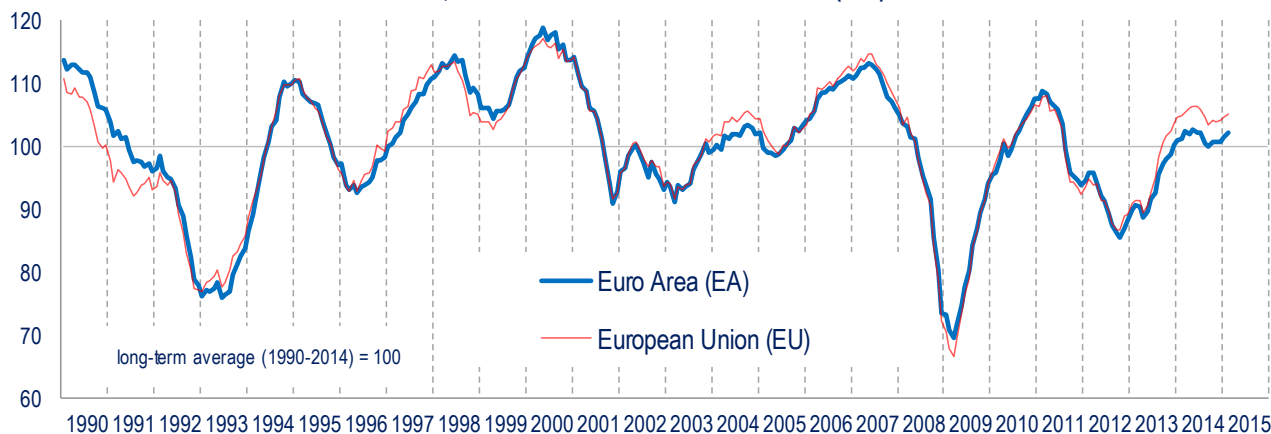




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

February 2015: Economic Sentiment improves in both the euro area and the EU

In February, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) rose for the second month in a row. It increased by 0.7 points in the euro area (to 102.1) and by 0.4 points in the EU (to 105.1).¹ The positive development in both regions was fuelled mainly by more optimistic consumers.

Euro area developments

The increase of the headline indicator for the euro area (+0.7) resulted from improved confidence among consumers and in retail trade, while industry, services and construction confidence remained broadly stable. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI brightened in Italy (+2.4), France (+2.0) and Spain (+0.8), while it declined slightly in Germany (-0.5) and the Netherlands (-0.5).

The broadly flat development in **industry confidence** (+0.1) was the result of managers' more positive assessment of the *stocks of finished products* which compensated for a downward revision of their *production expectations*; their assessment of the *current level of overall order books* remained broadly unchanged. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, the assessment of *export order books* remained broadly stable, while views on *past production* worsened. **Services confidence** remained broadly stable (-0.3), reflecting managers' worsened appraisal of *past demand* which outweighed brighter *demand expectations*; their assessment of the *past business situation* stayed broadly unchanged. **Consumer confidence** brightened markedly (+1.8) thanks to consumers' more positive assessment of the *future general economic situation*, *future unemployment* and, to a lesser extent, their *financial situation*; by contrast, their views on *future savings* remained virtually unchanged. The rise in **retail trade confidence** (+1.5) reflected managers' more positive views on both the *present* and the *expected business situation*; also their appraisal of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks* improved slightly. **Construction confidence** stayed unchanged (± 0.0) as the result of the downward revision of managers' *employment expectations* and their improved assessment of the level of *order books*. The surge (+3.9) in **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) was due to managers' more positive views on *past demand* and, especially, the *past business situation*, while their *demand expectations* were revised slightly downwards.

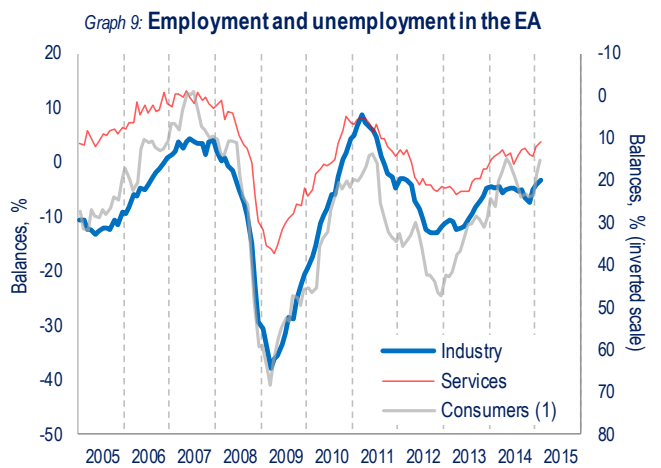
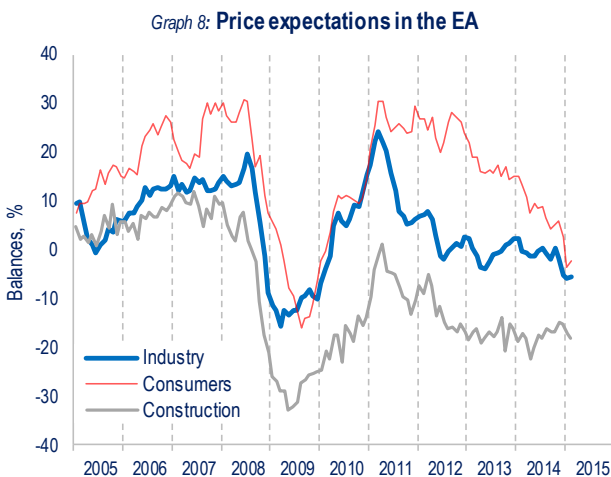
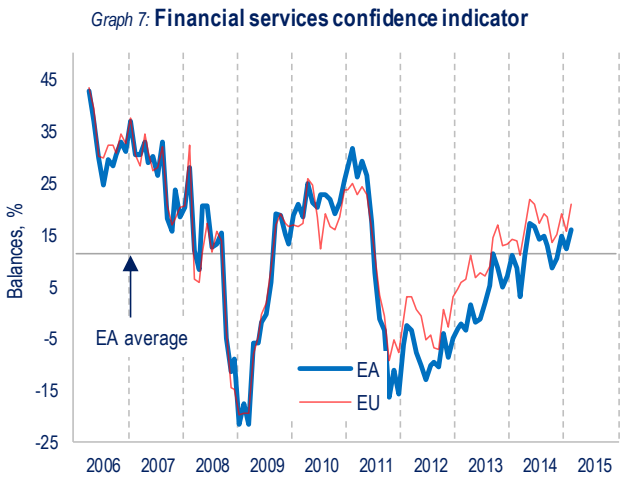
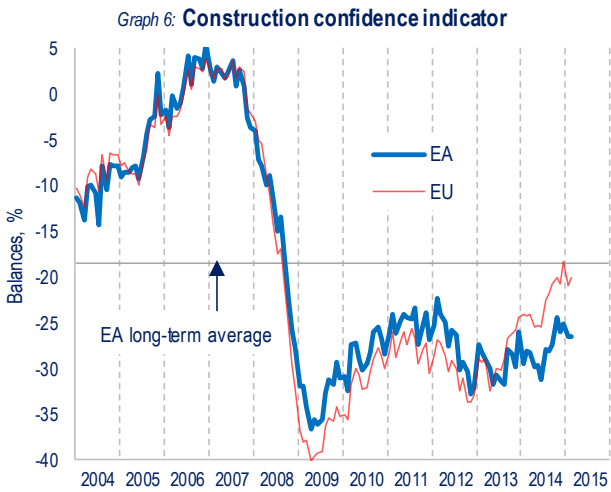
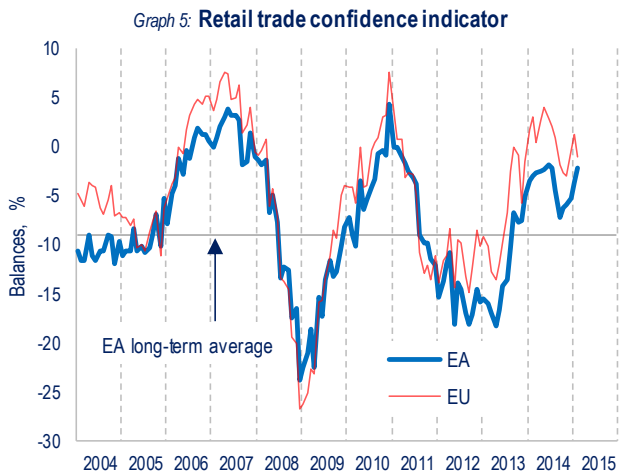
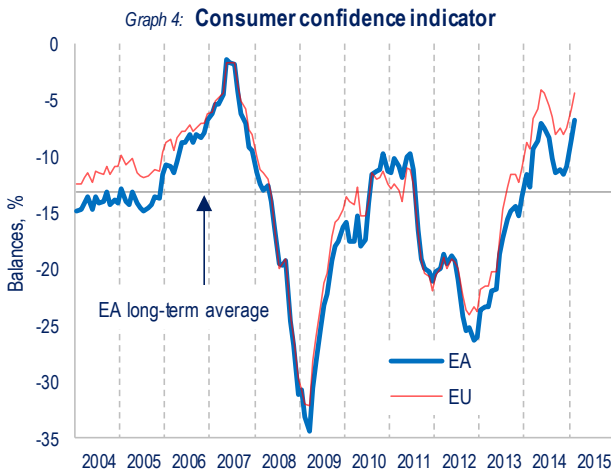
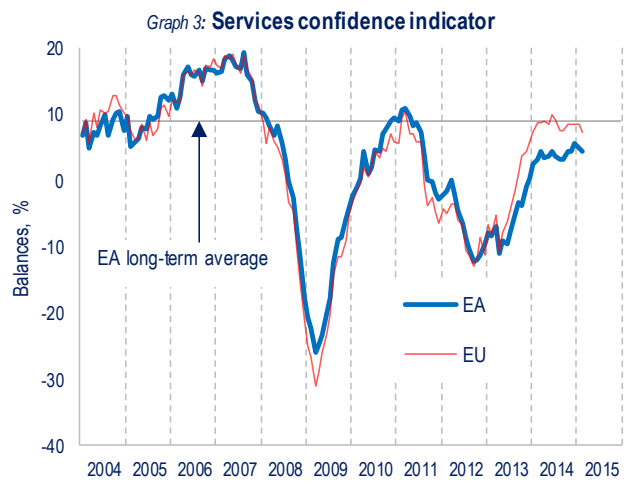
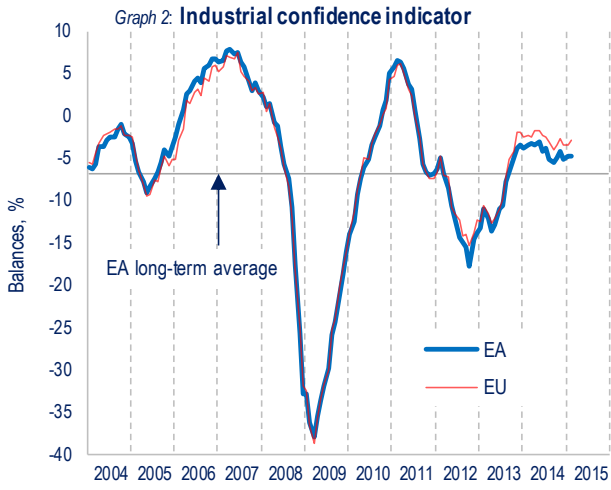
Employment plans saw a significant upward revision in retail trade and smaller increases in services and industry, while they deteriorated slightly in construction. **Selling price expectations** decreased in construction but rose markedly in retail trade and services; also the industry sector booked a smaller increase. In line with these developments, consumer price expectations picked up in February.

EU developments

The slighter improvement of the headline indicator for the EU (+0.4) was due to broadly flat developments in the largest non-euro area EU economies, the UK (-0.1) and Poland (+0.3). Confidence among consumers improved in line with the euro area; by contrast, EU confidence in services and retail trade dropped, while EU confidence in industry and construction increased slightly, defying the broadly flat euro-area pattern.

EU employment expectations were generally more downbeat than in the euro area, with the exception of the construction sector. Price expectations were broadly in line with the euro-area results, the major difference being broadly stable expectations in construction. Finally, financial services confidence picked up also in the EU.

¹ The business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the January press release, causing an upward revision of the ESI for January of 0.1 points in the EU (to 104.7) and 0.2 points in the euro area (to 101.4).



(1) Unemployment expectations (right-hand scale)

TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2014										2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.7	-7.1	06-07	7.5	-2.6	-1.7	-1.8	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-4.1	-3.5	-2.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.0
	2. Services	03-09	-31.1	8.5	06-98	33.5	8.7	9.1	8.4	10.0	9.2	7.6	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	7.4
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.2	-12.0	08-00	1.6	-6.6	-5.7	-4.1	-4.3	-5.5	-6.4	-8.0	-7.4	-8.1	-7.5	-5.8	-4.4
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.8	-6.4	04-07	7.7	0.4	2.8	4.0	2.9	2.1	1.0	-1.8	-2.6	-2.9	-0.3	1.2	-1.0
	5. Construction	06-93	-45.3	-19.5	12-06	3.8	-24.2	-25.5	-25.3	-25.6	-22.6	-21.9	-20.8	-20.1	-20.8	-18.3	-20.9	-20.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.5	100.0	05-00	117.2	105.3	106.2	106.4	106.4	105.8	104.6	103.5	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.7	105.1
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	13.2	04-06	43.3	10.9	16.1	21.9	20.8	17.1	19.0	18.3	13.4	14.9	19.0	15.7	20.9
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-6.9	04-07	7.9	-3.3	-3.4	-3.1	-4.3	-3.8	-5.2	-5.5	-5.0	-4.3	-5.2	-4.8	-4.7
	2. Services	03-09	-26.1	8.9	08-98	35.4	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.5
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.4	-13.1	05-00	2.4	-9.3	-8.6	-7.1	-7.5	-8.3	-10.1	-11.4	-11.1	-11.6	-10.9	-8.5	-6.7
	4. Retail trade	01-93	-24.8	-9.0	06-90	5.2	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8	-2.2	-4.5	-7.2	-6.3	-5.9	-5.2	-3.6	-2.1
	5. Construction	09-93	-46.0	-18.5	02-90	6.0	-28.3	-29.9	-29.7	-31.3	-27.9	-28.1	-27.4	-24.4	-26.1	-25.2	-26.5	-26.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	69.4	100.0	05-00	118.9	102.5	102.0	102.6	102.1	102.1	100.5	99.9	100.7	100.6	101.4	102.1	
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-9.7	06-07	6.9	-3.2	-4.5	-6.3	-6.0	-7.5	-7.2	-6.5	-4.9	-5.7	-9.7	-9.0	-9.3
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	11.5	08-07	32.2	12.7	11.5	19.2	16.1	14.2	15.4	9.5	10.3	14.4	17.2	13.7	11.2
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-7.1	12-00	16.2	-6.5	-7.6	-5.2	-5.8	-7.6	-8.1	-9.6	-12.5	-14.1	-12.1	-8.3	-6.3
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.1	10-10	13.7	8.5	5.1	0.7	3.4	-6.8	-7.2	-6.7	-8.3	-10.8	-17.2	-12.8	-10.8
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.2	02-90	9.7	-20.2	-21.5	-22.1	-21.6	-20.6	-19.5	-20.3	-22.1	-18.6	-21.5	-23.6	-24.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	70.2	100.0	06-00	116.8	104.6	102.1	103.8	103.6	101.6	101.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.8	98.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-6.3	01-08	12.3	-7.9	-8.3	-2.2	-0.7	-1.9	-0.4	-2.5	-1.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.5
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.1	03-07	33.4	10.2	8.1	10.2	8.4	7.9	1.0	-0.7	-1.1	0.7	3.6	6.8	6.5
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-34.0	08-01	-13.0	-32.5	-30.5	-31.1	-36.0	-35.2	-36.9	-39.8	-42.5	-37.0	-39.4	-38.6	-35.9
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.4	08-94	31.8	18.6	17.8	14.0	15.2	11.9	5.8	5.3	4.1	5.0	9.4	10.4	12.9
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-25.3	11-07	23.9	-31.9	-33.0	-30.4	-33.7	-32.2	-31.1	-33.7	-28.2	-29.4	-32.1	-28.3	-27.4
	= 6. ESI	05-93	71.3	100.0	04-07	120.3	101.3	100.8	104.1	102.9	102.2	99.7	96.8	96.7	99.8	100.5	102.2	103.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.1	06-00	29.8	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.2
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	27.8	25.8	24.8	29.0	27.7	29.9	30.1	29.2	32.1	34.0	31.9	29.7
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-12.5	10-06	3.9	-5.4	-2.6	-3.4	-1.6	-1.7	-5.0	-6.3	-0.8	0.3	3.0	3.3	-0.1
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	14.4	11-07	29.5	12.1	14.6	12.5	13.5	15.4	11.5	12.6	15.7	11.0	16.6	19.3	20.0
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-44.0	-39.3	-38.9	-37.0	-36.4	-31.5	-27.6	-29.7	-24.8	-21.1	-20.7	-21.6
	= 6. ESI	01-99	73.0	100.0	02-07	118.2	99.6	99.8	99.3	101.3	100.5	101.0	101.9	102.8	103.6	106.0	105.1	103.2
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.0	09-94	16.7	11.5	10.4	3.9	-2.8	-9.9	-2.8	-7.0	-10.8	-13.4	-15.9	-16.2	-16.4
	2. Services	02-13	-10.4	5.0	05-10	28.4	1.6	-0.2	6.9	6.8	6.1	7.1	4.3	10.9	7.7	5.9	7.9	5.9
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	7.9	06-14	20.4	14.0	13.6	17.4	20.4	19.5	19.8	14.5	16.5	16.7	15.6	16.8	17.3
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.6	5.6	09-14	15.6	1.3	2.4	3.8	13.5	4.2	9.4	15.6	12.3	8.6	6.8	9.8	11.8
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-10.0	11-06	24.2	-4.4	-6.9	-12.0	-9.6	-7.4	-7.5	-10.0	-11.1	-9.8	-12.4	-15.0	-10.5
	= 6. ESI	02-09	68.3	100.0	05-10	118.1	105.9	104.5	105.0	102.9	98.6	104.5	99.3	101.1	98.3	94.8	96.8	96.4
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.5	-7.6	02-11	16.0	0.9	-0.1	1.2	-1.3	-0.3	-2.7	-3.1	-4.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.0	-3.4
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	17.8	03-99	50.1	15.0	14.8	14.6	15.0	12.1	10.6	12.5	15.3	12.6	13.4	12.6	11.7
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-8.5	11-10	10.9	2.3	3.1	5.5	4.3	3.9	0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	-0.1
	4. Retail trade	01-03	-37.4	-11.5	12-90	22.3	1.2	0.2	-1.1	1.1	-4.1	-4.4	-7.2	-7.5	-9.0	-10.3	-5.4	-4.6
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.4	-28.0	02-90	2.2	-7.0	-9.7	-12.4	-9.9	-12.0	-13.0	-11.5	-8.4	-11.7	-7.2	-10.1	-12.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.8	100.0	08-90	119.2	107.4	106.9	107.7	106.3	105.8	103.9	103.5	104.2	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.3
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.7	12-06	28.5	-2.3	-1.2	-2.0	-3.9	-2.0	-0.5	-3.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-2.1
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	10.7	01-06	38.3	17.2	14.1	0.4	-0.7	-8.7	-1.6	2.1	4.3	4.9	5.6	3.2	-4.6
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-16.3	04-06	12.8	-4.3	-2.7	-5.0	-3.7	-1.4	-4.0	-5.7	-2.7	-0.3	-0.6	-3.4	-8.0
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	7.8	04-07	35.6	16.9	16.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	13.8	10.0	14.3	16.6	17.7	9.2	7.0
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.8	05-06	48.8	-21.7	-16.2	-20.0	-29.9	-30.2	-23.6	-24.2	-21.6	-15.6	-17.3	-15.5	-17.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.8	100.0	09-06	118.1	102.6	103.0	99.1	98.4	97.7	99.8	99.6	101.6	102.8	101.9	100.6	97.5
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
IE	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	05-09	-32.1	-6.6	01-00	19.1	11.5	12.2	10.0	6.9	11.3	12.0	13.9	15.1	11.8	15.4	17.1	17.5
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.0	03-00	13.3	-4.1	-8.9	-4.9	1.3	1.5	0.3	-5.4	-0.6	1.3	-3.0	-7.9	-9.2
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	10.1	08-00	58.7	4.9	6.0	6.5	18.4	19.7	22.3	14.8	15.8	21.6	15.3	9.0	4.4
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-38.8	04-00	-5.8	-58.0	-52.6	-50.5	-47.7	-48.1	-54.2	-55.8	-50.9	-49.9	-53.9	-49.3	-30.6
	4. Retail trade	10-12	-48.4	-2.3	07-07	39.0	-10.0	-9.7	-7.4	2.5	4.8	6.6						

