



Business and consumer survey results for January 2022 – Statistical Annex

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		Since 2000 (*)				2021												2022	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.1	01-15	10.6	-0.4	-1.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.7	2.6	3.3	3.9	6.8	3.3	
	Services	04-20	-43.6	6.5	07-21	20.2	-1.8	-10.0	5.3	15.6	17.0	20.2	13.3	12.2	8.0	4.5	7.0	6.0	
	Consumer	03-15	-21.6	-4.6	06-20	14.0	5.4	1.4	2.9	4.3	5.2	6.7	7.5	5.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	2.6	
	Retail trade	04-20	-17.9	7.9	12-19	19.6	1.6	0.3	5.2	10.0	12.3	14.0	9.6	8.3	2.3	4.6	10.2	10.3	
	Construction	06-13	-43.4	-11.9	02-19	9.9	-9.8	-6.2	-1.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.2	-3.4	-3.6	-3.4	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	
	= ESI	04-20	55.5	100.0	11-19	114.3	97.0	90.0	104.6	109.4	109.7	113.6	110.0	106.0	104.1	103.9	108.5	104.3	
	EEI	08-13	81.4	100.0	10-19	117.4	104.8	97.7	109.8	106.2	109.8	111.4	108.6	108.3	109.3	108.6	112.1	113.2	
EII ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	18.0	11-21	24.3	:	:	:	21.8	17.0	15.6	16.6	20.0	23.7	24.3	20.6	22.7		
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-29.8	-0.7	01-07	11.6	1.5	4.0	9.3	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.6	9.6	4.5	6.1	6.3	6.4	
	Services	04-20	-26.0	20.2	08-17	32.4	4.0	7.6	18.9	13.7	15.6	18.2	20.1	24.1	28.2	27.0	26.8	28.3	
	Consumer	12-21	-28.7	-7.9	05-07	8.7	-15.0	-14.0	-19.4	-21.9	-19.2	-21.2	-21.8	-19.5	-21.4	-26.8	-28.7	-27.3	
	Retail trade	04-20	-13.7	18.8	06-11	29.1	6.3	6.3	8.3	2.1	4.8	8.6	11.3	16.2	21.3	22.2	20.3	21.3	
	Construction	04-20	-43.5	-10.3	07-11	6.7	-14.3	-18.2	-13.6	-15.3	-17.9	-17.5	-11.4	-9.6	-9.0	-6.2	-9.1	-16.6	
	= ESI	04-20	51.5	100.0	01-07	114.8	90.0	93.6	100.5	95.6	96.6	97.5	98.9	103.8	101.5	100.6	99.9	101.1	
	EEI	04-20	51.0	100.0	05-11	115.6	91.1	89.9	100.1	94.8	97.3	98.7	99.5	103.6	104.9	105.2	106.4	104.4	
EII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	26.0	06-20	48.9	27.5	27.3	24.1	19.4	17.1	15.5	15.0	16.5	18.0	17.9	24.2	22.2		

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2021.

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020			2021				2022
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-20	68.8	80.6	II-07	84.8	68.8	72.4	76.4	77.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.7	
EA	II-20	68.1	80.7	II-07	84.7	68.1	72.1	76.2	77.4	82.3	82.8	82.0	81.9	
BE	II-09	70.2	79.9	I-01	84.8	72.8	73.4	75.9	77.4	80.2	81.3	80.7	79.5	
BG	I-00	53.4	67.8	I-19	78.5	68.2	68.8	70.4	71.2	74.0	74.1	73.0	73.0	
CZ	II-20	71.0	83.9	II-08	91.2	71.0	75.5	81.1	83.4	87.5	88.1	77.3	81.7	
DK	IV-09	70.9	80.8	III-07	88.9	76.1	76.2	79.3	79.2	78.5	83.9	85.0	84.9	
DE	III-09	69.7	83.8	II-07	88.8	71.4	74.4	79.1	80.4	86.7	87.0	85.1	85.5	
EE	III-09	56.5	72.3	IV-21	84.6	63.3	66.0	69.6	71.6	76.5	78.8	84.6	72.4	
IE	II-20	56.7	76.8	IV-00	82.8	56.7	69.6	72.0	74.5	77.2	79.7	80.4	77.6	
EL	III-15	63.5	72.0	IV-00	79.2	67.3	70.3	73.2	72.5	74.7	77.8	77.3	77.0	
ES	III-09	67.9	77.3	II-07	82.0	70.9	71.5	74.8	75.7	78.1	77.6	78.9	78.0	
FR	II-20	62.4	82.9	IV-07	87.7	62.4	72.9	76.0	77.1	82.8	82.0	81.1	81.4	
HR	II-20	59.9	70.6	I-19	77.5	59.9	66.5	68.3	71.2	75.5	76.3	75.3	75.9	
IT	III-09	64.2	74.9	III-21	78.8	:	64.5	71.4	72.8	75.7	78.8	77.3	77.5	
CY	II-13	43.7	58.3	III-08	70.8	47.4	49.2	46.7	48.6	49.5	49.4	54.9	54.6	
LV	I-01	52.1	69.7	III-18	77.4	69.1	70.8	72.7	73.1	75.0	75.4	76.6	75.3	
LT	I-00	51.3	70.5	IV-21	78.4	70.0	71.9	73.4	72.4	77.0	78.0	78.4	77.5	
LU	II-20	53.8	78.8	I-07	88.2	53.8	76.3	75.3	75.6	88.2	82.1	81.8	80.2	
HU	II-09	69.1	80.8	III-07	87.2	72.5	74.1	77.9	77.9	79.4	79.0	82.0	82.1	
MT	II-03	17.0	75.9	II-06	94.9	61.1	68.0	73.5	73.7	81.1	78.3	74.1	63.4	
NL	II-09	74.8	81.5	I-01	85.1	75.2	76.3	78.0	79.2	82.2	83.6	83.3	83.7	
AT	II-20	73.9	85.2	III-21	89.7	73.9	77.2	80.8	82.2	87.1	89.7	88.5	88.2	
PL	IV-01	63.8	75.6	II-18	83.4	70.7	72.9	76.7	76.8	79.9	79.9	78.8	79.4	
PT	II-20	71.7	80.3	III-07	86.9	71.7	71.9	77.8	78.4	80.7	79.1	81.0	82.0	
RO	III-20	66.9	77.8	II-07	86.4	73.4	66.9	69.3	71.5	73.8	75.0	72.1	71.8	
SI	III-09	68.9	81.4	III-21	86.6	71.9	76.1	81.6	80.9	85.8	86.6	84.6	85.8	
