.7895
1986	1.0857	1.0881	:	0.9314	0.40330	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	:	0.8375
1987	1.0670	1.0592	:	0.9846	0.45860	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	:	0.8519
1988	1.0766	1.0606	:	0.9849	0.49178	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	:	0.8315
1989	1.0754	1.0585	:	0.9864	0.52484	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	:	0.7944
1990	1.0517	1.0492	:	0.9749	0.59108	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	:	0.8165
1991	1.0467	1.0485	:	0.9749	0.66094	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.15427	:	0.8413
1992	1.0311	1.0330	1.0016	0.9659	0.72495	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.43894	:	0.9767
1993	1.0033	0.9901	0.9896	1.0157	0.78817	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.55285	1.1960	1.1262
1994	0.9831	0.9840	0.9838	1.0077	0.84527	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.63748	1.2653	1.0412
1995	0.9557	0.9580	0.9577	1.0355	0.88918	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.64630	1.2901	0.9601
1996	0.9742	0.9763	0.9761	1.0075	0.89669	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.71682	1.2920	0.9802
1997	1.0048	1.0044	1.0042	0.9491	0.90787	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.75524	1.2651	0.9891
1998	1.0070	1.0068	1.0065	0.9983	0.97060	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.77595	1.3125	1.0062
1999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.95602	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9890	1.0000	0.9918	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.81152	1.4646	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.98791	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9806	1.0000	0.9413	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.86218	1.4141	1.0000
2001	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9840	1.0000	0.9387	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.90961	1.4373	1.0000
2002	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9830	1.0000	0.9525	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.94299	1.4172	1.0000
2003	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9980	1.0000	0.9925	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.97584	1.3772	1.0000
2004	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9941	1.0000	0.9970	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99769	1.3285	1.0000
2005	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9856	1.0000	1.0014	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99970	1.2813	1.0000
2006	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9838	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99982	1.2359	1.0000
2007	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9955	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.1211	1.0000
2008	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0377	1.0000
2009	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000
2010	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	BGN	CZK	DKK	LVL	LTL	HUF	PLN	RON	SEK	GBP	HRK	MKD	ISK	TRY	USD	JPY
1960	:	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	:	5.464	0.37722	:	:	0.36	0.0000	1.0562	380.23
1965	:	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	:	5.534	0.38207	:	:	0.46	0.0000	1.0698	385.13
1970	:	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	:	5.288	0.42593	:	:	0.90	0.0000	1.0222	368.00
1975	:	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	:	5.141	0.56003	:	:	1.90	0.0000	1.2408	360.73
1980	:	:	7.8274	:	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	5.881	0.59849	:	:	6.66	0.0001	1.3923	315.04
1981	:	:	7.9226	:	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	5.635	0.55311	:	:	8.03	0.0001	1.1165	245.38
1982	:	:	8.1569	:	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	6.143	0.56046	:	:	12.02	0.0002	0.9797	243.55
1983	:	:	8.1319	:	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	6.821	0.58701	:	:	21.98	0.0002	0.8902	211.35
1984	:	:	8.1465	:	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	6.511	0.59063	:	:	24.88	0.0003	0.7890	187.09
1985	0.0005	:	8.0188	:	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	6.521	0.58898	:	:	31.64	0.0005	0.7631	180.56
1986	0.0009	:	7.9357	:	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	6.996	0.67154	:	:	40.41	0.0007	0.9842	165.00
1987	0.0013	:	7.8847	:	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	7.310	0.70457	:	:	44.61	0.0011	1.1544	166.60
1988	0.0014	:	7.9515	:	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	7.242	0.66443	:	:	50.76	0.0017	1.1825	151.46
1989	0.0011	:	8.0493	:	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	7.099	0.67330	:	:	62.85	0.0025	1.1018	151.94
1990	0.0045	26.927	7.8565	:	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	7.521	0.71385	:	:	74.03	0.0033	1.2734	183.66
1991	0.0339	34.597	7.9086	:	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	7.479	0.70101	:	:	73.00	0.0052	1.2392	166.49
1992	0.0511	36.827	7.8093	0.89607	2.1433	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	7.533	0.73765	:	:	74.66	0.0089	1.2981	164.22
1993	0.0323	34.169	7.5936	0.79360	5.0868	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	9.122	0.77999	4.1892	:	79.25	0.0129	1.1710	130.15
1994	0.0644	34.151	7.5433	0.66410	4.7319	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	9.163	0.77590	7.1325	51.367	83.11	0.0355	1.1895	121.32
1995	0.0879	34.696	7.3280	0.68954	5.2320	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	9.332	0.82879	6.8364	49.539	84.69	0.0599	1.3080	123.01
1996	0.2251	34.457	7.3593	0.69961	5.0790	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	8.515	0.81380	6.8966	50.749	84.66	0.1032	1.2698	138.08
1997	1.9016	35.930	7.4836	0.65940	4.5362	211.65	3.7155	0.8112	8.651	0.69230	6.9797	56.685	80.44	0.1718	1.1340	137.08
1998	1.9691	36.049	7.4993	0.66024	4.4844	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	8.916	0.67643	7.1279	60.985	79.70	0.2937	1.1211	146.42
1999	1.9558	36.884	7.4355	0.62563	4.2641	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	8.808	0.65874	7.5811	60.618	77.18	0.4472	1.0658	121.32
2000	1.9521	35.599	7.4538	0.55924	3.6952	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	8.445	0.60948	7.6427	60.725	72.58	0.5748	0.9236	99.47
2001	1.9482	34.068	7.4521	0.56006	3.5823	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	9.255	0.62187	7.4820	60.912	87.42	1.1024	0.8956	108.68
2002	1.9492	30.804	7.4305	0.58105	3.4594	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	9.161	0.62883	7.4130	60.978	86.18	1.4397	0.9456	118.06
2003	1.9490	31.846	7.4307	0.64065	3.4527	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	9.124	0.69199	7.5688	61.261	86.65	1.6949	1.1312	130.97
2004	1.9533	31.891	7.4399	0.66523	3.4529	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	9.124	0.67866	7.4967	61.334	87.14	1.7771	1.2439	134.44
2005	1.9558	29.782	7.4518	0.69619	3.4528	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	9.282	0.68380	7.4008	61.294	78.23	1.6771	1.2441	136.85
2006	1.9558	28.342	7.4591	0.69624	3.4528	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	9.254	0.68173	7.3247	61.188	87.76	1.8090	1.2556	146.02
2007	1.9558	27.766	7.4506	0.70006	3.4528	251.35	3.7837	3.3353	9.250	0.68434	7.3376	61.182	87.63	1.7865	1.3705	161.25
2008	1.9558	24.946	7.4560	0.70267	3.4528	251.51	3.5121	3.6826	9.615	0.79628	7.2239	61.259	143.83	1.9064	1.4708	152.45
2009	1.9558	26.435	7.4462	0.70572	3.4528	280.33	4.3276	4.2399	10.619	0.89094	7.3400	61.282	172.67	2.1631	1.3948	130.34
2010	1.9558	25.284	7.4473	0.70872	3.4528	275.48	3.9947	4.2122	9.537	0.85784	7.2891	61.480	161.89	1.9965	1.3257	116.24

1) 1960-1998: ECU



---

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### *51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone*

---

1 euro = 40,3399 Belgian francs  
= 1,95583 German marks  
= 15,6466 Estonian kroon  
= 0,787564 Irish pounds  
= 340,75 Greek drachma  
= 166,386 Spanish pesetas  
= 6,55957 French francs  
= 1936,27 Italian lire  
= 0,585274 Cyprus pounds  
= 40,3399 Luxembourg francs  
= 0,4293 Malta lira  
= 2,20371 Dutch guilders  
= 13,7603 Austrian schillings  
= 200,482 Portuguese escudos  
= 239,64 Slovenian tolar  
= 30,126 Slovak Koruna  
= 5,94573 Finnish marks

---

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1993	93.0	88.3	92.8	94.6	89.4	100.8	89.5	89.9	60.4	90.3	94.3	89.1	101.6	156.3	92.1	80.6
1994	95.7	90.9	93.5	94.7	87.7	95.9	91.7	88.6	63.6	91.4	96.1	91.2	98.1	139.8	90.0	88.2
1995	100.8	97.6	97.9	95.2	88.2	97.3	96.1	81.9	66.6	93.5	100.9	96.2	99.7	142.2	91.4	99.0
1996	99.3	96.7	97.3	98.0	91.1	99.0	97.1	91.1	72.6	92.8	99.6	95.8	100.6	129.5	93.0	97.3
1997	95.6	93.6	95.6	100.3	95.3	95.2	94.3	92.9	90.3	94.5	96.2	94.7	98.5	126.0	98.2	95.2
1998	96.5	95.3	97.4	96.1	92.2	95.8	96.1	94.3	93.4	96.4	96.9	96.4	97.8	124.8	96.4	95.6
1999	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.5	94.4	95.1	95.0	93.6	92.6	95.2	96.4	96.6	97.0	119.4	86.7	94.5
2000	92.7	90.6	93.9	88.4	89.6	92.3	91.2	90.1	90.4	93.7	93.6	94.4	94.4	110.8	88.4	90.4
2001	93.8	91.8	95.5	89.5	92.4	93.8	92.5	91.7	92.8	94.7	94.7	95.2	95.1	106.0	86.9	92.3
2002	95.0	93.4	96.1	91.3	94.8	95.1	94.1	93.6	94.7	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.0	103.1	88.2	93.8
2003	99.2	98.9	99.2	97.9	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.6	99.4	99.7	99.3	102.5	93.4	98.8
2004	100.3	100.6	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.4	100.3	100.6	99.3	100.5	100.3	100.7	100.2	101.1	97.6	100.4
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	100.4	100.5	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.6	101.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.2	103.7	100.5
2007	101.6	102.3	101.3	103.2	101.4	101.7	102.2	102.2	100.3	104.1	101.4	101.3	101.4	100.5	114.5	102.1
2008	103.5	104.2	102.7	107.3	103.4	103.7	104.4	104.1	102.5	106.4	103.4	102.3	103.0	101.0	124.4	104.1
2009	104.5	105.5	105.0	108.2	105.4	105.0	105.2	105.1	104.3	105.1	104.9	103.5	103.7	103.0	132.5	105.7
2010	102.0	101.9	101.8	104.4	102.9	102.4	102.0	101.8	101.9	100.9	102.3	100.9	101.6	101.0	129.6	101.6
2011	102.3	102.2	101.7	105.2	103.9	102.9	102.4	102.4	102.2	101.3	102.7	101.0	102.0	101.3	130.0	101.7
2012	102.4	102.3	102.0	104.9	104.3	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.3	100.5	102.8	101.3	102.0	101.8	130.8	101.7
2013	102.4	102.3	102.0	104.9	104.3	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.3	100.5	102.8	101.3	102.0	101.8	130.8	101.7

1) Euro area relative to 19 industrial countries (CZ DK LV LT HU PL SE UK BG RO TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(2005 = 100)

	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	HR	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1993	75.0	91.8	78.0	55.2	194.3	173.3	2958.6	93.7	78.4	72.9	:	:	11772.4	:	87.3	98.0
1994	77.7	93.0	96.3	60.5	175.0	138.0	1442.7	93.9	80.0	74.2	:	:	4370.3	:	87.7	106.9
1995	78.6	98.2	96.0	56.7	136.3	119.4	1132.8	94.6	77.3	79.6	:	:	2646.5	:	89.1	113.1
1996	80.8	98.2	96.3	60.4	118.0	112.1	792.3	104.7	79.2	83.0	:	:	1557.0	:	94.6	99.0
1997	79.1	95.9	103.6	70.2	111.3	104.9	394.8	101.5	92.9	81.0	:	:	942.3	:	102.8	94.0
1998	80.0	97.3	105.0	73.1	99.7	101.7	333.8	100.7	97.4	86.5	:	:	561.4	:	109.6	89.0
1999	78.8	96.3	109.7	76.7	94.9	93.1	204.8	99.9	97.9	84.1	:	:	364.6	:	109.4	104.7
2000	80.1	92.0	118.0	86.1	90.5	96.1	165.7	99.9	101.0	76.7	:	:	270.9	:	114.7	117.2
2001	84.3	93.6	119.1	90.1	92.7	106.1	131.8	92.2	100.0	79.7	:	:	146.1	:	121.0	106.6
2002	94.1	94.9	115.6	94.7	99.1	101.5	111.7	94.4	101.0	84.4	:	:	111.5	:	119.9	101.1
2003	93.8	99.3	108.7	99.4	97.9	91.3	96.3	100.4	96.9	95.0	:	:	98.0	:	109.1	100.8
2004	94.2	100.5	105.3	100.6	99.3	89.2	90.0	102.4	101.2	100.8	:	:	94.9	:	102.0	102.4
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
2006	105.2	100.3	100.0	100.1	93.9	103.5	103.6	100.8	101.0	102.8	:	:	93.3	:	99.2	94.2
2007	107.6	101.7	100.0	100.9	99.0	107.0	110.0	102.5	103.0	109.6	:	:	95.3	:	94.2	88.6
2008	120.7	103.9	100.9	101.8	99.9	116.9	100.8	100.7	89.7	111.2	:	:	91.2	:	90.2	98.6
2009	116.3	106.2	103.2	104.6	91.5	96.2	89.3	92.1	79.4	105.2	:	:	81.3	:	95.9	114.2
2010	119.1	102.1	100.0	101.9	91.3	102.2	87.9	99.1	79.7	97.4	:	:	86.0	:	92.8	121.6
2011	123.4	101.8	100.2	102.3	91.0	99.7	88.4	105.0	78.9	99.0	:	:	73.3	:	87.7	129.3
2012	122.2	101.9	100.8	102.8	85.9	94.5	87.1	103.9	78.6	98.1	:	:	67.8	:	89.5	135.7
2013	122.2	101.9	100.8	102.8	85.9	94.5	87.1	103.9	78.6	98.1	:	:	67.8	:	89.5	135.7

1) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## General government

### 53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	13.2	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	13.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	12.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	11.9	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.5	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:
1976	11.9	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	15.5	:	:	:	12.2	:	:
1977	12.3	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	16.0	10.3	:	:	13.2	:	:
1978	12.3	11.5	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	10.8	15.5	9.9	:	:	13.5	:	:
1979	12.1	11.6	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	10.6	15.3	9.6	:	:	13.2	:	:
1980	11.3	11.5	:	:	:	:	14.8	8.2	:	:	:	10.1	15.4	10.9	:	:	13.1	:	:
1981	11.5	11.1	:	:	:	:	14.8	7.7	:	:	:	9.7	15.4	11.0	:	:	13.4	:	:
1982	11.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	15.0	8.4	:	:	:	9.8	15.3	11.6	:	:	13.3	:	:
1983	11.8	11.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	9.0	:	:	:	9.9	15.3	11.9	:	:	13.4	:	:
1984	11.5	11.0	:	:	:	:	15.3	9.1	:	:	:	10.2	15.9	11.7	:	:	14.1	:	:
1985	11.5	10.8	:	15.3	:	:	15.4	8.8	:	:	:	10.2	15.8	11.7	:	:	14.3	:	:
1986	11.2	10.5	:	15.2	:	:	15.0	8.9	:	:	:	10.5	15.5	12.5	:	:	14.6	:	:
1987	11.4	10.6	:	14.9	:	:	15.2	9.2	:	:	:	11.0	15.7	12.0	:	:	14.8	:	:
1988	11.4	10.5	:	15.1	11.3	:	14.9	9.9	:	:	:	10.9	15.6	12.6	:	:	15.9	:	:
1989	11.4	10.6	:	14.9	10.2	:	14.4	10.0	:	:	:	10.2	15.5	12.1	:	:	15.7	:	:
1990	11.5	10.8	:	14.2	11.6	:	14.4	10.4	:	10.3	:	10.3	15.2	11.8	:	:	15.0	:	:
1991		10.8																	
1991	11.5	10.9	:	13.8	12.1	:	14.2	10.8	:	9.4	:	10.4	15.2	11.9	:	:	15.1	:	:
1992	11.5	10.9	:	13.8	13.3	:	14.1	11.0	:	10.4	:	10.4	15.2	12.7	:	:	14.8	:	:
1993	11.8	11.2	13.1	13.0	12.6	:	14.5	11.7	:	11.4	:	11.0	15.3	12.0	:	13.3	14.5	:	:
1994	12.1	11.6	14.4	13.8	12.4	:	15.0	11.5	:	11.6	:	10.6	15.5	12.5	:	16.3	14.6	:	:
1995	11.9	9.9	13.1	13.4	12.2	10.0	15.2	11.8	11.5	11.0	12.3	10.7	14.0	12.6	15.4	14.5	13.5	11.8	11.8
1996	12.5	9.9	13.4	13.5	12.6	10.1	15.9	11.6	11.1	11.1	11.7	11.1	14.4	13.0	15.6	13.8	13.7	12.0	12.0
1997	12.7	9.9	13.7	13.3	12.8	10.4	15.9	12.2	10.3	12.1	12.4	11.2	14.8	12.7	15.2	13.1	14.3	12.2	12.2
1998	12.6	10.1	12.5	12.8	13.0	11.0	15.8	15.1	10.8	12.5	11.4	11.4	14.8	13.2	15.9	12.8	14.0	12.9	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.7	12.9	13.6	11.5	15.8	14.9	10.4	12.7	12.4	11.9	15.0	13.5	16.5	12.4	14.0	13.1	13.1
2000	12.9	10.6	12.3	12.9	13.7	11.4	15.2	14.6	12.2	13.5	12.3	11.7	14.6	13.0	15.7	12.5	13.5	12.9	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.3	11.8	13.4	11.1	14.8	14.1	12.6	13.1	13.0	12.2	14.7	13.0	15.5	11.3	13.0	12.6	12.6
2002	12.6	10.6	12.5	12.1	13.0	11.2	15.0	14.2	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.1	14.8	13.7	15.8	11.4	13.4	12.8	12.8
2003	12.6	10.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.5	15.0	13.9	15.4	12.3	12.9	12.1	14.8	14.3	16.0	11.9	14.0	12.8	12.8
2004	12.9	10.6	12.1	12.9	11.8	11.9	15.3	14.0	16.2	13.3	14.5	12.4	14.7	13.7	15.6	12.1	13.8	12.9	12.9
2005	13.0	10.5	13.1	13.3	11.8	12.4	15.4	14.1	16.3	13.2	14.9	12.4	14.5	14.6	15.5	12.4	13.8	13.0	13.0
2006	13.1	10.5	13.2	13.8	12.4	12.5	15.3	14.8	16.9	12.6	15.0	12.6	14.0	14.9	14.9	11.2	13.7	13.1	13.1
2007	12.7	10.9	13.1	13.3	12.8	11.6	15.1	14.6	18.5	12.4	14.7	12.5	13.9	14.5	14.5	11.1	13.0	13.0	13.0
2008	12.5	10.9	11.9	12.3	12.4	9.8	14.9	13.7	17.7	11.8	14.2	12.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	10.4	12.9	12.5	12.5
2009	12.5	11.5	14.7	11.3	11.3	8.8	15.1	13.5	15.2	12.0	13.9	11.9	14.7	12.6	14.1	10.3	13.4	12.5	12.5
2010	12.8	11.1	13.9	11.4	12.0	10.3	14.9	13.9	15.5	11.7	13.6	12.1	14.5	13.3	14.3	10.1	13.4	12.7	12.7
2011	12.8	11.5	14.0	11.5	13.8	10.4	15.1	14.1	15.2	12.2	14.1	11.5	14.4	13.9	14.5	10.6	14.0	12.9	12.9
2012	12.8	11.5	13.9	11.1	13.6	10.5	15.3	14.9	14.9	12.5	13.9	11.4	14.5	15.2	14.4	10.7	14.4	13.1	13.1
2013	12.7	11.5	13.8	11.1	13.6	10.6	15.2	15.3	14.9	12.6	13.7	11.3	14.5	15.3	14.4	10.7	14.4	13.2	13.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government

### 53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1971	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1972	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:
1973	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1974	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1975	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:
1977	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1978	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:
1979	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1980	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:
1981	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.3
1982	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.3
1983	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.1
1984	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5
1985	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5
1986	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.4
1987	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1988	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1989	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.5
1990	:	:	16.4	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	7.4	7.9
1991	9.6	:	16.0	11.4	:	:	15.0	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	7.7	7.3
1992	10.5	:	15.9	6.4	:	:	12.8	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	7.7	7.8
1993	12.3	:	16.4	10.4	9.1	:	14.7	:	16.6	12.1	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	7.6	7.5
1994	14.0	:	16.8	12.1	10.6	:	15.1	:	16.0	12.5	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	7.8	7.6
1995	12.2	11.7	16.8	14.1	11.9	17.5	14.2	9.3	15.3	12.4	12.1	12.1	:	:	17.9	:	:	7.6	7.8
1996	11.2	11.5	17.2	13.0	11.4	16.9	14.4	8.8	15.8	12.7	12.4	12.3	:	:	18.2	:	:	7.5	8.0
1997	10.4	11.0	17.4	13.9	13.4	15.4	13.9	9.1	15.9	12.9	12.5	12.5	:	:	17.8	:	:	7.4	7.9
1998	14.2	10.6	18.1	15.0	13.7	15.6	13.1	11.4	16.7	12.8	13.1	13.1	:	:	17.5	:	:	7.3	8.5
1999	13.3	11.1	18.1	13.7	13.6	16.3	13.6	12.2	17.9	13.2	13.4	13.4	:	:	18.7	:	:	7.2	8.6
2000	13.8	10.8	17.0	12.4	12.5	16.6	12.6	12.2	15.9	13.2	13.1	13.1	:	:	18.2	:	:	7.2	8.6
2001	13.4	10.5	17.2	11.9	12.2	15.5	12.5	11.3	15.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	:	:	15.9	:	:	7.1	8.6
2002	12.6	10.3	17.4	11.3	12.4	15.0	13.2	11.6	16.3	12.9	13.0	13.0	:	:	15.9	:	:	7.2	8.4
2003	14.5	10.6	17.2	12.1	11.7	15.7	13.2	12.3	16.4	12.8	13.0	13.0	:	:	16.7	:	:	7.3	8.4
2004	16.3	11.1	17.4	11.7	11.0	16.0	12.9	11.7	16.2	12.9	13.1	13.1	:	:	17.8	:	:	7.3	8.3
2005	16.6	11.0	17.7	12.5	11.0	15.5	13.6	12.9	16.3	12.6	13.1	13.1	:	:	19.1	:	:	7.4	8.5
2006	17.2	10.5	17.9	12.9	11.0	15.0	14.2	12.8	16.5	12.6	13.2	13.2	:	:	19.4	12.3	:	7.4	8.6
2007	16.7	10.8	17.7	12.3	11.5	15.9	14.1	12.3	16.5	12.5	13.1	13.1	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	7.4	8.4
2008	17.4	10.6	17.1	10.9	11.4	15.6	14.2	11.7	17.9	12.1	12.7	12.7	:	:	15.6	11.6	:	7.3	8.5
2009	15.1	11.1	16.9	10.7	11.4	16.6	12.9	10.7	18.7	11.7	12.6	12.6	:	:	14.0	12.1	1.8	7.3	8.2
2010	14.9	11.2	16.8	11.3	11.8	16.9	13.6	12.1	18.0	12.8	13.0	12.9	15.8	16.5	14.3	12.7	2.3	7.3	8.3
2011	14.7	11.3	16.8	11.7	11.8	15.9	14.2	12.5	17.7	13.2	13.2	13.2	15.8	17.1	14.5	13.6	2.9	7.4	8.7
2012	14.6	12.0	16.9	11.9	11.9	17.8	14.3	12.5	17.6	13.1	13.4	13.3	15.7	17.1	14.6	13.6	3.9	7.4	9.0
2013	14.6	12.1	17.0	11.9	11.8	17.0	14.4	12.4	17.5	13.2	13.4	13.4	15.8	17.4	14.6	14.0	5.7	7.6	9.3

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	10.0	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.7	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.4	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.5	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	13.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:
1976	14.7	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	10.3	:	:	:	18.8	:	:
1977	16.0	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	10.6	4.9	:	:	17.5	:	:
1978	16.9	12.7	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	14.8	11.8	5.1	:	:	15.1	:	:
1979	17.2	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.4	5.5	:	:	14.1	:	:
1980	16.6	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	:	:	:	15.0	11.6	5.2	:	:	14.2	:	:
1981	16.5	11.7	:	:	:	:	7.6	10.1	:	:	:	14.4	12.1	5.9	:	:	15.7	:	:
1982	17.4	11.6	:	:	:	:	7.8	11.4	:	:	:	14.3	11.6	6.4	:	:	15.4	:	:
1983	17.4	11.5	:	:	:	:	7.8	11.9	:	:	:	13.1	11.2	7.0	:	:	15.5	:	:
1984	17.9	11.6	:	:	:	:	8.1	12.0	:	:	:	12.4	11.6	6.8	:	:	15.9	:	:
1985	17.6	12.0	:	13.0	:	:	7.9	12.2	:	:	:	12.3	12.3	7.1	:	:	16.5	:	:
1986	17.3	11.8	:	13.8	:	:	7.9	12.3	:	:	:	12.9	12.3	5.6	:	:	17.4	:	:
1987	17.0	11.9	:	14.2	:	:	8.0	12.5	:	:	:	13.6	11.8	5.0	:	:	15.6	:	:
1988	16.4	11.7	:	15.1	4.7	:	7.6	12.9	:	:	:	13.8	11.6	6.1	:	:	17.0	:	:
1989	15.0	12.1	:	12.6	4.5	:	7.7	13.5	:	:	:	13.4	10.7	7.1	:	:	16.7	:	:
1990	15.2	10.8	:	13.1	5.0	:	7.9	13.8	:	14.7	:	15.0	11.4	7.0	:	:	17.3	:	:
1991		11.5																	
1991	14.9	11.1	:	13.7	5.1	:	8.0	14.0	:	13.3	:	16.3	11.9	7.8	:	:	17.5	:	:
1992	14.4	11.4	:	14.1	4.6	:	7.8	14.3	:	12.5	:	15.2	12.5	8.8	:	:	16.5	:	:
1993	15.4	11.2	12.9	14.8	5.1	:	7.9	15.7	:	14.1	:	16.0	12.5	8.0	:	9.8	15.6	:	:
1994	15.7	10.8	11.9	15.1	6.2	:	8.1	14.6	:	14.6	:	13.3	11.1	7.8	:	6.6	17.1	:	:
1995	16.2	12.0	10.9	13.5	6.7	10.0	8.1	14.5	8.8	15.3	8.2	12.3	11.7	8.2	6.8	10.8	17.3	11.5	11.5
1996	16.3	11.9	9.2	13.9	6.4	10.3	8.6	15.1	8.5	15.8	7.2	12.7	12.7	8.9	7.3	9.7	18.9	11.8	11.8
1997	16.7	11.6	9.2	13.8	7.0	10.2	9.2	15.8	8.7	16.4	8.2	12.1	13.4	8.9	7.4	9.2	18.4	12.0	12.0
1998	17.3	12.0	10.4	13.5	8.6	10.1	11.4	14.3	9.8	16.0	7.9	11.9	13.6	8.6	7.2	9.0	18.9	12.3	12.4
1999	16.9	12.5	9.8	13.5	8.9	10.1	12.0	14.9	10.7	14.8	8.7	11.8	13.2	9.1	7.3	9.0	18.5	12.7	12.7
2000	17.0	12.8	7.7	13.2	9.7	10.3	12.0	14.3	11.1	14.9	9.1	11.6	13.1	9.5	7.3	7.4	21.1	12.8	12.8
2001	17.2	11.3	7.2	12.5	8.6	10.1	12.2	14.7	11.2	15.2	9.9	11.4	14.9	9.1	7.5	7.5	19.0	12.3	12.4
2002	17.1	10.9	7.5	11.4	8.6	10.7	11.3	13.8	11.2	15.3	11.1	11.4	13.8	9.0	7.7	7.0	18.8	11.9	11.9
2003	16.6	10.8	8.0	11.7	7.9	10.0	11.0	13.3	9.7	14.6	11.6	10.7	13.6	8.4	7.9	7.1	17.8	11.5	11.5
2004	16.6	10.6	7.9	12.2	8.1	10.3	11.1	13.3	8.1	13.0	11.1	10.4	13.4	8.3	8.2	6.1	17.5	11.5	11.5
2005	16.9	10.9	7.0	12.1	8.6	11.0	11.3	13.2	9.3	13.6	11.6	11.4	12.8	8.2	8.7	6.0	17.5	11.7	11.8
2006	16.5	11.7	7.1	12.9	8.1	11.8	11.8	14.3	10.8	13.0	12.0	11.5	12.8	8.6	9.1	6.1	17.3	12.3	12.4
2007	16.2	12.1	7.4	12.6	8.2	13.0	11.5	15.0	13.8	13.0	13.3	11.9	13.3	9.5	9.2	6.2	17.5	12.7	12.7
2008	16.4	12.2	7.8	11.5	8.0	10.7	11.6	15.2	12.9	13.4	12.7	11.7	14.0	9.7	8.9	6.5	17.4	12.5	12.5
2009	15.2	11.5	7.6	10.6	8.3	9.6	9.9	14.6	11.2	14.1	13.6	11.9	12.8	9.0	8.3	5.5	16.1	11.6	11.6
2010	15.5	11.0	6.8	10.5	7.7	9.5	10.6	14.5	11.1	14.3	13.1	11.9	12.7	8.9	8.2	5.4	15.9	11.6	11.6
2011	15.4	11.4	6.5	12.2	7.9	9.6	11.1	14.3	10.7	14.8	12.9	11.6	13.0	9.4	8.5	5.8	16.2	11.8	11.9
2012	15.2	11.5	6.7	13.0	9.1	9.8	11.4	14.8	11.2	14.9	12.8	11.9	13.2	9.3	8.5	5.8	16.0	12.1	12.1
2013	15.4	11.7	6.6	13.3	9.1	10.0	11.5	15.0	11.2	15.0	12.8	11.9	13.3	8.9	8.5	5.8	16.0	12.2	12.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:
1971	:	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:
1972	:	:	22.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1973	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:
1974	:	:	26.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:
1975	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:
1976	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:
1977	:	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1978	:	:	23.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:
1979	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:
1980	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:
1981	:	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.2
1982	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.2
1983	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.4
1984	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.7
1985	:	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.9
1986	:	:	28.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.8
1987	:	:	28.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.6
1988	:	:	29.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.8
1989	:	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	13.0
1990	:	:	28.9	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	12.8	13.2
1991	22.5	:	28.6	10.9	:	11.0	11.0	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	12.2	13.3
1992	14.6	:	29.1	7.8	:	9.9	13.4	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	12.0	12.5
1993	11.2	:	30.0	11.4	10.2	10.2	14.6	:	19.1	14.0	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	12.3	11.3
1994	13.8	:	30.6	6.3	9.7	10.1	13.3	:	20.0	14.3	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	12.5	10.3
1995	8.8	9.1	30.7	7.1	8.3	8.6	11.7	10.6	19.6	15.0	12.5	12.6	:	:	12.9	:	:	13.0	9.7
1996	9.1	8.0	30.7	7.0	7.9	9.2	11.3	9.8	20.6	14.7	12.8	12.9	:	:	13.3	:	:	13.6	9.8
1997	9.0	8.5	30.3	7.5	8.7	8.9	11.1	10.3	21.0	15.0	13.0	13.2	:	:	14.1	:	:	14.1	9.8
1998	8.6	8.0	29.9	8.0	8.9	8.8	10.8	8.4	20.9	16.1	13.4	13.6	:	:	14.1	:	:	14.5	8.6
1999	7.5	8.2	30.1	7.7	9.1	9.4	7.7	7.8	21.6	16.1	13.7	13.9	:	:	15.3	:	:	14.6	8.3
2000	6.8	7.9	30.3	7.3	8.4	9.8	7.2	7.0	22.5	16.4	13.8	14.1	:	:	16.1	:	:	15.1	8.8
2001	7.4	8.3	29.3	7.6	7.8	10.1	6.3	6.4	20.7	16.6	13.4	13.7	:	:	16.5	:	:	14.0	9.3
2002	6.2	8.7	29.1	7.9	7.4	10.1	6.7	5.8	19.4	15.5	12.8	13.1	:	:	16.5	:	:	11.7	8.0
2003	6.0	9.2	29.4	7.6	7.9	9.5	6.5	6.0	20.1	14.9	12.5	12.7	:	:	16.8	:	:	11.2	7.6
2004	5.7	9.1	30.2	7.9	8.7	8.9	6.5	6.4	20.8	15.1	12.5	12.8	:	:	16.9	:	:	11.4	7.6
2005	4.7	8.9	31.7	7.9	9.0	9.0	7.0	5.3	22.0	16.1	12.9	13.2	:	:	18.3	:	:	12.9	8.3
2006	4.8	8.8	30.5	8.5	9.5	9.4	7.5	6.0	22.2	16.8	13.4	13.8	:	:	18.7	6.3	:	13.7	9.1
2007	7.6	9.0	29.9	9.2	9.2	10.3	8.6	6.7	21.2	16.6	13.6	14.0	:	:	18.9	7.0	:	13.8	9.5
2008	6.1	8.0	29.6	9.8	9.3	10.6	8.6	6.7	19.8	16.8	13.3	13.8	:	:	18.2	7.4	:	12.2	9.6
2009	5.6	7.3	30.0	7.2	6.0	9.9	7.4	6.5	19.7	15.8	12.4	12.8	:	:	16.7	7.6	4.1	10.1	7.8
2010	4.9	7.0	30.1	7.4	4.7	8.0	6.9	6.2	19.3	15.6	12.4	12.8	4.7	3.6	16.6	7.2	3.7	11.0	8.6
2011	4.8	7.1	28.4	7.3	4.7	6.3	7.3	6.5	19.2	15.8	12.6	13.0	4.2	3.6	16.5	5.3	3.8	12.2	9.1
2012	4.8	7.1	28.4	7.3	4.7	6.8	7.5	6.7	19.2	16.2	12.8	13.3	4.2	3.5	16.5	5.4	4.0	12.7	9.4
2013	4.8	7.2	29.0	7.2	4.7	6.5	7.7	7.2	19.3	16.8	13.0	13.5	4.1	3.5	16.4	5.3	4.1	13.4	9.9

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	10.8	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.3	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.7	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.0	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	13.3	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:
1976	13.4	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	12.2	:	:	:	11.2	:	:
1977	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	12.6	8.1	:	:	11.7	:	:
1978	13.5	15.7	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	17.3	14.1	6.9	:	:	10.7	:	:
1979	13.6	15.6	:	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	17.9	14.0	6.4	:	:	10.5	:	:
1980	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	19.1	13.7	:	:	:	17.7	14.3	7.0	:	:	10.7	:	:
1981	13.9	16.3	:	:	:	:	19.1	13.2	:	:	:	18.1	14.6	7.5	:	:	11.0	:	:
1982	14.1	16.6	:	:	:	:	19.6	13.8	:	:	:	18.9	14.5	7.8	:	:	10.5	:	:
1983	14.7	16.2	:	:	:	:	20.0	14.3	:	:	:	20.7	14.4	7.4	:	:	10.1	:	:
1984	15.3	16.2	:	:	:	:	20.4	13.5	:	:	:	19.6	14.9	7.0	:	:	10.4	:	:
1985	15.8	16.3	:	7.0	:	:	20.3	13.5	:	:	:	19.7	15.2	7.3	:	:	11.3	:	:
1986	16.1	16.3	:	7.0	:	:	19.9	13.7	:	:	:	19.2	15.2	8.7	:	:	11.3	:	:
1987	16.5	16.5	:	7.0	:	:	20.1	13.6	:	:	:	20.0	15.3	8.7	:	:	11.3	:	:
1988	15.9	16.4	:	7.1	9.8	:	19.9	13.7	:	:	:	19.7	15.5	8.7	:	:	11.3	:	:
1989	15.5	16.0	:	6.9	10.3	:	20.0	13.5	:	:	:	18.1	15.4	8.6	:	:	11.3	:	:
1990	15.7	15.8	:	7.1	10.5	:	20.1	14.0	:	10.9	:	16.5	15.3	8.7	:	:	12.7	:	:
1991		15.9																	
1991	16.3	16.8	:	7.4	10.2	:	20.1	14.4	:	10.8	:	17.2	15.4	9.1	:	:	13.5	:	:
1992	16.5	17.2	:	7.5	10.0	:	20.4	14.7	:	11.4	:	17.7	16.1	9.5	:	:	14.4	:	:
1993	16.8	17.7	12.0	7.6	10.9	:	20.5	14.9	:	11.2	:	17.6	16.7	9.9	:	12.4	14.9	:	:
1994	16.5	18.1	13.3	7.3	11.0	:	20.4	14.6	:	10.8	:	18.4	17.2	10.0	:	12.8	15.7	:	:
1995	16.3	18.5	12.3	6.7	11.3	12.7	20.3	14.3	6.6	11.0	7.3	17.1	17.2	10.0	16.9	15.1	14.7	17.1	17.1
1996	16.4	19.2	11.7	6.3	11.6	12.9	20.5	14.7	6.7	10.9	7.7	16.4	17.2	10.0	15.1	16.0	14.2	17.3	17.3
1997	16.3	19.5	11.4	5.9	12.0	12.9	20.0	14.9	6.8	11.1	8.1	16.2	17.3	10.2	14.4	15.1	13.3	17.2	17.2
1998	16.3	19.2	11.2	5.5	12.2	12.8	17.9	12.7	6.9	11.2	7.4	16.1	17.1	10.3	14.5	14.9	13.0	16.2	16.2
1999	16.3	19.0	11.1	5.5	12.3	12.8	18.1	12.3	6.7	11.0	7.5	16.6	17.1	10.2	14.2	14.1	13.0	16.1	16.1
2000	16.0	18.6	11.0	5.6	12.6	12.9	17.9	12.3	6.6	10.9	7.5	16.4	16.8	10.6	14.4	14.2	12.1	15.8	15.9
2001	16.2	18.4	10.7	5.7	12.7	13.0	17.9	12.1	6.8	11.8	8.1	14.7	16.6	10.8	14.6	14.4	12.2	15.6	15.7
2002	16.5	18.4	11.0	5.7	13.7	13.0	18.0	12.2	6.8	11.8	8.0	14.3	16.3	11.1	14.5	14.7	12.0	15.6	15.6
2003	16.4	18.5	10.7	5.7	13.9	13.0	18.3	12.5	7.1	11.7	7.8	14.7	16.4	11.6	14.4	14.0	11.9	15.7	15.8
2004	16.0	18.1	10.4	5.9	13.4	13.0	18.1	12.6	7.8	11.6	8.0	14.9	16.2	11.6	14.4	13.3	11.8	15.5	15.6
2005	15.8	17.9	10.4	6.0	13.5	12.9	18.2	12.6	8.3	11.3	7.9	13.9	16.1	11.9	14.5	12.8	12.1	15.4	15.4
2006	15.6	17.3	10.2	6.1	12.4	12.9	18.2	12.6	7.8	10.8	7.7	14.8	15.9	11.8	14.3	11.9	12.4	15.3	15.3
2007	15.7	16.5	10.6	6.3	13.0	13.0	18.0	13.1	7.5	10.7	7.3	14.2	15.7	11.6	13.9	11.9	12.0	15.1	15.1
2008	16.1	16.5	11.7	6.8	13.2	13.2	18.1	13.7	7.8	10.9	7.4	15.2	15.9	11.9	14.3	12.2	12.2	15.3	15.4
2009	16.8	17.3	13.3	7.5	12.7	13.4	18.7	13.9	8.7	12.3	7.5	14.6	16.6	12.5	15.3	12.8	12.8	15.8	15.8
2010	16.5	16.9	13.3	7.5	13.1	13.3	18.6	13.7	9.0	11.8	7.4	14.8	16.3	12.2	15.5	12.5	12.6	15.6	15.7
2011	16.5	17.0	12.0	6.4	12.9	13.1	18.9	13.7	9.4	12.0	7.2	15.3	16.1	12.4	15.6	12.0	12.6	15.7	15.8
2012	16.6	17.0	11.6	6.3	12.5	12.9	19.1	13.6	9.6	12.5	7.1	15.8	16.1	12.0	15.6	12.0	12.8	15.7	15.8
2013	16.4	16.7	11.6	6.1	12.9	12.8	19.2	13.5	9.6	12.7	7.0	16.3	16.0	11.7	15.6	12.0	12.9	15.7	15.7

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1971	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1972	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1973	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1974	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1976	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1977	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1978	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1979	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1981	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.6
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.8
1983	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.8
1984	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.7
1985	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.8
1986	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1987	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.9
1988	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.8
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.8
1990	:	:	1.7	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	7.2	8.1
1991	10.0	:	1.7	9.2	:	17.3	10.7	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	7.3	8.3
1992	15.7	:	1.9	8.3	:	18.3	12.4	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.3	8.5
1993	14.7	:	2.0	11.7	:	19.2	12.0	:	13.0	7.5	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.3	8.6
1994	13.7	:	2.2	11.5	:	17.7	11.1	:	13.1	7.4	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.3	8.8
1995	9.8	14.7	2.1	12.0	7.1	14.9	11.3	7.8	12.8	7.4	15.3	15.4	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.3	9.3
1996	8.4	14.6	2.0	10.9	7.6	13.9	11.6	7.5	13.8	7.3	15.4	15.5	:	:	2.7	:	:	7.2	9.5
1997	8.4	15.1	2.0	10.7	8.3	14.1	11.7	7.2	13.5	7.4	15.1	15.2	:	:	2.7	:	:	7.1	9.7
1998	9.5	14.9	2.0	10.8	9.0	13.9	11.6	9.5	13.5	7.3	14.3	14.4	:	:	2.7	:	:	7.2	9.9
1999	10.2	15.0	2.5	10.9	9.2	13.3	13.7	11.4	12.0	7.5	14.2	14.2	:	:	2.8	:	:	7.1	10.0
2000	10.8	15.1	2.6	10.2	9.3	13.4	12.9	11.4	13.1	7.6	14.0	14.0	:	:	2.9	:	:	7.2	10.0
2001	9.8	15.0	2.6	9.5	8.9	13.1	13.4	11.2	12.6	7.7	13.8	13.9	:	:	2.8	:	:	7.2	10.4
2002	9.6	15.5	2.1	9.5	8.6	12.9	12.9	11.1	11.7	7.4	13.7	13.8	:	:	2.9	:	:	7.1	10.5
2003	10.3	15.7	2.1	9.1	8.5	12.7	12.8	9.9	11.4	7.8	13.9	14.0	:	:	3.1	:	:	7.1	10.9
2004	10.2	15.5	2.1	8.9	8.6	12.3	12.3	9.7	11.1	8.1	13.8	13.9	:	:	3.0	:	:	7.0	10.4
2005	9.7	15.5	2.0	8.7	8.4	12.6	12.3	10.3	10.7	8.4	13.7	13.8	:	:	3.2	:	:	7.0	10.6
2006	8.3	15.7	1.9	9.0	8.7	12.7	12.2	10.3	9.8	8.3	13.5	13.6	:	:	3.3	6.7	:	7.0	10.8
2007	8.1	15.7	1.9	9.0	8.8	13.9	12.0	10.5	9.9	8.2	13.4	13.5	:	:	3.0	6.6	:	6.9	10.9
2008	7.8	15.6	1.8	8.7	9.3	13.8	11.3	10.1	9.0	8.5	13.7	13.8	:	:	2.8	6.3	:	7.0	11.4
2009	7.7	15.0	1.9	8.9	12.1	13.3	11.3	10.2	8.7	8.6	14.1	14.3	:	:	3.1	7.2	10.3	7.0	11.7
2010	7.1	15.3	1.9	8.6	10.7	12.1	11.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	13.9	14.1	11.8	10.5	4.1	6.9	12.2	6.9	11.8
2011	7.2	15.2	2.0	8.8	10.4	13.2	11.6	9.5	8.8	8.4	14.0	14.2	11.7	10.5	4.1	5.0	11.2	6.2	12.0
2012	7.1	15.1	1.9	8.7	10.4	13.3	12.2	9.6	8.8	8.4	14.0	14.2	11.6	11.0	4.1	5.2	10.5	6.2	11.9
2013	7.0	14.9	1.8	7.6	10.4	13.2	12.5	9.7	8.8	8.3	13.9	14.1	11.5	11.6	4.1	5.1	9.7	6.9	12.0

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.6	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.1	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.4	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.7	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.0	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.9	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:
1976	12.0	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	10.4	:	:	:	9.7	:	:
1977	12.1	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	10.8	7.7	:	:	10.1	:	:
1978	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	15.4	12.1	6.5	:	:	9.1	:	:
1979	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	15.9	12.0	6.1	:	:	9.0	:	:
1980	11.9	14.6	:	:	:	:	17.4	12.5	:	:	:	16.0	12.4	6.5	:	:	9.2	:	:
1981	12.2	15.1	:	:	:	:	17.3	11.9	:	:	:	16.5	12.6	7.0	:	:	9.4	:	:
1982	12.3	15.4	:	:	:	:	17.9	12.4	:	:	:	17.4	12.4	7.1	:	:	8.9	:	:
1983	12.9	15.0	:	:	:	:	18.3	12.8	:	:	:	19.2	12.4	6.7	:	:	8.5	:	:
1984	13.5	15.1	:	:	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	:	18.3	12.8	6.4	:	:	8.7	:	:
1985	14.0	15.1	:	5.4	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	:	18.4	13.1	6.6	:	:	9.6	:	:
1986	14.3	15.2	:	5.3	:	:	18.1	12.1	:	:	:	17.9	13.1	8.0	:	:	9.5	:	:
1987	14.7	15.3	:	5.3	:	:	18.4	12.1	:	:	:	18.6	13.1	7.8	:	:	9.6	:	:
1988	14.2	15.2	:	5.3	7.4	:	18.2	12.2	:	:	:	18.4	13.3	7.9	:	:	10.5	:	:
1989	13.9	14.9	:	5.1	7.9	:	18.4	12.1	:	:	:	16.8	13.2	7.8	:	:	10.6	:	:
1990	13.9	14.7	:	5.2	8.1	:	18.5	12.6	:	9.7	:	15.2	13.1	7.9	:	:	11.9	:	:
1991		14.9																	
1991	14.5	15.9	:	5.4	8.0	:	18.5	12.9	:	9.6	:	15.9	13.2	8.2	:	:	13.2	:	:
1992	14.7	16.3	:	5.5	7.8	:	18.7	13.0	:	10.1	:	16.4	13.9	8.5	:	:	14.2	:	:
1993	14.9	16.7	12.0	5.5	8.7	:	18.8	13.1	:	10.0	:	16.3	14.4	8.7	:	12.1	14.7	:	:
1994	14.6	17.1	13.3	5.4	9.1	:	18.6	12.8	:	9.7	:	17.2	14.9	9.0	:	12.4	15.5	:	:
1995	14.3	17.3	12.3	5.0	9.4	11.8	18.6	12.6	6.6	9.9	6.1	15.9	15.0	7.8	16.7	15.0	14.5	15.6	15.6
1996	14.3	17.9	11.6	4.6	9.7	12.0	18.7	14.3	6.7	9.9	6.3	15.2	15.1	7.6	14.9	15.9	14.0	16.0	16.0
1997	14.1	18.2	11.3	4.3	10.0	12.0	18.2	14.5	6.8	10.1	6.8	15.1	15.2	7.8	14.2	15.0	13.1	15.9	15.9
1998	14.2	17.9	11.2	4.1	10.4	11.9	16.1	12.3	6.9	10.2	6.1	15.0	15.1	7.8	14.3	14.9	12.9	15.0	15.0
1999	14.2	17.7	11.1	4.2	10.3	11.9	16.3	11.9	6.7	10.1	6.2	15.5	15.1	7.9	14.0	14.0	12.9	14.9	14.9
2000	13.9	17.5	10.9	4.4	10.6	12.0	16.1	12.0	6.6	10.1	6.4	15.4	14.8	8.0	14.2	14.1	12.1	14.7	14.7
2001	14.1	17.3	10.7	4.5	10.7	12.2	16.1	11.8	6.8	11.0	6.7	13.7	14.9	8.3	14.4	14.3	12.2	14.5	14.5
2002	14.3	17.3	11.0	4.4	11.7	12.1	16.2	11.9	6.8	10.9	6.5	13.3	14.7	8.4	14.2	14.6	12.0	14.5	14.5
2003	14.2	17.4	10.6	4.4	11.8	12.2	16.4	12.2	7.1	10.8	6.4	13.8	14.7	8.6	14.2	13.8	11.9	14.6	14.6
2004	13.9	17.0	10.3	4.6	11.3	12.1	16.2	12.3	7.8	10.8	6.5	13.9	14.7	8.3	14.2	13.2	11.8	14.4	14.4
2005	13.6	16.8	10.3	4.7	11.3	12.1	16.4	12.4	8.3	10.5	6.4	12.9	14.6	8.5	14.2	12.7	12.1	14.3	14.3
2006	13.5	16.3	10.1	4.8	10.7	12.1	16.5	12.4	7.8	10.0	6.2	14.0	14.4	8.5	14.0	11.8	12.4	14.2	14.2
2007	13.6	15.5	10.5	5.0	11.2	12.2	16.3	12.9	7.5	9.9	5.9	13.5	14.2	8.5	13.7	11.7	12.0	14.0	14.0
2008	13.9	15.5	11.6	5.4	11.2	12.3	16.3	13.5	7.8	10.1	6.0	14.5	14.4	8.8	14.0	12.1	12.2	14.2	14.2
2009	14.4	16.1	13.1	5.8	10.4	12.4	16.8	13.6	8.7	11.4	6.0	13.9	15.0	9.0	15.0	12.7	12.8	14.6	14.6
2010	14.2	15.8	13.1	5.8	10.9	12.3	16.7	13.4	9.0	10.9	6.0	14.1	14.8	9.0	15.2	12.3	12.6	14.4	14.5
2011	14.2	15.9	11.9	4.8	10.3	12.1	17.0	13.5	9.4	11.1	5.9	14.6	14.6	9.3	15.3	11.9	12.6	14.5	14.5
2012	14.2	15.9	11.5	4.7	10.7	12.0	17.2	13.3	9.6	11.6	5.8	15.1	14.6	9.1	15.3	12.0	12.8	14.6	14.6
2013	14.1	15.6	11.4	4.6	10.7	11.9	17.3	13.2	9.6	11.7	5.7	15.6	14.4	9.0	15.3	11.9	12.9	14.5	14.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1971	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1972	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1973	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1974	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1975	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1979	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1980	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.9
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.1
1983	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.2
1984	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.1
1985	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.1
1986	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.4
1987	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.4
1988	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.2
1989	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.3
1990	:	:	1.0	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	7.1	7.6
1991	10.0	:	1.0	9.2	:	:	10.7	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	7.2	7.8
1992	15.7	:	1.1	8.3	:	:	12.4	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.2	8.0
1993	14.7	:	1.1	11.6	:	:	12.0	:	12.6	6.6	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.2	8.2
1994	13.4	:	1.1	11.4	:	:	11.1	:	12.5	6.6	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.2	8.4
1995	9.6	14.7	1.1	12.0	7.1	14.8	11.3	7.6	12.3	6.6	14.0	14.1	:	:	2.5	:	:	7.2	8.8
1996	8.2	14.6	1.1	10.8	7.6	13.8	11.6	7.3	13.2	6.5	14.2	14.3	:	:	2.7	:	:	7.1	9.0
1997	8.1	15.1	1.1	10.6	8.3	14.0	11.7	7.0	13.0	6.6	14.0	14.1	:	:	2.7	:	:	7.1	9.2
1998	9.2	14.9	1.1	10.8	8.9	13.8	11.6	9.2	13.4	6.5	13.2	13.2	:	:	2.7	:	:	7.1	9.5
1999	9.8	15.0	1.7	10.7	9.1	13.2	13.7	11.0	11.8	6.7	13.1	13.1	:	:	2.8	:	:	7.1	9.5
2000	10.8	15.1	1.8	10.0	9.3	13.3	12.9	11.1	12.9	6.8	12.9	12.9	:	:	2.9	:	:	7.1	9.5
2001	9.8	15.0	1.8	9.3	8.9	13.0	13.4	10.9	12.4	6.9	12.8	12.8	:	:	2.8	:	:	7.2	9.8
2002	9.6	15.5	1.2	9.4	8.6	12.9	12.9	10.7	11.4	6.6	12.7	12.7	:	:	2.9	:	:	7.1	10.0
2003	10.3	15.7	1.3	8.9	8.5	12.6	12.8	9.5	11.1	7.2	12.9	13.0	:	:	3.1	:	:	7.0	10.3
2004	10.2	15.4	1.2	8.7	8.3	12.2	12.3	9.2	10.9	7.6	12.8	12.9	:	:	3.0	:	:	7.0	9.9
2005	9.7	15.5	1.2	8.4	8.1	12.5	12.3	9.7	10.5	7.8	12.7	12.8	:	:	3.2	:	:	6.9	10.1
2006	8.3	15.6	1.1	8.8	8.4	12.6	12.2	9.8	9.6	7.8	12.6	12.7	:	:	3.3	6.7	:	6.9	10.3
2007	8.1	15.7	1.0	8.7	8.5	13.8	12.0	9.8	9.7	7.7	12.5	12.5	:	:	3.0	6.6	:	6.9	10.2
2008	7.8	15.6	1.0	8.3	8.9	13.7	11.3	9.4	8.8	7.9	12.7	12.8	:	:	2.8	6.3	:	6.9	10.7
2009	7.7	14.9	1.0	8.5	11.6	13.2	11.3	9.5	8.5	7.9	13.1	13.2	:	:	3.1	7.2	10.3	6.9	11.0
2010	7.1	15.3	1.0	8.4	10.4	12.0	11.1	8.9	8.6	7.8	12.9	13.0	:	10.5	4.1	6.9	12.2	6.8	11.1
2011	7.2	15.1	1.1	8.6	10.1	13.1	11.6	8.8	8.6	7.2	12.9	13.0	:	10.5	4.1	5.0	11.2	:	11.3
2012	7.1	15.1	1.0	8.4	10.0	13.2	12.2	8.9	8.6	7.1	12.9	13.0	:	11.0	4.1	5.2	10.5	:	11.2
2013	7.0	14.9	1.0	7.4	10.0	13.1	12.5	9.0	8.6	7.1	12.9	12.9	:	11.6	4.1	5.1	9.7	:	11.2