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2014												2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.5	-5.2	02-95	14.2	-4.5	-4.1	-4.1	-3.9	-4.1	-8.0	-7.8	-7.2	-7.1	-6.3	-6.9	-5.1	
	2. Services	06-13	-27.0	1.3	04-00	33.1	-5.7	-10.1	-9.9	-10.3	-4.2	-6.5	-8.3	-7.4	-9.1	-7.1	-2.9	-1.6	
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-16.5	06-01	2.5	-14.3	-9.6	-8.7	-11.4	-12.3	-14.1	-15.4	-16.0	-17.0	-16.6	-11.5	-5.3	
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-14.3	02-92	17.3	-8.6	-5.8	-3.2	-1.9	-0.9	-3.2	-8.7	-8.1	-5.1	1.4	-2.6	2.2	
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-23.6	04-90	13.4	-36.4	-37.1	-39.0	-32.0	-29.7	-35.5	-37.0	-35.0	-39.0	-39.2	-35.4	-36.1	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	75.0	100.0	05-00	121.2	100.3	100.8	101.3	100.3	102.0	97.8	96.8	97.3	96.1	97.5	100.1	102.5	
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-3.7	04-08	19.9	-13.3	-8.5	-8.1	-8.8	-9.4	-7.6	-8.5	-11.2	-16.4	-11.4	-10.6	-7.5	
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	-1.5	08-07	35.4	-12.4	0.0	5.6	4.5	7.0	2.5	5.7	5.0	8.5	11.4	6.3	11.6	
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-35.0	06-01	-13.0	-38.5	-38.1	-33.9	-28.2	-27.5	-26.8	-30.9	-30.1	-24.2	-20.2	-25.1	-29.7	
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-9.7	05-07	20.6	-22.7	-9.5	-12.0	-13.4	-13.8	-14.0	-12.1	-15.5	-13.8	-10.6	-10.0	-10.4	
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-24.0	12-03	36.5	-50.0	-42.9	-49.3	-47.6	-50.2	-44.9	-47.4	-52.2	-48.9	-49.8	-44.7	-49.1	
	= 6. ESI	04-13	69.1	100.0	08-07	117.4	93.5	97.5	99.6	99.9	100.9	100.2	100.1	99.1	99.8	103.2	101.7	102.8	
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-8.1	02-07	11.8	-4.7	-3.2	-5.5	-4.2	-3.5	-4.7	-4.7	-5.2	-4.2	-7.1	-6.0	-8.1	
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	4.1	4.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.2	-0.8	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-22.1	09-06	1.0	-10.4	-7.5	-8.0	-9.3	-6.1	-11.7	-13.2	-10.6	-8.3	-7.5	-9.2	-9.1	
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	10.5	9.5	10.2	6.1	8.6	7.4	6.6	8.9	7.4	7.5	5.4	3.6	
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-25.3	01-07	19.2	-12.5	-14.0	-17.1	-20.3	-21.8	-18.8	-18.2	-21.3	-20.7	-21.5	-16.8	-20.0	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	70.8	100.0	02-07	115.1	103.9	104.8	103.5	103.5	104.5	102.7	101.9	102.8	104.1	103.0	102.7	101.9	
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-11.5	08-07	9.8	-2.9	-4.9	-6.9	-9.0	-10.2	-8.0	-8.4	-3.4	-5.2	-7.9	-10.3	-10.8	
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	7.2	07-06	34.3	2.0	2.6	-0.7	-1.5	-6.3	-3.7	-8.5	0.8	8.9	-3.9	-6.8	0.2	
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-16.1	05-07	9.2	-10.7	-11.5	-12.1	-11.5	-14.6	-21.1	-20.1	-17.0	-16.2	-14.4	-10.3	-8.5	
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-1.8	01-07	41.7	7.8	6.6	5.7	-1.8	0.4	5.3	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.6	7.1	3.4	
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-33.8	01-07	13.4	-14.1	-14.8	-13.6	-15.7	-20.0	-18.0	-14.5	-10.6	-15.3	-12.4	-15.3	-12.0	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	69.0	100.0	07-06	118.5	105.7	105.1	103.3	102.0	99.7	100.3	99.4	104.4	105.1	101.8	101.2	102.7	
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.5	04-95	24.1	-31.1	-28.0	-21.4	-30.0	-27.9	-30.0	-31.3	-30.4	-28.8	-27.1	-23.9	-30.9	
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	-1.1	02-02	13.4	-2.8	-5.2	-2.2	2.4	-2.1	-5.3	-7.8	-3.4	-5.3	-4.6	-4.3	-0.7	
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-22.3	03-90	26.4	-3.3	-8.3	-8.9	-9.0	-2.5	-0.3	2.4	1.3	-0.2	2.8	-4.9	-0.5	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	74.6	100.0	04-95	123.0	92.2	92.1	96.2	94.3	92.6	90.6	88.4	91.3	90.6	93.6	93.7	92.3	
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-3.9	04-98	10.4	5.6	8.7	6.4	3.3	0.7	1.6	2.5	7.9	8.3	5.2	3.8	4.4	
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-8.8	03-02	13.8	5.4	8.5	5.5	12.7	6.2	2.2	6.7	8.5	7.9	12.1	8.7	7.0	
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-33.0	08-02	0.2	-16.3	-15.1	-17.6	-18.3	-17.6	-21.2	-17.8	-17.0	-19.2	-22.3	-23.5	-21.5	
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-8.9	01-14	14.1	10.1	8.5	8.9	5.3	4.5	9.6	12.8	8.3	12.3	8.3	9.3	7.1	
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-18.6	08-98	11.5	-12.4	-4.5	-7.0	-4.3	-2.8	-3.7	-4.1	-1.5	-4.0	-5.9	-8.9	-14.4	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	62.1	100.0	04-98	117.9	114.3	117.8	115.1	115.8	112.1	110.2	113.5	117.5	116.9	116.1	113.4	113.7	
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-5.0	03-08	18.8	-7.1	-7.7	-6.6	-7.0	-2.2	4.2	15.1	10.5	-1.5	-0.2	0.1	6.7	
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	20.0	05-07	65.2	27.3	19.6	22.7	23.4	28.2	28.6	24.4	20.2	22.9	23.1	29.7	29.6	
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-23.4	11-13	1.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3	1.4	0.3	-1.1	-2.7	0.0	-4.2	-3.7	-2.4	-1.2	
	4. Retail trade	08-14	-19.5	-5.2	02-15	7.9	-7.7	-13.4	-5.6	-8.1	0.9	-19.5	-12.9	0.0	6.0	-0.4	6.1	7.9	
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-29.4	02-15	13.1	-24.3	-25.7	-27.3	-18.7	-30.1	-22.5	-20.5	-7.5	1.1	-7.4	7.3	13.1	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	72.6	100.0	03-08	125.0	109.0	106.2	107.6	107.8	110.5	112.2	116.2	115.5	110.8	110.6	114.7	118.0	
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-3.0	10-06	7.6	-1.8	-2.6	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	-1.6	-1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	5.9	04-07	46.5	7.3	5.8	5.5	6.3	3.4	2.0	3.7	5.9	6.3	9.5	11.2	8.5	
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.2	1.0	03-00	30.8	0.4	-2.1	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.3	4.1	5.4	2.8	1.7	0.7	0.2	
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	11.1	10-99	33.3	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.8	4.7	4.5	4.0	7.3	3.2	6.3	3.4	2.0	
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-7.0	12-00	27.1	-28.0	-22.8	-25.2	-18.6	-19.3	-18.1	-11.1	-14.8	-14.5	-7.9	-10.1	-8.3	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.8	100.0	03-07	117.6	100.3	99.2	100.6	101.2	101.7	100.8	101.2	103.3	103.5	103.4	102.2	101.7	
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-07	15.2	-2.8	-4.4	-1.6	-4.4	-8.6	-3.6	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-7.3	-11.4	
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	14.3	06-98	33.4	14.1	16.6	12.5	12.6	8.1	7.8	2.2	7.8	7.1	4.6	7.2	2.3	
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-1.7	06-07	16.3	-6.2	-6.7	-7.9	-6.6	-7.9	-11.2	-12.5	-12.2	-10.8	-12.9	-12.0	-12.3	
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.7	05-10	13.2	-3.9	-3.2	-4.4	-12.7	-12.4	-11.6	-11.0	-8.2	-9.0	-18.6	-11.4	-12.8	
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-18.4	07-07	5.8	-14.2	-14.1	-18.0	-19.9	-19.3	-19.8	-19.8	-17.5	-11.8	-12.8	-11.1	-15.4	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	69.8	100.0	03-90	119.2	101.7	101.4	100.7	99.2	95.3	96.8	93.2	96.5	96.4	94.8	95.6	91.9	
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-14.3	06-07	-0.5	-13.4	-12.6	-12.7	-12.6	-11.5	-12.5	-13.5	-12.0	-11.9	-11.9	-11.2	-12.1	
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.9	07-07	22.7	0.7	1.7	-0.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-22.1	04-08	-0.5	-17.5	-20.2	-15.9	-14.7	-19.3	-20.3	-20.5	-16.2	-14.9	-13.9	-16.6	-14.9	
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-3.2	12-07	11.9	1.0	1.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.5	-1.7	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-34.2	02-08	-0.7	-29.1	-28.9	-28.9	-27.8	-27.2	-26.9	-26.0	-25.2	-24.6	-24.6	-23.1	-23.5	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	77.9	100.0	05-96	122.9	97.6	97.5	97.5	98.7	97.8	96.9	96.4	99.3	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.1	
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-35.7	-7.8	03-98	8.7	-6.1	-5.9	-6.3	-7.3	-7.5	-7.4	-6.5	-6.0	-5.5	-5.1	-5.3	-4.7	
	2. Services	10-12	-38.0	-4.4	06-01	24.7	-3.1	-4.4	-0.1	2.8	4.0	2.6	0.4	3.0	-0.5	0.7	1.0	-2.2	
	3. Consumer	10-12	-60.1	-26.8	07-91	-0.5	-31.3	-29.6	-25.4	-25.9	-24.3	-28.2	-23.9	-20.0	-18.5	-21.6	-19.7	-20.0	
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-30.7	-2.9	07-98	14.1	3.9	3.4	4.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	-0.4	0.1	
	5. Construction	05-12	-75.1	-32.3	12-97	1.9	-46.8	-45.1	-44.1	-43.4	-43.9	-46.2	-44.8	-39.0	-43.0	-43.0	-37.9	-40.8	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	74.8	100.0	03-98	117.1	100.4	100.6	102.1	102.3	102.4	100.5							

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2014												2015		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.															
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	-1.7	2.1	1.1	-2.0	5.3	5.5	4.6	2.4	9.0	1.2	2.1	8.5		
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	27.4	03-02	62.6	4.5	11.7	19.6	23.1	23.7	15.0	13.5	10.7	21.0	12.8	11.2	7.7		
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-23.8	12-06	6.6	-13.3	-13.4	-12.3	-12.6	-12.2	-11.7	-15.5	-11.8	-11.5	-7.1	-8.9	-6.9		
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	8.7	11-98	34.4	3.1	4.5	8.1	10.2	8.1	9.2	9.5	11.1	7.4	11.1	12.3	15.3		
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-28.2	03-97	17.5	-25.2	-30.8	-31.1	-39.0	-34.9	-26.3	-19.1	-19.7	-17.6	-16.8	-17.4	-19.8		
	= 6. ESI	04-09	65.5	100.0	05-96	122.4	95.8	99.0	101.3	100.4	103.4	102.1	100.9	100.5	105.5	101.3	100.5	103.1		
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	-8.9	-8.3	-6.2	-8.8	-8.8	-4.8	-9.0	-6.4	-7.9	-8.2	-5.4	-8.7		
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.3	09-00	51.1	0.1	-1.9	-2.1	0.6	-2.0	5.9	-7.4	-1.4	2.1	0.5	0.4	-1.8		
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.0	09-10	23.8	7.8	4.4	9.0	10.3	12.4	6.3	2.3	4.0	5.3	7.0	7.4	9.1		
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.4	08-07	23.8	-10.6	-3.4	-6.5	-15.7	-21.2	-14.1	-21.9	-19.3	-21.4	-26.8	-27.1	-30.0		
	5. Construction	06-91	-99.0	-19.1	06-98	36.5	-29.7	-31.5	-18.3	-20.9	-23.5	-29.1	-34.4	-30.0	-31.3	-18.1	-22.0	-24.8		
	= 6. ESI	04-91	72.8	100.0	11-94	121.3	93.6	92.6	95.3	94.9	94.7	96.4	90.5	93.3	93.4	93.2	94.2	92.9		
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-4.8	09-10	15.8	-5.4	0.3	-7.0	-4.2	-0.8	3.6	-1.0	2.1	4.2	2.2	2.2	0.6		
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	19.4	02-11	53.0	27.8	25.0	26.5	25.5	22.1	25.6	20.8	24.8	22.1	28.7	29.1	27.1		
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.0	09-10	28.0	15.5	17.0	18.8	18.1	19.0	19.8	20.1	15.7	13.5	15.3	13.3	12.1		
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	10.3	01-10	47.6	17.5	20.1	23.7	21.8	22.0	18.1	22.0	20.5	16.0	16.4	16.0	19.1		
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-24.3	08-07	47.6	-18.1	-20.7	-17.3	-13.2	-5.9	-5.2	-6.8	-6.0	0.2	0.7	-4.8	-5.9		
	= 6. ESI	08-91	77.6	100.0	01-11	118.3	105.5	106.9	104.7	105.9	106.3	108.4	105.8	107.6	107.3	108.2	107.6	106.5		
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-9.4	06-14	12.3	2.5	9.0	9.2	12.3	7.4	9.2	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.1	8.4		
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.1	10-97	36.1	23.5	30.3	24.8	30.4	30.3	22.6	23.3	21.3	22.0	16.6	18.7	15.1		
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-9.3	05-14	7.6	3.3	5.7	7.6	7.4	4.8	6.6	3.5	5.2	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.9		
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	0.7	05-14	24.8	7.3	19.5	24.8	15.9	14.0	17.4	11.9	3.9	1.8	12.2	14.3	-2.7		
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-22.1	10-07	5.5	-9.5	-11.1	-10.8	-8.0	-6.1	-2.0	0.9	-6.1	-5.3	4.1	-4.4	-0.3		
	= 6. ESI	03-09	64.6	100.0	06-14	119.7	112.5	118.8	117.9	119.7	116.5	115.7	114.8	113.0	113.3	113.3	113.9	113.8		

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2012) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2015.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2014										2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽⁶⁾	EU	03-09	-38.7	-7.1	06-07	7.5	-2.6	-1.7	-1.8	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-4.1	-3.5	-2.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.0	
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-6.9	04-07	7.9	-3.3	-3.4	-3.1	-4.3	-3.8	-5.2	-5.5	-5.0	-4.3	-5.2	-4.8	-4.7	
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-9.7	06-07	6.9	-3.2	-4.5	-6.3	-6.0	-7.5	-7.2	-6.5	-4.9	-5.7	-9.7	-9.0	-9.3	
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-6.3	01-08	12.3	-7.9	-8.3	-2.2	-0.7	-1.9	-0.4	-2.5	-1.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.5	
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.1	06-00	29.8	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.2	
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.0	09-94	16.7	11.5	10.4	3.9	-2.8	-9.9	-2.8	-7.0	-10.8	-13.4	-15.9	-16.2	-16.4	
	DE	03-09	-42.5	-7.6	02-11	16.0	0.9	-0.1	1.2	-1.3	-0.3	-2.7	-3.1	-4.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.0	-3.4	
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.7	12-06	28.5	-2.3	-1.2	-2.0	-3.9	-2.0	-0.5	-3.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-2.1	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.0	03-00	13.3	-4.1	-8.9	-4.9	1.3	1.5	0.3	-5.4	-0.6	1.3	-3.0	-7.9	-9.2	
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-10.1	11-97	7.1	-9.6	-9.3	-8.0	-7.4	-5.7	-5.7	-6.0	-4.0	-5.8	-4.5	-4.3		
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-8.4	06-00	14.7	-7.6	-6.1	-8.9	-11.3	-10.5	-11.5	-10.1	-7.2	-6.7	-9.0	-7.8	-6.2	
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-10.8	08-14	5.0	0.3	-3.0	0.7	-1.9	-1.5	5.0	-0.5	-2.5	-2.0	3.4	-1.5	-0.9	
	IT	03-09	-34.5	-5.2	02-95	14.2	-4.5	-4.1	-4.1	-3.9	-4.1	-8.0	-7.8	-7.2	-7.1	-6.3	-6.9	-5.1	
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-3.7	04-08	19.9	-13.3	-8.5	-8.1	-8.8	-9.4	-7.6	-8.5	-11.2	-16.4	-11.4	-10.6	-7.5	
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-8.1	02-07	11.8	-4.7	-3.2	-5.5	-4.2	-3.5	-4.7	-4.7	-5.2	-4.2	-7.1	-6.0	-8.1	
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-11.5	08-07	9.8	-2.9	-4.9	-6.9	-9.0	-10.2	-8.0	-8.4	-3.4	-5.2	-7.9	-10.3	-10.8	
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.5	04-95	24.1	-31.1	-28.0	-21.4	-30.0	-27.9	-30.0	-31.3	-30.4	-28.8	-27.1	-23.9	-30.9	
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-3.9	04-98	10.4	5.6	8.7	6.4	3.3	0.7	1.6	2.5	7.9	8.3	5.2	3.8	4.4	
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-5.0	03-08	18.8	-7.1	-7.7	-6.6	-7.0	-2.2	4.2	15.1	10.5	-1.5	-0.2	0.1	6.7	
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-3.0	10-06	7.6	-1.8	-2.6	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	-1.6	-1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-07	15.2	-2.8	-4.4	-1.6	-4.4	-8.6	-3.6	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-7.3	-11.4	
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-14.3	06-07	-0.5	-13.4	-12.6	-12.7	-12.6	-11.5	-12.5	-13.5	-12.0	-11.9	-11.9	-11.2	-12.1	
	PT	04-09	-35.7	-7.8	03-98	8.7	-6.1	-5.9	-6.3	-7.3	-7.5	-7.4	-6.5	-6.0	-5.5	-5.1	-5.3	-4.7	
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-2.2	06-96	27.3	0.0	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	1.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.2	
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-2.9	06-00	17.8	1.5	1.3	3.2	6.3	7.2	4.8	2.4	5.3	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.3	
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	-1.7	2.1	1.1	-2.0	5.3	5.5	4.6	2.4	9.0	1.2	2.1	8.5	
	FI	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	-8.9	-8.3	-6.2	-8.8	-8.8	-4.8	-9.0	-6.4	-7.9	-8.2	-5.4	-8.7	
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-4.8	09-10	15.8	-5.4	0.3	-7.0	-4.2	-0.8	3.6	-1.0	2.1	4.2	2.2	2.2	0.6	
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-9.4	06-14	12.3	2.5	9.0	9.2	12.3	7.4	9.2	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.1	8.4	
	PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-33.9	6.6	12-94	23.7	11.7	11.8	12.3	11.0	11.6	9.4	9.1	10.0	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.2
EA		03-09	-32.3	5.6	12-94	22.2	9.8	8.2	8.9	6.9	8.2	4.4	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.8	6.1	
BE		03-09	-35.3	-2.9	01-11	20.3	4.3	2.9	0.6	2.6	0.9	-1.8	1.0	1.8	2.1	-1.2	-2.2	-3.5	
BG		02-97	-11.5	22.3	09-08	43.9	18.7	14.2	22.6	25.5	21.9	24.0	21.9	19.7	23.7	25.9	23.8	23.0	
CZ		02-09	-49.0	19.7	06-00	54.7	17.5	16.2	17.2	12.7	13.3	13.0	17.7	14.1	13.4	15.8	8.4	9.0	
DK		02-09	-34.3	10.2	02-98	31.2	24.8	28.1	10.5	9.8	0.8	7.1	9.5	10.9	11.8	-0.5	15.5	7.2	
DE		02-09	-41.0	3.0	02-11	27.0	12.5	10.2	14.1	7.2	11.0	5.9	7.0	4.3	4.6	3.4	5.6	5.3	
EE		04-92	-69.6	15.2	03-02	67.5	0.6	5.5	2.3	-2.6	-1.3	7.5	3.0	14.2	12.6	15.0	14.6	11.7	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL		03-09	-20.3	19.5	02-00	44.3	16.5	9.5	12.0	24.7	25.5	24.2	10.7	20.5	21.9	17.6	10.6	9.6	
ES		03-09	-28.3	2.7	12-00	17.7	2.7	-2.2	0.0	7.8	4.4	3.9	2.5	6.7	5.4	4.5	8.0	6.3	
FR		02-09	-31.3	5.1	11-00	26.8	8.7	11.2	5.1	3.3	3.2	-1.9	2.8	7.0	8.0	6.1	12.1	9.6	
HR		04-09	-18.6	10.4	08-14	35.2	28.9	20.7	32.0	20.2	23.8	35.2	22.9	22.6	18.5	29.6	21.5	23.5	
IT		03-09	-27.7	10.8	12-94	34.3	7.0	6.7	5.5	6.4	8.5	1.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	5.6	3.5	5.1	
CY		04-13	-53.2	5.3	02-08	37.8	-8.6	2.6	3.1	6.3	2.5	10.2	7.0	-0.1	-0.2	2.1	2.6	-0.6	
LV		02-09	-38.9	12.6	03-02	41.8	5.5	2.6	1.6	6.1	8.3	5.2	7.2	6.5	7.9	4.3	6.2	6.6	
LT		04-09	-34.8	10.2	08-97	35.9	16.7	13.7	12.3	4.8	6.1	9.6	12.1	23.4	16.9	14.3	12.9	9.3	
LU		02-09	-49.8	-5.4	04-10	36.1	-5.3	-3.0	5.5	-5.9	-10.3	-9.3	-6.9	-6.1	0.8	-5.2	2.3	-4.2	
HU		04-09	-47.3	7.8	12-97	36.2	19.1	25.2	15.4	12.5	9.2	10.4	12.1	19.6	21.0	19.0	15.0	12.4	
MT		12-08	-22.7	19.9	03-08	58.2	6.8	3.6	13.2	19.3	34.4	34.4	54.5	51.3	27.5	30.3	24.1	42.3	
NL		02-09	-25.9	5.7	04-11	17.4	11.2	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.5	11.3	13.3	11.5	8.0	7.0	
AT		03-09	-34.5	9.8	11-00	32.4	18.8	10.8	16.0	14.2	6.8	11.3	7.3	12.4	6.1	11.7	6.3	-0.5	
PL		03-09	-19.0	15.5	06-95	34.1	5.9	7.1	6.5	8.0	7.3	7.3	5.6	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	
PT		02-09	-30.9	1.8	01-97	21.3	8.5	7.8	4.3	4.7	3.0	0.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.8	5.3	5.4	
RO		03-09	-25.9	13.6	03-03	48.1	9.5	8.9	6.1	7.6	10.5	8.5	7.5	7.6	7.3	8.6	8.6	8.9	
SI		01-09	-25.4	19.9	06-06	43.3	16.4	21.1	23.9	22.3	23.6	17.8	15.6	18.8	16.6	23.0	21.7	23.3	
SK		01-09	-32.1	25.0	12-97	62.0	-0.8	9.2	6.8	-5.7	19.9	18.6	13.5	10.7	20.2	12.9	16.2	40.2	
FI		11-08	-37.0	11.7	05-07	41.0	1.9	4.2	7.7	10.5	7.5	14.4	8.8	10.3	5.4	12.0	11.3	7.7	
SE		12-08	-30.7	17.1	09-10	50.2	25.4	30.3	16.2	22.1	29.8	35.1	28.6	27.4	27.4	34.4	28.3	29.4	
UK		03-09	-52.4	6.4	11-13	36.0	16.5	25.3	32.1	33.0	29.1	31.5	26.6	26.6	22.9	25.9	14.5	22.5	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)		EU	07-09	-62.4	-18.2	04-07	8.5	-14.9	-13.4	-13.1	-13.4	-13.8	-13.0	-15.3	-13.7	-12.0	-13.0	-12.4	-13.0
	EA	06-09	-63.4	-17.5	04-07	10.9	-16.6	-15.3	-14.6	-15.9	-15.5	-15.6	-16.3	-15.5	-13.8	-14.5	-14.8	-15.1	
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-20.5	06-00	10.7	-16.2	-13.9	-16.5	-21.0	-21.9	-21.0	-18.9	-16.7	-17.3	-22.0	-21.7	-22.3	
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-43.2	03-07	-10.2	-44.8	-41.0	-28.2	-26.0	-28.6	-24.6	-25.1	-23.4	-22.8	-23.8	-20.7	-18.5	
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-4.5	01-01	30.6	-7.2	-3.7	-2.5	-0.8	-3.6	-2.5	-1.5	0.3	-1.2	-2.5	-1.3	1.6	
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-4.9	12-94	32.5	17.7	14.2	9.1	1.1	-12.9	-11.2	-13.5	-22.3	-25.4	-20.2	-31.0	-33.3	
	DE	07-09	-63.7	-17.2	12-06	17.7	-8.7	-9.1	-7.1	-8.5	-9.0	-10.5	-						

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2014												2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	01-93	21.9	9.7	03-11	-0.7	4.6	3.5	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	5.8	7.1	6.5	5.4
	EA	07-93	23.0	8.7	03-11	-2.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	6.6	6.5	5.1
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	26.1	5.7	03-10	-11.2	-2.4	2.5	3.1	-0.4	1.7	-1.4	1.5	-0.1	1.9	5.9	3.0	2.0
	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.1	06-97	-20.5	-2.5	-2.0	1.1	1.6	-1.0	0.7	4.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	-2.9
	CZ	08-93	46.3	11.4	04-00	-11.5	3.5	5.4	4.2	3.8	4.1	2.1	3.6	4.4	3.3	3.2	-0.2	4.0
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.3	02-10	-28.5	7.9	11.1	7.8	19.4	17.7	4.4	16.8	21.1	26.6	27.1	33.1	23.2
	DE	04-09	30.7	8.7	09-90	-9.0	1.2	1.2	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.4	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.2	5.5	5.6
	EE	06-93	38.7	1.4	12-06	-20.9	-4.6	-6.6	-9.0	-9.6	-9.5	-6.4	-7.0	-5.2	-11.1	-4.2	-4.0	-2.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.1	05-13	-1.2	4.3	9.1	0.7	-0.1	6.4	6.6	0.3	1.8	6.1	11.2	17.0	10.3
	ES	01-93	46.6	14.4	12-97	2.9	8.8	8.5	9.8	11.0	5.5	8.7	7.3	10.9	8.1	8.3	9.5	6.9
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.7	03-10	-5.7	11.5	11.4	10.0	11.6	11.6	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.0	15.0	14.2	6.0
	HR	06-09	19.0	3.4	08-14	-7.9	-0.6	-4.2	-0.9	-4.3	-1.2	-7.9	-3.7	-1.9	-2.6	-0.3	-2.3	-1.7
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.4	06-10	-5.4	-1.3	-1.2	-2.8	-0.7	-0.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.9
	CY	03-09	5.5	-11.6	09-01	-34.9	-15.8	-11.6	-14.2	-9.5	-16.2	-10.4	-14.6	-15.0	-12.3	-16.8	-18.5	-22.3
	LV	07-93	43.3	2.5	02-14	-14.0	-4.8	-7.1	-4.9	-6.0	-4.6	-4.6	-0.9	-0.7	-4.0	-1.8	0.8	3.4
	LT	01-94	49.5	6.5	06-11	-17.3	-1.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	3.7	0.8	4.5	-0.3	0.1	1.8	6.3	4.2
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.0	03-95	-23.6	24.3	20.4	20.2	30.3	27.9	26.2	32.4	31.9	33.3	21.2	24.2	34.1
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.0	05-09	-17.5	2.6	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.6	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.9
	MT	06-06	36.7	9.2	06-05	-14.7	-3.9	-3.8	-8.0	-1.9	1.9	-4.5	-8.3	-4.8	1.8	0.6	-6.1	-0.5
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.2	03-11	-0.8	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.4
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.8	11-06	-6.7	3.3	2.9	2.6	5.3	9.1	5.5	7.7	5.7	7.6	11.1	4.5	8.4
	PL	01-99	11.5	-1.4	09-94	-22.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.8
	PT	06-93	21.0	2.8	01-08	-15.0	1.1	-0.3	-1.3	-0.4	0.8	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.8	2.9	6.3	4.8
	RO	07-92	49.4	4.5	03-10	-10.9	-1.5	1.1	-0.1	1.3	-0.9	-1.4	-1.8	-2.6	-1.3	-2.9	-0.8	0.3
	SI	02-96	29.6	10.5	03-10	-7.4	-1.0	-1.1	3.8	-1.8	2.0	0.8	2.2	1.8	0.1	3.8	-1.8	0.8
	SK	05-94	54.6	4.5	02-01	-27.1	-10.2	-9.0	-9.4	-7.6	-1.9	-3.1	-6.9	-7.2	-6.3	3.0	1.7	1.1
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.4	04-95	-23.7	2.3	6.1	-0.3	5.3	3.6	3.8	7.5	6.4	6.5	13.3	10.2	7.4
	SE	04-09	39.1	15.2	09-10	-3.4	10.7	9.3	18.8	10.2	13.2	10.4	16.7	5.0	3.8	9.1	8.1	9.2
	UK	04-09	37.0	16.5	03-10	0.5	13.4	3.7	7.4	6.5	11.3	13.7	7.8	14.2	9.6	10.5	6.2	5.8
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.7	-0.7	03-11	18.7	7.4	6.0	6.8	4.9	3.6	4.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	1.9	3.1	2.4
	EA	03-09	-47.9	-1.9	05-00	17.1	4.7	2.3	3.8	1.8	-0.3	1.6	-1.5	-1.2	0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-1.9
	BE	03-09	-39.4	-0.6	02-11	20.6	4.6	1.1	8.3	3.3	1.6	2.5	-5.2	1.2	-1.0	-0.9	1.8	-1.7
	BG	07-09	-38.6	-3.0	01-07	32.0	6.4	9.4	11.9	4.2	4.6	7.2	8.3	6.7	11.5	6.5	11.0	12.5
	CZ	02-09	-58.0	13.1	04-95	78.6	14.8	13.1	9.9	8.5	11.4	10.5	14.0	16.4	7.7	9.2	14.1	10.9
	DK	06-09	-46.5	9.5	09-94	41.8	22.8	19.0	8.5	13.4	2.6	8.2	11.4	16.0	13.5	9.0	5.0	6.5
	DE	02-09	-48.5	-1.3	12-10	27.3	8.8	7.6	9.5	4.5	4.1	6.5	2.0	0.2	1.8	-1.1	2.1	-2.2
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.9	06-01	56.2	2.5	2.1	5.9	2.5	0.0	-4.1	-5.1	-1.0	-1.4	-7.5	-6.7	-3.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-35.1	8.2	01-00	35.7	7.0	12.6	5.2	4.8	10.9	7.6	-3.6	2.1	13.5	13.0	9.7	2.2
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-3.5	04-95	21.2	4.2	-2.1	-0.1	3.7	-3.2	4.0	-2.2	3.1	10.2	3.3	1.2	7.5
	FR	04-09	-44.4	3.5	06-00	35.1	10.4	5.3	8.1	5.6	2.0	0.7	2.0	3.8	3.0	4.3	0.8	1.3
	HR	04-09	-39.0	-3.3	05-08	24.5	15.6	5.0	17.9	12.7	13.9	11.0	13.5	12.8	9.0	9.8	8.1	6.9
	IT	07-09	-64.8	-14.6	03-95	12.1	-19.2	-19.7	-20.0	-17.5	-18.8	-20.2	-21.8	-19.2	-18.9	-20.7	-19.0	-16.0
	CY	06-13	-60.4	-14.9	09-08	47.2	-21.3	-6.7	-4.3	-5.5	-3.5	-1.2	-8.6	-21.2	-19.6	-21.9	-14.4	-8.1
	LV	02-09	-49.5	1.7	06-01	29.6	3.3	3.4	0.6	-3.6	-0.3	-1.0	-2.1	3.3	4.4	0.8	4.8	-0.1
	LT	01-09	-41.6	2.4	04-98	34.8	15.6	9.3	13.9	9.5	3.6	2.1	-3.7	4.9	24.1	5.7	14.1	2.8
	LU	12-08	-58.9	-3.3	08-10	44.4	-5.7	-2.6	14.1	14.7	9.9	1.6	6.6	16.4	21.9	25.3	26.1	6.2
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-3.2	04-98	26.1	13.5	8.3	13.8	4.9	2.3	8.3	6.7	6.4	17.3	9.4	10.6	12.3
	MT	04-09	-49.8	10.7	07-06	52.2	9.7	8.1	-18.2	0.4	26.0	18.1	14.5	16.6	25.2	10.7	29.0	19.5
	NL	04-09	-44.7	2.6	12-10	24.9	11.5	6.8	8.0	6.0	4.0	7.6	9.5	6.5	10.3	9.9	11.7	12.9
	AT	03-09	-41.9	12.6	04-11	39.9	17.6	15.9	19.7	16.4	5.8	13.5	6.7	5.5	8.6	3.6	4.1	-2.0
	PL	03-09	-32.4	1.2	12-06	28.4	7.8	7.2	6.1	6.2	4.1	6.7	3.1	5.7	7.0	2.7	6.0	3.7
	PT	11-08	-50.1	-8.0	08-14	13.1	3.0	-5.5	-6.9	-6.3	6.7	13.1	10.6	-1.3	-2.5	-4.5	-1.0	-3.4
	RO	04-09	-32.4	6.2	04-02	42.6	11.8	9.8	9.2	5.6	3.4	5.2	1.2	2.3	4.9	6.6	3.5	7.1
	SI	12-08	-45.4	6.9	05-00	40.3	4.2	3.1	24.4	14.5	20.2	20.3	23.5	-1.6	14.5	16.1	23.1	3.5
	SK	03-09	-63.0	15.1	12-03	77.7	21.9	17.0	20.5	17.0	4.2	2.9	22.8	9.9	14.2	2.7	1.5	1.8
	FI	02-09	-52.5	11.1	06-06	49.5	9.3	11.5	-1.1	1.9	5.4	9.3	2.2	8.1	13.5	2.0	8.4	1.8
SE	04-09	-40.1	11.4	11-10	58.6	9.9	24.1	22.6	14.8	9.7	24.3	24.8	34.8	21.0	23.5	26.4	31.6	
UK	05-09	-54.8	0.9	03-95	32.7	19.0	19.9	18.8	18.3	23.9	16.5	20.0	17.5	15.1	15.5	13.6	16.1	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-62.3	-18.8	04-07	6.3	-14.6	-13.9	-14.6	-15.2	-15.7	-13.9	-17.6	-16.0	-14.8	-15.1	-14.9	-15.1
	EA	06-09	-64.4	-19.1	04-07	7.0	-14.2	-15.0	-14.4	-15.1	-14.8	-14.1	-15.6	-14.9	-13.3	-13.4	-14.0	-13.7
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-21.6	06-00	7.4	-16.4	-15.9	-18.0	-16.5	-22.2	-23.4	-15.2	-18.8	-17.9	-24.4	-22.4	-26.0
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-45.0	03-07	-18.9	-43.8	-44.3	-33.9	-33.1	-33.6	-30.1	-29.2	-29.0	-29.8	-31.6	-27.7	-25.0
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.9	09-00	26.7	-5.7	-5.9	-6.4	-5.2	-6.5	-5.9	-2.9	-3.3	-5.2	-6.7	-5.9	-3.3
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-3.7	05-07	27.6	16.9	12.8	7.3	0.0	-11.7	-14.4	-8.3	-19.8	-24.9	-19.2	-30.2	-32.7
	DE	06-09	-64.6	-20.6	04-11	13.1	-9.9	-12.2	-9.7	-9.6	-11.0	-11.2	-12.3	-12.1	-11.2	-12.0	-11.7	-12.7
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-6.3	03-01	25.4	-16.4	-15.2	-21.6	-20.7	-20.9	-17.9	-20.4	-22.7	-24.8	-19.7	-20.9	-20.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:												

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2014										2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.5	-11.3	03-11	9.8	-2.8	-2.4	-3.4	-2.6	-1.9	-2.9	-2.8	-3.2	-4.1	-1.8	-1.5	-2.1	
	EA	06-93	-39.7	-10.5	03-11	8.6	-4.5	-5.6	-5.1	-4.8	-4.9	-5.3	-5.2	-6.6	-7.4	-5.1	-4.1	-3.4	
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-8.3	10-00	8.8	-8.7	-9.1	-10.3	-6.9	-7.0	-6.1	-4.5	-7.6	-7.6	-6.3	-5.7	-5.4	
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-13.2	11-06	12.8	-2.4	-0.5	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.8	4.1	2.0	3.0	1.5	4.1	4.6	
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-10.9	02-11	18.3	-4.8	1.0	2.3	5.3	3.8	2.7	0.6	3.2	4.5	8.1	0.6	-1.9	
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-2.6	04-14	15.9	4.4	15.9	-0.3	-1.0	-3.3	4.6	1.1	7.5	1.2	0.7	3.6	-0.9	
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-13.6	03-11	17.1	-0.1	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.8	-1.5	-6.1	-7.2	-2.7	-1.4	-1.1	
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-7.9	11-06	22.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.8	-4.4	-5.7	-3.2	1.4	-0.6	-3.4	0.4	0.3	-0.7	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	02-09	-36.4	-5.6	05-02	11.8	-7.9	-9.0	-12.2	-4.1	4.6	1.0	-1.2	-3.8	5.7	2.9	-3.0	-2.9	
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-9.1	03-01	9.7	-10.0	-10.4	-6.5	-5.5	-4.8	-6.4	-6.2	-0.8	-4.2	-4.5	3.3	1.0	
	FR	09-93	-47.2	-13.9	09-00	13.8	-11.9	-12.9	-11.3	-12.2	-11.3	-11.8	-12.2	-13.1	-11.9	-10.4	-13.8	-10.4	
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-7.8	05-08	12.5	8.9	0.0	8.2	6.7	4.4	-1.1	-3.5	1.2	-1.1	2.4	6.8	3.8	
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-5.5	11-00	11.6	-6.2	-6.7	-5.6	-5.6	-7.8	-8.1	-9.1	-7.9	-7.9	-7.2	-4.7	-2.6	
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.4	10-04	38.0	-10.1	-0.8	-3.1	5.5	-3.2	-10.6	-8.7	-6.7	-4.7	0.0	0.1	-4.3	
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-5.5	11-05	13.4	2.5	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	3.0	-2.1	-0.2	1.5	3.5	-2.9	-0.6	-2.5	
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-18.2	05-14	11.2	9.3	9.0	11.2	6.3	7.3	3.7	1.9	5.9	5.8	6.9	2.0	3.2	
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-26.0	06-10	25.4	-17.3	-19.6	-15.9	-25.6	-24.5	-26.5	-26.6	-20.4	-19.2	-19.2	-16.9	-15.8	
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-6.1	04-14	18.9	9.3	18.9	9.4	9.5	3.0	8.5	4.9	11.5	12.1	10.2	8.6	9.7	
	MT	05-09	-40.1	-3.3	02-15	39.3	7.2	17.9	4.3	8.0	2.0	14.1	21.8	25.9	20.4	17.4	16.3	39.3	
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-6.4	04-90	13.1	-7.4	-2.1	-4.8	-7.0	-2.8	-3.5	-2.1	-5.2	-3.8	-5.1	-3.5	-5.2	
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-3.3	11-06	20.9	1.0	-2.6	-3.1	0.0	-7.4	0.5	-1.9	-2.3	-4.7	-3.4	-6.3	-6.8	
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-17.8	05-07	7.3	1.8	1.3	-1.2	-2.0	-2.1	1.2	-1.9	0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.3	-0.6	
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-6.4	02-90	8.5	-0.7	-1.7	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	-4.9	-3.1	-0.2	-3.9	-2.0	-2.3	-1.7	
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-20.9	12-14	3.8	0.9	2.7	2.1	2.3	-1.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.8	0.3	1.1	
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-19.3	02-08	13.8	-2.9	-3.2	3.3	6.0	8.7	6.1	1.4	3.6	1.5	-1.0	-0.8	2.5	
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-16.0	01-11	22.9	-2.9	-1.5	-4.0	-6.8	-2.3	-3.4	-8.4	-4.6	-2.7	-5.3	-6.4	-2.7	
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-16.4	05-11	15.3	-7.0	-7.8	-8.8	-13.5	-14.7	-11.0	-13.0	-6.2	-10.5	-10.8	-13.6	-10.7	
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-16.5	02-11	26.3	-15.2	-6.3	-14.6	-13.3	-5.3	-6.8	-5.4	-2.6	1.6	7.4	5.3	4.2	
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-13.8	03-11	15.8	7.5	11.9	5.9	10.1	15.5	7.2	9.6	10.8	7.6	10.7	9.6	1.9	
	SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.5	5.6	02-95	27.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	-0.6	1.1	-0.6	-3.0	-6.4	-4.2
EA		03-09	-15.7	5.1	02-95	25.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-1.9	0.4	-1.5	-5.1	-5.9	-5.5	
BE		04-09	-21.1	2.5	12-94	25.9	-0.7	-3.6	-1.6	-0.6	2.2	-0.1	-2.0	-0.8	-1.0	-5.3	-4.9	-7.7	
BG		08-09	-5.5	21.2	11-96	90.6	1.3	1.4	2.9	3.7	2.6	4.2	2.7	-0.5	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.7	
CZ		01-09	-17.4	12.2	03-95	69.9	0.1	6.9	8.3	6.6	8.1	10.0	5.4	4.3	-0.4	-3.8	-6.5	-4.9	
DK		01-15	-19.5	1.3	01-08	26.4	-5.7	-13.5	-6.0	-8.2	-0.2	-7.9	-12.8	-15.0	-10.1	-9.4	-19.5	-14.1	
DE		03-09	-13.5	5.6	04-11	27.7	4.1	2.5	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.2	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1	
EE		02-09	-36.9	13.4	04-92	86.3	0.7	0.0	2.7	1.6	2.4	-1.0	2.4	-0.2	-4.0	2.3	-6.8	-5.7	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		03-09	-18.1	11.8	10-90	40.6	-5.8	-7.0	-10.4	-8.5	-7.3	-6.6	-6.2	-11.2	-5.5	-5.8	-11.8	-11.8	
ES		03-09	-20.3	1.2	03-95	33.0	-8.7	-7.2	-7.4	0.2	-6.8	-5.8	-6.2	-1.0	-0.5	-6.1	-6.4	-12.0	
FR		01-99	-24.7	1.9	03-11	32.9	-7.0	-3.6	-4.5	-6.2	-2.7	-7.0	-14.4	-5.0	-15.6	-16.2	-19.2	-20.2	
HR		02-09	-21.9	-2.4	07-08	30.9	-2.8	-0.1	-1.4	-1.7	5.6	6.2	-0.7	-3.8	-1.0	0.3	-4.8	-0.9	
IT		07-09	-13.6	8.6	03-95	39.9	-1.8	-2.7	-1.4	0.3	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.0	-2.6	-4.1	-2.8	
CY		04-13	-18.5	3.5	10-03	38.7	-9.2	-2.4	0.8	-2.9	-1.3	3.6	-5.3	0.9	2.4	3.3	1.1	-0.3	
LV		02-09	-25.8	14.5	07-94	51.5	2.8	0.5	1.9	5.3	4.6	-0.3	0.0	-1.8	3.2	0.2	-4.9	-7.7	
LT		04-09	-36.2	10.5	11-93	75.0	1.8	-4.7	-7.7	-6.7	7.4	4.9	-4.3	-0.1	2.0	-8.8	-5.3	-7.5	
LU		08-91	-52.5	-5.3	12-94	51.2	-29.5	-16.8	-11.4	-8.3	-3.5	-16.7	-6.0	-0.6	4.6	-12.8	-21.9	-22.4	
HU		01-09	-17.3	15.0	01-01	49.4	0.1	4.1	5.6	1.3	6.1	3.1	2.1	5.8	0.9	-3.0	-2.7	-1.0	
MT		12-04	-41.7	-10.0	12-03	36.1	-18.7	-19.9	-21.3	-13.2	-25.1	-14.6	-21.4	-17.5	-24.5	-16.3	-19.8	-20.4	
NL		04-09	-14.3	7.1	03-11	25.7	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.0	4.9	1.5	1.0	2.7	6.0	-0.5	0.5	1.1	
AT		03-09	-28.7	1.2	03-11	30.3	-2.2	-1.8	0.6	-1.1	1.4	-2.0	-4.1	-0.7	4.3	-6.8	-6.3	-7.5	
PL		04-09	-5.9	12.2	06-93	40.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	2.0	-1.5	1.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.9	-2.9	-4.4	-1.5	
PT		01-09	-25.3	4.1	10-90	27.3	-1.2	-6.9	-5.1	-8.0	-11.8	-13.9	-14.1	-10.0	-12.7	-13.3	-15.7	-5.3	
RO		02-10	-2.4	34.9	10-93	91.2	3.7	8.0	5.9	5.9	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.7	
SI		03-09	-32.1	-4.1	03-11	25.9	-7.0	-7.5	-7.9	-0.8	0.6	-4.1	-6.2	-0.8	-5.9	-2.6	-8.4	-2.5	
SK		07-11	-44.4	18.4	04-95	81.2	16.9	4.6	-5.9	-7.9	-0.6	-9.9	-9.2	1.6	-2.6	-8.9	-8.5	0.7	
FI		03-09	-30.7	4.5	08-94	51.2	-2.1	-7.5	-4.9	-6.6	-6.0	-5.9	-3.6	-2.0	-12.0	-6.3	-11.3	-1.6	
SE		06-09	-17.7	6.9	12-94	40.7	8.5	8.2	9.9	5.6	7.5	11.6	11.8	10.1	8.2	10.6	4.9	6.6	
UK		01-99	-28.2	4.5	07-08	40.9	5.6	7.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	5.4	3.6	5.0	2.9	5.1	-12.9	0.4	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2014												2015		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-31.1	8.5	06-98	33.5	8.7	9.1	8.4	10.0	9.2	7.6	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	7.4	
	EA	03-09	-26.1	8.9	08-98	35.4	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.5	
	BE	04-09	-42.9	11.5	08-07	32.2	12.7	11.5	19.2	16.1	14.2	15.4	9.5	10.3	14.4	17.2	13.7	11.2	
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.1	03-07	33.4	10.2	8.1	10.2	8.4	7.9	1.0	-0.7	-1.1	0.7	3.6	6.8	6.5	
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	27.8	25.8	24.8	29.0	27.7	29.9	30.1	29.2	32.1	34.0	31.9	29.7	
	DK	02-13	-10.4	5.0	05-10	28.4	1.6	-0.2	6.9	6.8	6.1	7.1	4.3	10.9	7.7	5.9	7.9	5.9	
	DE	12-02	-19.9	17.8	03-99	50.1	15.0	14.8	14.6	15.0	12.1	10.6	12.5	15.3	12.6	13.4	12.6	11.7	
	EE	02-09	-50.3	10.7	01-06	38.3	17.2	14.1	0.4	-0.7	-8.7	-1.6	2.1	4.3	4.9	5.6	3.2	-4.6	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-46.0	10.1	08-00	58.7	4.9	6.0	6.5	18.4	19.7	22.3	14.8	15.8	21.6	15.3	9.0	4.4	
	ES	01-09	-38.7	9.4	06-98	54.0	11.6	8.4	6.4	12.5	7.0	6.4	13.1	8.5	12.9	20.7	16.4	18.7	
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.4	01-90	16.2	-7.1	-6.3	-5.4	-7.1	-7.0	-5.9	-6.5	-5.1	-4.3	-5.7	-7.9	-7.6	
	HR	07-09	-31.6	-4.9	05-08	20.8	3.3	3.8	2.3	4.0	3.5	1.6	3.0	1.4	6.9	5.1	6.7	9.9	
	IT	06-13	-27.0	1.3	04-00	33.1	-5.7	-10.1	-9.9	-10.3	-4.2	-6.5	-8.3	-7.4	-9.1	-7.1	-2.9	-1.6	
	CY	04-13	-59.0	-1.5	08-07	35.4	-12.4	0.0	5.6	4.5	7.0	2.5	5.7	5.0	8.5	11.4	6.3	11.6	
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	4.1	4.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.2	-0.8	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	
	LT	03-09	-47.2	7.2	07-06	34.3	2.0	2.6	-0.7	-1.5	-6.3	-3.7	-8.5	0.8	8.9	-3.9	-6.8	0.2	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-8.8	03-02	13.8	5.4	8.5	5.5	12.7	6.2	2.2	6.7	8.5	7.9	12.1	8.7	7.0	
	MT	03-09	-22.0	20.0	05-07	65.2	27.3	19.6	22.7	23.4	28.2	28.6	24.4	20.2	22.9	23.1	29.7	29.6	
	NL	03-09	-41.6	5.9	04-07	46.5	7.3	5.8	5.5	6.3	3.4	2.0	3.7	5.9	6.3	9.5	11.2	8.5	
	AT	04-09	-24.9	14.3	06-98	33.4	14.1	16.6	12.5	12.6	8.1	7.8	2.2	7.8	7.1	4.6	7.2	2.3	
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.9	07-07	22.7	0.7	1.7	-0.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	
	PT	10-12	-38.0	-4.4	06-01	24.7	-3.1	-4.4	-0.1	2.8	4.0	2.6	0.4	3.0	-0.5	0.7	1.0	-2.2	
	RO	06-09	-19.3	12.5	06-04	56.2	3.6	2.5	4.0	2.3	1.3	8.9	7.7	8.4	6.0	3.8	4.4	3.8	
	SI	04-09	-28.9	12.6	09-02	38.0	-3.4	2.6	8.7	7.1	7.3	7.0	8.5	12.4	12.4	13.3	13.1	17.7	
	SK	05-09	-24.0	27.4	03-02	62.6	4.5	11.7	19.6	23.1	23.7	15.0	13.5	10.7	21.0	12.8	11.2	7.7	
	FI	12-01	-47.6	14.3	09-00	51.1	0.1	-1.9	-2.1	0.6	-2.0	5.9	-7.4	-1.4	2.1	0.5	0.4	-1.8	
	SE	04-09	-26.3	19.4	02-11	53.0	27.8	25.0	26.5	25.5	22.1	25.6	20.8	24.8	22.1	28.7	29.1	27.1	
	UK	03-09	-57.4	4.1	10-97	36.1	23.5	30.3	24.8	30.4	30.3	22.6	23.3	21.3	22.0	16.6	18.7	15.1	
	ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-36.2	3.0	04-00	33.7	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.2	4.2	2.4	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.6
		EA	03-09	-31.5	5.0	08-00	41.7	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.9
		BE	04-09	-55.1	0.5	07-07	31.7	12.6	9.6	16.7	10.1	6.7	7.5	1.9	1.6	12.9	14.6	10.6	6.7
BG		06-10	-14.1	8.4	05-02	46.1	6.6	-1.7	4.1	1.0	3.1	-2.0	-2.9	-3.8	-6.5	-2.3	-1.3	-1.4	
CZ		09-09	25.2	54.4	07-02	74.7	51.5	48.8	49.8	52.6	50.4	49.5	51.5	49.6	54.6	52.3	53.9	52.7	
DK		12-11	-16.1	1.7	05-10	26.3	0.6	-1.2	7.4	1.6	3.6	0.9	3.0	7.8	6.3	4.7	4.9	5.8	
DE		01-03	-38.8	16.5	12-98	59.3	16.3	16.7	12.7	12.0	11.0	10.4	11.8	13.4	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.6	
EE		04-09	-54.0	13.0	11-02	47.4	23.5	22.4	7.2	5.8	-8.5	-5.5	-0.4	1.0	3.1	10.4	3.9	-0.4	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		08-12	-47.3	1.9	09-00	54.7	-0.7	1.9	13.9	19.6	18.9	13.3	13.7	13.1	21.6	20.1	23.8	20.3	
ES		05-09	-49.0	5.1	04-00	64.9	2.6	1.2	2.0	6.8	2.3	0.3	9.0	6.7	6.9	18.0	12.5	13.3	
FR		07-91	-34.1	-3.8	12-04	18.4	-10.5	-7.3	-4.8	-8.2	-11.7	-9.1	-9.4	-7.1	-5.8	-7.0	-10.0	-8.2	
HR		07-09	-39.6	-10.6	05-08	13.7	-1.4	0.5	-2.3	-0.1	-1.3	-2.6	3.6	-1.2	-1.8	-0.7	-0.9	2.4	
IT		10-02	-34.7	0.8	04-00	55.9	-1.9	-9.8	-4.9	-6.6	-0.8	-4.1	-8.0	-12.5	-4.4	-1.8	2.8	5.9	
CY		04-13	-64.8	-9.6	06-08	27.9	-13.8	-12.1	1.4	-4.0	0.3	-6.3	-0.4	-3.0	-5.7	0.6	-1.1	6.4	
LV		03-09	-42.4	3.0	04-03	20.4	5.0	4.1	2.6	2.6	4.3	2.8	0.7	1.2	2.6	2.4	0.6	1.4	
LT		05-09	-49.5	6.9	03-03	50.9	0.2	1.7	-4.3	5.5	-1.4	-2.9	-7.7	-0.6	9.6	0.6	-1.6	5.3	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU		02-09	-40.9	-9.7	05-02	17.9	5.9	7.6	5.6	10.9	1.9	1.3	7.5	5.0	6.8	9.1	3.3	8.1	
MT		03-09	-31.9	18.4	05-07	75.7	16.5	20.7	19.3	26.2	26.5	27.2	21.3	14.5	23.7	20.7	28.2	28.2	
NL		07-93	-68.7	-19.5	05-07	49.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.9	-2.9	0.2	2.8	-1.0	2.1	5.1	3.4	
AT		06-09	-28.3	10.3	03-98	31.1	17.0	16.7	9.4	12.2	5.7	9.4	1.8	7.5	9.1	0.3	7.2	5.0	
PL		03-09	-14.1	3.1	08-07	20.3	-1.7	-0.7	-2.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-2.0	-0.6	
PT		11-12	-43.8	-7.5	11-97	21.6	-7.1	-5.7	2.3	5.1	7.3	4.2	1.1	3.7	-5.0	-3.2	-0.5	-5.5	
RO		05-09	-18.0	15.1	04-03	67.0	3.5	1.5	3.1	0.5	-0.8	8.4	5.4	9.7	5.1	4.9	2.3	3.0	
SI		10-12	-19.6	18.1	10-02	56.8	1.4	6.0	13.9	10.9	8.9	12.4	14.2	20.9	18.2	18.3	22.1	29.2	
SK		04-09	-28.9	23.1	06-03	63.2	-6.8	-14.5	10.8	20.1	24.6	13.2	14.2	12.6	30.6	16.1	13.1	10.7	
FI		12-01	-92.4	8.8	12-02	99.0	-4.9	-10.5	-13.9	-9.5	-14.4	-3.6	-23.1	-14.7	-6.0	-13.2	-13.9	-11.1	
SE		01-02	-60.2	14.7	02-11	52.9	24.2	25.4	27.8	25.9	20.5	22.4	20.2	22.2	20.3	25.5	28.0	29.6	
UK		03-09	-64.0	-10.2	12-97	26.9	3.6	12.3	12.2	16.7	10.4	3.1	6.3	8.9	11.6	5.0	5.9	6.7	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)		EU	03-09	-31.7	7.3	08-98	30.7	8.4	7.7	9.1	8.2	9.6	7.3	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.7	7.6	4.8
		EA	03-09	-26.7	7.4	03-00	34.1	3.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.2	0.7
		BE	04-09	-45.0	10.8	05-11	35.7	8.1	10.5	23.3	17.0	13.1	25.2	7.9	14.7	19.3	16.6	14.4	12.7
	BG	06-10	-25.0	3.2	01-07	29.2	2.7	4.3	-1.0	-0.1	2.0	-7.0	-10.0	-13.2	-8.8	-8.1	-3.0	-4.0	
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	20.4	04-07	43.9	11.3	10.6	12.9	18.5	15.6	21.6	17.3	18.8	19.9	23.1	19.9	16.0	
	DK	04-13	-13.9	3.8	05-10	32.6	-0.3	-4.9	7.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	1.1	7.7	5.0	6.0	8.1	6.1	
	DE	01-03	-26.5	15.0	09-98	41.2	16.4	10.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.6	11.3	15.6	11.9	11.1	11.4	7.8	
	EE	04-09	-60.8	10.3	01-06	48.6	23.2	17.5	4.2	-1.9	-12.4	-11.1	-7.1	-2.3	1.6	3.3	0.1	-7.7	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-50.4	12.2	06-01														

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2014												2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-25.4	15.3	12-97	40.7	13.7	14.8	10.2	15.6	13.9	13.0	11.9	13.6	13.4	13.8	12.6	11.8
	EA	03-09	-20.2	14.7	08-00	41.9	6.7	6.7	5.9	8.6	6.1	5.9	7.0	8.7	8.7	9.4	7.8	9.0
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	02-09	-31.9	23.1	07-00	47.1	17.4	14.3	17.5	21.2	22.7	13.6	18.7	14.6	11.0	20.3	16.0	14.1
	BG	06-10	-1.6	18.6	05-02	49.2	21.2	21.6	27.5	24.2	18.6	11.9	10.8	13.8	17.2	21.1	24.8	24.9
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	25.6	02-07	50.4	20.8	18.0	11.7	16.0	17.1	18.5	21.4	19.3	21.7	26.7	21.8	20.2
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.6	01-11	35.4	4.4	5.6	5.9	14.9	9.4	16.4	8.6	17.2	11.9	6.9	10.8	5.8
	DE	11-01	-15.7	22.0	09-00	60.0	12.4	17.4	18.7	20.6	13.0	9.9	14.5	16.9	17.3	20.3	16.9	18.7
	EE	03-09	-46.2	9.0	12-05	32.9	4.8	2.5	-10.4	-6.1	-5.2	11.9	13.7	14.2	10.1	3.0	5.6	-5.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-47.8	16.3	09-01	73.5	16.6	14.2	10.2	20.3	16.4	27.7	19.2	18.1	22.6	13.4	-1.3	-5.5
	ES	02-09	-27.0	21.8	06-98	57.6	30.9	26.9	23.0	28.6	17.9	19.1	26.2	20.5	27.6	31.6	23.8	34.4
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.3	11-06	17.4	-7.2	-9.8	-10.7	-7.3	-3.5	-3.1	-7.3	-4.9	-4.2	-6.5	-6.0	-5.8
	HR	03-09	-21.8	3.7	07-08	27.1	8.7	10.9	11.7	10.5	13.0	8.8	6.0	8.0	19.4	16.4	17.3	21.4
	IT	04-96	-31.3	9.9	06-98	42.0	-3.6	-6.3	-10.4	-9.0	-6.8	-5.0	-2.3	3.9	-5.1	-8.2	-2.7	-1.9
	CY	04-13	-54.6	9.2	03-07	47.6	-0.4	19.5	21.9	17.8	21.4	9.1	11.7	15.8	27.9	29.3	14.7	25.6
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.9	12-06	27.8	4.1	4.7	3.9	5.8	4.2	0.8	2.6	7.3	5.9	7.8	5.7	5.0
	LT	03-09	-41.3	7.2	01-08	30.3	5.5	2.4	1.6	-3.6	-8.6	-4.1	-4.7	5.8	8.9	-3.3	-4.1	-4.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-5.8	02-02	16.7	3.9	11.0	3.0	14.8	8.5	3.1	5.9	13.3	9.3	14.5	15.2	6.0
	MT	04-09	-17.7	21.2	08-07	52.6	35.7	21.8	26.3	19.4	26.4	20.9	28.8	27.9	20.0	22.3	26.4	29.2
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.7	02-07	58.9	7.6	8.9	8.1	9.0	4.6	7.5	7.3	8.0	11.5	15.5	14.3	10.2
	AT	02-09	-30.6	15.8	12-96	36.7	11.1	12.0	15.1	16.1	9.2	13.4	3.4	5.1	14.6	11.1	6.4	4.7
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.7	12-07	28.2	3.7	5.0	4.0	5.4	4.4	3.9	5.1	6.2	4.7	4.9	4.1	2.6
	PT	11-12	-27.3	1.3	06-01	33.1	4.3	-0.2	-1.5	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.2	5.6	3.4	6.2	7.2	5.3
	RO	06-09	-22.9	12.6	06-04	51.4	0.1	0.3	4.1	6.1	4.7	12.2	10.8	8.6	8.9	3.3	10.9	5.8
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.4	07-08	43.2	-2.5	0.0	5.6	9.5	15.7	13.3	11.4	15.7	14.5	12.7	4.1	17.7
	SK	03-09	-19.0	32.1	01-02	85.5	9.3	31.4	30.6	35.2	23.7	9.9	11.8	4.7	11.1	7.9	12.2	-2.8
	FI	07-02	-41.0	16.2	04-00	51.9	10.0	12.3	8.7	8.1	9.6	14.6	4.4	8.7	5.7	11.7	5.6	3.1
	SE	04-09	-25.7	24.9	02-01	66.0	34.5	30.9	29.0	27.0	25.4	29.4	22.1	27.9	25.8	35.0	29.9	25.8
	UK	01-09	-54.1	16.0	10-97	55.7	39.9	45.3	25.6	42.4	44.5	39.4	30.8	32.1	31.4	29.0	29.1	21.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-22.2	5.3	02-99	27.5	4.3	7.7	7.5	5.7	6.9	4.7	6.3	7.5	7.3	6.5	7.6	8.1
	EA	05-09	-18.4	6.1	02-99	30.6	-0.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.8	0.5	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.0	3.2
	BE	04-09	-46.0	6.4	12-99	33.7	12.2	6.9	8.5	7.6	15.4	5.5	2.1	7.8	4.7	15.0	16.0	3.5
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-8.7	08-07	9.6	-3.8	-2.2	-3.6	0.0	-1.9	-0.9	-4.7	-4.5	-0.3	-2.9	4.3	2.2
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-7.9	11-02	27.0	-15.9	-5.8	-2.5	-1.0	-6.9	-6.2	-4.4	-18.7	-10.2	-15.8	-1.9	-2.5
	DK	06-12	-17.5	-6.5	04-11	7.5	-5.1	-9.4	-5.1	-1.9	-3.4	-5.0	-8.5	-4.4	-4.3	-3.6	-5.5	-1.2
	DE	12-02	-21.3	11.6	03-99	42.3	11.0	14.6	11.7	13.5	15.2	13.8	16.3	12.7	14.0	16.0	14.9	12.6
	EE	02-09	-28.2	4.0	01-11	18.0	4.9	8.3	8.3	3.2	0.5	4.6	7.2	7.1	9.8	9.0	0.3	1.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-3.9	06-00	41.9	-13.0	-8.3	-13.5	-13.5	-2.2	6.5	-2.3	0.4	1.9	2.2	-3.8	-10.9
	ES	02-10	-25.7	4.7	08-98	44.0	-5.5	-6.6	-0.8	2.0	2.8	-5.6	0.8	5.3	1.3	-3.8	4.1	10.0
	FR	05-09	-26.7	1.9	02-01	25.4	-2.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	4.1	1.0	1.6	3.7	-0.3	-2.3	-5.0	-2.0
	HR	11-09	-12.0	-3.2	05-08	14.0	-3.6	-0.9	0.5	3.5	-4.5	9.1	7.2	-4.2	3.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.9
	IT	02-14	-21.6	2.4	04-06	27.9	-11.7	-8.8	-9.2	-16.0	-17.9	-19.3	-15.8	-15.1	-8.4	-9.6	-10.2	-3.6
	CY	10-12	-19.9	-0.3	07-08	36.4	-1.4	-1.5	-6.8	-1.0	2.3	-7.2	10.2	5.1	-0.1	3.7	0.9	3.0
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.2	12-06	17.6	-1.3	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	2.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.4	1.8	-0.2	1.6	2.3
	LT	08-09	-54.9	-1.0	04-07	42.2	1.1	4.6	12.9	8.0	10.7	3.4	9.0	11.5	11.7	17.6	2.7	7.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-9.4	01-15	10.7	6.1	4.0	5.9	3.2	3.8	2.8	6.5	2.8	5.7	8.0	10.7	7.7
	MT	03-09	-22.4	7.2	05-07	38.5	10.0	20.8	11.8	24.9	33.5	9.2	9.0	15.3	23.0	14.7	33.5	24.0
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.4	09-98	51.8	-13.8	-9.7	-7.6	-8.0	-5.5	-3.1	-1.2	-1.7	-3.6	-5.6	-3.7	-5.8
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.6	01-13	27.1	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.6	2.5	-3.1	12.5	3.5	5.1	-4.1	4.1
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.6	01-08	12.8	-0.9	-1.5	-2.0	-1.5	-2.6	-2.2	-3.6	-1.8	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-2.9
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-9.4	07-98	23.3	-1.9	-3.7	-2.3	-3.0	-2.4	-0.5	-0.3	-2.2	-3.1	1.7	2.3	-1.1
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-2.1	12-04	23.7	-5.8	-6.5	-5.8	-3.8	-4.9	-0.5	-4.9	0.3	-3.6	-0.1	-1.6	3.5
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-5.3	04-08	26.3	-20.5	-15.9	-10.7	-11.8	-11.7	-9.5	-8.2	-9.0	-4.6	-1.5	-4.3	-4.0
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-25.9	08-10	10.0	-12.8	-11.4	-19.6	-7.5	-14.3	-9.6	-23.5	-8.4	-20.7	-12.9	-5.0	-14.3
	FI	07-03	-36.6	12.9	11-97	88.0	-4.3	-4.1	-1.8	-7.5	-6.1	-3.5	-5.2	-15.2	-5.0	-2.0	-3.3	-3.9
	SE	04-03	-39.9	3.2	01-01	42.1	-0.8	5.8	4.8	0.5	1.4	2.6	-2.8	4.6	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.9
	UK	07-09	-41.4	4.8	05-07	35.3	28.4	33.3	33.7	25.9	27.7	24.5	27.4	30.1	28.7	25.0	32.2	30.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.9	6.4	10-99	23.1	5.7	8.7	6.1	5.4	7.1	7.9	7.3	9.2	8.6	7.2	8.8	8.7
	EA	04-09	-16.7	5.1	01-01	21.4	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.8	-0.4	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.1	2.9	3.8
	BE	03-09	-33.9	16.9	12-99	45.2	23.9	19.6	22.4	18.8	14.5	18.3	25.6	13.7	16.0	23.9	20.0	11.9
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-7.4	04-08	15.4	-7.7	-4.1	-1.6	-1.9	-4.3	-7.6	-9.3	-3.2	-4.0	-5.6	2.9	-1.9
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-11.5	01-08	16.6	-11.2	-6.6	-9.7	-10.4	-14.8	-12.1	-11.6	-8.9	-10.4	-10.9	-17.6	-15.7
	DK	01-12	-18.8	-3.7	01-11	13.5	-3.4	-3.1	-1.6	0.5	0.4	-2.6	-1.6	1.9	-0.8	-0.5	-1.6	-2.1
	DE	02-09	-14.0	4.2	04-11	18.2	9.9	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.1	12.1	9.1	13.9	7.2	8.3	12.6	9.0
	EE	03																

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2014								2015			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-13.2	2.4	01-07	12.7	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.9	3.6	3.9	1.5	2.2	4.0	3.7	-0.4	2.2	
	EA	07-09	-10.1	2.8	06-08	13.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	-0.6	1.6	3.3	2.8	-0.8	1.6	
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.1	07-08	28.8	5.6	4.9	7.5	4.9	8.4	5.5	6.7	5.9	3.4	2.5	-7.1	4.6	
	BG	01-11	-11.9	7.1	07-04	37.5	1.7	-0.1	-2.8	-0.4	-3.0	-6.0	-1.2	1.0	-2.4	-0.8	1.0	3.5	
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.1	01-04	23.6	-0.9	-1.6	-0.8	5.9	3.0	2.9	-0.6	1.7	-0.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	
	DK	01-13	-8.1	1.4	12-10	16.0	-2.1	-4.3	-2.6	3.4	0.0	-3.2	-1.0	-4.1	-3.5	-2.9	-5.6	-2.9	
	DE	07-09	-10.9	8.6	03-11	22.9	12.3	9.8	11.8	14.4	15.1	17.6	12.1	18.6	21.4	19.0	21.6	15.5	
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.7	09-05	26.4	9.4	9.0	2.1	4.4	9.5	11.5	14.1	10.4	6.5	7.5	7.0	1.2	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-3.7	06-06	24.2	-12.2	-7.6	-1.6	-5.1	-12.6	-14.0	-11.5	-6.7	-10.9	-11.3	-20.0	-16.5	
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.3	09-04	20.3	-7.4	-11.0	-5.4	-5.1	-9.5	-10.6	-6.8	-3.7	-0.3	6.6	-8.6	10.6	
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-2.6	04-90	16.6	-12.2	-8.9	-10.2	-9.0	-9.1	-7.9	-9.2	-8.3	-9.2	-10.8	-12.6	-9.6	
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-1.9	07-08	25.4	-3.4	-4.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.4	-5.1	-3.6	-6.7	-5.5	-3.8	-3.4	-3.0	
	IT	08-13	-15.7	-1.5	05-04	17.9	-10.4	-5.7	-8.8	-7.2	-9.3	-10.4	-10.4	-12.0	-6.5	-4.3	-12.0	-10.6	
	CY	04-13	-38.9	2.1	06-03	72.7	-16.9	-7.9	-3.4	-6.3	-13.1	-8.2	-5.4	-8.3	-12.1	-13.7	-12.2	-13.9	
	LV	12-09	-31.1	7.7	12-07	35.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.7	-1.4	-1.9	-3.2	-3.0	-4.4	-1.9	-2.6	-4.4	
	LT	06-09	-23.0	-0.2	08-06	20.8	-4.3	-4.2	1.0	1.5	2.9	-3.1	-3.6	-2.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	-3.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	02-09	-8.5	5.2	09-06	28.0	3.2	3.7	5.7	6.5	5.6	2.8	1.9	1.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-2.6	
	MT	08-09	-21.6	0.2	05-08	18.6	-1.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.2	-2.5	-2.6	-1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	4.8	3.1	
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.1	01-07	30.7	7.3	6.1	7.1	7.7	7.2	8.1	7.8	6.0	8.3	5.8	2.9	6.3	
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.9	11-07	30.4	12.6	12.2	3.7	8.2	1.0	3.4	1.7	0.8	4.6	-4.6	-3.7	-1.3	
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.6	04-08	16.8	-3.0	-2.7	-2.1	-1.0	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-4.7	-5.7	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	
	PT	11-03	-17.3	-3.8	11-05	10.6	-1.6	-5.5	-2.3	-2.7	-3.0	-3.3	-3.0	-0.1	-0.5	-5.0	-5.6	-3.7	
	RO	06-10	-8.7	15.1	04-04	54.5	2.1	5.1	2.2	3.2	0.5	1.2	-0.8	0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-3.9	0.7	
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.0	01-08	23.1	-12.5	-11.0	-5.7	-5.1	-4.6	-4.0	-6.7	-4.8	-2.3	0.5	-9.8	-4.8	
	SK	12-10	-17.5	12.3	07-02	68.9	1.4	5.5	4.2	-6.1	-8.8	-1.4	1.1	1.1	0.2	3.5	0.8	1.4	
FI	07-04	-25.1	10.0	01-08	40.7	2.1	-3.0	3.6	5.7	4.2	7.2	-1.5	1.8	-10.7	-13.1	-21.2	-6.5		
SE	04-09	-17.0	9.3	11-07	32.4	4.5	2.3	6.6	6.0	2.2	7.6	7.2	2.5	7.6	10.3	3.6	3.9		
UK	02-09	-34.3	-1.0	07-14	18.4	13.3	18.3	9.1	9.5	18.4	16.7	9.6	6.0	8.7	9.0	1.7	6.0		

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)			2014												2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	03-09	-32.2	-12.0	08-00	1.6	-6.6	-5.7	-4.1	-4.3	-5.5	-6.4	-8.0	-7.4	-8.1	-7.5	-5.8	-4.4
	EA	03-09	-34.4	-13.1	05-00	2.4	-9.3	-8.6	-7.1	-7.5	-8.3	-10.1	-11.4	-11.1	-11.6	-10.9	-8.5	-6.7
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-7.1	12-00	16.2	-6.5	-7.6	-5.2	-5.8	-7.6	-8.1	-9.6	-12.5	-14.1	-12.1	-8.3	-6.3
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-34.0	08-01	-13.0	-32.5	-30.5	-31.1	-36.0	-35.2	-36.9	-39.8	-42.5	-37.0	-39.4	-38.6	-35.9
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-12.5	10-06	3.9	-5.4	-2.6	-3.4	-1.6	-1.7	-5.0	-6.3	-0.8	0.3	3.0	3.3	-0.1
	DK	10-90	-11.8	7.9	06-14	20.4	14.0	13.6	17.4	20.4	19.5	19.8	14.5	16.5	16.7	15.6	16.8	17.3
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-8.5	11-10	10.9	2.3	3.1	5.5	4.3	3.9	0.3	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	-0.1
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-16.3	04-06	12.8	-4.3	-2.7	-5.0	-3.7	-1.4	-4.0	-5.7	-2.7	-0.3	-0.6	-3.4	-8.0
	IE	05-09	-32.1	-6.6	01-00	19.1	11.5	12.2	10.0	6.9	11.3	12.0	13.9	15.1	11.8	15.4	17.1	17.5
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-38.8	04-00	-5.8	-58.0	-52.6	-50.5	-47.7	-48.1	-54.2	-55.8	-50.9	-49.9	-53.9	-49.3	-30.6
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-14.3	03-00	5.3	-8.3	-7.8	-6.7	-3.9	-7.7	-6.4	-9.6	-10.0	-11.8	-7.1	-1.5	-2.1
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-18.8	01-01	3.3	-20.2	-21.7	-22.0	-21.7	-22.8	-22.3	-24.0	-23.8	-22.6	-22.4	-20.4	-18.8
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-33.3	07-07	-14.0	-34.4	-34.7	-36.2	-34.3	-37.5	-34.1	-34.6	-35.8	-35.9	-35.7	-29.1	-26.9
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-16.5	06-01	2.5	-14.3	-9.6	-8.7	-11.4	-12.3	-14.1	-15.4	-16.0	-17.0	-16.6	-11.5	-5.3
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-35.0	06-01	-13.0	-38.5	-38.1	-33.9	-28.2	-27.5	-26.8	-30.9	-30.1	-24.2	-20.2	-25.1	-29.7
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-22.1	09-06	1.0	-10.4	-7.5	-8.0	-9.3	-6.1	-11.7	-13.2	-10.6	-8.3	-7.5	-9.2	-9.1
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-16.1	05-07	9.2	-10.7	-11.5	-12.1	-11.5	-14.6	-21.1	-20.1	-17.0	-16.2	-14.4	-10.3	-8.5
	LU	12-08	-20.7	-1.1	02-02	13.4	-2.8	-5.2	-2.2	2.4	-2.1	-5.3	-7.8	-3.4	-5.3	-4.6	-4.3	-0.7
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-33.0	08-02	0.2	-16.3	-15.1	-17.6	-18.3	-17.6	-21.2	-17.8	-17.0	-19.2	-22.3	-23.5	-21.5
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-23.4	11-13	1.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3	1.4	0.3	-1.1	-2.7	0.0	-4.2	-3.7	-2.4	-1.2
	NL	02-13	-30.2	1.0	03-00	30.8	0.4	-2.1	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.3	4.1	5.4	2.8	1.7	0.7	0.2
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-1.7	06-07	16.3	-6.2	-6.7	-7.9	-6.6	-7.9	-11.2	-12.5	-12.2	-10.8	-12.9	-12.0	-12.3
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-22.1	04-08	-0.5	-17.5	-20.2	-15.9	-14.7	-19.3	-20.3	-20.5	-16.2	-14.9	-13.9	-16.6	-14.9
	PT	10-12	-60.1	-26.8	07-91	-0.5	-31.3	-29.6	-25.4	-25.9	-24.3	-28.2	-23.9	-20.0	-18.5	-21.6	-19.7	-20.0
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-29.9	07-07	-10.6	-35.1	-33.4	-34.1	-30.6	-27.6	-27.5	-29.4	-26.0	-20.9	-18.6	-15.8	-15.8
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-20.9	07-07	-4.1	-30.1	-29.0	-23.4	-21.8	-16.8	-20.1	-12.9	-11.5	-18.6	-18.8	-15.6	-16.6
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-23.8	12-06	6.6	-13.3	-13.4	-12.3	-12.6	-12.2	-11.7	-15.5	-11.8	-11.5	-7.1	-8.9	-6.9
FI	12-08	-6.4	13.0	09-10	23.8	7.8	4.4	9.0	10.3	12.4	6.3	2.3	4.0	5.3	7.0	7.4	9.1	
SE	12-08	-10.0	10.0	09-10	28.0	15.5	17.0	18.8	18.1	19.0	19.8	20.1	15.7	13.5	15.3	13.3	12.1	
UK	01-09	-35.2	-9.3	05-14	7.6	3.3	5.7	7.6	7.4	4.8	6.6	3.5	5.2	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.9	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.8	-2.5	04-01	5.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-2.6	-1.7	-1.9	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2
	EA	11-12	-13.5	-3.7	03-00	4.6	-4.0	-4.1	-3.4	-3.0	-3.1	-4.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.8	-3.2	-2.6	-1.8
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	2.9	0.1	-0.5	-4.0	-5.7	-4.3	-2.5	-1.8
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.5	07-01	3.2	-18.7	-14.5	-18.0	-22.9	-18.5	-19.6	-26.5	-27.9	-25.2	-27.0	-29.4	-25.5
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-8.4	01-15	9.8	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.0	6.8	9.1	9.6	9.8	4.4
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.3	10-00	38.7	10.5	7.9	12.1	11.8	13.2	14.9	13.1	14.6	14.5	14.6	13.0	14.3
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-3.1	10-14	5.4	4.1	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-6.0	04-06	17.3	0.8	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.0	8.2	7.0	10.1	6.5	4.6
	IE	04-13	-32.5	-3.7	01-00	15.9	5.5	5.2	-4.4	-3.7	-0.7	-1.9	2.9	1.4	0.5	6.5	8.3	6.8
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-25.3	04-00	9.5	-47.0	-44.2	-43.9	-39.5	-38.9	-46.5	-46.9	-40.8	-37.1	-42.4	-39.1	-19.6
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-3.1	10-99	9.7	-2.0	-1.4	0.0	1.4	-0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.1	-4.2	0.0	4.1	2.7
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-3.9	01-01	6.2	-10.9	-16.1	-14.3	-12.1	-11.8	-12.3	-11.8	-12.6	-11.0	-8.8	-10.0	-8.6
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-13.7	12-06	3.0	-10.7	-14.3	-15.7	-13.3	-15.2	-11.9	-12.0	-11.9	-11.6	-16.3	-11.1	-7.9
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.2	07-01	6.8	-6.2	-1.5	-1.4	-2.9	-3.7	-6.0	-6.4	-7.9	-7.7	-8.0	-5.7	-4.2
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-19.3	06-01	0.0	-25.4	-19.3	-17.5	-19.2	-11.7	-11.9	-12.3	-15.6	-14.1	-5.1	-10.5	-14.0
	LV	06-09	-38.7	-5.1	09-06	16.3	4.5	8.5	7.8	4.7	10.1	5.5	5.0	7.0	10.1	10.6	6.3	8.5
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-4.9	03-07	12.5	-1.7	-2.7	-3.9	-3.7	-5.9	-11.0	-11.6	-8.8	-9.4	-6.9	-4.8	-3.0
	LU	09-14	-9.4	-0.4	06-02	11.8	-8.0	-6.1	-4.9	-2.0	-8.3	-8.1	-9.4	-5.9	-8.9	-5.1	-6.8	-3.9
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-23.5	08-02	16.2	0.6	1.1	-2.4	-5.1	-3.3	-4.5	-2.2	-0.8	-2.3	-5.2	-6.5	-6.0
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-19.3	11-13	13.3	11.1	8.6	10.9	12.4	8.9	4.9	4.2	7.1	3.5	0.5	3.8	0.8
	NL	11-12	-22.8	0.5	12-99	16.4	-0.6	-2.0	-0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-3.3	-2.5	-3.3	-2.7	-3.4	-4.4	-3.0
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.9	04-99	4.0	-1.8	-3.2	-4.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.5	-3.7	-3.3	2.7	-2.0	-0.9	-1.7
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-7.5	12-07	4.8	-3.9	-5.2	-3.7	-1.6	-5.5	-5.1	-7.7	-4.7	-3.7	-2.7	-5.2	-3.4
	PT	12-11	-41.0	-10.7	01-92	10.9	-23.6	-22.1	-18.7	-20.3	-16.8	-22.7	-17.1	-9.2	-10.8	-10.3	-7.5	-9.6
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-8.1	12-07	10.3	-13.0	-11.0	-12.2	-8.7	-4.6	-5.6	-5.3	-4.4	-1.2	0.7	1.4	2.4
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-15.1	11-96	-1.9	-23.3	-19.8	-18.2	-15.3	-9.5	-14.6	-7.2	-6.3	-13.5	-12.7	-11.8	-10.8
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-16.9	12-06	10.3	-4.0	-5.9	-4.3	-5.9	-6.5	-4.7	-6.6	-1.7	-5.9	-0.2	-2.8	-1.0
FI	04-93	-8.3	6.3	10-04	12.7	4.1	3.1	3.6	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.2	6.8	
SE	09-96	-12.6	9.1	07-02	17.6	9.3	9.5	11.2	9.2	9.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	6.7	8.3	8.5	8.1	
UK	03-90	-22.8	1.4	09-02	15.5	4.8	6.8	5.0	3.9	3.0	4.9	1.4	4.6	3.3	2.8	4.9	4.3	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-40.0	-13.0	01-00	0.8	-2.1	-1.0	-0.2	0.2	-1.2	-3.6	-6.7	-6.2	-7.0	-5.3	-3.7	-0.9
	EA	03-09	-44.1	-13.9	04-00	3.5	-4.5	-3.5	-2.5	-2.8	-4.0	-7.3	-9.8	-9.4	-9.4	-8.0	-5.4	-2.1
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-9.1	06-00	19.6	10.6	5.0	6.7	6.3	1.5	-3.8	-5.5	-8.2	-10.4	-9.2	-3.0	0.6
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-19.7	07-01	15.6	-18.4	-18.1	-18.2	-28.9	-28.3	-28.8	-33.7	-37.0	-28.8	-33.3	-35.1	-31.2
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-12.1	12-14	9.3	-3.0	2.6	3.1	6.5	3.7	-1.1	-4.2	3.8	6.2	9.3	7.4	2.5
	DK	09-08	-22.9	1.4	08-14	23.5	17.8	14.5	17.8	22.9	23.0	23.5	17.1	20.6	18.4	18.7	18.7	19.5
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-12.7	11-10	21.2	2.5	1.6	4.6	7.6	5.3	0.4	-2.1	-2.0	-3.3	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)			2014												2015		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-15.6	-6.1	04-01	3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-3.0	-3.8	-3.8	-4.0	-4.2	-3.8	-5.3	-4.6	-3.7	-3.8	
	EA	06-08	-16.5	-7.5	04-01	2.4	-8.3	-8.7	-7.6	-8.2	-7.3	-7.6	-8.0	-8.0	-9.0	-8.9	-7.8	-7.6	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	12-12	-9.3	9.1	06-98	31.2	-1.3	-1.8	-1.4	-3.5	2.2	-2.9	-3.9	-6.0	-8.2	-3.6	-3.3	-1.6	
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-67.9	02-15	-53.8	-59.3	-58.9	-58.0	-57.3	-57.3	-60.1	-62.9	-62.3	-59.1	-59.2	-55.7	-53.8	
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-2.8	04-07	18.5	-2.8	0.6	-1.7	0.1	-1.1	-0.5	3.5	4.0	-0.9	5.9	4.5	5.0	
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.3	12-06	39.9	20.2	24.6	29.0	28.5	23.8	24.8	20.6	26.4	28.0	28.6	27.4	25.6	
	DE	03-03	-5.2	5.8	08-90	23.4	7.4	8.3	11.3	3.8	7.3	6.7	6.1	7.3	6.1	3.3	5.2	5.2	
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-37.6	05-06	-4.2	-21.6	-20.0	-20.1	-16.0	-14.1	-15.8	-14.0	-16.0	-11.2	-13.0	-15.8	-19.3	
	IE	03-93	-32.0	1.7	09-07	30.6	13.4	13.0	14.6	10.7	13.1	13.2	10.5	13.4	9.1	14.7	18.8	22.6	
	EL	08-13	-81.8	-50.3	01-00	-23.3	-75.4	-73.0	-75.7	-74.8	-75.6	-79.5	-79.3	-79.3	-80.6	-81.5	-78.6	-75.3	
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.7	07-00	0.0	-32.3	-36.1	-35.5	-28.2	-32.7	-34.6	-34.6	-35.6	-34.6	-33.3	-32.1	-32.2	
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-18.3	05-12	-2.6	-8.4	-11.7	-12.2	-5.6	-6.3	-4.9	-6.1	-10.8	-9.7	-8.4	-9.6	-10.7	
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-55.3	02-07	-44.2	-56.9	-51.4	-55.2	-53.7	-58.2	-56.1	-56.4	-56.0	-56.0	-54.7	-53.8	-54.2	
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-22.0	03-91	2.2	-27.7	-24.3	-24.3	-26.3	-25.2	-22.7	-24.8	-20.5	-26.0	-24.1	-18.9	-20.6	
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-46.2	06-01	-12.3	-56.4	-61.0	-60.7	-54.1	-60.7	-57.0	-60.0	-63.3	-52.5	-55.4	-51.8	-58.1	
	LV	03-96	-90.0	-52.1	01-94	13.0	-39.4	-35.3	-36.4	-36.5	-33.8	-33.8	-37.4	-34.4	-32.1	-27.7	-29.5	-35.9	
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-40.7	02-15	-20.9	-28.3	-22.4	-28.4	-28.4	-31.0	-32.9	-30.3	-26.8	-29.6	-27.1	-21.4	-20.9	
	LU	01-10	33.4	44.8	10-05	58.0	43.1	37.3	40.5	45.1	41.2	37.2	34.8	40.1	37.4	41.1	38.1	41.8	
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-57.4	01-00	-19.0	-55.7	-56.7	-55.5	-50.8	-53.3	-55.6	-53.1	-51.2	-53.9	-54.9	-55.3	-50.8	
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-43.0	01-03	-15.3	-22.3	-19.6	-24.1	-21.1	-22.5	-22.4	-25.0	-22.3	-30.9	-30.2	-25.0	-23.4	
	NL	02-13	16.3	34.3	10-99	55.2	23.5	20.6	25.9	23.9	24.9	23.2	26.0	26.7	27.4	26.3	23.8	27.8	
	AT	11-00	-11.3	28.2	03-02	54.6	12.3	14.0	15.9	14.7	12.6	4.6	10.3	7.8	8.2	6.7	5.4	12.5	
PL	09-03	-65.7	-42.7	09-01	-21.1	-31.6	-37.9	-31.8	-33.8	-34.1	-39.0	-40.7	-31.3	-35.2	-30.7	-30.5	-30.0		
PT	05-13	-54.3	-31.4	11-97	-4.9	-50.9	-49.7	-49.6	-49.1	-49.1	-52.1	-47.0	-46.6	-45.3	-48.2	-44.8	-44.2		
RO	06-10	-69.8	-55.3	09-07	-44.8	-58.2	-55.0	-56.3	-54.8	-51.4	-50.3	-55.2	-53.1	-49.2	-51.3	-48.8	-45.4		
SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.7	05-07	-6.2	-32.9	-32.1	-31.8	-29.4	-26.0	-29.4	-24.7	-20.4	-28.2	-27.2	-25.9	-21.2		
SK	08-01	-69.1	-32.6	12-14	-15.5	-22.2	-22.8	-19.4	-22.3	-23.3	-20.0	-19.9	-17.4	-19.3	-15.5	-19.2	-15.8		
FI	01-96	19.0	44.5	04-08	58.4	49.4	47.3	48.0	48.4	49.3	49.5	46.2	49.1	51.3	49.4	52.4	51.3		
SE	06-98	11.1	36.2	12-14	59.7	47.9	51.6	56.4	52.2	56.7	56.6	58.5	55.5	56.5	59.7	54.7	53.5		
UK	10-92	-26.0	-1.0	04-06	23.2	9.0	10.2	14.5	13.3	9.7	11.0	11.5	12.1	8.0	10.0	11.3	10.4		
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	03-09	67.0	26.4	05-00	0.7	17.5	15.3	11.6	12.3	15.4	16.3	18.7	17.8	18.5	18.7	15.3	12.7	
	EA	03-09	68.6	27.3	05-00	-2.2	20.3	18.3	15.0	16.0	19.0	21.3	23.8	23.2	24.1	23.7	18.1	15.2	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	02-09	76.0	29.5	12-00	-17.2	37.2	33.4	27.1	27.0	36.9	26.0	28.5	32.0	32.2	31.3	24.6	22.6	
	BG	02-10	65.5	29.0	07-01	-1.6	33.7	30.5	30.3	34.9	36.7	39.1	36.1	42.6	34.9	38.1	34.2	33.2	
	CZ	01-99	67.8	28.3	09-07	-2.2	17.3	15.5	16.5	14.3	10.3	20.4	24.7	17.6	13.2	12.9	8.7	12.2	
	DK	02-09	51.4	6.3	02-95	-20.5	-7.2	-7.3	-10.6	-18.5	-17.9	-15.8	-7.3	-4.6	-5.9	-0.4	-8.0	-9.7	
	DE	03-09	71.9	24.1	05-07	-18.6	4.7	2.7	-0.9	-1.3	2.1	10.6	12.4	13.4	14.5	12.7	8.2	8.5	
	EE	09-93	81.0	23.1	09-06	-21.6	3.9	1.2	5.7	5.2	2.8	3.5	12.6	9.6	6.2	10.3	10.1	19.4	
	IE	04-08	58.9	17.5	12-99	-29.8	-6.5	-9.2	-11.7	-8.3	-12.5	-13.9	-15.4	-20.2	-13.1	-14.8	-15.0	-13.8	
	EL	12-11	92.9	50.6	02-15	15.7	58.1	48.7	39.0	39.3	39.1	45.4	49.6	44.0	44.5	48.3	41.7	15.7	
	ES	12-08	71.2	20.7	01-15	-10.6	3.7	-2.8	-1.0	-5.6	1.1	1.4	9.3	8.1	7.1	0.8	-10.6	-6.7	
	FR	03-09	74.0	32.3	01-01	-12.7	36.1	36.3	34.9	38.7	44.3	42.4	44.3	38.9	41.5	44.5	40.1	37.9	
	HR	03-10	67.5	35.7	04-07	5.6	40.6	39.5	41.3	37.2	39.8	37.6	39.0	42.2	43.6	39.3	24.8	23.9	
	IT	03-93	70.8	29.6	06-01	-4.0	25.0	21.4	18.4	22.6	23.6	25.7	27.5	30.7	29.2	27.6	21.0	5.9	
	CY	04-13	79.5	45.3	11-14	21.1	41.5	43.6	38.4	27.3	24.8	28.8	35.4	26.1	21.1	21.7	28.8	24.1	
	LV	02-09	80.1	22.5	09-06	-10.4	7.4	4.9	4.2	3.3	2.1	11.8	13.5	11.3	12.1	12.7	12.1	10.1	
	LT	02-09	82.1	12.5	06-07	-33.1	9.1	15.6	9.8	9.5	11.6	11.6	21.2	19.7	17.1	13.9	15.2	9.2	6.8
	LU	04-09	75.2	35.6	05-11	10.2	34.9	36.5	34.1	24.6	31.3	33.0	37.6	35.3	33.7	34.7	28.6	23.2	
	HU	02-09	84.0	33.0	07-98	-6.2	12.1	8.0	11.5	12.8	11.1	17.1	13.6	12.5	14.7	20.7	21.5	19.0	
	MT	01-04	45.7	16.3	03-08	-12.7	-1.1	-0.8	1.7	-0.6	-3.2	-2.4	-1.6	-5.4	-1.6	-6.3	-5.6	-9.2	
	NL	03-09	81.4	21.2	07-98	-33.0	36.0	39.1	22.9	25.5	17.9	10.7	9.7	9.9	17.3	22.1	19.2	23.8	
	AT	04-09	65.4	24.6	03-01	-8.1	26.2	27.3	32.1	29.6	33.9	35.8	40.3	41.2	40.5	43.5	35.7	40.4	
PL	05-01	61.0	23.8	07-07	-20.2	23.7	23.1	17.4	17.3	24.1	22.6	21.5	20.0	14.2	16.5	21.7	18.9		
PT	02-09	85.6	40.0	08-97	-11.0	26.1	23.7	15.6	11.2	12.5	13.9	14.0	14.8	9.7	16.5	17.1	13.0		
RO	02-10	78.0	41.1	01-07	10.5	41.3	39.9	41.7	36.1	38.8	36.5	39.4	33.8	25.3	22.4	18.7	23.4		
SI	01-09	72.7	29.6	04-08	4.6	37.0	35.4	26.5	29.7	23.3	27.9	14.9	17.4	22.5	22.5	16.5	24.6		
SK	03-09	76.5	21.4	01-07	-19.5	14.5	12.1	10.7	10.0	6.0	10.9	20.9	19.2	12.5	8.2	6.9	6.8		
FI	12-08	51.8	4.3	03-98	-27.7	20.6	26.2	16.5	18.2	15.0	28.9	32.6	33.7	29.5	27.6	24.0	18.8		
SE	04-09	64.0	6.8	08-00	-28.0	-0.3	-1.6	-3.0	-5.1	-5.9	-7.0	-7.2	-1.0	3.7	6.2	5.2	7.1		
UK	01-09	75.3	25.6	07-97	-13.9	8.8	5.2	-1.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.6	-0.3	1.4	2.9	6.4	3.3		
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.1	-11.6	03-01	-1.7	-14.0	-13.5	-13.2	-12.9	-12.7	-12.3	-11.9	-11.4	-11.5	-10.8	-10.0	-9.1	
	EA	07-08	-23.3	-12.5	05-90	-0.8	-15.7	-15.5	-15.0	-15.0	-14.2	-14.4	-13.8	-13.8	-13.6	-13.3	-12.9	-11.8	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	12-08	-16.5	-6.9	11-00	3.5	-5.0	-6.9	-6.4	-7.1	-5.7	-7.1	-7.1	-9.5	-10.0	-9.5	-8.6	-8.2	
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-33.7	04-07	-17.9	-31.6	-26.4	-26.1	-31.6	-28.5	-30.5	-33.9	-34.2	-33.2	-36.2	-35.7	-32.9	
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-15.6	04-07	-2.4	-14.0	-15.0	-12.0	-14.0	-13.7	-14.9	-12.0	-1					

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)		2014												2015		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.6	-29.8	05-00	-5.1	-22.3	-21.6	-18.3	-17.0	-17.6	-17.5	-20.1	-19.9	-20.3	-19.1	-17.6	-13.6
	EA	03-09	-65.7	-30.9	05-00	-2.9	-26.1	-25.9	-22.5	-21.7	-22.0	-22.7	-26.0	-25.8	-26.1	-25.0	-23.2	-18.1
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-26.8	12-00	22.4	1.0	-6.0	-4.6	-6.2	-12.1	-18.8	-21.5	-22.5	-22.2	-22.3	-19.3	-18.1
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-39.4	08-01	-8.8	-40.2	-35.2	-36.7	-44.3	-45.1	-49.2	-54.3	-52.5	-50.0	-53.0	-51.2	-48.9
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-23.9	06-06	3.8	-23.1	-16.5	-12.9	-12.0	-10.3	-10.2	-13.4	-9.4	-8.6	-4.5	-1.1	-3.4
	DK	03-09	-53.9	-1.6	03-06	26.3	9.4	5.8	8.7	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.8	17.9	12.9	16.5	16.9	16.3
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-19.8	05-11	29.3	6.9	6.8	8.3	11.3	9.9	8.7	7.2	6.2	2.5	4.2	3.7	7.6
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-11.7	01-07	33.0	-3.5	-2.0	0.1	-3.5	-4.3	-3.1	-5.0	-3.7	1.1	-2.1	-4.3	-4.1
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-16.0	08-99	41.7	3.2	2.6	1.4	-1.3	5.0	6.6	14.0	12.6	9.7	13.8	18.5	19.1
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-43.8	05-00	5.8	-68.3	-68.4	-64.2	-59.1	-54.0	-56.4	-63.2	-53.5	-53.1	-55.2	-57.9	-57.0
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-28.2	03-00	12.8	-32.2	-33.9	-28.1	-25.8	-26.6	-18.7	-21.9	-24.9	-28.0	-23.5	-12.6	-11.9
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-41.1	01-01	-1.3	-47.5	-49.2	-47.3	-51.4	-50.9	-50.5	-57.4	-56.8	-49.8	-49.9	-45.5	-39.3
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-50.1	07-07	-14.3	-56.6	-62.3	-63.4	-59.7	-63.7	-60.9	-59.8	-56.4	-59.9	-56.1	-54.2	-50.8
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-43.7	05-90	-8.2	-54.8	-47.7	-40.6	-38.9	-39.7	-44.1	-47.7	-49.6	-49.8	-50.8	-49.6	-36.2
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-41.8	01-02	-12.5	-66.5	-65.6	-59.5	-55.7	-45.9	-45.9	-45.4	-50.8	-42.7	-37.1	-37.4	-39.8
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-26.0	09-06	5.9	-6.4	-4.0	-7.6	-11.7	-9.2	-12.6	-13.2	-11.1	-12.1	-9.2	-10.2	-13.0
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-17.0	06-07	21.5	-3.9	-2.8	-2.7	-3.0	-6.8	-6.5	-10.3	-6.2	-5.9	1.0	-6.3	-5.1
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-27.5	01-02	-3.5	-23.3	-22.5	-22.4	-21.4	-21.6	-24.4	-27.3	-20.5	-21.7	-22.5	-26.7	-24.0
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-36.6	09-02	6.3	-10.1	-6.8	-8.7	-9.5	-10.6	-15.6	-6.8	-8.3	-10.5	-13.7	-15.2	-14.3
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-27.3	06-14	12.4	6.5	8.8	9.7	12.4	5.7	9.5	6.3	9.3	8.8	10.9	8.0	11.4
	NL	03-03	-73.0	-18.8	03-00	44.6	-16.2	-14.8	-9.5	-5.7	-6.1	-4.7	-8.1	-0.5	-9.8	-9.0	-11.0	-9.1
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-21.4	08-07	22.3	-23.3	-22.7	-30.3	-24.3	-23.6	-25.8	-34.4	-28.7	-27.4	-25.7	-30.7	-34.8
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-23.2	04-08	15.3	-16.3	-17.9	-10.9	-10.7	-18.0	-16.8	-13.2	-9.3	-9.3	-5.2	-9.6	-9.4
	PT	10-12	-83.1	-38.1	10-91	13.2	-42.7	-43.3	-40.4	-40.5	-35.9	-41.3	-35.6	-30.5	-28.0	-29.4	-26.4	-26.6
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-31.1	07-07	-3.1	-40.9	-36.4	-36.9	-34.5	-31.1	-31.5	-34.1	-31.5	-25.8	-22.7	-17.9	-16.3
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-38.9	12-06	-5.2	-60.9	-59.9	-53.9	-51.5	-53.4	-44.2	-41.0	-34.3	-39.8	-36.9	-35.4	-35.9
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-32.6	04-07	17.4	-20.5	-21.0	-19.0	-19.3	-21.3	-17.0	-18.5	-15.3	-14.6	-9.8	-10.5	-5.4
FI	01-92	-65.1	-7.6	08-98	30.0	-24.3	-33.9	-23.1	-25.3	-18.8	-26.1	-31.5	-30.5	-34.0	-28.4	-32.9	-27.4	
SE	04-09	-68.3	-6.1	01-11	30.1	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-3.7	0.7	0.2	3.3	3.9	2.4	0.8	0.3	-1.9	
UK	05-09	-82.3	-31.1	10-97	4.6	-12.0	-9.0	-6.5	-3.0	-4.4	-1.6	-3.4	-4.7	-5.0	-4.0	-2.5	-0.5	
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	BE	12-12	-52.0	15.8	02-01	69.6	-34.3	-32.8	-32.8	-36.4	-32.9	-39.8	-38.3	-41.6	-39.5	-41.4	-38.7	-43.9
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-63.7	02-15	-50.2	-53.1	-55.5	-50.8	-51.7	-51.5	-55.5	-56.5	-54.7	-57.4	-53.2	-51.1	-50.2
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-17.2	03-01	14.7	-28.6	-24.1	-23.7	-19.1	-26.5	-25.8	-27.3	-20.5	-20.5	-20.2	-17.8	-19.8
	DK	01-90	50.7	66.6	07-08	82.8	60.6	60.7	61.9	58.7	60.6	59.3	62.7	58.1	63.7	61.7	58.2	60.0
	DE	02-15	8.7	41.7	09-02	61.1	19.3	20.4	20.8	17.8	16.7	21.7	19.4	19.1	17.6	14.0	12.8	8.7
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-28.3	02-07	-2.0	-16.8	-13.0	-15.3	-9.3	-12.0	-8.1	-10.4	-13.2	-8.6	-10.1	-11.8	-11.0
	IE	04-13	-11.9	19.6	12-01	56.0	12.0	14.0	4.6	3.0	6.5	7.1	9.3	5.4	9.5	6.2	13.1	14.6
	EL	12-14	-70.0	-48.9	07-08	-13.9	-66.5	-55.2	-58.4	-50.0	-50.9	-48.8	-59.0	-61.9	-63.8	-70.0	-61.9	-53.3
	ES	06-08	-48.4	6.6	08-96	58.5	-34.4	-33.0	-32.1	-34.4	-32.8	-32.3	-36.0	-33.5	-35.2	-30.0	-30.5	-31.9
	FR	10-08	-4.7	32.2	06-95	61.1	14.2	9.3	11.3	10.3	8.9	7.4	9.8	10.6	11.4	14.6	9.5	6.5
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-36.8	09-07	-27.5	-36.2	-34.2	-35.1	-37.8	-39.7	-33.8	-38.4	-38.8	-43.4	-41.0	-38.6	-39.2
	IT	06-04	26.0	53.3	09-09	84.8	61.0	59.7	60.1	62.1	60.6	61.1	56.7	61.8	54.3	55.3	58.4	61.6
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-16.5	06-01	9.9	-34.2	-33.7	-36.6	-35.0	-32.2	-32.7	-33.1	-38.4	-34.1	-24.2	-31.2	-29.0
	LV	12-95	-78.0	-56.3	01-15	-36.2	-42.8	-38.9	-43.0	-42.3	-42.0	-38.8	-42.5	-38.5	-38.8	-37.2	-36.2	-38.6
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-31.1	02-15	3.8	-24.3	-20.8	-23.3	-24.3	-24.8	-27.7	-24.5	-27.2	-24.2	-16.2	1.3	3.8
	LU	08-14	26.3	51.7	08-07	69.3	39.1	38.3	34.8	46.8	38.1	26.3	30.8	32.2	38.1	37.1	33.2	33.1
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-64.5	12-00	-27.5	-54.5	-57.1	-52.3	-48.9	-51.3	-53.3	-48.8	-47.2	-47.5	-49.7	-50.9	-50.0
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-45.3	01-03	-23.6	-34.5	-30.4	-32.3	-30.0	-29.7	-32.8	-34.7	-29.1	-40.1	-35.7	-33.8	-33.4
	NL	01-15	27.3	60.0	11-08	71.2	46.6	46.6	46.1	44.2	33.3	38.7	35.1	37.6	33.4	31.5	27.3	28.3
	AT	01-15	-1.8	38.2	11-07	65.6	8.1	9.8	9.8	5.5	4.5	2.7	-0.8	1.6	2.1	-1.2	-1.8	0.2
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-23.7	02-13	-6.7	-16.4	-16.2	-10.7	-9.7	-11.6	-14.0	-16.3	-15.5	-10.4	-15.4	-8.4	-9.6
	PT	06-08	-71.7	-45.4	01-92	-13.3	-59.6	-62.4	-62.2	-61.6	-62.4	-60.8	-60.1	-58.5	-56.3	-56.7	-57.9	-53.5
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-48.5	06-01	-23.7	-50.7	-46.9	-46.8	-46.2	-42.8	-44.8	-46.1	-45.7	-40.4	-45.0	-43.6	-38.6
	SI	01-14	-29.4	-8.8	12-06	18.6	-23.3	-20.3	-13.5	-22.1	-17.1	-17.9	-12.7	-14.1	-17.3	-12.4	-27.1	-27.7
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-39.9	08-14	-25.7	-31.5	-29.8	-28.3	-32.0	-33.5	-25.7	-33.6	-30.4	-32.1	-27.4	-31.8	-31.0
FI	04-94	-22.8	8.2	11-07	36.6	5.8	4.0	7.3	4.6	5.8	-0.4	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.3	5.6	0.4	
SE	09-01	-9.4	10.2	08-07	26.1	10.9	11.7	13.2	11.5	12.7	11.7	13.0	12.2	9.0	11.7	7.2	2.1	
UK	03-09	-22.3	8.0	08-07	41.1	-10.4	-5.6	-8.7	-6.9	-9.0	-8.0	-6.4	-7.0	-7.7	-6.6	-6.3	-6.2	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	01-09	-27.2	-17.7	03-00	-9.4	-21.9	-22.7	-20.1	-20.0	-20.8	-19.5	-19.8	-18.5	-20.2	-19.7	-18.9	-17.8
	EA	08-13	-27.5	-18.4	03-00	-11.7	-23.6	-24.3	-21.7	-21.9	-22.6	-22.1	-22.2	-20.6	-22.9	-22.2	-21.9	-20.3
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-16.1	10-03	-5.9	-15.0	-14.7	-15.1	-13.5	-8.6	-13.8	-14.5	-16.1	-19.5	-20.8	-17.7	-15.3
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-31.6	08-08	-5.9	-28.1	-30.5	-33.7	-37.6	-32.8	-31.4	-31.7	-28.8	-29.2	-32.7	-31.5	-29.3
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-20.5	05-07	-0.3	-14.5	-13.5	-19.6	-12.8	-19.6	-19.6	-15.5	-16.7	-13.4	-13.6	-15.1	-19.2
	DK	01-93	-14.2	-5.7	03-06	3.9	4.8	-7.2	-6.1	-4.6	-3.7	-3.3	-5.7	-4.2	-5.4	-1.6	-1.7	-3.1
	DE	02-03	-38.9	-24.8	0													

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)				2014												2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.8	-12.9	01-00	5.7	-10.9	-10.6	-9.8	-8.1	-10.1	-10.4	-9.7	-9.9	-9.1	-8.1	-6.3	-5.2	
	EA	10-08	-36.8	-16.4	03-99	4.6	-12.4	-13.2	-12.6	-10.1	-12.6	-13.2	-12.3	-11.9	-11.5	-10.4	-8.7	-7.3	
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-1.8	09-07	26.1	4.1	-2.2	-4.7	-2.5	-3.8	-7.0	0.3	-0.2	-3.5	-2.0	-1.4	3.0	
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-39.2	10-06	-17.1	-32.8	-29.1	-29.7	-31.8	-33.1	-35.5	-40.8	-38.0	-38.0	-33.9	-36.5	-34.1	
	CZ	05-95	-32.7	-0.5	07-03	33.8	-11.8	-11.2	-9.6	-7.2	-8.3	-9.0	-7.1	-4.3	-5.9	-4.6	2.7	0.5	
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.9	09-97	9.5	-5.8	-5.1	-3.9	-7.7	-8.1	-8.7	-8.0	-8.1	-9.0	-7.7	-6.6	-3.0	
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-5.0	11-06	32.2	20.9	18.8	20.0	22.7	20.0	18.0	16.6	18.0	17.4	21.8	23.0	25.4	
	EE	11-11	-20.6	12.3	05-06	49.2	4.9	0.4	5.0	4.8	-0.1	4.0	3.3	-0.1	5.2	3.2	5.8	9.0	
	IE	04-13	-32.9	5.8	09-97	39.7	-0.3	2.6	-1.2	0.4	1.2	6.5	12.2	5.5	8.5	8.8	4.2	7.6	
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-41.5	01-01	-9.8	-52.5	-54.2	-54.3	-47.5	-42.5	-53.5	-57.9	-53.4	-58.7	-59.5	-55.9	-58.5	
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.0	11-99	25.7	-30.6	-30.2	-31.4	-25.4	-32.7	-29.1	-29.6	-31.5	-32.7	-30.7	-30.3	-34.2	
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-17.5	07-00	14.4	-25.9	-28.1	-27.1	-24.2	-26.7	-26.2	-27.8	-25.9	-21.1	-22.1	-18.2	-15.1	
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-33.6	12-06	-11.4	-38.9	-39.6	-40.1	-40.4	-44.2	-38.3	-41.4	-40.4	-39.9	-38.0	-38.1	-41.3	
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-37.2	05-90	-2.4	-39.6	-38.1	-37.4	-37.9	-39.2	-40.9	-34.6	-36.4	-37.4	-40.4	-35.3	-34.8	
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-22.8	11-04	24.0	-45.6	-48.4	-47.9	-50.4	-44.6	-48.0	-42.5	-47.1	-42.5	-40.1	-48.3	-37.7	
	LV	06-96	-81.0	-29.6	12-06	21.4	-15.4	-14.0	-15.1	-18.2	-19.6	-17.1	-17.0	-17.8	-17.6	-10.7	-14.9	-16.2	
	LT	03-09	-11.9	17.7	02-06	50.0	24.2	22.5	21.2	24.0	24.0	31.4	26.0	28.1	27.5	23.1	-4.2	4.8	
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-7.8	11-14	22.9	3.4	10.4	3.2	6.8	9.1	14.4	9.8	17.1	22.9	16.4	-5.1	3.9	
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-51.9	03-06	-6.9	-45.0	-45.4	-42.5	-34.9	-38.9	-38.9	-33.8	-33.0	-39.1	-39.1	-37.3	-38.4	
	MT	04-09	-22.4	6.5	09-03	35.8	14.8	21.7	19.0	23.6	19.3	20.8	14.2	24.3	15.4	22.9	29.7	20.8	
	NL	04-03	-39.2	-0.3	02-00	53.8	-14.5	-12.6	-9.0	-8.7	-8.1	-9.4	-6.0	-3.3	-5.6	-2.5	-2.6	-0.2	
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.1	08-99	29.4	12.1	13.2	10.3	16.0	11.8	12.5	17.2	9.6	14.6	15.3	8.9	13.6	
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-3.6	05-07	13.9	-5.3	-1.8	2.7	0.9	-2.3	-8.1	-2.2	-4.0	-1.7	0.8	1.2	-0.9	
	PT	12-08	-89.5	-48.7	01-92	-1.5	-69.2	-69.7	-66.5	-65.8	-67.7	-67.4	-66.0	-65.9	-63.4	-67.7	-64.5	-65.4	
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.3	06-01	4.6	-46.2	-44.8	-42.5	-46.3	-43.0	-39.8	-41.5	-44.4	-44.4	-39.4	-45.3	-42.7	
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-25.4	08-06	17.7	-41.0	-38.4	-41.9	-38.8	-30.9	-32.7	-32.3	-28.3	-28.5	-22.8	-24.4	-33.8	
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.7	06-08	11.3	-7.2	-2.5	-4.0	-1.8	-7.0	-2.0	-5.0	-1.1	-3.8	2.8	2.4	6.3	
FI	04-90	-27.3	16.3	12-09	48.7	5.1	3.2	7.9	8.0	4.1	2.5	5.7	11.4	7.7	14.0	12.1	17.1		
SE	10-08	-37.9	13.8	08-05	36.2	13.6	14.0	15.0	13.0	10.1	1.1	7.8	7.2	12.8	14.5	14.2	11.8		
UK	10-08	-40.6	-0.3	11-02	28.3	-5.9	-1.9	-0.8	-0.6	-1.1	1.7	0.1	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2	2.8	3.2		
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.4	21.0	09-90	49.0	13.0	10.5	12.1	11.6	10.9	9.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	4.3	-1.9	-0.3	
	EA	08-09	-16.1	20.1	01-91	51.0	10.8	7.5	9.6	8.6	8.7	6.7	4.2	5.4	5.8	2.8	-3.6	-2.3	
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.0	10-01	45.6	13.6	9.7	20.9	13.5	19.0	15.5	10.1	5.3	12.0	4.0	-1.4	-1.7	
	BG	07-01	-3.2	34.3	12-06	54.4	16.9	20.1	21.2	26.9	27.6	33.9	35.0	39.0	33.6	32.8	28.6	27.6	
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	36.9	03-98	72.0	20.0	20.4	26.9	17.8	24.3	23.2	19.8	16.9	11.2	12.1	8.4	12.4	
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-4.6	06-08	31.5	16.8	22.7	18.8	22.8	20.1	22.4	21.7	20.6	17.6	17.8	13.3	12.7	
	DE	08-09	-18.1	28.0	03-91	57.9	19.9	18.0	18.1	14.6	15.3	14.8	10.0	11.1	8.5	6.2	0.5	-0.7	
	EE	04-09	-28.8	38.6	05-04	87.8	24.8	21.2	21.0	15.4	14.8	14.1	3.8	6.3	2.0	5.6	-2.4	-1.2	
	IE	05-09	-43.5	16.7	10-00	42.2	5.2	4.2	6.3	9.4	10.1	7.1	2.3	7.5	6.3	3.5	-1.5	3.3	
	EL	02-15	-15.8	31.9	05-90	60.1	7.6	-4.8	-3.9	-7.9	-7.7	-0.1	-4.7	0.0	-5.6	-4.0	-7.1	-15.8	
	ES	05-09	-29.9	11.4	08-12	40.0	-0.9	-7.7	-8.6	-7.3	-10.9	-15.4	-10.3	-7.6	-4.1	-8.5	-21.2	-10.4	
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.4	01-91	53.6	19.0	16.9	22.5	20.0	18.7	12.1	14.2	18.1	12.5	8.2	5.0	2.0	
	HR	01-15	-2.2	27.8	06-08	52.2	15.7	13.4	16.5	14.1	20.4	11.7	8.5	10.0	7.5	6.7	-2.2	1.4	
	IT	07-09	-29.1	12.9	02-91	61.8	-10.4	-18.2	-17.5	-11.9	-11.0	-8.8	-16.1	-16.8	-8.4	-10.9	-19.3	-15.1	
	CY	01-15	-43.0	21.3	10-02	68.2	-34.7	-18.3	-19.6	-15.1	-14.2	-25.7	-30.4	-18.0	-20.3	-32.6	-43.0	-36.9	
	LV	05-09	-40.8	30.2	03-04	69.7	19.5	16.7	20.7	22.3	18.4	10.9	6.0	13.2	15.9	17.0	12.1	6.0	
	LT	06-09	1.4	46.6	05-04	74.2	49.9	51.4	55.4	51.2	59.1	59.7	55.2	52.9	50.3	47.4	42.4	29.8	
	LU	07-09	-21.2	15.6	08-07	44.1	26.3	29.4	28.8	24.1	33.6	31.5	29.2	24.0	36.0	35.2	27.0	18.0	
	HU	02-15	21.0	50.1	01-07	75.5	28.2	27.5	29.8	22.3	25.2	23.5	26.0	23.9	22.7	27.0	24.5	21.0	
	MT	08-14	-8.3	30.9	03-11	66.1	-1.5	-0.9	-5.5	-5.5	-2.8	-8.3	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	5.6	4.9	-1.4	
	NL	12-02	-27.6	22.7	01-91	60.0	4.6	6.8	9.0	4.6	10.1	9.8	4.5	6.3	8.0	11.5	2.8	10.4	
	AT	12-95	-18.6	21.9	03-11	50.4	31.3	30.6	31.2	31.2	29.8	24.2	25.4	24.8	24.8	19.9	17.7	28.8	
	PL	12-14	3.5	30.0	04-04	54.7	18.1	19.6	18.9	17.5	23.1	14.4	13.5	9.0	7.4	3.5	3.9	5.4	
	PT	08-97	-8.5	29.5	09-11	73.1	17.2	13.9	18.2	24.6	14.7	13.6	7.0	5.4	11.1	9.1	-0.4	6.8	
	RO	02-15	5.7	46.5	02-08	63.4	38.0	41.1	38.7	36.0	28.3	32.9	32.5	27.0	15.4	8.6	8.3	5.7	
	SI	10-09	-11.0	33.3	04-00	62.2	8.5	22.5	20.4	9.5	10.7	7.2	0.8	4.0	9.3	16.1	4.6	1.2	
	SK	11-09	-3.7	39.8	11-02	77.6	13.7	12.9	17.5	14.6	9.5	7.6	3.8	4.2	8.6	3.2	-0.2	0.5	
FI	12-95	-21.4	18.5	01-08	49.9	26.8	22.1	26.5	19.0	25.3	19.9	14.9	5.1	12.9	8.4	1.5	-9.4		
SE	03-05	-14.4	15.5	10-07	47.1	2.7	2.9	4.5	3.2	-3.6	-6.4	-9.6	-3.0	-6.8	-10.2	-7.2	-0.2		
UK	07-09	-5.1	23.2	09-90	57.1	19.1	17.5	18.1	19.9	16.1	16.4	15.8	10.4	11.1	8.3	1.1	3.1		
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-99	-3.6	25.1	07-08	67.9	18.9	16.3	17.7	16.7	16.5	14.2	10.3	9.5	9.6	6.8	0.3	-2.5	
	EA	10-09	-8.3	29.0	07-08	73.5	18.9	14.8	15.4	14.5	15.3	12.8	7.1	8.5	8.9	6.4	-0.1	-3.4	
	BE	06-98	-1.3	40.3	05-08	83.6	32.9	31.1	34.3	32.0	36.3	29.4	19.7	16.0	18.5	16.7	12.3	9.9	
	BG	06-01	5.6	49.6	05-08	85.9	36.2	34.7	31.1	34.7	36.3	39.8	40.9	41.1	42.2	40.0	35.0	33.4	
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	11.0	03-98	63.2	2.6	7.3	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	-1.5	-1.2	-2.2	-4.2	-6.7	-9.8	
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-15.6	07-08	55.5	-4.2	-6.5	-3.4	0.3	-6.8	-5.3	-3.9	-7.6	-3.8	-8.1	-11.1	-15.5	

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)						2014												2015	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb			
	Date	Value		Date	Value															
SELLING-PRICE	EU	09-09	-4.3	9.9	03-11	27.6	4.6	5.1	2.6	4.6	5.4	2.8	-1.0	0.3	-2.6	-0.8	-1.5	1.0		
EXPECTATIONS	EA	03-09	-11.5	5.9	11-07	23.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	-4.2	-5.6	-3.0	-2.9	-3.1	0.5		
(Question 6)	BE	08-09	-13.2	4.9	04-11	26.4	11.1	4.7	4.4	1.4	-3.9	2.5	-8.0	-0.1	5.6	2.2	4.2	5.1		
	BG	11-09	-9.2	12.2	07-08	45.8	-2.4	0.7	-2.6	2.4	-1.8	0.7	-1.5	2.8	-1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7		
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	2.0	01-04	22.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.8	6.1	7.5	4.1	4.7	3.4	-7.1	-11.9	-0.4		
	DK	02-13	-13.1	0.8	02-11	23.7	-5.5	-3.7	-1.7	1.0	0.2	-1.1	1.3	-0.8	-2.8	-3.7	0.5	-0.8		
	DE	09-09	-21.1	11.3	12-06	42.2	8.8	8.0	8.0	4.7	9.3	7.3	2.8	-1.8	2.8	-0.5	1.9	6.2		
	EE	03-09	-35.9	27.1	04-11	54.9	27.4	23.6	27.9	28.2	23.9	18.0	12.6	9.1	11.5	18.1	15.1	7.9		
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-2.2	05-08	33.6	-20.3	-10.1	-10.2	-2.3	-6.6	-10.6	-12.3	-8.9	-5.3	-4.1	-3.6	-1.0		
	ES	02-09	-18.6	5.1	01-05	28.7	-5.9	-5.7	-4.4	3.1	-8.9	-3.2	-10.1	-6.0	-7.3	-2.3	-6.2	3.3		
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.5	09-95	15.5	-11.7	-12.5	-14.4	-12.4	-10.3	-11.8	-15.4	-13.5	-12.3	-13.7	-13.5	-9.4		
	HR	02-14	-13.2	0.2	06-08	31.6	-12.8	-9.2	-5.5	-6.0	-1.5	-3.0	-4.0	-8.5	1.6	-5.7	-10.9	-4.6		
	IT	08-05	-14.5	9.9	06-08	33.1	-1.1	-0.5	-2.7	5.2	6.5	5.2	0.6	-6.4	-2.9	2.0	1.1	1.5		
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.2	07-08	34.3	-9.0	-5.8	-6.4	-6.9	-0.8	-16.9	-15.6	-8.1	-10.4	-12.6	-17.3	-2.4		
	LV	01-10	-22.5	23.6	05-04	55.7	14.0	9.7	14.4	17.3	18.0	10.9	8.4	11.3	9.4	8.5	1.3	6.6		
	LT	07-09	-46.5	10.3	04-11	61.7	15.8	11.3	12.5	30.6	31.2	26.4	1.9	7.1	-9.1	-20.5	-17.9	-2.8		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-10	3.6	43.0	05-96	81.3	20.4	17.0	12.2	10.3	14.7	10.7	15.3	7.8	6.7	12.5	13.7	16.1		
	MT	02-14	-23.7	7.0	08-12	30.8	10.4	2.0	0.2	2.1	-4.6	-11.3	5.3	-5.7	-10.3	3.3	-12.6	15.7		
	NL	11-10	-18.7	6.4	10-12	26.2	-2.8	1.2	-5.4	-6.1	-10.1	-7.0	-4.0	-2.0	2.4	2.5	-2.9	4.0		
	AT	09-09	-1.0	12.7	02-08	34.1	18.3	15.5	13.7	12.7	8.6	16.9	11.5	14.9	11.5	18.5	22.1	12.6		
	PL	07-02	-7.0	15.6	03-09	39.4	4.9	6.0	7.3	4.9	6.2	5.7	4.0	3.4	1.5	-1.8	-3.4	1.4		
	PT	07-03	-19.6	6.5	07-05	27.2	0.0	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	-1.3	4.9	-0.4	-3.1	-0.9		
	RO	12-14	-3.0	29.7	10-04	56.0	16.6	33.8	17.7	13.6	12.1	12.5	7.4	7.3	2.2	-3.0	-1.1	5.5		
	SI	03-09	-32.6	12.7	02-08	40.2	27.8	26.0	28.9	-0.5	0.5	14.3	-3.0	11.6	3.9	-1.4	-24.6	-7.0		
	SK	07-09	-36.9	17.2	11-02	73.9	9.9	5.9	0.4	5.9	3.8	2.0	2.0	-0.3	-2.9	-0.3	-1.8	35.5		
	FI	02-15	-46.7	9.1	07-11	59.6	-0.3	9.5	2.3	7.1	-0.4	-13.6	-6.9	-24.8	-26.1	-25.5	-36.2	-46.7		
	SE	07-05	-10.3	11.5	07-08	36.8	4.6	9.6	10.1	8.8	7.2	9.3	14.0	9.7	10.8	8.9	12.5	21.1		
	UK	11-14	-4.7	22.4	01-11	66.9	22.1	22.1	13.9	18.8	22.9	10.1	6.6	19.8	-4.7	6.0	2.9	-0.2		

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)			2014												2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-45.3	-19.5	12-06	3.8	-24.2	-25.5	-25.3	-25.6	-22.6	-21.9	-20.8	-20.1	-20.8	-18.3	-20.9	-20.1
	EA	09-93	-46.0	-18.5	02-90	6.0	-28.3	-29.9	-29.7	-31.3	-27.9	-28.1	-27.4	-24.4	-26.1	-25.2	-26.5	-26.5
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.2	02-90	9.7	-20.2	-21.5	-22.1	-21.6	-20.6	-19.5	-20.3	-22.1	-18.6	-21.5	-23.6	-24.2
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-25.3	11-07	23.9	-31.9	-33.0	-30.4	-33.7	-32.2	-31.1	-33.7	-28.2	-29.4	-32.1	-28.3	-27.4
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-44.0	-39.3	-38.9	-37.0	-36.4	-31.5	-27.6	-29.7	-24.8	-21.1	-20.7	-21.6
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-10.0	11-06	24.2	-4.4	-6.9	-12.0	-9.6	-7.4	-7.5	-10.0	-11.1	-9.8	-12.4	-15.0	-10.5
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-28.0	02-90	2.2	-7.0	-9.7	-12.4	-9.9	-12.0	-13.0	-11.5	-8.4	-11.7	-7.2	-10.1	-12.1
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.8	05-06	48.8	-21.7	-16.2	-20.0	-29.9	-30.2	-23.6	-24.2	-21.6	-15.6	-17.3	-15.5	-17.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-20.2	04-00	32.5	-13.5	-19.9	-20.3	-19.1	-19.6	-21.1	-32.7	-21.2	-34.2	-16.6	-29.8	-31.9
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-12.3	12-98	39.5	-52.6	-54.4	-48.3	-64.6	-40.0	-33.5	-31.5	-19.6	-23.1	-25.1	-25.8	-22.2
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-14.7	10-00	44.9	-28.9	-32.5	-32.1	-34.3	-39.4	-41.5	-40.8	-42.5	-41.2	-43.4	-46.4	-46.6
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-31.1	05-08	13.0	-32.5	-32.9	-36.0	-34.2	-34.1	-31.9	-29.8	-32.3	-29.4	-29.7	-27.2	-28.8
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-23.6	04-90	13.4	-36.4	-37.1	-39.0	-32.0	-29.7	-35.5	-37.0	-35.0	-39.0	-39.2	-35.4	-36.1
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-24.0	12-03	36.5	-50.0	-42.9	-49.3	-47.6	-50.2	-44.9	-47.4	-52.2	-48.9	-49.8	-44.7	-49.1
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.3	01-07	19.2	-12.5	-14.0	-17.1	-20.3	-21.8	-18.8	-18.2	-21.3	-20.7	-21.5	-16.8	-20.0
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-33.8	01-07	13.4	-14.1	-14.8	-13.6	-15.7	-20.0	-18.0	-14.5	-10.6	-15.3	-12.4	-15.3	-12.0
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-22.3	03-90	26.4	-3.3	-8.3	-8.9	-9.0	-2.5	-0.3	2.4	1.3	-0.2	2.8	-4.9	-0.5
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-18.6	08-98	11.5	-12.4	-4.5	-7.0	-4.3	-2.8	-3.7	-4.1	-1.5	-4.0	-5.9	-8.9	-14.4
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-29.4	02-15	13.1	-24.3	-25.7	-27.3	-18.7	-30.1	-22.5	-20.5	-7.5	1.1	-7.4	7.3	13.1
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-7.0	12-00	27.1	-28.0	-22.8	-25.2	-18.6	-19.3	-18.1	-11.1	-14.8	-14.5	-7.9	-10.1	-8.3
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-18.4	07-07	5.8	-14.2	-14.1	-18.0	-19.9	-19.3	-19.8	-19.8	-17.5	-11.8	-12.8	-11.1	-15.4
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-34.2	02-08	-0.7	-29.1	-28.9	-28.9	-27.8	-27.2	-26.9	-26.0	-25.2	-24.6	-24.6	-23.1	-23.5
	PT	05-12	-75.1	-32.3	12-97	1.9	-46.8	-45.1	-44.1	-43.4	-43.9	-46.2	-44.8	-39.0	-43.0	-43.0	-37.9	-40.8
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.5	06-96	34.6	-22.0	-21.6	-21.0	-23.0	-21.4	-21.8	-19.6	-18.8	-17.6	-17.3	-19.7	-12.4
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-12.9	03-07	27.8	-8.2	-14.0	-3.4	-6.1	-5.7	-10.8	-10.7	-8.7	-11.7	-11.1	-11.5	-10.1
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-28.2	03-97	17.5	-25.2	-30.8	-31.1	-39.0	-34.9	-26.3	-19.1	-19.7	-17.6	-16.8	-17.4	-19.8
FI	06-91	-99.0	-19.1	06-98	36.5	-29.7	-31.5	-18.3	-20.9	-23.5	-29.1	-34.4	-30.0	-31.3	-18.1	-22.0	-24.8	
SE	12-93	-82.9	-24.3	08-07	47.6	-18.1	-20.7	-17.3	-13.2	-5.9	-5.2	-6.8	-6.0	0.2	0.7	-4.8	-5.9	
UK	06-91	-79.3	-22.1	10-07	5.5	-9.5	-11.1	-10.8	-8.0	-6.1	-2.0	0.9	-6.1	-5.3	4.1	-4.4	-0.3	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-93	-58.4	-28.9	03-90	0.7	-37.7	-36.1	-36.9	-35.5	-35.3	-34.4	-33.1	-32.2	-34.0	-31.6	-32.5	-31.6
	EA	08-93	-57.0	-26.2	07-06	1.4	-39.5	-39.6	-40.0	-39.6	-38.7	-39.4	-37.6	-35.0	-38.0	-36.7	-37.7	-37.3
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-18.9	03-07	3.5	-28.9	-29.8	-32.7	-32.3	-30.6	-28.5	-27.5	-30.9	-28.3	-30.3	-35.1	-32.9
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-44.3	10-07	0.8	-55.5	-60.1	-50.2	-53.8	-54.1	-51.3	-50.2	-52.5	-53.7	-56.9	-55.2	-51.4
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-27.4	12-02	10.9	-66.2	-62.1	-62.2	-56.4	-55.9	-49.1	-46.2	-46.3	-42.0	-36.1	-42.4	-41.4
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.3	07-06	33.4	-10.4	-12.7	-13.5	-14.2	-12.6	-17.7	-22.5	-22.5	-23.7	-28.2	-31.6	-28.6
	DE	07-02	-66.5	-38.2	12-13	-6.8	-13.4	-14.4	-19.1	-14.2	-17.7	-20.1	-20.2	-17.1	-21.6	-16.7	-18.7	-20.0
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.3	04-06	59.1	-31.4	-33.2	-29.8	-49.5	-52.3	-41.9	-44.6	-42.5	-39.1	-36.0	-34.6	-35.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-43.0	04-00	16.0	-47.5	-55.2	-62.4	-57.3	-53.0	-56.7	-62.6	-30.2	-58.1	-30.1	-54.8	-50.7
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-9.7	11-05	54.2	-63.9	-63.9	-57.1	-70.2	-50.9	-48.4	-41.0	-26.0	-38.4	-37.1	-32.5	-28.4
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-22.4	10-00	50.9	-40.4	-42.4	-42.4	-44.1	-52.2	-53.1	-52.2	-56.2	-55.7	-57.9	-60.5	-62.2
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-47.2	05-08	-0.2	-52.0	-52.5	-52.8	-52.3	-52.3	-49.4	-46.3	-49.6	-44.3	-48.8	-47.5	-44.5
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-37.9	04-90	6.5	-53.5	-50.3	-54.6	-43.0	-43.7	-47.7	-48.4	-50.2	-50.6	-52.8	-53.1	-52.4
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-39.7	12-03	43.0	-84.5	-73.9	-88.3	-83.9	-85.7	-85.0	-86.1	-87.1	-89.6	-90.7	-86.0	-85.8
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-44.9	01-07	8.5	-26.7	-27.8	-32.2	-31.0	-35.2	-30.0	-30.7	-32.1	-30.2	-32.9	-27.5	-32.5
	LT	10-09	-99.7	-55.0	03-07	1.2	-41.3	-35.8	-33.7	-32.0	-42.7	-36.1	-34.0	-32.0	-31.6	-33.3	-37.7	-35.5
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-25.2	05-00	15.5	-9.3	-13.4	-12.3	-10.9	-3.1	-3.5	-2.3	-4.6	-3.4	-0.4	-3.8	0.1
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-29.9	09-98	2.8	-16.1	-10.4	-12.9	-9.2	-7.8	-6.7	-6.8	-5.2	-4.7	-8.9	-18.5	-20.2
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-47.1	01-15	-3.3	-34.6	-51.0	-44.1	-34.4	-51.4	-51.3	-41.2	-21.3	-15.5	-18.6	-3.3	-9.7
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-12.6	02-08	21.1	-40.6	-36.5	-37.7	-30.7	-29.7	-28.0	-22.7	-26.5	-23.8	-16.5	-17.8	-14.3
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-26.3	05-12	1.5	-23.3	-22.3	-25.6	-22.5	-26.4	-24.9	-24.4	-27.5	-13.2	-16.9	-16.9	-23.9
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-56.6	02-08	-24.7	-47.1	-46.4	-46.6	-45.9	-44.4	-44.9	-43.7	-43.5	-42.9	-43.3	-41.2	-40.7
	PT	06-12	-87.9	-48.8	05-08	-4.6	-66.9	-64.4	-63.2	-64.2	-63.8	-65.9	-64.6	-56.2	-61.7	-61.0	-57.7	-61.1
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.0	03-98	63.2	-38.4	-36.5	-35.0	-35.2	-35.1	-35.8	-33.7	-34.2	-31.9	-30.0	-34.6	-26.5
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-16.8	08-04	31.7	-18.3	-16.2	-9.3	-9.6	-11.2	-13.9	-10.4	-9.5	-12.7	-13.3	-18.4	-18.8
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-44.1	03-97	-4.5	-50.3	-60.7	-52.1	-61.7	-60.3	-52.2	-38.2	-34.5	-31.9	-30.1	-31.2	-32.5
FI	06-94	-99.0	-29.3	11-07	27.8	-25.1	-29.9	-16.6	-27.5	-29.2	-38.2	-40.8	-31.5	-35.7	-27.8	-33.3	-31.1	
SE	05-97	-97.4	-37.3	05-07	43.3	-49.1	-47.7	-46.5	-44.6	-36.1	-39.0	-38.6	-39.5	-28.7	-26.4	-34.5	-38.9	
UK	06-91	-86.6	-36.4	10-07	-1.1	-28.0	-20.4	-23.5	-18.5	-22.1	-14.3	-14.9	-18.9	-19.7	-12.3	-11.9	-9.5	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.8	-10.2	03-07	11.8	-10.6	-15.0	-13.6	-15.7	-10.0	-9.5	-8.1	-7.6	-5.0	-9.4	-8.5	
	EA	06-93	-36.0	-10.7	02-90	13.4	-17.2	-20.3	-19.4	-23.0	-17.1	-16.9	-17.2	-13.9	-14.2	-13.6	-15.2	-15.7
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.4	02-90	20.8	-11.4	-13.2	-11.5	-10.9	-10.6	-10.5	-13.0	-13.3	-8.8	-12.7	-12.0	-15.5
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-6.3	12-07	49.7	-8.2	-5.9	-10.5	-13.6	-10.3	-10.8	-17.3	-3.9	-5.1	-7.3	-1.3	-3.3
	CZ	03-99	-53.1	-14.4	01-96	19.7	-21.8	-16.4	-15.7	-17.7	-16.9	-13.9	-8.9	-13.0	-7.7	-6.2	0.9	-1.9
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-5.8	03-98	42.0	1.6	-1.1	-10.4	-4.9	-2.3	2.7	2.5	0.2	4.0	3.4	1.7	

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2014										2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)		EU	05-09	-32.7	-7.0	02-07	16.8	-2.4	-8.6	-8.2	-7.6	-9.3	-7.5	-7.0	-9.1	-9.0	-4.6	-4.9	-5.0
		EA	06-09	-34.5	-8.0	09-06	17.5	-8.9	-15.3	-15.9	-13.4	-15.6	-15.3	-13.1	-14.0	-15.8	-11.6	-8.8	-13.0
		BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.7	02-90	12.9	5.7	-2.4	-8.4	-14.0	-11.3	-8.8	-9.0	-12.5	-8.3	-12.4	-4.4	-4.6
		BG	10-00	-51.3	-10.0	12-05	28.2	-7.6	-0.6	-9.1	-10.3	-10.6	-9.0	-16.1	-15.4	-12.8	-16.0	-7.8	1.6
		CZ	01-14	-11.1	25.1	01-05	78.4	-7.7	-1.4	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	-1.5	6.5	11.4	4.1	9.1	13.7
		DK	03-10	-46.0	-4.8	02-07	21.0	10.2	5.8	3.4	-2.3	-2.4	-5.8	1.6	5.4	6.0	4.9	2.6	6.0
		DE	03-05	-45.3	-14.6	03-91	39.5	14.2	-6.3	-14.0	-5.1	-5.2	-1.0	-0.8	-6.2	-3.2	2.9	13.5	-3.9
		EE	06-09	-50.5	11.6	06-02	87.1	8.8	9.9	11.6	-5.2	-14.6	-11.1	-5.0	-4.5	-11.2	-5.7	-9.1	-0.3
		IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	08-11	-73.7	-3.1	06-98	60.6	-9.5	-19.7	-7.8	-23.3	-23.6	-27.7	-35.6	-17.9	-15.5	-12.5	7.8	-1.2
		ES	07-97	-50.7	-0.7	06-99	47.8	-17.3	-32.3	-18.7	-25.8	-19.3	-14.9	-0.6	3.4	-20.5	-3.7	-5.3	-7.5
		FR	01-93	-65.8	-5.9	04-00	51.3	-12.6	-11.5	-11.4	-11.5	-25.3	-29.2	-33.7	-36.9	-30.0	-29.0	-29.7	-33.9
		HR	01-10	-54.1	-19.7	07-08	24.9	-13.4	-15.4	-16.9	-16.8	-17.5	-13.3	-14.2	-12.5	-9.9	-11.7	-11.9	-6.3
		IT	02-93	-56.7	-16.1	06-04	19.4	-38.5	-35.7	-37.6	-23.3	-24.8	-29.8	-30.3	-28.5	-28.0	-30.1	-26.5	-26.5
		CY	04-13	-77.6	-26.9	09-02	63.6	-52.1	-41.8	-54.6	-41.9	-35.3	-49.0	-42.6	-44.0	-40.3	-30.0	-25.1	-25.4
		LV	07-09	-74.3	-4.7	06-02	41.9	6.3	7.7	9.3	-1.4	-3.8	0.2	1.1	-8.4	-9.8	-5.3	-3.4	-0.6
		LT	06-09	-85.7	-2.5	06-02	81.1	12.1	18.1	15.0	0.7	4.6	3.7	4.5	2.9	12.3	16.4	17.3	25.8
		LU	08-99	-78.6	-22.0	09-99	49.4	2.0	-3.4	-9.9	-5.7	-7.6	-6.6	3.6	-4.5	-4.1	0.5	-0.7	4.8
		HU	05-09	-54.5	-15.6	03-99	14.0	4.5	11.1	4.3	6.8	11.7	5.2	14.0	5.6	11.8	1.4	6.5	6.3
		MT	04-09	-54.2	-12.3	11-14	42.7	-8.3	-7.3	5.6	5.6	7.2	6.5	16.4	39.4	42.7	25.1	36.7	35.1
		NL	03-10	-47.4	-5.0	03-97	36.5	1.4	8.1	-4.7	-1.1	-3.4	1.9	3.2	5.3	2.7	8.7	8.8	19.9
		AT	04-96	-83.7	-0.2	01-04	30.2	3.1	10.4	-0.3	-0.8	-6.1	-8.4	1.7	-9.1	6.6	4.0	7.2	7.4
		PL	03-04	-26.9	4.0	01-05	45.3	4.0	4.0	-3.6	-4.1	-4.8	-2.9	-2.0	-2.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.7	3.3
		PT	05-12	-68.4	-16.2	05-97	26.1	-32.0	-26.1	-26.1	-29.8	-33.5	-34.2	-36.5	-32.3	-35.4	-32.3	-29.7	-36.0
		RO	06-99	-99.0	5.7	04-02	98.8	-12.3	-9.6	-9.1	-10.1	-12.7	-9.6	-8.9	-7.5	-6.3	-5.6	-11.2	2.1
		SI	10-09	-65.6	-2.4	03-07	48.1	0.2	2.7	-5.9	7.8	9.6	3.6	4.0	7.1	-0.7	-4.8	-9.0	-12.0
		SK	06-99	-43.4	6.7	12-04	56.6	22.8	12.7	1.6	28.7	7.9	22.9	22.1	31.2	37.3	35.6	25.5	22.2
		FI	09-91	-99.7	-4.8	06-98	47.1	-0.2	-5.0	6.6	-6.4	-2.9	-11.5	-15.0	-10.2	-8.2	-11.9	-1.0	8.0
		SE	12-91	-66.7	-3.5	12-10	61.8	14.5	18.8	12.8	26.3	16.8	10.9	9.9	24.8	26.7	17.9	4.2	17.5
		UK	06-91	-68.2	-6.3	01-14	22.9	16.6	7.7	14.0	7.3	7.4	16.0	9.3	0.2	5.9	15.4	5.2	14.7
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)		EU	05-09	-33.8	2.7	05-90	25.7	-5.8	-11.0	-8.2	-5.9	-5.9	-5.1	-4.9	-5.1	-4.0	-2.2	-6.0	-6.1
		EA	05-09	-32.9	-0.3	05-90	42.8	-18.1	-22.3	-20.0	-17.6	-18.2	-16.0	-16.9	-16.8	-14.9	-15.2	-17.0	-18.0
		BE	01-96	-20.0	-0.6	01-90	32.5	-10.7	-12.2	-13.2	-12.6	-11.6	-12.6	-11.6	-10.6	-11.1	-12.8	-13.3	-13.9
		BG	10-09	-18.1	26.3	01-95	91.3	-1.5	-0.6	2.3	-1.1	-5.8	-0.4	-4.9	0.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.5	1.4
		CZ	07-13	-32.8	22.8	02-95	81.6	-15.1	-18.3	-12.8	-9.9	-10.6	-11.3	-10.4	-6.5	-2.8	-8.4	-7.5	-1.9
		DK	02-09	-53.1	-15.4	02-06	8.3	-8.9	-9.5	-11.5	-10.3	-10.4	-9.4	-7.8	-7.4	-5.1	-6.2	-6.0	-4.0
		DE	02-96	-44.2	-11.8	02-90	44.7	-4.7	-7.4	-9.3	-8.3	-11.2	-7.2	-12.1	-6.7	-12.4	-12.1	-12.2	-9.6
		EE	02-09	-59.8	25.2	04-94	88.3	3.5	6.9	2.4	-6.8	-7.3	-1.1	1.7	6.4	1.5	6.5	4.2	-4.1
		IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	12-11	-47.8	-3.0	06-95	35.3	-34.1	-26.5	-30.7	-26.3	-25.2	-28.4	-25.6	-18.6	-3.8	-13.1	-15.0	-25.3
		ES	04-14	-44.7	8.1	08-99	75.5	-34.2	-44.7	-30.1	-29.0	-18.7	-11.5	-10.1	-18.1	-5.0	-4.7	-9.3	-17.7
		FR	06-09	-55.7	-19.9	04-07	12.7	-34.3	-37.1	-38.6	-34.6	-39.1	-39.9	-39.6	-38.6	-36.7	-38.0	-39.7	-41.2
		HR	07-10	-27.3	-7.4	06-08	48.5	-10.1	-8.9	-13.3	-7.7	-10.1	-6.6	-6.0	-7.4	-4.0	-5.3	-5.2	-5.8
		IT	05-09	-20.7	7.1	05-90	60.6	-13.1	-14.1	-14.2	-10.2	-13.2	-12.3	-15.5	-12.7	-14.6	-14.5	-13.9	-13.8
		CY	05-13	-62.3	-5.3	06-04	75.5	-43.0	-26.0	-33.4	-26.3	-14.9	-25.4	-23.8	-24.5	-15.7	-12.5	-10.4	-13.7
		LV	05-09	-55.8	23.5	02-07	75.0	18.8	17.3	17.8	16.4	13.7	12.2	11.7	13.1	16.6	18.0	12.9	6.6
		LT	03-09	-70.5	26.1	01-95	89.1	26.9	25.5	20.9	17.2	14.9	17.9	25.5	28.7	17.8	27.9	19.1	18.4
		LU	05-93	-68.3	-29.1	11-00	24.8	-23.7	-24.4	-27.3	-25.0	-18.4	-22.9	-20.5	-25.2	-26.5	-22.8	-26.5	-25.8
		HU	03-10	-22.6	0.3	03-01	33.2	-4.9	2.1	-2.3	-0.9	0.0	-3.8	6.0	1.5	2.0	-1.0	4.2	-10.1
		MT	08-13	-30.2	-3.4	05-08	58.1	-8.2	-7.9	-14.1	-12.2	-16.3	-8.3	5.5	7.0	-1.9	-2.2	22.0	2.8
		NL	07-09	-22.5	19.8	04-01	68.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	3.0	4.0	0.4	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.6	5.0	5.9
		AT	02-96	-59.6	-6.3	11-03	32.9	4.9	-9.4	-6.3	-2.8	-11.7	-8.3	-3.8	-8.5	-1.4	-8.5	-14.7	-11.1
		PL	03-02	-27.5	9.0	06-07	47.0	-9.7	-9.1	-8.9	-7.5	-7.2	-6.8	-6.6	-5.6	-5.6	-6.4	-7.3	-6.1
		PT	08-12	-45.3	-11.7	06-90	45.8	-20.8	-19.2	-24.7	-20.6	-20.9	-21.7	-23.4	-16.8	-17.7	-19.3	-19.3	-18.4
		RO	03-10	-8.0	49.1	11-93	97.2	3.3	8.7	7.8	6.3	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	-0.6	2.8
		SI	01-10	-44.1	-4.2	02-08	25.4	-8.1	-8.6	-4.0	-6.7	-10.1	-9.8	-13.8	-9.7	-7.6	-4.6	-2.6	-4.2
		SK	02-13	-30.2	35.2	06-97	93.3	4.6	5.9	3.2	-4.2	-7.7	1.4	18.0	15.9	10.9	22.0	22.0	20.1
		FI	04-09	-83.4	1.2	05-97	57.4	-21.0	-38.4	-23.3	-22.6	-26.5	-17.9	-26.8	-25.3	-17.1	-6.6	-32.4	-22.5
		SE	06-91	-75.3	-8.8	02-11	63.7	-2.3	9.4	6.2	8.2	7.2	6.6	13.8	6.7	10.6	12.4	6.8	9.7
		UK	12-90	-56.0	12.3	07-04	43.5	38.0	24.7	30.3	33.2	35.3	31.7	34.4	33.2	31.4	42.0	29.7	32.0

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2014										2015	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	13.2	04-06	43.3	10.9	16.1	21.9	20.8	17.1	19.0	18.3	13.4	14.9	19.0	15.7	20.9	
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	11.3	04-06	42.6	2.8	10.9	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.6	12.7	8.4	10.4	14.8	12.1	16.0	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	02-09	-31.6	10.3	04-06	38.6	10.1	12.1	21.4	17.4	15.2	19.1	18.0	11.9	13.1	17.7	10.6	23.4	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-30.1	8.6	04-06	39.6	1.9	6.9	16.4	13.5	13.3	14.7	11.6	7.2	6.7	14.6	9.2	19.2	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	03-09	-24.9	11.3	04-06	41.6	8.9	15.7	19.3	21.2	15.4	18.2	16.4	11.2	15.6	18.4	16.0	20.8	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	01-09	-18.2	18.2	04-06	49.5	13.9	20.5	25.0	23.7	20.7	19.7	20.4	17.1	16.0	20.8	20.4	18.5	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.9	04-06	47.8	7.4	16.0	20.8	18.4	17.4	16.1	16.0	12.5	13.8	13.5	14.7	14.1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.4	01-07	23.3	5.8	6.6	4.5	6.8	8.0	8.2	5.7	9.4	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	5.4	09-08	25.7	-0.6	3.3	-3.6	0.3	0.2	3.2	0.5	4.4	5.2	6.8	1.6	0.5	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.1	04-06	30.0	9.9	12.9	11.4	11.9	5.7	11.1	11.3	8.5	9.1	11.6	9.9	9.3	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	6.0	04-06	29.5	0.8	8.0	3.6	7.0	1.5	6.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	4.4	2.4	1.8	

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A4), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator 23 March 2015
Economic Sentiment Indicator 30 March 2015
Business Climate Indicator for the euro area 30 March 2015