SK	III-09	64.9	81.5	III-19	89.4	77.1	78.3	79.7	81.4	83.2	82.7	80.9	82.8	
FI	III-09	63.9	81.0	I-07	87.5	77.2	76.0	75.4	78.1	81.0	82.5	83.0	82.2	
SE	II-09	71.4	83.6	IV-06	88.4	72.4	77.0	81.7	82.2	87.6	87.1	83.3	84.2	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020			2021				2022
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-22	-0.2	14.7	III-09	56.3	29.9	27.9	23.3	19.3	8.4	1.2	0.6	-0.2	
EA	I-22	0.8	15.1	III-09	49.9	32.6	29.4	25.7	21.7	9.9	2.7	1.2	0.8	
BE	I-22	2.4	22.4	II-09	55.3	37.1	32.6	30.0	22.9	14.2	7.9	2.5	2.4	
BG	I-17	-4.4	5.5	I-02	22.3	2.1	-2.3	2.1	-1.3	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-1.5	
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	10.6	III-09	51.0	25.2	26.7	18.8	12.2	7.1	3.9	8.1	3.2	
DK	III-07	-17.3	16.4	IV-09	57.7	21.3	30.4	9.4	4.7	-0.4	-11.9	-6.6	-5.5	
DE	I-18	-8.2	14.3	III-09	59.8	43.8	43.0	34.2	29.2	6.5	-3.0	-4.0	-2.4	
EE	IV-06	-18.2	8.9	II-09	44.2	25.3	30.3	25.2	10.7	-1.5	-8.6	-10.0	-9.5	
IE	III-21	-9.7	12.5	IV-19	25.5	11.8	24.8	19.2	8.6	3.0	-9.7	-6.0	-4.0	
EL	II-00	0.6	21.6	III-09	43.4	20.2	21.3	27.3	24.0	15.9	13.3	4.8	4.9	
ES	IV-00	-2.4	10.6	III-09	33.2	21.7	21.5	14.4	10.5	8.5	0.5	4.4	-0.6	
FR	III-00	-10.5	11.4	II-09	46.3	27.7	9.3	18.6	21.4	16.4	14.0	7.4	2.7	
HR	I-22	-5.4	9.8	IV-10	23.1	15.7	12.2	13.8	22.4	4.2	4.8	1.4	-5.4	
IT	IV-00	12.4	26.9	II-09	43.0	:	32.7	28.6	27.7	25.1	19.3	16.8	15.1	
CY	II-20	-59.4	-14.0	III-08	18.1	-59.4	-42.7	-40.6	-52.6	-24.5	-24.6	-17.8	-10.9	
LV	IV-06	-7.2	2.4	II-09	18.3	1.7	6.3	3.6	0.4	-3.5	-2.0	0.7	-2.7	
LT	I-22	-7.6	10.5	IV-09	38.4	15.1	12.9	10.3	8.2	2.2	0.1	-5.0	-7.6	
LU	IV-04	-7.2	19.1	III-09	69.7	24.3	12.6	14.7	-0.2	-2.4	2.4	0.4	6.8	
HU	IV-03	-39.9	29.1	II-09	65.2	42.4	41.4	38.4	31.5	18.1	13.1	11.7	12.6	
MT	I-22	-17.5	12.3	II-09	57.4	46.8	53.4	10.4	10.7	6.8	16.1	8.7	-17.5	
NL	IV-21	-9.3	2.1	II-09	21.8	3.3	-0.9	-0.2	-3.6	-7.0	-7.3	-9.3	-6.8	
AT	IV-00	-11.3	11.4	II-09	47.5	36.1	42.4	28.4	20.6	-0.1	-9.7	-9.8	-7.2	
PL	I-18	-5.6	10.9	IV-01	39.3	11.3	6.5	5.8	3.3	-3.9	-5.0	-1.5	-2.8	
PT	III-00	-10.8	8.7	II-20	33.2	33.2	27.8	15.9	15.8	5.4	7.5	5.2	7.1	
RO	IV-03	-14.3	5.2	II-00	30.0	0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	
SI	III-07	-11.6	11.7	II-09	62.5	26.0	25.8	8.8	3.7	-5.3	-8.7	-8.0	-9.3	
SK	III-04	-12.5	6.5	I-09	40.0	26.6	24.0	22.4	22.8	3.1	7.0	15.6	12.0	
FI	IV-07	-18.1	18.8	III-09	64.2	31.1	34.7	45.2	18.9	9.2	-5.8	-11.6	-9.1	
SE	I-22	-23.7	11.2	II-09	53.6	20.1	28.8	14.6	5.7	-2.8	-22.2	-17.1	-23.7	

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020			2021			2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-00	3.1	4.0	I-22	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2
EA	IV-09	2.8	3.5	I-22	5.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.5	III-21	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
BG	I-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.8
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.8	II-01	23.7	11.3	11.5	12.2	12.0	12.8	12.2	8.6	8.5
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.5	II-21	4.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.0
DE	III-09	2.3	2.9	I-22	4.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.5
EE	II-12	2.7	4.0	II-02	7.2	2.7	2.8	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.9
IE	II-20	2.9	3.8	II-19	5.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.9
EL	III-10	3.6	4.7	III-20	6.6	5.8	6.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9
ES	IV-18	0.5	3.2	I-21	6.2	5.4	4.7	5.0	6.2	5.4	5.3	4.3	6.2
FR	I-01	2.7	3.9	I-22	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.3
HR	III-12	3.2	4.4	II-18	5.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.3
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.3	I-22	6.6	:	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.6
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.4	IV-10	5.0	1.6	3.0	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	I-22	4.6	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.6
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.6
LU	I-01	2.0	3.5	I-21	5.5	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7
HU	III-02	2.8	4.6	III-08	6.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5