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.6	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.9	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.7	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.2	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:
1976	3.2	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.1	:	:	:	5.2	:	:
1977	3.1	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.2	2.4	:	:	5.5	:	:
1978	3.1	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.6	2.4	:	:	5.9	:	:
1979	3.1	5.4	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	7.5	6.6	2.9	:	:	5.9	:	:
1980	3.5	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.3	:	:	:	8.2	7.0	2.2	:	:	5.9	:	:
1981	3.7	5.8	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.4	:	:	:	9.4	7.4	2.4	:	:	6.3	:	:
1982	3.9	6.4	:	:	:	:	4.8	2.3	:	:	:	9.7	7.3	2.8	:	:	6.6	:	:
1983	3.5	6.3	:	:	:	:	4.9	2.4	:	:	:	9.7	7.2	3.3	:	:	7.0	:	:
1984	3.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	4.9	2.6	:	:	:	10.5	7.3	3.1	:	:	7.4	:	:
1985	3.2	6.3	:	6.2	:	:	5.1	2.7	:	:	:	11.2	7.3	2.7	:	:	7.6	:	:
1986	2.8	6.1	:	5.6	:	:	5.1	3.3	:	:	:	9.5	7.2	3.9	:	:	7.8	:	:
1987	2.6	5.6	:	5.8	:	:	5.0	2.7	:	:	:	8.2	7.3	4.4	:	:	7.7	:	:
1988	2.5	5.4	:	5.3	2.7	:	4.8	2.6	:	:	:	7.4	6.9	4.3	:	:	7.6	:	:
1989	2.5	5.8	:	4.5	2.9	:	4.7	2.8	:	:	:	7.4	6.8	4.3	:	:	7.7	:	:
1990	2.7	5.7	:	4.3	3.0	:	4.7	2.9	:	6.0	:	7.5	7.0	3.6	:	:	8.3	:	:
1991		6.0																	
1991	3.0	4.2	:	4.9	3.6	:	5.2	3.0	:	5.4	:	8.1	7.0	4.0	:	:	9.8	:	:
1992	2.9	4.8	:	4.8	4.1	:	5.1	2.9	:	5.5	:	7.9	7.4	5.3	:	:	10.9	:	:
1993	2.9	4.6	7.9	4.8	4.7	:	5.6	3.1	:	4.4	:	7.9	7.4	5.1	:	10.5	11.1	:	:
1994	2.7	4.7	7.5	4.3	5.5	:	5.0	3.3	:	4.2	:	7.3	7.4	3.5	:	13.9	9.1	:	:
1995	2.7	4.4	5.6	3.9	5.4	3.9	5.2	3.6	5.6	4.7	7.0	6.9	7.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	9.6	4.7	4.7
1996	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	5.2	3.8	5.2	3.7	5.7	4.3	5.9	6.8	7.2	4.5	4.9	4.2	9.4	4.6	4.6
1997	2.6	4.0	5.0	3.5	5.5	3.7	5.0	3.6	5.5	4.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	4.4	5.1	5.2	8.7	4.4	4.4
1998	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	5.2	3.6	8.1	4.2	4.2
1999	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.0	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	7.3	4.1	4.1
2000	2.6	3.8	4.5	2.8	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.3	4.8	4.1	4.4	5.9	5.5	4.2	5.2	5.6	8.0	4.1	4.0
2001	3.0	3.9	4.3	2.7	5.1	3.3	4.9	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.5	6.3	4.7	3.9	5.5	4.7	8.1	4.2	4.2
2002	2.9	3.9	4.7	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.1	5.6	3.6	8.1	4.1	4.1
2003	2.8	3.8	5.2	2.6	3.7	2.8	4.5	3.1	5.7	3.4	4.6	6.0	4.6	4.1	5.2	4.3	8.3	3.9	3.9
2004	2.5	3.6	4.9	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.6	3.3	5.5	3.3	5.0	6.2	4.6	4.5	5.1	3.6	8.6	3.9	3.9
2005	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.7	3.0	5.8	3.2	3.7	6.4	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.0	8.7	4.0	4.0
2006	2.7	3.8	4.9	3.0	3.7	2.8	4.8	3.1	5.8	3.4	3.5	6.7	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	9.1	4.0	4.0
2007	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.0	4.3	3.0	4.9	3.0	4.9	3.6	3.7	6.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	3.1	9.5	4.1	4.1
2008	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.0	5.1	3.1	4.6	3.9	4.2	7.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	3.7	10.3	4.3	4.3
2009	2.8	4.2	6.0	4.0	4.4	3.2	5.2	3.2	4.9	3.6	3.5	7.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.5	10.1	4.4	4.4
2010	3.1	4.1	5.5	4.6	4.6	3.1	5.2	3.2	5.5	3.4	3.4	7.0	4.6	4.4	5.9	3.7	10.1	4.4	4.4
2011	3.2	4.1	5.2	4.4	4.6	3.2	5.4	3.2	4.7	3.4	3.2	7.2	4.4	4.5	6.3	4.6	10.2	4.5	4.5
2012	3.3	4.1	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.1	5.6	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.2	7.3	4.3	4.9	6.3	4.9	10.2	4.5	4.5
2013	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.1	5.6	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.2	7.4	4.2	4.9	6.3	4.2	10.3	4.5	4.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government

### 57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1971	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1972	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1973	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1974	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1975	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1976	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1977	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1978	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1979	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:
1980	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1981	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	4.9
1982	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.0
1983	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.1
1984	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.2
1985	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.2
1986	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	5.3
1987	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	5.4
1988	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	5.3
1989	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.4
1990	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	6.9	5.5
1991	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	7.8	5.6
1992	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	7.0	5.6
1993	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	3.3	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	7.1	5.6
1994	:	:	6.8	6.2	:	:	:	:	11.3	3.1	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	7.1	5.7
1995	6.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	5.3	5.8	6.0	4.2	9.7	3.0	4.7	4.6	:	:	8.5	:	:	7.1	5.8
1996	5.1	4.3	6.5	4.9	6.0	6.5	5.2	3.5	9.3	3.1	4.6	4.6	:	:	8.3	:	:	7.2	5.9
1997	5.8	4.3	5.9	3.9	7.2	5.7	5.2	3.6	8.4	2.8	4.3	4.3	:	:	8.0	:	:	7.0	5.9
1998	8.3	4.6	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.3	8.4	2.8	4.2	4.1	:	:	8.4	:	:	6.9	6.0
1999	8.9	4.3	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.4	3.4	7.3	2.9	4.1	4.0	:	:	8.3	:	:	6.8	6.1
2000	9.2	4.0	5.4	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.4	3.2	7.0	2.8	4.0	3.9	:	:	8.3	:	:	6.9	6.0
2001	10.9	4.3	5.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	6.4	3.7	6.6	3.1	4.2	4.1	:	:	8.4	:	:	7.0	6.0
2002	9.9	4.3	5.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	6.4	4.4	6.5	2.9	4.0	3.9	:	:	8.2	:	:	6.9	6.0
2003	7.7	4.4	5.7	4.4	3.3	3.9	6.0	3.8	6.4	2.8	3.9	3.8	:	:	8.0	:	:	6.9	5.9
2004	7.9	4.4	5.9	5.8	2.9	4.6	5.5	4.2	6.3	3.0	3.9	3.9	:	:	8.0	:	:	6.9	5.9
2005	7.0	4.1	5.7	5.2	3.6	4.4	5.9	3.6	6.7	3.2	4.0	3.9	:	:	8.3	:	:	6.9	6.2
2006	5.5	4.0	5.7	6.3	2.7	4.8	5.8	4.0	6.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	:	:	8.3	8.7	:	7.0	6.4
2007	7.5	4.0	5.5	4.4	2.7	4.6	5.2	4.6	6.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	:	:	8.9	7.9	:	7.1	6.5
2008	7.9	4.0	6.0	4.6	2.8	4.9	5.0	4.3	7.1	3.6	4.3	4.3	:	:	9.3	6.6	:	7.3	6.7
2009	7.4	4.3	6.3	6.0	3.2	5.5	4.9	4.3	6.9	3.7	4.5	4.4	:	:	9.4	5.8	29.6	7.9	6.7
2010	7.8	4.3	6.3	7.0	3.9	5.5	4.6	5.3	6.6	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.8	8.6	6.2	24.0	7.9	:
2011	7.6	4.3	6.3	7.3	3.6	4.9	4.2	5.3	6.4	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.8	5.9	8.6	24.5	:	:
2012	7.6	4.2	6.3	7.4	4.1	4.9	4.2	5.4	6.5	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	5.8	5.9	8.4	25.1	:	:
2013	7.5	4.2	6.4	7.0	4.0	4.9	4.1	5.2	6.4	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	5.8	5.9	8.5	25.7	:	:

1) Former EU-15

## General government

### 58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	37.7	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.3	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.3	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.3	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.2	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.1	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	43.5	:	:
1976	43.2	42.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.2	44.2	:	:	:	47.4	:	:
1977	45.0	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	45.4	25.8	:	:	47.9	:	:
1978	45.9	42.8	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	49.9	48.0	24.3	:	:	45.1	:	:
1979	46.1	42.5	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	51.0	47.3	24.5	:	:	43.8	:	:
1980	45.1	42.8	:	:	:	:	45.7	33.6	:	:	:	51.0	48.2	25.3	:	:	43.9	:	:
1981	45.7	42.6	:	:	:	:	46.1	33.4	:	:	:	51.7	49.6	26.8	:	:	46.3	:	:
1982	46.9	43.1	:	:	:	:	47.3	35.9	:	:	:	52.7	48.6	28.6	:	:	45.9	:	:
1983	47.3	42.7	:	:	:	:	47.7	37.6	:	:	:	53.4	48.1	29.5	:	:	46.0	:	:
1984	47.9	42.9	:	:	:	:	48.7	37.1	:	:	:	52.6	49.7	28.7	:	:	47.8	:	:
1985	48.0	43.2	:	41.5	:	:	48.8	37.2	:	:	:	53.4	50.7	28.8	:	:	49.7	:	:
1986	47.3	42.5	:	41.6	:	:	47.9	38.2	:	:	:	52.1	50.3	30.8	:	:	51.0	:	:
1987	47.6	42.4	:	41.9	:	:	48.2	38.0	:	:	:	52.8	50.0	30.0	:	:	49.5	:	:
1988	46.3	41.8	:	42.6	28.4	:	47.1	39.1	:	:	:	51.9	49.5	31.6	:	:	51.7	:	:
1989	44.4	42.4	:	38.9	27.9	:	46.8	39.8	:	:	:	49.1	48.4	32.1	:	:	51.4	:	:
1990	45.2	41.0	:	38.6	30.1	:	47.1	41.2	:	41.9	:	49.3	48.8	31.1	:	:	53.4	:	:
1991		42.1																	
1991	45.7	43.1	:	39.9	31.1	:	47.4	42.2	:	38.9	:	51.9	49.5	32.8	:	:	55.9	:	:
1992	45.3	44.4	:	40.3	32.0	:	47.3	42.8	:	39.7	:	51.2	51.2	36.2	:	:	56.6	:	:
1993	47.0	44.8	46.0	40.1	33.2	:	48.5	45.4	:	41.0	:	52.6	51.9	35.0	:	46.1	56.2	:	:
1994	47.0	45.1	47.2	40.6	35.1	:	48.4	44.0	:	41.2	:	49.6	51.1	33.7	:	49.6	56.5	:	:
1995	47.1	44.9	41.9	37.5	35.6	36.5	48.7	44.2	32.4	41.9	34.8	46.9	50.2	35.3	43.9	45.2	55.0	45.0	45.1
1996	47.9	45.3	38.8	37.6	35.8	37.1	50.2	45.0	32.1	42.2	32.6	47.0	51.6	36.3	42.9	43.7	56.2	45.7	45.8
1997	48.3	45.0	39.3	36.5	37.4	37.1	50.1	46.5	31.3	44.1	34.2	46.0	51.3	36.2	42.0	42.6	54.7	45.8	45.8
1998	48.9	45.2	38.1	35.1	38.7	37.3	49.9	45.6	32.4	44.2	32.2	45.4	51.1	36.4	42.7	40.4	54.0	45.6	45.7
1999	48.8	46.2	36.4	34.9	39.6	37.8	50.5	45.6	32.3	42.4	34.2	46.0	50.8	37.2	42.9	40.5	52.8	46.1	46.1
2000	48.5	45.8	35.5	34.5	40.4	37.6	49.8	44.5	34.6	43.4	33.3	45.7	49.9	37.3	42.6	39.8	54.7	45.6	45.6
2001	48.9	44.1	34.6	32.8	39.7	37.4	49.8	44.2	35.6	44.1	35.6	44.7	50.9	36.9	43.1	37.8	52.4	44.8	44.9
2002	49.1	43.7	35.7	31.8	39.4	37.9	49.2	43.5	35.5	43.4	36.2	43.7	49.6	38.0	43.6	36.7	52.4	44.3	44.4
2003	48.4	43.9	36.1	32.2	37.7	37.3	48.8	42.8	37.9	42.0	37.0	43.6	49.4	38.4	43.4	37.3	52.0	44.0	44.0
2004	48.1	42.9	35.3	33.7	36.8	37.9	49.1	43.1	37.5	41.2	38.5	44.0	49.0	38.1	43.3	35.1	51.7	43.8	43.9
2005	48.4	43.1	34.9	34.2	37.4	38.9	49.6	43.0	39.7	41.3	38.1	44.1	48.0	38.7	43.7	35.2	52.2	44.1	44.2
2006	47.9	43.3	35.3	35.8	36.7	40.0	50.1	44.7	41.3	39.7	38.2	45.7	47.3	39.7	43.0	33.3	52.5	44.8	44.8
2007	47.3	43.3	35.6	35.2	38.2	40.6	49.5	45.8	44.8	39.8	39.0	45.1	47.4	40.4	42.0	32.2	52.0	44.8	44.9
2008	47.9	43.6	36.1	34.3	38.4	36.7	49.7	45.7	43.0	39.9	38.6	46.4	48.2	40.4	42.1	32.8	52.7	44.6	44.7
2009	47.3	44.5	41.5	33.5	36.6	35.1	48.9	45.2	40.0	41.9	38.5	45.6	48.6	38.8	42.8	33.2	52.4	44.3	44.4
2010	48.0	43.2	39.5	34.0	37.5	36.3	49.3	45.3	41.0	41.2	37.5	45.8	48.1	38.9	43.9	31.7	52.0	44.2	44.4
2011	48.0	44.0	37.7	34.4	39.2	36.4	50.5	45.4	40.0	42.5	37.4	45.6	47.9	40.2	44.8	33.0	53.0	44.8	45.0
2012	47.8	44.1	37.1	34.3	39.7	36.3	51.4	46.6	40.1	43.4	37.1	46.4	48.1	41.4	44.8	33.4	53.3	45.4	45.5
2013	47.8	43.9	36.3	34.0	40.1	36.6	51.5	47.1	40.1	43.8	36.7	47.0	47.9	40.9	44.8	32.7	53.7	45.5	45.6

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	:
1971	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	:
1972	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	:
1973	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	:
1974	:	:	46.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	:
1975	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	:
1976	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4	:
1977	:	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	:
1978	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.7	:
1979	:	:	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	:
1980	:	:	49.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	:
1981	:	:	49.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	30.1
1982	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	30.4
1983	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	30.6
1984	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	31.2
1985	:	:	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	31.4
1986	:	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	31.5
1987	:	:	56.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.8
1988	:	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	32.8
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.9
1990	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	37.2	:	:	31.1	33.8
1991	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	38.8	:	:	31.6	33.6
1992	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	30.6	33.4
1993	:	:	55.9	:	:	:	:	:	60.4	36.8	:	:	:	:	37.8	:	:	30.7	32.1
1994	:	:	56.4	36.1	:	:	:	:	60.4	37.3	:	:	:	:	37.2	:	:	31.0	31.5
1995	37.3	39.7	55.8	36.8	32.7	46.8	43.2	31.9	57.4	37.7	44.6	44.7	:	:	38.2	:	:	31.3	31.6
1996	33.8	38.4	56.5	35.8	33.0	46.5	42.6	29.6	59.4	37.7	45.1	45.3	:	:	38.9	:	:	31.8	32.1
1997	33.6	38.9	55.6	36.0	37.6	44.0	41.8	30.2	58.8	38.1	44.9	45.2	:	:	39.1	:	:	32.1	32.3
1998	40.5	38.0	55.8	38.7	36.9	43.2	40.1	32.5	59.5	39.1	44.9	45.2	:	:	39.3	:	:	32.4	32.0
1999	39.9	38.5	56.2	37.3	36.8	43.6	40.4	34.8	58.7	39.6	45.3	45.6	:	:	41.6	:	:	32.4	32.0
2000	40.6	37.9	55.3	34.1	35.6	44.3	38.1	33.8	58.5	40.1	44.9	45.2	:	:	42.1	:	:	32.8	32.3
2001	41.5	38.0	54.9	32.9	33.0	43.2	38.5	32.6	55.9	40.3	44.2	44.6	:	:	40.4	:	:	31.7	33.3
2002	38.2	38.9	54.2	33.4	32.2	42.0	39.3	32.9	53.9	38.7	43.5	43.8	:	:	40.1	:	:	29.3	31.9
2003	38.6	39.9	54.5	33.2	31.4	41.7	38.4	31.9	54.2	38.4	43.3	43.6	:	:	41.1	:	:	28.7	31.7
2004	40.2	40.1	55.6	34.4	31.2	41.9	37.2	31.9	54.4	39.2	43.3	43.6	:	:	42.3	:	:	28.9	31.1
2005	38.0	39.4	57.2	34.3	31.9	41.5	38.8	32.1	55.7	40.3	43.7	44.1	:	:	45.3	:	:	30.4	32.4
2006	35.8	39.0	55.9	36.7	32.0	41.8	39.7	33.2	54.9	41.1	44.3	44.7	:	:	46.5	34.0	:	31.3	33.8
2007	39.9	39.5	55.0	34.8	32.2	44.7	39.8	34.1	54.4	40.8	44.2	44.7	:	:	46.2	33.3	:	31.5	34.2
2008	39.3	38.2	54.5	33.9	32.8	44.9	39.1	32.8	53.8	41.0	44.1	44.6	:	:	42.7	31.9	:	30.0	35.0
2009	35.9	37.7	55.1	32.8	32.7	45.4	36.6	31.8	54.1	39.7	43.7	44.2	:	:	40.0	32.6	45.8	28.3	33.3
2010	34.7	37.8	55.1	34.3	31.2	42.5	36.2	33.2	52.7	40.1	43.6	44.2	37.0	36.4	40.4	33.1	42.2	28.9	34.2
2011	34.3	37.9	53.5	35.1	30.6	40.3	37.2	33.7	52.1	40.4	44.1	44.7	36.0	37.1	41.0	32.5	42.4	30.2	35.5
2012	34.1	38.4	53.5	35.3	31.0	42.8	38.2	34.3	52.1	40.7	44.6	45.2	35.7	37.4	41.1	32.6	43.5	30.9	35.9
2013	33.9	38.3	54.2	33.7	30.9	41.7	38.6	34.5	52.0	41.3	44.7	45.4	35.6	38.2	40.9	32.9	45.2	32.6	36.8

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	16.0	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	17.1	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	17.7	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	18.0	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	18.5	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	20.6	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	:	:	:	17.5	:	:
1976	20.7	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	17.8	:	:	:	18.5	:	:
1977	21.2	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.5	17.5	13.1	:	:	19.0	:	:
1978	22.1	19.3	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	23.9	18.2	12.7	:	:	18.7	:	:
1979	22.3	19.2	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	24.7	18.0	12.2	:	:	18.2	:	:
1980	22.3	19.6	:	:	:	:	21.4	16.9	:	:	:	24.5	18.0	13.3	:	:	18.3	:	:
1981	23.5	20.2	:	:	:	:	22.2	18.3	:	:	:	24.7	18.4	13.3	:	:	18.9	:	:
1982	23.2	19.9	:	:	:	:	22.7	18.3	:	:	:	25.0	18.9	13.2	:	:	19.1	:	:
1983	22.9	19.6	:	:	:	:	22.8	18.7	:	:	:	24.8	18.9	12.8	:	:	19.5	:	:
1984	22.9	19.4	:	:	:	:	23.0	18.5	:	:	:	23.5	18.9	12.7	:	:	19.6	:	:
1985	22.8	19.4	:	18.3	:	:	23.1	18.7	:	:	:	23.7	19.1	13.1	:	:	20.5	:	:
1986	22.7	19.3	:	18.5	:	:	22.8	18.4	:	:	:	23.7	19.3	13.4	:	:	20.8	:	:
1987	22.4	19.5	:	17.5	:	:	22.6	19.1	:	:	:	24.6	19.3	13.0	:	:	21.2	:	:
1988	21.0	19.2	:	16.2	12.8	:	22.2	19.5	:	:	:	24.0	19.2	13.4	:	:	20.4	:	:
1989	19.9	18.3	:	15.1	13.5	:	21.7	19.3	:	:	:	23.2	18.9	14.0	:	:	20.1	:	:
1990	19.7	18.0	:	16.8	13.5	:	21.7	20.1	:	15.1	:	23.0	18.7	14.5	:	:	21.7	:	:
1991		17.3																	
1991	20.6	19.1	:	17.7	12.4	:	22.2	20.2	:	14.6	:	23.2	18.9	16.1	:	:	24.9	:	:
1992	20.9	19.6	:	18.1	12.3	:	22.8	20.1	:	15.1	:	23.8	19.2	16.2	:	:	25.3	:	:
1993	21.2	19.6	19.9	17.8	12.8	:	24.0	19.9	:	15.0	:	24.1	19.9	16.9	:	24.0	24.2	:	:
1994	21.2	19.5	22.6	17.7	12.4	:	23.7	19.2	:	14.6	:	23.9	20.0	16.7	:	20.6	23.4	:	:
1995	21.4	19.4	25.5	17.0	16.1	18.1	23.6	17.9	13.7	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.3	17.4	18.4	21.7	22.7	20.3	20.3
1996	21.8	19.7	23.2	16.2	15.5	18.0	23.9	18.2	15.5	16.4	20.0	22.8	20.2	17.6	18.3	23.9	23.2	20.4	20.4
1997	21.3	19.3	20.9	15.4	16.1	17.5	23.9	18.3	17.1	16.7	19.4	22.3	19.3	17.6	18.1	21.8	22.5	20.1	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	20.7	14.5	16.2	17.3	23.1	18.1	16.7	15.8	19.4	22.2	19.2	17.7	18.1	22.2	21.7	19.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	22.0	14.1	17.0	17.2	23.2	18.2	17.4	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.6	17.9	18.1	20.1	21.3	19.9	19.9
2000	21.3	19.0	19.8	14.2	18.0	17.1	22.9	18.3	16.2	15.1	18.2	22.0	19.0	18.8	18.7	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.7
2001	21.7	19.0	18.8	15.0	17.5	17.0	22.8	18.8	17.2	16.1	19.7	22.6	18.7	19.2	19.3	20.6	20.6	19.8	19.8
2002	22.5	19.2	18.4	15.5	18.5	17.1	23.5	19.0	18.2	16.5	19.7	23.7	18.4	19.4	19.1	20.3	21.3	20.2	20.2
2003	22.9	19.3	18.3	15.6	17.2	17.3	23.8	19.5	19.8	16.4	20.0	24.5	18.7	19.8	19.0	20.4	22.0	20.5	20.5
2004	22.6	18.9	17.6	15.9	17.4	17.8	23.8	19.7	17.9	16.9	20.6	24.2	18.4	20.1	18.8	19.0	22.2	20.4	20.4
2005	22.8	18.8	17.2	15.8	17.2	18.0	23.8	20.1	18.0	16.5	19.5	23.7	18.4	20.9	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.4	20.4
2006	22.4	18.4	16.2	16.0	17.1	18.0	23.5	20.0	18.4	15.4	19.9	25.1	18.3	20.2	18.8	18.8	22.2	20.3	20.3
2007	22.3	17.9	16.4	16.7	17.9	18.3	23.1	19.5	17.5	14.6	19.1	25.2	18.0	19.8	17.3	17.1	21.5	20.0	20.0
2008	23.1	18.3	19.2	18.6	18.1	19.5	23.3	20.0	18.0	14.8	20.8	25.7	18.7	20.1	18.1	17.5	22.4	20.5	20.6
2009	24.6	20.0	22.0	19.9	20.6	21.3	24.7	21.3	20.1	16.9	21.2	28.7	19.8	21.8	20.3	19.9	25.0	22.2	22.3
2010	24.2	19.7	20.9	18.8	18.2	21.1	24.8	21.1	20.1	16.6	21.0	28.5	19.3	21.4	20.8	19.3	24.5	22.0	22.0
2011	23.9	19.5	19.3	18.1	17.5	20.4	24.6	20.6	19.7	16.7	20.8	28.0	18.9	20.5	20.2	18.4	24.2	21.6	21.6
2012	24.1	19.6	19.0	17.7	16.5	19.9	24.7	20.1	19.0	17.3	20.8	28.0	18.8	18.6	20.3	18.4	24.0	21.4	21.5
2013	24.1	19.6	18.4	16.8	15.2	19.6	24.5	19.5	18.8	17.4	20.6	27.8	18.6	17.3	20.5	18.2	23.8	21.2	21.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:
1971	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:
1972	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	:
1973	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1974	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1975	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:
1976	:	:	24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1977	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:
1978	:	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:
1979	:	:	25.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1980	:	:	26.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	14.1
1982	:	:	28.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	14.3
1983	:	:	27.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	14.6
1984	:	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	14.3
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	13.9
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	13.9
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	14.0
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	13.6
1989	:	:	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	13.4
1990	:	:	25.1	7.6	18.1	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	19.7	:	:	17.0	13.3
1991	19.0	:	25.3	9.2	10.2	25.2	20.0	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	17.2	13.4
1992	20.3	:	25.3	10.6	12.3	26.0	18.9	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	16.8	13.8
1993	18.9	:	26.4	17.9	14.7	28.0	17.8	:	28.8	20.2	:	:	:	:	21.4	:	:	16.2	14.3
1994	17.2	:	25.5	17.9	18.5	25.7	15.4	:	27.8	19.7	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	15.7	14.7
1995	16.7	20.1	25.2	22.7	24.3	23.4	18.7	13.1	26.6	19.3	20.4	20.4	:	:	22.1	:	:	15.4	15.2
1996	12.3	19.5	25.4	21.2	24.2	22.1	18.3	12.6	27.3	19.0	20.4	20.5	:	:	21.9	:	:	15.0	15.3
1997	12.8	20.3	25.0	20.6	24.2	21.9	17.8	13.5	26.7	18.2	20.0	20.1	:	:	21.7	:	:	14.6	15.3
1998	17.3	19.4	25.6	23.2	25.8	21.4	17.3	12.7	26.8	17.9	19.7	19.8	:	:	22.2	:	:	14.3	15.9
1999	17.8	20.5	25.7	22.7	23.6	21.7	17.4	17.4	26.7	18.1	19.8	19.9	:	:	22.9	:	:	14.3	16.5
2000	19.0	20.3	25.1	20.9	22.6	21.5	17.4	17.5	25.8	18.5	19.7	19.8	:	:	23.4	:	:	14.3	16.9
2001	18.8	20.3	25.7	20.7	21.3	21.4	17.9	16.2	26.3	19.0	19.9	20.0	:	:	23.6	:	:	14.8	17.5
2002	18.9	21.7	26.2	21.4	20.8	22.2	17.9	15.1	27.0	19.7	20.4	20.4	:	:	25.4	:	:	15.4	18.0
2003	19.9	22.7	26.5	21.8	19.7	23.3	18.1	19.3	27.3	20.4	20.7	20.8	:	:	26.0	:	:	15.8	18.1
2004	19.4	21.5	26.5	19.8	19.3	22.3	17.6	16.3	26.5	20.9	20.7	20.8	:	:	25.0	:	:	15.8	18.0
2005	18.3	21.4	26.0	17.8	18.6	22.6	18.1	17.4	26.2	21.3	20.8	20.9	:	:	24.6	:	:	15.8	18.1
2006	18.0	20.7	25.9	16.8	19.1	23.0	18.3	16.8	26.0	21.4	20.7	20.8	:	:	24.4	12.3	:	15.8	17.9
2007	17.2	19.8	26.0	17.8	17.8	21.6	18.0	16.8	25.5	21.0	20.3	20.5	:	:	24.2	12.8	:	15.9	17.9
2008	17.1	19.7	26.7	20.0	19.2	21.8	18.5	17.4	26.1	21.9	20.9	21.1	:	:	24.8	12.8	:	16.9	18.5
2009	16.8	21.7	30.0	19.6	22.0	22.7	18.4	18.2	27.7	23.4	22.5	22.7	:	:	26.5	14.7	22.2	17.6	20.1
2010	16.2	21.4	29.4	17.5	20.5	21.8	18.9	16.6	27.0	22.9	22.2	22.4	:	18.3	25.9	14.2	23.4	17.5	19.7
2011	15.4	20.9	29.0	16.2	19.0	20.8	18.5	15.7	26.6	23.3	21.9	22.2	:	18.1	25.6	14.4	24.7	17.8	20.8
2012	15.1	20.8	28.8	15.6	17.8	20.0	18.3	15.6	26.7	22.7	21.7	22.0	:	17.6	25.5	14.8	26.1	17.5	20.7
2013	14.7	20.7	28.2	15.1	17.5	19.8	18.4	15.0	26.6	21.9	21.4	21.6	:	17.2	25.0	15.3	27.5	17.1	20.8

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	7.0	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	7.5	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	7.7	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	7.8	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	7.7	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	8.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:
1976	8.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	7.7	:	:	:	7.3	:	:
1977	8.5	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	7.5	6.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1978	8.9	9.6	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.7	6.2	:	:	7.2	:	:
1979	9.1	9.5	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.7	6.2	:	:	6.9	:	:
1980	9.2	9.7	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.5	7.1	:	:	7.0	:	:
1981	9.6	10.0	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	12.3	7.5	6.6	:	:	7.2	:	:
1982	9.4	10.0	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.7	6.7	:	:	7.3	:	:
1983	9.1	9.8	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.9	7.6	:	:	7.6	:	:
1984	9.0	9.5	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	11.7	8.0	6.5	:	:	7.2	:	:
1985	9.2	9.5	:	7.9	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.0	5.9	:	:	7.5	:	:
1986	9.3	9.4	:	8.0	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.1	6.2	:	:	7.4	:	:
1987	8.9	9.5	:	7.6	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.9	5.8	:	:	7.6	:	:
1988	8.2	9.3	:	7.0	8.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.3	5.7	:	:	7.2	:	:
1989	7.8	9.1	:	6.5	9.0	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	11.4	8.2	6.1	:	:	7.0	:	:
1990	7.6	8.8	:	7.4	9.2	:	8.7	8.2	:	6.4	:	11.3	8.0	6.3	:	:	7.7	:	:
1991		7.6																	
1991	8.2	8.8	:	7.9	8.4	:	8.9	8.2	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.0	7.2	:	:	9.0	:	:
1992	8.2	8.8	:	7.8	8.0	:	9.1	8.1	:	6.3	:	11.2	7.9	7.1	:	:	9.4	:	:
1993	8.3	8.8	8.3	7.4	7.7	:	9.7	8.3	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.1	7.0	:	7.8	9.1	:	:
1994	8.5	8.5	10.3	7.3	7.3	:	9.4	8.3	:	6.0	:	11.3	8.1	7.3	:	17.0	9.0	:	:
1995	8.4	7.6	9.7	7.2	10.8	7.9	9.1	7.8	7.4	6.8	9.4	11.3	8.7	7.5	7.4	17.3	8.4	8.3	8.3
1996	8.5	7.6	9.2	6.9	10.0	7.7	9.4	7.8	8.5	6.8	10.2	10.9	8.7	7.4	7.5	13.8	8.6	8.4	8.3
1997	8.4	7.4	9.0	6.6	10.2	7.5	9.5	7.7	9.3	7.1	9.2	10.5	8.5	7.2	7.3	10.0	8.5	8.2	8.2
1998	8.2	7.3	9.2	6.3	10.3	7.4	8.9	7.6	9.1	6.5	9.5	10.3	8.3	7.2	7.2	10.3	8.1	8.0	8.0
1999	8.4	7.5	9.9	5.8	11.1	7.3	8.9	7.7	9.6	6.2	9.3	10.3	8.5	7.2	7.3	10.7	7.9	8.1	8.1
2000	8.4	7.4	9.1	5.8	12.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	8.8	6.3	8.8	10.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	11.3	7.4	8.0	8.0
2001	8.4	7.3	8.7	5.9	11.7	7.3	8.5	7.7	9.7	6.5	10.9	10.3	8.1	7.8	7.8	11.8	7.3	8.0	7.9
2002	8.9	7.4	8.5	5.9	12.4	7.2	8.6	7.8	10.1	6.8	10.5	10.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	11.5	7.5	8.1	8.1
2003	8.9	7.3	8.7	5.8	10.9	7.3	8.5	8.2	11.0	6.7	11.0	10.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	12.2	7.7	8.1	8.1
2004	8.6	7.2	7.9	5.8	10.9	7.5	8.5	8.2	9.8	6.7	10.9	10.7	7.9	8.1	7.5	11.5	7.7	8.1	8.1
2005	8.6	7.0	7.8	5.9	10.2	7.4	8.5	8.3	10.1	6.5	10.2	10.3	7.8	8.6	7.7	10.9	7.7	8.0	8.0
2006	8.5	6.8	7.3	6.1	10.3	7.5	8.3	8.1	10.2	6.0	10.0	10.3	7.7	8.5	7.7	11.1	7.5	7.9	7.9
2007	8.4	6.5	7.5	6.3	10.7	7.6	8.1	7.9	9.8	5.6	9.9	10.2	7.4	8.8	6.9	9.1	7.3	7.7	7.7
2008	8.6	6.7	8.7	7.2	10.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	10.1	5.7	10.7	10.5	7.8	9.0	7.4	9.0	7.6	8.0	8.0
2009	9.0	7.3	9.7	6.8	12.9	8.7	8.7	8.8	11.3	6.5	10.6	11.7	8.3	9.6	8.2	10.5	8.5	8.6	8.6
2010	8.7	7.1	9.2	5.9	10.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	11.3	6.3	10.5	11.4	8.0	9.3	8.4	10.0	8.2	8.4	8.4
2011	8.4	7.0	8.4	12.9	10.3	8.2	8.7	8.4	11.0	6.4	10.4	11.2	7.8	8.8	8.2	9.8	8.2	8.4	8.3
2012	8.4	7.0	8.0	12.8	9.6	8.0	8.7	8.2	10.6	6.6	10.4	11.3	7.8	8.8	8.2	9.8	8.2	8.3	8.3
2013	8.3	6.9	7.5	12.4	8.9	8.0	8.6	8.0	10.5	6.6	10.3	11.3	7.7	8.2	8.3	9.5	8.3	8.2	8.1

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:
1971	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1972	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:
1973	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1974	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:
1975	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1976	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:
1977	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:
1978	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:
1979	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1980	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1981	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	6.6
1982	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	6.6
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	6.6
1984	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.6
1985	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	6.3
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	6.2
1987	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	6.2
1988	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.0
1989	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.0
1990	:	:	8.2	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	10.6	6.1
1991	7.7	:	8.3	2.9	:	10.4	10.6	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	10.7	6.2
1992	8.8	:	8.0	4.3	4.5	11.2	10.0	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	10.4	6.3
1993	8.4	:	8.4	5.6	7.9	13.6	8.9	:	9.0	8.6	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	9.9	6.5
1994	8.3	:	8.2	7.1	8.4	11.8	6.3	:	8.8	8.3	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	9.4	6.6
1995	8.1	9.7	8.1	11.7	14.1	11.0	7.3	6.5	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.3	:	:	8.4	:	:	9.1	6.8
1996	6.0	9.1	8.1	11.0	13.8	10.4	7.4	5.7	8.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	:	:	8.3	:	:	8.9	6.8
1997	6.1	9.8	8.0	10.7	12.7	10.5	7.3	6.4	8.3	7.4	8.1	8.1	:	:	8.2	:	:	8.6	6.8
1998	8.8	9.1	8.1	12.6	13.2	10.1	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.1	7.9	7.9	:	:	8.3	:	:	8.3	7.2
1999	9.3	10.1	8.1	11.9	10.1	10.4	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.1	8.0	7.9	:	:	8.5	:	:	8.3	7.5
2000	10.8	10.2	7.9	10.3	11.6	10.4	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.3	7.9	7.9	:	:	8.6	:	:	8.2	7.5
2001	9.9	9.9	8.1	10.6	10.5	10.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.8	:	:	8.3	:	:	8.5	7.7
2002	9.8	10.7	8.0	10.7	9.9	10.5	7.7	6.7	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.9	:	:	8.5	:	:	8.9	7.9
2003	10.2	11.5	8.0	11.2	9.4	10.6	7.8	9.8	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.0	:	:	8.5	:	:	9.2	8.0
2004	10.2	10.3	8.0	9.9	9.2	9.9	7.7	7.9	7.4	8.5	8.2	8.1	:	:	8.1	:	:	9.3	7.9
2005	9.9	10.8	7.9	9.1	8.5	10.0	8.0	8.3	7.1	8.6	8.1	8.1	:	:	8.1	:	:	9.3	7.9
2006	9.7	10.4	7.8	8.6	9.0	10.5	8.1	8.2	7.1	8.4	8.0	7.9	:	:	8.0	:	:	9.4	7.8
2007	9.6	9.9	7.7	10.1	8.1	10.1	8.0	8.1	6.9	8.1	7.8	7.8	:	:	7.8	:	:	9.6	7.8
2008	9.5	9.9	7.6	11.2	8.6	10.1	8.0	7.7	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	:	:	8.0	:	:	10.3	8.1
2009	9.3	10.7	8.5	10.8	9.1	10.5	7.8	7.2	7.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	:	:	8.6	:	12.2	:	8.7
2010	8.3	10.6	8.1	9.4	8.7	10.7	8.0	7.3	7.5	8.3	8.4	8.4	:	10.6	8.4	9.5	12.7	:	8.4
2011	7.5	9.7	8.2	8.6	7.8	9.9	7.8	6.9	7.4	8.5	8.3	8.3	:	10.6	8.5	9.3	13.4	:	9.3
2012	7.3	9.7	8.3	8.3	7.3	9.5	7.8	6.8	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.2	:	10.4	8.4	9.0	14.2	:	9.3
2013	7.0	9.6	8.3	8.0	7.0	9.4	7.8	6.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1	:	10.2	8.3	9.0	14.7	:	9.4

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.0	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	12.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1976	12.5	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	10.1	:	:	:	11.3	:	:
1977	12.8	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.0	7.1	:	:	11.6	:	:
1978	13.1	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.5	6.5	:	:	11.5	:	:
1979	13.2	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.3	6.0	:	:	11.3	:	:
1980	13.2	9.9	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.5	6.3	:	:	11.3	:	:
1981	13.9	10.1	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.0	6.6	:	:	11.7	:	:
1982	13.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.1	6.5	:	:	11.8	:	:
1983	13.8	9.8	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.0	5.1	:	:	12.0	:	:
1984	13.9	9.9	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.9	6.1	:	:	12.3	:	:
1985	13.5	9.9	:	10.4	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	12.0	11.1	7.3	:	:	13.0	:	:
1986	13.4	9.8	:	10.5	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.2	7.1	:	:	13.4	:	:
1987	13.5	9.9	:	9.9	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.4	7.1	:	:	13.6	:	:
1988	12.8	9.9	:	9.2	4.3	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.9	7.7	:	:	13.1	:	:
1989	12.0	9.3	:	8.6	4.4	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.7	7.9	:	:	13.1	:	:
1990	12.0	9.2	:	9.4	4.4	:	13.0	11.9	:	8.7	:	11.7	10.7	8.2	:	:	14.0	:	:
1991		9.7																	
1991	12.4	10.3	:	9.8	4.1	:	13.3	12.0	:	8.5	:	11.9	10.9	8.9	:	:	15.9	:	:
1992	12.7	10.8	:	10.3	4.4	:	13.7	11.9	:	8.8	:	12.6	11.2	9.1	:	:	16.0	:	:
1993	12.9	10.8	11.6	10.5	5.1	:	14.3	11.7	:	9.0	:	12.7	11.8	9.9	:	16.2	15.0	:	:
1994	12.7	10.9	12.3	10.4	5.1	:	14.3	10.9	:	8.6	:	12.6	11.9	9.5	:	3.5	14.5	:	:
1995	12.9	11.8	15.8	9.7	5.3	10.2	14.5	10.2	6.2	9.2	9.2	12.5	11.6	9.9	11.1	4.3	14.2	11.9	12.0
1996	13.4	12.1	13.9	9.2	5.5	10.3	14.5	10.4	7.1	9.6	9.7	11.8	11.5	10.2	10.8	10.1	14.6	12.0	12.0
1997	13.0	11.9	11.9	8.9	5.9	9.9	14.4	10.6	7.8	9.6	10.2	11.9	10.9	10.4	10.8	11.7	13.9	11.9	11.9
1998	13.0	11.8	11.5	8.2	5.9	9.9	14.2	10.4	7.6	9.3	9.9	11.9	10.9	10.5	10.8	11.9	13.6	11.8	11.8
1999	13.0	11.8	12.1	8.3	5.9	9.9	14.2	10.5	7.9	9.3	9.5	12.0	11.0	10.7	10.8	9.4	13.4	11.8	11.8
2000	12.9	11.7	10.6	8.4	6.0	9.9	14.2	10.7	7.4	8.9	9.4	12.0	10.8	11.1	11.2	8.8	13.1	11.7	11.7
2001	13.3	11.7	10.1	9.1	5.8	9.7	14.3	11.1	7.5	9.6	8.8	12.3	10.6	11.4	11.5	8.8	13.3	11.9	11.9
2002	13.5	11.9	9.9	9.5	6.1	9.9	14.9	11.3	8.1	9.7	9.1	13.1	10.6	11.6	11.5	8.8	13.8	12.1	12.2
2003	14.0	12.1	9.6	9.8	6.4	10.0	15.3	11.3	8.8	9.7	9.0	13.6	10.8	11.8	11.4	8.2	14.3	12.4	12.4
2004	14.0	11.7	9.7	10.1	6.5	10.3	15.2	11.4	8.1	10.2	9.8	13.5	10.6	11.9	11.3	7.5	14.5	12.3	12.3
2005	14.1	11.8	9.4	9.9	7.0	10.5	15.3	11.8	7.9	10.0	9.3	13.4	10.6	12.3	11.3	7.4	14.7	12.4	12.5
2006	13.9	11.6	8.9	10.0	6.8	10.5	15.1	11.8	8.2	9.4	9.9	14.8	10.6	11.7	11.1	7.6	14.7	12.4	12.4
2007	13.9	11.4	9.0	10.4	7.2	10.7	15.0	11.6	7.7	9.0	9.2	15.0	10.6	11.1	10.4	8.0	14.2	12.3	12.3
2008	14.5	11.6	10.5	11.4	7.2	11.4	15.1	11.8	7.9	9.0	10.1	15.2	10.9	11.1	10.7	8.4	14.8	12.6	12.6
2009	15.6	12.8	12.3	13.1	7.7	12.7	16.0	12.5	8.8	10.4	10.7	17.0	11.6	12.3	12.1	9.4	16.5	13.6	13.7
2010	15.5	12.6	11.7	12.9	7.3	12.4	16.1	12.4	8.8	10.3	10.5	17.1	11.3	12.2	12.4	9.3	16.3	13.6	13.6
2011	15.5	12.4	11.0	5.2	7.2	12.2	16.0	12.2	8.7	10.3	10.3	16.8	11.1	11.7	12.0	8.6	16.0	13.2	13.3
2012	15.7	12.6	11.0	4.9	6.8	12.0	16.0	11.9	8.4	10.7	10.4	16.7	11.0	9.8	12.1	8.6	15.7	13.2	13.2
2013	15.9	12.6	10.9	4.4	6.3	11.6	15.9	11.5	8.3	10.8	10.3	16.5	10.9	9.1	12.2	8.6	15.5	13.0	13.1

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government

### 61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:
1971	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1972	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1973	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1974	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1975	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:
1976	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1977	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1978	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1979	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:
1980	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1981	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.6
1982	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.7
1983	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.9
1984	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.8
1985	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.6
1986	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.7
1987	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.7
1988	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.5
1989	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.4
1990	:	:	16.9	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	6.4	7.3
1991	11.3	:	17.0	6.2	:	14.8	9.4	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	6.5	7.3
1992	11.5	:	17.3	6.4	7.8	14.8	8.9	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	6.4	7.6
1993	10.4	:	18.1	12.3	6.7	14.4	8.9	:	19.8	11.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	6.3	7.9
1994	8.9	:	17.3	10.8	10.1	13.9	9.0	:	19.0	11.4	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	6.2	8.1
1995	8.6	10.4	17.1	11.0	10.2	12.4	11.3	6.6	18.3	11.2	12.1	12.2	:	:	13.7	:	:	6.1	8.4
1996	6.3	10.4	17.3	10.2	10.5	11.7	10.9	6.9	18.8	11.2	12.2	12.2	:	:	13.7	:	:	6.1	8.5
1997	6.7	10.5	17.0	9.9	11.4	11.4	10.4	7.2	18.4	10.8	11.9	12.0	:	:	13.5	:	:	5.9	8.5
1998	8.4	10.3	17.5	10.6	12.7	11.3	10.1	6.9	18.7	10.8	11.8	11.9	:	:	13.9	:	:	5.9	8.7
1999	8.6	10.4	17.7	10.8	13.6	11.3	10.1	9.6	18.4	11.0	11.9	12.0	:	:	14.4	:	:	5.9	9.0
2000	8.2	10.1	17.2	10.6	11.0	11.1	10.2	8.6	17.7	11.1	11.8	11.9	:	:	14.8	:	:	5.9	9.4
2001	9.0	10.4	17.6	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.5	9.0	18.7	11.6	12.0	12.1	:	:	15.2	:	:	6.1	9.8
2002	9.1	11.0	18.2	10.6	10.9	11.7	10.2	8.3	19.4	12.2	12.4	12.5	:	:	16.8	:	:	6.3	10.1
2003	9.7	11.2	18.5	10.5	10.3	12.8	10.3	9.4	19.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	:	:	17.6	:	:	6.4	10.0
2004	9.2	11.2	18.6	9.9	10.1	12.3	9.9	8.4	19.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	:	:	16.9	:	:	6.3	10.0
2005	8.4	10.6	18.2	8.7	10.1	12.7	10.1	9.0	19.0	12.8	12.6	12.8	:	:	16.5	:	:	6.3	10.1
2006	8.3	10.3	18.1	8.3	10.1	12.5	10.2	8.7	18.9	13.0	12.6	12.8	:	:	16.4	:	:	6.3	10.0
2007	7.7	9.9	18.2	7.7	9.6	11.6	10.0	8.7	18.6	12.9	12.5	12.7	:	:	16.4	:	:	6.3	10.1
2008	7.6	9.9	19.1	8.9	10.5	11.8	10.5	9.7	19.0	13.6	12.8	13.1	:	:	16.7	:	:	6.6	10.4
2009	7.5	11.0	21.5	8.8	12.9	12.1	10.7	11.0	20.2	14.8	13.9	14.2	:	:	17.9	:	10.0	:	11.4
2010	8.0	10.8	21.2	8.1	11.8	11.2	10.8	9.4	19.5	14.6	13.8	14.1	:	7.7	17.5	4.8	10.8	:	11.3
2011	8.0	11.1	20.8	7.6	11.2	10.9	10.6	8.9	19.1	14.8	13.6	13.9	:	7.5	17.2	5.1	11.3	:	11.5
2012	7.8	11.2	20.5	7.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	8.8	19.1	14.4	13.5	13.7	:	7.2	17.0	5.7	12.0	:	11.4
2013	7.7	11.1	20.0	7.1	10.5	10.4	10.7	8.4	18.9	13.9	13.2	13.5	:	7.1	16.7	6.3	12.8	:	11.4

