

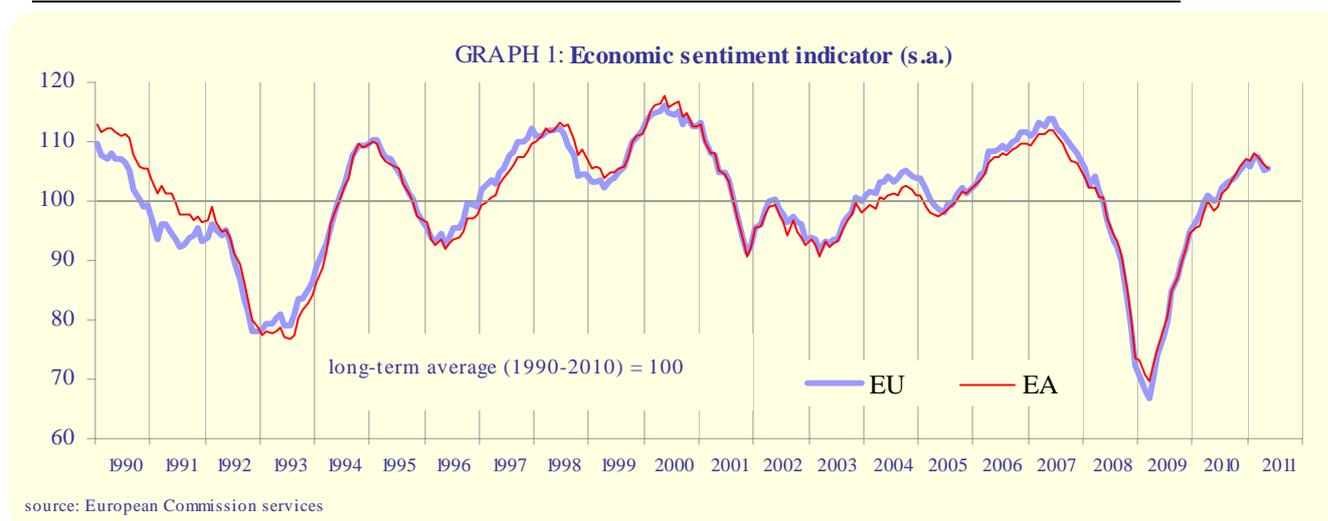


BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

May 2011

Upcoming releases of Business and Consumer Survey results – Flash CCI: 22 June, ESI: 29 June 2011

ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs



Economic sentiment stable in the EU and moderately down in the euro area

In May, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) was broadly unchanged at 105.4 in the EU, while it decreased by 0.6 points to 105.5 in the euro area. The overall decline in the euro area resulted from weakening confidence in all the business sectors, while sentiment improved among consumers. In the EU, a worsening of sentiment in industry was offset by moderate gains in the other business sectors, while consumers' confidence improved markedly.

Among the largest Member States^{*}, the *Netherlands* (-4.6 points), *Italy* (-2.7) and *France* (-1.9) reported decreases, while the *UK* (+2.6) and *Poland* (+0.6) improved. Meanwhile, *Germany* (-0.1) remained broadly stable. The ESI remains above its long-term average in Germany, France, the Netherlands and the UK.

Although confidence remains far above its long-term average in the sector, *industry* contributed negatively to overall sentiment. Confidence in *industry* decreased by 1.7 points in both the EU and the euro area, on the back of a drop in firms' *production expectations* and a worsening assessment of the *level of order books*. Managers were also more pessimistic about their *export order books* and *past production*, which declined substantially, while their appraisal of *stocks* continued to recover from historic lows.

Sentiment in *services* remained broadly unchanged in the EU (+0.3) and decreased in the euro area (-1.2). The difference between the two regions reflects managers' diverging views on expected demand, with an improvement in the EU and a deterioration in the euro area. Sentiment in the *retail* sector improved in the EU (+0.8), on the back of a very positive assessment of *present business situation* in the UK, whereas it declined in the euro area (-0.7). Sentiment in *construction* remained broadly unchanged in the euro area (-0.3), while it improved slightly in the EU (+0.4), with the indicator remaining at very low levels in both regions. In the EU, *employment expectations* deteriorated in industry and improved in services, which can mainly be ascribed to the UK. In the euro area, *employment expectations* weakened both in industry and in services. Managers' *selling-price expectations* declined in these two sectors, as well as consumers' *price expectations*.

Confidence among *consumers* increased in both the EU (+3.2) and the euro area (+1.8), reflecting more optimism about the future general economic situation and decreasing unemployment fears. Consumers were also more confident about their households' expected financial situation, especially in the EU.

Confidence in *financial services* – not included in the ESI – decreased in both the EU (-1.9) and – more markedly – in the euro area (-3.6), mainly because of a weaker assessment of past and expected demand evolution.

^{*} With effect from May 2011, a number of partner institutes in the BCS programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. In particular, ESI figures for Spain in May are not comparable with April ones.

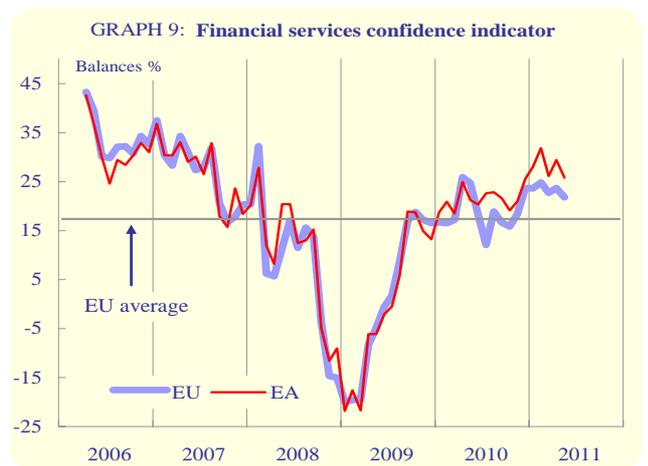
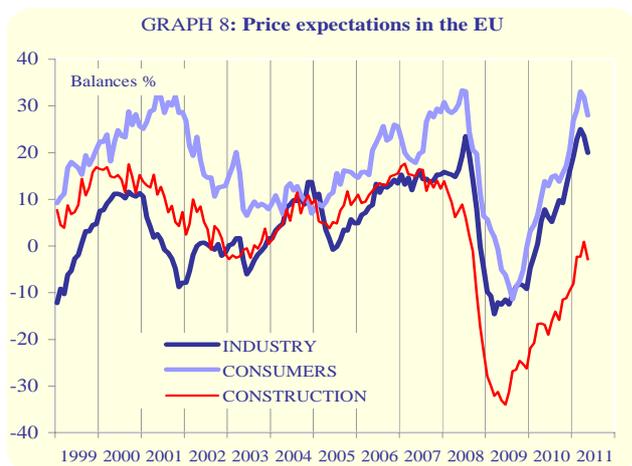
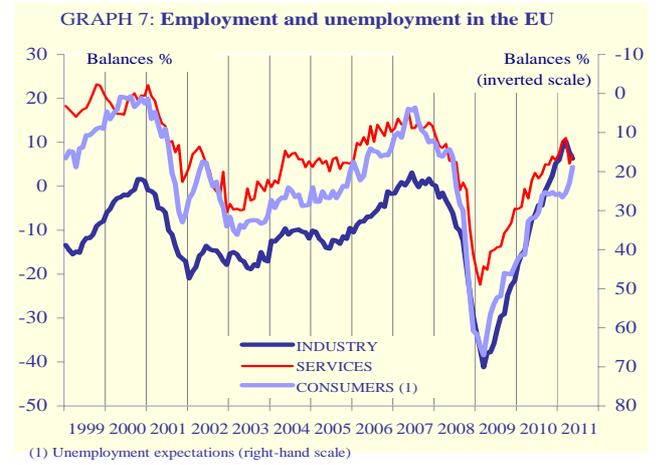
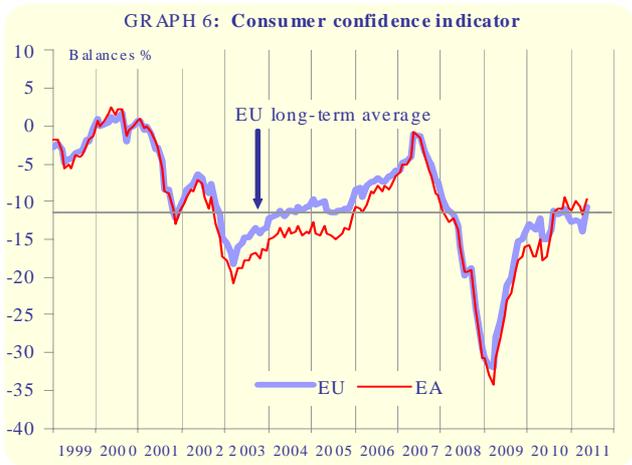
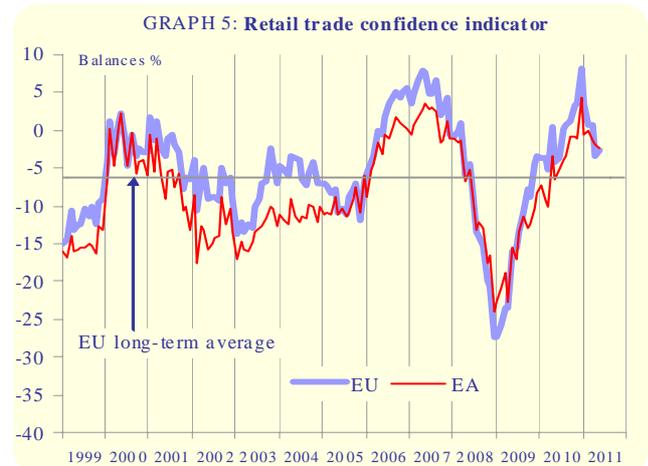
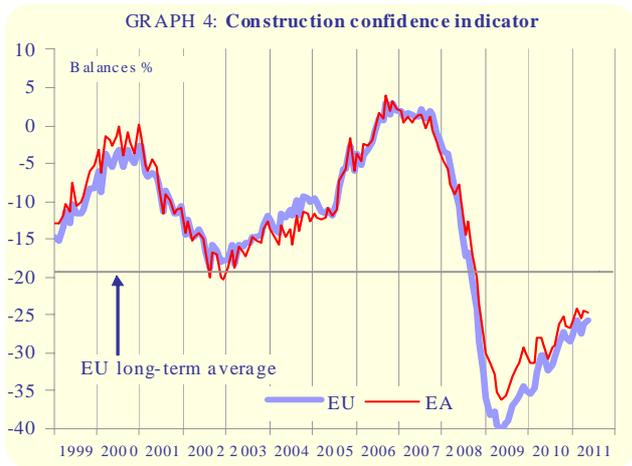
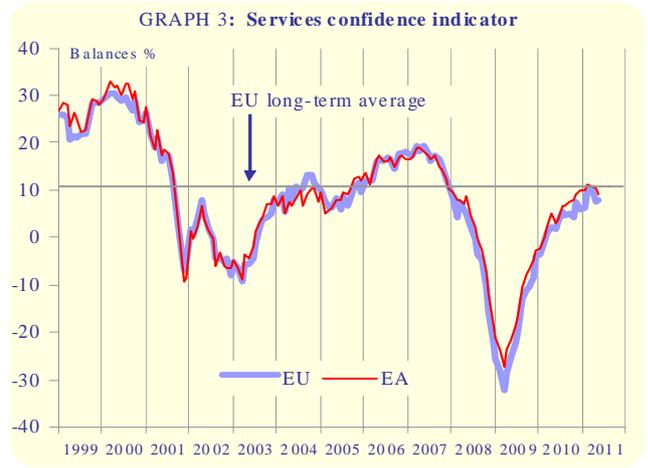
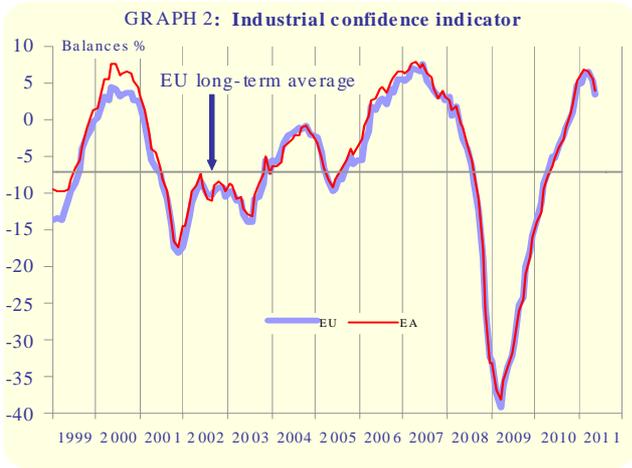


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | 1. Industry | -39.1 | 03-09 | -7.2 | 7.5 | 06-07 | -5.3 | -3.5 | -2.1 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| | 2. Services | -32.4 | 03-09 | 10.8 | 33.8 | 06-98 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 |
| | 3. Consumer | -31.9 | 03-09 | -11.4 | 1.8 | 08-00 | -14.9 | -13.8 | -11.2 | -11.6 | -11.5 | -11.0 | -12.1 | -12.6 | -12.4 | -12.8 | -13.9 | -10.7 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -27.4 | 12-08 | -6.3 | 8.1 | 12-10 | -3.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -3.5 | -2.7 |
| | 5. Construction | -41.6 | 08-93 | -19.3 | 3.0 | 09-06 | -32.3 | -31.5 | -30.6 | -28.7 | -27.2 | -28.1 | -28.4 | -27.8 | -25.6 | -27.4 | -26.2 | -25.8 |
| | =6. ESI | 66.9 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 116.0 | 05-00 | 100.2 | 102.1 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 105.3 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 |
| EA | 1. Industry | -38.2 | 03-09 | -6.6 | 7.8 | 04-07 | -5.3 | -3.7 | -2.6 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 |
| | 2. Services | -27.2 | 03-09 | 11.7 | 35.8 | 08-98 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.2 |
| | 3. Consumer | -34.2 | 03-09 | -12.5 | 2.6 | 05-00 | -17.3 | -14.0 | -11.4 | -11.0 | -10.9 | -9.4 | -11.0 | -9.9 | -10.0 | -10.6 | -11.6 | -9.8 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -24.8 | 01-93 | -9.0 | 5.2 | 06-90 | -5.3 | -4.0 | -3.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 4.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -2.5 |
| | 5. Construction | -43.3 | 08-93 | -18.2 | 5.2 | 02-90 | -30.7 | -29.2 | -29.0 | -26.2 | -25.3 | -26.5 | -26.7 | -26.0 | -24.2 | -25.4 | -24.3 | -24.6 |
| | =6. ESI | 69.6 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 117.6 | 05-00 | 99.1 | 101.2 | 102.2 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 108.0 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 105.5 |
| BE | 1. Industry | -33.8 | 03-09 | -9.5 | 6.9 | 06-07 | -9.9 | -7.2 | -3.7 | -4.7 | -3.9 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 2.7 | -1.5 |
| | 2. Services | -42.9 | 04-09 | 12.3 | 32.2 | 08-07 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 28.7 |
| | 3. Consumer | -26.5 | 02-09 | -6.2 | 16.2 | 12-00 | -7.7 | -4.9 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -3.2 | -0.4 | -1.7 | -2.6 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 1.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -27.9 | 01-09 | -3.3 | 13.7 | 10-10 | -1.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 4.1 |
| | 5. Construction | -35.1 | 11-95 | -9.0 | 9.7 | 02-90 | -9.9 | -10.6 | -9.2 | -8.7 | -5.9 | -6.1 | -7.3 | -4.2 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -4.6 | -3.0 |
| | =6. ESI | 71.1 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 116.0 | 06-00 | 100.4 | 103.2 | 105.5 | 107.2 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 110.7 |
| BG | 1. Industry | -32.1 | 06-93 | -6.2 | 12.3 | 01-08 | -10.5 | -10.2 | -9.1 | -10.0 | -9.9 | -6.6 | -4.7 | -4.1 | -3.8 | -4.5 | -3.7 | -5.0 |
| | 2. Services | -13.6 | 06-10 | 12.4 | 33.4 | 03-07 | -13.6 | -12.2 | -5.5 | -5.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.9 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| | 3. Consumer | -50.1 | 04-09 | -31.9 | -13.0 | 08-01 | -40.3 | -42.1 | -37.4 | -40.1 | -36.7 | -33.8 | -30.0 | -34.4 | -36.3 | -43.1 | -40.9 | 2.0 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -14.8 | 07-09 | 15.6 | 31.8 | 08-94 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 16.7 | 5.3 | 7.8 |
| | 5. Construction | -56.0 | 10-09 | -23.2 | 23.9 | 11-07 | -42.4 | -36.8 | -35.2 | -34.6 | -31.7 | -30.8 | -31.6 | -28.9 | -34.0 | -31.3 | -32.1 | -26.5 |
| | =6. ESI | 73.4 | 05-93 | 100.0 | 118.1 | 04-07 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 91.8 | 90.7 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 100.2 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 95.3 |
| CZ | 1. Industry | -35.6 | 02-09 | 3.0 | 29.8 | 06-00 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 3.7 |
| | 2. Services | 6.4 | 09-09 | 36.6 | 52.6 | 02-07 | 22.4 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 29.0 | 25.9 | 29.1 |
| | 3. Consumer | -35.8 | 03-98 | -11.5 | 3.9 | 10-06 | -5.9 | -6.5 | -12.1 | -12.8 | -15.9 | -13.2 | -11.1 | -12.4 | -13.3 | -19.6 | -18.0 | -20.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -1.3 | 02-99 | 15.2 | 29.5 | 11-07 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 13.0 |
| | 5. Construction | -54.9 | 02-99 | -16.2 | 5.3 | 01-05 | -32.2 | -33.4 | -34.7 | -41.8 | -40.6 | -43.3 | -43.6 | -38.1 | -40.5 | -41.8 | -40.1 | -40.0 |
| | =6. ESI | 71.7 | 02-09 | 100.0 | 117.2 | 02-07 | 95.9 | 99.0 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 96.1 | 97.5 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 98.4 | 96.5 | 95.2 | 94.1 |
| DK | 1. Industry | -34.5 | 02-09 | -1.2 | 16.7 | 09-94 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 3.6 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| | 2. Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 3. Consumer | -11.8 | 10-90 | 7.4 | 19.0 | 11-06 | 14.5 | 18.2 | 15.5 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 11.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 5. Construction | -50.0 | 10-09 | -9.2 | 24.2 | 11-06 | -32.6 | -31.5 | -28.6 | -26.6 | -30.9 | -31.4 | -29.2 | -31.4 | -18.4 | -15.1 | -19.4 | -13.9 |
| | =6. ESI** | 69.7 | 02-09 | 100.0 | 117.7 | 05-10 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 96.6 | 98.3 | 102.3 | 107.6 | 107.1 | 113.7 | |
| DE | 1. Industry | -42.5 | 03-09 | -8.3 | 16.0 | 02-11 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.3 |
| | 2. Services | -23.8 | 02-09 | 19.3 | 50.1 | 03-99 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 26.5 | 28.2 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 22.0 |
| | 3. Consumer | -32.9 | 04-09 | -9.7 | 10.9 | 11-10 | -9.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 9.0 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -37.4 | 01-03 | -12.5 | 22.3 | 12-90 | -7.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| | 5. Construction | -55.4 | 12-02 | -31.5 | 2.2 | 02-90 | -21.6 | -19.9 | -19.6 | -17.2 | -14.2 | -14.0 | -15.2 | -13.2 | -9.5 | -9.0 | -7.3 | -6.2 |
| | =6. ESI | 73.0 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 120.0 | 08-90 | 105.1 | 109.3 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 115.5 | 117.3 | 115.5 | 116.8 | 116.1 | 115.2 | 115.1 |
| EE | 1. Industry | -39.1 | 03-09 | 3.3 | 28.5 | 12-06 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| | 2. Services | -50.3 | 02-09 | 10.8 | 38.3 | 01-06 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 23.0 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 24.8 | 22.1 |
| | 3. Consumer | -56.3 | 04-93 | -18.3 | 12.8 | 04-06 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -4.5 | -6.2 | -3.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -2.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -45.6 | 06-09 | 6.3 | 35.6 | 04-07 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 17.9 | 12.9 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 25.1 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
| | 5. Construction | -76.0 | 04-09 | -0.6 | 48.8 | 05-06 | -11.5 | -19.5 | -17.6 | -18.8 | -24.1 | -17.1 | -16.7 | -13.4 | -4.5 | -3.4 | -1.4 | 9.1 |
| | =6. ESI | 71.7 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 117.2 | 09-06 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 106.4 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 109.0 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 109.8 | 109.1 |
| IE | 1. Industry | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 2. Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 3. Consumer | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 5. Construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | =6. ESI | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| EL | 1. Industry | -36.6 | 03-09 | -2.4 | 13.3 | 03-00 | -25.1 | -23.0 | -23.0 | -23.7 | -20.4 | -20.8 | -20.9 | -18.4 | -13.4 | -15.6 | -21.1 | -20.4 |
| | 2. Services | -31.3 | 05-10 | 16.5 | 58.7 | 08-00 | -27.2 | -24.6 | -23.5 | -17.8 | -18.7 | -26.1 | -21.1 | -19.6 | -21.0 | -25.5 | -25.0 | -26.8 |
| | 3. Consumer | -75.4 | 12-10 | -33.9 | -5.8 | 04-00 | -66.8 | -66.5 | -61.3 | -66.8 | -72.4 | -69.0 | -75.4 | -72.1 | -67.3 | -66.2 | -70.0 | -68.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -44.7 | 09-10 | 1.7 | 39.0 | 07-07 | 43.3 | -44.6 | -42.3 | -44.7 | -41.2 | -38.4 | -33.5 | -32.9 | -27.7 | -22.0 | -30.5 | -43.1 |
| | 5. Construction | -71.0 | 04-11 | -16.1 | 32.5 | 04-00 | -56.4 | -58.8 | -59.0 | -66.4 | -48.4 | -48.3 | -63.4 | -64.7 | -62.2 | -67.8 | -71.0 | -64.6 |
| | =6. ESI | 67.2 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 120.3 | 07-00 | 71.8 | 73.9 | 75.1 | 74.3 | 74.9 | 74.8 | 73.7 | 76.1 | 79.4 | 78.4 | 74.2 | 74.0 |
| ES | 1. Industry | -43.2 | 01-93 | -9.7 | 7.1 | 11-97 | -12.6 | -13.3 | -13.0 | -14.1 | -10.2 | -10.1 | -7.4 | -8.3 | -7.2 | -10.2 | -10.6 | -11.9 |
| | 2. Services** | -38.7 | 01-09 | 14.2 | 54.0 | 06-98 | -19.6 | -25.5 | -28.4 | -19.8 | -26.8 | -26.2 | -31.5 | -31.1 | -28.5 | -24.9 | -30.9 | |
| | 3. Consumer** | -47.6 | 02-09 | -13.3 | 5.3 | 03-00 | -24.8 | -25.8 | -19.8 | -19.0 | -19.6 | -20.7 | -22.8 | -21.0 | -15.2 | -22.6 | -21.0 | |
| | 4. Retail trade** | -36.0 | 02-93 | -9.8 | 9.5 | 06-00 | -14.6 | -21.4 | -21.0 | -13.3 | -22.3 | -20.7 | -22.6 | -22.3 | -20.1 | -23.1 | -21.7 | -18.7 |
| | 5. Construction | -59.6 | 03-11 | -5.6 | 39.5 | 12-98 | -31.3 | -30.1 | -29.2 | -24.0 | -32.3 | -43.4 | -48.9 | -50.7 | -5 | | | |