MT	II-04	2.8	6.4	II-20	19.0	19.0	11.2	11.0	13.7	3.5	5.7	3.5	3.1
NL	II-00	2.5	3.3	IV-21	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8
AT	II-20	3.6	4.8	II-08	5.9	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3
PL	IV-00	5.1	10.9	IV-13	21.2	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.8	8.0	7.8
PT	III-03	1.6	3.4	IV-07	5.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.6	II-07	9.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
SI	II-20	3.4	4.4	I-22	5.1	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1
SK	III-20	4.1	6.3	I-01	9.6	4.5	4.1	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.8
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	II-18	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.7
SE	III-02	2.5	3.7	III-19	7.0	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.1

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020			2021			2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-43.0	2.4	III-21	28.7	-33.0	-17.3	7.2	2.7	25.2	28.7	16.9	15.3
EA	I-09	-43.8	2.1	III-21	30.7	-34.8	-14.0	9.4	3.9	28.2	30.7	18.6	16.8
BE	II-20	-38.5	-1.5	I-00	17.5	-38.5	7.2	7.8	7.6	15.8	10.0	2.1	1.9
BG	III-09	-39.1	-0.3	I-07	23.0	-35.2	-36.3	-14.1	-14.2	-2.1	4.5	-2.8	-5.6
CZ	I-09	-51.4	7.7	IV-06	42.6	-28.8	-20.1	2.0	-0.8	10.8	17.7	1.8	15.5
DK	II-09	-60.0	6.4	II-07	34.3	0.0	-24.9	-3.6	2.3	12.4	26.5	16.9	4.9
DE	I-09	-53.6	0.8	II-21	48.9	-42.3	22.5	32.0	15.8	48.9	31.9	13.8	10.1
EE	II-09	-49.7	8.0	I-07	44.4	-32.0	-37.7	-4.0	19.3	27.8	34.0	31.0	25.5
IE	III-20	-16.5	28.4	III-21	55.8	-6.9	-16.5	6.7	7.8	37.5	55.8	43.9	46.5
EL	III-20	-30.1	2.4	II-00	19.8	-2.0	-30.1	-6.9	-6.7	3.8	9.7	14.1	7.6
ES	II-20	-29.1	3.6	III-21	18.3	-29.1	-21.7	-9.0	-4.1	9.5	18.3	13.6	9.9
FR	II-09	-56.0	2.7	II-00	37.2	-23.6	-40.4	0.7	-9.2	8.4	27.8	16.7	20.8
HR	II-09	-34.4	10.7	II-18	37.4	-14.7	-33.8	-12.3	-3.5	8.3	30.9	19.8	15.0
IT	III-20	-53.7	-1.0	III-21	29.3	:	-53.7	-9.3	-7.6	9.6	29.3	20.6	21.1
CY	IV-20	-66.4	-19.7	III-08	28.2	-37.1	-66.2	-66.4	-63.2	-63.4	-44.6	-32.5	-32.1
LV	I-09	-53.8	3.6	IV-03	22.3	-26.2	-19.4	-2.2	-3.9	7.4	14.8	3.6	3.6
LT	I-09	-51.8	4.6	II-11	30.7	-18.5	-5.0	-4.2	11.3	21.8	13.4	14.7	18.8
LU	I-09	-63.8	-6.7	III-21	43.8	-40.3	-27.6	-8.5	6.8	27.3	43.8	40.8	11.8
HU	II-09	-59.3	-2.1	III-18	26.1	-36.6	-39.0	-25.6	-11.6	0.0	5.5	11.5	22.2
MT	II-20	-67.8	13.0	II-21	61.6	-67.8	-53.7	14.1	-19.4	61.6	38.4	12.4	26.1
NL	II-09	-40.0	4.8	III-21	29.7	-12.3	-33.6	-3.0	4.0	15.5	29.7	24.1	18.6
AT	II-09	-38.3	9.4	III-21	50.7	-35.3	-37.3	3.1	6.3	36.6	50.7	35.5	21.9
PL	III-20	-38.9	0.4	II-07	25.3	-33.1	-38.9	-10.5	-14.7	-0.9	1.2	-5.5	-6.8
PT	II-09	-61.9	-10.4	II-00	15.6	-41.4	-48.8	-29.1	-33.3	-3.2	3.4	-1.6	-1.7
RO	III-20	-39.7	-0.8	III-03	21.0	-27.1	-39.7	-12.1	-13.5	-2.7	9.1	-7.8	0.1
SI	II-09	-56.2	8.8	III-06	35.8	-36.8	-36.6	6.6	5.6	32.4	29.8	15.4	23.1
SK	II-20	-69.7	21.3	IV-07	53.5	-69.7	-5.4	43.2	38.0	40.8	26.0	26.6	18.2
FI	I-09	-57.0	6.5	II-00	45.1	-17.8	-30.2	-15.2	9.2	26.8	41.5	26.9	30.9
SE	II-09	-46.4	10.4	III-21	49.0	-27.5	-39.3	12.4	15.9	37.0	49.0	35.0	23.2

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020			2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-43.9	7.9	II-21	19.8	-43.9	-5.8	-4.8	-2.9	19.8	14.4	12.5	12.4
EA	II-20	-42.5	7.4	II-21	20.8	-42.5	-6.9	-5.0	-3.3	20.8	16.0	14.6	14.3
BE	II-20	-21.2	5.8	IV-06	19.1	-21.2	8.4	6.3	4.6	12.4	10.6	11.1	7.6
BG	II-20	-39.0	12.0	IV-02	25.3	-39.0	-7.2	-3.9	-0.8	18.4	8.0	2.4	4.5
CZ	I-09	-41.4	15.2	IV-00	52.0	-38.9	10.2	4.6	10.3	14.9	11.7	-4.2	12.4
DK	II-20	-36.2	9.4	I-19	26.9	-36.2	5.9	1.8	-4.6	18.3	15.8	3.4	8.2
DE	II-20	-40.9	8.6	II-21	27.6	-40.9	2.9	3.0	5.5	27.6	18.6	13.3	15.2
EE	II-20	-58.3	10.2	III-00	37.6	-58.3	-23.6	-8.3	4.5	20.9	9.0	24.7	17.1
IE	II-20	-26.2	25.7	II-18	50.0	-26.2	-18.9	-0.9	-11.5	37.6	39.6	41.6	40.4
EL	II-09	-12.4	17.9	III-21	42.2	-2.0	17.9	25.0	28.1	29.5	42.2	36.7	41.6
ES	II-20	-37.9	3.0	IV-16	16.7	-37.9	-25.9	-26.9	-15.6	-3.2	-2.1	3.2	4.3
FR	II-20	-61.3	3.4	II-00	23.4	-61.3	-14.2	-17.3	-17.9	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.4
HR	II-20	-40.9	18.6	III-15	37.7	-40.9	-13.2	-2.9	1.8	21.3	14.4	16.1	7.2