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.2	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.2	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.4	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.7	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.8	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:
1976	11.8	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.1	:	:	:	12.9	:	:
1977	12.1	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	10.9	8.9	:	:	13.1	:	:
1978	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.1	11.6	9.0	:	:	12.9	:	:
1979	12.8	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.2	11.3	8.8	:	:	12.7	:	:
1980	12.9	9.7	:	:	:	:	12.7	10.7	:	:	:	13.9	11.3	9.1	:	:	12.5	:	:
1981	13.5	9.7	:	:	:	:	13.1	11.8	:	:	:	13.7	11.6	9.3	:	:	13.0	:	:
1982	13.3	9.6	:	:	:	:	13.4	11.6	:	:	:	13.6	11.8	9.3	:	:	13.3	:	:
1983	12.8	9.5	:	:	:	:	13.4	11.6	:	:	:	13.3	11.8	9.2	:	:	13.7	:	:
1984	13.0	9.2	:	:	:	:	13.5	11.5	:	:	:	12.6	11.8	9.1	:	:	13.8	:	:
1985	12.3	9.1	:	11.4	:	:	13.5	11.4	:	:	:	12.2	12.0	9.2	:	:	14.4	:	:
1986	12.2	9.1	:	11.5	:	:	13.3	11.3	:	:	:	12.1	12.1	9.6	:	:	14.5	:	:
1987	11.7	9.1	:	11.1	:	:	13.0	11.5	:	:	:	12.2	12.2	9.7	:	:	14.7	:	:
1988	11.1	8.9	:	10.4	10.0	:	12.5	11.7	:	:	:	11.7	11.7	10.1	:	:	14.3	:	:
1989	10.9	8.5	:	9.7	10.9	:	12.2	11.6	:	:	:	11.1	11.5	10.7	:	:	14.0	:	:
1990	10.9	8.2	:	10.2	11.2	:	12.2	12.2	:	8.8	:	10.8	11.4	10.8	:	:	14.8	:	:
1991		8.1																	
1991	11.4	8.8	:	10.9	10.3	:	12.4	12.3	:	8.4	:	10.7	11.6	11.8	:	:	17.2	:	:
1992	11.5	9.0	:	11.1	9.8	:	12.7	12.1	:	8.8	:	10.9	11.9	12.7	:	:	17.7	:	:
1993	11.8	9.1	8.6	11.2	9.8	:	13.3	12.0	:	8.6	:	11.0	12.3	13.0	:	11.0	16.5	:	:
1994	11.8	8.8	10.4	10.9	9.6	:	13.3	11.6	:	8.4	:	10.8	12.3	12.5	:	9.3	15.7	:	:
1995	11.9	8.8	11.8	10.1	10.2	11.2	13.5	11.0	12.7	8.5	14.6	10.6	12.6	12.5	11.3	9.5	15.1	10.9	10.9
1996	11.9	8.8	11.3	9.6	9.7	11.2	13.7	11.3	13.3	8.5	15.2	10.1	12.3	12.7	11.2	9.5	15.4	11.0	11.0
1997	11.8	8.7	10.5	9.1	10.4	10.8	13.6	11.5	13.8	8.8	14.4	9.8	11.5	12.7	11.1	9.3	14.6	10.9	10.9
1998	11.7	8.5	10.5	8.4	10.5	10.6	13.4	10.6	13.5	8.5	14.4	9.7	11.3	13.0	10.9	9.5	13.9	10.6	10.6
1999	11.7	8.4	11.8	8.0	10.6	10.5	13.5	10.6	13.5	7.8	13.8	9.7	11.3	13.2	10.9	9.4	13.6	10.6	10.6
2000	11.5	8.3	10.8	7.9	10.6	10.3	13.3	10.4	13.6	7.5	12.8	9.5	11.0	13.6	11.3	8.8	13.1	10.4	10.4
2001	11.7	8.2	10.2	8.3	10.5	10.1	13.2	10.5	13.2	7.9	14.6	9.6	9.8	13.8	11.7	8.9	13.0	10.4	10.4
2002	12.1	8.2	10.3	8.6	11.2	10.0	13.4	10.6	13.8	8.1	14.2	9.8	9.5	14.1	11.6	9.1	13.3	10.5	10.5
2003	12.3	8.2	10.2	8.9	10.9	10.0	13.5	10.8	15.6	8.0	14.4	10.1	9.6	13.5	11.7	8.9	13.7	10.6	10.6
2004	11.9	8.1	10.2	9.1	11.6	10.1	13.3	10.7	15.0	8.1	14.5	10.0	9.3	13.5	11.6	8.1	13.6	10.5	10.5
2005	12.0	7.9	9.9	9.6	11.6	10.0	13.2	10.9	14.9	7.9	13.9	9.6	9.3	13.9	11.5	7.3	13.8	10.5	10.5
2006	11.9	7.7	9.3	9.7	11.2	10.0	13.0	10.9	14.9	7.4	13.4	9.3	9.3	13.0	11.2	7.2	13.5	10.3	10.3
2007	11.7	7.3	9.5	10.0	11.4	10.2	12.8	10.6	14.6	7.1	13.0	9.1	9.0	12.1	10.5	6.6	12.9	10.1	10.1
2008	12.0	7.4	11.2	11.2	12.0	10.9	12.8	10.8	14.6	7.1	14.2	9.2	9.2	12.0	11.0	6.8	13.3	10.3	10.3
2009	12.7	8.0	12.8	12.2	13.4	12.0	13.5	11.2	16.2	8.1	14.2	10.1	9.9	12.6	12.5	7.7	14.7	11.0	11.0
2010	12.6	7.9	11.9	11.8	12.1	11.9	13.4	11.1	15.9	8.0	13.6	10.0	9.7	12.2	12.7	7.7	14.4	10.8	10.8
2011	12.4	7.7	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.5	13.3	10.7	15.2	8.1	13.4	9.7	9.4	11.6	12.6	7.1	14.1	10.6	10.6
2012	12.5	7.7	10.7	11.0	10.5	11.2	13.2	10.5	14.2	8.4	13.4	9.6	9.3	10.0	12.6	7.1	13.9	10.4	10.4
2013	12.4	7.6	10.3	10.4	10.6	11.0	13.0	10.1	14.0	8.5	13.3	9.4	9.2	9.6	12.8	7.1	13.7	10.2	10.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1971	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	:
1972	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1973	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1974	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1975	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1976	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1977	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1978	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1979	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:
1980	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1981	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	7.0
1982	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	6.9
1983	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.8
1984	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.7
1985	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.5
1986	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.5
1987	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.4
1988	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.2
1989	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.0
1990	:	:	17.3	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	11.0	5.9
1991	7.7	:	17.3	4.1	:	12.4	9.7	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	11.3	5.9
1992	10.9	:	17.3	5.9	:	13.4	11.5	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	11.1	5.9
1993	11.7	:	17.8	8.5	5.7	13.8	10.8	:	18.2	11.7	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	11.0	6.1
1994	10.1	:	17.2	9.5	8.7	13.8	10.0	:	17.3	10.9	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	10.7	6.1
1995	9.7	7.0	17.2	11.2	9.5	11.8	10.7	6.6	16.3	10.6	11.1	11.2	:	:	12.8	:	:	10.5	6.2
1996	7.2	7.2	17.2	10.9	10.3	10.8	10.5	6.4	16.8	10.5	11.2	11.3	:	:	13.0	:	:	10.2	6.3
1997	6.9	7.1	17.0	10.5	11.0	10.6	10.5	5.4	16.4	10.0	11.0	11.1	:	:	13.2	:	:	9.9	6.2
1998	10.0	6.6	17.4	10.8	12.6	10.7	10.0	5.8	15.8	9.7	10.7	10.7	:	:	14.2	:	:	9.7	6.5
1999	10.3	7.0	17.5	11.3	13.3	10.9	10.1	8.1	15.4	9.6	10.7	10.7	:	:	14.5	:	:	9.6	6.6
2000	10.2	6.8	17.1	10.9	12.1	10.8	10.1	7.9	15.2	9.7	10.5	10.6	:	:	14.6	:	:	9.6	6.5
2001	8.7	7.1	17.4	10.4	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.3	15.5	10.1	10.6	10.6	:	:	14.7	:	:	9.8	6.6
2002	9.4	7.5	17.8	10.6	11.3	12.3	10.8	8.5	15.7	10.3	10.7	10.7	:	:	15.7	:	:	10.1	6.7
2003	10.1	8.0	18.0	10.8	10.8	13.2	10.7	8.2	16.0	10.7	10.9	10.9	:	:	16.3	:	:	10.4	6.6
2004	10.0	7.6	17.8	10.5	10.8	12.5	10.1	8.1	15.8	11.0	10.8	10.9	:	:	15.6	:	:	10.3	6.4
2005	9.4	7.6	17.3	10.1	10.3	12.6	10.0	8.7	15.6	11.3	10.8	10.9	:	:	15.6	:	:	10.1	6.3
2006	8.8	7.5	17.0	10.1	10.4	12.2	9.8	9.3	15.1	11.2	10.7	10.7	:	:	15.3	6.7	:	10.0	6.2
2007	8.8	7.3	16.8	10.7	9.9	11.7	9.6	9.7	14.9	10.9	10.4	10.5	:	:	14.8	7.0	:	10.1	6.1
2008	9.2	7.3	17.2	12.1	10.7	11.6	10.0	10.5	14.8	11.0	10.6	10.7	:	:	14.6	8.0	:	10.5	6.2
2009	9.9	7.8	19.5	12.1	12.9	11.5	10.2	10.9	15.2	11.6	11.3	11.4	:	:	15.0	9.0	10.1	11.2	6.4
2010	9.3	7.6	19.2	10.2	11.1	10.9	10.1	9.8	14.8	11.4	11.1	11.2	15.1	6.2	14.8	6.7	10.2	11.0	:
2011	8.8	7.2	18.7	9.8	10.0	10.5	9.8	8.8	14.5	11.1	10.8	11.0	15.1	6.2	14.8	6.3	9.7	10.3	:
2012	8.5	7.1	18.6	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.7	8.7	14.5	10.8	10.7	10.8	15.0	6.1	14.8	6.2	9.1	10.2	:
2013	8.3	7.0	18.3	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.7	8.7	14.5	10.6	10.5	10.6	14.8	6.1	14.6	5.7	8.7	10.0	:

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.3	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.3	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:
1976	3.7	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	5.0	:	:	:	5.8	:	:
1977	3.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	5.0	2.7	:	:	6.1	:	:
1978	4.1	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.0	2.7	:	:	6.3	:	:
1979	4.0	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	5.2	2.7	:	:	6.1	:	:
1980	3.9	4.6	:	:	:	:	5.6	3.7	:	:	:	4.9	5.1	3.1	:	:	6.4	:	:
1981	4.0	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.7	3.9	:	:	:	5.1	5.3	2.9	:	:	6.5	:	:
1982	3.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.0	:	:	:	5.3	5.5	2.9	:	:	6.6	:	:
1983	3.9	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.4	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	2.5	:	:	6.8	:	:
1984	3.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.5	:	:	:	5.6	5.6	2.4	:	:	6.8	:	:
1985	4.2	4.6	:	6.7	:	:	6.0	4.8	:	:	:	5.6	5.6	3.1	:	:	7.2	:	:
1986	4.3	4.6	:	6.9	:	:	5.7	4.6	:	:	:	5.6	5.7	3.1	:	:	7.5	:	:
1987	4.1	4.6	:	6.2	:	:	5.9	4.9	:	:	:	6.2	5.4	2.9	:	:	7.6	:	:
1988	3.8	4.4	:	5.7	3.4	:	5.9	5.0	:	:	:	6.2	5.3	2.7	:	:	7.3	:	:
1989	3.1	4.4	:	5.4	3.4	:	5.6	5.0	:	:	:	6.2	5.3	2.9	:	:	7.1	:	:
1990	2.9	4.3	:	5.6	3.2	:	5.6	5.0	:	2.5	:	6.2	5.3	2.9	:	:	7.7	:	:
1991		3.6																	
1991	3.1	4.5	:	5.8	3.2	:	5.8	5.1	:	2.5	:	6.3	5.3	3.5	:	:	8.8	:	:
1992	3.1	4.5	:	6.0	3.6	:	5.8	5.1	:	2.5	:	6.3	5.4	2.8	:	:	9.2	:	:
1993	3.1	4.4	8.8	5.8	4.1	:	6.3	5.2	:	2.5	:	6.6	5.6	3.0	:	12.5	9.0	:	:
1994	3.2	4.3	9.4	5.9	4.0	:	5.8	5.2	:	2.4	:	6.6	5.8	3.2	:	8.3	9.0	:	:
1995	3.1	4.0	11.5	5.8	5.1	4.5	5.7	4.8	2.7	3.5	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.2	6.6	8.7	8.7	4.8	4.8
1996	3.3	4.0	10.4	5.5	4.9	4.3	5.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	4.2	6.7	9.7	8.9	4.9	4.8
1997	3.3	3.9	9.6	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.8	4.7	4.8	3.6	4.9	6.5	5.1	4.2	6.4	8.4	8.9	4.8	4.8
1998	3.3	3.9	9.1	5.2	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	3.2	4.6	6.4	5.1	4.0	6.5	7.8	8.4	4.7	4.7
1999	3.3	4.1	9.1	5.2	5.4	4.2	5.2	4.9	5.5	3.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	8.3	4.8	4.7
2000	3.3	3.9	8.2	5.3	6.5	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.2	4.8	6.5	4.9	4.4	6.6	6.8	7.9	4.8	4.7
2001	3.4	4.0	7.8	5.5	6.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.2	4.4	6.9	4.3	4.4	6.6	6.8	7.9	4.8	4.8
2002	3.8	4.1	7.7	5.6	6.6	4.4	5.2	5.1	6.1	3.4	4.6	7.1	4.3	4.3	6.8	6.2	8.4	4.9	4.9
2003	3.7	4.1	7.9	5.5	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.2	6.0	3.4	4.9	7.3	4.4	3.9	6.3	6.2	8.8	4.9	4.9
2004	3.7	4.1	7.0	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.6	3.4	5.5	7.2	4.4	4.1	6.1	5.7	9.0	5.0	5.0
2005	3.6	4.2	6.9	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.8	3.4	4.9	7.1	4.4	4.3	6.2	5.0	9.2	5.0	5.0
2006	3.6	4.2	6.5	5.1	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	3.0	5.6	7.2	4.3	4.1	6.2	5.7	9.1	5.0	5.0
2007	3.6	4.1	6.2	5.3	6.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	2.9	5.4	7.2	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.6	9.1	5.0	5.0
2008	3.7	4.3	7.0	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.0	3.2	6.5	7.4	4.5	4.4	6.0	4.5	9.8	5.2	5.2
2009	3.9	4.8	7.7	6.3	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.4	3.7	6.1	8.3	4.7	4.9	6.5	5.4	11.0	5.7	5.7
2010	3.9	4.8	7.5	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	3.5	6.1	8.1	4.5	5.0	6.8	4.9	11.0	5.6	5.6
2011	3.8	4.8	7.1	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	3.5	6.2	8.1	4.4	4.6	6.5	4.5	11.0	5.5	5.5
2012	3.8	4.8	7.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.2	3.6	6.2	8.1	4.3	4.6	6.5	4.8	11.0	5.5	5.5
2013	3.7	4.8	6.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	3.6	6.3	7.8	4.3	4.3	6.5	4.7	11.1	5.4	5.4

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:
1971	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1972	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1973	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1974	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1975	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:
1976	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1977	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1978	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1979	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1980	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	2.7
1982	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	2.7
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.7
1984	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	2.7
1985	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	2.7
1986	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	2.6
1987	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	2.7
1988	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	2.6
1989	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	2.6
1990	:	:	7.0	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	7.9	2.7
1991	6.9	:	7.1	5.1	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	7.9	2.8
1992	7.8	:	7.1	4.5	:	8.0	7.3	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	7.7	2.8
1993	6.3	:	7.8	7.8	8.2	9.6	7.2	:	11.2	8.9	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	7.5	3.0
1994	6.8	:	7.6	9.6	9.4	7.4	6.1	:	11.5	9.1	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	7.3	3.0
1995	6.9	6.3	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.0	6.4	6.1	10.6	9.1	5.7	5.6	:	:	10.6	:	:	7.2	3.1
1996	5.7	5.5	7.7	7.3	8.5	7.3	6.7	5.9	10.4	8.8	5.7	5.6	:	:	10.5	:	:	7.1	3.1
1997	7.3	6.0	7.5	7.3	9.6	7.3	6.3	7.9	10.1	8.5	5.6	5.6	:	:	9.8	:	:	6.9	3.1
1998	7.4	5.6	7.7	7.9	9.2	6.8	6.4	6.6	10.4	8.7	5.6	5.6	:	:	9.4	:	:	6.8	3.3
1999	7.7	6.2	8.0	7.6	6.9	7.0	6.1	9.6	9.9	9.1	5.8	5.7	:	:	9.9	:	:	6.9	3.5
2000	8.2	6.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.0	9.4	9.3	9.4	5.8	5.8	:	:	10.3	:	:	6.9	3.4
2001	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	7.6	9.4	9.7	5.9	5.8	:	:	10.3	:	:	7.3	3.5
2002	8.3	6.8	8.4	8.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	7.1	9.4	10.4	6.1	6.1	:	:	11.2	:	:	7.7	3.5
2003	8.2	7.3	8.4	8.7	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.7	9.3	10.6	6.1	6.1	:	:	11.3	:	:	7.9	3.6
2004	8.2	6.6	8.5	8.7	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.2	9.0	11.1	6.2	6.2	:	:	11.0	:	:	8.0	3.5
2005	8.4	6.6	8.6	7.1	5.7	6.4	5.8	7.0	8.9	11.4	6.3	6.3	:	:	10.7	:	:	8.0	3.4
2006	7.3	6.3	8.7	6.8	5.9	7.0	6.0	6.5	8.9	11.8	6.4	6.4	:	:	10.6	5.6	:	8.1	3.3
2007	7.5	6.0	8.8	6.1	5.2	6.8	6.0	7.2	8.7	11.6	6.3	6.4	:	:	10.8	6.0	:	8.2	3.3
2008	7.2	5.9	9.2	6.9	5.7	7.2	6.2	7.2	8.9	12.5	6.5	6.5	:	:	11.6	4.6	:	8.8	3.3
2009	6.2	6.4	10.3	6.4	5.8	7.8	5.6	6.9	9.5	13.7	7.0	7.0	:	:	12.5	4.3	4.4	9.0	3.8
2010	6.2	6.2	10.1	6.4	6.4	7.8	6.2	6.5	9.3	13.2	6.9	7.0	0.0	3.9	12.2	9.5	2.1	9.2	:
2011	5.8	6.1	10.1	5.7	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.5	9.0	13.5	6.8	6.9	0.0	3.8	10.8	9.3	2.2	:	:
2012	5.7	6.1	10.1	5.4	5.5	7.4	6.1	5.5	8.9	13.4	6.8	6.9	0.0	3.6	9.9	9.2	2.3	:	:
2013	5.6	6.1	10.0	5.3	5.4	7.6	6.1	5.3	8.6	13.0	6.7	6.7	0.0	3.4	8.9	9.9	2.4	:	:

1) Former EU-15

## General government

### 64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	11.1	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.9	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.4	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.9	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:
1976	15.4	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	15.1	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1977	16.0	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	15.2	6.0	:	:	11.5	:	:
1978	16.4	16.5	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	17.7	16.6	6.3	:	:	11.9	:	:
1979	16.7	16.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	18.1	16.5	6.0	:	:	11.2	:	:
1980	16.9	15.8	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.3	:	:	:	18.3	16.3	6.6	:	:	10.9	:	:
1981	18.1	16.4	:	:	:	:	16.2	13.8	:	:	:	19.0	16.8	7.8	:	:	11.1	:	:
1982	18.3	16.7	:	:	:	:	16.8	14.0	:	:	:	20.1	17.1	8.3	:	:	12.1	:	:
1983	18.9	16.2	:	:	:	:	16.9	14.9	:	:	:	20.4	17.3	8.2	:	:	12.9	:	:
1984	18.3	15.6	:	:	:	:	17.1	14.5	:	:	:	19.7	17.4	8.1	:	:	13.1	:	:
1985	17.8	15.3	:	14.3	:	:	17.4	14.8	:	:	:	18.6	17.8	8.1	:	:	13.8	:	:
1986	17.6	15.0	:	14.7	:	:	17.1	14.8	:	:	:	18.1	17.9	8.6	:	:	14.2	:	:
1987	17.2	15.4	:	14.3	:	:	16.9	14.6	:	:	:	18.2	18.4	8.8	:	:	14.4	:	:
1988	16.5	15.2	:	13.8	12.9	:	16.6	14.6	:	:	:	17.8	18.0	8.6	:	:	13.7	:	:
1989	15.9	14.9	:	12.1	13.2	:	16.3	15.0	:	:	:	17.2	17.5	8.4	:	:	13.4	:	:
1990	15.8	14.3	:	11.7	13.1	:	16.4	15.0	:	12.6	:	18.2	17.5	8.5	:	:	14.6	:	:
1991		13.4																	
1991	16.3	15.3	:	12.4	13.0	:	16.9	15.1	:	13.3	:	17.8	17.5	9.2	:	:	18.3	:	:
1992	16.4	16.0	:	12.8	12.9	:	17.3	16.1	:	13.6	:	17.7	17.8	9.4	:	:	22.2	:	:
1993	16.7	17.0	10.7	12.7	13.1	:	18.1	16.6	:	13.9	:	17.7	19.2	10.4	:	13.9	23.7	:	:
1994	16.3	17.2	9.9	12.5	13.4	:	18.0	16.8	:	13.9	:	16.4	19.4	11.7	:	12.7	23.6	:	:
1995	16.3	17.7	9.5	11.8	13.6	13.6	18.0	16.3	7.9	14.3	11.3	15.2	19.7	10.8	15.5	14.2	21.9	16.8	16.9
1996	16.4	18.4	9.8	11.3	13.9	13.5	18.1	16.5	8.3	14.2	12.4	14.6	19.7	11.0	15.3	14.2	21.4	17.1	17.1
1997	16.1	18.5	9.4	10.6	14.0	13.0	18.2	17.0	8.8	14.5	12.5	13.5	19.3	10.8	15.7	13.6	19.7	17.0	17.0
1998	15.9	18.2	9.6	9.6	14.2	12.5	17.8	16.7	8.9	14.3	12.6	12.7	18.9	10.9	15.8	13.6	18.3	16.6	16.6
1999	15.6	18.5	10.5	8.6	14.3	12.1	17.7	16.9	9.0	13.5	12.7	12.1	19.0	10.9	15.7	14.3	17.7	16.6	16.6
2000	15.2	18.0	9.5	7.7	14.9	12.0	17.2	16.3	9.2	13.1	11.7	11.3	18.9	11.3	15.9	13.5	16.2	16.0	16.1
2001	15.4	18.2	9.1	8.2	15.5	11.7	17.1	16.1	9.4	13.9	12.3	11.1	18.9	11.6	15.9	13.6	15.9	16.0	16.0
2002	15.8	18.7	8.9	8.7	15.6	11.8	17.5	16.5	10.4	14.5	12.4	11.2	19.2	12.1	15.9	13.7	16.3	16.3	16.3
2003	16.1	19.0	8.8	8.7	16.0	11.7	17.7	16.7	11.5	15.0	12.4	11.5	19.4	13.3	15.9	11.9	16.8	16.5	16.6
2004	15.9	18.7	9.2	9.0	15.7	11.7	17.7	16.8	12.2	14.7	12.7	11.4	19.1	13.8	15.8	12.3	16.6	16.4	16.4
2005	15.8	18.5	8.9	9.4	16.5	11.6	17.8	16.9	12.8	14.4	12.8	10.9	18.8	14.4	15.7	12.4	16.5	16.3	16.4
2006	15.5	17.7	8.7	9.5	17.1	11.4	17.8	16.9	12.3	13.5	12.5	10.8	18.4	14.6	15.3	11.9	16.0	16.0	16.0
2007	15.4	16.5	8.5	10.2	17.9	11.6	17.7	17.0	11.5	12.9	12.6	10.3	17.8	14.6	14.4	11.6	15.1	15.6	15.7
2008	15.9	16.3	10.5	12.2	19.6	12.5	17.8	17.6	12.1	13.6	12.3	10.3	18.1	15.1	14.7	11.3	15.3	16.0	16.0
2009	17.3	17.9	14.0	15.2	21.1	14.7	19.3	19.1	13.3	16.0	13.2	11.5	19.8	17.0	16.6	13.7	18.0	17.6	17.7
2010	17.2	17.3	13.1	15.9	20.8	15.3	19.6	19.2	14.3	15.4	13.1	11.7	19.7	17.0	17.3	14.1	18.0	17.6	17.7
2011	17.1	16.6	11.7	15.9	21.3	15.0	19.6	19.3	14.9	15.6	13.1	11.5	19.4	17.0	17.9	13.1	17.7	17.4	17.4
2012	17.3	16.5	11.6	15.0	21.3	14.9	19.8	19.3	16.4	16.2	13.2	11.6	19.7	16.7	18.4	13.4	18.0	17.4	17.4
2013	17.5	16.1	11.5	14.0	20.5	14.9	19.7	19.3	16.4	16.4	13.2	12.0	19.8	16.5	18.5	13.3	18.2	17.3	17.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1971	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1972	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1973	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1974	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1975	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:
1976	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1977	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:
1978	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1979	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1981	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	7.1
1982	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.4
1983	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.4
1984	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.2
1985	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	7.2
1986	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.4
1987	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.7
1988	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.4
1989	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.2
1990	:	:	17.0	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	10.1	7.3
1991	14.0	:	17.4	9.7	:	18.3	16.3	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	11.0	7.0
1992	14.5	:	17.9	8.7	:	18.9	18.3	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	11.7	7.2
1993	15.3	:	18.9	12.3	:	19.1	18.1	:	22.2	15.8	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	11.8	7.6
1994	13.1	:	20.0	13.1	:	18.0	17.2	:	21.7	15.3	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	11.7	8.0
1995	10.1	11.2	19.5	12.7	8.1	15.1	17.0	8.9	20.2	15.0	16.7	16.8	:	:	6.9	:	:	11.8	8.5
1996	9.2	11.4	18.9	12.9	8.5	13.4	17.1	8.8	19.2	14.5	16.7	16.9	:	:	6.6	:	:	11.7	8.7
1997	8.7	12.0	17.9	12.5	9.0	12.6	17.1	9.4	18.5	14.1	16.5	16.6	:	:	6.4	:	:	11.3	8.8
1998	10.5	12.1	17.4	13.4	9.8	13.1	16.3	10.5	18.2	13.4	16.1	16.2	:	:	5.8	:	:	11.0	9.5
1999	11.2	12.6	16.8	14.9	11.2	13.3	16.8	10.4	17.7	12.8	15.9	16.0	:	:	5.6	:	:	10.7	10.0
2000	12.4	12.9	16.2	12.5	10.6	12.8	16.0	9.7	17.0	12.6	15.4	15.5	:	:	5.6	:	:	10.6	10.1
2001	11.7	12.7	16.3	11.3	10.5	12.7	16.9	9.7	16.7	12.9	15.4	15.5	:	:	5.6	:	:	11.2	10.5
2002	11.9	13.0	16.4	10.2	9.2	13.3	17.0	9.3	16.8	12.8	15.6	15.7	:	:	6.3	:	:	11.9	11.1
2003	11.2	12.8	17.1	9.5	9.1	13.9	16.9	8.4	17.5	12.8	15.8	15.9	:	:	7.1	:	:	12.0	11.2
2004	11.2	12.3	16.9	9.2	9.0	13.9	16.0	8.7	17.2	12.8	15.7	15.8	:	:	6.8	:	:	11.9	11.2
2005	10.6	12.0	16.3	8.4	8.5	14.5	15.7	8.9	16.8	12.9	15.6	15.8	:	:	6.2	:	:	11.9	11.3
2006	10.2	12.2	15.4	8.1	8.4	15.0	15.2	8.8	16.1	12.6	15.3	15.4	:	:	5.7	6.6	:	12.0	11.5
2007	9.6	12.5	14.9	7.1	9.1	15.5	14.2	9.2	15.0	12.7	14.9	15.1	:	:	5.8	7.0	:	12.2	11.5
2008	10.1	12.4	14.8	8.1	10.9	15.9	14.0	10.4	14.8	13.3	15.3	15.5	:	:	6.1	7.0	:	13.1	12.1
2009	12.1	13.6	16.8	12.6	15.2	16.5	14.7	12.7	16.4	15.1	17.0	17.3	:	:	8.1	8.1	0.8	15.3	13.7
2010	12.6	13.8	17.0	12.5	13.0	15.9	14.8	13.2	15.4	15.1	17.0	17.2	17.2	15.1	7.8	7.2	0.5	15.6	13.6
2011	12.0	13.7	17.3	10.9	11.5	15.9	14.3	12.6	14.9	15.1	16.7	17.0	16.7	16.8	7.5	6.4	0.5	15.4	14.4
2012	11.5	13.9	17.2	10.5	11.3	15.1	14.2	12.5	14.9	14.8	16.7	16.9	16.5	17.2	7.1	6.4	0.5	14.9	14.8
2013	11.1	14.0	16.9	9.9	11.0	14.9	14.1	12.4	14.8	14.4	16.5	16.8	16.2	17.7	6.8	6.4	0.0	13.4	15.3

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.1	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:
1976	4.6	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.0	:	:	:	1.0	:	:
1977	4.6	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.1	1.8	:	:	1.1	:	:
1978	4.7	5.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.2	3.2	1.2	:	:	1.0	:	:
1979	4.7	5.8	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.3	3.2	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1980	4.7	6.0	:	:	:	:	3.4	1.9	:	:	:	5.5	3.3	1.2	:	:	0.9	:	:
1981	5.0	6.2	:	:	:	:	3.7	1.9	:	:	:	5.7	3.3	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1982	5.0	6.1	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	5.9	3.3	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1983	5.1	6.0	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	5.9	3.2	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1984	5.1	6.1	:	:	:	:	4.0	2.0	:	:	:	5.6	3.2	1.1	:	:	0.9	:	:
1985	5.1	6.2	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.1	:	:	:	6.1	3.2	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1986	5.1	6.2	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.1	:	:	:	6.3	3.2	0.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1987	5.5	6.3	:	1.6	:	:	4.2	2.3	:	:	:	6.7	3.3	0.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1988	5.2	6.4	:	1.6	0.0	:	4.3	2.4	:	:	:	6.6	3.8	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1989	5.2	5.9	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.3	2.4	:	:	:	6.5	3.7	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1990	5.3	5.9	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.3	2.6	:	3.6	:	6.5	3.6	1.0	:	:	1.1	:	:
1991		6.1																	
1991	5.5	6.5	:	1.5	0.0	:	4.4	2.5	:	3.5	:	6.9	3.6	1.1	:	:	1.3	:	:
1992	5.8	6.9	:	1.6	0.0	:	4.5	2.4	:	3.6	:	7.4	3.7	1.2	:	:	1.3	:	:
1993	5.8	6.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	:	4.8	2.3	:	3.8	:	7.5	3.9	1.4	:	:	1.3	:	:
1994	5.6	7.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	:	4.7	2.1	:	3.7	:	7.5	4.0	1.3	:	3.5	1.3	:	:
1995	5.9	7.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.8	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.3	7.4	4.1	1.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	4.9	5.0
1996	6.2	7.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	0.0	4.2	0.3	6.9	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.9	5.0
1997	5.9	7.4	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	4.9	2.0	0.0	4.2	0.3	7.0	4.8	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.4	4.8	4.8
1998	6.0	7.4	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	0.0	4.0	0.3	7.0	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.8	4.8
1999	6.1	7.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	2.3	4.9	2.1	0.0	4.4	0.3	6.9	5.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.6	4.8	4.9
2000	6.2	7.5	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.3	5.0	2.3	0.0	4.1	0.3	7.0	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.9
2001	6.5	7.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	4.7	0.4	7.1	5.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.7	4.9	5.0
2002	6.5	7.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.5	5.3	2.6	0.0	4.7	0.4	7.8	5.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	5.1	5.1
2003	6.9	7.8	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	4.8	0.5	8.2	5.2	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.0	5.2	5.2
2004	7.0	7.4	1.4	1.5	0.0	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.0	5.2	0.5	8.2	5.3	3.2	2.0	3.1	2.1	5.1	5.1
2005	7.1	7.5	1.3	1.6	0.0	2.6	5.6	2.8	0.1	5.0	0.6	8.1	5.3	3.4	2.1	4.4	2.2	5.1	5.2
2006	6.9	7.4	1.3	1.6	0.0	2.7	5.6	2.8	0.1	4.8	0.6	9.6	5.3	3.7	2.0	4.4	2.2	5.2	5.2
2007	6.9	7.3	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.1	4.4	0.6	9.8	5.4	3.9	1.9	4.5	2.1	5.1	5.2
2008	7.4	7.5	1.6	2.0	0.0	2.7	5.7	2.7	0.1	4.4	0.6	10.0	5.5	4.2	1.9	4.7	2.3	5.3	5.3
2009	8.0	8.3	2.0	2.1	0.0	3.0	6.0	2.9	0.2	5.0	0.7	11.1	5.8	4.9	2.2	5.2	2.6	5.8	5.8
2010	8.0	8.2	1.8	2.1	0.0	3.0	6.1	2.9	0.1	4.9	0.7	11.3	5.7	4.9	2.2	5.3	2.7	5.8	5.9
2011	7.9	8.1	1.8	2.0	0.0	3.0	6.1	2.9	0.2	4.9	0.7	11.2	5.5	4.6	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.8	5.8
2012	8.1	8.2	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.9	6.2	2.8	0.2	5.1	0.7	11.3	5.5	4.4	2.2	4.9	2.8	5.8	5.9
2013	8.2	8.3	1.7	1.6	0.0	2.9	6.2	2.8	0.2	5.1	0.7	11.6	5.5	4.2	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.9	5.9

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government

### 65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1972	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1975	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1976	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1979	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.7
1982	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1983	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.1
1984	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1985	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1986	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1987	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.1
1988	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.0
1989	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1990	:	:	1.1	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	3.8
1991	11.3	:	1.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	3.8
1992	11.5	:	1.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	4.0
1993	10.4	:	1.4	0.0	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	4.2
1994	8.9	:	1.3	0.0	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	4.4
1995	0.0	4.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.0	4.1	4.2	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	4.6
1996	:	5.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.0	:	4.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	4.7
1997	0.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	4.6
1998	0.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	4.7
1999	:	5.2	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.0	2.3	0.0	:	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	5.0
2000	0.4	5.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	5.4
2001	2.7	5.2	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.9	0.6	2.7	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	5.8
2002	1.4	5.7	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.3	3.0	0.0	3.9	4.0	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	6.0
2003	1.5	5.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	4.1	4.2	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	6.1
2004	1.3	5.6	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.9	2.1	0.8	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	6.1
2005	1.1	5.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	3.2	1.9	0.7	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	6.4
2006	1.1	5.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	3.6	2.1	0.8	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.2	:	:	0.0	2.9	:	0.0	6.3
2007	1.2	5.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	2.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	0.0	3.0	:	0.0	6.4
2008	1.5	5.2	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.7	2.1	0.6	3.1	0.0	4.2	4.3	:	:	0.0	3.0	:	0.0	6.8
2009	1.6	5.9	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.2	0.6	3.5	0.0	4.7	4.8	:	:	0.0	4.4	7.7	0.0	7.5
2010	1.8	5.9	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.2	0.6	3.6	0.0	4.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	:
2011	1.8	5.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	0.6	3.6	0.0	4.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	:	:
2012	1.7	5.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.3	0.6	3.7	0.0	4.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	:	:
2013	1.7	5.8	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	0.5	3.7	0.0	4.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	:	:

1) Former EU-15

## General government

### 66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL 2)	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1970	3.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.0	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:
1976	4.1	1.6	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	2.9	1.6	:	:	:	0.6	:	:
1977	4.6	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.8	1.3	:	:	0.7	:	:
1978	4.9	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.1	2.1	:	:	0.8	:	:
1979	5.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	3.3	2.2	2.3	:	:	0.9	:	:
1980	6.4	2.1	:	:	:	:	1.2	4.4	:	:	:	3.7	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.0	:	:
1981	8.1	2.4	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.1	:	:	:	4.4	2.7	3.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1982	9.2	2.8	:	:	:	:	1.7	6.6	:	:	:	5.1	3.0	4.3	:	:	1.2	:	:
1983	9.6	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.2	7.8	:	:	:	5.5	2.9	4.9	:	:	1.4	:	:
1984	9.8	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.3	8.4	:	:	:	5.9	3.3	5.5	:	:	1.6	:	:
1985	10.4	2.9	:	9.8	:	:	2.5	8.4	:	:	:	6.2	3.4	6.3	:	:	1.8	:	:
1986	10.6	2.7	:	9.2	:	:	2.5	8.8	:	:	:	6.2	3.5	7.8	:	:	1.7	:	:
1987	10.0	2.7	:	9.2	:	:	2.5	7.9	:	:	:	6.1	3.8	7.0	:	:	1.6	:	:
1988	9.8	2.7	:	8.6	6.6	:	2.4	8.3	:	:	:	6.0	3.3	6.2	:	:	1.6	:	:
1989	11.1	2.6	:	7.7	6.7	:	2.4	9.2	:	:	:	5.7	3.3	5.7	:	:	1.4	:	:
1990	11.6	2.6	:	7.8	9.0	:	2.7	10.1	:	0.5	:	5.8	3.4	7.9	:	:	1.4	:	:
1991		2.9																	
1991	11.1	2.7	:	7.6	8.7	:	2.8	11.3	:	0.4	:	6.0	3.6	8.1	:	:	1.9	:	:
1992	10.8	3.1	:	7.0	10.4	:	3.0	12.2	:	0.4	:	6.2	3.7	7.8	:	:	2.5	:	:
1993	10.8	3.2	0.2	6.6	11.4	:	3.2	12.7	:	0.4	:	6.1	3.9	7.2	:	2.7	4.4	:	:
1994	9.2	3.2	0.2	6.0	12.5	:	3.3	11.4	:	0.5	:	5.5	3.7	6.1	:	3.4	4.1	:	:
1995	8.9	3.5	0.5	5.3	11.3	5.1	3.4	11.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	5.6	4.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	3.9	5.4	5.4
1996	8.4	3.5	0.4	4.5	10.6	5.2	3.6	11.5	2.4	0.4	2.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	2.1	2.5	4.2	5.5	5.5
1997	7.7	3.4	0.3	4.1	9.4	4.7	3.4	9.3	2.5	0.4	2.7	4.9	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.9	5.0
1998	7.3	3.4	0.5	3.3	8.2	4.2	3.3	7.9	3.1	0.4	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.6
1999	6.8	3.2	0.3	2.3	7.4	3.5	3.0	6.6	3.1	0.3	3.7	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.0
2000	6.6	3.2	0.2	2.0	7.4	3.2	2.9	6.2	3.4	0.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.9
2001	6.4	3.1	0.1	1.5	6.5	3.0	3.0	6.2	3.4	0.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8	3.8
2002	5.7	3.0	0.2	1.4	5.6	2.7	2.9	5.6	3.2	0.3	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.2	3.6	2.1	3.5	3.5
2003	5.3	3.0	0.2	1.3	5.0	2.3	2.8	5.1	3.6	0.2	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	3.3	3.3
2004	4.7	2.9	0.2	1.1	5.0	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	0.2	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.1	3.1
2005	4.2	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.5	1.8	2.7	4.6	3.5	0.2	3.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	3.0
2006	3.9	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.6	3.3	0.2	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.9
2007	3.8	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	5.0	3.0	0.2	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.0
2008	3.8	2.8	0.2	1.4	5.0	1.6	2.9	5.2	2.8	0.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.1
2009	3.6	2.7	0.2	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	2.6	0.4	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.9
2010	3.3	2.5	0.1	3.1	5.7	1.9	2.4	4.5	2.3	0.4	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.8
2011	3.2	2.4	0.2	3.6	6.9	2.2	2.6	4.9	2.4	0.5	3.2	1.9	2.7	4.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	3.0	3.0
2012	3.3	2.3	0.2	4.3	8.0	2.4	2.8	5.4	2.7	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.8	5.2	2.1	1.5	1.2	3.1	3.2
2013	3.3	2.3	0.2	5.9	8.9	2.6	3.0	5.6	2.7	0.6	3.3	2.1	2.9	5.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) The forecasts were finalised before the European Union Summit of 26 October 2011. Thus, they have not been updated to reflect the decisions taken at this summit which will have a direct impact on the debt, the interest and the deficit projections as of 2012.

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1971	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1972	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1973	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1974	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1977	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1978	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1979	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1980	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1981	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.4
1982	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.7
1983	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.1
1984	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.3
1985	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.3
1986	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2
1987	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2
1988	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.9
1989	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.7
1990	:	:	6.6	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	4.9	3.6
1991	16.4	:	6.6	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	5.1	3.5
1992	6.4	:	6.0	0.1	:	:	5.3	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	4.8	3.5
1993	9.4	:	6.7	0.1	:	:	7.9	:	5.7	3.0	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	4.6	3.4
1994	14.6	:	6.1	0.9	:	:	6.0	:	6.2	3.3	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	4.4	3.4
1995	14.1	1.0	5.9	0.9	0.3	8.9	5.7	1.6	5.4	3.6	5.2	5.2	:	:	4.1	:	:	4.7	3.5
1996	19.5	1.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	9.2	4.6	1.8	5.3	3.6	5.2	5.2	:	:	3.7	:	:	4.5	3.5
1997	7.1	1.1	5.0	0.9	0.7	8.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	3.6	4.7	4.7	:	:	3.5	:	:	4.3	3.4
1998	4.3	1.1	4.5	0.7	1.1	7.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.5	4.3	4.4	:	:	3.6	:	:	4.1	3.5
1999	3.7	1.0	4.0	0.7	1.5	7.1	3.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.8	:	:	3.4	:	:	3.7	3.5
2000	4.2	0.8	3.6	1.0	1.7	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.7	:	:	3.4	:	:	3.5	3.3
2001	4.3	1.0	3.3	0.9	1.5	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.5	:	:	3.4	:	:	3.2	3.2
2002	2.3	1.1	3.1	0.7	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.2	:	:	3.0	:	:	2.8	3.0
2003	2.2	1.1	2.7	0.7	1.2	4.1	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	:	1.1	2.7	:	:	2.6	2.7
2004	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.7	0.9	4.4	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	:	0.8	2.4	:	:	2.5	2.5
2005	1.6	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.8	4.1	2.8	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	:	0.9	2.2	:	:	2.6	2.4
2006	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.0	2.2	6.0	:	2.7	2.4
2007	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	4.2	2.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	5.4	:	2.9	2.5
2008	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	4.2	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.9	1.5	0.7	3.3	5.0	:	2.7	2.5
2009	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	4.7	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.7	0.6	6.6	5.0	0.9	2.5	2.6
2010	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.6	0.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.0	0.7	5.5	4.9	1.0	2.6	2.7
2011	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.9	2.8	1.8	0.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.2	0.7	5.6	4.8	1.0	3.0	2.7
2012	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.0	1.8	0.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	0.7	5.7	5.0	0.9	3.1	2.7
2013	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	3.8	3.0	1.8	0.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	0.7	5.8	5.2	0.9	3.3	2.7

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	2.2	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.3	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.3	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:
1976	2.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	2.9	:	:	:	3.2	:	:
1977	2.8	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.0	:	:	3.2	:	:
1978	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.2	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	:
1979	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.8	:	:	3.3	:	:
1980	2.7	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.6	:	:	:	1.7	3.1	4.2	:	:	3.1	:	:
1981	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.6	:	:	:	1.8	3.1	4.5	:	:	3.1	:	:
1982	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.8	:	:	:	2.0	3.1	3.6	:	:	3.0	:	:
1983	2.7	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.7	:	:	:	2.1	3.0	3.3	:	:	3.1	:	:
1984	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.8	:	:	:	2.2	3.0	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	:
1985	2.4	1.8	:	2.1	:	:	2.4	2.5	:	:	:	2.4	3.1	3.2	:	:	3.0	:	:
1986	2.3	1.8	:	1.8	:	:	2.5	2.8	:	:	:	2.2	3.5	3.2	:	:	3.0	:	:
1987	2.1	2.0	:	2.6	:	:	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	2.3	3.4	2.5	:	:	2.9	:	:
1988	2.2	1.9	:	2.9	1.8	:	2.0	2.1	:	:	:	2.2	3.2	2.3	:	:	2.8	:	:
1989	1.8	1.9	:	1.2	1.3	:	1.8	2.2	:	:	:	2.3	3.1	2.0	:	:	2.7	:	:
1990	1.7	1.7	:	1.1	1.1	:	1.7	1.8	:	2.2	:	2.2	3.0	1.6	:	:	2.8	:	:
1991		1.6																	
1991	1.4	2.1	:	1.1	0.6	:	1.7	1.8	:	2.3	:	2.1	3.2	1.5	:	:	3.3	:	:
1992	1.3	1.9	:	1.2	0.5	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.4	:	2.2	3.3	1.8	:	:	3.4	:	:
1993	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	:	1.7	1.9	:	2.1	:	2.0	3.3	2.2	:	4.5	3.2	:	:
1994	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.4	:	1.9	2.9	1.6	:	4.3	3.0	:	:
1995	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.0	2.2	4.7	2.7	1.7	1.6
1996	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.6
1997	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.2	3.2	1.1	1.9	4.3	1.8	1.5	1.5
1998	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
1999	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.3	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.1	1.2	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
2001	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
2002	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	3.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2003	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
2004	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.5	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
2005	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
2006	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	3.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
2007	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
2008	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.2	3.5	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
2009	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.6	3.6	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
2010	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.5	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
2011	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	3.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
2012	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.2	3.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
2013	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	3.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1972	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1973	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1976	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1977	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1978	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1979	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.4
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.4
1984	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.3
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.2
1986	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.1
1987	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.0
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.7
1990	:	:	2.2	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	0.5	0.8
1991	2.0	:	2.0	5.4	:	3.8	2.5	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	0.5	0.9
1992	1.8	:	2.7	0.7	:	2.1	2.2	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	0.5	0.8
1993	2.9	:	2.6	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	:	4.4	0.7	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	0.6	0.8
1994	1.3	:	2.8	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.9	:	4.0	0.7	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	0.5	0.8
1995	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.9	3.4	3.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	:	:	1.9	:	:	0.5	0.9
1996	0.8	2.2	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.6	3.1	0.5	1.5	1.5	:	:	1.9	:	:	0.5	0.8
1997	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.6	0.5	1.4	1.4	:	:	1.8	:	:	0.4	0.9
1998	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	1.7	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	1.8	:	:	0.5	0.9
2000	1.0	2.7	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.8	:	:	0.5	1.0
2001	1.0	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.8	:	:	0.6	0.8
2002	0.9	2.2	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.8	:	:	0.4	0.8
2003	1.0	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	1.9	:	:	0.4	0.9
2004	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	:	:	1.8	:	:	0.4	0.8
2005	0.8	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	2.0	:	:	0.5	0.7
2006	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.7	0.7	:	0.4	0.6
2007	0.8	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.8	0.6	:	0.4	0.6
2008	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.8	0.7	:	0.4	0.6
2009	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	:	:	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.8
2010	1.3	1.9	2.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7
2011	1.2	2.0	2.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7
2012	1.2	2.0	2.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7
2013	1.1	2.0	2.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.7

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	2.4	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.7	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.9	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:
1976	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.2	:	:	:	1.3	:	:
1977	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.2	1.0	:	:	1.2	:	:
1978	1.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.4	0.9	:	:	1.2	:	:
1979	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.8	:	:	1.2	:	:
1980	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.9	2.3	0.8	:	:	1.1	:	:
1981	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.5	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.7	:	:	1.3	:	:
1982	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.5	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.6	:	:	1.3	:	:
1983	1.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.6	:	:	:	0.9	2.6	0.6	:	:	1.4	:	:
1984	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.6	:	:	:	1.1	2.4	0.6	:	:	1.3	:	:
1985	1.9	1.3	:	2.2	:	:	1.9	0.7	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.7	:	:	1.4	:	:
1986	1.6	1.2	:	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.0	2.5	1.2	:	:	1.4	:	:
1987	1.6	1.2	:	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	0.9	2.5	1.8	:	:	1.5	:	:
1988	1.7	1.3	:	2.4	0.6	:	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	0.9	2.7	1.1	:	:	1.5	:	:
1989	1.7	1.3	:	2.2	0.9	:	1.9	1.1	:	:	:	1.0	2.5	1.1	:	:	1.6	:	:
1990	1.6	3.0	:	1.8	0.8	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.5	:	0.9	2.5	1.1	:	:	1.7	:	:
1991		6.2																	
1991	1.8	1.8	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.2	1.1	:	2.4	:	1.0	2.7	1.4	:	:	2.0	:	:
1992	1.8	1.4	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.4	1.1	:	2.7	:	1.1	2.7	1.3	:	:	2.2	:	:
1993	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.2	:	2.9	1.4	:	2.7	:	1.2	2.9	1.5	:	4.5	2.2	:	:
1994	2.0	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.1	:	2.7	1.2	:	2.7	:	1.3	2.9	1.5	:	6.5	1.9	:	:
1995	1.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.7
1996	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.2	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.8
1997	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.7
1998	2.0	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	3.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.9
1999	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.9
2000	2.0	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
2001	2.0	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0
2002	2.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.1
2003	2.3	1.8	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2
2004	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2
2005	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.3
2006	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.6	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.2
2007	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.2
2008	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.3
2009	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.9	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.6
2010	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.5
2011	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.3	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.5
2012	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.5
2013	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1977	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1978	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1979	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1982	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1986	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1987	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1989	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1990	:	:	1.8	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	:	:	2.1	0.4	:	:	1.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	1.0
1992	:	:	2.1	0.1	:	:	2.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	0.8
1993	:	:	2.5	1.9	0.5	:	1.3	:	1.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	:	:	2.5	0.3	2.1	:	1.3	:	2.0	1.9	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	:	:	1.0	:	:	0.2	1.0
1996	0.9	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	:	:	1.0	:	:	0.3	1.0
1997	0.2	0.8	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	:	:	1.0	:	:	0.2	1.0
1998	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	:	:	1.1	:	:	0.2	1.1
1999	1.3	0.7	2.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	3.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	:	:	1.3	:	:	0.2	1.4
2000	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	:	:	1.3	:	:	0.2	1.1
2001	1.3	0.8	3.0	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	:	:	1.4	:	:	0.2	1.1
2002	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.3	0.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	:	:	1.6	:	:	0.2	1.2
2003	1.3	1.2	2.9	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.4	:	:	1.7	:	:	0.3	1.2
2004	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	:	:	1.5	:	:	0.3	1.2
2005	1.5	1.4	2.8	3.4	1.7	2.4	2.2	0.7	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.5	:	:	1.6	:	:	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.4	2.8	4.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	1.0	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.6	0.9	:	0.3	1.4
2007	2.4	1.5	2.8	3.2	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.8	1.5	:	0.3	1.4
2008	2.6	1.5	2.8	3.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.4	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	:	:	2.0	1.6	:	0.3	1.7
2009	3.7	1.6	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.7	:	:	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.4	2.4
2010	1.3	1.7	3.1	3.7	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.9	3.4	0.0	0.4	2.1
2011	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.7	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.3	0.0	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.5	2.2
2012	2.0	1.7	3.1	4.5	1.4	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.2	0.0	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.5	2.2
2013	2.1	1.7	3.1	4.3	1.5	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	1.2	0.0	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.5	2.3