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LT | 1. Industry | -41.4 | 04-09 | -12.3 | 9.8 | 08-07 | -18.1 | -17.4 | -14.5 | -13.6 | -10.2 | -6.6 | -3.2 | -5.2 | -6.0 | -3.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| | 2. Services | -47.2 | 03-09 | 9.0 | 34.3 | 07-06 | 1.6 | -1.2 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 23.0 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 12.9 | 17.0 |
| | 3. Consumer | -56.1 | 01-09 | -16.6 | 9.2 | 05-07 | -36.6 | -31.0 | -25.7 | -27.3 | -23.5 | -22.0 | -21.8 | -20.9 | -22.7 | -21.0 | -18.3 | -15.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -57.8 | 04-09 | -1.8 | 41.7 | 01-07 | -4.7 | -2.2 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 15.6 | -2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 9.7 |
| | 5. Construction | -92.9 | 05-09 | -36.1 | 13.4 | 01-07 | -34.2 | -33.0 | -28.8 | -29.0 | -29.4 | -33.1 | -38.6 | -36.5 | -31.1 | -22.0 | -21.1 | -19.3 |
| | =6. ESI | 72.2 | 04-09 | 100.0 | 117.5 | 07-06 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 102.4 | 104.2 | 107.2 | 105.5 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 108.4 |
| LU | 1. Industry | -53.9 | 03-09 | -13.0 | 24.1 | 04-95 | -18.9 | -19.4 | -30.8 | -33.2 | -23.8 | -15.6 | -11.2 | -10.2 | 4.0 | -1.5 | -3.5 | -19.5 |
| | 2. Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 3. Consumer | -20.7 | 12-08 | 0.6 | 13.4 | 02-02 | -0.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 10.3 |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 5. Construction | -70.9 | 03-94 | -24.3 | 26.4 | 03-90 | -27.8 | -29.4 | -28.4 | -18.4 | -21.2 | -17.3 | -4.4 | -8.4 | -10.0 | -5.1 | -5.5 | -7.4 |
| | =6. ESI | 72.4 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 04-95 | 96.7 | 100.1 | 92.0 | 90.5 | 96.0 | 102.0 | 99.0 | 103.3 | 107.6 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 101.8 |
| HU | 1. Industry | -34.7 | 03-09 | -4.3 | 10.4 | 04-98 | -4.2 | -2.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 0.4 |
| | 2. Services | -44.2 | 03-09 | -8.6 | 13.8 | 03-02 | -13.1 | -9.0 | -12.4 | -16.6 | -10.2 | -10.8 | -13.3 | -8.4 | -2.6 | -9.9 | -11.8 | -9.6 |
| | 3. Consumer | -68.8 | 04-09 | -32.7 | 0.2 | 08-02 | -21.8 | -27.2 | -22.5 | -24.0 | -20.4 | -22.2 | -25.2 | -26.9 | -28.5 | -37.8 | -36.1 | -36.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -41.1 | 03-09 | -10.2 | 10.3 | 03-98 | -9.8 | -5.2 | -1.9 | -7.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| | 5. Construction | -56.0 | 04-09 | -16.3 | 11.5 | 08-98 | -35.7 | -34.8 | -37.2 | -36.6 | -35.1 | -33.5 | -34.8 | -34.1 | -28.0 | -33.0 | -33.1 | -35.8 |
| | =6. ESI | 57.7 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 120.9 | 04-98 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 101.3 | 104.7 | 106.7 | 105.8 | 108.7 | 111.4 | 103.1 | 106.5 | 99.8 |
| MT | 1. Industry | -31.6 | 03-09 | -5.1 | 18.8 | 03-08 | 3.1 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 0.7 | -5.3 |
| | 2. Services | -21.1 | 03-09 | 22.2 | 65.7 | 05-07 | 35.5 | 39.1 | 32.5 | 38.1 | 32.6 | 38.8 | 32.9 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 20.8 |
| | 3. Consumer | -41.3 | 04-11 | -25.7 | -3.1 | 03-08 | -30.9 | -32.0 | -30.2 | -30.6 | -32.3 | -30.8 | -33.6 | -36.1 | -38.1 | -41.0 | -41.3 | -38.4 |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 5. Construction | -53.2 | 03-09 | -30.1 | 2.3 | 05-08 | -31.0 | -26.3 | -25.7 | -43.0 | -31.6 | -28.2 | -32.6 | -23.8 | -24.4 | -24.1 | -26.3 | -24.0 |
| | =6. ESI | 77.2 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 123.8 | 03-08 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 108.4 | 106.1 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 101.7 | 99.6 | 96.6 |
| NL | 1. Industry | -25.4 | 02-09 | -2.7 | 7.6 | 10-06 | -3.8 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -4.0 | -1.6 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 1.8 |
| | 2. Services | -41.6 | 03-09 | 8.0 | 46.5 | 04-07 | 8.3 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 13.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | -27.5 | 03-09 | 3.3 | 30.8 | 03-00 | -3.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | -1.6 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -16.9 | 06-09 | 13.5 | 33.3 | 10-99 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.2 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 14.9 | 6.4 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 9.9 |
| | 5. Construction | -38.2 | 07-09 | -3.0 | 27.1 | 12-00 | -28.5 | -33.9 | -33.6 | -28.7 | -25.2 | -25.1 | -27.5 | -18.4 | -17.7 | -13.3 | -15.5 | -17.7 |
| | =6. ESI | 67.8 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 116.0 | 03-07 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 106.1 | 109.2 | 107.2 | 102.6 |
| AT | 1. Industry | -37.8 | 03-09 | -4.7 | 15.2 | 02-07 | -1.8 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -4.4 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.0 | -0.2 |
| | 2. Services | -24.9 | 04-09 | 16.0 | 33.4 | 06-98 | 10.9 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 15.5 |
| | 3. Consumer | -23.0 | 04-09 | -0.4 | 16.3 | 06-07 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 7.8 | : |
| | 4. Retail trade | -26.4 | 03-09 | -7.3 | 13.2 | 05-10 | 4.9 | 7.4 | -0.4 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -13.2 | -6.0 |
| | 5. Construction | -56.4 | 04-96 | -20.3 | 5.8 | 07-07 | -11.8 | -18.3 | -12.1 | -13.1 | -10.5 | -9.5 | -14.0 | -14.6 | -9.6 | -6.8 | -13.0 | -8.7 |
| | =6. ESI | 70.6 | 04-09 | 100.0 | 118.0 | 03-90 | 102.5 | 104.3 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.6 | 110.1 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 107.6 | 104.4 |
| PL | 1. Industry | -29.1 | 03-09 | -14.0 | -0.5 | 06-07 | -14.0 | -13.4 | -12.8 | -12.4 | -12.2 | -12.2 | -9.7 | -12.8 | -9.1 | -10.7 | -9.7 | -11.2 |
| | 2. Services | -12.0 | 03-09 | 6.0 | 22.7 | 07-07 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| | 3. Consumer | -40.1 | 08-01 | -21.4 | -0.5 | 04-08 | -18.4 | -14.0 | -19.1 | -21.4 | -20.6 | -21.2 | -23.0 | -21.0 | -18.9 | -24.3 | -26.7 | -22.0 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -16.8 | 03-03 | -3.0 | 11.9 | 12-07 | -6.9 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -1.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -2.1 | -0.8 |
| | 5. Construction | -67.9 | 02-02 | -34.8 | -0.7 | 02-08 | -29.3 | -26.8 | -27.6 | -28.3 | -28.2 | -27.6 | -30.2 | -28.3 | -23.7 | -23.9 | -23.1 | -23.4 |
| | =6. ESI | 75.4 | 03-09 | 100.0 | 121.9 | 05-96 | 98.3 | 100.4 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 97.9 | 98.5 |
| PT | 1. Industry | -35.7 | 04-09 | -6.7 | 8.7 | 03-98 | -12.9 | -11.5 | -11.3 | -9.1 | -10.2 | -8.9 | -8.4 | -6.8 | -6.2 | -11.0 | -8.7 | -12.3 |
| | 2. Services | -27.3 | 04-09 | -0.6 | 24.7 | 06-01 | -10.2 | -5.7 | -12.4 | -8.1 | -7.8 | -10.5 | -10.5 | -10.7 | -5.9 | -11.5 | -13.1 | -14.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | -53.5 | 04-11 | -23.8 | -0.5 | 07-91 | -39.8 | -40.3 | -38.3 | -37.5 | -49.5 | -50.8 | -48.8 | -49.1 | -45.1 | -46.7 | -53.5 | -49.2 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -30.7 | 12-08 | -1.1 | 14.1 | 07-98 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -9.8 | -6.2 | -9.2 | -4.7 | -6.2 | -10.0 | -16.8 | -16.7 |
| | 5. Construction** | -61.6 | 05-11 | -27.9 | 1.9 | 12-97 | -45.2 | -48.0 | -48.3 | -42.2 | -50.8 | -51.3 | -48.6 | -55.5 | -52.2 | -50.7 | -59.8 | -61.6 |
| | =6. ESI** | 68.7 | 04-09 | 100.0 | 116.9 | 03-98 | 90.4 | 93.7 | 90.2 | 93.2 | 90.0 | 88.4 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 94.7 | 88.7 | 87.1 | 85.2 |
| RO | 1. Industry | -22.2 | 09-92 | -2.2 | 27.3 | 06-96 | -9.4 | -9.4 | -8.9 | -7.5 | -5.7 | -4.3 | -4.0 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | -1.8 |
| | 2. Services | -19.3 | 06-09 | 16.8 | 56.2 | 06-04 | -12.2 | -8.7 | -9.9 | -10.5 | -10.9 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -5.8 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 4.7 |
| | 3. Consumer | -63.3 | 06-10 | -28.3 | -10.6 | 07-07 | -63.3 | -62.1 | -58.8 | -57.8 | -56.7 | -54.5 | -55.4 | -48.7 | -46.3 | -45.3 | -44.5 | -42.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -21.6 | 07-09 | 12.4 | 35.8 | 12-97 | -11.7 | -15.9 | -12.6 | -15.2 | -10.0 | -8.2 | -7.9 | -8.5 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| | 5. Construction | -60.4 | 09-99 | -12.5 | 34.6 | 06-96 | -45.3 | -44.4 | -41.1 | -40.1 | -40.7 | -37.3 | -34.7 | -25.1 | -25.3 | -26.6 | -27.4 | -23.8 |
| | =6. ESI | 71.7 | 09-92 | 100.0 | 123.1 | 06-96 | 81.1 | 82.0 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 84.5 | 87.4 | 87.6 | 89.3 | 93.8 | 95.3 | 94.0 | 93.1 |
| SI | 1. Industry | -38.0 | 01-09 | -2.7 | 17.8 | 06-00 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| | 2. Services | -28.9 | 04-09 | 19.5 | 38.0 | 09-02 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -4.7 | -4.3 | -7.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 6.2 |
| | 3. Consumer | -41.1 | 01-09 | -19.1 | -4.1 | 07-07 | -21.2 | -27.2 | -27.4 | -27.5 | -25.8 | -21.2 | -23.2 | -23.3 | -26.3 | -25.7 | -26.0 | -25.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | -21.6 | 03-09 | 12.1 | 38.2 | 09-07 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 15.9 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 4.8 | 13.4 | 20.1 |
| | 5. Construction | -63.9 | 03-10 | -7.2 | 27.8 | 03-07 | -61.5 | -63.5 | -58.0 | -54.2 | -51.8 | -52.2 | -53.9 | -51.2 | -46.2 | -47.4 | -45.6 | -43.4 |
| | =6. ESI | 65.3 | 04-09 | 100.0 | 119.4 | 07-07 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.7 |
| SK | 1. Industry | -31.8 | 04-09 | 3.8 | 25.8 | 05-96 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 7.2 |
| | 2. Services | -24.0 | 05-09 | 33.1 | 62.6 | 03-02 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 25.8 | 35.2 |
| | 3. Consumer | -49.0 | 09-9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 2a: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | 2010 | | | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | |
| | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR | EU | -39.1 | 03-09 | -7.2 | 7.5 | 06-07 | -5.3 | -3.5 | -2.1 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 3.5 | |
| | EA | -38.2 | 03-09 | -6.6 | 7.8 | 04-07 | -5.3 | -3.7 | -2.6 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 |
| | BE | -33.8 | 03-09 | -9.5 | 6.9 | 06-07 | -9.9 | -7.2 | -3.7 | -4.7 | -3.9 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 2.7 | -1.5 |
| | BG | -32.1 | 06-93 | -6.2 | 12.3 | 01-08 | -10.5 | -10.2 | -9.1 | -10.0 | -9.9 | -6.6 | -4.7 | -4.1 | -3.8 | -4.5 | -3.7 | -5.0 |
| | CZ | -35.6 | 02-09 | 3.0 | 29.8 | 06-00 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 3.7 |
| | DK | -34.5 | 02-09 | -1.2 | 16.7 | 09-94 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 3.6 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| | DE | -42.5 | 03-09 | -8.3 | 16.0 | 02-11 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.3 |
| | EE | -39.1 | 03-09 | 3.3 | 28.5 | 12-06 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -36.6 | 03-09 | -2.4 | 13.3 | 03-00 | -25.1 | -23.0 | -23.0 | -23.7 | -20.4 | -20.8 | -20.9 | -18.4 | -13.4 | -15.6 | -21.1 | -20.4 |
| | ES | -43.2 | 01-93 | -9.7 | 7.1 | 11-97 | -12.6 | -13.3 | -13.0 | -14.1 | -10.2 | -10.1 | -7.4 | -8.3 | -7.2 | -10.2 | -10.6 | -11.9 |
| | FR | -40.8 | 07-93 | -7.2 | 18.2 | 06-00 | -14.7 | -11.5 | -7.0 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -3.6 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 2.3 |
| | IT | -34.5 | 03-09 | -4.3 | 14.2 | 02-95 | -6.9 | -4.1 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -2.6 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -1.8 |
| | CY | -18.7 | 08-09 | 1.6 | 19.9 | 04-08 | -5.9 | -9.1 | -7.1 | -2.9 | -7.3 | 0.7 | -6.1 | -8.9 | -10.2 | -15.8 | -8.7 | -15.1 |
| | LV | -44.0 | 04-93 | -8.9 | 11.8 | 02-07 | -5.3 | -5.1 | -5.1 | -5.7 | -4.4 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -5.9 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -3.8 |
| | LT | -41.4 | 04-09 | -1.2 | 9.8 | 08-07 | -18.1 | -17.4 | -14.5 | -13.6 | -10.2 | -6.6 | -3.2 | -5.2 | -6.0 | -3.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| | LU | -53.9 | 03-09 | -13.0 | 24.1 | 04-95 | -18.9 | -19.4 | -30.8 | -33.2 | -23.8 | -15.6 | -11.2 | -10.2 | 4.0 | -1.5 | -3.5 | -19.5 |
| | HU | -34.7 | 03-09 | -4.3 | 10.4 | 04-98 | -4.2 | -2.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 0.4 |
| | MT | -31.6 | 03-09 | -5.1 | 18.8 | 03-08 | 3.1 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 0.7 | -5.3 |
| | NL | -25.4 | 02-09 | -2.7 | 7.6 | 10-06 | -3.8 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -4.0 | -1.6 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 1.8 |
| | AT | -37.8 | 03-09 | -4.7 | 15.2 | 02-07 | -1.8 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -4.4 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.0 | -0.2 |
| | PL | -29.1 | 03-09 | -14.0 | -0.5 | 06-07 | -14.0 | -13.4 | -12.8 | -12.4 | -12.2 | -12.2 | -9.7 | -12.8 | -9.1 | -10.7 | -9.7 | -11.2 |
| | PT | -35.7 | 04-09 | -6.7 | 8.7 | 03-98 | -12.9 | -11.5 | -11.3 | -9.1 | -10.2 | -8.9 | -8.4 | -6.8 | -6.2 | -11.0 | -8.7 | -12.3 |
| | RO | -22.2 | 09-92 | -2.2 | 27.3 | 06-96 | -9.4 | -9.4 | -8.9 | -7.5 | -5.7 | -4.3 | -4.0 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | -1.8 |
| | SI | -38.0 | 01-09 | -2.7 | 17.8 | 06-00 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| | SK | -31.8 | 04-09 | 3.8 | 25.8 | 05-96 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 7.2 |
| | FI | -37.3 | 03-09 | 3.5 | 31.3 | 10-94 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 14.8 | 18.1 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 8.4 | 9.4 |
| SE | -38.5 | 03-09 | -4.5 | 15.8 | 09-10 | 9.9 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 9.2 | 13.2 | |
| UK | -49.0 | 03-09 | -10.9 | 10.6 | 12-94 | -8.2 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -2.4 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 3.0 | |
| PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | -34.2 | 03-09 | 6.9 | 23.8 | 12-94 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 15.2 |
| | EA | -32.3 | 02-09 | 6.2 | 21.9 | 12-94 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 13.2 |
| | BE | -35.3 | 03-09 | -2.7 | 20.3 | 01-11 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 6.3 |
| | BG | -11.5 | 02-97 | 23.1 | 43.9 | 09-08 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 19.0 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 26.6 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 19.0 |
| | CZ | -49.0 | 02-09 | 22.3 | 54.7 | 06-00 | 18.0 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 28.3 | 35.3 | 29.3 | 30.2 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 10.9 |
| | DK | -34.3 | 02-09 | 10.4 | 31.2 | 02-98 | 19.8 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 23.2 | 15.8 | 4.1 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 23.6 | 21.4 | 26.4 | 23.3 |
| | DE | -41.0 | 02-09 | 2.9 | 27.0 | 02-11 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 26.8 | 23.9 | 27.0 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 17.8 |
| | EE | -69.6 | 04-92 | 16.6 | 67.5 | 03-02 | 17.1 | 20.2 | 25.6 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 17.1 | 26.1 | 22.1 | 25.2 | 18.3 | 17.2 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -20.3 | 03-09 | 22.2 | 44.3 | 02-00 | -7.0 | -5.1 | -2.0 | -5.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -2.7 | -4.4 | 4.3 | 0.4 | -5.0 | -5.1 |
| | ES | -28.3 | 03-09 | 3.3 | 17.7 | 12-00 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -1.6 | -4.2 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -4.2 |
| | FR | -31.8 | 01-09 | 6.0 | 28.3 | 10-00 | -3.6 | -2.0 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 14.7 | 13.3 |
| | IT | -27.7 | 03-09 | 12.6 | 34.3 | 12-94 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 11.5 |
| | CY | -21.5 | 03-09 | 12.3 | 37.8 | 02-08 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 4.4 | 7.4 | -4.5 | 11.3 | -9.5 |
| | LV | -38.9 | 02-09 | 13.6 | 41.8 | 03-02 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| | LT | -34.8 | 04-09 | 10.0 | 35.9 | 08-97 | -2.9 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 19.7 | 17.0 |
| | LU | -49.8 | 02-09 | -4.3 | 36.1 | 04-10 | -3.9 | -2.6 | -1.4 | -14.3 | -13.0 | -3.5 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 30.0 | 10.6 | 5.2 | -18.1 |
| | HU | -47.3 | 04-09 | 8.4 | 36.2 | 12-97 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 14.7 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 17.5 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 25.9 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 13.1 |
| | MT | -22.7 | 12-08 | 20.5 | 58.2 | 03-08 | 32.0 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 26.3 | 49.1 | 43.9 | 42.1 | 45.9 | 46.8 | 35.7 | 14.3 | 22.3 |
| | NL | -25.9 | 02-09 | 6.1 | 17.4 | 04-11 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 13.7 |
| | AT | -34.5 | 03-09 | 10.2 | 32.4 | 11-00 | 19.1 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 25.5 | 23.8 | 24.4 | 16.0 | 10.9 |
| | PL | -19.0 | 03-09 | 17.9 | 34.1 | 06-95 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 8.4 |
| | PT | -30.9 | 02-09 | 3.0 | 21.3 | 01-97 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -1.1 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 1.0 | -3.9 | 1.5 | -2.7 |
| | RO | -25.9 | 03-09 | 14.8 | 48.1 | 03-03 | -4.7 | -6.0 | -4.7 | -0.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 16.0 | 19.7 | 12.0 | 5.9 |
| | SI | -25.4 | 01-09 | 21.6 | 43.3 | 06-06 | 24.0 | 26.9 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 28.4 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 23.5 | 21.6 |
| | SK | -32.1 | 01-09 | 27.4 | 62.0 | 12-97 | 27.4 | 37.8 | 29.8 | 18.4 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 27.5 | 46.3 | 29.5 | 19.4 | 30.5 | 34.3 |
| | FI | -37.0 | 11-08 | 13.4 | 58.1 | 12-10 | 39.4 | 32.2 | 27.2 | 31.2 | 40.0 | 49.9 | 58.1 | 47.4 | 39.5 | 34.4 | 32.3 | 34.6 |
| SE | -30.7 | 12-08 | 17.1 | 50.2 | 09-10 | 40.5 | 30.3 | 47.0 | 50.2 | 39.4 | 45.2 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 44.1 | 46.2 | 27.0 | 44.3 | |
| UK | -52.4 | 03-09 | 4.8 | 32.6 | 03-95 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 22.4 | 12.3 | 23.4 | 19.5 | 24.4 | 27.0 | 23.0 | 18.9 | |
| ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) | EU | -62.7 | 07-09 | -18.1 | 8.6 | 03-07 | -25.7 | -21.0 | -18.2 | -16.5 | -14.6 | -12.6 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -2.9 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -3.8 |
| | EA | -63.7 | 06-09 | -16.8 | 10.9 | 04-07 | -25.9 | -21.4 | -18.0 | -15.8 | -12.6 | -10.6 | -5.4 | -3.0 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -2.5 |
| | BE | -56.8 | 06-09 | -19.6 | 10.7 | 06-00 | -31.2 | -24.8 | -19.4 | -25.0 | -20.0 | -16.8 | -11.5 | -6.6 | -4.7 | -4.0 | -10.6 | -9.3 |
| | BG | -70.0 | 10-99 | -4.3 | -10.2 | 03-07 | -49.0 | -48.9 | -45.6 | -46.1 | -46.7 | -44.1 | -42.2 | -40.8 | -38.6 | -37.0 | -38.8 | -40.0 |
| | CZ | -56.8 | 03-09 | -3.6 | 30.6 | 01-01 | -9.6 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -2.4 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 12.8 | 17.6 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
| | DK | -61.7 | 04-09 | -5.5 | 32.5 | 12-94 | -11.6 | -10.4 | -1.5 | 2.0 | -3.3 | -2.4 | 2.0 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 20.9 | 10.8 |
| | DE | -63.7 | 07-09 | -18.5 | 17.7 | 12-06 | -15.6 | -9.4 | -5.0 | -2.2 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 14.7 |
| | EE | -76.5 | 06-09 | -3.8 | 32.1 | 12-06 | -26.4 | -17.5 | -20.6 | -12.5 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | -5.7 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | :</ | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4) | EU | 22.4 | 04-09 | 10.6 | -0.7 | 03-11 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.8 |
| | EA | 23.2 | 07-93 | 9.3 | -2.3 | 03-11 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -1.1 | |
| Component of the industrial confidence indicator | BE | 26.1 | 10-01 | 6.3 | -11.2 | 03-10 | -3.1 | -3.2 | -1.7 | -5.2 | -4.6 | -3.7 | -6.6 | -3.5 | -2.1 | -7.5 | -4.8 | 1.5 | |
| | BG | 35.2 | 08-93 | -1.7 | -20.5 | 06-97 | -10.0 | -7.9 | -9.1 | -5.2 | -4.3 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -5.0 | -6.1 | |
| | CZ | 46.3 | 08-93 | 12.7 | -11.5 | 04-00 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | -0.9 | -3.9 | -2.8 | 2.7 | -2.4 | -3.7 | 1.5 | |
| | DK | 28.5 | 06-99 | 8.3 | -28.3 | 02-10 | -13.8 | -15.3 | -5.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 2.6 | |
| | DE | 30.7 | 04-09 | 9.4 | -9.0 | 09-90 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -4.0 | -4.8 | -6.4 | -6.1 | -7.3 | |
| | EE | 38.7 | 06-93 | 2.8 | -20.9 | 12-06 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -8.1 | -6.4 | -16.2 | -10.5 | -17.7 | -12.2 | -12.3 | -10.3 | -9.4 | -9.3 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 33.9 | 03-09 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 06-94 | 18.0 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 13.2 | 13.9 | |
| | ES | 46.6 | 01-93 | 15.4 | 2.9 | 12-97 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 7.0 | |
| | FR | 34.3 | 07-93 | 11.7 | -7.7 | 12-09 | 3.9 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -3.4 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | |
| | IT | 20.0 | 10-90 | 7.4 | -5.4 | 06-10 | -5.4 | -4.2 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 | |
| | CY | 5.5 | 03-09 | -11.5 | -34.9 | 09-01 | -17.0 | -9.9 | -6.6 | -15.6 | -5.3 | -12.1 | -3.9 | -6.3 | -3.2 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | |
| | LV | 43.3 | 07-93 | 3.8 | -10.8 | 03-04 | -8.7 | -9.5 | -6.1 | -9.0 | -9.3 | -6.7 | -7.4 | -3.5 | -6.4 | -4.8 | -5.3 | -6.0 | |
| | LT | 49.5 | 01-94 | 7.8 | -15.4 | 01-95 | -7.0 | -3.0 | -6.7 | -8.2 | -10.9 | -10.9 | -10.1 | -12.5 | -11.1 | -10.8 | -11.7 | -13.4 | |
| | LU | 39.7 | 06-02 | 8.3 | -23.6 | 03-95 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 23.3 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | |
| | HU | 17.7 | 04-97 | 1.5 | -17.5 | 05-09 | -9.2 | -6.9 | -7.6 | -4.9 | -3.9 | -4.2 | -1.9 | -4.6 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -3.2 | 5.3 | |
| | MT | 36.7 | 06-06 | 12.1 | -14.7 | 06-05 | -4.7 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 9.2 | -1.9 | -6.5 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -2.3 | 4.4 | |
| | NL | 14.6 | 02-09 | 5.4 | -0.8 | 03-11 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.2 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 5.1 | |
| | AT | 30.3 | 07-96 | 9.2 | -6.7 | 11-06 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -1.7 | -2.2 | 2.3 | |
| | PL | 11.5 | 01-99 | -2.4 | -22.1 | 09-94 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | |
| | PT | 21.0 | 06-93 | 3.2 | -15.0 | 01-08 | 3.3 | -2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -1.0 | 2.7 | -1.0 | 1.7 | -8.3 | -2.3 | -1.5 | 1.1 | |
| | RO | 49.4 | 07-92 | 5.6 | -10.9 | 03-10 | -7.2 | -7.0 | -6.8 | -5.0 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -5.6 | -6.0 | 1.1 | -2.3 | -0.4 | -1.9 | |
| | SI | 29.6 | 02-96 | 12.2 | -7.4 | 03-10 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -4.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | -4.8 | -0.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 3.2 | |
| | SK | 54.6 | 05-94 | 6.3 | -27.1 | 02-01 | -1.0 | -5.6 | -3.2 | -0.2 | -2.9 | 1.5 | -12.5 | -7.1 | -5.5 | -1.6 | -3.0 | 4.5 | |
| | FI | 26.9 | 01-96 | 0.6 | -23.7 | 04-95 | -11.6 | -5.9 | -7.5 | -6.1 | -3.3 | -7.4 | -4.3 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | |
| | SE | 39.1 | 04-09 | 16.5 | -3.4 | 09-10 | -0.7 | 4.0 | 5.3 | -3.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.1 | |
| | UK | 37.0 | 04-09 | 17.2 | 0.5 | 03-10 | 11.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 8.9 | |
| | PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | -46.8 | 03-09 | -0.2 | 20.2 | 03-11 | 10.6 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 13.6 |
| EA | | -48.0 | 03-09 | -1.1 | 17.6 | 01-11 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 10.3 | |
| BE | | -39.4 | 03-09 | -0.2 | 20.6 | 02-11 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 12.8 | |
| BG | | -38.6 | 07-09 | -3.3 | 32.0 | 01-07 | -7.9 | -7.1 | -1.8 | -8.1 | -6.9 | -7.0 | -1.2 | -2.7 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | |
| CZ | | -58.0 | 02-09 | 15.6 | 78.6 | 04-95 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 28.3 | 31.0 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 26.6 | 13.6 | 8.8 | |
| DK | | -44.7 | 04-09 | 9.8 | 41.8 | 09-94 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 31.2 | 26.3 | 22.0 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 29.3 | 31.2 | |
| DE | | -48.5 | 02-09 | -1.4 | 27.3 | 12-10 | 18.7 | 23.7 | 19.1 | 21.9 | 25.8 | 22.5 | 27.3 | 26.0 | 24.2 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 13.9 | |
| EE | | -53.0 | 04-09 | 10.9 | 56.2 | 06-01 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 26.6 | 36.3 | 42.1 | 37.8 | 34.8 | 28.0 | 30.5 | 29.0 | 37.3 | 26.8 | |
| IE | | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| EL | | -35.1 | 03-09 | 10.9 | 35.7 | 01-00 | -19.5 | -16.0 | -7.8 | -9.9 | -12.9 | -12.6 | -16.3 | -3.9 | 0.9 | -8.1 | -18.2 | -15.0 | |
| ES | | -52.0 | 03-09 | -2.2 | 21.2 | 04-95 | -1.8 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | -2.7 | -2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 3.1 | -1.9 | -3.0 | |
| FR | | -45.3 | 02-09 | 5.1 | 37.4 | 06-00 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 15.5 | 28.1 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 28.1 | 21.2 | |
| IT | | -64.8 | 07-09 | -12.4 | 12.1 | 03-95 | -33.7 | -26.7 | -20.3 | -24.1 | -18.4 | -16.8 | -13.9 | -10.6 | -11.1 | -9.8 | -10.6 | -13.1 | |
| CY | | -44.8 | 04-09 | -6.8 | 47.2 | 09-08 | -36.3 | -32.2 | -31.1 | -15.8 | -25.9 | -3.2 | -21.0 | -16.7 | -7.4 | -13.1 | -26.2 | -34.7 | |
| LV | | -49.5 | 02-09 | 1.5 | 29.6 | 06-01 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 5.0 | |
| LT | | -41.6 | 01-09 | 1.7 | 34.8 | 04-98 | -0.7 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 13.6 | |
| LU | | -58.9 | 12-08 | -2.9 | 44.4 | 08-10 | 0.5 | 40.1 | 44.4 | 36.6 | -10.8 | 2.8 | 25.1 | -0.4 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 14.7 | 30.6 | |
| HU | | -57.4 | 03-09 | -3.4 | 26.1 | 04-98 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 10.8 | |
| MT | | -49.8 | 04-09 | 12.1 | 52.2 | 07-06 | 17.7 | 19.2 | 16.4 | 22.3 | 12.5 | 23.7 | 30.3 | 28.8 | 35.6 | 46.7 | 37.4 | 34.1 | |
| NL | | -44.7 | 04-09 | 2.8 | 24.9 | 12-10 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 15.4 | 24.9 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 19.1 | |
| AT | | -41.9 | 03-09 | 13.3 | 39.9 | 04-11 | 24.9 | 37.1 | 33.3 | 25.3 | 32.2 | 24.9 | 35.6 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 35.5 | 39.9 | 29.7 | |
| PL | | -32.4 | 03-09 | 1.4 | 28.4 | 12-06 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 7.1 | |
| PT | | -50.1 | 11-08 | -7.4 | 10.4 | 08-94 | 0.1 | -3.3 | -3.4 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 9.1 | -4.2 | -11.0 | -11.7 | -10.9 | |
| RO | | -32.4 | 04-09 | 6.8 | 42.6 | 04-02 | -3.0 | -4.7 | -2.0 | -6.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 9.5 | |
| SI | | -45.4 | 12-08 | 8.2 | 40.3 | 05-00 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 14.3 | 24.7 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 23.1 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 22.8 | 7.3 | |
| SK | | -63.0 | 03-09 | 16.7 | 77.7 | 12-03 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 7.1 | 32.4 | 29.5 | 42.3 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 19.8 | |
| FI | | -52.5 | 02-09 | 12.6 | 53.2 | 03-11 | 16.3 | 19.0 | 27.9 | 29.8 | 31.3 | 31.2 | 37.6 | 46.2 | 48.6 | 53.2 | 44.6 | 41.1 | |
| SE | | -40.1 | 04-09 | 11.6 | 58.6 | 11-10 | 45.9 | 51.7 | 41.0 | 45.7 | 46.3 | 58.6 | 56.9 | 52.4 | 54.3 | 52.2 | 53.7 | 44.3 | |
| UK | -54.8 | 05-09 | -0.7 | 32.7 | 03-95 | 23.1 | 26.8 | 22.3 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 21.3 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 22.9 | | |
| EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) | EU | -62.9 | 07-09 | -18.7 | 6.7 | 04-07 | -22.3 | -21.5 | -16.4 | -14.6 | -13.4 | -9.8 | -6.8 | -1.8 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -2.4 | |
| | EA | -65.0 | 06-09 | -19.1 | 7.4 | 04-07 | -25.1 | -21.6 | -17.6 | -15.7 | -12.3 | -9.6 | -6.8 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.9 | |
| | BE | -63.3 | 05-09 | -20.9 | 7.4 | 06-00 | -28.6 | -24.1 | -17.5 | -25.3 | -19.5 | -19.2 | -7.7 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -2.9 | -9.6 | -5.9 | |
| | BG | -68.5 | 09-93 | -45.2 | -18.9 | 03-07 | -53.4 | -52.2 | -50.7 | -48.7 | -47.7 | -45.6 | -43.3 | -44.0 | -40.9 | -40.6 | -41.0 | -42.9 | |
| | CZ | -58.1 | 03-09 | -4.0 | 26.7 | 09-00 | -8.6 | -6.3 | -4.9 | -2.4 | -0.5 | 3.8 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 0.9 | |
| | DK | -61.6 | 04-09 | -4.4 | 27.6 | 05-07 | -9.4 | -12.6 | -6.6 | 1.6 | -5.8 | -4.8 | 1.0 | 13.7 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 20.5 | 10.1 | |
| | DE | -64.6 | 06-09 | -22. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | |
| | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7) | EU | -41.2 | 03-09 | -12.7 | 10.2 | 03-11 | -6.6 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 6.3 | |
| | EA | -40.0 | 06-93 | -11.4 | 8.7 | 03-11 | -8.9 | -6.0 | -6.1 | -2.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 6.3 | |
| | BE | -36.3 | 03-09 | -8.0 | 8.8 | 10-00 | -7.8 | -5.0 | -1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | |
| | BG | -45.3 | 06-99 | -15.0 | 12.8 | 11-06 | -14.6 | -10.3 | -11.3 | -9.7 | -5.3 | -5.7 | -2.3 | -4.8 | -3.2 | -2.9 | -4.2 | -5.4 | |
| | CZ | -61.9 | 02-09 | -12.4 | 18.3 | 02-11 | -1.8 | -2.3 | -2.4 | 3.1 | -0.8 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 13.6 | 18.3 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 4.6 | |
| | DK | -42.1 | 04-09 | -3.0 | 15.3 | 03-11 | 0.9 | 7.4 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 11.6 | |
| | DE | -52.1 | 06-93 | -15.8 | 17.1 | 03-11 | -5.4 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 14.6 | |