IT	I-09	-27.0	9.4	III-00	21.3	:	-11.0	-4.4	-2.2	9.3	17.0	17.2	12.6
CY	II-20	-87.2	-5.1	III-18	48.7	-87.2	-59.3	-68.9	-81.1	-49.8	-47.0	7.3	-52.7
LV	II-20	-30.2	8.5	IV-00	25.5	-30.2	-10.4	-2.9	-8.1	8.5	7.1	1.4	0.1
LT	II-20	-31.5	10.8	III-05	31.6	-31.5	-0.6	7.1	1.1	17.1	10.3	9.2	16.6
LU	I-09	-74.3	-4.5	II-00	44.1	-57.6	-10.2	-1.4	10.2	27.5	20.3	16.3	7.5
HU	II-20	-40.8	7.9	IV-00	31.1	-40.8	-19.0	-12.5	-3.2	4.8	8.3	8.8	9.2
MT	II-20	-63.1	17.4	I-11	45.6	-63.1	10.9	-7.8	-2.7	33.2	11.8	23.6	-51.5
NL	II-20	-40.6	4.6	IV-00	19.4	-40.6	-4.0	-6.8	-2.8	17.3	6.7	13.7	7.5
AT	II-20	-50.8	7.1	II-21	20.7	-50.8	-8.0	-6.7	-4.6	20.7	8.7	8.8	10.6
PL	II-20	-59.9	7.9	IV-04	24.3	-59.9	-11.3	-12.5	-13.7	2.4	-4.9	-5.6	-11.5
PT	II-20	-51.2	3.2	II-00	31.5	-51.2	-2.6	-8.7	-13.6	9.3	-3.8	-1.5	-0.3
RO	II-20	-51.1	5.9	II-03	23.8	-51.1	-4.6	-8.2	-4.0	10.0	0.1	-4.8	2.1
SI	II-20	-45.8	19.9	II-00	42.0	-45.8	0.1	9.8	12.4	30.8	23.5	15.3	17.8
SK	II-09	-52.2	20.2	II-03	60.2	-43.1	23.4	27.9	18.9	38.2	42.8	12.2	8.4
FI	I-09	-42.1	9.0	II-15	50.4	-36.4	-8.2	-2.3	9.0	26.0	15.2	5.9	7.2
SE	II-20	-56.3	16.8	III-09	47.0	-56.3	17.0	7.4	15.3	34.0	12.6	15.9	10.6

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020			2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-09	-8.9	0.9	IV-00	11.0	-7.2	-8.7	-2.5	-2.9	3.7	4.4	1.3	-1.3
EA	II-09	-9.6	1.2	IV-00	11.5	-6.7	-9.0	-2.1	-2.6	4.2	5.2	1.8	-1.4
BE	I-09	-22.3	-4.8	III-21	18.6	-7.8	-12.1	-4.7	1.6	14.0	18.6	6.4	1.2
BG	III-20	-15.5	0.3	I-07	16.8	-14.8	-15.5	-6.7	-9.6	-6.1	-2.5	-8.2	-10.9
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	4.3	III-01	26.6	-3.4	-0.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	1.3	-1.1	-0.8
DK	II-09	-20.9	-4.1	II-07	11.3	-7.9	-6.9	-10.6	-7.3	6.2	5.3	-0.7	-5.7
DE	II-09	-9.4	2.5	IV-00	13.4	-6.8	-6.0	0.1	-1.6	5.8	4.2	4.7	0.1
EE	I-09	-13.6	2.5	I-11	13.0	-4.8	-4.2	1.1	7.6	5.6	3.7	5.2	0.3
IE	I-22	-17.8	4.4	IV-18	22.8	12.8	2.3	-11.3	-0.9	15.8	16.8	-17.5	-17.8
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.9	I-19	14.5	7.2	-1.9	-2.1	-0.5	11.4	10.5	10.6	5.0
ES	I-04	-5.8	6.8	II-15	18.9	-4.8	1.0	3.1	1.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	3.1
FR	III-20	-25.8	-3.4	III-10	15.6	-18.1	-25.8	-2.4	-7.7	-1.1	3.5	0.3	-3.8
HR	III-20	-19.0	5.4	III-18	21.3	-6.2	-19.0	-9.0	-2.5	6.8	-3.6	1.4	5.3
IT	III-05	-12.2	0.5	II-01	14.4	:	-9.9	-3.5	-3.2	0.2	3.6	0.8	2.0
CY	II-20	-98.3	-6.8	I-16	46.4	-98.3	15.5	-4.8	-24.2	9.6	-13.8	-5.5	-6.7
LV	I-09	-12.4	4.0	I-02	33.3	-6.9	-5.4	-3.8	-6.5	-0.4	-3.6	0.0	-0.7
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.0	IV-02	13.1	0.1	-6.7	-4.8	-1.9	0.9	3.3	-6.9	-2.5
LU	I-20	-41.6	-5.7	III-10	28.9	-15.6	-20.6	4.8	7.4	7.8	6.0	3.3	9.4
HU	II-09	-14.0	-1.3	III-00	14.8	-12.5	-5.5	-12.1	-7.9	-6.7	-4.6	-3.3	-3.4
MT	II-05	-39.3	-4.2	III-07	39.6	-9.9	-6.9	-5.9	-0.4	-7.9	-6.5	-3.8	-7.9
NL	IV-09	-8.0	0.3	II-15	4.6	-1.7	-4.6	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	1.7	1.5	0.2
AT	III-09	-7.4	5.2	II-00	17.6	-5.9	-5.3	-4.1	-1.9	1.7	7.6	5.9	5.4
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.6	III-04	2.2	-14.7	-12.1	-6.7	-9.6	-6.3	-5.1	-4.0	-8.4
PT	III-20	-27.6	3.3	II-10	20.1	-25.2	-27.6	-9.1	-5.0	1.0	0.0	-6.8	-7.3
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.1	IV-02	10.4	-5.7	-8.1	-0.6	0.5	0.3	4.6	2.6	0.4
SI	II-09	-29.8	-4.8	II-15	10.6	-12.5	-9.7	-1.0	-5.3	1.8	4.2	1.5	1.3
SK	III-20	-21.0	2.0	IV-01	25.4	-13.1	-21.0	0.4	-9.3	4.8	-1.1	11.3	-4.9
FI	II-09	-25.7	-4.9	IV-00	34.4	-14.2	-13.9	-13.9	-10.1	-3.7	-6.5	-2.7	-6.1
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-2.3	III-09	26.7	-6.1	-2.1	-2.4	-0.3	11.3	4.2	2.1	14.6

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)***(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)***Capacity utilisation in services (%)**

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2020			2021			2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-21	85.8	88.9	I-19	91.2	86.1	86.0	86.5	85.8	87.0	88.2	89.2	88.5
EA	I-21	85.2	88.6	I-19	90.9	85.7	85.6	86.2	85.2	86.5	88.0	89.0	88.1
BE	III-20	86.8	91.4	IV-17	94.5	89.6	86.8	87.5	88.7	90.1	91.1	91.7	91.2
BG	I-12	89.7	91.8	IV-18	94.6	93.2	91.5	90.6	89.9	90.7	90.5	91.1	91.6
CZ	III-21	91.0	92.9	III-11	96.4	93.5	93.4	94.0	93.2	92.1	91.0	92.2	93.3