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	34.5	30.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	35.7	32.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	37.1	33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	37.9	34.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	38.3	36.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.3	40.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	33.1	:	:
1976	43.8	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	41.1	:	:	:	35.1	:	:
1977	45.7	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	41.2	24.8	:	:	37.0	:	:
1978	47.4	40.4	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	:	47.7	44.1	25.8	:	:	37.1	:	:
1979	48.4	40.1	:	:	:	:	40.8	:	:	:	:	48.6	43.7	25.3	:	:	36.3	:	:
1980	49.1	40.6	:	:	:	:	41.8	36.3	:	:	:	49.0	43.8	27.4	:	:	35.9	:	:
1981	53.4	42.0	:	:	:	:	44.3	39.6	:	:	:	50.5	45.2	30.1	:	:	37.1	:	:
1982	53.8	42.3	:	:	:	:	45.6	41.7	:	:	:	53.0	46.2	30.0	:	:	38.4	:	:
1983	54.8	41.6	:	:	:	:	46.3	44.1	:	:	:	53.8	46.4	29.7	:	:	40.2	:	:
1984	54.5	41.0	:	:	:	:	47.4	44.3	:	:	:	52.5	46.6	30.3	:	:	40.6	:	:
1985	54.2	40.6	:	48.1	:	:	47.9	44.7	:	:	:	52.0	47.6	31.3	:	:	42.5	:	:
1986	53.8	40.0	:	48.1	:	:	47.3	45.2	:	:	:	51.5	48.4	34.4	:	:	43.3	:	:
1987	52.2	40.7	:	47.4	:	:	46.7	44.5	:	:	:	52.7	49.1	33.5	:	:	43.8	:	:
1988	50.2	40.4	:	45.3	35.4	:	45.6	45.1	:	:	:	51.4	48.0	32.0	:	:	42.2	:	:
1989	49.6	39.1	:	39.8	36.5	:	44.5	46.5	:	:	:	49.9	46.8	31.7	:	:	41.2	:	:
1990	49.7	39.6	:	39.7	38.5	:	44.9	47.6	:	32.6	:	50.7	46.7	33.8	:	:	44.1	:	:
1991		41.3																	
1991	50.7	41.7	:	41.2	36.6	:	46.1	49.2	:	32.8	:	50.9	47.6	36.5	:	:	52.7	:	:
1992	50.8	42.8	:	41.7	38.1	:	47.4	50.9	:	34.0	:	51.9	48.4	37.0	:	:	58.4	:	:
1993	51.4	44.0	31.2	41.3	40.2	:	50.2	52.1	:	34.1	:	52.1	51.2	38.7	:	:	60.3	:	:
1994	49.4	44.0	35.2	40.2	41.0	:	49.4	49.9	:	33.8	:	49.9	51.0	37.8	:	48.0	58.6	:	:
1995	49.1	44.8	36.0	37.5	41.7	38.5	49.6	48.0	29.2	34.5	36.1	47.7	51.5	36.9	40.6	40.9	55.8	46.2	46.3
1996	49.5	45.8	34.6	35.8	40.6	38.3	50.3	48.7	31.7	35.1	38.1	46.1	51.0	37.0	40.0	43.5	55.7	46.7	46.8
1997	48.0	45.2	32.6	33.6	39.7	37.0	50.1	46.8	32.5	36.4	38.3	44.3	49.4	35.5	40.6	41.7	53.1	45.7	45.7
1998	47.3	44.8	33.5	30.7	38.9	36.2	48.9	45.1	33.2	35.5	38.0	43.5	49.4	35.5	40.5	39.6	49.7	44.7	44.8
1999	46.8	45.0	35.5	28.1	39.0	35.1	48.5	44.1	33.5	34.0	37.7	42.6	49.5	35.9	40.8	39.6	48.2	44.2	44.3
2000	45.9	44.3	32.0	26.8	40.6	34.6	47.7	43.2	33.5	32.7	35.7	41.2	48.5	36.7	41.8	40.1	45.5	43.4	43.4
2001	46.5	44.2	30.3	27.8	39.9	33.8	47.7	43.5	34.5	34.3	38.1	41.3	47.7	37.5	42.7	39.3	44.9	43.3	43.3
2002	47.1	44.6	30.1	28.4	40.0	33.8	49.0	43.4	36.4	35.4	38.1	42.0	47.2	38.3	42.2	38.6	45.8	43.7	43.7
2003	47.8	45.2	30.1	28.6	39.5	33.6	49.5	43.7	40.5	35.9	38.8	42.9	48.0	39.7	41.7	37.1	47.0	44.1	44.1
2004	46.7	44.1	30.2	29.1	39.9	33.6	49.2	43.5	38.2	36.7	40.7	42.5	47.0	40.3	41.2	34.8	46.7	43.5	43.6
2005	46.7	44.0	29.6	29.4	40.1	33.5	49.3	43.8	39.5	35.5	39.6	41.3	46.6	41.7	41.2	34.2	47.1	43.4	43.5
2006	45.9	42.6	28.5	29.7	40.2	33.3	48.8	43.5	38.8	33.3	39.5	42.2	45.8	41.4	40.2	33.6	46.3	42.8	42.9
2007	45.5	40.9	28.0	31.0	42.3	33.8	48.4	43.6	37.3	31.7	38.6	41.6	44.8	41.0	37.3	31.5	44.5	42.2	42.3
2008	47.1	41.2	32.9	35.7	44.8	36.0	49.1	44.9	38.2	32.8	40.6	42.2	45.8	41.7	38.5	31.8	46.2	43.2	43.4
2009	50.4	45.1	39.6	41.3	48.6	40.4	52.3	47.3	40.7	37.9	40.3	46.4	49.2	45.8	43.3	36.9	52.0	46.9	47.0
2010	50.0	44.0	37.3	41.9	46.2	40.6	52.7	46.9	41.1	37.0	39.4	46.5	48.5	45.7	44.7	36.4	51.7	46.6	46.7
2011	49.4	42.9	34.4	41.7	46.4	39.6	52.7	46.8	41.7	37.5	39.3	45.6	47.6	45.2	44.9	35.3	51.3	46.0	46.1
2012	50.1	42.8	34.0	40.5	45.4	39.0	53.1	46.7	40.6	39.0	39.4	45.4	47.8	44.1	45.7	35.7	51.4	46.0	46.1
2013	50.3	42.4	33.1	39.6	45.4	38.7	52.8	46.3	40.4	39.3	39.2	45.7	47.6	42.9	46.1	35.2	51.8	45.7	45.8

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government

### 69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1971	:	:	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1972	:	:	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1973	:	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	:
1974	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	:
1975	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1976	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	:
1977	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	:
1978	:	:	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1979	:	:	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1980	:	:	49.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	:
1981	:	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	26.8
1982	:	:	54.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	27.5
1983	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	28.3
1984	:	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	27.9
1985	:	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	27.4
1986	:	:	50.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	27.4
1987	:	:	52.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.0	27.5
1988	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	26.6
1989	:	:	54.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	25.8
1990	:	:	53.0	29.3	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	33.7	:	:	32.8	25.9
1991	:	:	53.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	34.3	:	:	34.1	25.9
1992	:	:	54.5	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	:	:	:	:	35.5	:	:	34.1	26.2
1993	:	:	57.7	31.3	:	:	:	:	65.5	41.7	:	:	:	:	35.7	:	:	33.5	27.1
1994	:	:	57.6	33.8	:	:	:	:	64.7	41.2	:	:	:	:	35.1	:	:	32.5	27.8
1995	44.4	34.0	56.8	35.9	29.7	49.5	43.7	29.5	60.6	40.7	46.0	46.2	:	:	36.1	:	:	32.5	28.9
1996	:	33.7	56.3	33.7	31.3	46.8	42.6	28.7	59.3	39.8	:	46.4	:	:	35.2	:	:	31.9	29.3
1997	31.2	34.7	54.2	34.3	34.4	45.0	41.8	31.4	57.0	38.6	44.8	45.1	:	:	34.3	:	:	30.8	29.5
1998	34.8	33.9	53.9	36.5	36.2	43.9	39.5	32.9	56.5	37.6	43.8	44.1	:	:	34.4	:	:	30.0	30.7
1999	:	35.5	53.1	37.6	36.2	44.3	38.8	36.1	54.7	37.0	:	43.5	:	:	35.0	:	:	29.4	32.2
2000	37.3	35.5	51.3	33.9	34.0	41.7	38.2	34.1	52.2	37.4	42.5	42.7	:	:	35.5	:	:	29.1	32.5
2001	36.8	35.6	51.9	31.5	32.2	41.2	39.8	32.1	51.6	37.9	42.5	42.7	:	:	35.6	:	:	30.0	33.2
2002	35.6	37.0	52.3	32.4	30.6	42.5	40.2	30.5	52.1	38.8	43.0	43.2	:	:	38.0	:	:	30.7	34.1
2003	35.7	38.6	52.9	32.1	29.6	43.9	40.2	28.6	52.3	39.6	43.5	43.7	:	:	39.5	:	:	31.1	34.1
2004	35.0	36.2	52.1	31.7	29.2	43.9	38.7	28.5	50.9	40.4	43.1	43.4	:	:	37.7	:	:	30.9	33.7
2005	33.4	35.9	50.5	30.8	29.4	44.7	39.0	28.7	50.4	41.4	43.1	43.5	:	:	36.6	:	:	31.1	33.8
2006	30.5	35.5	49.2	31.2	28.9	45.8	39.0	28.9	49.4	41.3	42.5	42.9	:	:	35.6	29.5	:	31.1	33.8
2007	31.5	35.1	48.5	29.1	28.5	45.1	37.3	30.5	47.8	41.0	41.9	42.4	:	:	36.1	30.6	:	31.7	33.9
2008	32.6	34.9	49.1	33.4	31.7	45.1	37.7	31.6	48.4	42.6	42.9	43.5	:	:	38.1	29.9	:	33.4	35.3
2009	35.6	38.6	55.7	37.7	39.3	47.1	38.3	34.8	51.2	46.4	46.6	47.2	:	:	45.3	35.1	25.5	36.1	39.5
2010	33.0	38.5	55.3	36.2	35.8	44.8	39.0	34.2	49.0	46.7	46.3	46.9	38.0	28.6	43.0	32.8	21.7	36.5	38.7
2011	32.2	38.0	55.2	33.5	33.4	43.5	38.2	32.3	47.9	46.6	45.7	46.4	37.4	30.2	42.6	31.2	25.1	37.2	40.8
2012	31.3	38.1	55.0	33.6	32.1	43.0	38.0	31.9	48.0	45.9	45.6	46.3	37.2	30.3	41.5	31.2	27.6	36.5	41.1
2013	30.6	38.1	54.3	32.4	31.7	42.3	38.0	31.6	47.7	44.8	45.2	45.9	36.9	30.6	40.1	31.6	28.3	34.7	41.9

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.1	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.6	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.1	0.9	:	:	10.9	:	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.8	-1.6	:	:	8.1	:	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	-0.9	:	:	7.5	:	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	-2.7	:	:	:	2.0	4.4	-2.1	:	:	8.0	:	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.8	-6.2	:	:	:	1.1	4.4	-3.3	:	:	9.2	:	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.4	2.4	-1.4	:	:	7.5	:	:
1983	-7.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.4	1.7	-0.1	:	:	5.8	:	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	0.1	3.1	-1.6	:	:	7.2	:	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	:	-6.5	:	:	0.9	-7.5	:	:	:	1.4	3.1	-2.6	:	:	7.2	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	:	-6.5	:	:	0.6	-7.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	-3.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	:	-5.5	:	:	1.5	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.5	:	:	5.7	:	:
1988	-3.9	1.4	:	-2.7	-7.0	:	1.5	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	:	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.3	-6.7	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1990	-4.5	1.3	:	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.2	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.7	:	:	9.3	:	:
1991		0.8																	
1991	-5.0	1.4	:	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.3	-7.0	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.7	:	:	3.2	:	:
1992	-5.5	1.6	:	-1.4	-6.0	:	-0.1	-8.1	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	14.4	-1.2	-7.0	:	-1.7	-6.7	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.7	:	-3.1	-4.1	:	:
1994	-2.3	1.1	10.9	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.1	:	1.7	-2.1	:	:
1995	-2.0	0.1	5.9	0.0	-6.1	-2.0	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	7.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2
1996	-1.6	-0.5	4.2	1.8	-4.7	-1.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.5	-0.7	3.0	0.1	0.5	-1.0	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.2	6.7	2.9	-2.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	7.7	-4.1	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.1
1998	1.6	0.4	4.7	4.4	-0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.7	0.9	2.3	0.8	4.3	0.9	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	0.9	6.8	0.6	2.7	2.0	1.5	-1.2	8.5	-3.6	3.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	0.9	4.7	1.9	1.9
2000	2.6	1.5	3.5	7.7	-0.1	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.4	4.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	-0.3	9.3	2.2	2.2
2001	2.4	0.0	4.3	5.0	-0.1	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	9.8	-2.5	3.5	3.2	-0.6	0.4	-1.4	7.5	1.6	1.6
2002	1.9	-0.9	5.7	3.4	-0.6	4.1	0.2	0.1	-0.9	8.1	-1.9	1.7	2.3	-0.3	1.4	-1.9	6.6	0.6	0.7
2003	0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.6	-1.8	3.7	-0.7	-1.0	-2.6	6.1	-1.8	0.7	1.4	-1.2	1.8	0.2	5.1	-0.1	-0.1
2004	1.4	-1.2	5.1	4.5	-3.1	4.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	4.5	-2.2	1.4	2.0	-2.2	2.2	0.3	5.0	0.3	0.3
2005	1.7	-0.8	5.3	4.8	-2.7	5.4	0.3	-0.8	0.2	5.7	-1.5	2.8	1.4	-3.0	2.5	1.0	5.2	0.7	0.7
2006	2.0	0.7	6.8	6.1	-3.5	6.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	6.5	-1.3	3.5	1.5	-1.7	2.8	-0.2	6.2	2.0	2.0
2007	1.8	2.5	7.6	4.1	-4.1	6.8	1.1	2.1	7.4	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.6	-0.6	4.7	0.7	7.5	2.6	2.6
2008	0.8	2.4	3.2	-1.4	-6.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	4.8	7.1	-2.0	4.2	2.4	-1.3	3.6	1.0	6.6	1.3	1.3
2009	-3.1	-0.6	1.9	-7.8	-12.0	-5.3	-3.4	-2.1	-0.7	4.1	-1.7	-0.7	-0.5	-7.0	-0.5	-3.7	0.3	-2.6	-2.6
2010	-2.0	-0.8	2.2	-7.9	-8.7	-4.3	-3.4	-1.6	-0.1	4.2	-1.9	-0.7	-0.5	-6.8	-0.8	-4.7	0.3	-2.3	-2.3
2011	-1.3	1.1	3.3	-7.3	-7.2	-3.2	-2.2	-1.5	-1.7	4.9	-2.0	0.0	0.3	-4.9	-0.1	-2.2	1.7	-1.1	-1.1
2012	-2.3	1.3	3.1	-6.3	-5.8	-2.7	-1.7	-0.2	-0.5	4.4	-2.4	1.0	0.3	-2.8	-0.9	-2.3	1.9	-0.6	-0.6
2013	-2.5	1.6	3.1	-5.6	-5.3	-2.2	-1.4	0.8	-0.3	4.5	-2.5	1.3	0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-2.5	1.9	-0.2	-0.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1971	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1972	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1973	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:
1974	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.4
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	2.9
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	2.3
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.3
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.1
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.1
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	5.3
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	6.3
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.1
1990	:	:	0.5	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.8
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.7
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	7.2
1993	-6.1	:	-1.8	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	5.1
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.9	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.7
1995	-7.1	5.7	-0.9	0.9	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.3	-3.2	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	:	:	2.1	:	:	-1.2	2.7
1996	-9.6	4.6	0.1	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.1	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	:	:	3.7	:	:	-0.1	2.8
1997	2.5	4.2	1.4	1.7	3.3	-1.0	0.0	-1.2	1.9	-0.5	0.1	0.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.8	4.1	1.9	2.2	0.7	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.9	:	:	2.4	1.3
1999	4.2	3.1	3.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	1.6	-1.3	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	:	:	6.7	:	:	2.9	-0.2
2000	3.3	2.3	4.0	0.2	1.6	2.6	-0.1	-0.3	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	:	:	6.6	:	:	3.7	-0.2
2001	4.7	2.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	:	:	4.7	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	2.1	:	:	-1.5	-2.1
2003	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	1.7	:	:	-2.4	-2.4
2004	5.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.0	-2.1	-1.5	3.4	3.5	-1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	4.7	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	4.6	3.5	6.7	3.5	2.5	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.3	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	8.7	:	:	-0.7	-1.4
2006	5.3	3.5	6.8	5.5	3.1	-4.0	0.7	4.3	5.5	-0.2	1.8	1.8	:	:	10.8	4.5	:	0.2	0.1
2007	8.4	4.4	6.5	5.8	3.6	-0.4	2.5	3.6	6.7	-0.3	2.3	2.3	:	:	10.1	2.7	:	-0.2	0.3
2008	6.6	3.2	5.5	0.5	1.1	-0.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	-1.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	4.6	2.0	:	-3.4	-0.4
2009	0.3	-0.9	-0.6	-4.9	-6.7	-1.7	-1.8	-3.0	2.9	-6.7	-2.9	-3.0	:	:	-5.3	-2.5	20.3	-7.9	-6.2
2010	1.7	-0.6	-0.2	-1.8	-4.7	-2.3	-2.8	-1.0	3.7	-6.7	-2.7	-2.7	-1.0	7.7	-2.6	0.3	20.5	-7.6	-4.5
2011	2.1	-0.1	-1.8	1.6	-2.8	-3.2	-0.9	1.4	4.2	-6.3	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	6.9	-1.7	1.4	17.3	-6.9	-5.3
2012	2.8	0.3	-1.5	1.7	-1.0	-0.1	0.2	2.4	4.1	-5.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	7.1	-0.4	1.4	15.9	-5.6	-5.1
2013	3.3	0.1	-0.2	1.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	2.9	4.3	-3.4	-0.4	-0.5	-1.3	7.7	0.9	1.2	16.9	-2.1	-5.1

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:
1976	0.3	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	:	:	0.1	:	:
1977	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1978	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1979	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1980	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.1	:	:	0.1	:	:
1981	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1982	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1983	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.2	:	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1984	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1985	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	:	:	0.0	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.4	:	:	0.3	:	:
1986	0.3	0.3	:	0.9	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1987	0.3	0.3	:	1.1	:	:	0.4	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1988	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.0	:	:	0.1	:	:
1989	0.3	0.3	:	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1990	0.3	0.3	:	1.4	0.9	:	0.0	0.2	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.3	:	:	0.2	:	:
1991		0.3																	
1991	0.4	0.3	:	1.7	1.1	:	0.3	0.3	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.6	:	:	0.2	:	:
1992	0.3	0.3	:	1.6	1.5	:	0.1	2.1	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.2	1.9	:	:	0.2	:	:
1993	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.6	:	0.1	0.9	:	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	1.7	:	1.1	0.3	:	:
1994	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.5	:	0.2	0.4	:	0.2	:	0.4	0.1	1.6	:	1.6	0.2	:	:
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
2003	2.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8
2004	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
2005	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
2006	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
2011	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.1	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
2012	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
2013	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1979	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
1982	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
1983	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1984	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1985	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
1986	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1987	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1988	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1990	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	2.1	:	0.4	0.0	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	0.3	0.7
1992	2.8	:	0.4	0.4	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	0.3	0.9
1993	2.1	:	0.5	0.5	0.1	:	0.0	:	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	2.2	:	0.4	0.5	0.3	:	8.5	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	:	0.5	:	:	0.2	:	:	0.3	0.8
1996	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	:	0.5	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	:	0.4	:	:	0.2	:	:	0.3	0.8
1997	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.2	:	:	0.3	0.7
1998	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.4	0.7
2000	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.4	0.7
2001	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.4	0.6
2002	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.3	0.6
2003	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.3	0.7
2004	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.3	1.7
2005	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.1	:	:	0.3	1.3
2006	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	:	:	0.1	0.0	:	0.2	2.7
2007	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	:	:	0.1	0.0	:	0.2	1.4
2008	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	:	:	0.0	0.1	:	0.2	2.3
2009	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3
2010	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3
2011	0.2	1.6	0.5	2.0	2.6	11.9	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4
2012	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.9	3.0	3.2	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5
2013	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.6	3.0	3.2	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	38.1	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.7	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.6	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.6	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.5	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.4	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.9	:	:	:	:	43.5	:	:
1976	43.5	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	44.3	:	:	:	47.5	:	:
1977	45.3	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.8	45.5	25.9	:	:	48.0	:	:
1978	46.3	44.4	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	50.2	48.1	24.6	:	:	45.2	:	:
1979	46.5	43.8	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	51.3	47.5	24.7	:	:	43.8	:	:
1980	45.5	44.0	:	:	:	:	45.7	33.8	:	:	:	51.2	48.4	25.4	:	:	44.0	:	:
1981	46.1	43.6	:	:	:	:	46.1	33.7	:	:	:	51.9	49.7	27.0	:	:	46.4	:	:
1982	47.3	44.1	:	:	:	:	47.0	36.7	:	:	:	52.9	48.7	28.7	:	:	46.0	:	:
1983	47.7	43.7	:	:	:	:	47.7	38.8	:	:	:	53.6	48.2	29.9	:	:	46.1	:	:
1984	48.2	43.8	:	:	:	:	48.4	37.6	:	:	:	52.9	49.9	29.4	:	:	47.9	:	:
1985	48.3	44.0	:	42.5	:	:	48.8	37.5	:	:	:	53.7	50.8	29.1	:	:	50.0	:	:
1986	47.6	43.3	:	42.4	:	:	48.0	38.5	:	:	:	52.4	50.4	31.5	:	:	51.1	:	:
1987	47.9	43.2	:	42.9	:	:	48.6	38.3	:	:	:	53.1	50.2	30.7	:	:	49.6	:	:
1988	46.6	42.6	:	43.6	29.2	:	47.4	39.3	:	:	:	52.1	49.7	32.6	:	:	51.9	:	:
1989	44.7	43.2	:	39.9	28.6	:	47.0	40.2	:	:	:	49.5	48.5	33.4	:	:	51.5	:	:
1990	45.5	41.7	:	40.0	31.0	:	47.1	41.4	:	42.0	:	49.6	49.0	32.4	:	:	53.5	:	:
1991		42.9																	
1991	46.1	43.4	:	41.6	32.1	:	47.7	42.6	:	39.1	:	52.3	49.6	34.4	:	:	56.1	:	:
1992	45.6	44.7	:	41.9	33.5	:	47.4	44.9	:	39.8	:	51.5	51.4	38.1	:	:	56.9	:	:
1993	47.4	45.1	46.0	41.9	34.8	:	48.6	46.2	:	41.2	:	52.9	52.0	36.7	:	47.2	56.4	:	:
1994	47.4	45.5	47.2	41.9	36.6	:	48.6	44.4	:	41.4	:	50.0	51.2	35.3	:	51.2	56.7	:	:
1995	47.6	45.4	42.4	39.3	37.0	37.3	48.9	45.0	32.5	42.1	35.5	47.2	50.4	36.5	44.0	45.2	55.2	45.6	45.6
1996	48.4	45.7	39.1	39.3	37.8	37.7	50.5	45.4	32.2	42.3	34.6	47.5	51.7	37.5	43.0	43.8	56.5	46.2	46.2
1997	48.9	45.5	39.6	38.3	39.3	37.6	50.9	47.5	31.4	44.3	35.3	46.3	51.5	37.8	42.2	42.6	55.1	46.4	46.5
1998	49.4	45.7	38.5	36.6	40.9	38.1	50.1	46.2	32.5	44.4	33.1	45.8	51.2	37.3	43.0	40.5	54.4	46.1	46.2
1999	49.5	46.6	36.7	36.5	41.7	38.7	50.8	46.1	32.3	42.6	35.3	46.4	51.0	38.3	43.1	40.7	53.2	46.6	46.7
2000	49.0	46.2	35.9	35.9	43.3	38.2	50.2	45.0	34.7	43.6	34.5	46.1	50.1	38.2	42.8	39.9	55.1	46.0	46.1
2001	49.5	44.5	34.7	34.0	41.2	38.1	50.0	44.5	35.7	44.2	36.0	45.1	51.1	38.2	43.4	38.0	52.8	45.2	45.3
2002	49.6	44.1	36.0	33.1	40.6	38.7	49.6	44.0	35.6	43.6	36.7	44.1	49.8	39.4	43.8	36.8	52.8	44.8	44.9
2003	50.9	44.3	36.5	33.6	39.4	38.0	49.3	44.4	38.0	42.2	37.5	43.9	49.7	40.7	43.6	37.4	52.4	44.8	44.9
2004	48.9	43.3	35.6	34.9	38.4	38.8	49.6	44.0	38.3	41.5	40.5	44.3	49.2	41.3	43.5	35.3	52.1	44.5	44.6
2005	49.3	43.6	35.2	35.4	39.0	39.7	50.6	43.4	40.7	41.5	41.7	44.5	48.2	39.9	43.8	35.2	52.7	44.8	44.8
2006	48.7	43.7	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.7	50.6	45.0	41.4	39.9	41.5	46.1	47.5	40.5	43.2	33.3	52.9	45.3	45.4
2007	48.0	43.7	36.4	36.7	40.8	41.1	49.9	46.0	44.8	39.9	40.3	45.4	47.6	41.1	42.4	32.4	52.4	45.3	45.4
2008	48.6	44.0	36.5	35.5	40.7	37.0	49.9	45.9	43.1	40.1	39.4	46.7	48.3	41.1	42.4	32.8	53.2	45.0	45.1
2009	48.0	44.9	43.2	34.7	38.0	35.1	49.2	46.3	40.1	42.1	39.6	46.0	48.7	39.7	43.2	33.5	52.7	44.8	44.9
2010	48.8	43.6	40.9	35.5	39.5	36.3	49.5	45.8	41.0	41.4	39.3	46.2	48.1	41.6	44.3	32.3	52.3	44.7	44.8
2011	48.8	44.4	39.1	35.4	41.4	36.4	50.8	45.8	40.1	42.6	39.4	46.0	48.1	43.3	45.2	33.1	53.3	45.3	45.4
2012	48.6	44.5	38.7	35.3	42.5	36.3	51.8	46.9	40.2	43.6	39.2	46.8	48.3	42.7	45.2	33.5	53.6	45.8	45.9
2013	48.5	44.3	38.1	35.0	42.6	36.6	51.8	47.4	40.2	44.0	38.8	47.3	48.1	42.2	45.2	32.7	54.0	45.9	46.0

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	:
1971	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	:
1972	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1973	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1974	:	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	:
1975	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	:
1976	:	:	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	:
1977	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	:
1978	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1979	:	:	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	:
1980	:	:	50.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	:
1981	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	29.9
1982	:	:	49.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	30.2
1983	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	30.4
1984	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	31.0
1985	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	31.3
1986	:	:	55.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	31.4
1987	:	:	56.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	32.9
1988	:	:	57.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	32.9
1989	:	:	56.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	32.7
1990	:	:	54.1	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	38.3	:	:	33.2	33.6
1991	:	:	53.1	32.1	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	33.8	33.3
1992	:	:	54.5	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	:	:	:	41.0	:	:	32.9	33.3
1993	:	:	56.3	36.8	:	:	:	:	60.5	37.1	:	:	:	:	39.1	:	:	33.2	32.0
1994	:	:	56.8	36.6	:	:	:	:	60.5	37.6	:	:	:	:	38.7	:	:	33.6	31.2
1995	37.5	40.2	56.4	37.0	32.7	47.1	43.3	32.1	57.6	38.0	45.0	45.2	:	:	39.8	:	:	33.9	31.2
1996	33.9	38.5	56.9	36.5	33.0	46.9	46.1	29.6	59.6	38.0	45.6	45.8	:	:	40.6	:	:	34.4	31.6
1997	33.7	39.0	56.1	37.8	37.7	44.3	41.8	30.2	59.0	38.3	45.5	45.8	:	:	40.7	:	:	34.7	31.7
1998	40.7	38.1	56.2	40.2	36.9	43.6	40.1	32.5	59.7	39.4	45.3	45.6	:	:	40.9	:	:	35.0	31.3
1999	40.1	38.6	56.8	38.0	36.9	44.0	40.4	34.8	58.9	39.8	45.8	46.0	:	:	43.2	:	:	34.9	31.2
2000	40.7	38.0	55.8	34.8	35.7	44.7	38.1	33.9	58.7	40.4	45.3	45.6	:	:	43.6	:	:	35.4	31.4
2001	41.7	38.3	55.4	33.0	33.1	43.7	38.5	32.7	56.1	40.7	44.6	45.0	:	:	41.9	:	:	34.4	32.2
2002	38.4	39.1	54.8	33.7	32.7	42.5	39.3	33.0	54.1	39.0	44.0	44.3	:	:	41.7	:	:	32.0	30.8
2003	38.7	43.3	55.0	33.3	31.8	42.2	38.5	32.0	54.4	38.7	44.0	44.3	:	:	42.8	:	:	31.4	30.5
2004	40.4	40.4	56.4	34.9	31.7	42.3	37.2	32.3	54.6	39.5	43.9	44.2	:	:	44.0	:	:	31.6	30.9
2005	38.3	39.8	57.8	35.4	32.7	42.2	39.4	32.4	55.8	40.7	44.3	44.7	:	:	47.1	:	:	33.1	31.7
2006	36.2	39.6	56.6	37.8	33.0	42.7	40.2	33.3	54.9	41.5	44.8	45.2	:	:	48.0	34.0	:	34.0	34.5
2007	40.9	40.3	55.6	35.6	33.6	45.6	40.3	35.3	54.5	41.1	44.7	45.1	:	:	47.7	33.4	:	34.1	33.5
2008	40.0	38.9	55.2	34.9	33.9	45.5	39.5	33.6	53.9	42.9	44.7	45.2	39.1	35.1	44.1	32.0	:	32.7	35.1
2009	36.3	39.1	55.6	34.6	34.3	46.9	37.2	32.1	54.1	40.1	44.1	44.6	36.4	32.0	41.0	32.7	45.8	31.1	33.3
2010	34.9	39.3	55.7	36.1	33.8	45.2	37.5	34.0	52.8	40.3	44.1	44.6	35.0	36.4	41.5	33.1	42.2	31.8	34.3
2011	34.5	39.4	54.0	37.2	33.2	52.1	39.6	34.0	52.2	40.4	44.6	45.0	34.3	37.1	41.0	32.6	42.4	32.1	35.6
2012	34.4	40.0	54.0	37.1	34.1	46.0	40.8	34.7	52.1	40.8	45.0	45.5	34.0	37.4	41.1	32.7	43.5	32.7	36.0
2013	34.1	39.8	54.6	35.3	33.9	44.9	41.0	34.9	52.1	41.4	45.2	45.7	34.0	38.2	41.0	33.0	45.2	34.3	36.9

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	4.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	4.8	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	4.1	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:
1976	4.3	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.7	:	:	:	3.6	:	:
1977	4.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.7	2.6	:	:	3.7	:	:
1978	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.9	4.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
1979	4.2	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.5	4.1	:	:	3.4	:	:
1980	4.5	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.0	:	:	:	4.1	4.2	3.8	:	:	3.5	:	:
1981	4.6	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.5	:	:	:	4.0	4.1	4.6	:	:	3.5	:	:
1982	4.3	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.5	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	4.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
1983	3.8	2.7	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.4	:	:	:	3.4	3.6	3.6	:	:	3.7	:	:
1984	3.1	2.6	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.3	:	:	:	3.6	3.5	3.1	:	:	3.4	:	:
1985	2.9	2.5	:	3.8	:	:	3.2	3.4	:	:	:	3.4	3.4	3.0	:	:	3.4	:	:
1986	2.6	2.6	:	3.4	:	:	3.1	3.3	:	:	:	3.1	3.6	3.0	:	:	3.3	:	:
1987	2.3	2.6	:	2.6	:	:	3.2	3.3	:	:	:	3.2	3.3	3.1	:	:	3.6	:	:
1988	2.4	2.5	:	1.8	2.6	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	3.3	3.1	3.3	:	:	3.6	:	:
1989	1.8	2.5	:	1.8	2.6	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	3.1	:	:	3.0	:	:
1990	1.6	2.4	:	2.1	2.5	:	3.4	3.2	:	3.9	:	3.2	3.0	3.1	:	:	3.5	:	:
1991		2.3																	
1991	1.8	2.6	:	2.2	2.7	:	3.6	3.1	:	4.1	:	3.2	3.0	3.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
1992	1.8	2.8	:	2.1	3.0	:	3.6	2.9	:	4.4	:	3.3	3.0	3.6	:	:	3.4	:	:
1993	2.1	2.7	4.7	2.2	2.8	:	3.5	2.6	:	4.4	:	3.2	3.2	3.7	:	5.5	2.7	:	:
1994	2.0	2.5	4.7	2.3	2.7	:	3.4	2.2	:	3.7	:	3.2	3.3	3.4	:	4.5	2.9	:	:
1995	1.9	2.2	5.1	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
1996	1.7	2.1	4.4	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
1997	1.7	1.9	4.3	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.0	4.5	2.9	5.4	3.0	2.4	2.4
1998	1.7	1.9	4.9	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.5	4.6	3.0	1.9	4.0	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.4
1999	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.5	3.0	1.8	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
2000	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	1.6	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5
2001	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	1.2	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
2002	1.7	1.8	5.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.9	1.7	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.5	1.4	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
2003	1.6	1.6	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.6	4.6	3.6	1.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
2004	1.6	1.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.4	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.2	1.2	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5
2005	1.7	1.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.1	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.2	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
2006	1.6	1.5	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.3	1.1	2.4	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
2007	1.6	1.5	5.1	4.6	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.3	1.1	2.7	4.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
2008	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	3.7	4.0	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.5	1.1	2.9	4.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
2009	1.7	1.7	5.1	4.0	3.1	4.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	3.7	2.2	3.8	1.2	3.0	4.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
2010	1.6	1.6	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.1	3.8	4.1	2.2	3.6	1.0	3.6	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
2011	1.8	1.7	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.9	3.8	4.2	2.3	3.6	1.0	2.4	3.9	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.3
2012	1.9	1.6	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.2	1.4	3.5	4.2	2.3	3.5	1.0	2.1	3.9	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.2
2013	1.5	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.2	1.3	3.5	4.2	2.3	3.4	1.0	1.8	3.9	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.1

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government

### 73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1971	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1972	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1973	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1974	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1975	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1976	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1977	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1978	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1979	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1980	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1981	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	5.9
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	5.6
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.3
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	5.0
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.5
1986	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.6
1987	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	4.8
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.9
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.7
1990	:	:	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	2.4	4.9
1991	2.2	:	1.5	1.7	:	:	2.7	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	2.5	4.9
1992	2.6	:	1.9	2.6	:	:	3.1	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	2.4	5.5
1993	2.2	:	1.8	2.0	2.9	:	3.4	:	3.7	2.1	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	2.3	6.2
1994	1.8	:	1.8	3.1	3.1	:	3.1	:	4.0	2.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	2.3	6.3
1995	1.1	5.0	1.8	1.9	3.2	0.2	3.3	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	:	:	3.5	:	:	2.3	6.1
1996	0.7	4.4	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.6	3.9	3.4	1.5	2.5	2.4	:	:	3.6	:	:	2.4	6.3
1997	1.4	4.1	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.3	3.9	2.7	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.2	:	:	3.5	1.2	:	2.4	5.7
1998	3.7	4.1	1.7	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.8	3.1	1.3	2.3	2.2	:	:	4.4	:	:	2.4	5.5
1999	3.8	3.2	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.5	1.6	3.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	:	:	4.7	:	:	2.4	5.9
2000	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.3	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	1.2	2.3	2.3	:	:	4.1	:	:	2.5	5.1
2001	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.3	:	:	4.5	:	:	2.5	5.1
2002	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.3	2.9	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	:	:	3.9	:	:	2.6	4.8
2003	2.9	6.8	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.4	:	:	3.6	:	:	2.5	4.3
2004	3.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	:	:	3.9	:	:	2.4	3.9
2005	3.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.0	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.4	:	3.1	:	:	2.4	3.6
2006	4.0	4.5	1.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.9	5.1	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.8	:	2.4	3.3
2007	5.2	4.2	1.9	5.7	5.2	3.6	4.2	6.2	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	:	2.4	3.1
2008	5.6	4.6	1.9	4.9	4.9	2.9	4.6	6.6	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.0	4.9	4.5	3.4	:	2.6	3.0
2009	4.9	5.1	2.0	4.3	3.9	3.1	5.2	5.9	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.4
2010	4.8	4.4	2.2	3.7	4.6	3.4	5.6	5.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.3	5.4	2.9	2.8	5.3	2.5	3.2
2011	4.4	4.3	2.3	4.5	4.5	3.2	6.4	5.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.9	5.6	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.1
2012	4.4	4.2	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.2	6.1	5.6	3.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	5.5	2.2	2.8	0.2	2.4	3.5
2013	4.5	4.2	2.0	3.4	5.1	4.4	5.4	5.2	3.4	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	5.9	2.2	2.8	0.0	2.3	3.6

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government

### 74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1970	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	1.3	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:
1976	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	1.0	:	:
1977	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.7	1.3	:	:	0.9	:	:
1978	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	1.7	:	:	0.6	:	:
1979	2.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.4	:	:	0.6	:	:
1980	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.2	2.0	1.1	:	:	0.7	:	:
1981	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.4	2.2	0.7	:	:	0.6	:	:
1982	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.5	:	:	:	2.3	2.0	1.6	:	:	0.9	:	:
1983	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	1.9	2.5	1.4	:	:	0.7	:	:
1984	1.5	1.6	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.5	:	:	:	2.0	2.4	1.2	:	:	0.6	:	:
1985	1.3	1.5	:	1.4	:	:	0.9	1.7	:	:	:	1.8	2.5	3.2	:	:	0.6	:	:
1986	1.2	1.3	:	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.4	2.3	1.6	:	:	0.6	:	:
1987	1.3	1.3	:	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.9	:	:	0.5	:	:
1988	1.2	1.2	:	1.1	1.6	:	1.0	2.1	:	:	:	1.7	2.0	0.9	:	:	0.8	:	:
1989	0.9	1.1	:	0.9	1.8	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	:	1.4	1.7	1.4	:	:	0.4	:	:
1990	0.9	1.1	:	1.0	4.3	:	1.3	2.1	:	1.2	:	1.0	1.9	1.6	:	:	0.5	:	:
1991		1.6																	
1991	1.0	1.9	:	1.0	2.8	:	1.0	1.6	:	1.5	:	0.9	2.0	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	:
1992	1.1	1.6	:	1.0	3.5	:	1.0	1.5	:	1.6	:	0.5	1.9	1.9	:	:	0.6	:	:
1993	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	3.9	:	1.4	1.6	:	1.3	:	0.4	2.0	1.7	:	23.4	1.7	:	:
1994	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	:	1.3	1.4	:	1.5	:	0.4	1.9	1.2	:	4.8	1.9	:	:
1995	1.1	7.9	0.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	5.6	1.7	0.9	8.5	5.4	2.9	4.2	4.2
1996	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	6.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
1997	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
1998	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.9	5.5	0.8	1.3	1.3
2000	1.2	-1.1	0.4	1.0	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	-0.2	1.7	0.7	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
2001	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	-0.5	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.4	1.4
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.1	3.2	0.4	1.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.3	3.3	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.4
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	5.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4
2005	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.4
2006	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
2008	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2
2009	1.7	1.3	0.5	3.6	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.5
2010	1.2	2.2	-0.6	21.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.8
2011	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.9	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.3	1.1	1.1
2012	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.1
2013	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.0

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1972	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1973	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1975	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1976	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1979	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.1
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.9
1983	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1984	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.8
1985	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.7
1986	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.6
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.7
1988	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.7
1989	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1990	:	:	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	0.2	1.7
1991	6.0	:	0.7	0.2	:	:	3.2	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	0.2	1.8
1992	5.6	:	0.8	1.8	:	:	1.3	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	0.1	2.0
1993	3.9	:	0.8	1.3	:	:	0.6	:	2.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	0.1	2.2
1994	2.6	:	0.8	1.0	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	1.1	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	0.1	2.1
1995	:	14.0	0.8	0.8	:	6.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	:	3.6	:	:	1.7	:	:	0.0	2.2
1996	:	3.6	0.6	1.0	:	3.1	4.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	:	1.1	:	:	1.9	:	:	0.0	2.3
1997	0.3	3.8	0.6	0.8	:	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	:	1.1	:	:	1.6	:	:	0.0	1.9
1998	0.9	4.9	0.7	2.3	1.2	4.6	1.0	1.0	-0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	1.0	:	:	0.0	7.7
1999	0.4	3.6	0.7	2.9	0.9	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	:	:	1.0	:	:	0.1	2.0
2000	0.4	2.6	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	0.9	:	:	0.1	3.0
2001	0.3	5.3	0.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	1.1	:	:	0.1	1.9
2002	0.9	5.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	4.1	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	0.8	:	:	0.2	1.7
2003	0.5	4.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	:	:	0.9	:	:	0.3	1.9
2004	0.5	2.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	:	:	0.8	:	:	0.3	1.3
2005	0.4	2.8	0.3	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	:	:	0.8	:	:	0.4	3.0
2006	-0.1	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	:	:	0.7	0.9	:	0.1	1.1
2007	3.0	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	:	:	0.6	0.8	:	0.3	1.0
2008	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.9	1.4	1.5	:	:	13.7	0.9	:	0.7	1.1
2009	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.5	:	:	1.2	1.1	20.4	1.2	1.4
2010	0.3	1.3	0.8	4.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.6	3.8	4.6	1.0	18.2	0.7	1.4
2011	0.3	1.3	0.4	3.3	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	3.8	1.8	1.0	18.2	0.7	1.3
2012	0.3	1.4	1.3	3.4	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	3.8	1.8	1.0	18.2	0.6	1.2
2013	0.3	1.4	0.4	2.8	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	3.8	1.8	1.0	18.2	0.6	1.2

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

## General government

### 75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3)	EA-12 4)
1970	40.2	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	41.7	39.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	43.2	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	43.4	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	43.4	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	48.8	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	:
1976	49.3	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	47.9	:	:	:	39.7	:	:
1977	51.1	47.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.6	47.6	28.8	:	:	41.6	:	:
1978	52.8	47.0	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	52.3	50.8	31.7	:	:	41.3	:	:
1979	54.8	46.5	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	53.7	49.8	30.8	:	:	40.3	:	:
1980	54.9	46.9	:	:	:	:	46.0	40.8	:	:	:	55.2	50.0	32.4	:	:	40.1	:	:
1981	61.5	47.5	:	:	:	:	48.5	44.6	:	:	:	56.8	51.5	35.3	:	:	41.2	:	:
1982	59.6	47.5	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.7	:	:	:	59.1	52.0	35.8	:	:	42.8	:	:
1983	62.2	46.5	:	:	:	:	50.2	48.9	:	:	:	59.1	52.4	34.7	:	:	44.5	:	:
1984	59.1	45.8	:	:	:	:	51.2	49.1	:	:	:	58.1	52.6	34.6	:	:	44.6	:	:
1985	58.4	45.2	:	53.2	:	:	51.9	49.8	:	:	:	57.3	53.5	37.5	:	:	46.5	:	:
1986	57.6	44.5	:	52.9	:	:	51.3	50.5	:	:	:	57.0	54.3	38.9	:	:	47.2	:	:
1987	55.8	45.0	:	51.4	:	:	50.7	49.8	:	:	:	58.5	54.5	37.5	:	:	48.0	:	:
1988	53.8	44.6	:	48.2	39.6	:	50.1	50.4	:	:	:	56.4	53.1	36.2	:	:	46.6	:	:
1989	52.3	43.1	:	42.5	40.9	:	48.9	51.6	:	:	:	54.5	51.6	36.2	:	:	44.7	:	:
1990	52.2	43.6	:	42.8	45.2	:	49.6	52.9	:	37.7	:	54.9	51.5	38.5	:	:	48.1	:	:
1991		45.7																	
1991	53.4	46.3	:	44.4	42.1	:	50.7	53.9	:	38.4	:	54.9	52.6	41.4	:	:	57.1	:	:
1992	53.7	47.2	:	44.8	44.5	:	52.0	55.3	:	40.0	:	55.7	53.4	42.5	:	:	62.3	:	:
1993	54.9	48.1	35.9	44.6	46.8	:	55.1	56.3	:	39.8	:	55.7	56.4	44.1	:	78.1	64.7	:	:
1994	52.6	47.8	41.7	43.9	45.0	:	54.1	53.5	:	38.9	:	53.5	56.1	42.5	:	57.3	63.5	:	:
1995	52.1	48.4	41.3	41.4	46.2	44.5	54.4	52.5	33.4	39.7	39.7	51.6	56.2	41.5	52.3	48.6	61.4	50.6	50.6
1996	52.4	49.1	39.5	39.4	44.5	43.2	54.5	52.5	35.4	41.1	42.6	49.4	55.7	42.1	44.2	53.7	60.0	50.5	50.5
1997	51.2	48.2	37.4	37.2	45.3	41.6	54.2	50.2	36.5	40.7	42.9	47.5	53.3	41.1	44.5	48.9	56.5	49.3	49.3
1998	50.3	48.0	39.2	34.2	44.7	41.1	52.8	48.9	36.7	41.1	43.0	46.7	53.6	40.8	45.4	45.8	52.9	48.4	48.5
1999	50.1	48.2	40.1	33.8	44.8	39.9	52.6	48.1	36.7	39.2	43.1	46.0	53.3	41.0	46.2	48.1	51.6	48.1	48.1
2000	49.0	45.1	36.1	31.2	47.1	39.2	51.7	45.8	37.1	37.6	40.3	44.2	51.8	41.1	46.5	52.1	48.3	46.1	46.2
2001	49.1	47.6	34.8	33.1	45.7	38.6	51.7	47.7	38.0	38.1	42.4	45.3	51.2	42.4	47.3	44.5	47.8	47.2	47.2
2002	49.7	47.9	35.8	33.4	45.4	38.9	52.9	47.0	40.0	41.5	42.6	46.2	50.5	42.3	46.2	45.1	48.8	47.5	47.5
2003	51.0	48.5	34.8	33.2	45.1	38.4	53.4	48.0	44.6	41.8	46.7	47.1	51.2	43.7	46.2	40.1	50.0	48.0	48.0
2004	49.2	47.1	34.0	33.5	46.0	38.9	53.2	47.5	42.4	42.6	45.2	46.1	53.6	44.6	45.7	37.7	49.8	47.4	47.5
2005	51.9	46.9	33.6	33.8	44.4	38.4	53.5	47.9	43.1	41.5	44.6	44.8	49.9	45.8	45.3	38.0	49.9	47.3	47.4
2006	48.5	45.3	33.6	34.3	44.9	38.3	52.9	48.5	42.6	38.6	44.3	45.5	49.0	44.5	44.6	36.5	48.9	46.6	46.7
2007	48.3	43.5	34.0	36.6	47.3	39.2	52.6	47.7	41.3	36.3	42.7	45.2	48.5	44.3	42.5	34.2	47.1	46.0	46.1
2008	49.9	44.0	39.5	42.8	50.5	41.5	53.3	48.6	42.1	37.1	44.0	46.2	49.3	44.7	44.2	34.9	48.9	47.1	47.2
2009	53.7	48.1	45.2	48.9	53.8	46.3	56.7	51.7	46.2	43.0	43.3	51.6	52.9	49.9	49.3	41.5	55.2	51.2	51.3
2010	52.8	47.9	40.6	66.8	50.1	45.6	56.6	50.4	46.4	42.5	42.9	51.3	52.5	51.3	50.1	40.0	54.9	50.9	51.0
2011	52.3	45.7	38.4	45.7	50.3	43.0	56.6	49.7	46.8	43.2	42.4	50.3	51.5	49.1	51.0	38.9	54.3	49.4	49.5
2012	53.1	45.5	40.4	43.9	49.5	42.3	57.1	49.2	45.1	44.6	42.7	49.9	51.4	47.2	50.5	38.5	54.4	49.2	49.3
2013	53.0	45.0	38.9	42.9	49.4	41.9	56.9	48.6	44.8	44.9	42.4	50.0	51.0	45.4	50.9	37.7	54.7	48.8	49.0