| | EE | -77.8 | 04-92 | -9.6 | 22.2 | 11-06 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 13.0 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -36.4 | 02-09 | -4.3 | 11.8 | 05-02 | -20.8 | -20.8 | -19.9 | -28.4 | -23.1 | -16.6 | -15.3 | -14.3 | -17.3 | -10.7 | -15.6 | -13.6 | |
| | ES | -51.9 | 06-93 | -8.9 | 9.7 | 03-01 | -15.2 | -10.4 | -9.2 | -7.6 | -5.2 | -7.4 | -2.4 | -5.9 | -3.1 | -5.2 | -5.0 | -7.9 | |
| | FR | -47.2 | 09-93 | -14.3 | 13.8 | 09-00 | -12.4 | -11.0 | -13.8 | -4.6 | -3.1 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 6.6 | |
| | IT | -29.6 | 08-96 | -4.9 | 11.6 | 11-00 | -11.8 | -10.7 | -11.7 | -8.9 | -7.5 | -5.7 | -5.2 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -3.8 | -4.2 | |
| | CY | -22.7 | 08-09 | 6.3 | 38.0 | 10-04 | -18.0 | -13.8 | -7.4 | -13.1 | -10.9 | -2.2 | -5.1 | -13.2 | -12.2 | -11.5 | -8.1 | -11.2 | |
| | LV | -50.2 | 04-93 | -6.8 | 13.4 | 11-05 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -2.8 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | |
| | LT | -59.1 | 04-94 | -22.4 | 10.6 | 01-11 | -15.4 | -11.5 | -13.0 | -5.2 | -1.9 | -8.1 | -9.1 | 10.6 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | |
| | LU | -72.2 | 04-09 | -27.2 | 25.4 | 06-10 | 25.4 | 24.8 | -3.3 | -5.0 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 3.0 | -0.5 | |
| | HU | -47.4 | 03-09 | -7.2 | 10.5 | 01-11 | -5.0 | -1.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 6.3 | |
| | MT | -40.1 | 05-09 | -7.9 | 18.2 | 02-11 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 11.0 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 18.2 | 12.9 | 1.1 | 13.3 | |
| | NL | -37.8 | 04-09 | -6.0 | 13.1 | 04-90 | -7.2 | -7.2 | -9.3 | -4.5 | -3.2 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | |
| | AT | -39.4 | 03-09 | -3.4 | 20.9 | 11-06 | -0.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 13.7 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 12.9 | |
| | PL | -50.7 | 05-99 | -20.1 | 7.3 | 05-07 | -6.7 | -4.1 | -4.6 | -6.2 | -6.5 | -4.2 | -3.5 | -2.4 | 0.7 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -3.3 | |
| | PT | -24.5 | 06-93 | -6.0 | 8.5 | 02-90 | -6.5 | -5.1 | -6.2 | -3.0 | -5.2 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -4.1 | -2.6 | -2.2 | |
| | RO | -70.9 | 07-92 | -24.8 | 2.4 | 02-11 | -17.3 | -14.8 | -17.6 | -11.1 | -9.6 | -8.1 | -6.1 | -3.3 | 2.4 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.6 | |
| | SI | -53.8 | 04-09 | -22.3 | 13.8 | 02-08 | -2.3 | -4.5 | -7.4 | -6.6 | -4.9 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 4.3 | |
| | SK | -57.1 | 02-09 | -18.6 | 22.9 | 01-11 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 16.3 | 22.9 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 13.7 | |
| | FI | -58.7 | 06-91 | -16.9 | 17.9 | 01-11 | -10.9 | -2.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.0 | |
| | SE | -60.1 | 03-09 | -17.5 | 26.3 | 02-11 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 25.2 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 25.8 | 20.5 | 15.6 | |
| | UK | -51.3 | 03-09 | -17.1 | 15.8 | 03-11 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 6.1 | |
| | SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | -14.6 | 03-09 | 6.1 | 27.4 | 02-95 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 20.0 | |
| | | EA | -15.6 | 03-09 | 5.8 | 25.4 | 02-95 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 17.3 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 21.3 | 19.8 |
| BE | | -21.1 | 04-09 | 2.9 | 25.9 | 12-94 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 24.7 | 22.2 | 18.7 | 16.4 | |
| BG | | -5.5 | 08-09 | 24.7 | 90.6 | 11-96 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 11.5 | |
| CZ | | -17.4 | 01-09 | 14.8 | 69.9 | 03-95 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 27.2 | 20.5 | 24.0 | 18.2 | 12.0 | 20.1 | |
| DK | | -19.1 | 10-09 | 2.5 | 26.4 | 01-08 | 3.4 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 18.2 | 9.0 | 16.9 | 8.4 | 10.6 | |
| DE | | -13.5 | 03-09 | 5.8 | 27.7 | 04-11 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 26.0 | 25.5 | 27.7 | 22.9 | |
| EE | | -36.9 | 02-09 | 14.9 | 86.3 | 04-92 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 30.7 | 37.4 | 31.8 | 27.9 | |
| IE | | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| EL | | -18.1 | 03-09 | 14.9 | 40.6 | 10-90 | -4.8 | -0.3 | -1.3 | 5.8 | 12.4 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 1.8 | |
| ES | | -20.3 | 03-09 | 2.2 | 33.0 | 03-95 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -2.8 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 11.9 | |
| FR | | -25.6 | 12-96 | 3.0 | 30.9 | 03-11 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 15.4 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 22.7 | 30.9 | 18.1 | 22.6 | |
| IT | | -13.6 | 07-09 | 10.0 | 39.9 | 03-95 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 18.6 | 22.8 | 17.9 | 15.6 | |
| CY | | -11.8 | 05-09 | 6.0 | 38.7 | 10-03 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 27.7 | 21.2 | 14.9 | 11.6 | -5.9 | |
| LV | | -25.8 | 02-09 | 16.6 | 51.5 | 07-94 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 20.1 | 16.2 | |
| LT | | -36.2 | 04-09 | 12.2 | 75.0 | 11-93 | 4.1 | 1.5 | -3.4 | 12.6 | 19.1 | 23.1 | 14.9 | 21.3 | 24.2 | 31.0 | 31.9 | 22.7 | |
| LU | | -52.5 | 08-91 | -3.6 | 51.2 | 12-94 | -10.4 | -8.2 | 16.8 | 16.0 | -12.0 | 0.6 | 38.2 | 30.8 | 45.2 | 25.6 | 13.1 | 8.0 | |
| HU | | -17.3 | 01-09 | 19.0 | 49.4 | 01-01 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 11.7 | |
| MT | | -41.7 | 12-04 | -10.0 | 36.1 | 12-03 | -1.8 | 0.6 | -4.6 | -3.2 | 0.0 | 14.6 | 18.2 | 0.4 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -0.5 | -9.1 | |
| NL | | -14.3 | 04-09 | 7.8 | 25.7 | 03-11 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 22.3 | 23.5 | |
| AT | | -28.7 | 03-09 | 1.0 | 30.3 | 03-11 | 14.4 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 20.3 | 24.7 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 24.4 | 24.5 | |
| PL | | -5.9 | 04-09 | 14.2 | 40.8 | 06-93 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 16.4 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 13.4 | |
| PT | | -25.3 | 01-09 | 5.5 | 27.3 | 10-90 | -1.6 | -6.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 13.3 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 19.7 | 5.4 | |
| RO | | -2.4 | 02-10 | 40.8 | 91.2 | 10-93 | 7.2 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 15.6 | |
| SI | | -32.1 | 03-09 | -3.9 | 25.9 | 03-11 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 25.9 | 21.0 | 18.9 | |
| SK | | -42.3 | 03-11 | 22.9 | 81.2 | 04-95 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 25.3 | 13.0 | 17.1 | 36.2 | 21.2 | -12.2 | -42.3 | -3.7 | 9.4 | |
| FI | | -30.7 | 03-09 | 5.1 | 51.2 | 08-94 | 14.4 | 10.7 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 22.7 | |
| SE | | -17.7 | 06-09 | 7.8 | 40.7 | 12-94 | 21.2 | 10.2 | 15.6 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 27.6 | 19.3 | 13.0 | |
| UK | | -28.2 | 01-99 | 4.1 | 40.9 | 07-08 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 19.9 | 21.3 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 32.4 | 40.2 | 25.9 | |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR | EU | -32.4 | 03-09 | 10.8 | 33.8 | 06-98 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | |
| | EA | -27.2 | 03-09 | 11.7 | 35.8 | 08-98 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.2 | |
| | BE | -42.9 | 04-09 | 12.3 | 32.2 | 08-07 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 28.7 | |
| | BG | -13.6 | 06-10 | 12.4 | 33.4 | 03-07 | -13.6 | -12.2 | -5.5 | -5.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.9 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | |
| | CZ | 6.4 | 09-09 | 36.6 | 52.6 | 02-07 | 22.4 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 29.0 | 25.9 | 29.1 | |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -23.8 | 02-09 | 19.3 | 50.1 | 03-99 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 26.5 | 28.2 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 22.0 | |
| | EE | -50.3 | 02-09 | 10.8 | 38.3 | 01-06 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 23.0 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 24.8 | 22.1 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -31.3 | 05-10 | 16.5 | 58.7 | 08-00 | -27.2 | -24.6 | -23.5 | -17.8 | -18.7 | -26.1 | -21.1 | -19.6 | -21.0 | -25.5 | -25.0 | -26.8 | |
| | ES** | -38.7 | 01-09 | 14.2 | 54.0 | 06-98 | -19.6 | -25.5 | -28.4 | -19.8 | -26.8 | -26.2 | -31.5 | -31.1 | -28.5 | -24.9 | -30.9 | | |
| | FR | -28.8 | 04-09 | 0.8 | 16.2 | 01-90 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 9.0 | |
| | IT | -24.2 | 03-09 | 5.6 | 33.1 | 04-00 | -2.9 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -2.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -2.3 | |
| | CY | -23.1 | 07-09 | 6.4 | 35.4 | 08-07 | -20.4 | -9.9 | -7.8 | 6.2 | -2.2 | 6.9 | 3.6 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -6.5 | -8.9 | |
| | LV | -43.9 | 03-09 | 4.1 | 20.9 | 12-06 | -7.6 | -3.2 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 8.1 | |
| | LT | -47.2 | 03-09 | 9.0 | 34.3 | 07-06 | 1.6 | -1.2 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 23.0 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 12.9 | 17.0 | |
| | HU | -44.2 | 03-09 | -8.6 | 13.8 | 03-02 | -13.1 | -9.0 | -12.4 | -16.6 | -10.2 | -10.8 | -13.3 | -8.4 | -2.6 | -9.9 | -11.8 | -9.6 | |
| | NL | -41.6 | 03-09 | 8.0 | 46.5 | 04-07 | 8.3 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 13.3 | |
| | AT | -24.9 | 04-09 | 16.0 | 33.4 | 06-98 | 10.9 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 15.5 | |
| | PL | -12.0 | 03-09 | 6.0 | 22.7 | 07-07 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | |
| | PT | -27.3 | 04-09 | -0.6 | 24.7 | 06-01 | -10.2 | -5.7 | -12.4 | -8.1 | -7.8 | -10.5 | -10.5 | -10.7 | -5.9 | -11.5 | -13.1 | -14.3 | |
| RO | -19.3 | 06-09 | 16.8 | 56.2 | 06-04 | -12.2 | -8.7 | -9.9 | -10.5 | -10.9 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -5.8 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 4.7 | | |
| SI | -28.9 | 04-09 | 19.5 | 38.0 | 09-02 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -4.7 | -4.3 | -7.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 6.2 | | |
| SK | -24.0 | 05-09 | 33.1 | 62.6 | 03-02 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 25.8 | 35.2 | | |
| FI | -47.6 | 12-01 | 17.0 | 51.1 | 09-00 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 29.8 | 31.1 | 29.3 | 31.5 | 33.3 | 31.8 | 43.3 | 32.0 | | |
| SE | -26.3 | 04-09 | 19.8 | 53.0 | 02-11 | 38.0 | 45.6 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 40.2 | 52.5 | 48.0 | 48.1 | 53.0 | 47.2 | 42.3 | 40.1 | | |
| UK | -57.4 | 03-09 | 4.9 | 36.1 | 10-97 | -4.1 | -5.4 | -8.9 | -10.3 | -17.1 | -8.6 | -17.7 | -17.3 | -4.7 | 1.3 | -12.1 | -3.9 | | |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | -37.7 | 03-09 | 5.2 | 33.5 | 04-00 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | |
| | EA | -32.8 | 03-09 | 7.6 | 41.8 | 08-00 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.9 | |
| | BE | -55.1 | 04-09 | 0.2 | 31.7 | 07-07 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 21.7 | 17.0 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 26.2 | 25.9 | |
| | BG | -14.1 | 06-10 | 11.5 | 46.1 | 05-02 | -14.1 | -12.6 | -7.2 | -8.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 7.4 | -5.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | |
| | CZ | 25.2 | 09-09 | 56.9 | 74.7 | 07-02 | 35.1 | 46.5 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 40.9 | 37.9 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 39.5 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 42.6 | |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -38.8 | 01-03 | 17.6 | 59.3 | 12-98 | 23.8 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 28.2 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 22.8 | 21.1 | |
| | EE | -54.0 | 04-09 | 12.2 | 47.4 | 11-02 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 20.9 | 31.7 | 28.1 | 35.1 | 30.7 | 28.1 | 25.9 | 20.6 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -45.5 | 04-03 | 6.2 | 54.7 | 09-00 | -34.4 | -38.6 | -35.7 | -32.3 | -32.0 | -36.2 | -27.7 | -25.9 | -24.5 | -28.9 | -27.0 | -36.8 | |
| | ES** | -49.0 | 05-09 | 11.0 | 64.9 | 04-00 | -31.6 | -35.5 | -33.9 | -25.8 | -34.1 | -35.0 | -33.1 | -37.7 | -35.8 | -30.3 | -40.2 | | |
| | FR | -34.1 | 07-91 | -2.7 | 18.4 | 12-04 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 7.7 | |
| | IT | -34.7 | 10-02 | 5.2 | 55.9 | 04-00 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -5.1 | -2.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 7.2 | -0.8 | 3.6 | -0.6 | |
| | CY | -32.2 | 10-09 | -1.7 | 27.9 | 06-08 | -31.9 | -19.2 | -16.8 | -0.7 | -10.1 | -2.4 | -2.6 | -4.3 | -11.5 | -9.4 | -19.5 | -17.2 | |
| | LV | -42.4 | 03-09 | 3.0 | 20.4 | 04-03 | -8.9 | -3.7 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 6.3 | |
| | LT | -49.5 | 05-09 | 9.0 | 50.9 | 03-03 | 1.9 | -2.0 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 18.3 | 29.8 | 24.4 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 10.4 | 12.9 | |
| | HU | -40.9 | 02-09 | -9.7 | 17.9 | 05-02 | -13.8 | -9.6 | -12.4 | -16.5 | -9.9 | -12.0 | -16.9 | -10.4 | -5.7 | -10.9 | -13.8 | -11.0 | |
| | NL | -68.7 | 07-93 | -21.0 | 49.7 | 05-07 | -3.4 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 18.1 | 14.5 | 8.9 | 14.3 | 5.6 | |
| | AT | -28.3 | 06-09 | 11.5 | 31.1 | 03-98 | 13.9 | 19.1 | 22.7 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 23.6 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 19.6 | 16.6 | |
| | PL | -14.1 | 03-09 | 5.5 | 20.3 | 08-07 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | |
| | PT | -26.1 | 09-09 | -3.4 | 21.6 | 11-97 | -17.3 | -16.6 | -18.6 | -17.9 | -17.9 | -17.6 | -18.4 | -14.3 | -11.5 | -16.7 | -15.1 | -19.0 | |
| RO | -18.0 | 05-09 | 20.6 | 67.0 | 04-03 | -9.8 | -8.5 | -9.7 | -11.1 | -12.8 | -7.1 | -4.9 | -9.5 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 3.9 | | |
| SI | -16.8 | 04-09 | 25.8 | 56.8 | 10-02 | -2.8 | -6.8 | -2.3 | -3.9 | -6.5 | -3.6 | -2.4 | -5.9 | 0.0 | -1.6 | 1.8 | 5.4 | | |
| SK | -28.9 | 04-09 | 28.7 | 63.2 | 06-03 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 17.3 | 24.1 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 28.0 | 25.1 | 33.3 | | |
| FI | -92.4 | 12-01 | 13.7 | 99.0 | 12-02 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 15.7 | 18.2 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 22.2 | 27.3 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 48.2 | 24.4 | | |
| SE | -60.2 | 01-02 | 14.3 | 52.9 | 02-11 | 38.6 | 43.5 | 36.1 | 36.6 | 40.5 | 50.1 | 49.8 | 47.2 | 52.9 | 48.2 | 40.8 | 37.8 | | |
| UK | -64.0 | 03-09 | -9.0 | 26.9 | 12-97 | -29.4 | -23.8 | -26.5 | -28.0 | -32.6 | -25.6 | -39.5 | -31.4 | -24.2 | -13.2 | -21.3 | -20.9 | | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2) | EU | -33.3 | 03-09 | 9.4 | 30.8 | 08-98 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | |
| | EA | -28.3 | 03-09 | 10.1 | 34.4 | 03-00 | 3.8 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.9 | |
| | BE | -45.0 | 04-09 | 11.4 | 35.7 | 05-11 | 2.0 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 25.9 | 21.3 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 35.2 | 33.5 | 35.7 | |
| | BG | -25.0 | 06-10 | 6.0 | 29.2 | 01-07 | -25.0 | -22.9 | -14.1 | -15.7 | -8.3 | -9.6 | -2.1 | -2.3 | 0.1 | -5.2 | -0.3 | -2.5 | |
| | CZ | -13.0 | 08-09 | 24.2 | 43.9 | 04-07 | 13.5 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 14.6 | 19.6 | |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -28.6 | 03-09 | 15.8 | 41.2 | 09-98 | 21.3 | 31.8 | 25.5 | 30.3 | 24.7 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 25.6 | 29.9 | 24.2 | 28.6 | 28.1 | |
| | EE | -60.8 | 04-09 | 10.0 | 48.6 | 01-06 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 23.9 | 31.4 | 34.1 | 38.8 | 29.9 | 27.3 | 25.0 | 23.3 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -32.8 | 05-09 | 19.4 | 67.7 | 06-01 | -27.1 | -18.2 | -18.3 | -9.7 | -20.3 | -25.7 | -21.2 | -18.2 | -23.5 | -26.1 | -26.7 | -25.4 | |
| | ES** | -51.2 | 05-09 | 7.0 | 53.8 | 06-98 | -31.9 | -33.7 | -37.0 | -27.6 | -35.2 | -35.4 | -39.4 | -42.0 | -39.6 | -32.7 | -40.6 | | |
| | FR | -27.7 | 04-09 | 2.4 | 18.9 | 01-90 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 7.8 | |
| | IT | -43.8 | 08-02 | -2.9 | 22.7 | 03-01 | -4.5 | -5.4 | -3.7 | -8.1 | -4.1 | -0.1 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -0.5 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -4.7 | |
| | CY | -31.4 | 06-09 | 5.4 | 39.0 | 05-08 | -23.8 | -13.3 | -14.0 | -1.7 | -8.1 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -10.3 | -4.8 | -2.8 | -10.5 | -13.6 | |
| | LV | -48.0 | 04-09 | 1.5 | 20.9 | 11-06 | -11.8 | -4.9 | -2.7 | 2.2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3: (continued) Monthly survey of services (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3) | EU | -26.1 | 03-09 | 18.0 | 41.3 | 12-97 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 10.3 | 12.2 |
| | EA | -20.5 | 03-09 | 17.9 | 42.5 | 08-00 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 10.9 |
| Component of the services confidence indicator | BE | -31.9 | 02-09 | 25.2 | 47.1 | 07-00 | 18.6 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 26.4 | 31.7 | 35.0 | 37.4 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 24.6 |
| | BG | -1.6 | 06-10 | 19.8 | 49.2 | 05-02 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 12.5 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 6.4 |
| | CZ | -1.8 | 06-09 | 28.8 | 50.4 | 02-07 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 17.1 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 16.8 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 24.9 |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -18.7 | 11-08 | 24.6 | 60.0 | 09-00 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 23.1 | 19.7 | 25.2 | 22.8 | 28.2 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 16.9 |
| | EE | -46.2 | 03-09 | 10.3 | 32.9 | 12-05 | 11.8 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 16.2 | 22.0 | 23.5 | 22.5 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -28.5 | 02-09 | 23.8 | 73.5 | 09-01 | -20.1 | -17.0 | -16.3 | -11.4 | -3.8 | -16.4 | -14.5 | -14.8 | -15.0 | -21.5 | -21.4 | -18.1 |
| | ES** | -27.0 | 02-09 | 24.6 | 57.6 | 06-98 | 4.6 | -7.3 | -14.2 | -6.0 | -11.1 | -8.1 | -22.0 | -13.7 | -10.0 | -11.9 | -11.9 | |
| | FR | -28.1 | 04-09 | 2.8 | 17.4 | 11-06 | -0.8 | -3.2 | -2.5 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 11.7 |
| | IT | -31.3 | 04-96 | 14.4 | 42.0 | 06-98 | -1.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | -1.7 |
| | CY | -20.8 | 03-09 | 15.6 | 47.6 | 03-07 | -5.6 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 21.1 | 11.7 | 20.5 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 10.4 | 4.2 |
| | LV | -43.3 | 03-09 | 7.8 | 27.8 | 12-06 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 8.9 |
| | LT | -41.3 | 03-09 | 8.2 | 30.3 | 01-08 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 18.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 15.5 |
| | HU | -48.7 | 03-09 | -5.4 | 16.7 | 02-02 | -9.7 | -4.3 | -11.5 | -14.0 | -8.9 | -8.1 | -6.0 | 2.1 | 5.3 | -6.5 | -5.8 | -4.7 |
| | NL | -30.1 | 02-09 | 18.5 | 58.9 | 02-07 | 14.5 | 18.6 | 15.4 | 24.8 | 25.7 | 25.9 | 20.1 | 11.7 | 23.1 | 31.7 | 25.8 | 22.8 |
| | AT | -30.6 | 02-09 | 17.7 | 36.7 | 12-96 | 4.4 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 16.8 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 15.8 | 9.3 |
| | PL | -15.1 | 03-03 | 10.0 | 28.2 | 12-07 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.7 |
| | PT | -27.2 | 04-09 | 4.6 | 33.1 | 06-01 | -5.4 | 3.4 | -1.8 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -7.6 | -13.1 | -10.0 |
| | RO | -22.9 | 06-09 | 16.4 | 51.4 | 06-04 | -13.4 | -11.6 | -12.0 | -6.4 | -5.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 11.4 |
| | SI | -30.0 | 04-09 | 19.5 | 43.2 | 07-08 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 14.8 | 4.7 | 23.4 | 16.6 | 14.2 |
| | SK | -19.0 | 03-09 | 38.3 | 85.5 | 01-02 | 26.3 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 29.4 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 34.5 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 23.4 | 41.1 |
| | FI | -41.0 | 07-02 | 17.1 | 51.9 | 04-00 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 24.8 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 34.3 | 35.2 | 34.7 | 36.9 | 33.1 | 42.9 | 36.5 |
| | SE | -25.7 | 04-09 | 25.3 | 66.0 | 02-01 | 40.1 | 49.1 | 45.6 | 44.4 | 41.9 | 55.3 | 48.2 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 46.0 | 46.2 | 45.4 |
| | UK | -54.1 | 01-09 | 16.6 | 55.7 | 10-97 | 16.0 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 2.5 | -10.8 | -1.2 | -4.3 | -6.2 | 7.3 | 17.0 | -9.4 | 9.8 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4) | EU | -22.8 | 05-09 | 6.5 | 26.9 | 08-98 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 3.4 |
| | EA | -19.0 | 05-09 | 7.9 | 31.0 | 02-99 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 6.3 |
| | BE | -46.0 | 04-09 | 7.2 | 33.7 | 12-99 | 6.3 | -4.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 18.8 | 12.2 |
| | BG | -27.4 | 06-02 | -7.7 | 9.6 | 08-07 | -13.9 | -9.5 | -5.5 | -6.2 | -6.5 | -9.4 | -7.1 | -3.5 | -5.6 | -1.9 | -4.7 | 3.1 |
| | CZ | -43.9 | 07-09 | -7.2 | 27.0 | 11-02 | -10.2 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -3.2 | -19.9 | -24.8 | -24.6 | -21.7 | -21.4 | -16.5 | -13.8 | -15.9 |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -21.3 | 12-02 | 11.6 | 42.3 | 03-99 | 5.8 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 19.1 | 21.9 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 19.2 |
| | EE | -28.2 | 02-09 | 3.2 | 18.0 | 01-11 | -1.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 4.5 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -44.5 | 06-01 | 0.5 | 41.9 | 06-00 | -27.0 | -34.0 | -33.6 | -37.3 | -33.1 | -18.4 | -28.4 | -27.5 | -25.1 | -24.9 | -27.4 | -25.5 |
| | ES** | -25.7 | 02-10 | 8.8 | 44.0 | 08-98 | -12.2 | -18.2 | -16.8 | -13.7 | -12.9 | -12.9 | -13.6 | -12.7 | -10.8 | -15.5 | -12.7 | |
| | FR | -26.7 | 05-09 | 2.4 | 25.4 | 02-01 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 17.3 | 13.3 |
| | IT | -9.9 | 05-03 | 5.6 | 27.9 | 04-06 | 0.7 | -3.5 | -2.7 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -4.0 | -5.8 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -5.2 |
| | CY | -19.7 | 06-02 | 1.9 | 36.4 | 07-08 | -11.2 | -10.1 | -2.8 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 0.7 | -2.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | -1.7 |
| | LV | -47.9 | 08-09 | -0.7 | 17.6 | 12-06 | -7.9 | -6.1 | -4.4 | -3.7 | -5.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| | LT | -54.9 | 08-09 | -4.9 | 42.2 | 04-07 | -10.1 | -0.7 | -9.5 | -10.4 | -7.8 | 3.3 | 15.5 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 18.2 | 13.1 | 10.2 |
| | HU | -29.5 | 04-09 | -10.3 | 1.1 | 03-02 | -4.0 | -10.0 | -16.1 | -12.1 | -5.1 | -10.8 | -9.6 | -12.7 | -1.6 | -9.8 | -4.1 | -8.7 |
| | NL | -37.6 | 07-09 | 4.4 | 51.8 | 09-98 | -9.3 | -9.6 | -7.7 | -3.6 | -7.7 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 4.7 | -2.0 | 3.4 | -7.2 | -3.6 |
| | AT | -22.8 | 08-09 | 9.2 | 25.2 | 04-07 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 15.3 |
| | PL | -17.0 | 01-04 | -1.2 | 12.8 | 01-08 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| | PT | -38.6 | 05-03 | -8.8 | 23.3 | 07-98 | -8.4 | -3.1 | -9.6 | -4.8 | -5.5 | -5.6 | -1.8 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -9.7 | -13.5 | -14.2 |
| | RO | -28.8 | 01-03 | -1.9 | 23.7 | 12-04 | -18.4 | -18.2 | -12.8 | -12.8 | -15.9 | -12.7 | -12.5 | -17.4 | -6.9 | 1.2 | -0.9 | -7.5 |
| | SI | -36.7 | 04-10 | -0.6 | 26.3 | 04-08 | -25.3 | -21.6 | -20.4 | -17.9 | -12.7 | -15.0 | -17.2 | -15.8 | -21.7 | -9.7 | -12.3 | -15.4 |
| | SK | -67.6 | 12-04 | -30.4 | 10.0 | 08-10 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 10.0 | -0.7 | -16.7 | -10.1 | -15.8 | -21.9 | -27.3 | -12.0 | -17.7 | -5.4 |
| | FI | -36.6 | 07-03 | 16.5 | 88.0 | 11-97 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 18.6 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 16.6 |
| | SE | -39.9 | 04-03 | 3.7 | 42.1 | 01-01 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 21.4 | 24.1 | 20.3 | 25.9 | 18.4 | 23.8 |
| | UK | -41.4 | 07-09 | 3.1 | 35.3 | 05-07 | 9.1 | -1.7 | -5.1 | -5.5 | -2.5 | -8.4 | -12.9 | -13.2 | -5.5 | 15.8 | 3.9 | -9.9 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5) | EU | -22.4 | 02-09 | 7.7 | 23.2 | 10-99 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 5.2 | 7.1 |
| | EA | -16.8 | 02-09 | 6.6 | 21.5 | 01-01 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 7.5 |
| | BE | -33.9 | 03-09 | 18.0 | 45.2 | 12-99 | 17.3 | 20.9 | 14.6 | 20.9 | 28.1 | 30.2 | 24.4 | 30.2 | 24.8 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 30.0 |
| | BG | -30.9 | 05-02 | -6.1 | 15.4 | 04-08 | -12.3 | -7.8 | -6.3 | -10.0 | -12.7 | -7.7 | -6.0 | -2.0 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -3.2 | 3.6 |
| | CZ | -33.4 | 02-09 | -11.3 | 16.6 | 01-08 | -3.9 | 0.6 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -8.2 | -16.7 | -9.9 | -11.3 | -11.8 | -25.0 | -16.0 | -7.9 |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -19.0 | 02-09 | 2.7 | 19.4 | 04-11 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 19.4 | 14.5 |
| | EE | -26.9 | 03-09 | 10.6 | 27.0 | 03-05 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 17.9 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -34.1 | 12-00 | 5.0 | 46.7 | 05-99 | -20.1 | -26.0 | -30.0 | -3.7 | -5.1 | -15.1 | -20.6 | -21.2 | -19.2 | -21.0 | -23.2 | -21.3 |
| | ES** | -16.1 | 02-09 | 11.5 | 40.4 | 04-00 | -5.8 | -6.7 | -7.2 | -5.3 | -4.2 | -1.2 | -6.0 | -6.0 | -0.9 | -3.9 | -8.5 | |
| | FR | -27.9 | 05-09 | 1.7 | 21.9 | 12-00 | -0.2 | -2.8 | -7.5 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 13.5 |
| | IT | -6.6 | 01-97 | 6.1 | 26.2 | 04-00 | -2.6 | 1.9 | -0.2 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -3.9 |
| | CY | -9.3 | 09-09 | 4.7 | 30.0 | 07-08 | 0.4 | -6.7 | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3: (continued) Monthly survey of services (s.a.)^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | |
| | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | -13.6 | 03-09 | 3.3 | 14.4 | 07-08 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 7.6 | |
| | EA | -10.3 | 07-09 | 4.3 | 16.1 | 07-08 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 9.4 | |
| | BE | -13.8 | 01-10 | 5.9 | 28.8 | 07-08 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 19.7 | 14.9 | 16.6 | 22.6 | 14.1 | |
| | BG | -11.9 | 01-11 | 10.0 | 37.5 | 07-04 | -9.8 | -7.5 | -4.1 | -7.8 | -5.4 | -6.1 | -11.0 | -11.9 | -7.4 | -4.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | |
| | CZ | -6.6 | 12-09 | 5.6 | 23.6 | 01-04 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 2.9 | |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -11.5 | 07-09 | 7.2 | 29.7 | 07-08 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 21.1 | 16.9 | 23.6 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 25.0 | |
| | EE | -31.5 | 03-09 | 9.2 | 26.4 | 09-05 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 17.7 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -23.8 | 03-11 | 4.4 | 24.2 | 06-06 | -23.8 | -23.1 | -21.6 | -10.4 | -8.3 | -16.9 | -13.2 | -19.9 | -20.8 | -23.8 | -17.6 | -16.8 | |
| | ES** | -17.3 | 11-09 | 7.6 | 20.3 | 09-04 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -7.6 | -11.3 | -14.0 | -7.5 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -5.6 | | |
| | FR | -21.0 | 07-09 | -1.7 | 16.6 | 04-90 | -5.8 | -8.4 | -5.5 | -3.7 | -1.6 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | |
| | IT | -10.5 | 01-03 | 1.2 | 17.9 | 05-04 | -0.3 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -5.2 | -3.2 | -1.1 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -0.8 | |
| | CY | -23.3 | 07-09 | 7.3 | 72.7 | 06-03 | -12.0 | -8.3 | -2.0 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 16.7 | 15.4 | |
| | LV | -31.1 | 12-09 | 10.8 | 35.8 | 12-07 | -6.9 | -3.3 | -3.2 | -8.1 | -4.1 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -2.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | |
| | LT | -23.0 | 06-09 | 0.4 | 20.8 | 08-06 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 3.0 | -3.8 | -7.9 | -6.8 | -7.3 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | |
| | HU | -8.5 | 02-09 | 7.4 | 28.0 | 09-06 | 2.1 | -2.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 2.2 | -1.9 | -3.4 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 6.5 | |
| | NL | -5.5 | 08-09 | 10.8 | 30.7 | 01-07 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 11.1 | |
| | AT | -10.3 | 05-09 | 10.2 | 30.4 | 11-07 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 7.1 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 21.6 | |
| | PL | -2.6 | 08-04 | 3.1 | 16.8 | 04-08 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 6.7 | |
| PT | -17.3 | 11-03 | -2.4 | 10.6 | 11-05 | -4.1 | -3.3 | -4.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -3.5 | | |
| RO | -8.7 | 06-10 | 19.5 | 54.5 | 04-04 | -8.7 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 19.2 | | |
| SI | -16.4 | 02-10 | 4.3 | 23.1 | 01-08 | -4.1 | -4.2 | -3.9 | -2.7 | -5.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.2 | | |
| SK | -17.5 | 12-10 | 16.6 | 68.9 | 07-02 | -8.2 | 4.5 | -8.5 | -2.2 | -11.5 | -13.1 | -17.5 | -14.5 | 2.1 | -3.4 | 0.6 | 7.9 | | |
| FI | -25.1 | 07-04 | 10.5 | 40.7 | 01-08 | 13.4 | 17.2 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 22.8 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 27.1 | 30.0 | 20.6 | 32.3 | 22.5 | | |
| SE | -17.0 | 04-09 | 10.6 | 32.4 | 11-07 | 12.2 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 17.7 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 29.4 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 26.0 | 21.9 | 19.5 | | |
| UK | -34.3 | 02-09 | -2.6 | 17.1 | 01-07 | -1.5 | -11.8 | -1.4 | -7.0 | -13.0 | -7.8 | -13.9 | -3.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | -5.5 | -1.0 | | |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(**) With effect from May 2011, a number of partner institutes in the BCS programme have changed; this may have caused a break in the services sector in Spain.

TABLE 4 (continued): Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2010 | | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SAVINGS | EU | -15.6 | 08-93 | -5.3 | 3.5 | 04-01 | -6.1 | -6.1 | -5.6 | -5.7 | -3.9 | -4.1 | -6.0 | -5.4 | -4.7 | -5.0 | -6.2 | -4.5 | |
| OVER NEXT | EA | -15.8 | 06-08 | -6.6 | 2.8 | 04-01 | -9.4 | -8.7 | -7.7 | -8.3 | -6.1 | -6.1 | -7.7 | -8.2 | -5.8 | -7.1 | -8.1 | -7.4 | |
| 12 MONTHS | BE | -4.1 | 04-08 | 11.0 | 31.2 | 06-98 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 3.0 | |
| (Question 1) | BG | -80.7 | 03-02 | -69.6 | -58.2 | 04-08 | -67.1 | -68.2 | -68.4 | -69.1 | -66.7 | -63.9 | -61.0 | -68.1 | -66.9 | -71.3 | -72.8 | : | |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | CZ | -16.2 | 03-98 | -1.9 | 18.5 | 04-07 | -1.4 | 4.5 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -4.9 | -3.9 | -0.5 | -9.6 | -8.5 | -10.7 | -9.8 | |
| | DK | -3.2 | 01-90 | 24.2 | 39.9 | 12-06 | 29.4 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 25.3 | 22.5 | 19.5 | |
| | DE | -5.2 | 03-03 | 5.8 | 23.4 | 08-90 | -1.5 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 8.0 | |
| | EE | -69.2 | 10-93 | -40.6 | -4.2 | 05-06 | -24.5 | -26.1 | -20.1 | -22.9 | -24.9 | -25.2 | -22.4 | -17.2 | -17.9 | -20.1 | -21.2 | -26.8 | |
| | IE | -32.0 | 03-93 | 1.7 | 30.6 | 09-07 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -70.7 | 12-10 | -45.8 | -23.3 | 01-00 | -62.5 | -65.0 | -59.0 | -56.5 | -67.8 | -63.1 | -70.7 | -64.1 | -58.9 | -60.2 | -64.7 | -66.4 | |
| | ES** | -44.5 | 12-08 | -21.9 | 0.0 | 07-00 | -32.1 | -35.0 | -27.8 | -27.8 | -23.5 | -28.3 | -31.3 | -26.7 | -14.1 | -39.6 | -36.8 | : | |
| | FR | -35.8 | 03-96 | -20.0 | -5.6 | 01-10 | -8.4 | -10.5 | -8.2 | -10.7 | -7.8 | -9.2 | -7.6 | -7.6 | -8.9 | -6.6 | -6.9 | -10.7 | |
| | IT | -44.1 | 07-08 | -19.9 | 2.2 | 03-91 | -24.8 | -21.6 | -29.4 | -28.6 | -23.9 | -23.4 | -28.6 | -33.1 | -28.9 | -23.2 | -26.3 | -26.1 | |
| | CY | -58.6 | 06-06 | -42.6 | -12.3 | 06-01 | -47.6 | -41.2 | -40.3 | -48.8 | -46.0 | -45.4 | -47.6 | -49.9 | -42.7 | -43.3 | -42.1 | -43.7 | |
| | LV | -90.0 | 03-96 | -54.2 | 13.0 | 01-94 | -63.6 | -64.1 | -65.1 | -63.7 | -61.1 | -58.4 | -61.1 | -57.9 | -54.1 | -56.8 | -62.1 | -60.3 | |
| | LT | -55.0 | 11-01 | -42.8 | -21.1 | 05-07 | -48.8 | -44.4 | -40.2 | -44.9 | -39.8 | -43.6 | -46.1 | -43.8 | -45.1 | -45.4 | -46.4 | -44.6 | |
| | LU | 33.4 | 01-10 | 45.7 | 58.0 | 10-05 | 40.2 | 50.9 | 43.0 | 37.8 | 44.3 | 45.8 | 43.8 | 50.7 | 42.1 | 39.9 | 49.7 | 45.0 | |
| | HU | -75.3 | 06-09 | -55.9 | -19.0 | 01-00 | -61.0 | -65.7 | -60.4 | -62.6 | -60.6 | -60.4 | -61.2 | -65.3 | -64.9 | -68.3 | -67.6 | -66.2 | |
| | MT | -66.1 | 04-11 | -43.0 | -15.3 | 01-03 | -52.3 | -53.7 | -50.4 | -52.3 | -55.0 | -55.6 | -58.0 | -56.7 | -60.3 | -60.8 | -66.1 | -58.9 | |
| | NL | 17.3 | 09-05 | 35.9 | 55.2 | 10-99 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 27.6 | 30.5 | 30.8 | 34.4 | 30.8 | 27.3 | 32.8 | 31.5 | 29.4 | 28.6 | |
| | AT | -11.3 | 11-00 | 31.3 | 54.6 | 03-02 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 29.7 | 25.9 | 22.8 | 28.1 | 26.7 | 29.3 | 25.8 | : | |
| | PL | -65.7 | 09-03 | -44.8 | -21.1 | 09-01 | -37.0 | -34.1 | -32.4 | -36.9 | -33.8 | -34.9 | -38.2 | -35.1 | -30.6 | -31.9 | -41.8 | -38.4 | |
| | PT | -47.0 | 04-11 | -28.3 | -4.9 | 11-97 | -41.6 | -38.6 | -38.6 | -41.3 | -45.0 | -44.2 | -44.6 | -44.9 | -45.5 | -44.8 | -47.0 | -45.0 | |
| | RO | -69.8 | 06-10 | -54.7 | -44.8 | 09-07 | -69.8 | -69.7 | -68.5 | -69.7 | -68.5 | -66.7 | -67.8 | -63.2 | -61.7 | -63.6 | -65.3 | -66.6 | |
| | SI | -52.0 | 06-99 | -24.4 | -6.2 | 05-07 | -15.1 | -20.4 | -14.8 | -15.8 | -17.8 | -14.0 | -18.5 | -13.8 | -14.1 | -11.3 | -16.9 | -16.2 | |
| SK | -69.7 | 08-01 | -34.8 | -17.3 | 12-06 | -24.1 | -26.7 | -26.9 | -28.3 | -24.1 | -22.4 | -25.4 | -32.5 | -27.1 | -29.6 | -28.4 | -24.4 | | |
| FI | 19.0 | 01-96 | 43.1 | 58.4 | 04-08 | 54.3 | 49.8 | 51.6 | 52.7 | 54.5 | 53.5 | 52.6 | 52.5 | 55.9 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 53.1 | | |
| SE | 11.1 | 06-98 | 32.9 | 51.6 | 01-11 | 46.8 | 44.3 | 46.0 | 49.3 | 50.3 | 48.2 | 45.4 | 51.6 | 47.7 | 44.5 | 47.4 | 44.7 | | |
| UK | -26.0 | 10-92 | -1.4 | 23.2 | 04-06 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 7.7 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | EU | 67.0 | 03-09 | 26.1 | 0.7 | 08-00 | 31.8 | 30.5 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 18.8 | | |
| OVER NEXT | EA | 68.6 | 03-09 | 27.0 | -2.3 | 05-00 | 32.3 | 26.8 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 16.6 | 13.7 | |
| 12 MONTHS | BE | 76.0 | 02-09 | 28.2 | -17.2 | 12-00 | 36.3 | 27.7 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 24.2 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | |
| (Question 7) (d) | BG | 65.5 | 02-10 | 24.5 | -1.6 | 07-01 | 46.6 | 43.1 | 35.5 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 36.1 | 29.7 | 36.3 | 40.9 | 47.7 | 41.8 | : | |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | CZ | 67.8 | 01-99 | 27.8 | -2.2 | 09-07 | 12.9 | 17.1 | 24.2 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 25.9 | 26.7 | 30.4 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 22.1 | 22.6 | |
| | DK | 51.4 | 02-09 | 7.1 | -20.5 | 02-95 | -0.4 | -9.5 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | -9.3 | -5.5 | |
| | DE | 71.9 | 03-09 | 26.5 | -18.6 | 05-07 | 19.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | -2.1 | -5.7 | -11.4 | -8.2 | -7.3 | -5.0 | -7.4 | -12.8 | -13.6 | |
| | EE | 81.0 | 09-93 | 26.7 | -21.6 | 09-06 | -7.1 | -9.8 | -9.2 | -6.8 | -5.0 | 3.7 | -1.3 | -7.6 | 1.6 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -5.9 | |
| | IE | 58.8 | 04-08 | 18.7 | -29.8 | 12-99 | 25.6 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 34.8 | 31.5 | 35.6 | 24.6 | 28.6 | 32.3 | 28.0 | 33.3 | 24.3 | |
| | EL | 88.7 | 09-10 | 47.2 | 20.5 | 04-04 | 88.2 | 85.6 | 82.2 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 84.4 | 87.9 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 84.5 | 85.2 | 84.4 | |
| | ES** | 71.2 | 12-08 | 20.2 | -8.7 | 05-00 | 28.2 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 24.4 | 29.4 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 25.1 | 21.0 | : | |
| | FR | 74.0 | 03-09 | 30.5 | -12.6 | 01-01 | 40.4 | 41.5 | 34.1 | 25.4 | 30.7 | 32.4 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 35.4 | 28.1 | 26.2 | 21.1 | |
| | IT | 70.8 | 03-93 | 27.8 | -4.0 | 06-01 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 39.2 | 41.8 | 38.7 | 44.5 | 42.1 | 36.9 | |
| | CY | 65.0 | 03-09 | 42.2 | 25.3 | 12-02 | 53.3 | 50.3 | 46.6 | 44.4 | 46.7 | 51.3 | 56.7 | 55.6 | 49.2 | 51.3 | 45.3 | 43.2 | |
| | LV | 80.1 | 02-09 | 25.4 | -10.4 | 09-06 | 20.1 | 21.6 | 14.4 | 20.6 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 24.5 | 16.8 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 12.8 | |
| | LT | 82.1 | 02-09 | 12.0 | -33.1 | 06-07 | 46.2 | 45.9 | 33.7 | 30.9 | 28.6 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 19.5 | 11.3 | 4.1 | |
| | LU | 75.2 | 04-09 | 34.3 | 10.2 | 05-11 | 25.6 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 22.3 | 24.2 | 35.0 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 10.2 | |
| | HU | 84.0 | 02-09 | 33.7 | -6.2 | 07-98 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 22.5 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 27.5 | 40.0 | 36.5 | 33.9 | |
| | MT | 45.7 | 01-04 | 19.1 | -12.7 | 03-08 | 28.9 | 29.8 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 28.9 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 31.5 | 27.9 | 28.4 | |
| | NL | 81.4 | 03-09 | 17.1 | -33.0 | 07-98 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 17.3 | 19.2 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 23.7 | 2.7 | -3.6 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 10.7 | |
| | AT | 65.4 | 04-09 | 23.9 | -8.1 | 03-01 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | -1.3 | 3.8 | -0.4 | -2.5 | -3.4 | 1.0 | : | |
| | PL | 61.0 | 05-01 | 21.6 | -20.2 | 07-07 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 20.9 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 24.5 | 27.0 | 24.3 | 15.2 | |
| | PT | 85.6 | 02-09 | 38.3 | -11.0 | 08-97 | 57.4 | 56.8 | 52.4 | 48.3 | 60.5 | 62.5 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 58.9 | 59.3 | 64.7 | 61.8 | |
| | RO | 78.0 | 02-10 | 40.5 | 10.5 | 01-07 | 72.4 | 73.4 | 73.0 | 70.2 | 68.5 | 67.0 | 63.5 | 61.5 | 56.9 | 56.6 | 49.6 | 50.1 | |
| | SI | 72.7 | 01-09 | 27.7 | 4.6 | 04-08 | 36.7 | 38.0 | 43.7 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 45.6 | 45.2 | 37.3 | |
| SK | 76.5 | 03-09 | 19.7 | -19.5 | 01-07 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 23.4 | 17.6 | 29.1 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 31.7 | 29.2 | 23.7 | | |
| FI | 51.8 | 12-08 | 1.0 | -27.7 | 03-98 | 1.4 | -4.9 | -8.7 | -8.2 | -6.3 | -4.8 | 6.3 | -3.7 | -6.3 | -0.3 | -6.0 | -1.5 | | |
| SE | 64.0 | 04-09 | 5.8 | -28.0 | 08-00 | -20.1 | -19.7 | -19.0 | -22.5 | -16.3 | -16.1 | -16.6 | -18.6 | -18.3 | -19.0 | -17.4 | -14.5 | | |
| UK | 75.3 | 01-09 | 25.8 | -13.9 | 07-97 | 40.2 | 53.6 | 43.9 | 49.2 | 46.7 | 49.6 | 47.5 | 51.3 | 55.8 | 53.3 | 51.0 | 41.6 | | |
| FINANCIAL | EU | -20.4 | 07-08 | -10.6 | -1.5 | 03-01 | -13.9 | -13.3 | -13.5 | -13.6 | -13.8 | -13.0 | -13.8 | -14.3 | -14.1 | -14.4 | -16.3 | -15.2 | |
| SITUATION OF | EA | -23.2 | 07-08 | -11.7 | -0.9 | 05-90 | -14.7 | -14.5 | -14.3 | -13.9 | -14.4 | -13.6 | -14.0 | -14.1 | -14.0 | -13.8 | -15.1 | -14.7 | |
| HOUSEHOLDS | BE | -16.5 | 12-08 | -6.4 | 3.5 | 11-00 | -11.6 | -10.1 | -11.1 | -8.9 | -6.3 | -6.9 | -5.9 | -9.3 | -8.2 | -9.8 | -11.4 | -10.3 | |
| OVER LAST | BG | -44.7 | 07-10 | -31.8 | -17.9 | 04-07 | -42.0 | -44.7 | -39.5 | -40.4 | -41.5 | -38.2 | -34.9 | -38.7 | -37.5 | -43.1 | -43.0 | : | |
| 12 MONTHS | CZ | -30.2 | 02-98 | -14.1 | -2.4 | 04-07 | -17.0 | -17.1 | -22.2 | -17.1 | -18.0 | -15.9 | -21.0 | -19.8 | -21.9 | -20.8 | -23.5 | -24.1 | |
| (Question 1) | DK | -5.4 | 04-01 | 6.2 | 15.8 | 02-05 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.5</ | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued): Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3) | EU | -67.1 | 05-09 | -29.0 | -5.1 | 05-00 | -42.1 | -37.7 | -31.2 | -31.8 | -29.4 | -26.9 | -28.6 | -28.3 | -26.8 | -27.1 | -28.9 | -25.0 | |
| | EA | -65.6 | 03-09 | -30.0 | -2.8 | 05-00 | -45.1 | -38.7 | -31.4 | -30.8 | -27.9 | -24.3 | -26.1 | -24.9 | -22.2 | -21.8 | -23.6 | -21.0 | |
| | BE | -75.7 | 02-09 | -26.5 | 22.4 | 12-00 | -33.2 | -21.7 | -14.9 | -17.6 | -17.7 | -11.7 | -12.1 | -14.8 | -6.8 | -15.0 | -13.9 | -5.5 | |
| | BG | -59.5 | 03-10 | -34.9 | -8.8 | 08-01 | -58.9 | -55.0 | -51.2 | -53.9 | -51.9 | -50.7 | -45.9 | -49.1 | -45.8 | -56.8 | -53.9 | : | |
| | CZ | -53.8 | 12-97 | -21.0 | 3.8 | 06-06 | -32.5 | -28.7 | -32.1 | -28.4 | -27.2 | -28.1 | -22.3 | -24.3 | -25.8 | -32.1 | -32.2 | -36.1 | |
| | DK | -53.9 | 03-09 | -1.4 | 26.3 | 03-06 | -19.0 | -9.2 | -3.2 | -5.6 | -6.3 | -6.2 | -6.9 | -1.3 | -4.4 | -4.7 | -4.1 | 0.5 | |
| | DE | -67.3 | 06-09 | -23.7 | 29.3 | 05-11 | -33.1 | -18.3 | -4.5 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 24.5 | 27.8 | 28.7 | 27.3 | 29.3 | |
| | EE | -72.1 | 10-92 | -12.3 | 33.0 | 01-07 | -33.0 | -25.0 | -16.0 | -13.7 | -8.1 | -9.5 | -7.5 | -4.9 | -5.7 | -2.6 | -5.3 | -2.7 | |
| | IE | -58.5 | 03-93 | -5.7 | 41.7 | 08-99 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | -89.5 | 02-11 | -37.3 | 5.8 | 05-00 | -81.2 | -77.4 | -75.0 | -79.6 | -81.0 | -83.0 | -89.4 | -88.1 | -89.5 | -85.3 | -86.9 | -86.3 | |
| | ES** | -76.8 | 05-09 | -23.6 | 12.8 | 03-00 | -61.1 | -65.1 | -62.2 | -60.0 | -58.8 | -58.1 | -64.5 | -62.1 | -58.0 | -60.0 | -55.6 | : | |
| | FR | -74.2 | 08-09 | -38.8 | -1.3 | 01-01 | -52.3 | -51.0 | -42.8 | -44.3 | -43.6 | -43.9 | -44.9 | -48.9 | -44.5 | -43.0 | -47.4 | -41.6 | |
| | IT | -73.9 | 04-93 | -40.9 | -8.2 | 05-90 | -46.5 | -45.6 | -45.3 | -47.2 | -47.0 | -47.9 | -49.6 | -47.7 | -50.9 | -48.0 | -51.3 | -47.0 | |
| | CY | -63.1 | 04-10 | -31.9 | -12.5 | 01-02 | -52.2 | -51.2 | -49.2 | -47.8 | -48.9 | -51.1 | -61.4 | -60.8 | -56.2 | -56.7 | -59.8 | -52.1 | |
| | LV | -92.1 | 06-09 | -28.6 | 5.9 | 09-06 | -49.9 | -49.6 | -40.5 | -39.0 | -31.7 | -34.2 | -34.2 | -30.4 | -35.0 | -37.3 | -38.3 | -35.5 | |
| | LT | -72.9 | 01-10 | -18.5 | 21.4 | 06-07 | -63.2 | -52.0 | -49.7 | -47.9 | -45.5 | -39.4 | -41.9 | -41.3 | -39.7 | -37.4 | -30.4 | -29.2 | |
| | LU | -54.6 | 04-09 | -25.2 | -3.5 | 01-02 | -38.5 | -30.5 | -26.6 | -23.7 | -22.2 | -20.9 | -22.1 | -17.9 | -16.2 | -13.0 | -15.2 | -10.0 | |
| | HU | -79.4 | 04-09 | -37.2 | 6.3 | 09-02 | -44.3 | -47.6 | -39.4 | -41.5 | -38.6 | -34.8 | -35.4 | -33.4 | -31.1 | -37.8 | -35.9 | -35.2 | |
| | MT | -59.2 | 04-10 | -30.4 | 1.6 | 03-08 | -51.8 | -47.2 | -45.4 | -42.7 | -41.1 | -39.7 | -39.8 | -45.4 | -44.3 | -42.0 | -43.0 | -42.2 | |
| | NL | -72.9 | 03-03 | -15.2 | 44.6 | 03-00 | -35.8 | -23.5 | -21.5 | -23.2 | -15.1 | -11.6 | -20.4 | -14.1 | -7.1 | -9.2 | -11.6 | -15.1 | |
| | AT | -66.0 | 04-09 | -21.2 | 22.3 | 08-07 | -27.7 | -16.5 | -8.1 | -3.3 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 8.6 | : | |
| PL | -54.9 | 09-01 | -22.8 | 15.3 | 04-08 | -15.8 | -11.0 | -16.0 | -17.5 | -21.3 | -20.8 | -18.3 | -22.2 | -18.0 | -23.2 | -27.4 | -28.3 | | |
| PT | -76.0 | 04-11 | -33.8 | 13.2 | 10-91 | -59.2 | -59.8 | -59.1 | -58.5 | -66.5 | -70.0 | -69.5 | -68.1 | -64.7 | -67.3 | -76.0 | -72.8 | | |
| RO | -76.1 | 06-10 | -27.0 | -3.1 | 07-07 | -76.1 | -75.1 | -74.2 | -75.9 | -73.9 | -74.4 | -76.1 | -67.2 | -68.6 | -64.2 | -61.1 | -60.5 | | |
| SI | -77.3 | 10-09 | -32.9 | -5.2 | 12-06 | -61.4 | -61.0 | -66.5 | -68.2 | -72.1 | -64.4 | -67.0 | -71.4 | -75.9 | -67.2 | -63.7 | -67.0 | | |
| SK | -68.8 | 10-99 | -31.6 | 17.4 | 04-07 | -42.5 | -39.5 | -31.4 | -34.1 | -35.7 | -29.9 | -34.5 | -37.2 | -35.7 | -42.0 | -38.5 | -37.5 | | |
| FI | -65.1 | 01-92 | -4.7 | 30.0 | 08-98 | 3.8 | 13.6 | 18.3 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 14.1 | | |
| SE | -68.3 | 04-09 | -5.6 | 30.1 | 01-11 | 15.5 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 27.4 | 30.1 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 21.1 | 21.1 | | |
| UK | -82.3 | 05-09 | -30.2 | 4.6 | 10-97 | -41.9 | -44.3 | -39.9 | -45.0 | -43.5 | -43.4 | -46.1 | -48.8 | -50.2 | -51.8 | -53.8 | -43.2 | | |
| SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(c) (Question 10) | EU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EA | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | BE | -45.0 | 12-03 | 25.2 | 69.6 | 02-01 | -24.5 | -27.6 | -22.9 | -23.1 | -23.7 | -25.0 | -22.8 | -24.9 | -22.0 | -22.8 | -19.5 | -19.1 | |
| | BG | -76.5 | 07-03 | -65.3 | -54.3 | 06-07 | -64.8 | -65.4 | -63.5 | -63.7 | -62.5 | -62.1 | -62.5 | -64.2 | -63.3 | -65.1 | -67.1 | : | |
| | CZ | -34.8 | 01-03 | -14.3 | 14.7 | 03-01 | -15.4 | -16.4 | -21.8 | -21.0 | -22.3 | -27.8 | -23.9 | -24.4 | -28.2 | -29.4 | -30.5 | -33.5 | |
| | DK | 50.7 | 01-90 | 67.1 | 82.8 | 07-08 | 72.0 | 68.8 | 69.6 | 70.5 | 64.6 | 69.2 | 72.4 | 69.2 | 70.6 | 72.2 | 71.7 | 66.6 | |
| | DE | 28.5 | 11-92 | 44.6 | 61.1 | 09-02 | 30.7 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 41.3 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 37.8 | 38.9 | 41.8 | 40.7 | |
| | EE | -58.3 | 09-96 | -30.2 | -2.0 | 02-07 | -22.2 | -19.7 | -15.5 | -18.1 | -17.5 | -13.3 | -16.5 | -11.0 | -15.5 | -12.0 | -12.4 | -16.4 | |
| | IE | -1.6 | 03-93 | 23.2 | 56.0 | 12-01 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | -69.9 | 10-05 | -47.7 | -13.9 | 07-08 | -50.9 | -61.2 | -55.5 | -48.0 | -46.5 | -45.1 | -55.5 | -49.1 | -46.6 | -46.6 | -45.9 | -51.8 | |
| | ES** | -48.4 | 06-08 | 13.1 | 58.5 | 08-96 | -23.1 | -26.2 | -16.9 | -16.5 | -18.8 | -21.7 | -20.9 | -20.5 | -12.5 | -28.0 | -30.8 | : | |
| | FR | -4.7 | 10-08 | 34.7 | 61.1 | 06-95 | 8.3 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 25.8 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 23.7 | 21.1 | |
| | IT | 26.0 | 06-04 | 51.0 | 84.8 | 09-09 | 66.0 | 67.4 | 66.9 | 65.3 | 64.9 | 69.6 | 67.9 | 67.6 | 72.1 | 70.9 | 72.0 | 71.7 | |
| | CY | -35.5 | 07-04 | -12.5 | 9.9 | 06-01 | -14.3 | -6.7 | -4.6 | -13.6 | -9.9 | -15.4 | -18.1 | -18.7 | -17.4 | -11.0 | -12.3 | -8.6 | |
| | LV | -75.0 | 12-95 | -57.7 | -27.3 | 09-01 | -65.3 | -66.8 | -68.5 | -66.9 | -64.7 | -63.4 | -63.6 | -64.0 | -63.1 | -62.6 | -66.3 | -63.5 | |
| | LT | -49.3 | 10-05 | -34.5 | -12.3 | 10-10 | -20.9 | -19.4 | -15.4 | -13.7 | -12.3 | -16.3 | -19.1 | -19.7 | -24.8 | -23.6 | -22.5 | -21.7 | |
| | LU | 39.2 | 09-10 | 55.1 | 69.3 | 08-07 | 44.4 | 52.9 | 48.0 | 39.2 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 47.9 | 55.0 | 45.6 | 53.1 | 54.0 | 52.6 | |
| | HU | -82.9 | 11-95 | -64.8 | -27.5 | 12-00 | -64.9 | -65.3 | -61.6 | -64.7 | -62.0 | -60.5 | -62.5 | -62.6 | -63.3 | -68.4 | -62.8 | -67.1 | |
| | MT | -65.2 | 04-11 | -45.8 | -23.6 | 01-03 | -54.1 | -55.8 | -55.8 | -53.7 | -53.5 | -52.0 | -52.5 | -60.9 | -60.5 | -58.7 | -65.2 | -60.4 | |
| | NL | 47.2 | 06-91 | 61.7 | 71.2 | 11-08 | 62.5 | 64.2 | 63.1 | 57.5 | 61.1 | 63.1 | 65.3 | 58.2 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 52.3 | 62.9 | |
| | AT | 17.3 | 12-96 | 44.2 | 65.4 | 11-07 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 26.7 | 34.6 | 36.9 | 31.1 | 26.9 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 32.6 | 30.9 | : | |
| PL | -48.7 | 09-01 | -26.9 | -7.5 | 02-11 | -9.2 | -10.9 | -10.6 | -11.8 | -9.9 | -12.5 | -12.1 | -14.1 | -7.5 | -9.9 | -12.9 | -17.1 | | |
| PT | -71.7 | 06-08 | -42.1 | -13.3 | 01-92 | -60.9 | -60.4 | -61.8 | -57.3 | -63.9 | -66.5 | -63.0 | -67.2 | -63.8 | -65.7 | -69.7 | -67.4 | | |
| RO | -62.1 | 06-02 | -48.4 | -23.7 | 06-01 | -54.5 | -57.5 | -58.9 | -54.2 | -55.5 | -55.4 | -55.4 | -49.5 | -54.1 | -54.4 | -52.4 | -58.0 | | |
| SI | -25.1 | 09-97 | -7.7 | 18.6 | 12-06 | 6.1 | -1.7 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 4.6 | -6.5 | -0.8 | -11.9 | 2.9 | -8.7 | -5.9 | | |
| SK | -55.0 | 10-04 | -41.8 | -26.4 | 02-09 | -34.6 | -33.0 | -31.5 | -35.3 | -29.3 | -35.8 | -31.5 | -38.1 | -31.8 | -39.6 | -38.4 | -39.6 | | |
| FI | -22.8 | 04-94 | 8.1 | 36.6 | 11-07 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 18.8 | | |
| SE | -9.4 | 09-01 | 9.0 | 26.1 | 08-07 | 15.4 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 19.8 | | |
| UK | -22.3 | 03-09 | 11.5 | 41.1 | 08-07 | -4.5 | -5.1 | -8.6 | -11.6 | -7.0 | -4.4 | -5.5 | -1.9 | -5.2 | 1.4 | -5.0 | -0.5 | | |
| MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9) | EU | -27.2 | 01-09 | -16.7 | -9.2 | 03-00 | -22.6 | -23.8 | -23.0 | -25.3 | -25.3 | -24.2 | -24.3 | -25.0 | -23.1 | -24.0 | -25.5 | -25.9 | |
| | EA | -27.0 | 05-11 | -17.5 | -11.8 | 03-00 | -22.8 | -24.5 | -23.5 | -26.1 | -25.7 | -23.9 | -24.5 | -24.2 | -23.7 | -24.1 | -25.4 | -27.0 | |
| | BE | -28.7 | 10-96 | -15.8 | -5.9 | 10-03 | -20.4 | -21.0 | -15.6 | -18.3 | -20.5 | -20.3 | -18.7 | -20.9 | -17.6 | -19.1 | -22.3 | -22.7 | |
| | BG | -46.8 | 04-03 | -30.5 | -5.9 | 08-08 | -37.4 | -38.7 | -42.9 | -46.2 | -38.1 | -33.5 | -30.0 | -41.4 | -36.5 | -38.9 | -37.2 | : | |
| | CZ | -36.2 | 01-01 | -20.7 | -0.3 | 05-07 | -17.7 | -17.0 | -16.7 | -24.9 | -16.4 | -20.3 | -22.7 | -23.5 | -20.9 | -21.7 | -20.9 | -21.0 | |
| | DK | -14.2 | 01-93 | -5.7 | 3.9 | 03-06 | -7.9 | -3.8 | -5.8 | -1.3 | -4.0 | -2.6 | -5.5 | -4.6 | -5.3 | -5.3 | -4.9 | -6.3 | |
| | DE | -38.9 | 02-03 | -25.7 | -13.6 | 01-90 | -22.6 | -23.3 | -22.7 | -22.2 | -21.8 | -21.2 | -20.5 | -19.2 | -18.4 | -20.6 | -21.6 | -22.2 | |
| | EE | -64.3 | 10-92 | -23.8 | -0.3 | 09-06 | -26.5 | -27.8 | -28.7 | -25.4 | -31.4 | -23.3 | -26.5 | -26.5 | -25.1 | -25.5 | -26.6 | -29.8 | |
| | IE | -20.0 | 05-93 | -8.7 | 1.6 | 12-00 | : | : | : | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued): Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8) | EU | -35.8 | 10-08 | -11.6 | 6.2 | 01-00 | -15.4 | -15.0 | -15.5 | -14.1 | -13.0 | -12.1 | -12.3 | -15.2 | -12.5 | -17.1 | -18.5 | -16.9 | |
| | EA | -36.6 | 10-08 | -16.0 | 4.7 | 03-99 | -15.3 | -16.9 | -16.5 | -14.5 | -13.7 | -12.5 | -14.6 | -13.2 | -10.7 | -15.7 | -16.8 | -15.7 | |
| | BE | -40.4 | 06-97 | -0.7 | 26.1 | 09-07 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 16.2 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 10.8 | |
| | BG | -65.3 | 06-02 | -40.0 | -17.1 | 10-06 | -33.9 | -37.5 | -34.9 | -38.3 | -35.9 | -35.9 | -29.9 | -36.4 | -33.5 | -38.7 | -39.0 | : | : |
| | CZ | -32.7 | 05-95 | 2.4 | 33.8 | 07-03 | -4.3 | -5.1 | -10.0 | -3.2 | -8.2 | -8.9 | -5.6 | -4.7 | -5.2 | -1.1 | 2.6 | -5.7 | |
| | DK | -32.8 | 11-08 | -7.6 | 9.5 | 09-97 | -8.8 | -4.2 | -1.5 | -5.1 | -5.7 | -0.4 | -6.4 | -6.2 | -11.9 | -10.4 | -12.0 | -13.3 | |
| | DE | -30.8 | 11-02 | -8.1 | 32.2 | 11-06 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | |
| | EE | -6.7 | 01-09 | 16.5 | 49.2 | 05-06 | 19.6 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 16.9 | 16.7 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -4.1 | -3.2 | -6.3 | |
| | IE | -21.5 | 04-92 | 13.3 | 39.7 | 09-97 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | -67.6 | 10-05 | -38.4 | -9.8 | 01-01 | -63.5 | -67.4 | -55.9 | -62.0 | -57.1 | -53.8 | -55.9 | -58.3 | -50.3 | -47.5 | -51.8 | -52.8 | |
| | ES** | -63.8 | 06-93 | -21.7 | 25.7 | 11-99 | -28.0 | -37.8 | -32.2 | -24.2 | -12.9 | -23.6 | -31.0 | -15.4 | 10.3 | -33.5 | -36.2 | : | |
| | FR | -40.6 | 08-08 | -15.9 | 14.4 | 07-00 | -26.2 | -22.8 | -19.9 | -20.4 | -23.0 | -21.2 | -23.3 | -22.9 | -21.1 | -22.5 | -24.8 | -27.1 | |
| | IT | -64.2 | 11-96 | -35.8 | -2.4 | 05-90 | -32.6 | -34.7 | -45.4 | -34.3 | -33.8 | -34.3 | -33.2 | -33.6 | -40.4 | -39.5 | -36.2 | -30.4 | |
| | CY | -55.7 | 02-09 | -11.9 | 24.0 | 11-04 | -40.8 | -34.6 | -30.6 | -37.4 | -43.1 | -37.4 | -43.6 | -48.1 | -47.8 | -44.7 | -47.4 | -40.6 | |
| | LV | -81.0 | 06-96 | -31.4 | 21.5 | 12-06 | -22.5 | -24.6 | -20.9 | -22.3 | -24.5 | -23.8 | -29.8 | -22.5 | -32.2 | -31.8 | -28.9 | -29.2 | |
| | LT | -12.0 | 03-09 | 19.9 | 49.9 | 02-06 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 7.3 | |
| | LU | -34.5 | 10-08 | -9.6 | -0.1 | 08-07 | -12.4 | -9.9 | -6.6 | -6.1 | -6.2 | -3.6 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -3.6 | -9.9 | -4.7 | -4.7 | |
| | HU | -86.8 | 06-96 | -51.9 | -6.9 | 03-06 | -55.7 | -54.7 | -50.2 | -51.3 | -49.3 | -47.5 | -48.1 | -52.1 | -48.8 | -56.2 | -52.6 | -53.4 | |
| | MT | -22.4 | 04-09 | 4.9 | 35.8 | 09-03 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 4.3 | -2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | -3.2 | -8.5 | -4.7 | -2.6 | -9.1 | -3.2 | |
| | NL | -39.2 | 04-03 | 2.4 | 53.8 | 02-00 | -14.4 | -12.2 | -5.6 | -12.0 | -8.7 | -5.2 | -7.5 | -13.0 | -8.2 | -8.8 | -15.8 | -10.0 | |
| | AT | -17.8 | 07-08 | 6.4 | 29.4 | 08-99 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 19.9 | 15.1 | : | |
| | PL | -27.0 | 11-01 | -2.8 | 13.9 | 05-07 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 6.9 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -3.9 | |
| | PT | -89.5 | 12-08 | -44.4 | -1.5 | 01-92 | -75.1 | -76.8 | -75.8 | -72.0 | -78.4 | -78.6 | -77.8 | -76.3 | -77.3 | -78.3 | -81.4 | -80.6 | |
| | RO | -62.8 | 08-10 | -33.1 | 4.6 | 06-01 | -57.1 | -60.2 | -62.8 | -57.2 | -58.8 | -53.5 | -57.7 | -55.2 | -56.0 | -57.9 | -59.2 | -56.9 | |
| | SI | -54.6 | 11-08 | -22.0 | 17.7 | 08-06 | -39.1 | -36.9 | -44.1 | -35.0 | -37.7 | -29.8 | -40.1 | -27.9 | -36.1 | -33.8 | -38.5 | -40.7 | |
| | SK | -24.5 | 02-04 | -7.1 | 11.3 | 06-08 | -3.7 | -6.3 | -7.1 | -2.3 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -7.1 | -6.3 | -4.2 | -10.9 | -9.1 | |
| | FI | -27.3 | 04-90 | 18.2 | 48.7 | 12-09 | 33.4 | 25.2 | 33.0 | 35.7 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 25.2 | 18.5 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 9.0 | |
| SE | -37.9 | 10-08 | 15.6 | 36.2 | 08-05 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 8.6 | | |
| UK | -40.6 | 10-08 | 2.7 | 28.3 | 11-02 | -19.2 | -12.2 | -16.2 | -15.9 | -13.7 | -14.0 | -7.5 | -27.7 | -24.5 | -27.5 | -29.9 | -24.6 | | |
| PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6) | EU | -11.4 | 08-09 | 21.5 | 49.3 | 09-90 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 26.9 | 29.1 | 33.1 | 31.9 | 28.0 | |
| | EA | -16.0 | 08-09 | 20.7 | 51.0 | 01-91 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 15.1 | 20.9 | 25.7 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 27.4 | |
| | BE | -13.6 | 08-09 | 18.5 | 45.6 | 10-01 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 26.2 | 31.1 | 33.6 | 40.1 | 31.3 | 24.6 | |
| | BG | -3.2 | 07-01 | 34.7 | 54.4 | 12-06 | 24.9 | 29.4 | 25.7 | 38.8 | 32.1 | 26.4 | 23.8 | 36.8 | 39.1 | 42.9 | 43.7 | : | |
| | CZ | -8.7 | 11-09 | 38.4 | 72.0 | 03-98 | 22.8 | 25.8 | 29.6 | 22.9 | 34.4 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 40.1 | 45.1 | 57.4 | 54.6 | 44.9 | |
| | DK | -40.9 | 07-09 | -8.2 | 31.5 | 06-08 | -11.5 | -5.7 | 1.6 | -4.3 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 31.5 | 30.3 | 24.3 | 23.9 | |
| | DE | -18.1 | 08-09 | 28.9 | 57.9 | 03-91 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 22.0 | 28.9 | 30.2 | 33.5 | 33.5 | |
| | EE | -28.8 | 04-09 | 42.1 | 87.8 | 05-04 | 34.8 | 30.5 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 42.6 | 31.8 | 37.9 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 37.1 | 41.2 | |
| | IE | 6.1 | 01-94 | 22.9 | 42.2 | 10-00 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | -2.6 | 10-09 | 36.5 | 60.1 | 05-90 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 24.5 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 35.5 | 26.0 | |
| | ES** | -29.9 | 05-09 | 12.8 | 35.9 | 01-02 | -3.2 | 4.2 | -5.9 | -13.2 | -11.5 | -9.1 | -7.2 | -3.3 | -1.1 | 4.5 | 5.7 | : | |
| | FR | -13.4 | 08-97 | 12.6 | 53.6 | 01-91 | 18.8 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 22.1 | 28.2 | 30.4 | 38.2 | 44.5 | 45.7 | 38.5 | |
| | IT | -29.1 | 07-09 | 14.7 | 61.8 | 02-91 | -5.8 | 0.3 | -5.8 | -7.5 | -6.0 | -8.1 | -6.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 3.7 | |
| | CY | -9.1 | 07-09 | 32.2 | 68.2 | 10-02 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 30.1 | 36.1 | 29.5 | 35.5 | 24.1 | 13.0 | |
| | LV | -40.8 | 05-09 | 31.4 | 69.7 | 03-04 | -3.1 | 7.6 | 19.9 | 30.2 | 27.7 | 23.7 | 34.6 | 38.1 | 43.3 | 47.8 | 57.3 | 51.1 | |
| | LT | 1.5 | 06-09 | 45.6 | 74.2 | 05-04 | 35.9 | 29.9 | 34.3 | 44.4 | 40.5 | 39.3 | 36.9 | 35.6 | 49.4 | 54.2 | 59.8 | 54.9 | |
| | LU | -21.2 | 07-09 | 13.4 | 44.1 | 08-07 | -5.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | -4.4 | -4.7 | 10.5 | 17.2 | 26.9 | 21.8 | 13.7 | 16.1 | |
| | HU | 30.4 | 06-10 | 51.8 | 75.5 | 01-07 | 30.4 | 34.8 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 32.4 | 33.7 | 35.9 | 40.3 | 44.4 | 54.5 | 55.5 | 51.3 | |
| | MT | 5.3 | 09-03 | 32.1 | 66.1 | 03-11 | 44.5 | 44.2 | 46.0 | 50.1 | 55.1 | 51.3 | 56.7 | 57.8 | 61.8 | 66.1 | 62.2 | 61.7 | |
| | NL | -27.5 | 12-02 | 23.5 | 60.0 | 01-91 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 26.4 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 24.3 | 28.6 | 34.4 | 40.0 | 49.5 | 39.6 | 35.7 | |
| | AT | -18.6 | 12-95 | 19.1 | 50.4 | 03-11 | 28.5 | 27.1 | 28.5 | 37.3 | 32.0 | 38.1 | 40.2 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 50.4 | 43.0 | : | |
| | PL | 7.5 | 04-05 | 31.6 | 54.7 | 04-04 | 35.7 | 27.6 | 45.3 | 41.1 | 39.8 | 34.2 | 36.7 | 35.9 | 38.5 | 43.9 | 40.5 | 34.1 | |
| | PT | -8.5 | 08-97 | 29.5 | 65.8 | 04-11 | 34.0 | 35.4 | 34.5 | 31.3 | 53.6 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 61.1 | 55.6 | 60.8 | 65.8 | 58.0 | |
| | RO | 28.4 | 08-09 | 49.3 | 63.4 | 02-08 | 47.0 | 53.5 | 50.1 | 47.1 | 49.8 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 49.8 | 51.2 | 57.5 | 54.3 | 56.0 | |
| | SI | -11.0 | 10-09 | 35.4 | 62.2 | 04-00 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 16.3 | 30.1 | 42.8 | 45.5 | 38.7 | 37.0 | |
| | SK | -3.7 | 11-09 | 42.7 | 77.9 | 11-02 | 30.2 | 26.8 | 34.6 | 50.8 | 55.6 | 48.2 | 52.5 | 62.5 | 58.7 | 64.9 | 62.5 | 51.5 | |
| | FI | -21.4 | 12-95 | 16.1 | 49.9 | 01-08 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 32.0 | 38.1 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 44.8 | 46.7 | 48.4 | 49.5 | 46.3 | 43.5 | |
| SE | -14.4 | 03-05 | 16.7 | 47.1 | 10-07 | 23.4 | 25.4 | 25.8 | 27.7 | 32.7 | 38.8 | 37.7 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 37.6 | | |
| UK | -5.1 | 07-09 | 23.9 | 57.1 | 09-90 | 14.9 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 18.4 | 27.8 | 32.6 | 34.1 | 42.3 | 34.3 | 35.3 | 30.9 | 25.3 | | |
| PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5) | EU | -4.0 | 03-99 | 24.2 | 67.7 | 07-08 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 29.1 | 34.5 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 44.3 | |
| | EA | -8.2 | 10-09 | 29.1 | 73.8 | 07-08 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 19.3 | 26.7 | 32.6 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 44.2 | |
| | BE | -1.3 | 06-98 | 39.2 | 83.6 | 05-08 | 37.1 | 39.6 | 41.6 | 46.6 | 50.1 | 52.7 | 52.3 | 56.5 | 60.6 | 72.7 | 70.9 | 71.5 | |
| | BG | 5.6 | 06-01 | 47.8 | 85.9 | 05-08 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 35.8 | 43.4 | 46.2 | 46.1 | 45.5 | 54.4 | 56.5 | 67.4 | 67.4 | : | |
| | CZ | -36.5 | 10-09 | 12.3 | 63.2 | 03-98 | -23.8 | -25.8 | -22.7 | -20.0 | -20.2 | -14.9 | -12.5 | -12.6 | -6.1 | -6.7 | -4.3 | -4.3 | |
| | DK | -50.8 | 09-93 | -20.3 | 55.5 | 07-08 | -27.1 | -25.7 | -19.8 | -17.5 | -11.0 | -7.3 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 17.7 | 21.8 | 18.2 | |
| | DE | -24.9 | 10-09 | 30.5 | 77.8 | 07-08 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 12.1 | 17.9 | 26.6 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 43.2 | |
| | EE | -35.0 | 11-09 | 35.8 | 88.3 | 04-08 | 19.5 | 13.5 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 46.3 | 57.5 | 59.6 | 63.6 | 60.3 | 66.3 | 76.0 | 83.4 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.) ^(a) ^(b) ^(c)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE | EU | -27.4 | 12-08 | -6.3 | 8.1 | 12-10 | -3.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -3.5 | -2.7 | |
| CONFIDENCE INDICATOR | EA | -24.8 | 01-93 | -9.0 | 5.2 | 06-90 | -5.3 | -4.0 | -3.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 4.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -2.5 | |
| | BE | -27.9 | 01-09 | -3.3 | 13.7 | 10-10 | -1.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 4.1 | |
| | BG | -14.8 | 07-09 | 15.6 | 31.8 | 08-94 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 16.7 | 5.3 | 7.8 | |
| | CZ | -1.3 | 02-99 | 15.2 | 29.5 | 11-07 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 13.0 | |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | DE | -37.4 | 01-03 | -12.5 | 22.3 | 12-90 | -7.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 6.6 | |
| | EE | -45.6 | 06-09 | 6.3 | 35.6 | 04-07 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 17.9 | 12.9 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 25.1 | 28.8 | 28.8 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | -44.7 | 09-10 | 1.7 | 39.0 | 07-07 | -43.3 | -44.6 | -42.3 | -44.7 | -41.2 | -38.4 | -33.5 | -32.9 | -27.7 | -22.0 | -30.5 | -43.1 | |
| | ES** | -36.0 | 02-93 | -9.8 | 9.5 | 06-00 | -14.6 | -21.4 | -21.0 | -13.3 | -22.3 | -20.7 | -22.6 | -22.3 | -20.1 | -23.1 | -21.7 | -18.7 | |
| | FR | -27.2 | 04-97 | -8.1 | 8.8 | 12-07 | -1.9 | -3.5 | 0.4 | -2.7 | 1.1 | -6.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 | -6.8 | -0.1 | -5.9 | |
| | IT | -65.6 | 04-99 | -14.3 | 17.1 | 02-92 | 0.0 | -4.4 | -6.3 | -5.2 | -2.5 | -1.6 | 5.5 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -2.9 | 0.8 | -2.6 | |
| | CY | -29.8 | 01-11 | -3.3 | 20.6 | 05-07 | -20.8 | -21.4 | -21.3 | -15.4 | -12.5 | -15.6 | -22.6 | -29.8 | -28.9 | -22.0 | -26.2 | -25.3 | |
| | LV | -35.2 | 02-09 | 6.4 | 22.8 | 04-07 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | |
| | LT | -57.8 | 04-09 | -1.8 | 41.7 | 01-07 | -4.7 | -2.2 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 15.6 | -2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 9.7 | |
| | HU | -41.1 | 03-09 | -10.2 | 10.3 | 03-98 | -9.8 | -5.2 | -1.9 | -7.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | |
| | NL | -16.9 | 06-09 | 13.5 | 33.3 | 10-99 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.2 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 14.9 | 6.4 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 9.9 | |
| | AT | -26.4 | 03-09 | -7.3 | 13.2 | 05-10 | 4.9 | 7.4 | -0.4 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -13.2 | -6.0 | |
| | PL | -16.8 | 03-03 | -3.0 | 11.9 | 12-07 | -6.9 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -1.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -2.1 | -0.8 | |
| | PT | -30.7 | 12-08 | -1.1 | 14.1 | 07-98 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -9.8 | -6.2 | -9.2 | -4.7 | -6.2 | -10.0 | -16.8 | -16.7 | |
| | RO | -21.6 | 07-09 | 12.4 | 35.8 | 12-97 | -11.7 | -15.9 | -12.6 | -15.2 | -10.0 | -8.2 | -7.9 | -8.5 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 | |
| SI | -21.6 | 03-09 | 12.1 | 38.2 | 09-07 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 15.9 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 4.8 | 13.4 | 20.1 | | |
| SK | -22.7 | 03-09 | 8.8 | 34.4 | 11-98 | -6.1 | -1.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 6.4 | 15.8 | 18.1 | 21.1 | | |
| FI | -18.2 | 11-00 | -0.4 | 23.8 | 08-07 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 20.9 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 13.8 | | |
| SE | -38.3 | 01-09 | 11.9 | 47.6 | 01-10 | 28.1 | 30.5 | 19.6 | 24.4 | 29.4 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 25.1 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 13.5 | | |
| UK | -47.1 | 01-09 | 0.4 | 22.5 | 10-03 | -1.0 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 5.6 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 20.5 | 15.3 | -0.1 | 3.5 | -14.0 | -7.3 | | |
| PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 1) | EU | -33.6 | 12-08 | -6.0 | 18.1 | 06-90 | -4.5 | -0.8 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 4.7 | -3.9 | 0.7 | |
| Component of the retail confidence indicator | EA | -33.4 | 12-94 | -9.5 | 21.8 | 06-90 | -7.4 | -6.8 | -4.6 | -2.7 | -0.3 | -3.2 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.5 | |
| | BE | -30.2 | 06-93 | 1.0 | 35.0 | 10-10 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 27.0 | 35.0 | 24.4 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 21.7 | 17.6 | 23.3 | 15.4 | |
| | BG | -36.2 | 08-09 | 15.5 | 51.9 | 11-97 | -8.9 | -9.9 | -7.0 | -11.9 | -7.4 | -4.6 | -3.5 | -12.6 | -4.7 | 6.6 | 2.9 | -6.9 | |
| | CZ | -2.6 | 12-09 | 31.9 | 67.2 | 11-07 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 25.5 | 28.4 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 21.7 | |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| | DE | -47.1 | 12-02 | -8.3 | 52.6 | 11-90 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 35.2 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 24.1 | 16.7 | 22.7 | |
| | EE | -61.5 | 06-09 | 10.1 | 71.6 | 04-07 | -5.5 | 10.3 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 26.3 | 38.3 | 43.6 | 52.6 | 43.8 | 35.8 | 51.3 | 48.2 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| | EL | -74.2 | 07-10 | -4.0 | 63.9 | 09-07 | -63.1 | -74.2 | -65.2 | -67.5 | -55.1 | -56.5 | -52.7 | -53.1 | -46.3 | -35.8 | -43.9 | -59.9 | |
| | ES** | -72.7 | 07-93 | -33.3 | 3.5 | 06-00 | -43.3 | -50.9 | -56.1 | -43.4 | -54.9 | -55.7 | -55.8 | -52.1 | -51.7 | -57.7 | -59.0 | -45.2 | |
| | FR | -48.7 | 04-97 | -8.5 | 24.8 | 12-07 | 1.9 | -3.3 | 4.4 | -1.2 | 4.1 | -8.1 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | -5.6 | 4.5 | -1.9 | |
| | IT | -91.3 | 11-94 | -16.2 | 45.7 | 05-00 | -15.5 | -16.6 | -13.7 | -18.7 | -12.6 | -12.1 | -3.8 | -9.4 | -11.8 | -13.2 | -7.8 | -12.6 | |
| | CY | -54.8 | 01-11 | -21.3 | 25.9 | 04-07 | -42.2 | -43.3 | -41.2 | -35.4 | -26.4 | -34.5 | -41.0 | -54.8 | -49.9 | -41.0 | -45.9 | -51.3 | |
| | LV | -60.9 | 02-09 | 2.8 | 36.2 | 03-07 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 9.1 | |
| | LT | -58.0 | 09-09 | -4.5 | 75.4 | 01-07 | -11.9 | -4.5 | 8.9 | 16.7 | 26.3 | 18.2 | 35.1 | -0.6 | 15.5 | 17.4 | 15.9 | 28.6 | |
| | HU | -59.9 | 03-09 | -11.4 | 16.2 | 03-98 | -28.7 | -18.3 | -14.1 | -17.2 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | |
| | NL | -25.2 | 08-09 | 27.0 | 61.3 | 06-99 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 13.9 | -5.8 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 27.8 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 29.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | |
| | AT | -32.8 | 03-03 | -1.9 | 26.6 | 02-06 | 12.8 | 16.0 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 20.4 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 13.1 | -10.6 | -1.8 | |
| | PL | -30.9 | 10-01 | -5.8 | 23.8 | 12-07 | -11.3 | -4.1 | -3.0 | -3.9 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 | -3.3 | 2.8 | |
| | PT | -55.4 | 04-09 | -4.9 | 23.1 | 04-99 | -4.4 | -3.2 | -5.8 | -5.5 | -15.1 | -16.3 | -13.4 | 1.8 | -7.4 | -13.3 | -30.1 | -29.9 | |
| | RO | -41.1 | 08-09 | 20.0 | 57.3 | 09-97 | -17.2 | -20.0 | -15.1 | -24.1 | -18.3 | -15.1 | -14.4 | -13.4 | -6.1 | -2.2 | -3.8 | -1.2 | |
| SI | -48.1 | 03-09 | 17.5 | 63.1 | 11-07 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 18.3 | 0.8 | 17.5 | 3.1 | 18.1 | -13.1 | 25.5 | 9.6 | 24.2 | 31.6 | | |
| SK | -35.1 | 06-95 | 12.0 | 57.9 | 11-98 | -13.0 | -3.1 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 19.9 | 31.3 | 7.9 | 24.8 | 20.8 | 26.9 | | |
| FI | -24.0 | 06-09 | 9.7 | 44.4 | 09-07 | 17.6 | 23.3 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 26.1 | 40.8 | 32.8 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 29.6 | 27.1 | | |
| SE | -50.1 | 01-09 | 19.1 | 66.9 | 07-06 | 34.2 | 43.9 | 27.3 | 36.2 | 45.0 | 50.5 | 45.0 | 41.5 | 33.7 | 40.9 | 30.8 | 23.9 | | |
| UK | -56.8 | 01-09 | 2.7 | 48.9 | 01-11 | 2.9 | 15.3 | 31.5 | 7.9 | 36.4 | 32.1 | 38.3 | 48.9 | 18.8 | 18.5 | -16.9 | 3.8 | | |
| VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2) | EU | 25.3 | 08-99 | 16.0 | 5.0 | 04-10 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 15.5 | |
| Component of the retail confidence indicator | EA | 27.5 | 10-99 | 15.9 | 5.8 | 04-10 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 10.8 | |
| | BE | 30.9 | 02-93 | 12.0 | -2.2 | 07-10 | 5.3 | -2.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 2.1 | 5.6 | |
| | BG | 4.4 | 10-06 | -13.9 | -52.2 | 07-96 | -4.7 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -5.1 | |
| | CZ | 27.8 | 05-95 | 9.7 | -3.2 | 05-09 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 3.0 | -1.3 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 3.1 | |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| | DE | 37.2 | 01-03 | 22.2 | 1.7 | 01-91 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 11.6 | |
| | EE | 37.4 | 06-09 | 11.5 | -7.7 | 07-96 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| | EL | 40.9 | 12-93 | 14.0 | -6.6 | 11-02 | 22.1 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 28.0 | 22.9 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 18.5 | |
| | ES** | 25.4 | 06-06 | 5.2 | -7.2 | 02-96 | -5.9 | -2.2 | -6.0 | -1.6 | 0.6 | -6.3 | -7.0 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.2 | |
| | FR | 22.9 | 02-91 | 10.6 | -13.9 | 03-09 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 15.5 | |
| | IT | 75.4 | 04-99 | 19.6 | -3.7 | 01-10 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 8.3 | |
| | CY | 26.7 | 03-09 | -0.1 | -18.8 | 04-05 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 19.5 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 23.4 | | | | | |

TABLE 5 (ctd): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)^{(a) (b) (c)}

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2010 | | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EXPECTED | EU | -30.1 | 02-09 | 3.0 | 20.6 | 04-07 | 3.3 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 16.4 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 6.6 |
| BUSINESS | EA | -26.8 | 04-09 | -1.5 | 15.5 | 04-07 | -2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| SITUATION | BE | -42.5 | 02-09 | 1.0 | 26.8 | 01-90 | -0.7 | 5.0 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| (Question 4) | BG | -39.3 | 02-97 | 17.4 | 56.6 | 01-07 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 22.2 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 43.3 | 13.7 | 25.4 |
| Component of the retail confidence indicator | CZ | 3.5 | 02-99 | 23.3 | 46.1 | 02-02 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 26.1 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 28.3 | 25.3 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 31.6 | 20.3 |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -44.0 | 04-09 | -6.9 | 27.0 | 12-90 | -11.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 17.5 | 23.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 6.6 | 8.8 |
| | EE | -48.4 | 03-09 | 19.5 | 57.4 | 03-04 | 18.9 | 24.8 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 29.2 | 42.2 | 37.8 | 38.2 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -51.0 | 05-11 | 23.2 | 70.3 | 07-07 | -44.8 | -43.8 | -45.7 | -38.5 | -45.6 | -44.0 | -36.2 | -33.3 | -27.5 | -18.0 | -32.0 | -51.0 |
| | ES** | -33.7 | 02-93 | 9.1 | 34.0 | 04-91 | -6.4 | -15.3 | -12.8 | 1.9 | -11.5 | -12.7 | -18.9 | -16.1 | -8.6 | -11.2 | -5.7 | -6.8 |
| | FR | -33.1 | 04-09 | -5.2 | 20.0 | 06-07 | -2.8 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | -0.2 |
| | IT | -79.4 | 08-95 | -7.1 | 33.8 | 05-96 | 18.2 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 13.2 |
| | CY | -30.7 | 02-09 | 11.2 | 54.7 | 02-08 | -4.0 | -8.5 | -3.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -17.4 | -11.2 | -17.7 | -8.9 | -8.6 | -10.0 |
| | LV | -43.7 | 03-09 | 14.6 | 38.2 | 02-07 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 1.0 | -6.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -3.4 | 4.8 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| | LT | -74.3 | 04-09 | 0.9 | 62.6 | 11-06 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 4.1 | 13.4 | 17.2 | -2.2 | -10.8 | -9.6 | -1.0 | 6.7 |
| | HU | -50.1 | 03-09 | 0.3 | 36.9 | 02-98 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 2.1 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 16.8 | 24.7 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| | NL | -18.4 | 07-09 | 21.9 | 45.3 | 10-99 | -1.1 | -1.8 | -7.4 | 14.3 | 28.2 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 6.7 | 15.4 | 27.5 | 23.4 | 32.2 |
| | AT | -26.6 | 03-09 | 3.5 | 30.3 | 03-05 | 16.5 | 15.5 | -2.5 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 10.6 | -5.1 | 2.1 |
| | PL | -27.1 | 01-02 | -2.5 | 16.9 | 02-08 | -1.8 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 5.2 | -0.1 | -4.3 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| | PT | -35.7 | 02-09 | 12.5 | 39.4 | 07-98 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -3.5 | -4.8 | -15.9 | -9.4 | -17.3 | -21.4 | -17.0 | -22.3 | -27.8 | -25.8 |
| | RO | -36.7 | 10-94 | 20.7 | 73.6 | 11-95 | -14.2 | -25.6 | -20.3 | -18.3 | -11.8 | -9.7 | -7.6 | -10.9 | 14.9 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 7.1 |
| | SI | -20.2 | 01-09 | 30.0 | 56.0 | 09-07 | 32.2 | 21.6 | 29.7 | 26.1 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 31.0 | 40.1 | 27.1 | 18.4 | 21.2 | 34.3 |
| | SK | -34.8 | 03-09 | 22.7 | 60.0 | 12-96 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 24.7 | 39.9 | 33.5 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 36.9 | 41.9 |
| FI | -24.4 | 04-09 | 11.6 | 41.2 | 04-07 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 8.6 | 19.4 | 27.4 | 31.8 | 27.4 | 20.6 | 29.2 | 27.0 | 30.1 | 27.0 | |
| SE | -33.9 | 01-09 | 44.8 | 86.2 | 01-10 | 54.1 | 56.9 | 46.7 | 47.0 | 55.0 | 56.2 | 66.9 | 57.7 | 57.0 | 52.5 | 50.9 | 48.2 | |
| UK | -55.7 | 02-09 | 15.7 | 48.9 | 01-97 | 15.1 | 32.8 | 27.4 | 28.2 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 28.6 | 20.9 | 4.5 | 12.1 | -5.4 | 6.3 | |
| INTENTIONS | EU | -35.3 | 01-09 | -5.3 | 10.5 | 02-90 | -4.2 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -2.5 | -2.0 |
| OF PLACING | EA | -30.7 | 12-08 | -9.7 | 9.4 | 02-90 | -9.2 | -7.5 | -8.1 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 0.7 | -2.9 | -1.6 | -2.9 | -1.1 | -3.3 |
| ORDERS | BE | -37.3 | 01-09 | -5.8 | 19.8 | 01-90 | -3.0 | -0.1 | -3.4 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| (Question 3) | BG | -43.1 | 02-97 | 9.6 | 49.5 | 01-07 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 15.2 |
| CZ | -32.4 | 02-96 | 23.2 | 57.6 | 02-95 | -0.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 17.2 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 4.0 | |
| DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| DE | -40.2 | 01-03 | -13.3 | 25.3 | 01-91 | -9.1 | 1.8 | -3.0 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 3.0 | |
| EE | -58.8 | 03-09 | 11.4 | 62.8 | 03-02 | 9.6 | 20.2 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 19.3 | 28.7 | 31.2 | 31.2 | |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| EL | -57.5 | 09-10 | 6.1 | 46.6 | 07-07 | -53.2 | -55.3 | -51.8 | -57.5 | -52.1 | -46.3 | -48.0 | -39.8 | -40.8 | -32.6 | -41.1 | -56.4 | |
| ES** | -37.4 | 12-08 | -0.6 | 20.8 | 01-90 | -15.4 | -26.1 | -28.3 | -13.0 | -19.4 | -23.6 | -27.0 | -27.1 | -21.5 | -27.3 | -19.7 | -10.1 | |
| FR | -33.7 | 04-09 | -9.8 | 12.6 | 10-99 | -5.5 | -7.9 | -0.8 | -2.6 | 4.5 | -3.8 | 0.6 | 2.5 | -0.9 | -5.6 | -2.7 | -5.2 | |
| IT | -81.2 | 07-99 | -16.6 | 31.5 | 09-00 | -7.4 | -6.2 | -7.5 | -4.4 | -8.4 | -6.3 | 0.5 | -7.9 | -2.0 | -5.7 | 2.3 | -3.1 | |
| CY | -48.5 | 06-02 | -7.5 | 34.8 | 03-07 | -22.6 | -24.7 | -19.2 | -18.5 | -18.0 | -15.6 | -28.1 | -30.5 | -29.1 | -30.3 | -40.5 | -35.8 | |
| LV | -53.7 | 02-09 | 5.4 | 30.2 | 02-07 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -5.8 | -1.4 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | |
| LT | -86.1 | 11-09 | 4.2 | 55.7 | 12-06 | -8.4 | -0.9 | -3.9 | -8.4 | 3.4 | 15.3 | 29.0 | -0.5 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 39.8 | 19.3 | |
| HU | -48.8 | 02-09 | -7.0 | 19.7 | 11-97 | -6.1 | -4.8 | 5.7 | -8.8 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 11.7 | |
| NL | -25.2 | 07-09 | 6.5 | 29.0 | 08-99 | -10.6 | -7.9 | -10.9 | 6.5 | -5.3 | 20.4 | 22.3 | -5.3 | -5.4 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 19.7 | |
| AT | -39.1 | 03-03 | -20.8 | 6.3 | 10-10 | -8.9 | -5.3 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | -1.0 | -5.6 | -13.0 | -16.9 | -19.3 | |
| PL | -24.3 | 02-02 | -2.6 | 18.4 | 06-08 | -5.1 | -0.4 | -2.7 | -0.3 | -1.5 | 2.7 | -3.8 | -7.3 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | -1.8 | |
| PT | -40.2 | 03-09 | -3.8 | 26.6 | 11-98 | -2.8 | -8.4 | -13.6 | -8.8 | -17.6 | -13.4 | -23.2 | -21.5 | -26.7 | -21.8 | -32.0 | -28.9 | |
| RO | -25.7 | 01-10 | 15.5 | 80.5 | 03-97 | -14.3 | -18.6 | -20.4 | -20.6 | -12.5 | -11.8 | -10.1 | -13.4 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 8.2 | |
| SI | -47.0 | 03-09 | 13.3 | 32.5 | 08-06 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 31.6 | 7.7 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | |
| SK | -18.8 | 03-96 | 33.9 | 79.8 | 01-02 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 18.7 | 25.1 | 34.4 | 43.8 | 47.9 | 23.1 | 14.1 | 43.4 | 46.8 | 53.2 | |
| FI | -36.4 | 03-09 | -5.8 | 21.3 | 09-07 | 15.0 | 5.0 | -10.2 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 8.3 | |
| SE | -49.8 | 01-09 | 12.8 | 60.1 | 04-10 | 40.6 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 36.6 | 35.9 | 43.7 | 46.9 | 40.7 | 29.8 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 20.6 | |
| UK | -65.7 | 01-09 | 7.5 | 44.4 | 12-01 | 7.3 | 24.5 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 23.7 | 29.0 | 24.5 | 17.0 | -4.8 | 4.8 | -14.8 | -3.1 | |
| EMPLOYMENT | EU | -19.1 | 03-09 | -2.4 | 8.2 | 04-07 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| EXPECTATIONS | EA | -15.5 | 04-09 | -3.5 | 7.8 | 03-91 | -4.0 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -1.2 |
| (Question 5) | BE | -17.2 | 04-09 | 3.3 | 16.4 | 01-07 | -4.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 14.8 | 8.8 | 12.9 | 11.1 |
| BG | -44.6 | 04-98 | -7.5 | 14.7 | 10-06 | -4.3 | -4.6 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | |
| CZ | -40.7 | 01-95 | 5.2 | 37.3 | 02-08 | 4.7 | -6.4 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 4.9 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 11.8 | |
| DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| DE | -31.8 | 12-02 | -8.7 | 11.2 | 12-10 | -4.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 6.0 | |
| EE | -51.1 | 03-09 | -3.3 | 25.0 | 04-07 | -12.4 | -4.2 | -5.9 | -3.2 | -0.8 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 7.0 | |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| EL | -34.5 | 05-11 | 23.8 | 62.0 | 03-98 | -16.8 | -30.2 | -13.9 | -0.3 | -4.6 | -8.1 | -4.0 | -20.3 | 4.7 | -9.4 | -12.9 | -34.5 | |
| ES** | -19.2 | 12-08 | -1.2 | 7.7 | 12-98 | -6.8 | -12.5 | -10.8 | -11.6 | -11.0 | -9.4 | -12.5 | -12.3 | -9.4 | -7.5 | -9.6 | -14.0 | |
| FR | -22.0 | 05-09 | -1.3 | 12.3 | 12-00 | -3.6 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -4.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -3.5 | |
| IT | -53.9 | 01-97 | -5.1 | 34.3 | 01-00 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.3 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | |
| CY | -10.9 | 02-09 | -0.7 | 13.1 | 06-08 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -1.3 | -8.7 | -5.7 | | | | | | | |

TABLE 5 (ctd): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.) ^{(a)(b)(c)}

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE | EU | -4.3 | 09-09 | 11.0 | 28.3 | 03-11 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 20.9 | 24.2 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| EXPECTATIONS | EA | -12.1 | 09-09 | 6.4 | 23.6 | 11-07 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 20.4 |
| (Question 6) | BE | -13.2 | 08-09 | 4.8 | 26.4 | 04-11 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 8.2 | 14.7 | 26.4 | 25.3 |
| | BG | -9.2 | 11-09 | 16.9 | 45.8 | 07-08 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 5.1 | -3.3 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 5.9 | 8.2 |
| | CZ | -11.3 | 12-08 | 1.8 | 22.5 | 01-04 | 1.8 | -7.3 | -10.8 | -10.2 | -5.6 | 4.1 | -1.6 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 6.4 |
| | DK | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | DE | -21.1 | 09-09 | 11.0 | 42.2 | 12-06 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 26.0 | 35.3 | 38.1 | 31.4 | 36.4 |
| | EE | -35.9 | 03-09 | 25.1 | 54.9 | 04-11 | 31.8 | 21.3 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 44.1 | 45.7 | 48.1 | 47.0 | 52.4 | 53.7 | 54.9 | 49.8 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -29.6 | 04-09 | 5.4 | 33.6 | 05-08 | -5.2 | -8.5 | -15.3 | -14.4 | -11.0 | -18.7 | -17.1 | -11.4 | -14.3 | -19.3 | -26.7 | -17.9 |
| | ES** | -18.6 | 02-09 | 10.0 | 28.7 | 01-05 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -10.3 | -6.0 | -5.2 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -5.8 | -1.7 | -1.9 |
| | FR | -29.4 | 03-09 | -2.2 | 15.5 | 09-95 | -0.4 | -5.7 | -6.4 | -2.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.5 |
| | IT | -13.9 | 08-05 | 11.2 | 33.1 | 06-08 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 23.5 | 16.7 | 27.6 | 24.1 |
| | CY | -6.6 | 03-09 | 9.5 | 34.3 | 07-08 | -5.6 | -0.5 | -5.6 | 5.1 | -2.3 | -1.4 | 5.1 | 21.6 | 13.9 | 9.4 | -1.7 | 3.2 |
| | LV | -22.5 | 01-10 | 27.5 | 55.7 | 05-04 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 23.8 | 33.0 | 32.6 | 38.9 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 41.5 |
| | LT | -46.5 | 07-09 | 7.4 | 61.7 | 04-11 | -3.5 | 0.2 | -2.3 | 7.6 | 29.7 | 34.3 | 41.2 | 24.3 | 36.5 | 39.5 | 61.7 | 56.8 |
| | HU | 3.6 | 03-10 | 48.6 | 81.3 | 05-96 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 25.1 | 24.1 | 26.7 | 30.3 | 25.7 | 32.5 | 24.6 | 14.9 |
| | NL | -18.7 | 11-10 | 8.5 | 23.3 | 05-06 | -1.8 | -11.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -10.8 | -18.7 | -15.7 | -9.2 | -7.1 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 20.5 |
| | AT | -1.0 | 09-09 | 11.0 | 34.1 | 02-08 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 19.1 | 24.1 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 20.2 |
| | PL | -7.0 | 07-02 | 17.0 | 39.4 | 03-09 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 20.3 | 28.4 | 25.8 | 30.7 | 27.0 | 23.8 |
| | PT | -19.6 | 07-03 | 9.8 | 27.2 | 07-05 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| | RO | 8.6 | 09-09 | 34.8 | 56.0 | 10-04 | 25.2 | 46.6 | 36.2 | 33.4 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 28.3 | 37.8 | 36.8 | 42.0 | 39.6 |
| | SI | -32.6 | 03-09 | 11.5 | 40.2 | 02-08 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 23.8 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 35.8 | 31.9 | 15.7 | 22.2 | 6.1 |
| | SK | -36.9 | 07-09 | 19.1 | 73.9 | 11-02 | -6.9 | -5.7 | 2.3 | 9.9 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 29.6 | 22.7 | 27.8 | 19.8 | 39.1 | 42.2 |
| | FI | -43.3 | 09-09 | 4.5 | 56.0 | 04-11 | 17.5 | 33.6 | 29.9 | 42.3 | 22.7 | 27.1 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 38.1 | 50.9 | 56.0 | 46.0 |
| | SE | -10.3 | 07-05 | 14.5 | 36.8 | 07-08 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 27.2 | 29.0 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 20.6 | 14.1 |
| | UK | -2.4 | 07-05 | 23.5 | 66.9 | 01-11 | 40.8 | 26.0 | 52.1 | 47.2 | 47.5 | 44.0 | 59.5 | 66.9 | 62.2 | 61.3 | 46.6 | 46.9 |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(c) The survey for the Netherlands is temporarily discontinued.

(**) With effect from May 2011, a number of partner institutes in the BCS programme have changed; this may have caused a break in the retail sector in Spain.

TABLE 6 (ctd): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2010 | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | |
| TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | -33.7 | 05-09 | -7.1 | 15.3 | 02-07 | | -14.3 | -13.7 | -11.6 | -15.9 | -8.9 | -10.6 | -14.5 | -19.8 | -9.6 | -9.1 | -4.7 | -8.1 | |
| | EA | -35.4 | 11-93 | -7.7 | 16.6 | 09-06 | | -15.6 | -15.4 | -13.7 | -19.2 | -11.5 | -15.7 | -19.5 | -22.8 | -11.0 | -7.9 | -5.2 | -8.9 | |
| | BE | -25.3 | 03-96 | -3.1 | 12.9 | 02-90 | | -5.8 | -3.5 | 11.0 | -2.8 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 1.1 | -10.7 | -0.7 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 1.6 | |
| | BG | -51.3 | 10-00 | -9.8 | 28.2 | 12-05 | | -28.2 | -31.2 | -24.3 | -24.2 | -18.8 | -10.2 | -22.6 | -20.2 | -14.3 | -10.9 | -13.4 | -8.2 | |
| | CZ | -2.2 | 09-98 | 29.9 | 78.4 | 01-05 | | 25.2 | 32.9 | 26.8 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 15.6 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 10.5 | 9.5 | |
| | DK | -46.0 | 03-10 | -5.5 | 21.0 | 02-07 | | -15.8 | -6.1 | -9.7 | -8.9 | -8.4 | -4.0 | -7.8 | -19.0 | -15.1 | -16.3 | -9.5 | -3.0 | |
| | DE | -45.3 | 03-05 | -16.4 | 39.5 | 03-91 | | -4.2 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -4.7 | -2.2 | -3.2 | -15.4 | -28.0 | 7.8 | 13.5 | 8.0 | -2.3 | |
| | EE | -50.5 | 06-09 | 12.5 | 87.1 | 06-02 | | 7.4 | 14.8 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 26.4 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 7.3 | 19.1 | 18.5 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -64.7 | 01-11 | 1.5 | 60.6 | 06-98 | | -35.6 | -48.5 | -50.9 | -48.8 | -25.2 | -29.8 | -62.7 | -64.7 | -42.8 | -56.3 | -57.3 | -64.0 | |
| | ES | -50.7 | 07-97 | 2.8 | 47.8 | 06-99 | | -1.1 | -9.6 | -4.5 | -32.1 | -9.5 | -25.9 | -34.9 | -29.8 | -24.3 | -24.9 | -19.9 | -19.4 | |
| | FR | -65.8 | 01-93 | -4.3 | 51.3 | 04-00 | | -26.4 | -12.4 | -13.4 | -11.6 | -7.0 | -11.8 | -5.3 | -10.7 | -6.1 | -3.1 | 12.0 | 12.8 | |
| | IT | -56.7 | 03-93 | -12.7 | 19.4 | 07-04 | | -34.8 | -39.7 | -38.9 | -37.5 | -34.8 | -36.8 | -32.2 | -30.3 | -30.6 | -27.3 | -30.1 | -34.6 | |
| | CY | -68.8 | 10-09 | -16.2 | 63.6 | 09-02 | | -41.8 | -42.6 | -41.3 | -17.9 | -44.0 | -36.9 | -41.1 | -44.0 | -37.6 | -46.0 | -45.4 | -34.1 | |
| | LV | -74.3 | 07-09 | -6.0 | 41.9 | 06-02 | | -24.7 | -22.8 | -19.5 | -12.1 | -7.8 | -8.8 | -18.7 | -21.3 | -16.4 | -14.0 | -3.1 | 0.2 | |
| | LT | -85.7 | 06-09 | -3.8 | 81.1 | 06-02 | | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 19.6 | 8.6 | -5.5 | -11.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 7.7 | 19.8 | |
| | LU | -78.6 | 08-99 | -24.0 | 49.4 | 09-99 | | -32.9 | -35.3 | -25.5 | -22.5 | -29.7 | -22.4 | -19.6 | -18.6 | -6.3 | -13.8 | -6.7 | -4.8 | |
| | HU | -54.5 | 05-09 | -14.7 | 14.0 | 03-99 | | -21.7 | -28.1 | -28.9 | -33.7 | -24.8 | -28.4 | -27.6 | -35.4 | -26.3 | -25.8 | -28.2 | -27.1 | |
| | NL | -47.4 | 03-10 | -3.7 | 36.5 | 03-97 | | -17.1 | -24.4 | -17.5 | -24.0 | -14.5 | -8.1 | -17.7 | -19.8 | -11.3 | -8.4 | -5.2 | -7.4 | |
| | AT | -83.7 | 04-96 | -2.1 | 30.2 | 01-04 | | -2.7 | -5.9 | 1.2 | -4.9 | 5.0 | 15.8 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 23.1 | 13.0 | |
| | PL | -26.9 | 03-04 | 6.5 | 45.3 | 01-05 | | -0.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -3.8 | -4.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 5.4 | |
| | PT** | -49.2 | 04-11 | -11.2 | 26.1 | 05-97 | | -24.1 | -33.2 | -26.4 | -28.5 | -25.3 | -31.0 | -32.8 | -43.6 | -30.2 | -36.7 | -49.2 | -41.6 | |
| | RO | -99.0 | 06-99 | 9.6 | 98.8 | 04-02 | | -44.4 | -36.4 | -31.7 | -31.7 | -26.3 | -19.9 | -22.4 | -15.0 | -14.0 | -14.0 | -11.1 | -6.6 | |
| | SI | -65.6 | 10-09 | 4.2 | 48.1 | 03-07 | | -50.1 | -53.0 | -45.7 | -49.0 | -42.6 | -42.2 | -44.6 | -50.4 | -38.3 | -31.6 | -23.8 | -25.1 | |
| | SK | -43.4 | 06-99 | 8.1 | 56.6 | 12-04 | | -6.8 | -11.8 | -11.9 | -14.8 | -12.2 | -18.7 | -13.6 | -12.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | -5.3 | -14.6 | |
| | FI | -99.7 | 09-91 | -4.8 | 47.1 | 06-98 | | 14.4 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 26.3 | 13.4 | 1.2 | 11.7 | 19.5 | 25.4 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 22.5 | |
| | SE | -66.7 | 12-91 | -4.2 | 61.8 | 12-10 | | 24.8 | 31.7 | 26.8 | 50.7 | 46.2 | 53.4 | 61.8 | 51.2 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 55.0 | 45.7 | |
| | UK | -68.2 | 06-91 | -7.1 | 16.2 | 01-04 | | -16.5 | -16.8 | -10.8 | -16.3 | -8.0 | -2.1 | -8.0 | -22.0 | -15.5 | -24.3 | -11.9 | -15.8 | |
| PRICE EXPECT. (Question 5) | EU | -34.0 | 06-09 | 3.2 | 27.4 | 02-90 | | -19.0 | -16.1 | -14.1 | -15.9 | -11.5 | -11.2 | -9.5 | -8.1 | -2.3 | -2.3 | 0.9 | -2.9 | |
| | EA | -33.2 | 06-09 | 0.3 | 39.0 | 04-90 | | -21.5 | -17.6 | -17.3 | -19.0 | -13.8 | -15.3 | -13.4 | -9.9 | -4.3 | -3.4 | 0.2 | -4.9 | |
| | BE | -20.0 | 01-96 | 0.6 | 32.5 | 01-90 | | -4.6 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 8.0 | |
| | BG | -18.1 | 10-09 | 32.2 | 91.3 | 01-95 | | -13.2 | -4.7 | -8.1 | -4.7 | -9.5 | -9.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 2.4 | |
| | CZ | -27.7 | 03-11 | 31.3 | 81.6 | 02-95 | | -3.3 | -4.5 | -9.7 | -15.0 | -13.6 | -10.6 | -10.2 | -16.0 | -12.4 | -27.7 | -15.9 | -18.1 | |
| | DK | -53.1 | 02-09 | -16.2 | 8.3 | 02-06 | | -20.4 | -20.5 | -19.8 | -18.4 | -21.1 | -22.5 | -26.4 | -26.7 | -11.0 | -7.4 | -12.2 | -13.0 | |
| | DE | -44.2 | 02-96 | -12.6 | 44.7 | 02-90 | | -19.0 | -16.7 | -11.8 | -12.0 | -9.3 | -10.1 | -7.7 | -7.7 | -2.0 | -1.3 | 1.2 | -0.5 | |
| | EE | -59.8 | 02-09 | 26.7 | 88.3 | 04-94 | | 22.9 | 32.2 | 25.3 | 35.2 | 45.1 | 40.9 | 45.1 | 59.1 | 67.0 | 67.5 | 72.8 | 70.9 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | -46.3 | 03-09 | 0.9 | 35.3 | 06-95 | | -34.3 | -34.0 | -29.7 | -31.2 | -31.5 | -35.9 | -13.6 | 9.1 | -2.7 | -23.3 | -23.1 | -19.8 | |
| | ES | -35.2 | 05-09 | 12.4 | 75.5 | 08-99 | | -22.1 | -4.4 | -14.8 | -24.4 | -9.9 | -15.0 | -11.6 | -10.8 | 5.1 | 13.4 | 15.7 | -7.6 | |
| | FR | -55.7 | 06-09 | -14.7 | 12.7 | 04-07 | | -44.7 | -36.2 | -35.8 | -34.7 | -30.3 | -32.4 | -30.9 | -23.3 | -20.4 | -16.7 | -12.0 | -12.0 | |
| | IT | -20.7 | 06-09 | 10.5 | 60.6 | 06-90 | | -9.0 | -19.8 | -13.8 | -14.6 | -12.2 | -11.2 | -12.0 | -12.5 | -9.2 | -10.1 | -9.2 | -10.1 | |
| | CY | -51.4 | 01-10 | 6.7 | 75.5 | 06-04 | | -33.9 | -30.6 | -21.6 | -17.5 | -25.6 | -28.1 | -32.7 | -39.6 | -21.8 | -14.3 | -24.3 | -31.0 | |
| | LV | -55.8 | 05-09 | 24.4 | 75.0 | 02-07 | | -8.5 | -4.3 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 18.1 | 25.8 | 30.8 | 35.1 | 33.1 | |
| | LT | -70.5 | 03-09 | 27.9 | 89.1 | 01-95 | | 0.4 | 2.6 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 37.0 | 30.0 | 37.2 | |
| | LU | -68.3 | 05-93 | -29.9 | 24.8 | 11-00 | | -52.3 | -51.8 | -49.4 | -49.8 | -41.1 | -35.9 | -27.6 | -14.9 | -12.3 | -17.8 | -14.6 | -15.5 | |
| | HU | -22.6 | 03-10 | 3.8 | 33.2 | 03-01 | | -13.4 | -10.8 | -16.4 | -17.2 | -12.0 | -7.0 | -13.9 | -14.5 | -8.0 | -5.6 | -8.1 | -8.2 | |
| | NL | -22.5 | 07-09 | 23.8 | 68.9 | 04-01 | | -6.8 | -11.7 | -8.7 | -7.2 | -4.8 | -4.4 | -8.4 | -1.8 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 3.9 | |
| | AT | -59.6 | 02-96 | -7.4 | 32.9 | 11-03 | | -12.7 | -14.3 | -11.0 | -15.3 | -5.4 | -9.9 | -0.7 | 12.4 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 5.7 | |
| | PL | -27.5 | 03-02 | 13.0 | 47.0 | 06-07 | | -7.8 | -6.2 | -3.9 | -4.0 | -4.5 | -2.8 | -0.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 3.4 | |
| | PT** | -42.4 | 05-03 | -8.4 | 45.8 | 06-90 | | -33.3 | -31.9 | -32.0 | -26.6 | -38.7 | -36.8 | -34.1 | -36.1 | -30.7 | -34.8 | -36.1 | -25.9 | |
| | RO | -8.0 | 03-10 | 58.2 | 97.2 | 11-93 | | -2.3 | 14.1 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 15.8 | |
| | SI | -44.1 | 01-10 | -1.3 | 25.4 | 02-08 | | -29.9 | -27.5 | -24.5 | -14.4 | -16.9 | -19.9 | -19.3 | -12.8 | -14.9 | -16.1 | -4.5 | -10.4 | |
| | SK | -22.0 | 04-09 | 42.9 | 93.3 | 06-97 | | 0.6 | 2.8 | 5.4 | -8.0 | -5.8 | -6.4 | -3.2 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 | |
| | FI | -83.4 | 04-09 | 4.2 | 57.4 | 05-97 | | 17.2 | 32.7 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 25.9 | 31.2 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 43.1 | 37.1 | |
| | SE | -75.3 | 06-91 | -9.3 | 63.7 | 02-11 | | 22.0 | 24.6 | 28.7 | 42.0 | 45.5 | 46.8 | 54.4 | 57.9 | 63.7 | 49.0 | 45.9 | 45.7 | |
| | UK | -56.0 | 12-90 | 12.5 | 43.5 | 07-04 | | -18.2 | -20.3 | -10.0 | -14.7 | -11.4 | -4.1 | -2.6 | -11.2 | -4.0 | -6.7 | -2.0 | -2.4 | |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(**) With effect from May 2011, a number of partner institutes in the BCS programme have changed; this may have caused a break in the construction sector in Portugal.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^{(a) (n)}

| | | Since 04/2006 | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | | Max. | | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
| | | Value | Date | Value | Date | Value | Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCIAL SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR | EU | -20.0 | 01-09 | 17.4 | 43.3 | 04-06 | 18.3 | 12.1 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 24.8 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 21.8 | |
| | EA | -21.8 | 01-09 | 18.2 | 42.6 | 04-06 | 20.3 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 28.0 | 31.8 | 26.1 | 29.4 | 25.8 | |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EU | -31.6 | 02-09 | 13.5 | 38.6 | 04-06 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 16.4 | 9.7 | 18.7 | 21.6 | 24.3 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 22.2 | |
| | EA | -30.1 | 03-09 | 14.6 | 39.6 | 04-06 | 10.2 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 24.7 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 26.4 | 29.7 | 26.9 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EU | -24.9 | 03-09 | 14.8 | 41.6 | 04-06 | 17.4 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 19.4 | 18.0 | 15.0 | |
| | EA | -25.3 | 03-09 | 15.6 | 40.3 | 04-06 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 18.8 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 20.8 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 31.3 | 22.2 | 25.1 | 21.5 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EU | -18.2 | 01-09 | 23.9 | 49.5 | 04-06 | 27.3 | 14.9 | 30.0 | 23.4 | 26.4 | 19.3 | 27.0 | 24.8 | 31.4 | 27.0 | 29.3 | 28.3 | |
| | EA | -19.9 | 01-09 | 24.4 | 47.8 | 04-06 | 29.2 | 27.1 | 31.1 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 24.1 | 25.8 | 24.3 | 36.0 | 29.8 | 33.5 | 28.9 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS | EU | -11.2 | 02-09 | 8.7 | 23.3 | 01-07 | -1.6 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 7.7 | -0.5 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 9.9 | |
| | EA | -10.9 | 02-09 | 10.2 | 25.7 | 09-08 | -1.8 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 11.0 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS | EU | -11.8 | 01-09 | 10.8 | 30.0 | 04-06 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 6.6 | |
| | EA | -11.6 | 01-09 | 11.3 | 29.5 | 04-06 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 14.9 | 19.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | |

(a) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(n) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.