DK	I-21	86.5	89.3	III-18	91.2	87.0	86.5	86.9	86.5	87.5	88.3	89.6	88.9
DE	I-21	83.0	88.9	I-19	90.9	83.7	85.1	85.4	83.0	85.2	86.3	88.2	86.4
EE	III-20	79.0	83.0	II-19	86.3	79.0	79.0	80.2	80.1	81.5	81.5	83.7	83.4
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-20	72.7	80.8	III-17	89.3	77.6	72.7	86.9	81.0	81.6	87.7	78.2	85.9
ES	I-12	80.8	85.1	I-19	89.6	82.6	84.0	84.8	82.5	84.2	85.7	87.4	85.7
FR	III-20	88.7	90.8	III-19	93.1	90.1	88.7	89.1	88.8	89.8	91.5	92.9	92.8
HR	III-12	65.6	83.3	IV-19	87.5	82.3	82.3	81.6	79.7	80.6	83.0	84.9	83.4
IT	I-14	84.3	87.7	I-19	91.3	:	86.5	86.6	86.8	86.5	88.3	88.2	87.0
CY	I-22	77.2	81.6	I-19	86.6	82.9	78.5	80.4	79.2	77.6	80.1	79.8	77.2
LV	III-20	87.2	90.5	III-18	92.6	88.8	87.2	88.2	87.8	88.0	89.4	89.8	90.3
LT	I-12	85.0	87.7	IV-11	90.1	88.1	87.3	87.0	87.2	86.6	87.0	87.8	88.6
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-14	82.0	87.4	I-18	94.4	89.0	90.6	85.4	86.4	88.8	83.0	87.7	86.4
MT	III-20	84.8	90.8	III-19	93.9	86.5	84.8	87.9	86.2	91.3	93.8	93.4	90.6
NL	III-20	82.6	87.2	III-19	90.1	84.5	82.6	83.2	83.2	83.1	84.1	85.4	84.6
AT	II-20	81.1	90.0	III-18	92.8	81.1	84.9	84.6	84.0	86.9	89.5	91.7	90.8
PL	I-18	77.9	90.4	I-20	94.9	90.9	90.5	90.4	93.1	90.6	91.0	91.0	91.4
PT	II-21	86.2	90.1	III-11	92.8	89.5	86.3	86.3	87.3	86.2	86.9	87.0	86.6
RO	III-19	83.6	88.9	IV-18	94.2	84.0	89.6	83.9	89.1	92.6	84.7	87.7	91.3
SI	II-21	86.9	89.1	I-19	91.4	88.3	87.9	89.1	87.2	86.9	89.3	89.7	90.2
SK	IV-20	91.2	93.1	IV-15	94.8	92.3	92.1	91.2	91.4	92.0	92.9	94.1	92.8
FI	I-21	88.7	91.2	I-18	92.7	89.2	88.7	89.0	88.7	90.1	90.9	91.9	91.6
SE	III-20	88.7	92.5	III-18	94.8	89.6	88.7	89.5	89.6	91.2	92.6	93.6	93.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020			2021				2022
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-11	-73.0	-65.8	I-00	-43.3	-69.7	-66.2	-66.6	-67.7	-65.8	-62.8	-62.2	-62.5	
EA	II-11	-73.7	-66.5	I-00	-43.9	-71.2	-68.1	-68.6	-70.2	-68.4	-65.3	-64.7	-64.7	
BE	I-09	-85.4	-74.9	IV-02	-49.5	-79.5	-76.6	-78.9	-80.6	-76.9	-75.2	-80.5	-79.3	
BG	I-02	-93.1	-77.7	I-19	-64.4	-65.7	-71.5	-71.2	-73.5	-69.7	-68.1	-75.2	-73.7	
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-68.2	I-19	-53.6	-63.7	-61.5	-64.8	-67.4	-64.9	-62.8	-61.4	-64.9	
DK	III-03	-76.3	-61.1	III-21	-46.3	-56.4	-51.8	-50.1	-51.2	-46.6	-46.3	-46.8	-47.4	
DE	IV-08	-64.1	-51.8	I-00	-19.6	-59.2	-58.0	-59.8	-62.3	-60.1	-52.9	-52.6	-52.7	
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-75.7	II-03	-52.8	-82.2	-86.0	-84.2	-86.3	-86.2	-86.5	-68.5	-70.1	
IE	I-22	-53.9	-43.3	II-19	-35.9	-50.3	-46.7	-45.5	-48.8	-47.0	-48.9	-48.5	-53.9	
EL	I-13	-98.7	-77.5	II-00	-38.2	-92.2	-94.2	-87.6	-92.1	-89.4	-89.3	-88.8	-88.2	
ES	II-11	-94.1	-81.8	I-00	-30.0	-85.9	-82.3	-86.4	-86.9	-84.2	-82.2	-81.4	-81.3	
FR	II-11	-82.1	-75.3	III-19	-68.5	-74.4	-70.3	-71.9	-73.0	-74.2	-74.6	-72.4	-70.7	
HR	I-11	-86.0	-76.7	IV-18	-64.3	-74.8	-74.1	-75.0	-72.3	-70.9	-65.4	-71.0	-72.1	
IT	II-13	-92.0	-76.5	IV-00	-49.5	:	-78.1	-74.7	-74.2	-74.0	-65.6	-66.6	-67.3	
CY	II-13	-94.1	-69.9	I-04	-44.6	-77.4	-79.2	-73.5	-77.5	-75.7	-78.0	-78.2	-74.3	
LV	I-00	-84.2	-60.3	I-02	-11.3	-64.0	-63.1	-66.8	-68.1	-58.2	-68.4	-53.6	-57.0	
LT	I-10	-88.0	-75.8	III-01	-65.4	-72.5	-74.6	-70.1	-74.5	-67.6	-66.1	-69.0	-72.0	
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-63.6	III-02	-23.8	-68.5	-66.0	-66.5	-74.3	-69.0	-69.6	-69.4	-68.5	
HU	III-09	-90.8	-78.0	I-00	-32.8	-67.7	-61.4	-78.4	-61.8	-77.0	-66.0	-55.6	-60.9	
MT	I-21	-93.3	-82.5	III-18	-66.3	-88.6	-82.2	-81.3	-93.3	-84.3	-86.0	-72.6	-77.8	
NL	III-13	-47.1	-35.6	I-00	-20.8	-40.8	-39.2	-35.8	-37.7	-38.8	-38.6	-38.8	-36.8	
AT	II-14	-70.0	-58.9	III-00	-40.0	-66.2	-60.3	-58.4	-65.4	-58.4	-62.2	-57.0	-62.3	
PL	III-03	-77.2	-65.4	III-21	-37.0	-62.4	-52.4	-54.0	-40.7	-39.7	-37.0	-41.8	-42.5	
PT	III-11	-88.3	-76.9	I-00	-52.2	-87.2	-83.6	-85.2	-85.0	-80.3	-83.4	-82.6	-81.3	
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.5	IV-08	-60.6	-78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	I-12	-84.0	-68.1	I-01	-43.7	-73.3	-68.5	-67.8	-72.0	-66.3	-65.9	-66.3	-68.9	
SK	II-04	-85.1	-79.0	I-15	-73.8	-83.6	-81.1	-82.6	-81.2	-79.3	-79.1	-79.7	-78.7	
FI	II-09	-74.2	-62.3	IV-02	-37.5	-71.2	-61.7	-63.1	-63.4	-60.9	-63.4	-61.8	-62.4	
SE	I-21	-61.0	-45.7	I-00	-20.7	-54.1	-53.2	-50.1	-61.0	-53.3	-52.0	-47.5	-49.7	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020			2021				2022
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-86.1	-81.8	I-00	-73.9	-80.6	-79.5	-80.1	-79.2	-77.4	-76.8	-76.2	-76.2	
EA	II-10	-87.0	-82.4	I-00	-74.8	-82.1	-81.0	-81.5	-81.0	-79.0	-78.8	-77.8	-77.5	
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-88.1	III-14	-79.1	-87.8	-87.3	-85.6	-83.4	-82.4	-85.4	-86.4	-87.3	
BG	I-02	-95.8	-89.7	II-20	-77.1	-77.1	-89.6	-88.6	-87.1	-87.4	-83.7	-86.8	-86.2	
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-86.5	II-21	-79.4	-82.0	-82.7	-83.8	-82.4	-79.4	-82.6	-83.0	-84.3	
DK	III-03	-86.0	-76.0	III-21	-58.0	-67.9	-67.3	-65.6	-65.9	-60.9	-58.0	-63.9	-67.5	
DE	II-08	-79.1	-73.4	III-00	-64.0	-72.9	-73.8	-73.2	-75.3	-70.6	-67.6	-66.0	-65.7	
EE	III-09	-94.1	-85.1	III-02	-71.3	-86.6	-90.1	-91.8	-87.9	-87.6	-88.6	-77.1	-77.3	
IE	I-17	-85.1	-81.7	II-21	-74.7	-84.1	-83.5	-82.5	-76.1	-74.7	-79.3	-78.8	-81.9	
EL	III-12	-98.2	-87.8	I-03	-67.7	-94.5	-94.7	-93.5	-96.9	-93.9	-95.8	-91.1	-93.9	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.4	I-00	-73.7	-89.7	-88.0	-90.5	-90.2	-87.9	-87.8	-86.4	-86.7	
FR	I-11	-89.7	-84.7	I-22	-77.0	-80.1	-78.5	-81.2	-78.2	-78.2	-80.4	-79.2	-77.0	
HR	III-11	-88.7	-82.3	I-20	-76.0	-78.9	-81.8	-79.6	-81.3	-78.0	-76.1	-78.3	-79.5	
IT	II-13	-96.0	-91.6	III-00	-81.3	:	-91.6	-91.6	-90.7	-91.4	-89.2	-88.9	-88.7	
CY	I-15	-95.0	-81.8	I-04	-64.5	-83.4	-83.9	-83.9	-82.2	-81.6	-82.0	-80.9	-83.3	
LV	I-03	-95.1	-78.7	I-02	-14.9	-77.7	-74.6	-79.4	-82.5	-76.1	-80.9	-75.2	-74.8	
LT	I-10	-95.2	-89.9	IV-21	-81.0	-85.3	-85.3	-84.2	-81.2	-81.3	-83.0	-81.0	-85.0	
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.6	IV-02	-64.4	-78.0	-76.6	-79.3	-76.9	-78.3	-80.5	-77.7	-76.8	
HU	III-11	-93.6	-83.6	I-00	-38.7	-73.4	-69.0	-81.9	-73.8	-83.5	-72.6	-63.7	-71.5	
MT	III-08	-94.9	-87.3	III-21	-75.5	-87.0	-83.6	-83.4	-86.8	-84.6	-75.5	-77.2	-75.8	
NL	I-13	-83.2	-72.3	I-00	-56.6	-72.4	-72.1	-69.6	-68.4	-67.0	-68.6	-69.8	-69.8	
AT	III-03	-90.9	-83.8	III-01	-64.7	-79.3	-77.1	-80.7	-78.6	-74.5	-75.3	-74.6	-78.2	
PL	I-13	-90.9	-84.2	I-21	-54.2	-71.5	-69.1	-70.1	-54.2	-59.9	-54.6	-59.2	-60.8	
PT	I-13	-96.8	-87.5	I-00	-69.3	-92.5	-90.5	-90.3	-89.3	-87.5	-90.3	-89.8	-89.1	
RO	I-14	-91.5	-84.0	IV-08	-74.3	-81.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-15	-95.4	-83.2	IV-00	-73.9	-82.2	-80.7	-81.5	-82.4	-78.3	-79.1	-80.3	-78.8	
SK	III-20	-90.4	-86.9	IV-08	-82.9	-90.2	-90.4	-90.2	-89.2	-88.5	-86.8	-89.9	-87.5	
FI	II-14	-74.5	-69.3	III-02	-62.3	-72.2	-65.3	-66.9	-64.9	-62.4	-66.4	-66.5	-62.6	
SE	I-21	-73.4	-64.4	IV-02	-50.8	-67.3	-64.2	-65.6	-73.4	-68.9	-69.2	-67.8	-66.8	

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020			2021				2022
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-02	-58.1	-51.9	IV-21	-42.6	-52.9	-47.8	-47.6	-47.3	-43.5	-42.6	-42.6	-44.7
EA	IV-02	-59.6	-53.2	III-21	-45.0	-55.6	-49.7	-49.0	-49.7	-45.4	-45.0	-45.0	-46.8
BE	IV-08	-55.4	-44.8	II-12	-31.7	-42.6	-41.3	-39.3	-41.2	-46.9	-43.1	-47.1	-46.5
BG	I-02	-86.2	-65.2	II-20	-39.0	-39.0	-55.2	-57.6	-59.4	-58.1	-49.7	-59.4	-56.9
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-30.6	I-19	-15.1	-28.4	-23.2	-29.8	-28.7	-26.5	-27.1	-24.7	-23.3
DK	I-03	-80.0	-56.1	I-00	-26.1	-44.5	-42.6	-40.5	-39.2	-33.4	-40.0	-42.4	-46.1
DE	II-20	-35.5	-26.2	III-17	-16.1	-35.5	-33.7	-31.9	-34.8	-29.9	-29.0	-28.9	-30.2
EE	III-21	-69.2	-44.2	II-06	-12.2	-68.7	-66.6	-64.2	-68.8	-68.4	-69.2	-39.3	-35.6
IE	II-20	-47.3	-37.6	II-21	-25.4	-47.3	-35.3	-36.9	-34.5	-25.4	-28.9	-32.9	-32.7
EL	I-13	-93.8	-75.9	II-01	-52.2	-78.0	-77.2	-78.6	-77.9	-69.6	-77.2	-76.4	-71.6
ES	II-11	-90.5	-80.0	IV-21	-69.0	-81.6	-76.6	-77.0	-78.7	-76.2	-70.7	-69.0	-76.3
FR	III-01	-71.0	-58.9	II-21	-46.8	-58.5	-50.5	-51.8	-48.3	-46.8	-46.9	-46.9	-48.9
HR	II-12	-75.5	-64.2	III-21	-45.9	-51.8	-59.8	-57.6	-62.6	-53.2	-45.9	-58.0	-59.0
IT	IV-06	-86.0	-73.7	IV-21	-52.6	:	-62.2	-57.6	-61.0	-55.7	-53.2	-52.6	-54.2
CY	II-13	-88.8	-67.0	III-01	-45.6	-70.7	-63.7	-64.5	-68.1	-57.3	-59.6	-65.6	-63.8
LV	I-00	-73.5	-37.0	I-02	-9.6	-23.9	-18.6	-27.3	-21.5	-17.4	-34.1	-21.1	-20.9
LT	I-10	-81.6	-64.1	I-07	-52.3	-63.9	-64.0	-54.7	-57.0	-53.3	-56.2	-59.7	-63.5
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-33.5	II-04	-21.8	-31.4	-25.8	-34.4	-30.1	-24.8	-28.3	-22.6	-35.2
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-68.2	IV-21	-17.7	-50.8	-39.9	-64.7	-40.6	-64.9	-28.9	-17.7	-25.5
MT	II-17	-80.7	-64.4	I-22	-48.5	-72.6	-57.3	-64.6	-63.7	-58.5	-53.3	-50.9	-48.5
NL	III-05	-59.9	-48.6	II-21	-32.1	-42.5	-37.6	-39.5	-38.3	-32.1	-35.3	-36.4	-35.9
AT	III-02	-50.4	-30.5	II-12	-20.2	-39.5	-27.3	-28.1	-30.9	-21.0	-27.5	-26.9	-26.9
PL	III-12	-59.0	-39.7	IV-21	-1.6	-25.7	-21.8	-23.0	-8.0	-11.1	-6.1	-1.6	-9.5
PT	IV-12	-81.6	-66.8	III-01	-44.1	-76.3	-67.1	-70.5	-64.8	-62.2	-60.5	-64.7	-63.1
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.3	I-07	-39.9	-52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	II-12	-67.0	-45.4	III-07	-16.4	-58.4	-47.4	-50.9	-52.9	-41.2	-41.7	-47.6	-47.8
SK	IV-20	-70.7	-58.6	III-07	-46.2	-69.4	-68.5	-70.7	-67.0	-64.8	-68.7	-70.1	-65.9
FI	II-18	-69.8	-58.8	II-21	-47.2	-61.4	-51.7	-53.0	-48.8	-47.2	-50.5	-51.3	-53.2
SE	IV-14	-33.8	-20.2	III-12	-7.1	-32.5	-23.6	-25.3	-23.1	-16.0	-16.2	-20.7	-22.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021												2022
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	7.4	11-21	44.0	5.1	9.4	15.3	17.9	23.5	26.1	27.2	30.6	36.5	44.0	41.5	42.9	
	EA	03-09	-8.7	6.6	11-21	44.1	3.8	8.1	14.0	17.4	22.9	25.8	27.1	30.4	36.7	44.1	40.9	42.5	
	BE	12-20	-15.2	7.1	12-21	48.1	7.3	13.3	15.3	15.8	17.6	17.4	25.7	31.0	31.0	36.1	48.1	37.6	
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.3	07-08	45.8	3.5	6.9	9.2	15.8	14.3	22.6	21.4	21.1	22.9	27.0	27.8	27.5	
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	6.2	12-21	47.9	22.0	24.1	26.3	18.0	25.5	30.5	32.1	27.1	35.0	46.6	47.9	40.0	
	DK	04-20	-16.4	0.7	11-21	36.7	-8.1	-4.8	4.4	3.5	6.6	7.2	6.3	12.8	14.9	36.7	35.4	29.1	
	DE	04-20	-9.6	12.2	11-21	67.8	11.9	16.9	25.2	33.8	43.3	50.8	52.0	53.8	60.5	67.8	59.6	60.0	
	EE	03-09	-35.9	30.3	12-21	81.2	22.2	27.8	43.1	55.5	65.8	66.7	69.2	68.9	79.9	81.2	81.2	81.0	
	IE	07-09	-51.4	10.4	11-21	69.8	32.2	39.9	30.9	54.5	52.6	52.8	54.3	61.5	65.0	69.8	65.2	64.5	
	EL	06-12	-35.2	1.4	11-21	69.8	-0.8	0.4	13.8	28.8	28.3	26.4	34.1	40.2	45.4	69.8	58.0	56.0	
	ES	02-09	-18.6	5.5	11-21	51.9	-6.4	-0.9	12.4	16.4	20.1	18.9	22.2	31.9	38.9	51.9	45.8	46.0	
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.1	01-22	26.3	-1.6	1.3	1.8	4.8	10.3	12.0	13.3	13.2	17.7	24.8	23.7	26.3	
	HR	04-20	-16.9	2.9	01-22	54.0	-2.2	-1.4	5.2	13.3	17.4	15.4	30.6	35.9	39.7	46.2	42.6	54.0	
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.3	01-22	33.2	0.1	4.2	8.0	3.4	6.7	6.2	5.5	11.2	16.3	26.4	27.6	33.2	
	CY	04-13	-27.7	5.5	11-21	68.3	-3.3	2.6	-0.5	8.5	9.8	22.7	36.7	44.8	65.3	68.3	68.1	60.2	
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.8	05-04	55.7	4.3	13.0	23.0	26.5	27.6	35.0	36.7	34.9	38.3	36.6	44.3	43.4	
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.4	04-11	61.7	2.8	7.4	8.1	11.3	15.4	12.8	12.4	18.7	24.0	23.1	20.5	27.1	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-10	3.6	33.2	06-00	80.8	36.6	38.9	50.4	55.4	57.1	55.8	61.1	57.7	57.9	60.9	57.4	65.7	
	MT	02-19	-32.9	10.4	11-21	76.5	45.3	46.3	-3.3	61.7	46.2	49.8	59.1	56.2	76.1	76.5	69.4	72.2	
NL	11-10	-18.7	6.1	11-21	35.1	-1.2	-0.3	6.9	8.6	12.0	18.0	13.6	19.0	31.3	35.1	31.8	30.4		
AT	09-09	-1.0	15.0	10-21	59.4	21.7	31.3	33.4	25.1	33.9	37.3	38.4	45.5	59.4	49.3	35.4	49.1		
PL	07-02	-7.0	14.8	03-09	39.4	15.1	19.5	24.4	23.9	25.6	26.3	24.5	28.1	31.1	37.3	37.6	38.1		
PT	07-03	-21.5	3.6	07-05	25.3	-2.1	-0.7	2.1	5.3	5.1	8.4	7.0	7.7	10.6	16.1	13.2	17.8		
RO	01-16	-14.9	24.7	10-04	56.0	9.8	25.8	26.2	24.4	28.0	28.8	31.3	38.3	41.6	45.5	43.3	42.3		
SI	03-09	-32.6	9.7	12-21	47.1	-13.7	8.4	-8.5	19.4	7.9	12.9	26.2	-0.5	40.0	46.8	47.1	39.5		
SK	07-09	-36.9	16.3	11-02	73.9	7.0	16.6	12.5	40.8	29.9	41.0	32.4	28.8	38.2	41.6	37.9	36.5		
FI	03-15	-48.9	5.4	07-11	59.6	0.8	1.8	21.0	14.5	29.4	32.3	36.4	32.7	36.5	32.4	49.9	52.9		
SE	07-05	-10.3	15.8	01-22	65.5	15.3	15.7	25.8	18.2	36.8	34.1	31.8	40.2	46.5	50.7	60.4	65.5		
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	27.9	04-20	51.1	43.0	38.5	40.5	32.5	27.8	28.2	29.1	29.0	29.7	31.6	33.9	32.3	
	EA	11-19	12.4	30.3	04-20	53.6	46.4	42.3	43.1	35.0	30.1	30.7	31.3	31.4	32.1	33.8	36.4	34.5	
	BE	07-21	18.2	26.3	12-21	35.0	:	:	:	30.3	18.7	18.2	27.1	24.6	23.7	29.0	35.0	30.3	
	BG	07-21	8.7	14.7	11-21	27.1	:	:	:	10.1	15.9	8.7	12.7	14.8	13.5	27.1	19.6	9.8	
	CZ	06-21	15.9	26.9	03-21	35.8	27.1	35.8	35.1	18.0	15.9	21.7	27.8	30.5	23.1	33.7	32.8	32.3	
	DK	10-21	1.9	9.3	11-21	17.2	:	:	:	14.5	11.0	4.1	8.3	7.0	1.9	17.2	11.7	8.4	
	DE	11-19	19.1	37.4	04-20	60.0	53.5	49.3	50.3	44.3	38.0	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	43.8	47.1	44.7	
	EE	06-21	17.8	27.8	01-22	32.2	:	:	:	32.0	17.8	29.4	30.1	23.8	27.7	27.0	30.0	32.2	
	IE	01-22	8.5	22.0	06-21	37.4	:	:	:	23.6	37.4	24.9	29.7	10.7	18.6	19.2	25.5	8.5	
	EL	10-21	-7.0	8.0	09-21	19.1	:	:	:	5.7	2.9	16.1	16.1	19.1	-7.0	13.8	1.0	4.0	
	ES	06-19	-0.5	17.4	11-21	38.9	:	:	:	27.1	25.1	26.2	22.9	27.9	25.8	38.9	28.9	24.7	
	FR	07-21	30.3	34.2	04-21	45.5	:	:	45.5	34.4	30.4	30.3	31.7	32.0	32.5	34.1	36.0	35.2	
	HR	07-19	-20.0	9.6	05-21	30.2	:	:	:	30.2	18.7	30.0	21.8	20.2	19.0	24.9	14.9	19.9	
	IT	11-21	33.6	40.5	12-21	44.4	:	:	:	43.5	41.2	35.5	39.4	39.5	44.4	33.6	44.4	42.6	
	CY	03-19	29.6	62.1	11-20	80.4	66.6	68.4	61.7	65.0	56.6	67.1	75.8	72.3	71.4	76.7	73.1	71.4	
	LV	08-21	29.2	41.4	02-21	55.1	55.1	49.8	41.2	40.4	30.1	29.2	29.2	34.9	42.3	47.4	46.1	42.8	
	LT	11-21	7.9	15.3	09-21	24.4	:	:	:	18.9	15.2	19.9	17.0	24.4	13.6	7.9	11.2	9.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-21	-10.8	15.7	08-21	40.6	20.2	-10.8	15.7	25.5	21.7	16.9	40.6	17.7	18.2	19.6	21.4	21.5	
	MT	05-21	34.8	50.0	07-21	65.4	:	:	:	34.8	56.5	65.4	44.5	40.6	53.1	35.0	60.8	59.0	
NL	09-21	-9.6	1.8	05-21	8.4	:	:	:	8.4	-0.5	1.2	-4.1	-9.6	3.6	4.0	6.2	7.5		
AT	07-21	22.9	32.9	05-21	45.3	:	:	:	45.3	24.0	22.9	29.1	34.2	33.7	32.2	44.1	30.7		
PL	07-21	15.0	20.8	01-21	33.3	29.5	24.1	28.6	20.5	16.7	15.0	15.2	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.9	20.7		
PT	12-21	3.9	10.6	07-21	16.1	:	:	:	11.9	15.2	16.1	11.1	12.9	4.7	10.2	3.9	9.5		
RO	09-21	10.7	14.8	12-21	19.8	:	:	:	13.2	15.6	12.5	12.9	10.7	15.8	17.8	19.8	15.0		
SI	08-21	14.5	29.4	07-21	40.3	:	:	:	28.2	23.3	40.3	14.5	32.8	30.1	40.1	29.2	25.9		
SK	07-21	4.0	16.8	01-22	41.0	23.0	24.0	19.0	11.0	6.0	4.0	9.5	10.5	8.5	13.5	15.5	41.0		
FI	01-20	6.0	29.7	05-20	48.5	36.0	30.5	32.5	25.0	15.0	32.0	21.5	24.5	20.0	22.5	28.5	34.5		
SE	09-19	9.0	15.7	01-22	24.5	:	:	:	18.5	11.5	17.5	14.0	16.0	21.5	18.5	24.0	24.5		

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2021												2022
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.9	04-06	43.3	8.9	13.3	15.8	24.2	32.6	32.2	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6		
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	12.3	04-06	42.6	9.9	14.6	16.9	24.8	32.8	32.8	26.7	25.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	27.5		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.3	04-06	38.6	8.0	11.0	11.8	20.9	32.7	32.7	27.3	24.6	27.6	26.8	26.7	31.7		
	EA	05-20	-59.9	10.1	04-06	39.6	10.3	12.3	13.5	22.2	33.9	34.9	27.6	26.3	27.1	24.8	26.2	31.0		
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.4	04-06	41.6	10.6	9.1	12.3	20.9	31.3	36.3	28.1	22.5	23.6	26.1	24.7	30.8		
	EA	05-20	-48.2	12.0	04-06	40.3	12.1	11.0	13.8	22.2	31.1	35.5	27.5	22.0	22.3	27.1	24.9	30.0		
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.9	04-06	49.5	8.2	19.8	23.4	30.8	33.9	27.6	25.9	28.7	25.5	26.7	19.2	17.3		
	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.7	04-06	47.8	7.3	20.3	23.3	29.8	33.4	28.1	25.1	28.5	27.2	26.2	18.8	21.6		
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.1	01-07	23.3	-4.1	2.5	-0.6	4.5	7.5	6.8	6.7	10.7	12.0	8.7	6.8	13.2		
	EA	03-13	-14.7	2.7	09-08	25.7	-2.5	4.6	1.5	8.2	10.8	9.0	9.7	12.5	13.5	10.6	7.6	14.1		
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.5	04-06	30.0	-3.9	1.8	0.9	5.3	8.7	7.7	9.3	15.0	9.3	11.3	15.3	16.7		
	EA	04-20	-32.8	1.9	04-06	29.5	-0.2	4.2	5.3	9.0	12.0	9.8	12.7	16.3	11.1	14.4	18.3	19.0		

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.