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	:
1971	:	:	42.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	:
1972	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	:
1973	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1974	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	:
1975	:	:	45.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	:
1976	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	:
1977	:	:	45.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	:
1978	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:
1979	:	:	49.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:
1980	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	:
1981	:	:	56.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.5	34.0
1982	:	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.9	34.2
1983	:	:	57.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	34.5
1984	:	:	56.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	33.8
1985	:	:	55.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	32.7
1986	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	32.8
1987	:	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	33.3
1988	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	32.4
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	31.4
1990	:	:	55.4	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	31.6
1991	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	31.6
1992	:	:	57.2	24.4	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	32.7
1993	:	:	60.3	34.7	:	:	:	:	71.7	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	34.5
1994	:	:	60.2	37.9	:	:	:	:	69.6	44.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	35.0
1995	45.4	53.0	59.3	38.6	34.2	55.8	47.7	34.1	65.0	43.9	50.2	50.3	:	:	42.7	:	:	37.1	36.0
1996	44.0	41.7	58.9	36.9	36.2	51.4	51.0	33.2	62.8	42.3	49.8	50.0	:	:	42.2	:	:	36.6	36.7
1997	32.9	42.6	56.7	36.3	49.3	50.3	46.4	34.6	60.6	40.5	48.2	48.4	:	:	40.7	:	:	35.5	35.7
1998	39.4	43.0	56.3	40.2	39.9	51.6	44.3	35.8	58.9	39.5	47.2	47.4	:	:	41.3	:	:	34.6	42.5
1999	40.0	42.2	55.4	41.9	39.7	49.5	42.7	39.2	58.0	38.9	46.8	47.0	:	:	42.0	:	:	34.2	38.6
2000	41.3	41.6	53.6	37.6	38.9	47.7	41.1	38.6	55.1	36.8	44.7	44.9	:	:	41.9	:	:	33.9	39.0
2001	40.6	43.9	54.1	35.0	36.6	47.8	43.8	36.2	54.6	40.2	46.1	46.3	:	:	42.6	:	:	35.0	38.6
2002	39.6	45.6	54.4	36.0	34.6	51.5	44.3	35.0	55.4	41.1	46.6	46.7	:	:	44.3	:	:	35.9	38.8
2003	39.1	50.0	54.9	34.9	33.0	49.4	44.7	33.5	55.4	42.1	47.2	47.3	:	:	45.6	:	:	36.3	38.4
2004	38.6	43.3	54.3	35.9	33.2	48.7	42.6	33.6	54.0	42.9	46.7	47.0	:	:	44.0	:	:	36.1	37.0
2005	37.3	43.0	52.6	35.8	33.2	50.1	43.4	33.6	53.6	44.1	46.8	47.1	:	:	42.2	:	:	36.3	38.4
2006	34.4	42.0	51.5	38.3	33.5	52.1	43.9	35.5	52.6	44.1	46.2	46.5	:	:	41.6	33.2	:	36.0	36.2
2007	39.8	41.0	50.8	35.9	34.6	50.7	42.2	38.2	50.9	43.9	45.6	45.9	:	:	42.3	34.5	:	36.8	35.9
2008	38.3	41.2	51.9	39.1	37.2	49.2	43.2	39.3	51.7	47.9	47.1	47.6	40.4	36.1	57.6	34.2	:	39.1	37.2
2009	40.7	44.9	58.3	44.2	43.8	51.5	44.5	41.1	54.8	51.5	51.0	51.5	40.5	34.6	51.0	39.4	50.3	42.7	42.0
2010	38.1	44.2	58.3	44.4	40.9	49.4	45.4	40.9	52.6	50.6	50.6	51.2	39.9	38.9	51.5	36.6	47.1	42.5	41.1
2011	37.0	43.6	58.0	41.4	38.2	48.5	45.2	38.8	51.2	49.8	49.3	49.8	39.8	39.6	46.9	35.0	46.6	42.1	42.8
2012	36.1	43.7	58.5	40.4	37.1	48.8	44.8	38.4	51.4	48.6	49.0	49.5	39.5	39.6	45.6	35.0	46.1	41.2	43.4
2013	35.4	43.7	56.7	38.5	37.3	48.6	44.0	37.9	51.1	47.2	48.4	48.9	39.2	40.3	44.2	35.4	46.6	39.3	44.2

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

## General government

### 76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2) 3)	EE	IE	EL 4)	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 5)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 6)	EA-12 7)
1970	-2.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	-3.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-4.6	-0.4	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-3.8	1.1	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	-2.9	-1.6	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-5.3	-5.6	:	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:
1976	-5.8	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-3.6	:	:	:	7.8	:	:
1977	-5.8	-2.5	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-2.1	-2.8	:	:	6.4	:	:
1978	-6.5	-2.6	:	:	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.7	-7.2	:	:	4.0	:	:
1979	-8.3	-2.7	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-2.3	-6.1	:	:	3.5	:	:
1980	-9.4	-2.9	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-7.0	:	:	:	-3.9	-1.6	-6.9	:	:	3.8	:	:
1981	-15.5	-3.9	:	:	:	:	-2.4	-10.9	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.8	-8.3	:	:	5.2	:	:
1982	-12.3	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-2.9	-10.0	:	:	:	-6.2	-3.3	-7.0	:	:	3.2	:	:
1983	-14.5	-2.9	:	:	:	:	-2.6	-10.1	:	:	:	-5.5	-4.2	-4.9	:	:	1.6	:	:
1984	-10.8	-2.0	:	:	:	:	-2.8	-11.5	:	:	:	-5.2	-2.7	-5.2	:	:	3.3	:	:
1985	-10.1	-1.1	:	-10.7	:	:	-3.1	-12.4	:	:	:	-3.6	-2.7	-8.4	:	:	3.5	:	:
1986	-10.0	-1.2	:	-10.5	:	:	-3.3	-12.0	:	:	:	-4.6	-3.8	-7.4	:	:	3.9	:	:
1987	-7.9	-1.8	:	-8.5	:	:	-2.1	-11.5	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.3	-6.8	:	:	1.7	:	:
1988	-7.2	-2.0	:	-4.6	-10.4	:	-2.7	-11.0	:	:	:	-4.2	-3.4	-3.5	:	:	5.3	:	:
1989	-7.5	0.1	:	-2.6	-12.2	:	-1.9	-11.4	:	:	:	-5.0	-3.1	-2.9	:	:	6.9	:	:
1990	-6.7	-1.9	:	-2.8	-14.2	:	-2.5	-11.4	:	4.3	:	-5.3	-2.5	-6.1	:	:	5.4	:	:
1991		-2.8																	
1991	-7.4	-2.9	:	-2.8	-9.9	:	-3.0	-11.4	:	0.7	:	-2.7	-2.9	-7.0	:	:	-1.0	:	:
1992	-8.1	-2.5	:	-2.9	-11.0	:	-4.6	-10.4	:	-0.2	:	-4.2	-2.0	-4.4	:	:	-5.5	:	:
1993	-7.5	-3.0	9.7	-2.7	-12.0	:	-6.5	-10.0	:	1.5	:	-2.8	-4.4	-7.5	:	-30.9	-8.3	:	:
1994	-5.1	-2.3	4.4	-2.0	-8.3	:	-5.5	-9.1	:	2.5	:	-3.5	-4.9	-7.1	:	-6.1	-6.7	:	:
1995	-4.5	-3.0	1.1	-2.1	-9.1	-7.2	-5.5	-7.5	-0.9	2.4	-4.2	-4.3	-5.8	-5.0	-8.3	-3.4	-6.2	-5.0	-5.0
1996	-4.0	-3.4	-0.3	-0.1	-6.7	-5.5	-4.0	-7.0	-3.2	1.2	-8.0	-1.9	-4.0	-4.5	-1.1	-9.9	-3.5	-4.3	-4.3
1997	-2.2	-2.8	2.2	1.1	-5.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	3.7	-7.7	-1.2	-1.8	-3.4	-2.3	-6.3	-1.4	-2.8	-2.8
1998	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7	2.4	-3.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.7	-4.2	3.4	-9.9	-0.9	-2.4	-3.5	-2.4	-5.3	1.5	-2.3	-2.3
1999	-0.6	-1.6	-3.5	2.7	-3.1	-1.2	-1.8	-2.0	-4.3	3.4	-7.7	0.4	-2.3	-2.7	-3.0	-7.4	1.6	-1.5	-1.5
2000	0.0	1.1	-0.2	4.7	-3.7	-0.9	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	6.0	-5.8	2.0	-1.7	-2.9	-3.7	-12.3	6.8	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.4	-3.1	-0.1	0.9	-4.5	-0.5	-1.6	-3.1	-2.2	6.1	-6.4	-0.2	0.0	-4.3	-4.0	-6.5	5.0	-2.0	-1.9
2002	-0.1	-3.8	0.3	-0.4	-4.8	-0.2	-3.3	-3.1	-4.4	2.1	-5.8	-2.1	-0.7	-2.9	-2.4	-8.2	4.0	-2.7	-2.6
2003	-0.1	-4.2	1.7	0.4	-5.7	-0.3	-4.1	-3.6	-6.6	0.5	-9.2	-3.1	-1.5	-3.0	-2.7	-2.8	2.4	-3.1	-3.1
2004	-0.3	-3.8	1.6	1.4	-7.6	-0.1	-3.6	-3.5	-4.1	-1.1	-4.7	-1.7	-4.4	-3.4	-2.3	-2.4	2.3	-2.9	-2.9
2005	-2.7	-3.3	1.6	1.7	-5.5	1.3	-2.9	-4.4	-2.4	0.0	-2.9	-0.3	-1.7	-5.9	-1.5	-2.8	2.7	-2.5	-2.5
2006	0.1	-1.6	2.5	2.9	-5.7	2.4	-2.3	-3.4	-1.2	1.4	-2.8	0.5	-1.5	-4.1	-1.4	-3.2	4.0	-1.4	-1.4
2007	-0.3	0.2	2.4	0.1	-6.5	1.9	-2.7	-1.6	3.5	3.7	-2.4	0.2	-0.9	-3.1	0.0	-1.8	5.3	-0.7	-0.7
2008	-1.3	-0.1	-2.9	-7.3	-9.8	-4.5	-3.3	-2.7	0.9	3.0	-4.6	0.5	-0.9	-3.6	-1.9	-2.1	4.3	-2.1	-2.1
2009	-5.8	-3.2	-2.0	-14.2	-15.8	-11.2	-7.5	-5.4	-6.1	-0.9	-3.7	-5.6	-4.1	-10.1	-6.1	-8.0	-2.5	-6.4	-6.4
2010	-4.1	-4.3	0.2	-31.3	-10.6	-9.3	-7.1	-4.6	-5.3	-1.1	-3.6	-5.1	-4.4	-9.8	-5.8	-7.7	-2.5	-6.2	-6.3
2011	-3.6	-1.3	0.8	-10.3	-8.9	-6.6	-5.8	-4.0	-6.7	-0.6	-3.0	-4.3	-3.4	-5.8	-5.7	-5.8	-1.0	-4.1	-4.1
2012	-4.6	-1.0	-1.8	-8.6	-7.0	-5.9	-5.3	-2.3	-4.9	-1.1	-3.5	-3.1	-3.1	-4.5	-5.3	-4.9	-0.7	-3.4	-3.4
2013	-4.5	-0.7	-0.8	-7.8	-6.8	-5.3	-5.1	-1.2	-4.7	-0.9	-3.6	-2.7	-2.9	-3.2	-5.7	-5.0	-0.7	-3.0	-2.9

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) The forecasts were finalised before the European Union Summit of 26 October 2011. Thus, they have not been updated to reflect the decisions taken at this summit which will have a direct impact on the debt, the interest and the deficit projections as of 2012.

5) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

6) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

7) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government

### 76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	:
1971	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:
1972	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	:
1973	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	:
1975	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.0	:
1976	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:
1977	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	:
1979	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:
1980	:	:	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	:
1981	:	:	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-4.1
1982	:	:	-8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	-4.0
1983	:	:	-6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.2
1984	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	-2.8
1985	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.4
1986	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.1	-1.4
1987	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.1	-0.4
1988	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	0.5
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	1.3
1990	:	:	-1.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	-4.1	2.0
1991	-13.2	:	-3.0	5.7	:	:	-8.5	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	-4.8	1.8
1992	-5.4	:	-2.6	-0.5	:	:	-6.4	:	:	-6.5	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	-5.7	0.6
1993	-10.2	:	-3.8	2.2	-0.7	:	-4.1	:	-11.2	-8.0	:	:	:	:	-4.5	:	:	-4.9	-2.5
1994	-5.4	:	-3.3	-1.3	-0.8	:	5.8	:	-9.1	-6.8	:	:	:	:	-4.7	:	:	-3.6	-3.8
1995	-8.0	-12.8	-2.9	-1.6	-1.5	-8.8	-4.4	-2.0	-7.4	-5.9	-5.2	-5.1	:	:	-3.0	:	:	-3.2	-4.7
1996	-10.1	-3.1	-2.0	-0.4	-3.2	-4.4	-4.9	-3.6	-3.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.2	:	:	-1.6	:	:	-2.2	-5.1
1997	0.8	-3.6	-0.6	1.5	-11.7	-6.0	-4.6	-4.4	-1.5	-2.2	-2.7	-2.6	:	:	0.0	:	:	-0.8	-4.0
1998	1.3	-4.8	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-8.0	-4.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	:	:	-0.4	:	:	0.4	-11.2
1999	0.1	-3.6	1.3	-3.9	-2.8	-5.5	-2.3	-4.4	0.9	0.9	-1.0	-0.9	:	:	1.1	:	:	0.8	-7.4
2000	-0.5	-3.6	2.3	-2.8	-3.2	-3.0	-3.0	-4.7	3.6	3.6	0.6	0.8	:	:	1.7	:	:	1.5	-7.6
2001	1.1	-5.6	1.5	-2.0	-3.5	-4.1	-5.3	-3.5	1.5	0.5	-1.5	-1.3	:	:	-0.7	:	:	-0.5	-6.3
2002	-1.2	-6.5	0.4	-2.3	-1.9	-9.0	-5.0	-2.0	-1.3	-2.1	-2.6	-2.4	:	:	-2.6	:	:	-3.9	-8.0
2003	-0.4	-6.7	0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-7.2	-6.2	-1.5	-1.0	-3.4	-3.2	-3.0	:	-1.1	-2.8	:	:	-4.9	-7.9
2004	1.9	-2.8	2.1	-1.0	-1.5	-6.4	-5.4	-1.2	0.6	-3.5	-2.9	-2.8	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	-4.4	-6.2
2005	1.0	-3.2	5.2	-0.4	-0.5	-7.9	-4.1	-1.2	2.2	-3.4	-2.5	-2.4	-3.4	0.2	4.9	:	:	-3.2	-6.7
2006	1.9	-2.4	5.2	-0.5	-0.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.2	2.3	-2.7	-1.5	-1.4	-2.9	-0.5	6.3	0.8	:	-2.0	-1.6
2007	1.2	-0.7	4.8	-0.4	-1.0	-5.1	-1.9	-2.9	3.6	-2.7	-0.9	-0.8	-2.4	0.6	5.4	-1.2	:	-2.8	-2.4
2008	1.7	-2.2	3.2	-4.2	-3.3	-3.7	-3.7	-5.7	2.2	-5.0	-2.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.9	-13.5	-2.2	:	-6.4	-2.2
2009	-4.3	-5.8	-2.7	-9.7	-9.5	-4.6	-7.3	-9.0	-0.7	-11.5	-6.9	-6.9	-4.1	-2.7	-10.0	-6.7	-4.4	-11.5	-8.7
2010	-3.1	-4.8	-2.6	-8.3	-7.0	-4.2	-7.8	-6.9	0.2	-10.3	-6.6	-6.6	-4.9	-2.5	-10.1	-3.5	-4.9	-10.6	-6.8
2011	-2.5	-4.1	-4.0	-4.2	-5.0	3.6	-5.6	-4.9	0.9	-9.4	-4.7	-4.7	-5.5	-2.5	-5.7	-2.4	-4.2	-10.0	-7.2
2012	-1.7	-3.8	-4.5	-3.3	-3.0	-2.8	-4.0	-3.7	0.7	-7.8	-3.9	-4.0	-5.4	-2.2	-4.4	-2.4	-2.6	-8.5	-7.4
2013	-1.3	-4.0	-2.1	-3.2	-3.4	-3.7	-3.1	-2.9	0.9	-5.8	-3.2	-3.2	-5.2	-2.0	-3.1	-2.5	-1.3	-5.0	-7.2

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

**77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2) 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 4)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 5)	EA-12 6)
1970	1.3	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-1.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-0.2	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.9	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-1.4	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:
1976	-1.7	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	-2.0	:	:	:	8.4	:	:
1977	-1.2	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	-0.3	-1.5	:	:	7.1	:	:
1978	-1.6	-1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	-0.5	-5.0	:	:	4.7	:	:
1979	-2.8	-0.9	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.8	-0.1	-3.8	:	:	4.4	:	:
1980	-3.0	-0.9	:	:	:	:	0.9	-2.5	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	-4.6	:	:	4.8	:	:
1981	-7.4	-1.5	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.5	0.9	-4.4	:	:	6.3	:	:
1982	-3.1	-0.6	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-3.4	:	:	:	-1.1	-0.3	-2.7	:	:	4.3	:	:
1983	-4.9	0.1	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-2.3	:	:	:	0.1	-1.3	0.1	:	:	3.0	:	:
1984	-1.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	-0.5	-3.1	:	:	:	0.7	0.6	0.3	:	:	4.9	:	:
1985	0.3	1.8	:	-0.9	:	:	-0.6	-4.0	:	:	:	2.6	0.7	-2.0	:	:	5.2	:	:
1986	0.6	1.6	:	-1.3	:	:	-0.8	-3.2	:	:	:	1.6	-0.3	0.4	:	:	5.6	:	:
1987	2.1	0.9	:	0.7	:	:	0.3	-3.6	:	:	:	0.7	-0.5	0.2	:	:	3.3	:	:
1988	2.5	0.7	:	3.9	-3.8	:	-0.3	-2.8	:	:	:	1.8	-0.1	2.7	:	:	6.9	:	:
1989	3.6	2.7	:	5.1	-5.5	:	0.5	-2.3	:	:	:	0.7	0.2	2.9	:	:	8.3	:	:
1990	4.9	0.7	:	5.0	-5.1	:	0.2	-1.4	:	4.8	:	0.5	0.9	1.8	:	:	6.8	:	:
1991		0.1																	
1991	3.8	-0.2	:	4.7	-1.3	:	-0.2	0.0	:	1.1	:	3.3	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.9	:	:
1992	2.7	0.7	:	4.1	-0.7	:	-1.6	1.9	:	0.2	:	2.1	1.7	3.5	:	:	-2.9	:	:
1993	3.3	0.2	9.9	3.9	-0.7	:	-3.2	2.6	:	1.9	:	3.3	-0.5	-0.3	:	-28.2	-3.9	:	:
1994	4.0	0.9	4.6	4.0	4.2	:	-2.2	2.3	:	2.9	:	2.0	-1.2	-1.0	:	-2.7	-2.6	:	:
1995	4.3	0.5	1.6	3.2	2.2	-2.1	-2.0	4.1	1.2	2.8	-2.2	1.3	-1.8	0.6	-6.2	-1.0	-2.2	0.4	0.4
1996	4.4	0.1	0.0	4.4	3.9	-0.3	-0.5	4.5	-0.8	1.6	-5.7	3.4	-0.1	0.3	1.0	-7.4	0.6	1.2	1.2
1997	5.4	0.6	2.4	5.2	3.4	0.7	0.1	6.5	-2.6	4.1	-5.0	3.7	1.8	0.4	0.0	-3.9	2.8	2.1	2.1
1998	6.4	1.0	-0.1	5.6	4.4	1.2	0.7	5.2	-1.1	3.8	-6.7	3.8	1.2	-0.4	-0.2	-2.8	5.0	2.2	2.3
1999	6.2	1.6	-3.2	5.0	4.3	2.3	1.2	4.6	-1.3	3.7	-4.0	4.7	1.1	0.2	-0.7	-4.0	4.6	2.5	2.6
2000	6.5	4.3	0.0	6.7	3.7	2.3	1.4	5.4	1.1	6.3	-2.3	5.6	1.8	0.0	-1.3	-8.2	9.6	3.8	3.8
2001	6.8	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.4	3.1	1.1	6.4	-3.1	2.9	3.3	-1.4	-1.6	-2.5	7.6	1.8	1.9
2002	5.6	-0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	-0.3	2.5	-1.2	2.4	-2.3	0.7	2.4	-0.2	-0.3	-4.7	6.1	0.8	0.8
2003	5.1	-1.1	1.9	1.7	-0.7	2.0	-1.3	1.5	-3.0	0.7	-5.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	4.2	0.2	0.2
2004	4.4	-0.9	1.9	2.5	-2.6	1.9	-0.8	1.2	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	0.7	-1.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	3.9	0.2	0.2
2005	1.5	-0.5	1.8	2.7	-1.0	3.1	-0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.2	-3.4	0.1	-1.1	4.2	0.5	0.5
2006	4.1	1.2	2.6	3.9	-1.3	4.0	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.2	-1.4	0.0	-1.7	5.5	1.5	1.6
2007	3.5	3.0	2.6	1.1	-2.0	3.5	0.0	3.4	6.5	3.9	1.0	2.4	1.9	-0.2	1.2	-0.4	6.8	2.3	2.3
2008	2.5	2.7	-2.7	-6.0	-4.8	-2.9	-0.4	2.5	3.8	3.3	-1.4	2.7	1.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	5.7	0.9	0.9
2009	-2.2	-0.5	-1.8	-12.1	-10.6	-9.4	-5.1	-0.8	-3.6	-0.5	-0.6	-3.4	-1.3	-7.3	-4.7	-6.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.5
2010	-0.7	-1.8	0.4	-28.2	-5.0	-7.4	-4.6	-0.1	-3.1	-0.7	-0.6	-3.1	-1.7	-6.8	-4.2	-6.3	-1.5	-3.4	-3.4
2011	-0.3	1.1	1.0	-6.7	-2.1	-4.5	-3.2	0.9	-4.3	-0.1	0.2	-2.4	-0.8	-1.6	-3.9	-4.3	0.1	-1.2	-1.1
2012	-1.3	1.3	-1.6	-4.3	1.0	-3.5	-2.5	3.1	-2.2	-0.5	-0.2	-1.2	-0.3	0.8	-3.1	-3.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.2
2013	-1.1	1.5	-0.6	-2.0	2.1	-2.7	-2.1	4.4	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	2.3	-3.5	-3.4	0.7	0.3	0.4

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

5) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

6) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



**77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1971	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:
1972	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1973	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1974	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:
1975	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:
1976	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1977	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1978	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:
1979	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1980	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:
1981	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.7
1982	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.3
1983	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-0.1
1984	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.5
1985	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	2.8
1986	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	2.8
1987	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	3.8
1988	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	4.5
1989	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.0
1990	:	:	5.3	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	0.8	5.7
1991	3.2	:	3.6	:	:	:	-4.2	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	0.2	5.3
1992	1.0	:	3.5	-0.3	:	:	-1.1	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	-0.9	4.1
1993	-0.9	:	2.9	2.3	:	:	3.8	:	-5.5	-4.9	:	:	:	:	-0.5	:	:	-0.4	0.9
1994	9.2	:	2.9	-0.4	:	:	11.8	:	-2.9	-3.6	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:	0.8	-0.4
1995	6.1	-11.8	3.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	1.3	-0.4	-2.0	-2.3	0.0	0.0	:	:	1.2	:	:	1.4	-1.3
1996	9.4	-2.0	3.6	1.0	-2.4	4.7	-0.3	-1.8	2.1	-0.7	1.0	1.0	:	:	2.2	:	:	2.3	-1.6
1997	7.9	-2.5	4.4	2.4	-10.9	3.0	-0.1	0.0	3.6	1.4	2.0	2.1	:	:	3.4	:	:	3.5	-0.6
1998	5.5	-3.7	4.5	0.8	-1.9	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	5.4	3.4	2.4	2.6	:	:	3.2	:	:	4.5	-7.7
1999	3.8	-2.6	5.4	-3.2	-1.3	1.6	0.6	0.6	4.8	3.8	2.8	2.9	:	:	4.5	:	:	4.5	-3.9
2000	3.6	-2.8	5.9	-1.8	-1.5	2.3	0.0	-0.7	7.1	6.3	4.2	4.4	:	:	5.1	:	:	5.1	-4.3
2001	5.3	-4.6	4.8	-1.0	-2.0	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	4.3	2.8	2.0	2.2	:	:	2.7	:	:	2.7	-3.1
2002	1.1	-5.4	3.4	-1.5	-0.6	-4.9	-2.1	0.5	1.6	-0.1	0.6	0.7	:	:	0.4	:	:	-1.1	-5.0
2003	1.8	-5.6	2.8	-0.9	0.0	-3.1	-3.2	0.1	1.0	-1.4	-0.2	0.0	:	0.0	-0.1	:	:	-2.3	-5.2
2004	3.8	-1.8	4.4	-0.3	-0.6	-2.0	-2.6	0.3	2.2	-1.5	0.0	0.0	:	0.8	2.5	:	:	-1.9	-3.6
2005	2.7	-2.2	7.1	0.1	0.3	-3.8	-1.3	0.1	3.8	-1.3	0.3	0.4	-1.5	1.1	7.1	:	:	-0.6	-4.3
2006	3.2	-1.3	6.8	0.0	0.3	-5.5	-1.0	-1.4	3.9	-0.7	1.2	1.3	-1.0	0.5	8.5	6.8	:	0.7	0.8
2007	2.3	0.4	6.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	0.4	-2.2	5.3	-0.5	1.8	2.0	-0.7	1.4	8.0	4.3	:	0.1	0.1
2008	2.5	-1.2	4.7	-3.6	-2.6	0.5	-1.5	-5.0	3.9	-2.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-10.2	2.8	:	-3.7	0.4
2009	-3.6	-4.6	-0.9	-8.2	-8.2	0.1	-4.7	-7.5	0.3	-9.5	-4.3	-4.2	-2.4	-2.1	-3.4	-1.8	-3.6	-9.0	-6.1
2010	-2.5	-3.4	-0.9	-6.8	-5.3	-0.1	-5.2	-5.4	1.0	-7.4	-3.9	-3.8	-2.9	-1.8	-4.5	1.4	-3.9	-8.0	-4.1
2011	-1.7	-2.7	-2.2	-2.3	-3.1	7.5	-2.7	-3.1	1.7	-6.3	-1.8	-1.8	-3.3	-1.8	-0.1	2.4	-3.3	-7.0	-4.5
2012	-1.0	-2.3	-2.7	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.1	-1.9	1.5	-4.6	-0.9	-0.9	-3.0	-1.5	1.3	2.7	-1.6	-5.4	-4.7
2013	-0.5	-2.4	-0.2	-0.9	-1.3	0.1	-0.1	-1.2	1.8	-2.6	-0.1	0.0	-2.5	-1.4	2.7	2.8	-0.5	-1.7	-4.5

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

## 78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL 2)	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-17 3) 4)	EA-12 4) 5)
1970	60.0	17.8	:	49.2	17.9	14.7	:	37.4	:	20.1	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	11.5	:	:
1971	59.6	17.9	:	47.1	18.2	15.3	:	42.0	:	20.3	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1972	59.8	18.1	:	44.2	19.1	14.0	:	48.2	:	18.0	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1973	57.7	17.7	:	41.4	15.7	12.3	:	50.3	:	14.7	:	:	16.7	13.6	:	:	7.7	:	:
1974	54.3	18.5	:	51.8	21.0	11.8	:	50.3	:	11.9	:	:	16.8	13.5	:	:	6.1	:	:
1975	55.6	23.6	:	58.4	18.2	12.1	:	55.7	:	13.0	:	40.2	22.8	19.2	:	:	6.6	:	:
1976	56.2	25.3	:	63.2	17.7	11.8	:	54.7	:	11.8	:	39.9	26.1	24.5	:	:	6.2	:	:
1977	59.5	26.3	:	60.1	17.9	12.9	19.8	54.8	:	11.9	:	39.6	28.5	26.9	:	:	7.8	:	29.7
1978	63.1	27.8	:	61.9	23.2	13.0	21.2	59.9	:	11.0	:	40.8	32.1	29.9	:	:	11.1	:	32.1
1979	65.7	28.6	:	67.5	22.7	14.7	21.1	59.3	:	10.2	:	42.9	33.8	33.5	:	:	11.2	:	32.9
1980	74.0	30.3	:	69.0	22.5	16.5	20.7	56.9	:	9.9	:	45.3	35.3	29.6	:	:	11.3	:	33.4
1981	86.4	33.7	:	74.5	26.7	20.1	22.0	58.9	:	10.3	:	49.1	37.0	37.4	:	:	11.6	:	36.9
1982	96.0	36.5	:	83.7	30.2	25.1	25.3	63.6	:	10.2	:	54.5	39.3	40.9	:	:	14.0	:	40.9
1983	106.3	38.2	:	93.6	34.6	30.3	26.6	68.4	:	10.8	:	60.5	43.6	44.4	:	:	15.5	:	44.1
1984	110.4	38.9	:	97.7	41.3	36.4	29.0	74.4	:	10.8	:	64.6	46.1	48.8	:	:	15.3	:	48.1
1985	115.0	39.5	:	100.6	48.3	41.4	30.6	80.5	:	10.3	:	69.7	48.0	56.5	:	:	16.0	:	50.3
1986	120.1	39.5	:	111.8	50.2	42.8	31.1	84.5	:	9.9	:	71.6	52.2	56.9	:	:	16.7	:	52.7
1987	124.5	40.7	:	112.9	56.4	43.1	33.4	88.6	:	8.7	:	74.0	56.0	54.5	:	:	17.9	:	54.4
1988	125.0	41.1	:	108.6	61.6	39.5	33.3	90.5	:	6.9	:	76.6	57.2	54.1	:	:	16.8	:	55.1
1989	121.8	39.6	:	99.3	64.8	40.9	34.0	93.1	:	5.7	:	76.7	56.5	52.7	:	:	14.5	:	55.7
1990	125.6	41.3	:	93.1	71.7	42.7	35.2	94.7	:	4.7	:	76.8	56.1	53.3	:	:	14.0	:	56.5
1991		42.4																	58.6
1991	126.9	39.5	:	94.5	74.0	43.4	36.0	98.0	:	4.1	:	76.6	56.3	55.7	:	:	22.3	:	57.3
1992	128.5	42.0	:	91.5	79.1	45.9	39.7	105.2	:	4.8	:	77.3	56.3	50.0	:	:	40.1	:	59.2
1993	134.1	45.8	:	94.1	99.2	57.2	46.0	115.7	:	6.0	:	78.5	60.9	54.6	:	:	55.3	:	65.0
1994	132.1	48.0	:	88.6	97.2	59.9	49.2	121.8	:	5.5	:	75.7	64.1	57.3	:	:	57.6	:	67.8
1995	130.2	55.6	8.2	82.1	97.9	63.3	55.4	121.5	51.8	7.4	35.3	76.1	68.2	59.2	18.6	22.1	56.6	72.1	72.4
1996	127.2	58.5	7.6	73.5	100.3	67.5	58.0	120.9	53.1	7.4	40.1	74.1	68.1	58.3	21.9	31.1	57.0	73.8	74.1
1997	122.5	59.8	7.0	64.3	97.5	66.2	59.4	118.1	57.4	7.4	48.4	68.2	64.1	54.4	22.4	33.7	53.9	73.3	73.7
1998	117.2	60.5	6.0	53.0	95.4	64.2	59.5	114.9	59.2	7.1	53.4	65.7	64.4	50.4	23.1	34.5	48.4	72.9	73.3
1999	113.6	61.3	6.5	48.0	94.9	62.4	58.9	113.7	59.3	6.4	57.1	61.1	66.8	49.6	24.1	47.8	45.7	71.7	72.0
2000	107.8	60.2	5.1	37.5	104.4	59.3	57.4	108.5	59.6	6.2	55.0	53.8	66.2	48.5	26.3	50.3	43.8	69.2	69.5
2001	106.5	59.1	4.8	35.2	104.7	55.5	56.9	108.2	61.2	6.3	61.0	50.7	66.8	51.2	26.5	48.9	42.5	68.2	68.4
2002	103.4	60.7	5.7	31.9	102.6	52.5	59.0	105.1	65.1	6.3	59.2	50.5	66.2	53.8	27.8	43.4	41.5	68.0	68.3
2003	98.4	64.4	5.6	30.7	98.3	48.7	63.2	103.9	69.7	6.1	67.6	52.0	65.3	55.9	27.2	42.4	44.5	69.2	69.5
2004	94.0	66.2	5.0	29.4	99.8	46.2	65.0	103.4	70.9	6.3	71.7	52.4	64.7	57.6	27.3	41.5	44.4	69.6	69.9
2005	92.0	68.5	4.6	27.2	101.2	43.0	66.7	105.4	69.4	6.1	69.7	51.8	64.2	62.8	26.7	34.2	41.7	70.2	70.6
2006	88.0	67.9	4.4	24.7	107.3	39.5	64.0	106.1	64.7	6.7	64.1	47.4	62.3	63.9	26.4	30.5	39.6	68.5	69.0
2007	84.1	65.2	3.7	24.9	107.4	36.2	64.2	103.1	58.8	6.7	62.1	45.3	60.2	68.3	23.1	29.6	35.2	66.3	66.8
2008	89.3	66.7	4.5	44.3	113.0	40.1	68.2	105.8	48.9	13.7	62.2	58.5	63.8	71.6	21.9	27.8	33.9	70.1	70.8
2009	95.9	74.4	7.2	65.2	129.3	53.8	79.0	115.5	58.5	14.8	67.8	60.8	69.5	83.0	35.3	35.5	43.3	79.8	80.5
2010	96.2	83.2	6.7	94.9	144.9	61.0	82.3	118.4	61.5	19.1	69.0	62.9	71.8	93.3	38.8	41.0	48.3	85.6	86.3
2011	97.2	81.7	5.8	108.1	162.8	69.6	85.4	120.5	64.9	19.5	69.6	64.2	72.2	101.6	45.5	44.5	49.1	88.0	88.7
2012	99.2	81.2	6.0	117.5	198.3	73.8	89.2	120.5	68.4	20.2	70.8	64.9	73.3	111.0	50.1	47.5	51.8	90.4	91.0
2013	100.3	79.9	6.1	121.1	198.5	78.0	91.7	118.7	70.9	20.3	71.5	66.0	73.7	112.1	54.6	51.1	53.5	90.9	91.6

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) The forecasts were finalised before the European Union Summit of 26 October 2011. Thus, they have not been updated to reflect the decisions taken at this summit which will have a direct impact on the debt, the interest and the deficit projections as of 2012.

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009 and 21.2 bn EUR in 2010

5) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## 78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 1) 2)	HR	MK	IS	TR	ME	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	78.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.0	10.6
1971	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	74.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.6	11.7
1972	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	27.1	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.9	15.5
1973	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	64.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	15.2
1974	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	64.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.8	16.0
1975	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	26.0	60.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	20.2
1976	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	60.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	25.8
1977	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	59.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	30.8
1978	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	56.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.9	38.9
1979	:	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.8	53.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	43.4
1980	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.2	48.4
1981	:	:	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	47.4	52.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	52.8
1982	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	56.6	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	58.8
1983	:	:	74.2	:	:	:	:	:	60.2	51.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	65.0
1984	:	:	77.7	:	:	:	:	:	61.5	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.0	67.0
1985	:	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	:	61.0	51.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.9	69.4
1986	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	75.1
1987	:	:	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	53.3	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.1	76.8
1988	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	47.8	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.8	72.8
1989	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	35.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.1	66.7
1990	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	33.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.6	63.9
1991	:	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	33.7	:	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	68.4	63.2
1992	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	62.2	38.5	:	56.0	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	67.6
1993	:	:	80.1	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	44.5	:	62.9	:	:	:	:	:	72.5	73.9
1994	:	:	76.5	:	:	:	:	:	72.4	47.7	:	65.2	:	:	:	:	:	71.6	79.0
1995	:	14.0	72.6	15.1	11.4	85.6	49.0	6.6	72.8	51.2	:	69.7	:	:	:	:	:	71.2	86.2
1996	:	11.9	69.4	13.9	13.8	72.4	43.4	10.6	73.3	51.3	:	71.6	:	:	:	:	:	70.4	93.8
1997	105.1	12.6	65.4	11.1	15.3	62.9	42.9	15.0	71.2	49.8	68.4	69.9	:	:	:	:	:	67.9	100.5
1998	79.6	14.5	61.4	9.6	16.4	60.9	38.9	16.8	69.9	46.7	66.5	68.1	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	113.2
1999	77.6	15.8	58.1	12.5	22.6	60.8	39.6	21.7	64.3	43.7	65.8	67.1	:	:	:	:	:	60.8	127.0
2000	72.5	17.9	52.4	12.4	23.6	56.1	36.8	22.5	53.9	41.0	61.9	63.2	:	:	:	:	:	54.8	135.4
2001	66.0	23.9	49.6	14.1	23.0	52.7	37.6	25.7	54.7	37.7	61.0	62.3	34.5	:	:	77.6	:	54.7	143.7
2002	52.4	27.1	49.5	13.6	22.2	55.9	42.2	24.9	52.5	37.5	60.4	61.7	34.7	43.0	:	73.7	75.7	57.1	152.3
2003	44.4	28.6	47.2	14.7	21.0	58.3	47.1	21.5	51.7	39.0	61.9	63.2	35.6	37.9	:	67.3	40.3	60.5	158.0
2004	37.0	28.9	45.1	15.0	19.3	59.1	45.7	18.7	50.3	40.9	62.3	63.5	37.5	35.6	:	59.2	45.3	61.5	165.5
2005	27.5	28.4	37.8	12.5	18.3	61.7	47.1	15.8	50.4	42.5	62.8	64.4	37.9	38.4	26.1	52.3	38.6	61.8	175.3
2006	21.6	28.3	32.1	10.7	17.9	65.9	47.7	12.4	45.0	43.4	61.5	63.1	34.9	30.5	27.9	46.1	32.6	61.2	172.1
2007	17.2	27.9	27.5	9.0	16.8	67.0	45.0	12.8	40.2	44.4	59.0	60.7	32.5	22.7	28.5	39.4	27.5	62.4	167.0
2008	13.7	28.7	34.5	19.8	15.5	72.9	47.1	13.4	38.8	54.8	62.5	65.1	28.7	20.7	70.3	39.5	31.9	71.8	174.1
2009	14.6	34.4	41.8	36.7	29.4	79.7	50.9	23.6	42.7	69.6	74.7	77.2	35.0	23.8	87.9	45.5	40.7	85.8	194.1
2010	16.3	37.6	43.7	44.7	38.0	81.3	54.9	31.0	39.7	79.9	80.3	83.1	41.2	26.2	92.9	43.2	42.9	95.2	197.6
2011	17.5	39.9	44.1	44.8	37.7	75.9	56.7	34.0	36.3	84.0	82.5	85.3	45.8	29.0	92.4	39.7	44.0	101.0	206.2
2012	18.3	41.9	44.6	45.1	38.5	76.5	57.1	35.8	34.6	88.8	84.9	87.9	50.0	31.0	90.2	38.7	44.4	105.6	210.0
2013	18.5	44.0	44.8	47.1	39.4	76.7	57.5	35.9	32.4	85.9	84.9	87.8	53.8	32.5	88.3	37.8	42.8	107.1	215.7

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009 and 21.2 bn EUR in 2010

2) Former EU-15

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.6	2.0	2.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	8.8	-0.4	3.7	2.1	2.8	6.0	2.0	-8.1	-0.7	5.7	1.5	1.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	11.9	-3.2	7.1	1.4	0.7	9.3	3.5	-11.6	-2.7	4.9	1.6	1.3
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	6.8	1.7	0.6	1.8	4.3	3.5	0.4	-6.7	0.3	6.4	1.3	1.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	6.0	3.9	6.9	2.8	5.4	5.2	1.7	-11.2	9.9	5.1	2.6	4.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	7.2	3.7	6.7	2.5	5.0	5.5	3.1	-10.7	8.7	5.2	2.6	4.5
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.8	2.3	2.2	0.9	1.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4	-1.8	-0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	-2.3	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.2
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.7	4.7	2.1	4.3	4.2	1.4	-9.5	7.2	4.1	2.2	4.1
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	7.3	4.1	7.2	3.3	6.5	7.1	3.4	-11.8	8.3	6.2	3.1	5.3
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-4.2	-2.5	-4.3	-1.8	-3.7	-4.2	-2.4	9.0	-6.0	-4.0	-2.2	-3.8
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.4	24.5	26.7	28.4	24.8	23.7	23.9	25.1	24.4	23.7	25.5	24.9	25.7	26.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.3	10.5	8.2	7.2	6.2	6.5	6.9	8.3	6.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.7	-3.2	-2.1	-1.5	-2.3	-2.6
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	21.8	24.5	25.8	25.2	25.8	26.8	25.1	20.5	23.4	23.5	23.3	23.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.8	22.9	20.5	21.1	21.3	20.5	22.4	22.9	24.0	19.9	20.2	21.1	21.2	21.1
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	1.9	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.9	1.1	0.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	75.6	78.7	78.0	81.7	80.2	83.0	83.4	83.2	72.4	78.3	79.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	1.1	2.5	2.0	-2.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.4	1.6	-2.6	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	72.1	93.5	87.1	87.7	91.0	96.7	97.2	87.3	76.2	81.7	83.2	81.2	83.1
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	2.8	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.2	-0.8	-2.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.6
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.8	-0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	61.8	63.3	65.8	67.7	68.7	68.6	68.9	69.0	69.5	69.3	69.4	69.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	56.8	58.2	60.3	62.6	63.2	63.6	64.2	63.6	63.8	64.2	64.1	64.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.6	53.3	55.6	55.8	57.7	57.5	56.9	56.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.8	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.6	7.7	7.9
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.0	4.5	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.9	2.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.2	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	4.5	3.9	0.0	2.0	2.4	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	2.3	2.6	-1.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	-0.9	1.8	3.5	2.0	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.6	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.2	-2.4	3.4	-1.5	-1.1	-0.2	0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.7	54.7	54.3	53.3	50.6	50.2	48.5	48.3	49.9	53.7	52.8	52.3	53.1	53.0
8.2 Current revenues	34.3	45.7	46.5	46.8	49.0	49.6	48.7	48.0	48.6	48.0	48.8	48.8	48.6	48.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-8.9	-7.9	-6.5	-1.6	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-5.8	-4.1	-3.6	-4.6	-4.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-8.3	-7.9	-6.5	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.6	-2.1	-4.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.0	-4.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.7	115.0	125.6	130.2	107.8	92.0	88.0	84.1	89.3	95.9	96.2	97.2	99.2	100.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.7	8.1	5.5	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	8.1	7.4	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	-0.2	2.7	2.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.7	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	-2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	98.9	98.7	101.0	102.7	105.4	106.4	104.1	105.7	106.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	2.0	3.5	2.3	1.5	0.3	1.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	2.6	0.7	2.7	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	0.1	5.1	1.9	2.3	-2.0	8.2	4.7	1.7	-11.4	5.5	7.3	2.7	4.6
1.4 of which equipment	5.0	1.6	6.7	-2.1	7.7	-0.2	11.7	10.5	3.8	-22.8	10.0	10.1	3.5	7.1
1.5 of which construction	3.5	-1.2	3.5	4.0	-1.4	-4.0	5.3	-0.3	-0.7	-3.0	2.2	5.7	1.8	2.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	4.9	5.2	3.6	8.9	6.3	13.1	8.0	2.7	-13.6	13.7	7.8	3.9	6.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.0	3.6	6.5	4.4	8.3	3.9	11.8	5.4	3.3	-9.2	11.7	7.9	5.8	7.2
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.6	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	3.7	2.9	0.8	1.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	1.6	2.0	:	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.0	1.1	:	0.5	-0.4	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.3	-2.1	1.0	1.3	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	:	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	-0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	1.5	3.3	:	1.6	-0.4	-0.2	2.6	1.8	1.2	-2.4	2.3	2.5	1.4
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	1.5	:	2.4	2.3	3.0	5.4	3.6	1.3	-6.5	5.8	3.7	2.0
2.6 Final demand	5.6	2.7	4.8	:	4.0	1.9	2.8	8.0	5.4	2.4	-9.0	8.2	6.1	3.4
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	-1.4	:	-2.2	-1.3	-2.1	-4.3	-2.2	-1.3	3.9	-4.3	-3.3	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	0.1	:	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	-0.1	-2.7	1.4	0.4	-0.6
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	20.8	22.7	20.8	20.2	21.8	24.0	24.3	23.2	22.9	23.9	22.4	21.9	21.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.1	8.0	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.5	-0.9	0.7	2.5	2.4	-0.6	-0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.6	24.7	21.7	20.7	20.9	24.6	26.8	25.6	22.3	23.1	23.6	23.2	23.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.8	20.5	22.9	21.7	18.2	18.1	19.3	19.4	16.5	17.3	18.5	18.8	19.2
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.8	4.2	-1.2	-1.0	0.2	6.5	7.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	80.4	86.5	84.0	85.1	83.7	86.7	88.2	86.8	72.3	80.2	85.4	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	-1.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	2.7	2.6	-3.8	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	0.1	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	2.1	2.0	-4.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	81.7	91.4	97.5	104.1	112.7	130.9	138.5	132.6	112.1	122.4	122.5	121.1	123.2
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.9	2.1	-0.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.5	-0.1	-5.2	3.2	1.6	0.3	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	2.9	1.7	-0.2	-5.3	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.2	-0.2	1.4	:	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.4
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.6	66.3	66.6	72.8	74.1	76.9	78.8	79.2	79.6	80.3	80.4	80.7	81.0	81.1
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.1	63.5	62.6	67.7	67.8	69.9	71.0	72.6	73.9	74.3	74.9	76.0	76.4	76.6
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.7	4.2	5.9	7.1	8.6	9.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.1	5.9	5.8
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	5.5	3.1	5.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.0	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	0.3	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	3.6	1.8	3.3	0.0	0.1	-2.0	-0.8	2.3	5.5	-1.1	1.8	2.1	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-2.3	-2.3	1.5	4.2	-1.7	1.1	0.7	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.3	4.0	2.4	3.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	4.4	1.5	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	-1.4	2.7	1.3	-0.8	0.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.5	3.8	-2.0	-2.5	-0.1	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	45.7	44.2	47.6	47.7	47.6	45.3	43.5	44.0	48.1	47.9	45.7	45.5	45.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	43.4	42.8	44.8	45.9	44.0	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.9	43.6	44.4	44.5	44.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.3	-1.4	-2.7	-1.8	-3.6	-1.6	0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-4.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.4	-1.3	-3.5	-1.8	-3.2	-1.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-3.5	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	41.3	55.6	60.2	68.5	67.9	65.2	66.7	74.4	83.2	81.7	81.2	79.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.2	8.2	6.9	7.3	5.2	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.8	6.8	5.7	7.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	2.0	1.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.7	4.0	4.4	:	5.0	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.1	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.0	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	-3.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	110.0	100.7	96.6	95.3	95.1	98.2	94.0	95.4	95.9	:

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	7.9	7.1	11.5	9.2	8.1	9.5	13.5	8.8	-6.1	-15.6	-1.7	3.4	2.9	3.6
1.2 Government consumption	-2.2	2.6	-5.1	6.3	1.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	5.0	-1.6	-1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	9.9	25.3	16.7	6.0	15.2	23.0	9.3	-15.1	-37.9	-9.1	16.7	9.6	8.9
1.4 of which equipment	18.0	13.5	29.3	27.7	-3.7	2.0	32.9	12.1	-17.9	-50.2	26.1	23.0	3.0	16.0
1.5 of which construction	15.6	5.4	21.0	7.8	15.4	26.3	16.1	7.1	-13.4	-31.2	-24.5	12.6	15.0	4.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	27.4	0.4	-1.3	7.7	14.5	18.6	6.1	3.7	0.6	-18.6	22.5	25.2	3.8	6.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	27.2	3.5	3.7	11.2	14.7	18.9	13.9	6.3	-6.3	-32.4	20.6	26.4	4.7	6.4
1.8 GDP	10.0	7.5	9.2	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-3.7	-14.3	2.3	8.0	3.2	4.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.0	4.5	5.5	6.3	4.8	5.9	8.3	5.9	-2.5	-8.8	-1.2	2.0	1.7	2.0
2.2 Investment	4.1	2.5	6.7	5.0	1.9	4.7	7.4	3.4	-5.4	-11.3	-2.0	3.1	2.0	2.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.4	0.8	-2.5	-3.2	3.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	10.4	7.5	12.2	11.0	7.5	10.4	17.1	10.1	-10.3	-23.8	0.4	7.1	3.7	4.0
2.5 Exports	19.3	0.4	-1.0	5.5	10.0	13.6	4.7	2.7	0.4	-13.2	14.6	20.0	3.5	5.5
2.6 Final demand	30.1	7.8	11.6	16.5	17.5	23.9	21.8	12.7	-9.7	-36.9	15.6	27.1	7.2	9.5
2.7 Imports	-20.5	-3.1	-3.0	-8.7	-11.3	-15.1	-11.7	-5.3	4.8	24.3	-12.1	-19.1	-4.0	-5.5
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	-2.7	-4.0	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-7.0	-2.6	5.3	11.1	2.5	0.9	-0.5	0.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.6	18.7	16.2	15.8	16.6	18.4	16.2	15.3	18.5	21.2	21.7	23.5	23.5	23.4
3.2 Net savings of households	-1.6	-2.2	-3.4	-3.7	-6.4	-5.4	-6.4	-4.1	-1.4	3.2	2.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.5	4.3	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	1.9	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
3.4 National savings	23.1	22.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	23.6	23.0	22.9	21.6	23.2	23.9	26.8	26.6	26.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.4	27.9	32.3	33.1	33.1	33.8	38.7	38.6	30.4	18.8	19.5	23.2	24.5	25.3
3.6 Current account	-5.2	-5.0	-10.4	-11.4	-11.4	-10.1	-15.7	-15.7	-9.1	4.6	3.8	3.1	1.5	0.7
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	66.8	72.4	74.5	73.9	74.7	77.2	78.6	77.0	70.6	58.5	67.3	72.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.4	-2.9	-0.6	0.7	1.2	4.8	10.6	14.8	7.7	-9.6	-9.1	-3.3	-1.4	1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.9	1.7	4.9	5.9	5.5	7.6	10.9	12.7	5.1	-10.2	-8.1	-1.6	-0.3	1.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	11.6	6.6	7.7	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.5	6.6	-3.8	-4.7	7.4	2.0	1.9	2.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	5.4	0.8	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	5.9	1.2	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	72.6	72.4	71.5	72.4	72.2	72.2	75.2	75.5	76.5	76.2	75.9	76.6	76.6	76.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.8	63.3	64.2	65.1	65.3	66.5	70.8	72.0	72.3	65.8	63.2	67.1	68.0	69.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	59.5	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.8	63.4	67.1	68.0	68.6	61.5	57.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.5	11.2	10.1
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.4	9.6	9.1	11.6	12.3	10.8	14.0	25.0	9.7	-3.4	1.4	3.7	4.3	4.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	10.4	3.2	7.4	9.9	8.7	6.6	8.4	15.8	1.1	-2.5	-0.8	-1.1	1.5	2.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.5	2.8	1.3	5.0	5.5	3.8	9.1	17.2	14.1	1.4	-5.6	1.7	2.3	1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.9	-2.3	-0.8	0.9	1.0	-2.1	0.3	5.0	8.3	2.4	-6.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	4.5	5.3	2.1	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.8	11.6	5.3	-1.0	1.1	3.6	2.9	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	6.2	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.2	7.9	8.5	-0.9	2.3	4.8	2.7	2.7
7.7 Terms of trade	2.4	4.2	-1.9	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	-0.2	-3.1	-2.0	-0.9	0.2	0.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.0	39.5	45.2	40.6	38.4	40.4	38.9
8.2 Current revenues	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.4	36.5	43.2	40.9	39.1	38.7	38.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.2	0.8	-1.8	-0.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	-1.5	-4.5	1.1	2.7	1.3	-1.7	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.2	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	10.5	10.2	8.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.1	8.2	7.8	5.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	4.8	4.8	4.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	4.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	5.7	4.7	6.1	1.2	-0.1	-1.8	-3.5	-5.0	2.7	8.9	4.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-3.5	1.7	0.7	3.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	-3.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	85.7	86.9	87.3	93.0	98.4	100.0	107.3	122.8	134.5	134.7	125.3	126.1	127.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	8.5	4.3	6.6	6.3	-1.4	-7.2	-0.9	-2.4	-1.1	0.5
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	-0.7	2.7	7.0	5.3	5.6	7.0	1.2	-3.7	-3.1	-3.6	-1.0	-2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	4.5	2.6	13.6	6.6	4.4	2.3	-10.1	-28.8	-25.1	-10.5	0.6	4.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	6.0	2.9	13.9	4.6	-2.6	17.9	-12.4	-23.5	-16.9	8.3	15.0	8.0
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.3	3.7	13.2	7.6	6.2	-0.5	-9.4	-31.8	-30.3	-23.5	-14.1	-1.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	8.9	12.8	18.0	5.2	5.0	8.4	-1.1	-4.2	6.3	4.5	3.8	4.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	7.1	9.9	18.0	5.0	6.9	7.9	-3.0	-9.3	2.7	1.6	2.6	3.1
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	9.8	4.9	5.3	5.2	-3.0	-7.0	-0.4	1.1	1.1	2.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.4	2.8	4.0	4.1	-0.5	-4.4	-1.1	-1.9	-0.7	-0.1
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.7	1.5	1.2	0.6	-2.6	-6.3	-3.9	-1.2	0.1	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	8.2	4.4	5.7	4.3	-3.9	-11.6	-4.2	-2.2	-0.7	0.3
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	5.0	8.3	14.8	4.7	4.1	6.6	-0.9	-3.5	5.7	4.5	4.0	4.7
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	8.1	10.6	21.7	9.0	9.7	11.3	-4.2	-14.5	1.6	2.4	3.3	5.0
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-3.7	-5.6	-12.5	-3.8	-4.8	-5.5	2.1	6.9	-2.0	-1.3	-2.2	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.2	1.0	-0.7	1.1	1.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	1.8	2.0
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.0	22.7	18.5	18.5	18.8	17.8	18.2	16.9	16.9	18.6	19.5	18.6	18.3	18.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.1	3.0	5.7	5.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.9	-4.5	-3.4	-0.7	4.8	4.3	6.1	4.1	-1.4	-7.8	-7.9	-7.3	-6.3	-5.6
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	15.2	17.8	23.5	22.1	24.3	21.1	15.5	10.8	11.6	11.3	12.0	12.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.2	25.1	17.5	16.8	22.3	23.9	28.0	26.1	21.6	14.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.7
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	-1.2	1.9	1.7	-0.6	-3.7	-5.5	-5.6	-2.9	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.1	-0.8	-4.3	1.5	2.6	5.9	9.0	4.2	-4.1	-5.2	-4.8	-4.4	-2.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.4	-1.8	-1.3	4.0	1.4	1.8	3.7	-0.3	-5.8	-5.0	-3.1	-1.5	0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	76.7	99.2	107.8	163.8	178.3	152.6	149.9	128.6	115.9	122.5	129.9	137.0	142.1
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.6	5.1	2.6	2.3	5.2	6.7	7.1	6.6	4.9	2.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.5	5.1	1.5	0.6	-0.5	3.7	2.7	2.9	6.1	11.1	4.7	1.8	0.5	-0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.9	1.9	0.9	1.5	-1.9	1.2	4.0	3.1	1.7	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.6	4.1	0.5	-0.1	0.4	-4.2	-2.8	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.9
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.7	5.7	3.0	4.4	3.6	-1.1	-8.1	-4.2	-1.9	-0.6	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	66.6	70.4	73.3	74.4	74.2	72.5	70.7	69.6	68.7	68.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	61.6	67.4	70.0	71.0	69.5	63.9	61.1	59.6	58.9	58.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	49.2	51.5	60.9	61.0	63.9	63.0	56.7	54.5	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.5	14.5	7.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.3	11.9	13.7	14.4	14.3	13.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.6	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.4	-1.2	-3.2	-0.1	0.4	0.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.3	-1.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	2.1	1.6	1.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	7.5	-2.4	-6.9	-3.1	-1.2	-0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-3.1	0.0	0.5	2.9	10.1	1.7	-4.6	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.2	2.9	4.5	4.0	3.6	1.3	-2.3	-4.1	-2.4	-1.0	0.7	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	-4.4	-2.1	1.3	0.7	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.8	-1.5	-2.3	1.7	-1.2	-1.8	0.2	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	30.2	44.6	47.6	43.8	35.2	33.4	34.3	36.6	42.8	48.9	66.8	45.7	43.9	42.9
8.2 Current revenues	26.2	34.8	41.8	41.3	37.3	34.2	37.2	36.7	35.5	34.7	35.5	35.4	35.3	35.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.5	-9.8	-5.8	-2.5	2.2	0.8	2.9	0.1	-7.3	-14.2	-31.3	-10.3	-8.6	-7.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-10.2	-4.9	-1.9	0.5	0.2	2.2	-1.4	-7.2	-11.9	-29.3	-9.1	-8.0	-8.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	41.4	100.6	93.1	82.1	37.5	27.2	24.7	24.9	44.3	65.2	94.9	108.1	117.5	121.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	10.0	8.4	5.7	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	10.5	8.8	4.9	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	-0.1	4.0	4.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.6	5.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	3.0	7.0	9.7	8.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.5	0.6	2.6	4.0	0.8	-3.5	0.8	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	84.1	90.6	102.9	108.1	116.7	110.9	99.9	96.3	93.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.0	-1.3	-3.6	-6.2	-4.3	-0.9
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	-0.1	0.5	4.4	2.3	2.3	7.6	-2.1	4.8	-7.2	-8.5	-9.0	-7.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.8	-0.4	9.0	3.8	20.4	5.4	-6.7	-15.2	-15.0	-15.9	-3.6	6.3
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.4	4.6	15.9	6.7	15.6	37.0	1.3	-24.0	-20.0	-13.4	-3.3	6.8
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	0.8	-2.8	5.4	1.7	22.7	-8.9	-12.7	-10.0	-12.2	-17.5	-5.0	6.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.6	4.3	12.0	2.5	3.1	6.9	3.0	-19.5	4.2	4.8	6.5	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	8.4	3.5	12.1	1.4	8.2	14.6	3.3	-20.2	-7.2	-6.2	-3.2	0.7
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.4	4.0	5.5	3.0	-0.2	-3.2	-3.5	-5.5	-2.8	0.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.9	2.4	0.0	-4.1	-6.2	-4.8	-1.8
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	1.6	0.9	4.2	1.3	-1.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.8	-0.6	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	-2.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.9	4.0	7.5	6.3	0.4	-6.3	-6.5	-8.4	-5.3	-0.8
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	-4.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.7
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.8	2.1	6.1	4.5	8.2	7.9	1.1	-11.0	-5.7	-7.4	-3.8	0.9
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.8	-3.0	-0.5	-2.7	-4.9	-1.2	7.8	2.2	1.9	1.0	-0.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.9	0.1	-2.0	-3.3	-0.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.9	29.3	28.5	25.8	16.1	13.0	15.0	13.1	12.2	16.0	12.8	12.0	12.6	14.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	3.9	-3.8	-2.1	1.6	-4.4	-2.4	-7.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.3	-1.5	-7.0	-6.1	-1.4	-1.7	-3.8	-4.4	-6.5	-11.9	-8.9	-7.2	-5.8	-5.3
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	21.5	19.7	14.8	11.2	11.2	8.8	5.8	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.8	8.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	28.7	23.9	21.9	22.8	24.3	24.2	25.7	23.7	18.3	16.2	14.8	14.7	15.6
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-4.9	-11.5	-13.0	-16.9	-17.9	-14.3	-12.3	-9.9	-7.9	-6.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.3	76.5	75.9	75.8	75.7	76.7	76.3	70.8	68.2	67.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-2.2	0.6	5.7	7.6	7.0	3.8	1.0	-3.3	-4.5	-2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	2.6	3.4	1.9	-1.4	-4.3	-8.3	-9.5	-7.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	75.0	56.7	71.5	77.6	84.9	95.9	96.3	90.0	77.8	76.4	76.2	76.5	79.9
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.8	4.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.7	1.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.3	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	5.5	2.3	-0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.7	3.6	1.4	-0.9	-3.0	-1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.0	3.0	0.6	-1.7	-3.6	-2.5	-1.9	-0.9	0.6
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-2.3	-5.7	-2.8	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.7	57.8	60.6	63.5	65.3	65.6	65.8	66.3	66.7	65.7	65.1	65.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	54.8	53.0	54.1	57.0	59.5	60.2	60.8	60.1	58.4	54.9	53.3	53.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.4	54.6	58.0	59.9	60.4	61.3	60.4	58.8	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	6.6	8.3	10.7	10.2	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.6	16.6	18.4	18.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	16.8	12.1	8.0	6.1	1.4	5.0	6.1	4.0	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8	-1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	3.0	-2.0	1.6	1.7	3.2	-7.4	-5.5	-3.6	-1.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	16.2	11.4	5.0	3.4	-2.1	3.6	7.1	7.2	-1.6	-2.9	-2.8	-1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-0.1	0.1	-4.6	0.0	2.2	4.3	-3.3	-4.2	-3.0	-1.8
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	17.2	13.9	5.1	3.2	2.5	3.5	4.7	2.8	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	17.6	13.8	5.6	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.4	0.7	4.5	3.0	0.8	0.6
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.9	1.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	20.9	28.9	39.1	44.9	45.3	45.3	44.9	47.3	50.5	53.8	50.1	50.3	49.5	49.4
8.2 Current revenues	21.3	24.4	28.3	34.8	40.6	39.7	39.2	40.8	40.7	38.0	39.5	41.4	42.5	42.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d)	0.5	-4.5	-10.8	-10.1	-4.7	-5.6	-5.7	-6.5	-9.8	-15.8	-10.6	-8.9	-7.0	-6.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d)	:	-4.5	-10.6	-10.3	-4.6	-5.6	-6.9	-7.9	-10.6	-15.2	-8.7	-5.3	-2.9	-3.4
8.5 Debt (end of period) (d)	15.7	48.3	71.7	97.9	104.4	101.2	107.3	107.4	113.0	129.3	144.9	162.8	198.3	198.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	:	9.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	17.8	22.1	11.7	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	4.0	8.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	:	3.7	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.1	2.3	7.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	-2.3	0.9	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.9	95.2	96.8	98.5	102.6	107.5	103.3	100.8	96.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

(d) The forecasts were finalised before the European Union Summit of 26 October 2011.

Thus, they have not been updated to reflect the decisions taken at this summit which will have a direct impact on the debt and the deficit projections as of 2012.



# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	4.6	1.2	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.5	-0.6	-4.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	6.4	3.0	3.3	5.0	4.6	5.6	5.9	3.7	0.2	-0.9	-2.6	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	10.9	-0.5	7.2	5.3	7.1	4.5	-4.7	-16.6	-6.3	-5.4	-0.3	1.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	11.9	-2.5	11.2	2.2	9.3	9.6	-3.2	-22.9	5.2	-0.3	0.9	1.4
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	11.0	0.1	4.6	6.4	6.7	2.4	-5.8	-15.4	-10.1	-7.6	-0.9	1.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	3.1	9.9	10.2	3.3	6.7	6.7	-1.0	-10.4	13.5	8.3	3.8	4.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	17.0	6.7	12.3	6.3	10.2	8.0	-5.2	-17.2	8.9	1.6	1.5	3.2
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	4.5	1.5	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	0.7	-1.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	2.2	-0.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.4	-1.4	-4.8	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	6.2	1.1	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.3	-0.6	-6.6	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.5	0.9	1.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	3.2	2.2	1.1	1.4
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	5.2	7.2	6.1	-0.9	-9.3	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.4
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.9	-3.2	-2.6	1.7	5.6	-2.3	-0.5	-0.5	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-1.7	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	1.5	2.8	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.3	21.8	21.5	21.0	18.4	15.2	14.2	18.8	24.5	23.2	21.8	21.6	21.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	4.6	8.4	4.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	1.2	1.3	-0.7	1.2	4.2	6.7	6.8	0.7	-5.3	-4.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.2
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	23.1	20.8	22.2	22.6	21.9	21.0	19.5	19.3	18.8	18.5	18.9	19.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.0	24.0	24.1	22.5	23.7	27.6	30.9	31.0	29.1	24.4	23.3	22.0	22.0	22.1
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-5.1	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6	-5.1	-4.5	-3.4	-3.0	-3.0
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.1	76.7	79.8	79.4	80.7	81.4	79.4	70.2	71.4	72.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	-1.5	0.8	3.4	5.0	4.4	-0.8	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-1.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	0.7	-1.6	-0.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.2	-4.7	-5.4	-5.0	-4.1	-2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.7	105.8	98.4	105.2	103.7	100.1	97.3	89.7	83.0	83.0	85.2	84.8	85.8
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.5	5.3	0.4	4.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	4.3	9.4	4.5	2.3	1.6	0.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	3.6	-0.3	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.0	-0.4	-6.6	-2.3	-0.9	-0.4	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	63.9	59.8	59.2	61.3	64.3	69.4	71.9	72.7	73.9	74.2	74.5	74.7	75.0	75.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.5	53.9	50.4	51.4	55.2	62.3	66.0	66.8	65.7	61.1	59.8	59.4	59.6	60.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	48.5	49.4	52.7	59.2	61.7	62.5	61.5	57.3	55.9	55.5	55.7	56.3
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	15.4	16.8	14.6	10.5	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1	20.9	20.9	20.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	8.3	7.2	2.6	3.3	3.9	4.7	6.1	4.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	2.4	5.6	-2.3	-2.5	0.2	-0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	7.3	5.2	2.3	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.9	1.4	-2.6	-0.8	0.1	0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-0.8	0.9	2.5	1.3	-3.0	-2.3	-1.0	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	7.4	5.4	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.6	5.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	-1.2	2.4	3.6	0.9	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	7.4	0.8	-0.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	-1.8	4.5	-4.0	-2.8	-0.8	-0.5
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	30.4	40.1	44.4	41.0	38.6	38.3	39.2	41.5	46.3	45.6	43.0	42.3	41.9
8.2 Current revenues	:	28.0	36.1	38.9	38.1	38.7	40.7	41.1	37.0	35.1	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.6	-4.0	-5.5	-2.9	0.0	2.4	1.9	-4.5	-11.2	-9.3	-6.6	-5.9	-5.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.4	-4.5	-5.5	-2.9	-0.6	1.5	1.0	-4.6	-9.2	-7.0	-4.5	-4.2	-4.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.3	41.4	42.7	63.3	59.3	43.0	39.5	36.2	40.1	53.8	61.0	69.6	73.8	78.0
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	12.9	10.9	6.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	13.9	11.1	4.9	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.0	-0.3	2.8	3.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.1	5.2	3.1	0.1	-0.3	1.0	1.9	3.9	3.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.6	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	-2.5	0.6	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.7	95.2	102.3	106.0	109.2	107.8	102.6	101.4	99.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.5	3.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.6	0.0	6.0	-1.0	4.7	2.0	4.0	6.3	0.3	-9.0	-1.2	3.0	0.8	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.8	7.6	0.3	7.6	1.3	1.4	9.1	3.5	-9.6	4.1	9.1	1.2	5.8
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	5.0	-2.1	2.0	2.3	5.3	4.4	-1.7	-6.3	-5.9	-0.9	0.7	0.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	8.3	2.1	5.2	2.3	-0.3	-12.4	9.7	4.9	3.5	4.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.9	3.4	7.2	3.4	8.6	3.2	5.1	5.5	0.9	-10.8	8.8	6.1	3.3	4.6
1.8 GDP	5.6	2.3	3.2	1.2	2.7	1.6	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-2.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.0	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.0	1.2	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.1	-1.9	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.1	3.8	0.7	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.2	0.3	-2.5	1.4	2.1	0.6	1.5
2.5 Exports	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	-0.1	-3.3	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.4
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	4.7	1.8	4.6	2.5	3.8	3.8	0.2	-5.8	3.7	3.3	1.6	2.9
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	-1.5	-0.3	3.1	-2.2	-1.7	-1.0	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.9	:	17.4	19.1	19.3	19.3	18.7	19.5	19.4	20.5	20.5	19.7	19.1	19.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	5.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.5	8.4	8.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.2	:	1.6	-0.5	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	-3.4	-3.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.4
3.4 National savings	25.1	20.6	19.1	18.7	20.3	19.6	20.0	20.6	20.1	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.4	17.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.8	22.0	20.5	18.5	18.1	19.2	20.9	22.0	21.9	19.1	19.4	20.7	20.7	20.9
3.6 Current account	0.3	-1.3	-1.5	0.2	2.2	0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-1.9	-2.1	-2.2	-3.2	-3.3	-3.0
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	82.8	85.9	85.0	86.8	87.0	86.2	87.3	86.1	74.0	77.5	82.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.5	1.7	2.8	1.7	-2.0	-1.4	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.8	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.3	-2.7	-2.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	84.0	106.9	113.8	127.1	125.1	119.5	120.4	112.0	100.2	100.2	97.7	94.4	95.3
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	3.0	1.5	2.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.9	-0.8	-1.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.6	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	-1.4	-2.5	0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.5
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.7	0.2	1.0	-0.1	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	66.8	67.3	66.7	67.4	68.8	70.3	70.3	70.2	69.8	70.4	70.4	70.5	71.0	71.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.8	63.5	60.8	60.6	62.1	64.3	64.0	64.5	64.5	63.6	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.4	61.1	58.3	57.8	58.2	60.5	60.3	60.7	60.9	59.8	59.6	59.8	60.0	60.2
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.0	6.2	9.2	10.5	10.7	8.9	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.2	12.7	4.1	3.0	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.5	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	10.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.2	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	0.6	2.7	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	10.1	3.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.5	3.1	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	-0.5	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.2
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.8	1.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-1.5	1.3	-0.7	1.9	-2.2	-2.0	-0.3	0.9
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	37.1	:	50.1	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.6	53.3	56.7	56.6	56.6	57.1	56.9
8.2 Current revenues	37.7	:	47.6	48.2	50.5	49.8	50.6	49.9	49.9	49.2	49.5	50.8	51.8	51.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.4	-1.7	-2.5	-5.0	-2.7	-3.1	-2.3	-2.7	-3.3	-7.5	-7.1	-5.8	-5.3	-5.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-2.7	-4.6	-2.6	-4.0	-3.5	-4.1	-3.9	-6.2	-5.8	-4.7	-4.0	-3.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	30.6	35.2	55.4	57.4	66.7	64.0	64.2	68.2	79.0	82.3	85.4	89.2	91.7
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	9.2	7.8	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.7	8.2	3.7	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	-0.4	2.4	2.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	1.5	5.6	6.0	4.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.0	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.8	-3.0	0.4	-0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	97.2	96.7	101.0	102.4	103.8	104.1	102.3	103.2	103.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.9	2.9	3.6	0.8	2.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	-0.8	-1.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
1.2 Government consumption	4.1	3.2	2.8	-0.7	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.1	4.7	-1.0	4.0	1.6	3.4	1.8	-3.7	-11.7	2.4	0.1	-1.2	1.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	6.5	0.0	4.6	0.4	6.1	3.2	-5.2	-16.2	11.6	2.0	-1.8	2.2
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.2	2.7	-2.0	2.3	3.0	1.2	0.5	-2.8	-8.9	-4.0	-1.5	-0.9	0.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.2	5.0	5.2	7.0	3.2	1.6	8.4	6.2	-2.8	-17.5	12.2	3.8	2.3	4.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	3.1	8.3	2.6	5.9	2.5	7.9	5.2	-3.0	-13.4	12.7	2.0	0.6	3.4
1.8 GDP	5.4	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	-0.8	-2.5	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	2.5	3.7	0.4	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	-1.2	-4.0	1.7	0.1	-0.4	0.4
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.4	2.2	1.7	-0.8	-5.0	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.3
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	4.7	1.8	3.2	1.6	4.2	3.2	-2.0	-8.9	4.7	1.1	0.2	1.7
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-2.0	-1.5	0.9	3.9	-3.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.4	29.6	28.0	26.4	21.8	20.9	19.0	18.7	17.9	19.2	18.4	17.9	16.9	16.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	18.0	13.9	8.6	6.8	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.1	3.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.1	-5.7	-6.5	-6.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	-2.0	-1.5	-1.3	0.0	0.9
3.4 National savings	24.5	24.0	21.5	20.1	21.5	20.5	20.3	20.8	18.8	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.8	17.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.0	24.7	22.2	20.2	19.8	21.0	21.8	22.1	21.6	19.2	20.4	20.2	19.8	20.0
3.6 Current account	1.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.7	-0.4	-1.5	-1.3	-2.9	-2.0	-3.5	-3.6	-3.0	-2.3
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	77.3	74.8	76.3	76.0	77.1	77.8	76.1	66.2	68.8	72.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.6	0.5	2.2	3.5	2.1	-3.1	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.1	1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.8	1.0	-4.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.1	-1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.9	100.2	111.0	139.0	142.8	133.1	134.1	121.9	107.3	108.6	105.8	105.5	107.0
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.8	2.2	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.8	-2.2	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.8	-0.3	0.5	0.4	-1.5	-3.5	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.7	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	59.1	60.8	62.2	62.2	63.4	67.0	67.7	67.6	67.8	67.1	66.8	66.7	66.9	67.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.5	57.8	57.3	57.2	57.8	62.3	63.9	64.3	64.1	62.7	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.4	59.9	58.7	59.3	62.9	63.6	63.9	63.3	61.2	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.9
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.4	9.8	11.0	8.4	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	8.5	5.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	1.8	2.3	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.5	16.0	6.0	3.2	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.5	4.7	4.1	-0.3	1.5	1.2	1.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	-1.1	0.3	0.3	-0.8	2.1	2.0	-0.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.2	6.9	4.9	2.9	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.9	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	16.1	6.0	5.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.1	0.0	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.1	3.5	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-3.1	1.1	-2.1	5.7	-4.2	-1.8	0.9	1.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	31.8	42.8	51.0	54.3	49.1	47.6	48.5	47.7	48.6	51.7	50.4	49.7	49.2	48.6
8.2 Current revenues	28.5	33.2	39.5	44.6	46.1	44.1	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.3	45.8	45.8	46.9	47.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-9.4	-11.5	-9.7	-3.0	-3.6	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.6	-4.0	-2.3	-1.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-9.3	-12.1	-9.5	-3.2	-4.0	-4.4	-3.0	-3.2	-3.4	-3.3	-2.8	-1.3	-0.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.3	80.5	94.7	121.5	108.5	105.4	106.1	103.1	105.8	115.5	118.4	120.5	120.5	118.7
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	11.9	12.1	6.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	12.1	11.0	5.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	3.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.3	4.6	6.9	3.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	-3.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.0	94.8	101.2	102.3	104.9	106.3	103.2	104.6	104.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	6.6	4.5	1.3	2.1	6.5	4.2	4.7	9.4	7.1	-2.9	0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.7
1.2 Government consumption	-5.0	10.8	6.9	6.0	-5.5	3.4	7.3	0.3	6.2	5.8	0.5	0.4	-3.0	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.5	3.0	8.6	2.4	11.6	4.1	10.2	13.4	6.0	-9.1	-7.9	-7.0	5.1	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	12.9	1.5	14.4	-12.1	14.9	-3.9	15.5	11.9	12.7	-9.3	-12.0	-8.0	5.0	1.0
1.5 of which construction	-1.1	3.5	6.2	10.0	10.3	8.2	8.0	14.1	3.1	-9.0	-6.0	-6.6	5.2	3.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.5	6.1	-4.9	-0.5	5.5	4.9	3.5	6.1	-0.3	-11.3	0.6	3.5	2.5	4.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.5	5.3	-0.2	-0.3	10.3	3.7	6.7	13.3	8.1	-19.3	3.1	0.8	2.3	2.5
1.8 GDP	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.8
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	4.7	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	4.3	6.1	5.8	-1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.9	0.8
2.2 Investment	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.3	-2.1	-1.6	-1.3	0.9	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.1	-1.6	1.0	-0.9	1.4	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	1.1	-4.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	3.5	4.5	2.0	6.6	3.4	5.8	9.1	8.2	-7.6	2.3	-0.8	0.1	1.3
2.5 Exports	5.4	3.4	-2.8	-0.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.9	-0.2	-5.2	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.8
2.6 Final demand	11.2	7.0	2.1	1.9	9.3	5.8	7.6	12.0	8.1	-12.9	2.5	0.7	1.2	3.1
2.7 Imports	-6.3	-2.9	0.1	0.1	-5.0	-1.9	-3.4	-6.9	-4.4	10.9	-1.4	-0.4	-1.2	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	0.5	-2.7	-0.1	-2.4	0.5	-1.7	-4.0	-4.6	5.7	-1.2	1.1	-0.1	0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	12.3	11.4	15.2	16.7	14.3	13.2	11.0	3.1	6.9	6.9	9.0	11.3	11.6	12.2
3.2 Net savings of households	4.1	4.3	2.9	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	0.7	-0.8	3.9	4.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.1	1.1	-0.9	-2.6	-0.7	0.2	2.5	7.4	4.8	-0.7	-0.1	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3
3.4 National savings	13.4	12.5	14.3	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.5	10.5	11.7	6.2	8.9	9.6	11.1	11.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	17.8	16.4	18.5	17.0	19.8	19.8	20.6	21.9	23.6	19.9	18.8	17.2	18.1	18.3
3.6 Current account	-3.9	-3.3	-3.8	-2.3	-5.7	-6.2	-7.2	-11.7	-11.9	-10.6	-9.0	-7.3	-6.7	-6.1
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.1	65.2	62.7	61.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.0	1.3	0.0	-1.5	-0.6	0.2	1.4	3.9	5.2	1.1	0.4	-1.1	-2.9	-2.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.6	2.4	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	2.2	3.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-2.1	-1.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.8	0.0	-1.9	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.8	-1.2	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	1.8	3.2	2.8	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	71.8	71.5	71.3	72.5	73.0	73.6	72.4	73.0	73.8	73.9	73.8	73.5	73.2	72.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.5	68.8	68.9	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.3	70.2	71.2	70.1	69.3	68.3	67.8	67.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.0	66.2	67.4	67.8	68.0	66.9	67.9	69.7	69.5	68.4	67.4	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.8	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.3	6.2	7.2	7.5	7.1
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.0	3.8	4.8	7.7	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.5	0.3	-0.6	0.8	-0.7	-2.6	3.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.7	1.9	4.8	9.7	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	4.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-2.0	3.6	4.6	-1.8	-1.5	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	4.4	-0.3	-1.8	-0.9	-1.8
7.5 GDP deflator	3.1	3.9	1.1	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.6	0.1	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	2.2	2.4	4.0	1.6	2.4	2.1	3.7	5.1	0.2	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	1.4	-1.9	0.6	2.0	-1.3	0.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	37.1	38.0	40.0	44.6	42.4	43.1	42.6	41.3	42.1	46.2	46.4	46.8	45.1	44.8
8.2 Current revenues	34.7	35.7	35.6	38.0	38.3	40.7	41.4	44.8	43.1	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.2	40.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.3	-2.2	-4.4	-6.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	3.5	0.9	-6.1	-5.3	-6.7	-4.9	-4.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.9	-3.2	-4.9	-6.3	-3.9	-2.2	-1.3	2.6	-0.4	-6.0	-5.1	-6.3	-4.1	-4.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	59.6	61.2	65.1	69.7	70.9	69.4	64.7	58.8	48.9	58.5	61.5	64.9	68.4	70.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	3.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	4.3	3.5	4.5	-0.1	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	4.5	2.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-2.4	2.6	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.3	2.2	1.8	-2.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	84.4	84.9	88.3	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.9	98.5	97.6	99.3	98.7	100.1	100.8	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

88. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.2	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.7
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.6	4.8	4.5	1.6	2.8	1.4	4.8	2.9	0.0	3.5	2.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	14.7	3.2	7.4	5.1	3.8	17.9	3.2	-13.0	3.0	7.1	-2.4	2.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	7.0	5.8	10.2	5.7	13.0	9.1	4.0	-10.9	2.8	2.8	-0.6	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	6.7	4.4	11.0	5.9	12.8	9.3	5.6	-12.0	4.6	4.1	-0.9	6.8
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	7.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	5.0	6.6	0.8	-5.3	2.7	1.6	1.0	2.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	3.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.4
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.8	3.4	0.7	-2.7	0.6	1.3	-0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1	-1.8	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	7.0	2.2	4.8	2.5	1.4	4.1	1.9	-3.5	4.1	2.5	0.7	1.8
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	7.4	6.0	12.7	8.3	20.2	15.5	7.0	-19.0	4.6	4.6	-1.0	9.7
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	14.4	8.3	17.5	10.8	21.6	19.5	8.8	-22.5	8.6	7.1	-0.3	11.5
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-6.9	-4.3	-11.4	-7.2	-16.7	-12.9	-8.1	17.2	-5.9	-5.5	1.3	-9.2
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	3.6	2.6	-1.1	-1.8	-1.4	-0.9	0.3	0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	30.1	32.1	:	29.9	24.5	25.9	24.2	23.0	18.9	20.0	22.5	20.5	18.7	18.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.4	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.4	7.2	:	6.7	8.5	6.9	6.5	8.0	7.1	4.1	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.5
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	40.3	36.7	33.0	32.7	30.7	31.0	26.1	24.1	26.8	25.5	23.1	22.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.1	18.9	22.5	22.0	22.6	22.6	20.3	20.9	20.8	17.1	18.7	20.2	19.7	19.5
3.6 Current account	7.9	16.1	15.7	13.0	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.1	5.3	7.0	8.1	5.3	3.4	2.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	81.5	79.6	83.2	83.3	83.6	86.6	84.5	66.2	78.9	82.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.1	2.2	-1.9	0.2	2.7	6.6	5.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.6	-2.1	-1.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.8	4.6	2.6	-4.2	-2.8	-2.2	-2.3	-1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.6	124.5	139.7	150.2	159.5	199.0	209.7	196.3	154.3	170.3	163.0	148.5	147.5
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.6	5.0	6.4	5.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	4.2	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.4	2.1	-3.8	-6.2	0.8	-1.2	-0.8	0.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.7	0.7	4.1	0.7	1.8	-0.7	0.7	1.2	-4.1	-7.1	0.3	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.6	4.5	4.7	1.0	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.2
6.2 Activity rate	61.7	62.6	62.0	62.7	63.5	66.3	66.4	66.5	67.5	67.2	66.5	67.0	67.2	67.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.6	64.3	67.4	75.6	84.2	96.3	99.8	102.4	105.0	103.8	103.4	104.6	104.6	105.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	58.3	57.4	59.3	59.7	60.0	60.9	60.3	59.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	5.1	4.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.2	1.5	-0.7	0.8	1.2	-0.7	2.3	1.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.6	6.2	8.6	1.7	3.9	5.3	3.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-5.1	-2.0	1.7	8.4	-3.0	1.7	3.5	0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	1.8	3.5	1.6	2.9	6.7	3.6	4.4	0.1	4.9	2.1	1.7	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.0	1.4	3.3	2.1	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.6	-0.1	1.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	25.9	39.5	:	39.4	39.9	41.1	38.6	36.3	37.1	43.0	42.5	43.2	44.6	44.9
8.2 Current revenues	27.6	41.1	:	40.7	43.4	42.6	39.9	39.9	40.1	42.1	41.4	42.6	43.6	44.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.6	1.6	:	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.4	3.7	3.0	-0.9	-1.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	2.1	:	1.1	3.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.7	10.3	4.7	7.4	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.7	13.7	14.8	19.1	19.5	20.2	20.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	8.0	7.4	5.4	3.6	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	6.1	3.8	3.8	0.7	-3.2	0.8	0.2	4.1	-1.6	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

89. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	7.4	0.6	-0.3	4.7	2.6	1.7	2.3	0.9	4.9	0.2	-1.4	1.2	0.6	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	0.5	3.6	3.2	0.6	-3.6	5.3	0.6	12.1	-1.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.5	-12.0	-19.0	24.0	0.9	19.6	0.0	1.0	-23.5	-16.8	11.7	-7.0	0.5	4.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.6	-5.1	6.6	-2.6	2.9	0.7	10.5	2.7	2.6	-8.9	18.3	4.5	3.9	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	-11.1	0.5	3.9	4.6	2.0	11.5	1.4	-0.4	-10.1	12.9	2.7	3.5	4.9
1.8 GDP	6.4	-1.5	2.8	0.1	-0.5	3.7	2.2	4.3	4.4	-2.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	2.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	5.5	0.5	0.5	3.6	1.9	0.5	2.5	0.7	5.4	-0.2	-0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8
2.2 Investment	4.2	-2.7	-3.8	3.8	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.2	-5.1	-2.7	1.6	-1.0	0.1	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.6	-5.6	0.8	-1.6	-0.9	0.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	-1.1	-2.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	11.3	-7.9	-2.5	5.8	1.1	4.9	3.7	3.1	1.6	-4.0	-1.9	0.2	0.7	1.4
2.5 Exports	5.1	-4.6	5.8	-2.3	2.5	0.6	9.2	2.6	2.4	-8.3	15.9	4.5	4.0	5.4
2.6 Final demand	14.8	-12.5	3.2	3.5	3.7	5.5	13.0	5.7	4.0	-12.2	14.0	4.7	4.7	6.8
2.7 Imports	-10.0	11.0	-0.4	-3.4	-4.2	-1.9	-10.8	-1.4	0.4	9.6	-11.3	-2.6	-3.4	-4.8
2.8 Net exports	-4.9	6.4	5.3	-5.7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.5	1.2	2.8	1.3	4.6	1.9	0.6	0.6
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	15.4	16.0	17.9	14.5	11.3	10.9	11.1	14.5	14.8	9.2	11.8	12.0	12.8	13.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8	-2.2	-1.5	-1.3	0.4	-2.0	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5
3.4 National savings	13.0	13.5	16.0	12.7	9.1	9.4	9.8	14.9	12.7	7.4	9.9	10.0	10.4	11.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.3	17.2	13.6	15.7	15.0	18.1	19.6	21.2	17.8	14.8	13.9	13.2	13.4	14.1
3.6 Current account	-12.3	-3.8	2.4	-3.0	-5.9	-8.7	-9.8	-6.3	-5.1	-7.3	-4.0	-3.1	-2.9	-2.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	53.2	71.1	74.3	83.1	83.2	80.8	70.8	77.5	77.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	5.2	1.0	1.5	-0.6	-3.1	-1.6	-1.4	0.9	3.3	-1.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	5.2	0.9	2.1	0.1	-2.7	-1.7	-2.2	-0.9	1.3	-2.4	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.0	-3.2	2.2	-0.9	0.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.7	-2.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	2.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	-0.7	1.5	1.3	3.2	2.6	-0.3	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	60.3	59.8	59.9	58.5	58.9	58.9	59.7	60.3	60.7	62.2	62.8	63.4	64.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.0	55.7	55.4	55.4	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.9	56.8	56.5	58.0	58.7	59.1	59.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.1	52.4	52.3	53.2	53.0	53.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.7	5.5	2.9	5.2	2.1	1.4	4.3	1.5	4.5	2.7	-0.4	2.0	2.4	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.1	3.0	0.7	4.4	-0.1	-1.3	2.0	-0.2	0.9	0.9	-3.3	-0.6	0.2	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	0.7	9.0	0.6	6.1	2.0	-0.7	3.3	0.4	2.7	5.2	-0.8	0.9	1.8	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.7	5.6	-2.1	2.5	0.7	-3.2	0.3	-2.6	0.2	2.5	-3.6	-1.5	-0.7	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	4.5	3.3	2.8	3.5	1.2	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	-2.2	2.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.5	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.3
7.7 Terms of trade	2.4	-0.9	1.5	2.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	1.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	40.3	42.4	42.6	46.7	45.2	44.6	44.3	42.7	44.0	43.3	42.9	42.4	42.7	42.4
8.2 Current revenues	34.5	36.0	36.7	37.5	40.5	41.7	41.5	40.3	39.4	39.6	39.3	39.4	39.2	38.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.8	-6.4	-5.8	-9.2	-4.7	-2.9	-2.8	-2.4	-4.6	-3.7	-3.6	-3.0	-3.5	-3.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-7.4	-6.7	-6.6	-9.2	-3.8	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-5.0	-2.9	-3.3	-3.0	-3.5	-3.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	55.0	61.0	59.2	67.6	71.7	69.7	64.1	62.1	62.2	67.8	69.0	69.6	70.8	71.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	3.3	3.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	2.8	3.0	1.5	3.4	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-1.5	1.1	1.1	2.9	1.9	-0.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	-1.2	-4.0	0.4	-0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	85.4	92.0	92.3	99.2	102.5	100.0	102.9	105.2	107.0	107.6	103.1	103.0	102.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

90. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	0.9	-0.3	1.8	1.3	-2.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.2
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	9.5	3.5	2.8	4.8	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.2	4.6	1.8	6.6	-0.8	7.5	5.5	4.5	-10.2	-4.4	6.1	-0.3	3.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.0	4.3	3.2	8.4	-0.5	12.1	8.3	7.1	-13.3	7.3	8.8	-1.9	5.4
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.5	3.9	0.8	3.9	-1.1	4.2	6.0	2.6	-8.1	-11.7	3.9	1.0	3.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.0	6.1	6.3	8.8	3.6	7.3	6.4	2.0	-8.1	10.8	5.5	3.2	4.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.5	5.8	5.7	9.5	3.1	8.8	5.6	2.3	-8.0	10.6	5.2	2.2	4.1
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	3.4	3.9	1.8	-3.5	1.7	1.8	0.5	1.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	-0.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	-2.1	-0.9	1.1	-0.1	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.7	3.1	1.7	4.0	0.8	3.6	2.9	2.0	-2.5	0.4	1.2	-0.5	0.7
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	5.5	2.4	5.1	4.7	1.5	-6.2	7.4	4.3	2.7	3.7
2.6 Final demand	8.5	3.2	6.2	5.1	9.4	3.2	8.7	7.5	3.5	-8.7	7.8	5.5	2.1	4.4
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.3	-3.0	-2.9	-5.4	-1.8	-5.4	-3.7	-1.5	5.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.6	-3.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.0	-0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.0	22.6	25.8	25.8	24.6	24.4	25.6	25.4	21.1	22.2	24.4	25.2	25.3	25.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.2	8.6	6.1	4.3	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.1	1.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.0	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.4	4.1	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	1.0	1.2
3.4 National savings	28.0	24.4	25.6	25.7	27.1	26.4	29.0	28.8	25.2	21.5	23.8	25.2	26.3	26.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.6	22.9	21.5	22.3	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.5	18.7	18.7	19.7	19.3	19.7
3.6 Current account	1.2	2.8	2.7	4.2	4.8	6.7	9.0	8.4	4.7	2.9	5.1	5.5	7.0	6.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	80.1	85.0	83.3	84.5	82.8	82.5	83.6	83.3	76.2	79.2	80.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	0.6	2.9	3.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.7	-0.8	0.3	2.2	1.9	-3.0	-2.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	84.8	91.5	98.2	122.8	130.6	144.1	147.8	144.8	115.8	123.6	127.9	129.6	131.7
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.3	-2.5	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.7	-0.1	-3.5	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.7
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.3	2.6	0.3	1.7	2.6	1.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	66.3	70.4	75.5	78.0	78.8	79.7	80.0	79.8	79.9	79.9	80.2	80.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.8	62.4	62.5	66.5	72.3	75.5	76.1	77.9	78.9	78.0	77.6	77.6	77.7	78.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	61.0	54.2	52.1	54.2	58.4	59.8	59.7	60.9	61.7	60.9	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.5
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	6.6	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.3	2.5	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.6	2.1	3.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.7	0.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	0.7	1.7	3.0	5.2	-0.8	0.4	1.7	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.8	5.6	-2.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	6.0	5.4	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	-0.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	0.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.1	-0.5	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.0	-0.4
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	37.0	54.2	56.3	54.3	46.8	45.9	45.5	45.2	46.2	51.6	51.3	50.3	49.9	50.0
8.2 Current revenues	36.7	50.9	51.3	50.8	46.4	44.4	46.1	45.4	46.7	46.0	46.2	46.0	46.8	47.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-3.3	-4.9	-3.5	-0.3	-1.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	-5.6	-5.1	-4.3	-3.1	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.8	-5.8	-3.6	-0.7	-1.1	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-3.9	-3.7	-3.3	-1.8	-1.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	69.7	76.8	76.1	53.8	51.8	47.4	45.3	58.5	60.8	62.9	64.2	64.9	66.0
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.0	7.4	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.4	7.0	3.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.0	-0.4	2.5	2.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-0.1	3.9	6.6	5.0	2.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	4.1	1.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	1.3	0.3	1.1	2.0	1.4	-2.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.9	98.7	100.0	101.1	102.3	105.0	102.0	101.7	101.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 91. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.8	-0.3	2.2	0.6	1.0	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.8	1.3	2.8	2.3	0.8	2.7	2.1	4.4	0.2	-0.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.9	4.7	2.8	2.9	0.1	0.5	3.6	0.7	-8.3	0.1	4.7	0.7	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	5.5	-0.3	4.6	0.2	1.8	6.6	-0.7	-9.7	4.3	8.5	0.9	4.7
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.8	4.4	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	1.8	1.0	-7.6	-2.9	2.3	0.3	1.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.7	5.2	2.9	8.8	5.8	7.7	8.9	1.4	-14.3	8.3	6.8	3.8	6.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.4	5.4	3.5	6.5	5.1	5.2	7.1	0.0	-13.8	8.0	6.4	3.7	6.4
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.7	3.7	1.4	-3.8	2.3	2.9	0.9	1.9
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2	-0.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	-1.8	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	0.8	-2.8	1.9	2.4	0.7	1.7
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.0	3.5	2.8	4.2	5.0	0.8	-8.5	4.2	3.7	2.2	3.7
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	4.9	3.4	5.5	4.0	6.0	7.4	1.6	-11.3	6.1	6.1	2.9	5.4
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.4	-1.9	-1.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6	-3.6	0.0	7.4	-3.7	-3.2	-2.0	-3.5
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.8	-1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.4	19.6	21.0	21.6	21.9	22.7	24.4	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.4	25.7	25.8	26.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.2	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.5	5.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.2	3.7	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.3	22.6	22.5	23.1	24.6	25.8	27.3	27.7	23.9	25.0	26.1	26.1	26.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.2	25.6	23.8	24.7	24.8	22.9	22.3	23.1	22.8	21.0	21.6	23.3	23.2	23.7
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.5	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	1.6	3.3	4.0	4.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	86.1	85.8	87.6	88.3	86.6	77.7	82.1	85.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.8	0.2	0.2	-0.4	1.3	3.2	3.0	-2.4	-1.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	-0.6	0.8	2.6	2.1	-2.9	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	97.7	106.9	104.6	109.4	116.3	128.3	133.8	125.3	105.6	111.0	113.9	114.0	116.2
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.0	3.4	1.9	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.1	2.7	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.9	-0.4	-2.5	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.8	-0.5	-3.5	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.8
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	-0.8	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	72.3	70.8	68.8	69.9	70.8	71.8	73.6	74.5	75.1	75.0	75.2	75.8	76.0	76.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.1	69.6	66.6	67.2	67.8	68.7	70.1	71.2	72.2	71.4	71.8	72.6	72.6	73.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	62.4	62.3	60.6	60.3	60.8	61.7	62.5	61.4	61.7	62.3	62.3	62.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.8	4.5	5.9	2.1	1.9	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.9	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.0	1.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.5	2.4	3.0	-0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	3.6	4.9	-0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	1.8	3.8	-2.0	-0.9	-0.9	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.7	2.9	0.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.8	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.6	2.1	3.4	2.2	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.9	0.0	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.7	45.8	53.0	54.9	53.5	51.3	49.0	48.5	49.3	52.9	52.5	51.5	51.4	51.0
8.2 Current revenues	37.5	43.6	49.6	50.9	51.1	49.6	47.5	47.6	48.3	48.7	48.1	48.1	48.3	48.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.8	-2.2	-3.4	-4.0	-2.4	-1.7	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	-4.1	-4.4	-3.4	-3.1	-2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.3	-3.4	-3.9	-2.7	-1.4	-1.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.5	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.0	56.1	68.2	66.2	64.2	62.3	60.2	63.8	69.5	71.8	72.2	73.3	73.7
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	7.4	5.4	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.1	7.0	3.6	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	-0.3	2.7	2.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	-2.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.0	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.0	103.0	100.8	101.0	100.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

92. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.8	7.1	3.0	4.2	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.3	-1.1	2.3	-4.2	-5.9	-0.4
1.2 Government consumption	8.3	6.0	6.2	3.3	3.9	2.3	-0.7	0.5	0.4	3.7	1.3	-3.2	-6.2	-3.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.1	-0.3	10.5	1.5	8.2	-2.1	-1.3	2.6	-0.3	-11.3	-4.9	-11.6	-9.4	1.5
1.4 of which equipment	11.8	0.2	16.9	0.7	11.8	-1.8	5.2	7.9	6.9	-13.2	-4.3	-11.3	-8.0	1.7
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.5	4.5	1.9	6.8	-2.6	-4.6	-0.4	-4.6	-11.2	-5.7	-13.0	-11.5	1.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.7	6.3	11.6	6.1	7.0	2.5	11.6	7.6	-0.1	-11.6	8.8	6.6	4.2	6.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	3.0	18.3	7.5	9.1	1.9	7.2	5.5	2.3	-10.6	5.1	-5.0	-5.2	1.2
1.8 GDP	6.4	2.5	6.1	1.9	4.2	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.5	1.4	-1.9	-3.0	1.1
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.7	5.6	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.8	-3.5	-5.2	-1.0
2.2 Investment	2.3	-0.1	2.9	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	-0.1	-2.5	-1.0	-2.2	-1.6	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	2.2	9.7	3.2	5.5	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.9	-3.2	0.7	-5.8	-6.6	-0.7
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.9	0.7	3.2	2.4	0.0	-3.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.3
2.6 Final demand	9.3	3.5	12.9	4.7	7.4	1.5	4.2	4.6	0.9	-7.0	3.3	-3.8	-5.1	1.6
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.0	-6.8	-2.8	-3.3	-0.7	-2.7	-2.2	-0.9	4.5	-1.8	1.9	2.0	-0.4
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	0.3	-3.6	-1.3	-1.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.6	4.0	3.5	1.8
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.9	26.2	26.9	22.3	19.1	17.6	14.1	13.3	11.9	16.2	16.1	14.5	14.1	14.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	2.3	1.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.1	-2.3	-1.9	-2.8	0.5	-1.5	-1.7	-0.7	-1.4	-7.0	-6.8	-4.9	-2.8	-2.0
3.4 National savings	25.0	23.9	25.0	19.5	19.6	16.1	12.4	12.7	10.6	9.2	9.3	9.6	11.3	12.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.1	32.0	29.4	25.2	27.2	25.0	23.1	22.8	23.2	19.9	19.0	17.2	16.3	16.5
3.6 Current account	-2.7	-8.8	-5.0	-6.1	-7.6	-8.9	-10.8	-10.2	-12.6	-10.8	-9.7	-7.6	-5.0	-3.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	81.9	78.1	81.4	80.4	78.3	81.5	79.6	72.8	75.2	74.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.2	2.0	-0.4	1.2	-0.4	-3.0	-1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.2	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.2	-0.9	0.6	-0.3	-2.7	-1.2	-2.6	-4.7	-3.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.6	197.9	203.2	197.6	179.3	178.1	191.1	173.4	159.0	166.2	159.1	159.2	168.7
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	5.3	3.1	4.5	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	3.5	2.0	0.7	0.5	-0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	2.9	5.0	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.9	2.4	-0.5	0.1	3.0	-0.8	-1.6	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.2	1.0	3.9	0.8	1.3	-0.5	0.4	1.7	-1.0	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	-1.8	1.3
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.6	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	74.4	77.9	79.0	79.3	79.4	79.1	79.3	79.1	79.0	79.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	70.2	72.8	72.4	72.4	72.9	70.9	70.0	69.4	68.5	68.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	63.8	61.8	66.8	66.5	65.7	66.7	64.9	63.9	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.8	6.7	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.6	13.6	13.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.5	21.6	17.1	11.5	5.8	3.7	1.8	3.6	3.0	3.3	1.7	0.0	-2.3	0.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	1.3	5.5	4.2	2.9	0.7	-1.2	0.6	0.5	5.9	0.0	-3.3	-5.0	-1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	18.1	11.5	8.8	3.6	3.1	0.9	1.2	3.5	3.3	-1.2	0.9	-0.6	-0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	-1.8	-2.0	1.9	2.7	-2.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	20.1	12.6	7.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.2	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	20.0	11.0	7.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	-2.5	1.6	3.4	2.9	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-2.0	3.9	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	-2.4	4.5	-0.5	-2.0	0.3	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	16.3	32.2	37.5	42.4	41.2	43.8	44.5	44.3	44.7	49.9	51.3	49.1	47.2	45.4
8.2 Current revenues	17.4	26.0	32.1	36.2	37.8	39.9	40.5	41.1	41.1	39.7	41.6	43.3	42.7	42.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.0	-6.3	-5.3	-6.2	-3.4	-3.9	-4.1	-3.1	-3.6	-10.1	-9.8	-5.8	-4.5	-3.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-6.1	-5.6	-6.3	-4.0	-4.0	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-9.0	-9.2	-4.7	-2.4	-1.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.6	56.5	53.3	59.2	48.5	62.8	63.9	68.3	71.6	83.0	93.3	101.6	111.0	112.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	15.1	12.0	6.0	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.6	13.6	5.0	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-1.6	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.1	-0.1	3.0	4.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	2.2	4.2	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.6	-2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	89.3	96.0	99.4	99.5	100.7	101.3	98.8	99.3	97.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

93. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	0.8	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	6.1	3.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.6	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	0.6	6.1	2.9	1.5	-2.3	0.6	0.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	1.3	0.3	7.6	5.0	3.0	10.4	13.3	7.8	-23.3	-8.3	-10.0	0.9	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	3.4	6.3	-1.6	12.3	9.4	3.2	21.4	9.2	3.1	-28.9	4.4	3.4	2.8	5.0
1.5 of which construction	4.2	-3.8	0.9	6.3	0.9	3.3	2.7	15.7	12.1	-20.6	-17.3	-21.7	-0.9	0.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	2.9	-17.2	9.5	7.8	4.2	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	16.7	3.7	-19.6	7.2	4.4	3.7	6.1
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.4	3.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	1.0
2.2 Investment	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	2.6	3.5	2.2	-6.7	-1.9	-2.2	0.2	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-1.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	-0.7	0.7	2.0	-1.0	-4.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.7	1.3	2.8	4.8	4.9	1.8	5.7	8.9	4.2	-10.3	-0.1	-1.2	0.6	1.5
2.5 Exports	6.2	3.4	3.7	1.7	6.7	6.1	7.8	9.1	2.0	-11.5	5.6	5.1	3.0	4.4
2.6 Final demand	7.9	4.7	6.6	6.5	11.6	7.9	13.5	18.1	6.2	-21.8	5.5	3.9	3.6	5.9
2.7 Imports	-3.7	-1.8	-2.7	-3.6	-7.2	-3.9	-7.6	-11.2	-2.6	13.8	-4.1	-2.8	-2.6	-4.4
2.8 Net exports	2.5	1.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	-2.0	-0.6	2.3	1.5	2.3	0.4	0.0
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.4	24.2	23.5	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.7	22.7	21.3	21.7	22.7	21.8	22.5	23.0
3.2 Net savings of households	4.9	6.2	6.6	5.0	5.8	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	4.7	3.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3
3.4 National savings	24.2	24.7	24.9	24.5	24.9	25.4	26.5	27.5	24.9	21.2	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.4	25.0	24.0	25.4	27.5	27.2	28.9	32.0	31.9	22.5	22.6	21.6	21.3	21.1
3.6 Current account	-3.2	-0.4	0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-1.8	-2.4	-4.5	-7.0	-1.3	-0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	79.7	81.2	80.9	81.3	81.6	82.3	83.9	85.7	83.8	71.3	76.3	79.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.2	-0.9	-0.9	-1.7	-0.9	-0.2	2.6	7.0	8.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	-0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.2	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.6	1.1	3.3	6.6	6.7	-4.0	-4.2	-3.6	-3.1	-2.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.4	1.0	-6.3	4.0	1.7	1.1	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.5	0.6	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.6	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-2.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	70.3	70.1	71.1	71.0	71.3	71.0	71.3	72.8	74.0	73.7	73.3	73.7	74.0	74.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.6	65.8	66.7	66.4	66.8	66.3	67.0	69.3	70.8	69.4	68.0	67.7	67.9	68.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3	64.1	65.0	66.4	66.1	65.2	63.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.4	8.2
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.2	11.6	8.3	7.8	7.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.3	2.5	2.1	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.1	3.8	0.7	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	0.6	0.8	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.3	9.0	6.0	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	6.2	8.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	2.0	0.3	-1.5	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-1.5	2.0	5.6	1.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.2	8.7	7.6	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.0	-1.1	0.1	1.1	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.9	7.5	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-3.1	1.7	1.9	0.8	-1.0	-2.0	-0.5	0.9	-1.5	4.3	-3.8	-1.8	0.1	0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	46.5	47.3	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.3	44.6	42.5	44.2	49.3	50.1	51.0	50.5	50.9
8.2 Current revenues	42.8	43.4	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.4	43.2	44.3	45.2	45.2	45.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.7	-4.0	-2.4	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-6.1	-5.8	-5.7	-5.3	-5.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.2	-4.1	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.0	-2.9	-3.1	-5.0	-4.2	-3.9	-4.1	-3.8	-4.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	26.3	26.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	26.7	26.4	23.1	21.9	35.3	38.8	45.5	50.1	54.6
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	10.9	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	3.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.5	1.4	4.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-7.2	-4.3	-2.7	-0.6	-1.4	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	-1.9	0.3	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	96.0	97.0	98.0	99.5	101.0	100.0	100.4	101.5	103.9	110.5	109.2	109.4	108.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

94. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	2.2	5.5	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	4.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	8.8	-0.2	6.9	6.2	1.5	-2.7	0.6	1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.0	-19.7	12.4	3.7	0.7	3.8
1.4 of which equipment	-13.9	23.9	6.1	-0.3	2.9	21.7	-5.5	4.5	1.2	-26.6	16.6	5.5	-4.4	4.0
1.5 of which construction	-4.8	2.6	-6.2	-6.2	6.8	13.0	30.3	4.9	3.9	-10.3	-1.3	2.0	5.6	4.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	6.9	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.1	-15.9	16.5	7.8	2.4	6.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.1	13.4	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.3	17.8	9.2	3.1	-18.1	16.3	4.7	1.6	5.2
1.8 GDP	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.9	-4.9	4.2	2.9	1.1	2.9
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.2	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	1.1
2.2 Investment	-2.8	3.3	0.1	-0.7	1.2	4.2	2.5	2.4	0.3	-4.9	2.6	0.8	0.1	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.9	0.9	0.3	-1.9	2.7	0.1	-0.7	0.3	1.1	-3.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.2	8.4	4.3	-0.7	5.9	8.8	6.8	6.6	5.9	-7.2	4.2	0.4	0.4	1.9
2.5 Exports	5.5	4.9	3.8	11.3	5.6	7.4	16.0	12.1	2.7	-13.3	11.7	6.3	2.1	5.5
2.6 Final demand	6.7	13.3	8.1	10.6	11.5	16.2	22.8	18.6	8.6	-20.5	15.9	6.8	2.5	7.4
2.7 Imports	-5.3	-9.8	-3.5	-5.8	-6.5	-9.5	-14.4	-8.2	-2.7	15.6	-11.7	-3.9	-1.4	-4.5
2.8 Net exports	0.1	-4.9	0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.1	1.6	3.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.0
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.7	23.8	23.5	18.0	19.3	19.3	20.0	21.5	20.4	20.0	24.5	25.0	24.5	24.6
3.2 Net savings of households	3.6	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.8	4.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.3	-1.4	-1.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	1.0	-3.7	-4.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.7
3.4 National savings	23.4	22.4	21.6	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.7	22.2	21.4	16.3	19.8	22.7	22.2	21.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.0	29.6	29.1	24.6	26.3	28.9	28.0	27.8	27.7	19.9	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.7
3.6 Current account	-2.6	-7.2	-7.5	-6.4	-6.7	-8.6	-8.3	-5.6	-6.3	-3.6	-3.6	-0.7	-1.2	-1.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.5	84.6	73.3	66.7	68.8	77.5	74.1	74.2	73.0	54.7	58.2	61.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.2	-3.8	-3.6	-3.5	-3.2	-1.5	1.9	7.7	9.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	-1.8	-2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-3.5	-3.4	-2.7	-2.1	-1.9	-0.8	1.7	6.5	7.7	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	-1.7	-1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.9	-2.4	5.7	1.2	1.0	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-2.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	-0.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.9	-2.5	-1.4	1.6	0.1	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	69.5	70.3	69.3	69.0	69.3	68.7	68.6	68.1	68.7	68.5	68.9	69.0	69.0	69.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.5	56.7	56.4	56.9	56.7	57.5	59.4	60.5	62.2	60.3	59.0	59.9	59.9	60.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.7	58.3	59.6	60.9	59.3	57.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.2	13.2	12.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	13.3	5.8	8.7	8.2	8.4	9.4	7.6	8.4	6.8	4.8	4.3	2.1	2.8	2.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.6	0.2	5.6	1.5	1.1	6.6	2.6	5.6	2.2	4.8	3.2	-1.8	0.6	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	9.6	2.9	4.0	4.3	3.0	4.2	1.4	0.1	3.8	7.5	-1.3	0.8	1.7	1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.9	-2.7	1.8	-1.5	-1.0	0.9	8.8	-1.8	-2.3	0.5	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	9.4	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	3.2	1.3	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	8.3	5.6	2.9	6.5	7.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	4.0	2.2	2.9
7.7 Terms of trade	2.8	-1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.8	-0.8
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	52.1	44.5	45.1	40.1	37.7	38.0	36.5	34.2	34.9	41.5	40.0	38.9	38.5	37.7
8.2 Current revenues	39.9	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.3	33.1	33.5	32.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-5.8	-4.9	-5.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-11.2	-5.5	-7.4	-2.2	-1.8	-2.6	-3.7	-3.7	-4.3	-7.7	-7.7	-5.7	-4.4	-4.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.8	35.5	41.0	44.5	47.5	51.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.3	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.2	0.3	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	3.5	3.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-1.0	2.9	3.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.4	3.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	-1.6	1.5	5.8	4.6	2.4	3.7	10.4	8.7	6.5	-2.1	0.3	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	80.4	78.8	81.5	88.1	94.5	100.0	104.5	113.5	122.9	135.2	131.1	131.1	131.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

95. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.8	3.8	-0.9	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.5	1.8	-3.1	2.7	3.7	1.4	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	4.0	3.7	-0.6	2.0	1.9	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.8	5.2	-7.4	8.1	2.1	1.9	10.7	-0.8	-13.5	2.8	6.4	1.9	2.4
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	2.8	6.4	-7.8	6.0	0.8	-1.1	17.8	1.3	-12.0	-6.6	7.0	1.0	3.0
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.7	3.6	-8.7	9.2	2.1	3.0	8.8	-1.6	-15.2	7.7	6.5	2.4	2.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.5	2.5	7.8	11.4	3.6	12.2	8.2	5.9	-21.5	8.6	-0.3	3.4	5.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	6.2	1.5	9.7	5.3	7.9	7.0	7.3	-16.1	7.4	1.1	3.5	4.8
1.8 GDP	5.0	3.0	3.4	-0.6	4.8	2.6	4.4	5.3	1.0	-8.2	3.6	3.1	1.4	1.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.2	2.8	-0.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.3	-1.4	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.5	1.3	-1.9	1.5	0.4	0.4	2.1	-0.2	-2.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	-1.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.9	4.2	-1.9	3.7	2.7	2.3	4.5	0.6	-6.2	3.1	3.6	1.4	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	4.4	1.5	5.1	3.7	2.7	-10.1	3.2	-0.1	1.4	2.0
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.1	4.9	0.4	7.9	4.2	7.7	8.3	3.5	-17.2	6.7	3.5	2.8	3.7
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	-2.9	-1.7	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0	6.9	-2.6	-0.4	-1.4	-2.0
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	-1.0	1.8	1.4	-0.3	2.1	0.9	-0.2	-3.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	18.4	16.1	18.0	20.7	20.8	19.9	19.5	19.0	21.1	21.4	18.8	18.8	18.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	0.1	3.4	0.7	0.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	2.5	2.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.4	7.7	8.5	-1.1	4.1	5.8	6.1	7.5	6.5	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
3.4 National savings	26.3	26.1	24.6	16.9	24.8	26.5	25.9	27.1	25.5	21.2	21.4	20.3	20.5	20.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.8	28.3	27.2	18.6	19.5	20.2	21.3	22.9	22.4	18.4	18.6	19.5	19.7	19.8
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-2.6	-1.7	5.3	6.4	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	-0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	85.3	85.6	83.3	85.9	86.8	84.6	67.4	74.1	77.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	4.4	-4.7	0.1	0.7	2.8	6.1	5.3	-4.9	-2.8	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.3	2.3	-4.1	1.3	0.3	2.1	4.8	3.5	-6.0	-3.9	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	83.2	92.1	89.0	158.0	178.3	174.6	185.4	164.5	131.1	150.6	158.0	161.2	163.0
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.8	3.4	3.1	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	3.0	2.8	4.0	-0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	-0.4	4.7	2.5	0.4	1.2	1.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.1	-1.6	-4.9	5.1	2.0	1.1	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.5	2.5	3.0	-1.4	-6.5	4.1	1.8	0.6	1.0
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.4	0.4	0.3	-3.7	2.2	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.6	-3.5	-1.4	1.0	0.3	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	77.2	76.4	76.9	72.6	72.5	74.3	75.3	75.9	77.0	75.6	74.6	75.1	75.6	75.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	75.4	72.6	73.8	62.8	63.9	67.7	69.4	70.7	72.1	69.4	68.3	69.2	69.7	70.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	57.5	65.4	66.2	67.6	68.7	66.2	65.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.3	4.9	4.1	13.3	11.7	8.9	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.1	8.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7	4.4	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.3	5.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	6.0	7.6	-1.5	1.2	2.1	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-2.0	-1.3	0.6	-0.5	-2.4	3.7	5.8	-1.9	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.3	5.7	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	3.0	2.2	1.7	0.4	2.4	2.8	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	4.6	2.8	2.1	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.4	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	1.8	0.0	-1.5	-1.1	-3.2	-0.2	-2.2	2.8	-2.3	-1.4	0.3	0.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	29.6	39.2	46.9	61.8	53.8	49.3	48.9	47.1	48.9	55.2	54.9	54.3	54.4	54.7
8.2 Current revenues	32.4	42.8	51.5	56.3	54.8	52.5	52.9	52.4	53.2	52.7	52.3	53.3	53.6	54.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.9	3.6	4.6	-5.5	1.0	3.3	4.0	5.3	4.3	-2.5	-2.5	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	3.7	3.5	-3.3	0.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.5	0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	16.0	14.0	56.6	43.8	41.7	39.6	35.2	33.9	43.3	48.3	49.1	51.8	53.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	11.6	10.0	5.6	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	11.6	9.0	3.6	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.0	-0.3	2.5	2.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	1.0	5.6	7.7	3.8	3.4	2.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.8	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	-3.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	99.5	97.4	99.4	99.2	102.9	108.4	103.3	103.6	103.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

96. EA-17

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.4	-1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	0.7	-1.5	1.1	2.2	3.2	5.7	4.7	-1.1	-12.2	-0.5	2.0	0.5	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.3	3.9	2.0	1.2	7.8	5.2	8.9	6.6	1.0	-12.8	11.3	6.1	3.4	5.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.5	2.3	0.5	3.1	7.2	5.7	8.7	6.2	0.9	-11.7	9.6	4.8	3.0	5.0
1.8 GDP	3.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.4	-4.2	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	-0.2	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.3	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.8	0.3	-3.7	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.2
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.7	0.4	-5.4	4.1	2.5	1.5	2.4
2.6 Final demand	7.3	2.8	1.1	1.8	4.6	3.7	6.4	5.4	0.8	-9.0	5.3	3.5	1.7	3.5
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	-2.4	-2.0	-3.2	-2.4	-0.4	4.8	-3.4	-1.9	-1.3	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.5	19.9	20.4	20.8	21.4	20.7	20.4	20.5	20.2	21.5	21.7	20.9	20.4	20.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.2	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.6	1.3	-2.6	-2.3	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2
3.4 National savings	21.7	21.4	21.0	20.7	21.7	21.3	22.4	23.1	21.5	18.9	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.2	21.4	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.9	22.6	22.2	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.8	20.1
3.6 Current account	-0.4	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.7	83.4	81.9	81.8	81.8	81.7	83.6	84.7	83.4	71.5	76.3	80.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.5	1.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.8	3.5	2.8	-2.5	-1.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.1	1.9	0.8	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	-3.7	-2.6	-2.0	-2.2	-1.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	-0.3	-2.2	2.4	1.3	0.5	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.7	-1.7	-0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	70.5	70.9	71.6	72.0	72.4	72.7	73.1	73.4	73.7	73.8	73.8	73.9	74.1	74.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.7	65.4	65.7	65.8	66.0	66.3	67.1	68.0	68.2	66.9	66.6	66.7	66.8	67.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	57.0	57.6	57.9	57.8	57.6	57.8	58.6	59.5	60.0	58.8	58.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.5	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.0
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	3.7	4.1	-0.8	1.0	1.4	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	1.7	3.2	-1.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	-0.4	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	46.1	47.2	47.5	48.0	47.4	47.3	46.6	46.0	47.1	51.2	50.9	49.4	49.2	48.8
8.2 Current revenues	46.0	45.2	44.8	44.8	44.5	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	44.7	45.3	45.8	45.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.1	-2.0	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.4	-6.2	-4.1	-3.4	-3.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.2	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-2.8	-4.6	-5.0	-3.2	-2.4	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	69.2	68.2	68.0	69.2	69.6	70.2	68.5	66.3	70.1	79.8	85.6	88.0	90.4	90.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3	2.6	2.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-8.1	3.3	3.5	11.5	3.2	-1.0	1.2	3.5	4.2	2.8	-6.7	0.9	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	84.8	85.7	89.3	99.5	102.2	100.0	99.3	100.9	104.1	108.3	100.1	101.8	101.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

97. EA-12 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.3	3.4	1.5	2.5	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.3	-1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.8	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.2	5.8	0.1	4.3	1.0	5.7	4.6	-1.1	-12.0	-0.6	2.0	0.5	2.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.8	7.3	-1.1	7.5	0.7	7.2	9.1	0.7	-17.5	6.0	5.6	1.0	4.6
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.5	0.5	1.6	1.1	4.8	1.8	-2.7	-9.0	-4.9	-0.6	0.2	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.6	5.3	5.5	8.2	3.9	8.7	6.5	0.9	-12.7	11.4	6.1	3.5	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	3.2	7.6	4.2	8.7	3.7	8.5	6.1	0.8	-11.4	9.6	4.8	3.1	5.0
1.8 GDP	5.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.5	3.2	2.9	0.3	-4.2	1.8	1.5	0.4	1.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	2.4	:	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.6	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.2	:	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.0	-0.2	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	:	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	0.5	0.3	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.9	3.8	:	2.7	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	0.3	-3.6	1.1	1.0	0.2
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	1.4	:	2.6	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	0.4	-5.3	4.1	2.4	1.5
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	5.2	:	5.1	2.7	3.6	6.3	5.3	0.7	-8.9	5.2	3.4	1.7
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.8	-1.9	:	-2.5	-1.3	-1.9	-3.1	-2.4	-0.4	4.6	-3.3	-1.9	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	:	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	22.2	22.6	22.1	22.0	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.2	21.5	21.7	20.8	20.4	20.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.6	5.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	0.6	1.9	2.6	1.3	-2.6	-2.3	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2
3.4 National savings	26.0	22.6	22.3	20.8	21.5	21.2	22.4	23.0	21.5	18.9	19.4	19.7	19.8	20.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	23.1	21.7	21.2	21.0	20.7	21.8	22.5	22.1	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.8	20.0
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.2	1.7	3.5	2.7	-2.5	-1.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.5	1.3	-3.7	-2.6	-2.0	-2.2	-1.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	79.5	98.6	102.8	118.0	123.9	127.4	130.1	121.3	105.5	109.5	109.4	108.1	109.8
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.2	2.9	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	5.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.2	-0.3	-2.2	2.4	1.3	0.5	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.9	-0.9	-3.5	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.6
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.5	-0.3	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
6.2 Activity rate (b)	63.6	62.6	62.9	65.2	67.2	70.2	71.6	71.9	72.3	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.0
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	62.1	58.6	57.4	59.0	60.6	64.2	65.6	66.5	66.8	65.5	65.2	65.3	65.5	65.8
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	57.8	58.6	59.4	59.9	58.7	58.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.4	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.6	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.0
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.4	11.2	5.1	5.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.0	3.5	3.1	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	3.7	4.0	-0.8	1.0	1.4	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-1.0	1.7	3.1	-1.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.3	4.4	3.6	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.4	9.7	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.6
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.1	47.1	49.5	49.9	47.5	46.7	46.1	47.2	51.3	51.0	49.5	49.3	49.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.3	43.0	44.6	44.9	44.9	45.4	45.4	45.1	44.9	44.8	45.4	45.9	46.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.8	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0	-2.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.4	-6.3	-4.1	-3.4	-2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.7	-4.1	-5.0	-4.5	-2.8	-2.0	-1.9	-2.8	-4.6	-5.0	-3.2	-2.4	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	50.3	56.7	72.6	69.7	70.8	69.2	67.1	71.0	80.7	86.6	89.0	91.4	91.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	9.6	:	5.7	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	9.3	9.1	4.3	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.3	2.6	2.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	4.7	:	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	1.6	-1.5	7.0	1.5	-2.6	4.5	1.7	4.3	5.5	0.9	-7.1	1.1	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2005=100; ULC in total economy)	:	102.0	102.7	105.3	96.4	94.5	99.6	102.2	107.5	109.2	100.3	103.0	102.2	:

1) Former euro area

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

98. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	7.3	7.9	3.6	6.8	7.7	6.7	8.6	9.0	3.4	-7.6	-1.2	1.0	2.1	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	9.4	2.8	1.2	8.8	3.5	0.4	3.5	0.3	-1.0	-6.5	-1.0	2.6	0.5	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	20.9	7.6	13.0	13.7	30.7	13.1	11.8	21.9	-17.6	-16.5	-4.5	3.5	5.4
1.4 of which equipment	15.9	44.5	16.3	12.7	-4.4	41.5	0.7	28.8	2.9	-45.1	-18.4	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	21.0	-2.7	0.3	9.5	37.7	21.7	28.9	-2.4	46.2	1.0	-15.5	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-15.9	6.0	9.8	10.6	11.9	-17.5	50.7	6.1	3.0	-11.2	16.2	10.9	4.7	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-9.5	14.3	6.8	16.7	13.9	-7.6	47.7	9.6	4.2	-21.0	4.5	7.0	4.5	6.2
1.8 GDP	5.7	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.2	2.2	2.3	3.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	6.7	5.9	2.8	6.4	6.0	4.7	6.6	6.1	2.2	-6.1	-0.9	1.0	1.3	1.9
2.2 Investment	2.5	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.6	6.3	3.4	3.3	6.3	-5.9	-4.8	-1.1	0.8	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.4	2.5	0.9	-0.7	-3.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.9	9.1	3.9	9.7	9.2	10.6	12.5	10.3	7.7	-15.5	-5.0	0.0	2.2	3.1
2.5 Exports	-8.9	3.0	4.8	5.0	5.8	-9.1	20.5	3.7	1.8	-6.5	7.7	6.3	3.1	3.9
2.6 Final demand	0.0	12.1	8.6	14.8	14.9	1.6	33.0	14.0	9.5	-22.0	2.7	6.3	5.2	7.0
2.7 Imports	5.8	-8.0	-4.0	-9.2	-8.2	4.8	-26.5	-7.6	-3.3	16.5	-2.6	-4.2	-2.9	-4.0
2.8 Net exports	-3.2	-4.9	0.8	-4.2	-2.4	-4.3	-6.0	-3.8	-1.5	10.0	5.2	2.2	0.2	-0.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	9.2	10.0	14.6	12.9	11.0	11.3	9.2	0.4	7.8	20.1	22.2	22.8	22.4	22.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-7.4	-4.9	-8.3	-11.4	-10.1	-13.4	-16.3	-14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.3	4.7	2.7	2.9	5.3	4.6	5.3	8.4	6.6	0.3	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.3
3.4 National savings	12.5	14.7	17.3	15.8	16.3	15.9	14.5	8.8	14.4	20.4	23.9	24.9	25.2	25.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	18.0	20.2	19.7	21.2	22.7	27.6	32.1	34.1	37.5	29.4	24.9	23.3	23.8	24.5
3.6 Current account	-5.5	-5.6	-2.4	-5.3	-6.5	-11.7	-17.6	-25.2	-23.2	-9.0	-1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	55.2	56.4	56.5	59.3	61.6	63.5	68.2	73.2	71.7	64.2	65.0	68.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-1.6	0.5	2.3	4.5	7.1	9.9	0.7	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4	-1.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.1	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.2	-3.2	-4.5	-3.6	-2.8	-1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	8.3	4.9	4.4	2.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	-2.9	6.4	5.5	2.2	2.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-2.4	-0.8	0.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.6	-2.6	-5.9	-3.1	0.1	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	68.4	71.0	71.3	70.2	71.0	71.6	73.5	74.5	76.5	75.9	74.2	73.8	74.2	74.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.3	58.8	60.0	61.8	63.5	65.3	67.7	70.0	72.7	71.3	67.5	65.8	66.3	67.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5	55.7	58.6	61.2	63.5	62.6	59.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	16.4	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.2	12.2	12.1	11.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.9	13.4	6.0	4.2	6.2	9.3	6.3	12.7	16.3	9.4	7.2	9.0	7.2	7.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.6	7.5	1.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.4	8.6	7.8	6.1	2.8	4.1	4.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	8.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	5.6	3.1	9.3	12.5	12.7	0.8	3.3	4.9	4.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-4.8	1.8	-3.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.7	-3.5	0.1	3.7	8.1	-2.1	-2.4	1.5	1.7
7.5 GDP deflator	6.6	6.2	4.7	2.3	4.2	7.4	6.9	9.2	8.4	4.3	3.0	5.9	3.4	3.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.5	4.5	0.7	3.4	6.8	2.2	9.0	7.2	1.5	1.1	6.0	3.0	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	5.4	-0.1	-0.8	1.8	1.1	-0.3	4.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.5	3.2	0.7	0.1	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	41.3	40.6	39.6	39.1	38.6	37.3	34.4	39.8	38.3	40.7	38.1	37.0	36.1	35.4
8.2 Current revenues	40.7	41.7	38.4	38.7	40.4	38.3	36.2	40.9	40.0	36.3	34.9	34.5	34.4	34.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.5	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.5	-1.7	-1.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-0.5	0.7	-1.9	-1.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-3.2	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	72.5	66.0	52.4	44.4	37.0	27.5	21.6	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.3	17.5	18.3	18.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	8.3	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.2	6.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.9	7.1	5.7	4.1	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	3.4	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.8	1.5	1.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	3.4	4.1	1.1	-3.3	-2.5	-4.3	-2.8	2.8	2.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.2	7.2	3.3	4.7	1.2	-1.2	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.6	-2.5	1.9	1.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	86.8	93.9	94.2	96.5	97.9	100.0	102.4	109.4	118.8	131.3	128.7	137.6	142.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 99. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	0.9	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	-0.4	0.6	-0.3	0.3	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	0.0	3.9	7.9	6.0	-3.3	1.6	-0.6	0.4	1.2	3.8	0.6	-1.0	0.3	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	4.5	3.8	0.6	3.0	6.0	5.8	13.2	4.1	-11.5	0.1	1.7	-0.8	2.0
1.4 of which equipment	15.8	6.5	4.6	-4.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	23.0	10.5	-18.3	-1.3	3.0	-1.0	3.0
1.5 of which construction	-2.3	1.6	1.0	5.4	1.1	4.2	5.3	5.9	-1.9	-5.4	1.2	0.7	-0.6	1.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	17.3	11.6	2.4	7.6	13.6	11.6	13.8	11.2	4.0	-10.0	16.4	9.8	3.8	7.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	16.0	12.5	4.7	7.4	10.0	5.9	10.8	12.8	2.7	-11.6	16.0	7.7	3.1	7.1
1.8 GDP	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.8	4.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.7	2.7	1.8	0.7	1.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	0.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.2	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.1	-3.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-3.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.7	6.4	2.2	-5.5	1.8	0.1	0.0	1.5
2.5 Exports	9.2	7.1	1.5	4.4	8.0	7.3	8.9	7.5	2.7	-6.5	9.8	6.7	2.8	5.2
2.6 Final demand	12.8	11.0	5.2	8.1	10.8	10.4	13.7	13.9	4.9	-11.9	11.7	6.8	2.8	6.7
2.7 Imports	-8.6	-7.9	-3.0	-4.4	-6.0	-3.7	-6.6	-8.2	-1.8	7.2	-8.9	-5.0	-2.1	-5.0
2.8 Net exports	0.6	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	-0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.7	22.8	21.3	20.6	19.1	21.0	21.5	20.2	22.8	21.5	21.3	21.9	21.3	21.1
3.2 Net savings of households	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.2
3.4 National savings	26.0	25.2	23.2	21.9	23.0	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.0	20.7	20.7	21.8	21.6	21.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.9	29.7	28.2	27.0	27.1	26.5	27.7	29.8	28.9	24.0	25.1	25.4	24.8	24.8
3.6 Current account	-4.0	-4.4	-5.0	-5.1	-4.1	-2.0	-2.6	-5.1	-2.9	-3.4	-4.4	-3.6	-3.2	-3.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	81.8	84.9	85.5	83.8	85.3	86.6	87.2	89.2	88.8	76.8	79.8	83.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-2.1	-2.2	-3.3	-3.1	-2.0	1.0	4.4	7.0	7.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-2.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-2.5	-1.8	-2.5	-2.2	-1.2	1.5	4.6	6.4	5.8	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.9	-2.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.0	3.4	1.5	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.6	3.5	0.8	-3.5	4.5	1.0	0.8	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.8	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.3	-1.2	-1.7	0.8	-0.1	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	73.5	72.8	72.7	72.3	72.0	72.5	72.6	71.9	71.6	72.5	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	67.3	67.1	67.5	66.8	66.2	66.9	67.5	68.2	68.5	67.8	67.4	68.4	68.8	69.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	63.2	63.4	64.7	64.1	63.3	63.9	64.4	65.0	65.7	64.3	63.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.8	7.0	6.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	3.8	6.0	6.3	4.2	-1.2	3.7	2.2	2.3	1.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.3	4.5	6.4	8.1	4.4	2.9	4.5	3.2	-0.6	-1.4	3.3	0.7	-0.1	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.7	4.8	6.2	3.1	2.9	-0.7	0.4	2.6	3.4	2.4	-0.7	1.2	1.5	0.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.3	0.2	3.5	2.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	1.4	4.6	2.7	0.9	4.0	-0.3	0.5	3.3	1.9	1.9	-1.7	0.8	1.9	1.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	3.7	1.3	-0.2	3.6	0.8	1.5	2.9	4.8	0.2	0.4	1.5	2.4	1.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-3.4	1.9	2.6	-0.2	0.2	-2.3	-2.4	0.8	-1.4	1.4	-2.5	-1.0	0.0	0.2
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	41.6	43.9	45.6	50.0	43.3	43.0	42.0	41.0	41.2	44.9	44.2	43.6	43.7	43.7
8.2 Current revenues	38.0	38.3	39.1	43.3	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.3	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.4	40.0	39.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.6	-5.6	-6.5	-6.7	-2.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8	-4.1	-3.8	-4.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.8	-4.9	-5.6	-5.9	-2.4	-3.8	-4.1	-3.1	-4.4	-5.2	-4.5	-3.8	-3.1	-3.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.9	23.9	27.1	28.6	28.9	28.4	28.3	27.9	28.7	34.4	37.6	39.9	41.9	44.0
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.7	2.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	2.2	3.2	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.9	2.7	2.8	5.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.7	5.2	11.6	-0.3	0.4	6.2	5.2	2.3	12.2	-3.7	2.5	3.6	-1.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	73.7	79.1	92.2	93.1	95.8	100.0	105.1	108.6	121.2	114.6	117.2	121.3	119.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

100. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.0	-0.6	-4.5	2.3	-0.5	1.4	2.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.8	2.8	0.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.6	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.1	1.0	2.7	2.5	6.3	1.4	14.3	0.4	-3.3	-14.3	-3.3	0.4	4.9	5.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	6.0	3.6	5.3	6.0	0.2	19.1	4.9	-3.5	-13.2	2.7	-7.5	8.9	4.5
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.8	0.6	-1.2	4.9	1.6	11.4	-2.4	-4.5	-16.7	-11.4	5.9	2.3	3.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.1	5.6	5.3	3.8	7.5	3.4	9.0	2.8	2.8	-9.7	3.8	6.5	3.4	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	7.5	5.2	13.4	4.3	2.7	-12.5	3.9	4.4	4.4	6.1
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.3	3.4	1.6	-1.1	-5.2	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.8	0.1	-1.3	1.3	-0.2	0.8	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.8	0.1	-0.7	-3.0	-0.6	0.1	0.8	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-2.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	4.9	2.2	-1.2	-6.3	1.6	0.0	1.6	2.0
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	4.4	1.4	1.4	-5.4	1.8	3.3	1.8	2.6
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	2.9	3.8	5.5	3.4	9.3	3.7	0.2	-11.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.7
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-2.1	-5.9	-2.1	-1.3	6.5	-1.7	-2.0	-2.1	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.3	-0.2	-0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.2	16.8	16.0	20.7	19.3	20.4	19.1	18.3	19.0	21.4	21.9	24.6	24.3	23.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.1	-1.8	-1.5	-0.2	-0.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	6.1	1.0	2.8	-1.1	2.1	3.2	6.6	6.5	5.5	-0.7	-0.4	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4
3.4 National savings	23.3	17.8	18.8	19.7	21.4	23.6	25.7	24.7	24.5	20.7	21.6	22.6	22.6	22.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.7	21.3	21.1	18.0	20.5	20.3	22.7	23.4	21.9	17.1	16.4	16.3	16.8	17.3
3.6 Current account	-2.2	-3.6	-2.3	1.7	0.9	3.3	3.0	1.4	2.7	3.6	5.2	6.3	5.8	5.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	81.0	80.6	83.0	81.9	85.6	87.9	84.0	74.7	76.0	78.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	1.3	-1.7	0.9	0.0	3.2	4.0	2.1	-3.7	-2.6	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	-0.5	-2.2	1.1	0.4	3.2	3.2	0.6	-5.2	-3.9	-2.9	-2.0	-1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	104.2	128.1	140.2	167.0	169.0	181.7	166.1	151.6	127.8	161.0	168.7	174.7	184.6
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.6	-0.2	0.1	3.6	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	-1.1	-2.9	-2.2	3.9	1.5	1.0	1.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	-1.1	-3.0	-3.6	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.0	0.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	-3.1	-2.1	-0.3	0.3	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	:	81.5	82.9	81.5	80.4	80.6	80.7	81.9	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.8	82.2	82.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	76.7	78.0	74.9	76.3	76.6	77.5	78.8	79.7	77.2	75.7	75.8	76.2	76.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	66.0	67.0	68.9	69.0	69.3	70.3	68.0	65.3	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.0	6.1	5.9	8.1	5.2	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.3	6.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.8	10.7	5.5	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.3	0.6	1.0	0.2	-0.9	0.3	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.8	4.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	4.8	6.8	4.7	-1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.4	2.8	4.3	-4.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	8.9	3.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	3.9	0.4	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.2	3.1	1.3	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	1.3	-0.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	1.4	-0.7	2.8	-1.3	-0.1	0.5
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	34.1	51.1	54.8	58.6	56.2	54.1	51.5	50.8	51.9	58.3	58.3	58.0	58.5	56.7
8.2 Current revenues	37.8	49.0	56.0	55.4	56.4	55.9	56.6	55.6	55.2	55.6	55.7	54.0	54.0	54.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.1	-2.1	1.2	-3.1	0.2	1.9	5.2	4.8	3.2	-2.7	-2.6	-4.0	-4.5	-2.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.9	1.5	-1.7	-0.5	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.8	0.7	-0.1	-2.1	-3.2	-1.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	9.0	74.7	62.0	72.6	52.4	37.8	32.1	27.5	34.5	41.8	43.7	44.1	44.6	44.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	10.3	8.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.6	9.0	4.1	3.0	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	1.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.4	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	1.1	1.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.2	6.7	3.7	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.4	3.2	-0.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.3	1.7	0.3	1.4	2.2	2.2	-3.9	-0.3	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.8	96.4	101.3	105.4	110.6	113.8	108.7	107.3	106.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 101. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	8.0	7.9	6.7	9.3	11.6	21.4	14.3	-5.8	-22.6	0.4	3.5	2.4	3.3
1.2 Government consumption	-4.0	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	4.4	4.9	1.6	-9.4	-9.7	1.0	0.0	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.8	11.4	12.9	12.3	23.7	23.5	16.3	7.9	-13.8	-37.4	-12.2	21.5	8.0	12.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.2	6.5	10.0	2.0	-14.1	11.5	11.0	5.8	6.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.1	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	19.4	16.1	-10.8	-33.3	11.5	14.9	7.0	7.7
1.8 GDP	6.1	7.3	7.2	7.6	8.9	10.1	11.2	9.6	-3.3	-17.7	-0.3	4.5	2.5	4.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.3	5.6	5.7	4.7	6.3	7.8	14.5	10.8	-4.0	-17.6	-1.3	2.5	1.6	2.3
2.2 Investment	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3	6.6	7.5	5.8	2.9	-5.1	-12.2	-3.1	4.7	2.0	3.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.7	2.8	-1.6	4.2	1.0	-4.9	-0.5	1.9	-2.4	-2.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	11.2	7.4	12.1	13.9	10.4	19.9	15.7	-11.5	-32.3	0.1	7.2	3.7	5.5
2.5 Exports	4.5	3.1	2.3	2.2	3.8	8.2	2.9	4.2	0.9	-6.3	5.4	5.8	3.2	3.6
2.6 Final demand	7.7	14.4	9.7	14.3	17.7	18.6	22.7	19.9	-10.6	-38.7	5.5	13.0	6.9	9.1
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-7.0	-2.4	-6.7	-8.9	-8.5	-11.6	-10.3	7.3	20.9	-5.9	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0
2.8 Net exports	2.9	-3.9	-0.2	-4.5	-5.1	-0.3	-8.7	-6.1	8.2	14.6	-0.5	-2.7	-1.1	-1.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.1	16.8	18.0	19.1	17.2	17.5	11.0	11.8	17.5	34.0	25.7	21.8	22.1	23.3
3.2 Net savings of households	-6.6	-7.8	-3.1	-1.6	-0.6	-2.5	-5.2	-5.8	0.9	3.8	-0.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.5	5.5	5.8	0.5	-4.8	-1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4
3.4 National savings	18.3	18.1	19.0	20.2	19.9	21.0	16.5	17.6	18.1	29.1	23.9	23.5	23.9	24.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.1	25.8	25.7	28.4	32.8	33.6	39.1	40.0	31.2	20.5	20.9	23.9	25.0	26.7
3.6 Current account	-4.8	-7.6	-6.7	-8.2	-12.9	-12.6	-22.6	-22.4	-13.1	8.6	3.0	-0.4	-1.1	-2.0
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	58.5	62.7	69.7	68.8	71.7	72.3	72.7	71.9	66.3	54.0	62.8	67.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-4.5	-3.8	-3.0	-1.6	1.4	6.4	13.5	20.5	13.8	-8.0	-9.6	-6.8	-5.9	-3.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-2.6	-1.6	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	4.3	9.0	14.0	8.0	-10.4	-9.3	-4.7	-2.8	-0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.6	6.1	4.2	5.5	7.6	8.4	5.9	5.8	-4.2	-5.3	4.7	2.2	1.7	2.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-3.2	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.6	0.9	-13.2	-4.8	2.2	0.7	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	68.4	68.8	70.3	70.4	71.3	71.4	73.5	75.7	77.9	76.1	75.2	75.1	75.2	75.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	59.0	59.8	61.7	63.0	63.8	65.0	68.4	71.2	72.1	63.0	61.2	63.0	63.9	65.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.6	69.7	60.5	57.6	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	17.1	18.7	16.1	15.0	13.5
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	4.3	2.8	11.0	14.5	25.1	23.2	35.1	15.7	-12.7	-6.0	4.4	2.8	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.0	2.6	1.2	6.6	6.4	14.9	16.4	22.9	-0.4	-15.5	-5.6	0.1	0.4	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-2.0	-1.6	-1.3	5.2	6.4	15.3	16.4	27.7	20.7	-7.9	-10.2	2.1	1.1	0.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-5.9	-3.5	-4.2	1.3	-0.5	4.7	4.6	5.8	6.9	-6.7	-8.2	-1.8	-0.6	-1.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	2.0	3.0	3.8	7.0	10.1	11.2	20.7	13.0	-1.2	-2.2	4.0	1.7	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.3	1.6	1.6	4.2	7.6	8.8	5.9	9.9	16.2	3.2	-0.5	4.3	2.4	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.6	1.1	-1.4	2.5	2.1	-0.5	-1.4	5.9	-2.3	-1.0	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	37.6	35.0	36.0	34.9	35.9	35.8	38.3	35.9	39.1	44.2	44.4	41.4	40.4	38.5
8.2 Current revenues	34.8	33.0	33.7	33.3	34.9	35.4	37.8	35.6	34.9	34.6	36.1	37.2	37.1	35.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.8	-2.0	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.2	-9.7	-8.3	-4.2	-3.3	-3.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.0	-1.5	-2.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.6	-3.0	-4.2	-6.4	-6.8	-5.7	-2.9	-2.5	-3.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.4	14.1	13.6	14.7	15.0	12.5	10.7	9.0	19.8	36.7	44.7	44.8	45.1	47.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.4	10.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.4	6.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	8.7	8.0	13.1	2.0	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	8.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	5.5	2.3	1.0	-2.0	-5.7	-6.4	-12.8	-5.8	13.8	12.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	7.5	1.0	-3.0	-5.9	-3.2	-5.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	-3.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	102.4	99.0	93.2	90.6	92.7	100.0	114.3	141.7	164.0	149.0	131.4	133.1	132.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 102. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.5	4.2	6.2	11.2	11.7	11.2	10.0	11.3	4.2	-17.5	-4.9	6.1	2.8	3.2
1.2 Government consumption	-5.0	1.4	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.4	-1.4	-3.3	1.2	-0.2	2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-9.2	13.2	10.7	13.5	15.7	11.2	19.3	21.8	-5.2	-39.5	1.0	18.9	9.2	10.1
1.4 of which equipment	-1.9	23.4	9.6	6.8	32.6	11.3	16.9	23.4	-17.3	-50.0	19.6	45.0	15.0	15.0
1.5 of which construction	-16.8	8.7	11.2	19.7	6.0	11.3	22.0	21.5	0.3	-37.1	-7.7	9.4	6.3	7.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.5	21.2	18.6	8.4	4.1	17.0	12.2	3.1	11.4	-12.5	17.4	12.2	6.3	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.8	17.6	18.6	8.9	15.2	16.8	13.7	10.6	10.3	-28.3	17.3	13.9	6.2	7.0
1.8 GDP	3.3	6.7	6.8	10.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4	6.1	3.4	3.8
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.3	3.1	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.0	6.9	7.7	2.8	-11.8	-4.1	4.2	1.8	2.4
2.2 Investment	-2.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	4.4	5.5	-1.5	-10.0	0.2	3.1	1.6	1.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	2.2	-1.6	-1.7	2.1	2.3	-5.8	5.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.9	6.2	7.9	11.0	13.9	8.9	9.6	15.3	3.6	-27.6	1.6	7.4	3.4	4.4
2.5 Exports	3.7	9.4	9.2	4.4	2.1	8.8	7.0	1.8	6.2	-7.4	9.4	8.3	4.9	5.1
2.6 Final demand	5.6	15.6	17.1	15.4	16.0	17.7	16.6	17.1	9.8	-35.1	11.1	15.7	8.3	9.5
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-8.9	-10.2	-5.2	-8.6	-9.9	-8.8	-7.3	-6.9	20.2	-9.7	-9.6	-5.0	-5.6
2.8 Net exports	1.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.7	-6.6	-1.1	-1.8	-5.5	-0.7	12.8	-0.2	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	11.0	13.3	13.5	12.8	12.8	14.1	12.7	12.6	12.8	19.8	22.2	19.2	18.2	18.8
3.2 Net savings of households	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.6	-5.5	-4.8	2.0	2.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.6	1.1	-6.6	-4.7	-2.7	-0.8	-0.5
3.4 National savings	12.6	14.0	15.2	14.6	14.8	16.6	15.8	16.2	13.9	13.2	17.5	16.5	17.3	18.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	18.5	18.8	20.3	21.4	22.3	23.6	26.0	31.2	26.9	10.5	16.4	18.2	19.3	20.6
3.6 Current account	-5.9	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.5	-7.1	-10.2	-15.0	-13.0	2.8	1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-2.3
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	53.8	60.4	63.6	67.1	68.6	70.7	73.0	73.4	71.0	61.5	64.6	70.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-5.6	-4.8	-3.9	0.2	2.0	4.7	7.9	13.9	13.3	-6.4	-7.6	-4.8	-4.5	-4.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-6.5	-3.6	-1.4	3.0	4.0	5.2	6.5	9.9	8.2	-9.1	-8.0	-3.1	-1.3	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.5	10.9	3.1	7.9	7.4	5.2	5.9	6.8	3.6	-8.6	6.9	2.5	1.3	1.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-4.0	-3.8	3.6	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	-0.7	-6.8	-5.1	3.5	2.0	1.9
6.2 Activity rate	72.6	70.5	70.4	71.0	70.0	69.4	68.7	69.4	69.9	71.3	71.8	72.5	72.7	72.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	60.6	58.7	60.9	62.2	62.1	63.7	64.8	66.4	65.8	61.5	59.0	61.6	63.0	64.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3	62.4	63.3	65.0	64.4	59.3	56.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.7	17.8	15.1	13.3	11.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	-0.7	7.1	5.0	8.9	10.9	11.5	16.7	13.9	14.3	-9.9	-0.9	3.0	3.0	4.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.0	4.6	5.4	10.6	11.1	9.0	11.4	7.5	3.1	-13.8	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	1.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-7.7	-3.5	1.8	1.0	3.3	6.0	10.2	6.6	10.4	-1.4	-7.3	0.5	1.7	2.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-8.5	-3.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	-0.6	3.3	-1.9	0.6	2.4	-9.1	-3.3	-1.3	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	0.9	-0.4	0.2	-0.9	2.5	6.6	6.6	8.6	9.8	-3.7	2.0	4.0	3.0	2.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	-1.7	2.4	-0.4	-1.6	-0.2	2.3	4.7	5.9	10.9	4.5	1.3	4.2	3.5	2.7
7.7 Terms of trade	5.8	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	8.6	1.0	-2.9	0.9	2.9	-4.5	0.8	1.2	0.2	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	38.9	36.6	34.6	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.5	34.6	37.2	43.8	40.9	38.2	37.1	37.3
8.2 Current revenues	35.7	33.1	32.7	31.8	31.7	32.7	33.0	33.6	33.9	34.3	33.8	33.2	34.1	33.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.2	-3.5	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.3	-9.5	-7.0	-5.0	-3.0	-3.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.3	-2.6	-1.5	-2.1	-2.6	-1.9	-2.2	-3.6	-5.5	-7.1	-4.9	-4.2	-2.7	-3.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	23.6	23.0	22.2	21.0	19.3	18.3	17.9	16.8	15.5	29.4	38.0	37.7	38.5	39.4
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.6	14.0	5.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.6	5.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	6.0	7.1	1.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	6.9	3.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	8.6	5.8	6.2	1.9	-2.7	-2.4	-3.7	-3.8	18.4	3.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	12.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	1.1	-0.5	0.1	0.8	1.0	2.7	-2.6	0.3	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	88.1	85.9	90.4	93.6	96.9	100.0	107.9	111.4	117.2	115.1	105.3	105.1	105.4	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 103. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	4.6	8.2	8.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-6.2	-2.2	0.2	-0.8	0.3
1.2 Government consumption	0.7	3.2	5.6	5.0	1.6	2.4	3.4	-7.2	1.1	-0.6	-2.1	-0.9	-0.7	0.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	1.9	7.4	1.5	7.2	4.5	-2.7	3.8	2.9	-11.0	-9.7	-4.9	-1.0	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	-3.0	0.5	8.7	6.9	1.8	2.7	11.6	1.6	-16.7	-4.2	0.0	1.0	4.5
1.5 of which construction	5.8	6.4	12.2	-4.4	10.7	3.8	-5.0	-3.2	2.2	-5.9	-13.7	-8.7	-2.6	-0.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	19.7	8.0	3.8	6.2	15.0	11.3	19.1	15.0	5.7	-10.2	14.3	9.1	7.2	7.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	18.0	5.4	6.7	9.3	14.3	6.9	15.1	12.8	5.5	-14.8	12.8	7.1	6.4	7.9
1.8 GDP	4.2	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.8	3.2	5.7	5.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	-1.1	-0.1	-3.5	-1.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.3
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.0	-0.6	0.8	0.6	-2.4	-2.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	-1.7	-0.8	-0.1	1.9	-1.4	0.5	-1.2	0.2	-4.5	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	1.9	6.6	6.0	4.8	1.4	1.6	-1.4	0.7	-10.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	0.6
2.5 Exports	12.7	6.0	2.7	3.9	9.2	7.1	12.6	11.6	4.6	-8.4	11.1	7.9	6.6	8.1
2.6 Final demand	16.3	7.9	9.4	9.9	14.0	8.5	14.2	10.2	5.3	-18.8	10.6	7.1	5.9	8.8
2.7 Imports	-12.1	-4.2	-4.9	-6.0	-9.3	-4.6	-10.3	-10.1	-4.4	12.0	-9.3	-5.7	-5.4	-7.3
2.8 Net exports	0.7	1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.2	3.6	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.8
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.7	17.7	18.4	17.3	18.3	19.6	20.7	15.4	16.8	19.4	21.8	22.5	20.5	21.5
3.2 Net savings of households	3.6	3.9	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-3.2	-4.1	-0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-2.3	-3.3	-0.2	-0.7
3.4 National savings	19.3	19.7	17.9	15.2	16.2	16.4	16.6	15.0	16.6	17.8	19.4	19.2	20.2	20.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.1	25.2	24.7	23.5	25.7	24.5	24.1	22.4	23.5	17.9	18.4	17.6	17.0	17.0
3.6 Current account	-7.8	-5.6	-6.8	-8.3	-9.5	-8.2	-7.5	-7.4	-6.9	-0.2	1.0	1.7	3.2	3.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.8	82.2	80.7	80.2	81.2	82.5	85.0	85.2	84.8	72.6	77.5	78.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.5	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	2.3	3.8	5.8	4.3	4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-1.9	-1.7	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	1.2	2.5	3.3	4.9	3.1	2.6	-4.9	-3.9	-2.5	-2.2	-1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.2	4.2	4.7	3.8	6.3	4.2	3.3	0.4	2.2	-4.1	1.1	0.9	-0.6	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-2.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.0
6.2 Activity rate	59.1	58.9	59.1	60.0	59.8	60.6	61.3	61.2	60.9	61.0	61.9	62.2	62.8	63.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.4	55.6	55.6	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.7	56.7	56.2	54.9	55.0	55.3	55.9	56.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	56.5	56.6	57.2	57.4	56.2	55.0	54.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	15.0	15.5	13.7	9.8	10.9	7.0	5.3	6.8	6.6	-1.3	-2.2	3.6	3.2	3.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.4	5.6	7.5	5.4	5.0	3.3	1.8	-0.1	1.2	-4.8	-6.1	-0.4	-1.3	-0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	11.4	10.9	8.6	5.8	4.3	2.7	2.0	6.3	4.3	2.9	-3.2	2.7	3.9	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	1.0	-1.4	0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-6.1	0.4	-0.2	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	9.7	11.3	8.5	6.0	5.5	1.7	3.5	5.4	5.3	3.6	3.1	2.3	4.1	3.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	11.3	9.4	5.8	4.2	5.6	3.6	3.5	6.9	5.3	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.1	0.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	-1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	47.7	47.8	51.5	49.4	48.7	50.1	52.1	50.7	49.2	51.5	49.4	48.5	48.8	48.6
8.2 Current revenues	44.7	43.7	42.5	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.7	45.6	45.5	46.9	45.2	52.1	46.0	44.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-4.1	-9.0	-7.2	-6.4	-7.9	-9.3	-5.1	-3.7	-4.6	-4.2	3.6	-2.8	-3.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.9	-4.1	-9.4	-7.8	-7.5	-9.4	-11.6	-6.5	-4.9	-2.3	-2.4	4.8	-1.8	-3.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	56.1	52.7	55.9	58.3	59.1	61.7	65.9	67.0	72.9	79.7	81.3	75.9	76.5	76.7
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.4	7.2	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.3	6.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-2.8	-2.9	-2.1	-1.7	-3.2	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-1.1	-3.0	-1.3	0.8	2.6	4.8	3.5	1.2	2.8	5.4	4.1	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-4.7	2.4	6.9	-1.2	1.5	0.7	-6.1	5.4	0.9	-8.4	-0.3	-0.3	-5.7	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	72.1	79.5	90.8	93.0	98.0	100.0	95.1	104.7	105.4	95.4	92.4	93.8	90.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 104. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	2.0	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.9
1.2 Government consumption	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.4	2.0	4.4	1.3	1.2	2.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.2	-0.2	7.0	1.7	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	3.3	-10.6	-8.5	-1.4	9.0	9.9	17.1	22.3	13.0	-10.8	-5.1	3.5	1.1	8.7
1.5 of which construction	1.4	-9.9	-3.9	-0.3	5.3	4.9	13.0	13.4	8.2	4.9	3.4	9.0	2.0	-1.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1	-6.8	12.1	7.3	5.1	5.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	15.5	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-12.4	13.9	7.0	3.5	5.1
1.8 GDP	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.8
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.2	4.3	3.8	4.8	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.2
2.2 Investment	0.7	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.7	3.4	2.1	-0.3	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	-1.0	-0.2	0.6	1.6	-0.9	0.4	1.7	-1.1	-2.5	1.9	0.3	-0.3	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.3	-1.4	1.0	2.9	6.4	2.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	-1.1	4.6	4.0	1.8	2.6
2.5 Exports	5.6	0.8	1.3	4.1	4.7	3.0	5.4	3.7	2.9	-2.7	4.8	3.1	2.2	2.5
2.6 Final demand	8.9	-0.6	2.3	7.0	11.0	5.5	12.8	12.5	8.6	-3.8	9.4	7.1	4.0	5.1
2.7 Imports	-4.7	1.8	-0.9	-3.1	-5.7	-1.9	-6.6	-5.8	-3.5	5.5	-5.5	-3.1	-1.6	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	0.9	2.6	0.5	1.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	2.7	-0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	18.9	16.8	18.0	16.3	17.1	16.6	15.8	16.0	18.2	19.1	17.6	16.3	15.0
3.2 Net savings of households	7.1	8.8	6.0	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	3.9	0.5	5.2	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-0.2	0.7	2.5	1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-0.9	0.2	0.7
3.4 National savings	18.8	17.7	15.8	16.2	14.8	16.9	17.2	18.3	17.3	16.5	16.3	16.7	16.5	15.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.8	20.8	18.6	18.7	20.1	19.3	21.1	24.4	23.9	20.4	21.0	21.7	20.8	20.5
3.6 Current account	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-5.3	-2.4	-3.8	-6.2	-6.6	-3.9	-4.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	69.9	65.4	68.8	71.8	75.4	75.6	77.4	78.1	79.9	71.1	73.8	73.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.6	-0.2	-2.7	-2.9	-1.8	-2.4	-0.5	2.0	3.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.3	-0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	2.4	2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	-1.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	4.2	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-1.6	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	1.1	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	65.8	66.0	65.1	63.7	63.7	64.0	62.9	62.4	62.7	63.5	64.9	65.5	65.9	66.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.2	54.0	52.1	51.2	51.6	52.6	54.2	56.4	58.3	58.4	58.6	59.4	59.8	60.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2	51.1	52.9	55.8	58.3	58.5	58.4	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.8	10.2	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.9	8.9	3.5	5.7	5.5	4.8	6.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.7	6.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.7	2.4	4.4	0.9	3.1	1.8	2.0	3.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.6	6.5	-2.2	-3.3	-2.1	0.3	-1.0	2.6	7.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	4.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.5	2.9	-4.4	-3.7	-6.0	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	4.3	-1.4	0.8	-0.9	0.4	2.1
7.5 GDP deflator	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.7	1.4	3.4	2.0	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.0	3.8	3.3	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.5	3.7	2.7	2.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-5.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	3.4	1.1	-0.1	1.7	-1.7	3.5	-1.4	-0.5	-0.2	-1.4
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	41.1	43.8	44.3	44.7	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.5	45.4	45.2	44.8	44.0
8.2 Current revenues	38.1	38.5	39.3	38.5	37.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.5	39.6	40.8	41.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.3	-7.8	-5.6	-4.0	-3.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.5	-5.2	-4.3	-5.8	-5.6	-4.0	-4.0	-2.8	-4.6	-7.1	-7.6	-5.5	-3.6	-2.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.9	56.7	57.1	57.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	11.8	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	18.8	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	4.4	3.9	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-7.0	-5.4	-1.6	0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.7	1.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	4.2	7.0	5.0	5.4	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.5	2.9	2.4	4.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.3	10.3	-4.3	-10.1	-2.3	12.1	3.5	3.4	9.2	-17.7	6.2	-2.4	-5.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	106.3	121.6	111.5	94.9	90.1	100.0	101.4	105.5	119.0	96.1	105.0	104.0	99.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

105. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	1.4	9.4	6.2	8.3	15.9	10.1	12.7	11.9	9.0	-10.1	-1.6	0.7	1.9	3.4
1.2 Government consumption	-1.4	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	7.2	3.1	-5.8	-1.5	1.5	3.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	15.6	-28.1	-7.3	2.4	2.6	6.5
1.4 of which equipment	10.4	5.9	7.4	16.7	8.9	18.9	23.5	28.3	10.9	-32.7	-2.0	4.5	2.3	7.5
1.5 of which construction	3.1	12.1	9.9	4.1	11.4	17.0	15.3	37.3	20.3	-18.8	-15.5	4.4	2.7	5.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	23.2	11.9	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	8.3	-6.4	13.1	7.3	4.3	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	27.5	18.7	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	7.9	-20.5	11.6	4.7	4.5	8.5
1.8 GDP	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.9	1.7	2.1	3.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	0.8	5.7	3.6	7.2	8.8	7.6	8.1	8.2	7.2	-6.0	-2.1	0.2	1.4	2.7
2.2 Investment	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	7.8	4.7	-9.0	-1.8	0.5	0.6	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	3.0	1.4	-1.0	-0.3	1.7	-2.3	1.4	0.0	-3.5	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	8.9	4.4	8.7	12.9	8.6	14.2	15.9	8.3	-13.5	-1.6	1.0	2.3	4.8
2.5 Exports	6.5	3.9	5.7	3.3	4.9	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	-2.0	4.0	2.6	1.7	2.3
2.6 Final demand	11.3	12.8	10.1	12.0	17.8	11.3	17.7	18.4	10.8	-15.5	2.4	3.6	4.0	7.1
2.7 Imports	-8.9	-7.1	-5.0	-6.8	-9.3	-7.2	-9.8	-12.1	-3.4	8.9	-4.3	-1.9	-1.9	-3.7
2.8 Net exports	-2.5	-3.2	0.7	-3.5	-4.4	-4.5	-6.3	-9.6	-1.0	7.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	-1.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	15.8	16.1	18.5	13.8	14.5	11.0	11.6	13.8	18.6	24.2	23.3	20.6	19.1	19.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.3	0.5	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.6	1.2	-3.0	-1.0	1.4	2.4	2.9
3.4 National savings	15.5	16.6	20.9	17.1	17.9	14.4	15.9	17.4	19.8	21.2	22.3	22.0	21.5	21.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.4	22.2	22.0	22.0	23.7	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.3	25.4	26.5	26.1	26.5	27.2
3.6 Current account	-3.9	-5.6	-1.1	-4.9	-5.8	-8.9	-10.6	-13.6	-11.4	-4.2	-4.2	-4.1	-5.0	-5.3
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	77.0	78.0	82.4	80.0	79.9	82.8	83.8	82.4	72.2	74.8	79.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-7.0	-4.9	-3.7	-2.6	1.4	1.4	5.2	7.9	12.2	1.9	-2.5	-3.1	-3.4	-2.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-8.4	-5.1	-2.4	-0.7	3.8	3.7	6.9	7.9	10.2	0.2	-3.6	-3.8	-3.7	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.2	6.8	17.0	5.3	10.3	5.8	7.1	5.9	7.3	-4.9	-0.1	1.5	1.5	2.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.8	-1.1	-10.2	0.0	-1.7	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	-1.8	-1.8	0.1	0.6	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	76.8	76.9	69.5	68.4	68.3	67.4	68.4	68.7	68.1	67.9	67.2	68.1	68.3	68.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.6	71.9	64.3	63.8	63.0	62.7	63.6	64.5	64.3	63.4	62.3	62.6	63.1	63.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	63.8	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.2	59.0	58.9	58.9	58.4	59.1	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	70.1	55.0	16.7	27.4	13.8	29.1	12.4	22.0	31.9	-6.8	1.6	4.7	6.4	8.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	23.6	15.2	-3.0	10.0	0.9	20.8	7.2	16.5	19.9	-10.2	-3.2	-1.3	2.7	4.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	64.9	45.1	-0.2	21.0	3.1	22.0	4.9	15.2	22.9	-2.0	1.7	3.1	4.9	5.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	15.1	5.3	-18.7	-2.0	-10.7	8.8	-5.1	1.5	6.6	-6.0	-2.7	-1.8	1.2	0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	43.3	37.8	22.7	23.4	15.5	12.2	10.6	13.5	15.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	37.6	34.5	20.3	15.8	12.7	6.9	4.9	4.8	10.0	3.7	4.9	6.0	3.6	3.8
7.7 Terms of trade	3.7	0.1	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.2	5.8	9.9	2.8	1.3	2.7	1.1	-0.1	2.8
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	38.6	36.2	35.0	33.5	33.6	33.6	35.5	38.2	39.3	41.1	40.9	38.8	38.4	37.9
8.2 Current revenues	33.9	32.7	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.4	33.3	35.3	33.6	32.1	34.0	34.0	34.7	34.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.9	-5.7	-9.0	-6.9	-4.9	-3.7	-2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.0	-2.0	-1.3	-1.3	-2.3	-2.3	-4.3	-5.3	-8.7	-9.1	-5.9	-3.7	-2.6	-2.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	22.5	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.8	13.4	23.6	31.0	34.0	35.8	35.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1	7.7	9.7	7.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	50.7	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	12.3	11.3	6.5	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-0.1	-4.6	-1.7	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	-5.6	-6.6	5.2	2.8	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-19.1	-20.5	-15.3	-13.8	-6.6	11.2	3.6	6.2	-8.3	-11.4	-1.5	0.6	-1.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	86.2	94.9	77.7	78.7	74.9	100.0	107.1	128.2	138.3	114.6	114.8	119.4	120.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

106. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	1.1	2.8	-0.2	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.7	0.0	-0.3	3.7	2.6	1.2	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	0.9	5.4	-4.0	5.7	2.9	9.2	8.9	1.4	-15.9	6.6	8.5	2.3	3.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	3.2	7.4	0.4	8.7	2.9	9.3	12.9	5.5	-25.5	11.7	8.0	2.5	6.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.0	-8.4	1.0	3.4	10.4	7.5	-2.6	-10.3	3.0	9.2	2.1	0.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.4	3.2	6.5	9.2	4.7	9.0	5.7	1.7	-13.2	11.1	7.8	3.3	5.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	2.6	4.8	2.7	8.7	2.8	9.0	9.0	3.5	-13.8	12.7	7.6	2.9	4.8
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.8	2.6	0.7	3.5	2.7	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.2	5.6	4.0	1.4	2.1
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.8	1.3	1.9	0.1	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.2	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.2	1.2	-0.9	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.7	0.3	-3.2	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.5	-1.6	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.7	1.5	3.1	-0.6	2.8	1.6	3.6	4.3	0.0	-4.6	5.6	3.5	1.1	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.8	2.1	4.3	2.9	0.9	-7.1	5.3	3.9	1.7	2.6
2.6 Final demand	5.3	2.4	4.0	2.2	6.3	3.8	8.0	7.2	0.9	-11.6	10.9	7.3	2.7	4.3
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.9	-3.0	-1.1	-3.7	-3.9	-1.5	6.5	-5.3	-3.4	-1.3	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.3	-0.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	17.2	15.2	20.7	18.8	20.4	21.3	22.2	23.6	20.5	21.4	22.2	22.3	22.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	0.7	4.5	2.0	3.7	3.3	4.5	5.9	7.3	5.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.8	5.3	-3.8	3.0	3.2	5.3	6.7	5.4	2.6	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.0
3.4 National savings	26.8	20.0	20.4	16.9	21.8	23.7	26.6	28.9	29.0	23.1	24.8	26.1	26.0	26.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.4	21.7	22.2	17.5	17.3	17.5	18.7	20.3	20.2	16.3	18.4	19.8	19.7	19.9
3.6 Current account	0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.1	4.5	6.1	7.9	8.6	8.8	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	85.4	84.3	87.1	87.6	86.3	73.7	80.2	85.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.5	2.8	-2.1	-0.4	0.5	3.4	4.4	1.7	-5.4	-1.9	0.1	-0.4	-0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	1.0	0.9	-3.2	-0.9	0.4	3.0	3.6	0.9	-5.4	-1.8	0.1	-0.4	-0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.2	102.7	111.9	131.3	131.4	154.2	152.6	144.6	123.5	140.4	143.3	140.8	142.3
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.2	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.5	3.3	0.4	-0.2	1.8	1.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.0	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.0	-1.5	-3.2	4.4	1.7	1.2	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	0.9	-2.1	-4.4	4.3	1.8	0.5	1.0
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	0.8	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	4.6	1.1	-2.0	1.0	2.2	0.2	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	73.9	80.2	82.3	79.2	77.2	78.2	78.6	80.5	80.9	80.7	81.0	81.3	81.1	81.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	80.6	73.5	70.9	72.9	72.9	75.6	75.9	73.9	74.2	75.3	75.1	75.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	62.8	67.3	66.6	67.7	68.0	66.3	66.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	2.4	2.0	7.2	8.0	6.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.7	8.8	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.1	5.2	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.4	2.2	-0.2	3.5	2.0	0.8	3.8	-1.5	-0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.6	7.2	1.9	1.9	1.0	-0.5	4.2	3.1	4.6	-1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-1.9	0.8	-0.4	-2.4	1.4	-0.1	2.8	-2.9	-0.3	0.5	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.8	6.9	3.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	10.2	6.5	5.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	1.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	56.5	56.9	62.6	59.1	54.6	52.6	50.9	51.7	54.8	52.6	51.2	51.4	51.1
8.2 Current revenues	:	54.8	59.9	55.4	59.2	55.0	54.9	54.5	53.9	54.1	52.8	52.2	52.1	52.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-1.6	3.0	-7.2	0.1	0.4	2.3	3.6	2.2	-0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.3	1.3	-6.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	26.4	61.0	41.2	72.8	53.9	50.4	45.0	40.2	38.8	42.7	39.7	36.3	34.6	32.4
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	11.5	9.8	6.0	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.9	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	11.0	10.1	4.4	3.2	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	0.9	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.3	-0.9	2.3	2.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.2	4.4	5.8	4.9	3.2	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.7	-1.8	-8.5	7.6	6.0	-1.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.1	100.8	98.5	101.9	98.8	91.0	96.5	102.3	101.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 107. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.0	1.6	4.8	1.3	4.6	3.3	1.8	2.7	-1.5	-3.5	1.1	-1.1	-0.5	0.8
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	3.3	1.5	0.6	1.6	-0.1	1.5	1.5	-1.0	-1.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	0.9	5.9	-0.4	6.2	3.0	6.4	8.1	-4.8	-13.4	2.6	-1.6	1.1	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.4	4.6	-0.3	9.6	2.4	4.4	12.3	-5.2	-22.0	8.6	-5.7	3.4	6.1
1.5 of which construction	:	1.0	6.2	-0.8	2.2	3.5	7.6	6.1	-5.7	-13.7	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.5	3.4	4.1	5.4	6.7	3.9	11.7	-1.3	1.3	-9.5	6.2	5.1	3.4	4.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.2	2.6	7.0	3.3	9.1	5.3	10.2	-0.9	-1.2	-12.2	8.5	0.2	0.5	1.4
1.8 GDP	3.2	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.5	-1.1	-4.4	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.3	1.2	3.1	1.1	3.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	-0.6	-2.3	1.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.1
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	-0.8	-2.3	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	-1.0	1.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	1.3	4.2	1.2	4.3	3.4	2.6	3.6	-1.8	-5.5	2.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.5
2.5 Exports	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.0	3.2	-0.4	0.4	-2.8	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.5
2.6 Final demand	4.3	2.2	5.2	2.5	6.1	4.4	5.7	3.2	-1.5	-8.3	4.5	0.6	0.8	2.0
2.7 Imports	-1.1	-0.7	-1.9	-0.9	-2.5	-1.5	-3.2	0.3	0.4	3.9	-2.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.1	-0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.2	17.7	15.4	18.1	15.6	15.3	14.4	16.0	16.8	19.5	19.4	18.3	18.9	18.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.7	2.2	-0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-1.8	0.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.1	0.5	1.7	-3.0	0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-1.6	-6.7	-6.7	-6.3	-5.1	-3.4
3.4 National savings	20.3	18.2	17.1	15.1	16.4	15.1	14.2	15.7	15.2	12.8	12.7	12.0	13.8	14.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.0	19.1	20.2	16.7	17.7	17.1	17.5	18.3	17.0	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.6	14.8
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-3.1	-1.6	-1.3	-2.0	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.4	-2.5	-2.5	-0.9	-0.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	79.1	83.9	80.4	81.5	78.9	79.7	82.1	80.9	72.7	77.1	80.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.7	3.0	-2.1	-0.8	1.2	2.6	4.7	2.5	-2.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.1	2.1	-1.9	0.5	2.0	2.4	3.7	1.0	-4.0	-3.2	-3.3	-3.6	-3.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.2	102.6	112.5	152.6	162.7	169.6	172.5	169.7	142.3	150.5	153.0	153.9	155.3
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	1.6	0.2	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.8	-1.8	-2.8	1.5	-0.2	0.1	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.9	-2.5	-3.9	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.7
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	1.9	-0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	-1.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	75.4	75.7	76.4	76.2	76.6	76.6	76.4	76.7	77.1	76.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	70.6	72.0	72.3	72.2	72.3	70.9	70.5	70.7	70.5	70.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	59.2	59.4	61.7	62.1	62.0	62.3	60.3	59.9	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	8.8	9.3	6.4	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.5
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	8.3	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.9	1.7	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.5	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.1	1.6	2.7	0.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	-1.6	1.2	-0.4	-2.3	-0.3	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	12.1	6.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.6	5.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.3	0.8	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	4.0	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	12.4	6.0	3.5	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	12.0	5.4	4.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.4	3.8	4.4	2.9	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	35.6	48.6	41.7	44.2	39.6	42.1	44.1	43.9	47.9	51.5	50.6	49.8	48.6	47.2
8.2 Current revenues	35.2	42.9	40.7	38.1	39.2	39.7	41.5	41.1	42.9	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.8	41.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.3	-3.6	-1.0	-6.1	-0.4	-2.4	-2.7	-2.7	-5.0	-11.5	-10.3	-9.4	-7.8	-5.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-1.9	-5.3	-0.6	-3.2	-3.7	-4.3	-5.5	-9.7	-8.9	-8.0	-6.3	-4.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	64.4	51.8	33.3	51.2	41.0	42.5	43.4	44.4	54.8	69.6	79.9	84.0	88.8	85.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	10.3	8.6	6.2	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	12.0	7.9	6.4	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	2.2	2.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.3	0.7	4.0	5.0	3.9	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.7	0.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.5	-0.2	1.0	1.9	-12.9	-11.5	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	92.0	98.5	102.7	104.7	91.1	82.7	85.3	85.6	86.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

108. EU-27

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.3	-1.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.7	0.8	-0.7	1.1	3.0	3.5	6.4	5.9	-0.9	-12.5	-0.3	1.9	0.8	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.2	3.9	2.2	1.8	7.8	5.9	9.7	5.8	1.5	-12.0	10.8	6.3	3.6	5.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	2.7	1.6	3.3	7.6	6.2	9.6	6.0	1.2	-12.2	9.8	4.6	2.9	4.8
1.8 GDP	3.9	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	3.3	3.2	0.3	-4.2	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.6	-0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	-0.2	-2.6	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	1.8	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.2	3.2	0.2	-4.3	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.2
2.5 Exports	3.9	1.4	0.8	0.6	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.3	0.6	-5.0	4.0	2.6	1.5	2.4
2.6 Final demand	7.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	5.0	4.1	6.8	5.5	0.8	-9.3	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.6
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.0	-0.6	-1.1	-2.5	-2.2	-3.5	-2.3	-0.5	5.0	-3.5	-1.8	-1.2	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.1	18.6	19.5	20.0	20.3	19.6	19.2	19.4	19.6	21.1	21.3	20.5	20.2	20.1
3.2 Net savings of households	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	5.0	4.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.4	1.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.1	-2.9	-2.7	-1.7	-1.0	-0.4
3.4 National savings	20.5	20.3	20.0	19.7	20.4	20.2	21.0	21.7	20.7	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.4	20.7	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	21.7	18.4	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.4
3.6 Current account	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.6	82.1	80.9	80.8	81.5	81.4	83.0	84.3	83.0	71.8	76.5	80.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.3	1.1	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.3	2.0	3.8	2.9	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.9	1.5	-3.7	-2.7	-2.1	-2.4	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	-0.6	-2.4	2.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	-1.7	-0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	71.1	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.6	72.8	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.1	65.5	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.8	66.6	67.5	67.8	66.6	66.2	66.4	66.6	66.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	58.3	58.1	58.1	57.9	58.2	59.0	59.9	60.6	59.3	58.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.3	7.2	7.1	9.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.3	4.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	4.1	4.2	-0.4	1.3	1.7	1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	-1.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.8	1.4	2.9	-1.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.1	0.2	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	44.7	46.1	46.6	47.2	46.7	46.8	46.2	45.6	47.1	51.0	50.6	49.3	49.0	48.4
8.2 Current revenues	45.3	44.6	44.0	44.0	43.9	44.3	44.8	44.7	44.7	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.0	45.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.6	-1.5	-2.6	-3.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9	-2.4	-6.9	-6.6	-4.7	-3.9	-3.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-0.4	-2.3	-3.0	-3.1	-3.1	-2.6	-2.3	-2.2	-3.1	-5.1	-5.3	-3.7	-2.9	-2.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	61.9	61.0	60.4	61.9	62.3	62.8	61.5	59.0	62.5	74.7	80.3	82.5	84.9	84.9
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	1.8	1.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	2.6	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-8.8	4.0	5.8	12.6	6.1	-0.8	2.8	6.6	1.5	-5.4	-7.4	1.7	-0.9	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	78.6	80.3	85.2	95.7	101.3	100.0	101.0	106.7	108.5	104.3	96.0	99.9	98.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

109. EU-15 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	-0.1	-1.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.3	5.7	-0.1	4.6	1.4	6.0	5.1	-1.6	-12.3	-0.1	1.7	0.7	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.9	6.8	-0.9	7.8	1.0	7.1	9.6	-0.1	-18.2	6.4	4.0	1.4	4.8
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.9	4.6	0.1	1.7	1.5	5.4	2.5	-3.2	-9.8	-4.3	0.0	0.2	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	4.4	5.1	5.5	8.0	3.9	9.1	5.3	1.1	-12.3	10.6	6.0	3.5	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.7	3.1	7.3	4.0	8.7	3.9	8.9	5.1	0.7	-11.6	9.4	4.3	2.8	4.6
1.8 GDP	4.8	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.1	3.0	0.0	-4.3	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	2.5	:	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.4	-0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1
2.2 Investment	1.3	0.1	1.2	:	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	-0.3	-2.5	0.0	0.3	0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	1.8	3.8	:	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.9	-0.1	-4.0	1.4	0.8	0.2
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.4	2.1	0.4	-4.9	3.7	2.3	1.4
2.6 Final demand	6.3	2.9	5.1	:	5.3	3.1	3.8	6.3	5.0	0.3	-8.9	5.2	3.1	1.6
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.8	-1.8	:	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1	-3.2	-1.9	-0.3	4.6	-3.2	-1.7	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.3	21.1	21.5	19.8	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	20.6	20.3	20.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.8	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.1	-3.0	-2.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.5
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.7	21.4	19.9	20.7	20.2	21.1	21.9	20.8	18.1	18.6	18.8	19.2	19.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	22.4	21.5	20.4	20.3	19.9	21.0	21.7	21.3	18.2	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.2
3.6 Current account	0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	2.0	3.7	2.7	-2.7	-1.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.7	1.6	2.7	1.3	-3.8	-2.7	-2.2	-2.4	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	82.1	101.0	106.1	125.2	131.3	135.9	138.2	129.6	111.8	117.3	117.4	116.5	118.3
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.8	2.6	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	3.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	-0.6	-2.4	2.3	1.1	0.5	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	-1.3	-3.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.6	-0.4	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	-1.9	-0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
6.2 Activity rate (b)	65.1	64.7	65.5	67.2	68.6	71.2	72.5	72.8	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.8
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	63.6	60.6	59.9	60.9	62.4	65.6	66.9	67.7	68.0	66.6	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.7
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	58.7	59.5	60.2	60.7	59.3	58.7	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.3	9.1	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.2	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	11.6	5.8	4.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.4	4.1	2.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.7	4.3	-0.5	1.2	1.6	1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	1.4	3.3	-1.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.7	4.7	3.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.6	10.0	4.1	3.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.0	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>B. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.5	46.4	48.9	47.5	46.9	46.5	45.9	47.6	51.5	51.2	49.8	49.5	48.9
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.9	43.2	43.9	45.8	44.5	45.2	45.1	45.2	44.6	44.6	45.0	45.5	45.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.6	-3.2	-5.0	-1.8	-2.4	-1.4	-0.8	-2.4	-6.9	-6.6	-4.7	-4.0	-3.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.5	-3.5	-5.0	-1.9	-2.7	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-5.0	-5.3	-3.8	-2.9	-2.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	51.0	52.7	69.7	63.2	64.4	63.1	60.7	65.1	77.2	83.1	85.3	87.9	87.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.1	11.9	9.8	9.1	5.8	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	9.8	8.9	4.7	3.1	3.4	4.5	4.8	1.2	0.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	2.5	2.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	4.6	:	4.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	0.5	-3.3	7.8	0.4	0.2	5.5	2.8	6.2	1.2	-4.5	-7.6	1.8	-0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2005=100, ULC in total economy)	:	92.2	95.8	98.7	92.3	93.1	100.8	105.7	106.6	103.4	94.8	99.4	98.2	:

1) Former EU-15

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 110. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.2	4.1	8.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2	6.5	0.9	-8.3	-0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0
1.2 Government consumption	-1.6	-4.5	4.9	1.9	3.8	2.5	4.5	5.0	1.9	0.0	-0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-3.9	7.0	14.1	24.6	5.1	4.9	11.1	7.1	8.2	-11.8	-11.3	-6.0	-1.0	4.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	8.8	1.1	11.6	5.4	3.5	5.8	3.7	2.2	-17.3	6.0	0.9	2.5	4.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.6	10.7	13.6	12.1	4.9	4.2	8.3	6.2	3.3	-20.4	-1.3	-2.0	1.0	5.0
1.8 GDP	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2	0.6	0.8	1.2
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.6	1.5	6.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.8	0.9	-4.8	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7
2.2 Investment	-0.8	1.3	2.7	5.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	-3.3	-2.8	-1.5	-0.2	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	1.9	2.1	-1.5	-0.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	0.9	4.8	10.9	6.6	4.3	4.8	6.5	6.6	2.9	-9.0	-3.9	-0.7	0.2	1.7
2.5 Exports	4.4	3.7	0.5	4.7	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.6	0.9	-7.2	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.9
2.6 Final demand	5.5	8.5	11.3	11.3	6.6	6.3	9.0	8.2	3.8	-16.2	-1.7	-0.4	1.3	3.6
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-4.8	-6.4	-6.0	-2.5	-2.0	-4.1	-3.1	-1.7	10.2	0.5	1.0	-0.5	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	2.8	-1.2	-6.0	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	-1.6	-1.5	-0.7	3.0	2.6	1.4	0.6	-0.5
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	22.6	23.0	22.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3
3.4 National savings	16.6	18.3	17.8	21.0	22.4	21.8	22.6	22.0	21.6	21.6	22.0	21.1	21.5	21.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.1	21.5	25.3	27.3	26.7	27.3	29.4	29.4	30.7	27.1	23.4	22.4	22.3	23.0
3.6 Current account	-2.4	-3.2	-7.5	-6.2	-4.3	-5.5	-6.9	-7.5	-9.1	-5.5	-1.4	-1.2	-0.6	-1.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.1	4.0	1.4	2.6	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	-4.2	2.9	4.8	0.9	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	0.5	0.8	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.9	3.5	1.1	-1.8	-4.0	-4.0	-0.1	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	56.6	58.1	58.6	58.1	59.1	61.4	60.0	59.4	58.8	57.6	57.3	57.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	47.7	49.6	50.3	50.5	52.4	54.4	55.0	54.0	51.8	49.8	49.7	50.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	51.9	52.2	53.8	53.5	53.3	55.9	56.5	55.1	52.0	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.8	14.6	14.8	14.2	13.7	12.7	11.2	9.6	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.6	13.2	12.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.7	1.5	9.7	6.8	4.2	5.5	3.3	5.7	9.0	2.2	-0.4	1.1	0.4	0.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.1	-3.0	7.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	-0.1	2.7	2.7	-0.2	-1.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.3	-1.6	5.4	5.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	4.1	7.8	6.7	-3.2	-3.5	-0.5	0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-5.5	1.8	1.2	-2.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.0	1.7	3.3	-4.2	-5.1	-2.3	-1.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.1	6.1	3.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.5	4.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	6.1	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	0.2	1.3	1.1	-0.4	3.9	2.1	-1.0	0.4	-0.3
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	40.5	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.1	36.4	35.0	34.3	34.0	34.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	-2.9	-2.4	-1.4	-4.1	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-5.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	34.5	34.7	35.6	37.5	37.9	34.9	32.5	28.7	35.0	41.2	45.8	50.0	53.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.2	5.4	7.2	7.2	6.6	-5.5	0.6	2.5	1.5	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	-2.6	29.7	-11.1	-9.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	-0.3	10.6	0.5	-3.0	-1.5	-0.2	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	9.8	-6.1	7.7	17.1	5.4	-8.3	-2.7	6.0	9.0	12.0
1.4 of which equipment	11.0	-10.5	19.0	-13.5	3.7	-6.7	7.6	22.7	14.6	-15.1	0.3	8.0	11.0	14.0
1.5 of which construction	-10.7	-16.5	24.7	11.9	16.2	-3.1	9.5	10.7	-0.6	-1.6	-2.7	6.0	9.0	12.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	19.7	-15.7	-5.1	-5.7	11.7	13.4	8.2	11.8	-6.3	-16.2	23.4	10.0	6.0	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	26.8	-15.2	9.8	-15.2	16.7	8.2	10.1	16.1	0.8	-15.3	10.9	6.7	4.9	7.1
1.8 GDP	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	1.8	3.0	2.5	3.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	7.3	-3.2	6.0	-3.3	6.6	4.3	5.6	5.6	6.8	-4.4	-0.1	1.6	1.1	2.5
2.2 Investment	-0.2	-1.4	2.6	0.2	1.6	-1.1	1.3	3.0	1.1	-1.7	-0.5	1.1	1.8	2.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	3.2	-1.9	0.0	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	10.2	-6.5	8.6	-3.8	9.3	4.0	7.6	11.0	8.8	-4.1	-0.7	2.7	2.9	5.2
2.5 Exports	8.3	-7.6	-2.2	-2.2	4.5	5.3	3.6	5.5	-3.3	-8.2	9.1	4.7	3.0	3.3
2.6 Final demand	18.5	-14.2	6.4	-6.0	13.8	9.3	11.2	16.5	5.5	-12.3	8.5	7.4	5.9	8.5
2.7 Imports	-14.0	9.6	-5.5	8.8	-9.1	-4.9	-6.2	-10.4	-0.6	11.7	-6.6	-4.4	-3.4	-5.0
2.8 Net exports	-5.7	2.0	-7.7	6.7	-4.7	0.4	-2.6	-4.9	-3.9	3.4	2.5	0.3	-0.5	-1.7
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	14.6	16.0	16.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	6.9	7.1	7.7
3.4 National savings	19.4	12.2	10.6	15.8	14.4	19.0	21.3	17.8	14.5	19.5	23.2	21.5	23.2	24.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.3	19.1	20.6	19.5	21.3	20.2	21.5	24.6	26.8	25.9	25.3	27.0	28.7	31.0
3.6 Current account	-2.9	-6.8	-10.0	-3.9	-8.2	-2.7	-0.4	-7.4	-12.5	-6.4	-2.2	-5.5	-5.5	-6.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	2.6	1.7	-4.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.0
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	59.4	61.6	62.8	63.4	63.9	64.2	64.3	64.9	65.5	65.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	37.3	38.6	40.2	41.3	42.3	43.6	43.9	45.1	45.8	47.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	32.2	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.1	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	31.8	30.5	30.0	28.5
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	6.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	5.4	0.4	-1.7	-0.6	-0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	10.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	10.1	-1.1	-0.3	-2.3	-2.1
7.5 GDP deflator	8.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.8	3.3	7.4	7.5	0.7	2.2	1.8	3.9	4.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	8.6	5.3	2.1	6.5	-0.7	1.4	2.6	3.7	11.6	0.7	1.1	3.8	2.5	3.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-0.9	0.4	-3.9	-0.5	3.7	2.0	6.2	-3.1	-2.2	0.3	-5.0	0.0	-0.4
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	34.6	38.9	39.6	39.6	40.3
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	32.0	36.4	37.1	37.4	38.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-1.1	0.0	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	-2.2	-2.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	43.0	37.9	35.6	38.4	30.5	22.7	20.7	23.8	26.2	29.0	31.0	32.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 112. Iceland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.2	-2.8	-1.5	6.2	7.0	12.7	3.6	5.7	-7.9	-14.9	-0.4	3.8	1.5	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.8	4.7	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	-1.7	-3.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	11.8	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.7	34.4	24.4	-12.2	-20.0	-51.1	-8.0	6.8	8.9	13.4
1.4 of which equipment	32.2	-20.3	-21.5	0.0	37.1	102.9	-3.2	-31.6	-31.8	-54.3	-9.1	8.8	10.9	15.4
1.5 of which construction	3.8	3.3	-7.1	14.0	27.7	10.3	39.5	-3.7	-16.2	-50.4	-20.6	6.8	8.9	13.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.2	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.0	6.6	0.4	1.8	2.1	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.3	11.3	-1.5	-18.4	-24.0	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.9
1.8 GDP	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.3	-6.7	-4.0	2.1	1.5	2.7
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	-0.6	0.4	3.8	4.6	8.1	3.1	4.3	-3.4	-8.4	-1.1	1.8	0.7	1.0
2.2 Investment	2.6	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	5.7	8.1	6.9	-4.2	-5.7	-12.5	-1.1	0.9	1.2	1.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.0	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.0	-3.4	-1.9	5.7	10.4	16.3	11.1	-0.5	-9.5	-20.9	-2.9	2.7	1.9	2.9
2.5 Exports	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.9	2.6	-1.5	5.7	2.4	2.9	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.6
2.6 Final demand	8.4	-0.9	-0.5	6.3	13.3	18.9	9.7	5.3	-7.0	-18.0	-2.7	3.7	3.0	4.6
2.7 Imports	-3.3	3.7	1.0	-3.9	-5.4	-11.6	-5.0	0.8	8.3	11.3	-1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.8
2.8 Net exports	-1.9	6.2	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-9.0	-6.4	6.5	10.8	14.2	-1.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	6.5	12.2	17.7	13.3	9.0	3.4	0.5	3.0	-4.5	7.6	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	6.6	4.7	2.1	1.7	4.7	8.7	10.8	10.1	4.6	-5.3	-2.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.9
3.4 National savings	13.1	17.0	19.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.1	0.1	2.3	1.6	2.8	4.4	5.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.2	21.3	18.2	19.8	23.5	28.2	35.6	29.0	24.7	14.0	12.8	13.2	14.0	15.4
3.6 Current account	-10.2	-4.3	1.5	-4.8	-9.8	-16.0	-24.3	-15.9	-24.5	-11.7	-11.2	-10.4	-9.6	-9.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.0	4.9	3.1	4.0	6.3	9.2	11.4	7.6	4.1	-1.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.9	3.2	4.6	3.8	6.8	5.6	5.9	3.0	3.3	5.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	8.4	3.8	-0.4	1.4	0.5	-0.7	-3.7	1.8	1.2	2.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.8	1.0	-0.1	0.9	5.7	1.6	-2.6	0.3	-0.7	-2.6	-3.4	2.2	1.5	2.2
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	2.0	1.7	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	3.3	5.1	4.5	0.8	-6.0	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	87.4	87.5	86.3	85.6	83.8	84.3	86.0	86.5	85.9	84.4	85.1	85.5	85.7	85.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	85.4	85.6	83.5	82.8	81.3	82.1	83.5	84.5	83.3	78.3	78.3	79.1	79.5	80.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.0	7.4	8.8	2.0	10.3	8.9	12.4	10.2	4.1	-3.0	3.7	5.1	4.7	4.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.8	-0.3	3.8	0.7	7.1	6.9	4.4	5.4	-8.8	-14.7	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.6	5.1	7.1	-0.3	1.8	4.9	12.9	8.6	3.6	-2.4	7.6	3.2	3.5	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	2.9	-3.3	1.4	-0.9	-0.7	2.0	3.7	2.8	-7.4	-9.8	0.7	-0.5	0.0	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	3.6	8.6	5.6	0.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	3.7	3.4	3.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	7.8	4.8	1.3	3.0	1.9	7.6	4.6	14.1	13.7	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.4	0.3	0.6	-4.1	-1.3	1.0	3.4	0.1	-6.1	-9.8	6.0	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	41.9	42.6	44.3	45.6	44.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	57.6	51.0	51.5	46.9	45.6	44.2
8.2 Current revenues	43.6	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	44.1	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.7	-0.7	-2.6	-2.8	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-10.0	-10.1	-5.7	-4.4	-3.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	27.9	28.5	70.3	87.9	92.9	92.4	90.2	88.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.4	9.7	10.0	8.4	6.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	11.3	12.1	8.8	5.3	6.4	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	2.2	1.2	-1.8	-3.9	-4.6	-5.8	-2.9	-0.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	6.9	5.0	4.6	-0.4	3.8	-1.6	0.1	-0.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 113. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.9	-6.6	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.6	8.7	0.2	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	5.7	-1.1	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	6.0	3.1	4.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.5	-30.0	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	29.9	22.8	3.3	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	27.8	-40.7	17.6	23.3	43.3	22.2	10.2	1.2	-5.6	-22.2	40.4	34.8	9.3	4.7
1.5 of which construction	6.9	-16.9	12.1	5.9	12.4	10.9	17.8	5.8	-6.9	-14.7	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	16.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	4.1	4.9	8.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	18.6	-1.9	2.0
1.8 GDP	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	8.9	7.5	3.0	4.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	-4.8	4.0	6.7	8.6	6.0	4.3	4.6	0.0	-0.8	5.0	6.9	0.5	1.9
2.2 Investment	3.2	-6.1	2.2	2.3	5.0	3.6	3.0	0.7	-1.4	-4.2	5.6	4.6	0.8	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-1.0	1.9	-0.4	-1.8	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	-2.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.1	-12.4	8.5	8.7	11.9	9.9	7.3	6.0	-1.3	-7.7	13.5	11.4	1.2	2.5
2.5 Exports	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.6	-1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.9
2.6 Final demand	11.2	-11.4	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.7	8.8	7.7	-0.6	-8.9	14.2	12.4	2.3	4.5
2.7 Imports	-4.4	5.7	-3.8	-4.9	-5.1	-3.3	-1.9	-3.0	1.2	4.1	-5.3	-5.0	0.6	-0.6
2.8 Net exports	-1.4	6.5	-2.3	-3.4	-2.6	-1.5	-0.4	-1.3	1.9	2.8	-4.5	-4.1	1.6	1.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	12.4	14.0	15.1	13.1	11.0	11.6	11.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.7	2.0	-2.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
3.4 National savings	17.1	17.0	17.3	15.1	15.7	15.4	15.9	15.1	16.1	12.7	13.5	12.5	13.1	12.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.8	15.1	17.6	17.6	19.4	20.0	22.1	21.1	21.8	14.9	20.1	22.4	21.9	21.4
3.6 Current account	-3.7	1.9	-0.3	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.1	-5.9	-5.7	-2.3	-6.6	-9.8	-8.8	-8.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.8	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.7	5.6	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	7.0	2.8	3.6	4.4	1.6	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.1	-5.4	7.0	6.3	6.1	6.9	5.5	3.5	-1.5	-6.7	2.6	5.8	2.0	2.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.3	-6.8	5.1	3.9	5.2	4.7	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-2.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.0	6.2	1.6	1.0	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	55.6	55.2	55.0	53.6	54.0	53.5	53.1	53.0	53.8	55.5	53.7	54.0	54.3	54.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	52.7	51.5	50.1	48.6	49.2	49.0	48.9	48.7	49.0	49.2	48.5	49.0	49.2	49.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.2	8.4	10.3	10.5	10.8	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	44.9	43.6	37.9	27.9	16.5	11.6	12.7	12.7	8.6	3.5	9.9	-15.4	11.8	7.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-6.4	-4.1	-0.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	2.6	5.8	-2.0	-1.3	1.4	-22.0	4.0	-0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	32.9	51.8	28.8	20.3	9.8	4.4	6.8	8.9	10.3	10.9	7.1	-20.0	9.6	4.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-11.0	-0.7	-6.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.5	-2.3	2.5	-1.5	5.4	0.6	-25.8	3.4	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	49.2	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	6.5	7.7	6.0	5.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	54.9	49.7	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.3	8.5	7.5	7.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-9.4	-2.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	-0.3	-4.4	1.9	-3.1	2.1	-3.1	2.3	-1.1	-1.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	34.5	34.2	39.4	36.6	35.0	35.0	35.4
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	33.4	32.0	32.7	33.1	32.6	32.7	33.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-1.2	-2.2	-6.7	-3.5	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	77.6	73.7	67.3	59.2	52.3	46.1	39.4	39.5	45.5	43.2	39.7	38.7	37.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	16.2	16.8	18.9	12.9	9.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	36.8	83.4	60.5	37.8	23.8	15.7	18.7	17.8	17.0	10.2	7.6	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	-3.9	-2.5	-1.0	1.9	2.7	2.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	6.3	10.0	6.2	7.3	2.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-25.7	-46.1	-23.7	-12.1	-3.2	5.4	-6.7	2.1	-4.2	-10.8	5.7	-14.8	-7.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	109.8	87.5	84.6	87.7	92.4	100.0	98.3	107.1	108.4	103.4	117.7	79.1	78.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 114. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.2 Government consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.7 Imports of goods and services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.8 GDP	:	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.2
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	-11.6	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.4
2.2 Investment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	-11.5	-5.0	-2.4	0.8	1.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	-2.1	1.4	0.2	-0.7	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	-25.3	-2.0	-1.4	1.7	4.2
2.5 Exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-8.8	2.4	4.8	3.5	3.9
2.6 Final demand	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	-34.1	0.4	3.4	5.2	8.1
2.7 Imports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-13.2	28.4	2.1	-0.7	-3.0	-4.9
2.8 Net exports	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-14.1	19.6	4.5	4.1	0.5	-1.0
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	20.5	17.3	15.9	16.9
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.4	23.4	18.8	15.4	16.6	17.7	25.4	33.8	40.7	27.1	22.8	19.9	19.1	19.9
3.6 Current account	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-39.6	-50.7	-30.1	:	:	:	:
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	-7.2	2.3	-1.9	4.5	1.8	1.3	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	19.3	4.5	-3.8	-1.9	0.9	0.9	1.7
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	61.1	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.9	60.8	60.8	60.9	61.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	42.6	42.5	50.4	52.3	50.1	48.8	49.1	49.3	49.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	29.6	19.4	16.8	19.1	19.7	19.2	19.0	18.6
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	-2.9	4.3	4.4	3.7	5.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	-1.0	-0.2	2.5	2.4	3.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	-3.3	-1.8	-1.9	-2.8	-2.0
7.5 GDP deflator	:	20.2	3.1	8.3	5.9	4.3	9.1	12.7	7.7	2.4	1.6	4.5	5.3	5.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	47.1	46.6	46.1	46.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.8	42.2	42.4	43.5	45.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.4	-4.9	-4.2	-2.6	-1.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	75.7	40.3	45.3	38.6	32.6	27.5	31.9	40.7	42.9	44.0	44.4	42.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

## 115. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.3	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	2.4	2.5	2.8	-0.1	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.0	-0.8	0.0	-1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.5	3.1	1.7	4.2	8.6	2.1	2.3	-1.6	-5.8	-16.0	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.9
1.4 of which equipment	8.1	4.8	2.5	7.1	11.1	1.9	8.4	2.9	-5.5	-18.6	17.3	7.1	4.6	5.5
1.5 of which construction	3.9	1.3	-0.2	1.0	4.8	1.8	-1.7	-5.8	-8.1	-17.4	-8.9	-2.0	3.0	4.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	10.9	7.1	7.0	1.9	9.0	9.3	6.1	-9.4	11.3	6.6	5.9	7.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	5.3	7.0	11.7	4.4	6.1	2.4	-2.7	-13.6	12.5	5.8	5.5	8.0
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.8	3.2	2.5	4.3	2.4	2.7	1.9	-0.4	-3.5	3.0	1.6	1.5	1.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	0.0	-1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.5	-0.3	-1.1	-2.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	1.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.1	2.9	2.7	1.3	-1.6	-4.7	3.6	1.8	1.6	1.6
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	-1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.1
2.6 Final demand	4.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	5.8	3.0	3.6	2.3	-0.9	-5.9	4.8	2.6	2.4	2.7
2.7 Imports	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	2.4	-1.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.9	19.6	17.3	17.0	15.7	15.6	15.7	14.4	16.2	18.7	19.4	18.8	18.1	14.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.0	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	-0.9	-1.8	-2.3	2.0	-1.0	0.2	-0.2	-3.4	-7.9	-7.6	-6.9	-5.6	-2.1
3.4 National savings	19.6	18.7	15.6	14.7	17.8	14.6	16.0	14.1	12.8	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.3	20.2	18.8	17.2	19.7	19.0	20.2	19.2	17.5	14.1	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.3
3.6 Current account	0.3	-1.5	-3.3	-2.4	-1.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-4.8	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.1	-3.5
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.6	1.7	-1.7	0.4	0.6	2.7	3.0	1.3	-3.5	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	1.2	-1.3	0.2	0.3	1.9	2.0	0.4	-3.8	-1.7	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	93.0	110.9	125.0	142.8	144.1	144.8	142.9	136.2	132.3	147.2	150.9	154.0	151.6
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.5	2.0	3.0	6.3	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.6	3.6	1.2	1.1	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.1	-0.4	-3.7	-0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	67.4	71.6	76.9	77.7	77.2	76.8	76.7	76.8	76.7	76.1	75.4	74.6	74.2	74.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.2	66.3	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.7	73.2	73.3	72.4	69.2	68.2	67.9	67.7	67.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.4	62.2	67.7	68.2	70.7	69.0	69.0	69.0	67.9	64.0	63.1	62.9	62.7	62.6
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.9	8.8
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.6	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	6.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	0.5	-0.9	1.8	1.4	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.7	-0.6	-2.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	3.3	6.8	3.3	2.5	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.2	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-1.4	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-5.3	5.9	-1.6	-0.9	1.4	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	34.6	36.8	37.9	34.9	35.9	36.0	36.8	39.1	42.7	42.5	42.1	41.2	39.3
8.2 Current revenues	:	31.6	32.8	33.5	34.9	32.5	34.0	34.1	32.7	31.1	31.8	32.1	32.7	34.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.2	-3.0	-4.0	-4.5	-0.1	-3.4	-2.0	-2.8	-6.4	-11.5	-10.6	-10.0	-8.5	-5.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	43.0	55.9	63.6	71.2	54.8	61.8	61.2	62.4	71.8	85.8	95.2	101.0	105.6	107.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	8.6	7.0	6.0	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	7.9	4.8	5.8	2.4	5.2	5.3	2.9	0.7	0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.2	2.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.7	2.6	2.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	2.6	5.2	4.4	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.2	-2.7	-0.8	-5.0	-4.3	6.3	-3.2	-5.5	2.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.3	109.5	100.5	96.6	91.9	94.4	90.9	86.0	87.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2013

116. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.4	4.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	-0.7	-1.9	1.8	-0.6	0.6	0.6
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.5	3.0	2.2	2.3	0.9	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.9	8.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	-1.2	-3.6	-11.7	-0.2	0.2	4.0	1.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.3	10.1	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	-19.6	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.2	7.2	-1.2	-3.0	-2.7	-0.3	-2.3	-7.6	-6.1	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	9.1	3.5	3.6	5.6	5.9	9.7	8.4	1.6	-23.9	23.9	1.4	3.2	4.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	1.7	11.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	1.6	0.4	-15.3	9.8	4.1	2.5	4.1
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.8	5.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.4	-1.2	-6.3	4.0	-0.4	1.8	1.0
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.5	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.4
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.5	2.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	3.0	5.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	-1.4	-4.6	2.1	0.2	1.5	0.8
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.3	-4.2	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.8
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.8	6.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.5	-1.1	-8.7	5.3	0.4	2.0	1.6
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	2.7	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	-1.5	1.8	-0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.1	27.1	27.8	28.3	27.6	28.2	27.2	29.2	28.2	28.6	29.1	29.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.1	9.2	6.6	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	3.0	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	6.1	5.3	1.3	-1.7	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-6.2	-4.5	-5.3	-5.1	-5.1
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.0	33.2	32.4	29.1	26.6	27.7	28.5	26.8	23.0	23.8	23.3	23.9	24.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.6	31.2	30.5	29.8	26.8	23.5	23.8	23.7	23.6	20.2	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.2
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.8	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.8
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	69.8	101.3	87.3	77.2	85.4	94.1	102.0	89.0	77.2	82.9	78.6	84.7	85.8
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.8	5.8	5.1	3.9	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	3.1	3.9	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	-0.8	-4.9	4.4	-0.2	1.7	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	6.1	1.4	2.6	-0.4	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	-1.1	-5.3	4.4	-0.1	1.8	1.0
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	77.3	75.9	75.5	78.3	79.6	78.8	80.0	80.7	81.2	81.8	81.8	82.1	82.8	83.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	76.3	74.3	73.7	76.4	76.4	74.9	76.7	77.6	78.0	77.6	77.7	78.1	78.8	79.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	5.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.2	8.3	4.1	2.0	0.3	-1.0	0.4	-1.3	0.0	-3.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	1.8	2.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-1.1	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.8	5.1	0.2	1.4	-1.1	-2.7	-1.2	-3.2	0.9	1.8	-3.2	1.3	-0.5	0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.3	-2.5	1.9	2.2	-1.1	1.7	-0.8	0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.2	1.3	0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	-2.1	-0.4	0.3	0.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	-2.1	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	0.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-4.7	3.8	1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-6.9	-4.5	-9.8	13.1	-6.5	-1.8	-0.8	-1.5
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	32.3	33.9	38.5	38.3	36.2	35.9	37.2	42.0	41.1	42.8	43.4	44.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	32.7	32.2	31.4	31.2	34.5	33.5	35.1	33.3	34.3	35.6	36.0	36.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	0.4	-1.7	-7.1	-7.0	-1.6	-2.4	-2.2	-8.7	-6.8	-7.2	-7.4	-7.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.2	69.4	63.9	86.2	135.4	175.3	172.1	167.0	174.1	194.1	197.6	206.2	210.0	215.7
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.5	4.7	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.4	3.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	3.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.7	-3.1	-5.8	-5.9	11.3	15.9	6.5	6.3	5.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	137.5	112.3	91.0	80.9	87.7	100.9	104.2	110.5	113.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator