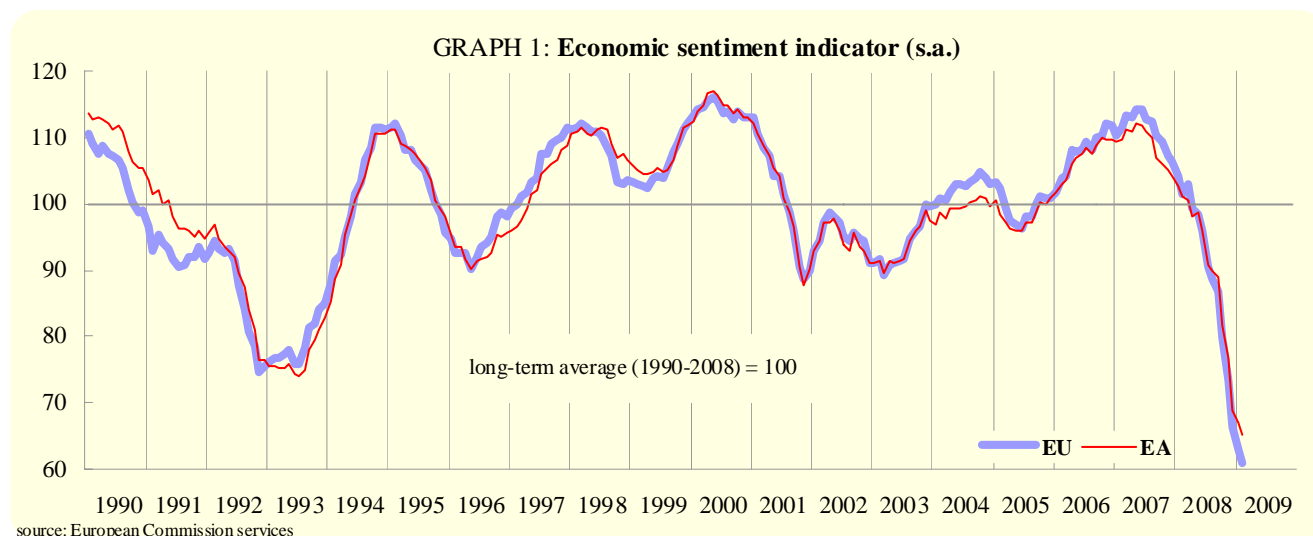




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS
February 2009

Upcoming publications of Business and Consumer Survey results: 30 March and 29 April 2009

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Economic sentiment drops slightly again in both the EU and the euro area

In February, the Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI) for the EU and the euro continued to decline. It fell by 2.2 points in the EU, a much smaller fall than that recorded in January, and by 1.8 points in the euro area, which in contrast was similar to the decline observed in January. The ESIs now stand at 61.0 and 65.4 respectively – the lowest levels since the current series of the indicator was launched in January 1985.

The fall in the ESI for both the EU and the euro area can be attributed to a general decline in confidence in all sectors, except for the retail trade which slightly improved – by 1 point – in both areas. Industry (-4 points in the EU and -3 in the euro area) was the sector which saw the biggest decline. The construction confidence indicator dropped by 2 points in both the EU and the euro area. Both service and consumer sentiment dropped by 1 point in the EU and by 1 and 2 points respectively in the euro area.

Overall, most Member States recorded a fall in confidence. Among the large Member States, confidence in *Poland* fell the most (-8.2 points), followed by the *Netherlands* (-6.7), the *UK* (-3.8) and *Spain* (-2.2). The confidence indicator fell less significantly in *Germany* (-1.2), *France* (-0.6) and *Italy* (-0.3).

Employment expectations fell sharply in both industry and services. Consistent with that, consumers' *unemployment expectations* increased significantly. After a decreasing trend observed since summer 2008, managers' *selling-price expectations* as well as consumers' *price expectations* stabilised at very low levels.

The financial services confidence indicator – not included in the ESI – remained broadly unchanged in the EU and improved in the euro area (+4), although not enough to compensate for the significant drop registered in January in both areas. These results reflect a significant decrease in managers' assessments of both the business situation and the demand for their services over the past three months, whereas their expectation of demand over the next three months improved markedly.

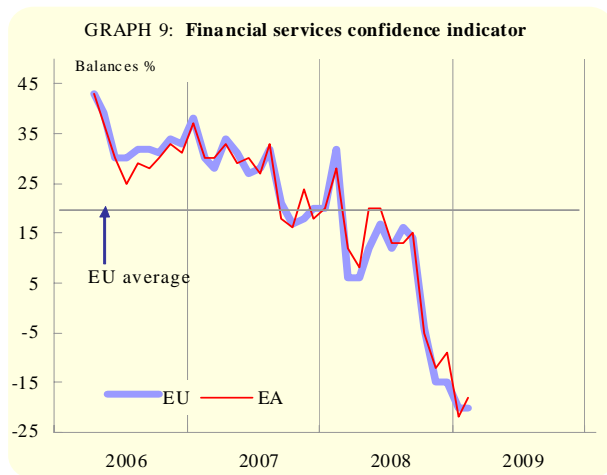
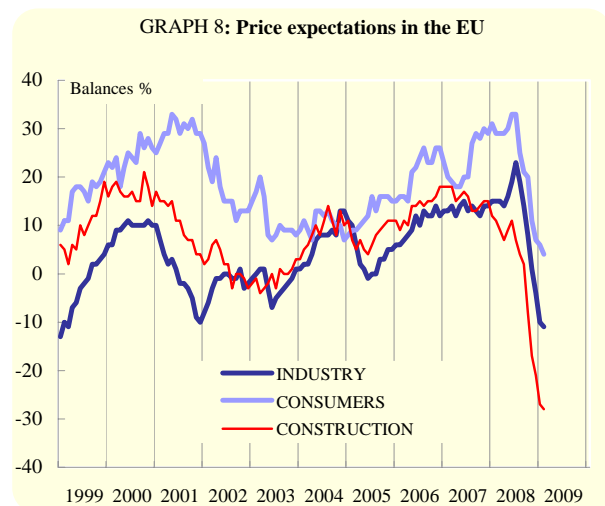
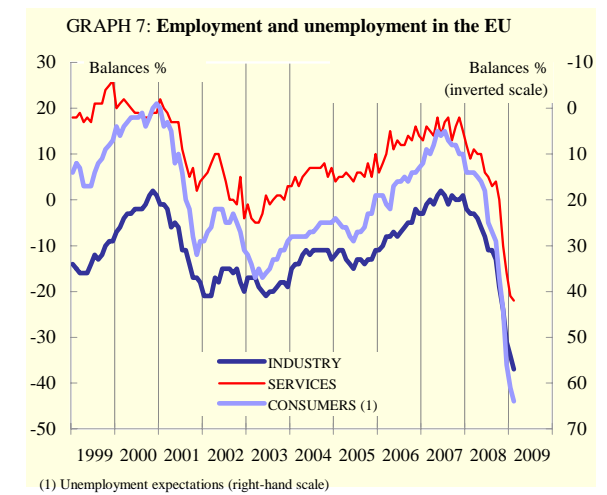
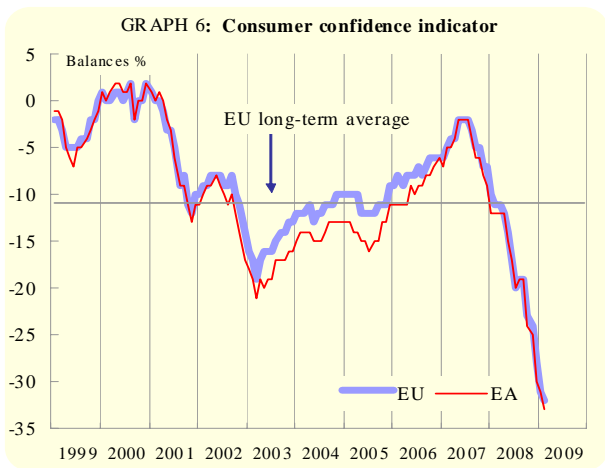
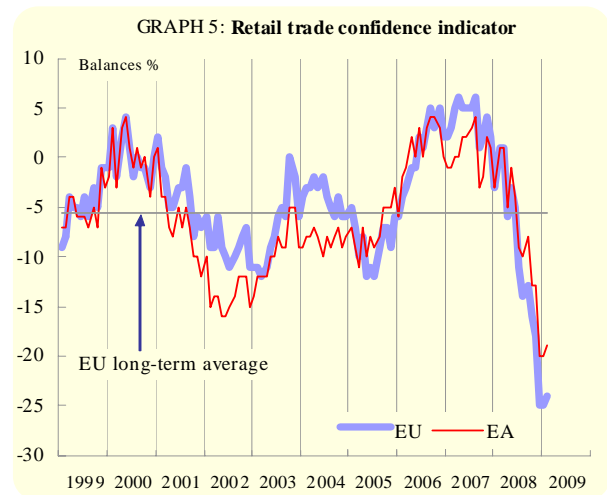
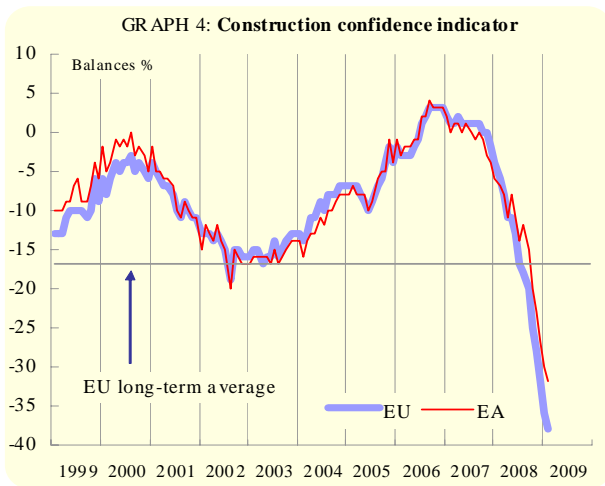
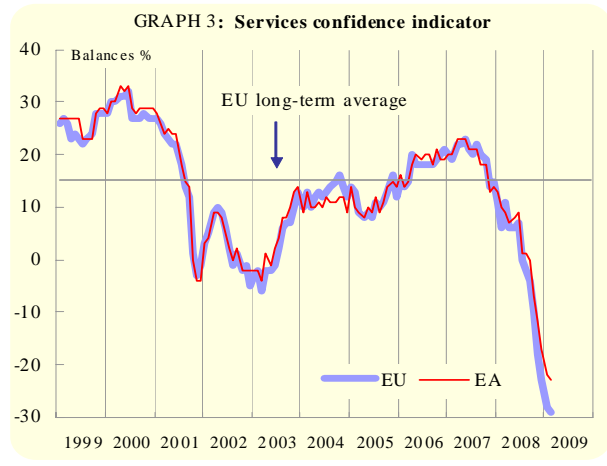
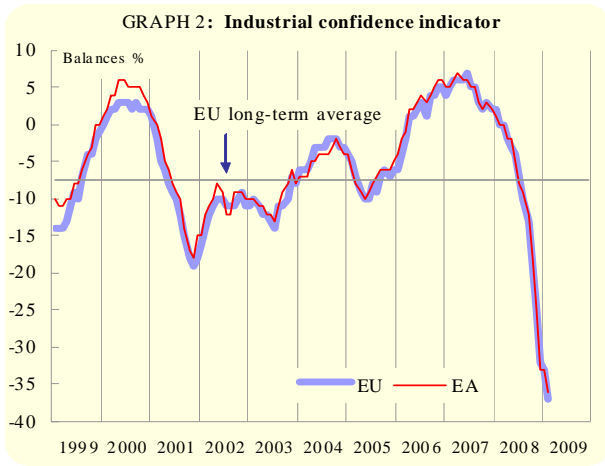


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment(s.a.)**

		Since 01/1990 ^(*)					2008						2009					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	-37	02-09	-7	7	12-94	0	-2	-3	-4	-7	-10	-13	-19	-25	-32	-33	-37
	2. Services	-29	02-09	15	32	06-98	11	6	6	7	0	-2	-4	-10	-18	-23	-28	-29
	3. Consumer	-32	02-09	-11	2	08-00	-11	-12	-14	-17	-20	-19	-19	-23	-24	-28	-31	-32
	4. Retail trade	-25	01-09	-6	6	08-07	1	-6	-3	-5	-11	-14	-13	-16	-18	-25	-25	-24
	5. Construction	-42	10-93	-17	3	09-06	-8	-11	-11	-13	-17	-18	-20	-25	-28	-32	-36	-38
	=6. ESI	61.0	02-09	100.0	116.0	05-00	102.9	99.2	98.4	96.0	90.6	88.6	86.9	79.7	73.5	66.6	63.2	61.0
EA	1. Industry	-36	02-09	-7	7	04-07	0	-2	-2	-5	-8	-9	-12	-18	-25	-33	-33	-36
	2. Services	-23	02-09	16	33	08-98	9	7	8	9	1	1	0	-7	-12	-17	-22	-23
	3. Consumer	-33	02-09	-12	2	04-00	-12	-12	-15	-17	-20	-19	-19	-24	-25	-30	-31	-33
	4. Retail trade	-21	02-93	-7	7	08-90	1	-5	-1	-4	-9	-10	-8	-13	-13	-20	-20	-19
	5. Construction	-44	10-93	-16	4	09-06	-8	-11	-8	-11	-14	-12	-15	-20	-23	-27	-30	-32
	=6. ESI	65.4	02-09	100.0	116.9	05-00	100.5	98.1	98.5	95.9	90.9	89.9	88.9	81.6	76.8	68.9	67.2	65.4
BE	1. Industry	-33	04-93	-10	7	06-07	-1	-4	-2	-3	-5	-6	-12	-17	-24	-29	-28	-31
	2. Services	-38	02-09	14	33	08-07	20	18	27	16	12	12	6	3	-9	-24	-35	-38
	3. Consumer	-27	08-93	-6	17	12-00	-4	-8	-8	-11	-12	-11	-9	-17	-20	-23	-21	-26
	4. Retail trade	-29	01-09	-6	13	04-90	-6	-12	-11	-11	-12	-15	-20	-25	-25	-27	-29	-21
	5. Construction	-35	11-95	-10	10	02-00	0	-3	-5	-3	-3	-4	-5	-10	-11	-13	-12	-15
	=6. ESI	66.3	02-09	100.0	118.7	06-00	105.6	101.9	106.8	101.6	99.1	99.4	94.1	88.2	80.6	71.0	70.6	66.3
BG	1. Industry	-30	06-93	-5	14	05-07	11	12	13	13	11	8	10	7	1	-4	-6	-6
	2. Services	3	02-09	31	48	03-07	40	39	38	34	34	38	38	38	34	8	6	3
	3. Consumer	-45	02-09	-29	-14	08-01	-30	-29	-30	-32	-31	-26	-24	-31	-40	-45	-45	-45
	4. Retail trade	-1	02-09	19	32	06-00	23	22	21	21	16	15	17	19	17	3	4	-1
	5. Construction	-56	03-93	-22	6	03-08	6	3	-4	-4	-5	1	1	-2	-7	-22	-30	-31
	=6. ESI	73.9	05-93	100.0	118.6	04-07	113.7	114.2	113.5	111.2	110.4	112.5	114.1	109.8	102.3	85.9	84.2	82.5
CZ	1. Industry	-35	02-09	1	27	06-00	12	12	10	8	6	4	-3	-12	-18	-31	-33	-35
	2. Services	12	02-09	40	49	01-07	41	41	38	37	36	36	35	35	25	21	17	12
	3. Consumer	-36	03-98	-12	5	10-06	-1	-1	-6	-9	-8	-6	-5	-15	-14	-21	-26	-28
	4. Retail trade	-1	02-99	16	28	02-08	26	27	26	23	22	23	21	19	15	11	7	7
	5. Construction	-64	06-99	-14	5	03-08	5	3	3	4	3	2	1	-3	-2	-9	-10	-19
	=6. ESI	64.4	02-09	100.0	117.0	03-07	109.3	109.0	105.4	102.5	101.6	101.4	98.4	92.6	84.5	74.2	69.3	64.4
DK	1. Industry	-35	02-09	-2	16	09-94	-4	-1	0	-4	-2	-9	-13	-12	-18	-23	-34	-35
	2. Services	-9	02-09	25	38	04-04	22	20	21	21	16	15	11	6	0	-4	-5	-9
	3. Consumer	-11	10-90	7	19	11-06	7	4	4	0	-3	-2	-2	-7	-3	-3	-4	-5
	4. Retail trade	-33	02-09	16	37	11-94	13	6	7	7	-1	3	-6	-15	-21	-29	-29	-33
	5. Construction	-42	02-09	-6	25	11-06	-4	-6	-11	-15	-13	-16	-23	-28	-34	-35	-40	-42
	=6. ESI	60.2	02-09	100.0	118.9	09-94	95.1	96.3	96.4	92.5	91.1	86.4	83.3	78.7	74.1	69.3	62.1	60.2
DE	1. Industry	-41	02-09	-10	11	09-90	2	1	2	-2	-5	-9	-11	-18	-28	-34	-38	-41
	2. Services	-18	12-02	22	52	03-99	14	11	13	14	7	6	4	-1	-6	-12	-15	-14
	3. Consumer	-29	02-09	-10	9	05-07	-2	0	-4	-4	-7	-9	-9	-12	-15	-22	-27	-29
	4. Retail trade	-41	01-03	-16	19	12-90	-10	-18	-12	-14	-21	-23	-26	-25	-31	-28	-26	-28
	5. Construction	-55	12-02	-33	2	02-90	-25	-29	-25	-23	-23	-27	-28	-25	-27	-28	-30	-28
	=6. ESI	73.2	02-09	100.0	121.1	09-90	104.3	103.0	103.2	101.7	97.6	95.0	93.7	89.0	82.8	77.5	74.4	73.2
EE	1. Industry	-36	02-09	5	29	12-06	0	-4	-6	-11	-9	-11	-18	-23	-26	-31	-28	-36
	2. Services	-50	02-09	14	38	01-06	1	-7	-3	-1	-9	-6	-11	-18	-27	-41	-45	-50
	3. Consumer	-56	04-93	-19	13	04-06	-14	-17	-19	-18	-22	-20	-22	-28	-31	-31	-33	-35
	4. Retail trade	-42	02-09	16	36	04-07	7	-4	-3	-3	-9	-9	-16	-22	-31	-33	-34	-42
	5. Construction	-70	02-09	4	49	05-06	-12	-19	-36	-36	-30	-31	-35	-42	-54	-58	-65	-70
	=6. ESI	64.0	02-09	100.0	117.7	09-06	95.9	91.8	91.6	91.0	88.7	88.5	84.2	79.4	74.1	69.1	68.8	64.0
IE	1. Industry	-23	11-01	-1	21	11-99	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	-14	05-03	15	44	08-98	-11	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-31	03-93	-5	19	01-00	-20	-24	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	4. Retail trade	-21	05-03	1	24	06-00	-10	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-69	04-08	7	58	06-97	-46	-69	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	=6. ESI	77.3	06-93	100.0	125.4	11-99	91.8	88.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	1. Industry	-34	02-09	0	13	03-00	-1	-1	-2	-3	-2	-3	-7	-12	-18	-24	-28	-34
	2. Services	-17	01-09	26	62	08-00	39	31	22	25	22	21	22	17	8	-10	-17	-16
	3. Consumer	-57	10-08	-31	-6	04-00	-39	-39	-44	-45	-46	-46	-50	-57	-55	-56	-48	-55
	4. Retail trade	-33	02-09	5	39	07-07	28	31	27	21	15	9	5	-1	-9	-20	-26	-33
	5. Construction	-53	03-05	-12	33	04-00	-10	-1	-9	-13	0	4	-12	-11	-19	-21	-31	-33
	=6. ESI	47.2	02-09	100.0	127.7	07-00	100.1	98.8	94.0	94.0	93.5	92.7	85.7	75.9	70.0	58.2	55.4	47.2
ES	1. Industry	-44	01-93	-9	7	04-00	-9	-10	-14	-17	-16	-18	-22	-27	-33	-38	-33	-37
	2. Services	-35	01-09	23	56	06-98	-11	-16	-10	-19	-18	-25	-21	-20	-26	-34	-35	-34
	3. Consumer	-48	02-09	-12	6	03-00	-19	-25	-31	-38	-39	-37	-39	-44	-44	-46	-44	-48
	4. Retail trade	-36	02-93	-8	10	06-00	-26	-34	-23	-25	-26	-35	-33	-30	-26	-34	-29	-29
	5. Construction	-57	10-92	-2	42	01-99	-20	-21	-14	-17	-30	-15	-26	-38	-31	-35	-38	-35
	=6. ESI	66.7	12-08	100.0	116.7	04-00	88.7	86.1	85.4	80.5	81.4	79.0	77.5	74.4	71.9	66.7	69.2	67.0
FR	1. Industry	-41	06-93	-8	15	06-00	2	-1	-4	-6	-10	-11	-14	-21	-29	-39	-36	-38
	2. Services	-22	06-93	4	25	06-90	10	9	7	7	1	1	-1	-7	-10	-14	-19	-19
	3. Consumer	-36	02-09	-17	4	01-01	-15	-15	-18	-22	-24	-23	-24	-32	-29	-34	-35	-36
	4. Retail trade	-37	04-97	-13	9	12-07	1	-1	1	-7	-10	-12	-1	-19	-3	-24	-25	-24
	5. Construction	-60	03-93	-12	34	10-00	17	13	9	6	-5	-2	-5	-13	-20	-26	-29	-34
	=6. ESI	72.0	06-93	100.0	118.6	06-00	106.1	103.6	101.8	98.9	94.4	94.3	93.6	85.7	84.2	75.3	74.8	74.2
IT	1. Industry	-31	02-09	-3	13	07-95	-3	-6	-2	-6	-9	-9	-11	-16	-15	-28	-28	-31
	2. Services	-31	02-09	16	44	02-98	-3	-2	0	13	-9	-3	-3	-17	-20	-24	-29	-31
	3. Consumer	-38	04-93	-14	2	06-01	-25	-23	-20	-21	-27	-24	-22	-23	-26	-30	-26	-28
	4. Retail trade	-19	09-96	10	39													

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)**

		Since 01/1990 ^(*)						2008								2009			
		Min.		Ave.		Max.													
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
LT	1. Industry	-37	11-98	-11	10	06-07		-5	-9	-4	-4	-8	-7	-12	-16	-26	-28	-29	-31
	2. Services	-41	02-09	15	34	07-06		12	10	11	4	-4	0	-6	-7	-12	-11	-35	-41
	3. Consumer	-56	01-09	-11	9	05-07		-7	-11	-15	-22	-24	-26	-26	-33	-39	-49	-56	-54
	4. Retail trade	-53	02-09	1	42	01-07		20	15	21	7	9	10	3	-11	-26	-32	-47	-53
	5. Construction	-76	09-00	-33	13	01-07		-4	-7	-19	-24	-27	-35	-34	-43	-51	-56	-65	-70
	=6. ESI	58.9	02-09	100.0	119.2	07-06		104.2	100.0	102.8	98.1	92.8	94.1	89.0	85.1	76.9	73.9	61.4	58.9
LU	1. Industry	-54	02-09	-10	26	04-95		-5	-5	1	-10	-16	-17	-21	-32	-44	-53	-49	-54
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-18	12-08	2	14	02-02		4	6	2	0	-4	-3	-2	-9	-12	-18	-17	-17
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-73	03-94	-27	24	03-90		-23	-26	-23	-24	-16	-21	-21	-36	-41	-45	-43	-38
	=6. ESI	65.0	12-08	100.0	123.7	04-95		101.2	103.0	104.2	96.8	92.9	91.7	90.4	81.9	73.4	65.0	70.2	67.4
HU	1. Industry	-31	02-09	-4	8	12-97		-4	-5	-2	-8	-5	-5	-9	-14	-24	-27	-31	-31
	2. Services	-42	02-09	-4	14	03-02		-9	-15	-11	-13	-13	-11	-10	-15	-27	-29	-34	-42
	3. Consumer	-67	02-09	-32	0	08-02		49	-52	-50	-44	-41	-41	-40	-51	-54	-58	-64	-67
	4. Retail trade	-33	12-08	-10	9	11-97		-16	-23	-19	-19	-10	-10	-11	-17	-26	-33	-26	-32
	5. Construction	-49	02-09	-12	11	09-98		-30	-33	-32	-28	-27	-30	-25	-29	-38	-37	-39	-49
	=6. ESI	38.9	02-09	100.0	120.5	05-02		89.3	81.6	88.0	83.8	89.8	89.1	85.9	74.8	57.9	52.9	45.5	38.9
MT	1. Industry	-29	02-09	-6	18	03-08		18	8	-4	-19	-15	-5	-3	-10	-15	-24	-24	-29
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-36	04-06	-23	-2	01-03		-3	-10	-18	-19	-18	-19	-16	-24	-34	-32	-27	-33
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	=6. ESI	73.8	02-09	:	122.2	03-08		122.2	114.1	106.1	98.1	98.3	100.9	100.4	92.1	80.1	75.7	77.6	73.8
NL	1. Industry	-26	02-09	-2	7	07-06		3	1	1	2	0	2	-3	-9	-11	-21	-22	-26
	2. Services	-40	02-09	17	41	04-07		19	16	17	15	9	6	5	-4	-13	-19	-29	-40
	3. Consumer	-23	02-09	4	31	03-00		4	2	1	-1	-4	-3	-1	-9	-13	-18	-20	-23
	4. Retail trade	-16	12-03	12	30	10-99		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-25	05-03	0	27	12-00		19	14	17	15	26	15	13	8	-1	-8	-12	-17
	=6. ESI	56.2	02-09	100.0	116.8	12-97		106.1	101.9	102.2	102.5	98.9	100.2	95.7	84.8	79.5	67.2	62.9	56.2
AT	1. Industry	-33	02-09	-10	8	03-90		-1	-4	-5	-7	-9	-12	-12	-16	-24	-29	-30	-33
	2. Services	-19	02-09	15	30	03-98		17	14	11	12	5	10	7	4	-9	-13	-14	-19
	3. Consumer	-21	01-09	0	17	06-07		4	3	2	-3	-5	-5	-3	-10	-15	-16	-21	-19
	4. Retail trade	-29	03-03	-11	4	07-00		-4	-10	-12	-10	-14	-10	-15	-14	-18	-18	-14	-20
	5. Construction	-60	04-96	-25	1	09-06		-19	-16	-12	-9	-10	-10	-12	-17	-20	-20	-23	-23
	=6. ESI	70.1	02-09	100.0	120.6	03-90		107.1	103.7	101.4	99.9	95.0	96.1	95.4	89.8	78.9	75.7	73.6	70.1
PL	1. Industry	-28	02-09	-12	10	09-97		-1	-4	-5	-6	-8	-9	-11	-13	-17	-21	-25	-28
	2. Services	-8	01-03	9	25	04-08		25	25	23	21	22	20	21	15	12	10	-1	-6
	3. Consumer	-40	08-01	-21	0	04-08		-2	0	-1	-6	-7	-4	-6	-9	-16	-18	-21	-34
	4. Retail trade	-16	03-03	-3	8	10-07		8	5	5	5	4	5	3	2	-1	-4	-2	-9
	5. Construction	-66	02-02	-33	1	02-08		-3	-7	-7	-8	-10	-12	-11	-12	-18	-21	-24	-33
	=6. ESI	75.4	02-09	100.0	122.3	05-96		117.2	115.8	114.2	111.2	109.4	109.3	108.1	103.3	96.7	92.4	83.6	75.4
PT	1. Industry	-37	02-09	-8	7	03-98		-2	-5	-7	-8	-7	-6	-13	-22	-26	-31	-35	-37
	2. Services	-23	02-09	6	29	06-01		11	10	10	6	5	0	-2	-4	-6	-6	-19	-23
	3. Consumer	-58	02-09	-26	-1	07-91		43	-43	-48	-46	-48	-43	-42	-48	-48	-49	-51	-58
	4. Retail trade	-30	02-09	-9	4	01-99		-9	-15	-11	-15	-19	-14	-15	-22	-22	-29	-27	-30
	5. Construction	-56	02-03	-28	-1	12-97		-30	-39	-39	-36	-34	-37	-34	-37	-42	-41	-42	-55
	=6. ESI	61.2	02-09	100.0	116.2	03-98		101.1	97.2	96.5	95.8	93.9	93.6	88.1	80.0	78.4	72.9	65.8	61.2
RO	1. Industry	-22	09-92	-1	28	06-96		1	2	-1	1	1	-1	1	1	-6	-9	-10	-16
	2. Services	-6	02-09	25	57	06-04		26	25	22	20	17	16	22	23	13	9	7	-6
	3. Consumer	-42	02-09	-22	-10	07-07		-16	-14	-14	-14	-15	-12	-12	-15	-24	-31	-39	-42
	4. Retail trade	-13	02-09	16	36	12-97		22	24	22	23	22	17	18	14	0	1	2	-13
	5. Construction	-60	09-99	-8	35	06-96		2	-1	-3	-3	-7	-6	-7	-4	-8	-14	-19	-29
	=6. ESI	65.7	07-92	100.0	125.4	06-96		104.6	105.7	102.9	102.7	101.3	101.4	104.9	103.6	91.4	84.6	79.5	69.1
SI	1. Industry	-35	01-09	-2	18	06-00		7	7	6	0	0	-2	-5	-15	-25	-30	-35	-34
	2. Services	-18	02-09	21	32	10-02		23	23	21	18	19	21	20	17	1	-6	-12	-18
	3. Consumer	-40	01-09	-18	-4	07-07		-15	-14	-21	-20	-20	-20	-12	-18	-28	-30	-40	-36
	4. Retail trade	-11	02-09	15	37	09-07		33	28	30	26	29	25	24	26	11	-1	-6	-11
	5. Construction	-38	02-09	-2	24	03-07		16	12	11	7	8	1	3	-1	-14	-27	-34	-38
	=6. ESI	46.1	02-09	100.0	121.7	06-00		108.2	108.9	103.4	98.1	99.8	99.4	100.3	89.5	68.3	58.7	46.3	46.1
SK	1. Industry	-32	01-09	5	26	05-96		5	4	-6	-1	0	-1	1	-18	-19	-26	-32	-27
	2. Services	-1	02-09	39	60	06-03		26	21	19	25	22	20	23	13	3	0	7	-1
	3. Consumer	-50	08-99	-23	7	12-06		-9	-11	-14	-10	-11	-11	-8	-11	-27	-29	-32	-43
	4. Retail trade	-17	10-93	10	34	11-98		30	22	22	21	18	22	24	20	10	3	6	-4
	5. Construction	-86	07-99	-23	18	03-97		0	-10	-8	-3	-5	-5	-3	-10	-10	-10	-12	-28
	=6. ESI	58.5	02-09	100.0	124.1	05-96		101.0	96.3	89.7	96.1	94.9	93.4	96.7	80.7	71.6	65.4	64.7	58.5
FI	1. Industry	-36	02-09	3	30	10-94		3	1	6	-5	-9	-10	-13	-17	-32	-36	-30	-36
	2. Services	-21	01-09	25	61	09-00		17	16	18	21	15	8	6	0	-10	-15	-21	-19
	3. Consumer	-6	12-08	15	23	02-00		14	14	12	11	9	9	9	2	-2	-6	-3	-3
	4. Retail trade	-17	11-00	0	27	08-07		16	14	16	14	9	9	5	2	-1	-7	-12	-14
	5. Construction	-97	09-91	-13	48	06-98		11	16	7	0	-15	-13	-15	-20	-41	-46	-57	-59
	=6. ESI	72.7	04-91	100.0	119.8	11-94		101.1	101.2	102.3	98.4	94.7	93.2	91.7	88.2	79.3	76.6	77.7	76.4
SE	1. Industry	-36	02-09	-4	15	05-00		1	2	-1	-8	-9	-11	-15	-19	-28	-35	-35	-36
	2. Services	-24	01-03																

TABLE 2a: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a) (c)}

		Since 01/1990						2008							2009				
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-37	02-09	-7	7	12-94	0	-2	-3	-4	-7	-10	-13	-19	-25	-32	-33	-37	
	EA	-36	02-09	-7	7	04-07	0	-2	-2	-5	-8	-9	-12	-18	-25	-33	-33	-36	
	BE	-33	04-93	-10	7	06-07	-1	-4	-2	-3	-5	-6	-12	-17	-24	-29	-28	-31	
	BG	-30	06-93	-5	14	05-07	11	12	13	13	11	8	10	7	1	-4	-6	-6	
	CZ	-35	02-09	1	27	06-00	12	12	10	8	6	4	-3	-12	-18	-31	-33	-35	
	DK	-35	02-09	-2	16	09-94	-4	-1	0	-4	-2	-9	-13	-12	-18	-23	-34	-35	
	DE	-41	02-09	-10	11	09-90	2	1	2	-2	-5	-9	-11	-18	-28	-34	-38	-41	
	EE	-36	02-09	5	29	12-06	0	-4	-6	-11	-9	-11	-18	-23	-26	-31	-28	-36	
	IE	-23	11-01	-1	21	11-99	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-34	02-09	0	13	03-00	-1	-1	-2	-3	-2	-3	-7	-12	-18	-24	-28	-34	
	ES	-44	01-93	-9	7	04-00	-9	-10	-14	-17	-16	-18	-22	-27	-33	-38	-38	-37	
	FR	-41	06-93	-8	15	06-00	2	-1	-4	-6	-10	-11	-14	-21	-29	-39	-36	-38	
	IT	-31	02-09	-3	13	07-95	-3	-6	-2	-6	-9	-9	-11	-16	-15	-28	-28	-31	
	CY	-13	02-09	5	19	04-08	19	19	11	11	12	9	10	3	1	-4	-11	-13	
	LV	-45	04-93	-9	11	02-07	-8	-10	-10	-13	-16	-14	-18	-22	-25	-29	-32	-37	
	LT	-37	11-98	-11	10	06-07	-5	-9	-4	-4	-8	-7	-12	-16	-26	-28	-29	-31	
	LU	-54	02-09	-10	26	04-95	-5	-5	1	-10	-16	-17	-21	-32	-44	-53	-49	-54	
	HU	-31	02-09	-4	8	12-97	-4	-5	-2	-8	-5	-5	-9	-14	-24	-27	-31	-31	
	MT	-29	02-09	-6	18	03-08	18	8	-4	-19	-15	-5	-3	-10	-15	-24	-24	-29	
	NL	-26	02-09	-2	7	07-06	3	1	1	2	0	2	-3	-9	-11	-21	-22	-26	
	AT	-33	02-09	-10	8	03-90	-1	-4	-5	-7	-9	-12	-12	-16	-24	-29	-30	-33	
	PL	-28	02-09	-12	10	09-97	-1	-4	-5	-6	-8	-9	-11	-13	-17	-21	-25	-28	
PT	-37	02-09	-8	7	03-98	-2	-5	-7	-8	-7	-6	-13	-22	-26	-31	-35	-37		
RO	-22	09-92	-1	28	06-96	1	2	-1	1	1	-1	1	-6	-9	-10	-16			
SI	-35	01-09	-2	18	06-00	7	7	6	0	0	-2	-5	-15	-25	-30	-35	-34		
SK	-32	01-09	5	26	05-96	5	4	-6	-1	0	-1	1	-18	-19	-26	-32	-27		
FI	-36	02-09	3	30	10-94	3	1	6	-5	-9	-10	-13	-17	-32	-36	-30	-36		
SE	-36	02-09	-4	15	05-00	1	2	-1	-8	-9	-11	-15	-19	-28	-35	-35	-36		
UK	-47	02-09	-11	11	02-95	1	-5	-9	-2	-8	-13	-19	-26	-31	-30	-37	-47		
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-34	02-09	7	24	12-94	10	8	6	4	1	-3	-5	-14	-23	-30	-31	-34	
	EA	-32	02-09	6	22	12-94	8	8	7	5	1	-3	-4	-13	-22	-30	-31	-32	
	BE	-37	02-09	-3	16	12-94	-1	-6	-5	-4	-4	-9	-13	-20	-28	-33	-36	-37	
	BG	-17	02-97	24	45	09-08	43	43	43	45	44	37	45	36	26	14	12	11	
	CZ	-46	02-09	21	61	05-95	24	25	15	14	17	13	4	-12	-18	-36	-45	-46	
	DK	-35	02-09	10	30	02-98	1	8	7	2	15	-3	-8	-4	-12	-14	-28	-35	
	DE	-42	01-09	1	20	12-94	8	7	8	3	-1	-8	-8	-18	-32	-38	-42	-39	
	EE	-70	04-92	18	68	03-02	8	10	4	-3	8	4	-2	-7	-15	-17	-20	-33	
	IE	-22	11-01	9	35	11-99	3	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-17	02-09	25	44	02-00	23	19	21	20	19	18	20	10	1	-9	-11	-17	
	ES	-25	12-08	4	17	12-00	-6	-3	-8	-9	-5	-8	-10	-15	-20	-25	-22	-24	
	FR	-32	12-08	6	27	10-00	14	18	7	6	0	-3	-3	-16	-26	-32	-32	-32	
	IT	-25	02-09	13	31	12-94	9	7	14	11	5	0	5	-4	-1	-20	-20	-25	
	CY	-16	02-09	15	37	02-08	34	31	25	27	29	27	31	18	8	2	-7	-16	
	LV	-39	02-09	15	41	03-02	6	7	5	-1	-1	1	-6	-11	-20	-25	-31	-39	
	LT	-22	04-94	12	35	08-97	6	-3	12	12	8	6	-7	-10	-19	-20	-15	-21	
	LU	-54	02-09	-3	33	04-07	16	12	18	5	-6	-9	-17	-29	-46	-50	-50	-54	
	HU	-44	02-09	9	34	12-97	1	-1	8	-2	1	2	-4	-14	-33	-36	-41	-44	
	MT	-24	12-08	18	57	03-08	57	22	11	-6	-12	23	27	9	-10	-24	-11	-17	
	NL	-27	02-09	7	18	01-08	9	4	5	11	6	13	0	-5	-8	-24	-22	-27	
	AT	-26	02-09	5	19	02-07	10	10	11	9	7	0	1	-8	-17	-24	-23	-26	
	PL	-18	02-09	20	35	06-95	24	21	20	19	14	13	14	11	4	-4	-12	-18	
PT	-31	02-09	4	21	01-97	5	-3	8	7	3	6	-3	-14	-22	-25	-27	-31		
RO	-15	02-09	21	52	03-03	14	14	14	13	15	11	17	17	3	-2	-5	-15		
SI	-25	01-09	23	42	06-00	28	37	29	22	27	20	17	4	-11	-13	-25	-21		
SK	-33	01-09	28	62	12-97	15	18	-14	8	10	3	18	-20	-13	-25	-33	-24		
FI	-36	11-08	14	50	07-05	12	11	15	2	2	1	-6	-5	-36	-36	-17	-30		
SE	-34	12-08	15	46	05-00	21	21	4	1	4	-2	-1	-9	-25	-34	-14	-13		
UK	-51	02-09	5	33	02-95	13	1	-1	1	-5	-10	-15	-27	-34	-35	-40	-51		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	-57	02-09	-18	7	04-07	-1	-6	-6	-8	-13	-14	-21	-27	-35	-44	-48	-57	
	EA	-57	02-09	-17	9	04-07	-1	-5	-5	-9	-13	-13	-20	-26	-36	-47	-49	-57	
	BE	-52	02-09	-18	11	06-00	0	-3	-1	-5	-10	-8	-17	-23	-35	-46	-47	-52	
	BG	-65	06-93	-39	-9	05-07	-16	-14	-12	-16	-21	-24	-24	-25	-30	-36	-39	-44	
	CZ	-50	12-98	-5	30	01-01	14	15	14	12	5	3	-8	-16	-27	-37	-42	-47	
	DK	-59	02-09	-4	32	12-94	4	-6	1	-1	-9	-11	-25	-25	-35	-42	-57	-59	
	DE	-61	07-93	-20	16	12-06	5	1	4	-2	-5	-8	-14	-19	-31	-41	-48	-55	
	EE	-66	02-09	0	32	12-06	-12	-23	-24	-33	-37	-38	-42	-55	-54	-62	-57	-66	
	IE	-36	06-93	-6	24	12-99	6	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-57	02-09	-13	7	05-98	-13	-6	-12	-16	-16	-17	-20	-24	-33	-39	-45	-57	
	ES	-65	01-93	-15	11	07-98	-7	-10	-15	-21	-28	-24	-33	-38	-49	-56	-49	-58	
	FR	-64	06-93	-15	27	06-00	1	-4	-7	-9	-15	-13	-22	-28	-40	-56	-50	-59	
	IT	-62	02-09	-16	13	02-95	-15	-19	-15	-18	-24	-20	-27	-37	-38	-54	-56	-62	
	CY	-39	02-03	-13	5	06-07	-2	0	-2	-7	-5	-5	-6	-9	-10	-12	-19	-21	
	LV	-79	07-93	-36	-3	02-07	-29	-33	-34	-38	-43	-43	-48	-51	-58	-62	-64	-67	
	LT	-71	11-98	-37	1	08-07	-19	-25	-19	-21	-29	-22	-24	-29	-50	-50	-57	-56	
	LU	-71	02-09	-18	34	12-97	-15	-11	-7	-19	-26	-13	-25	-40	-49	-64	-65	-71	
	HU	-57	02-09	-18	0	04-98	-15	-12	-9	-20	-17	-17	-20	-25	-40	-49	-55	-57	
	MT	-54	06-04	-24	13	06-05	-5	5	-17	-38	-25	-27	-28	-31	-30	-45	-46	-49	
	NL	-37	02-09	-7	8	07-06	3	0	0	-2	-3	-3	-5	-10	-16	-29	-32	-37	
	AT	-57	04-96	-23	11	03-90	-11	-16	-17	-19	-23	-22	-25	-29	-38	-43	-46	-52	
	PL	-79	12-01	-53	8	09-97	-29	-32	-33	-34	-3								

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.) ^{(a)(c)}

		Since 01/1990						2008						2009					
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
STOCKS OF	EU	22	01-93	11	3	06-07	8	8	9	9	11	12	14	16	18	21	21	22	
FINISHED	EA	23	04-93	10	2	11-94	7	9	8	10	11	12	13	15	17	22	20	20	
PRODUCTS ^(b)	BE	26	10-01	8	-6	06-07	3	4	1	-1	2	1	6	8	8	9	0	5	
(Question 4)	BG	35	08-93	0	-22	06-97	-6	-6	-8	-9	-10	-10	-9	-10	-8	-9	-8	-14	
Component of the	CZ	46	08-93	14	-12	04-00	2	4	0	2	3	5	4	9	9	19	11	12	
industrial confidence	DK	28	06-99	10	-7	03-94	15	5	9	12	13	13	5	7	9	13	18	10	
indicator	DE	28	02-09	10	-9	09-90	6	6	5	7	8	11	12	16	19	25	23	28	
	EE	39	06-93	4	-21	12-06	-2	-2	-4	-4	-2	0	9	7	10	14	9	10	
	IE	23	11-93	6	-17	07-06	0	8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	29	02-09	12	1	06-94	14	15	14	12	11	10	20	23	21	26	27	29	
	ES	47	01-93	15	-1	11-02	16	17	18	22	16	21	23	29	29	32	27	30	
	FR	34	06-93	13	-2	04-00	11	18	13	14	16	16	17	18	21	30	26	22	
	IT	17	10-90	8	-1	07-95	3	5	6	9	10	8	9	7	6	8	10	5	
	CY	7	01-09	-12	-34	09-01	-25	-28	-10	-12	-13	-3	-7	-1	-6	1	7	2	
	LV	43	07-93	5	-12	03-04	0	2	1	1	3	0	0	3	-2	2	2	4	
	LT	49	01-94	9	-16	01-95	3	1	4	2	3	5	4	8	9	13	16	15	
	LU	45	12-08	9	-22	03-95	17	15	8	16	16	27	22	27	37	45	33	37	
	HU	15	12-98	2	-8	02-09	-1	3	5	2	-2	1	4	4	-2	-4	-4	-8	
	MT	35	07-05	14	-16	06-05	-1	5	5	12	7	11	6	8	6	3	14	21	
	NL	13	02-09	5	-1	12-94	2	2	3	4	4	5	4	10	10	10	12	13	
	AT	27	04-96	13	-2	12-06	2	5	10	10	12	14	13	12	17	19	20	20	
	PL	20	01-99	3	-11	09-94	-1	0	1	2	1	2	4	5	7	8	8	8	
	PT	25	06-93	7	-11	01-08	4	3	6	0	5	7	12	12	-1	10	10	7	
	RO	51	07-92	8	-7	05-06	2	-1	5	3	0	3	2	1	4	4	3	0	
	SI	28	02-96	12	-1	01-07	9	9	8	11	12	9	12	13	16	17	22	18	
	SK	55	05-94	7	-27	02-01	2	-2	-1	3	2	4	7	9	10	12	21	12	
	FI	31	01-96	5	-20	04-95	14	10	4	12	21	21	18	17	24	23	23	17	
	SE	42	01-09	16	-3	06-07	8	11	9	18	17	20	22	23	27	31	42	37	
	UK	32	11-98	17	1	06-07	13	9	16	9	15	15	21	22	26	21	28	30	
PRODUCTION	EU	-46	02-09	-1	19	01-95	9	2	4	1	-2	-3	-11	-14	-24	-33	-37	-46	
TREND OBSERVED	EA	-47	02-09	-1	16	01-95	6	0	5	-1	-5	-4	-12	-15	-25	-38	-39	-47	
IN RECENT MONTHS	BE	-31	02-09	-1	16	06-06	5	0	9	-6	-7	0	-14	-1	-16	-30	-21	-31	
(Question 1)	BG	-35	03-97	0	33	01-07	18	23	27	28	19	11	12	11	1	-9	-14	-17	
	CZ	-56	02-09	13	42	11-00	17	24	20	20	13	7	-2	-16	-30	-45	-48	-56	
	DK	-40	01-09	10	41	09-94	12	2	-5	-5	-4	-10	-17	-19	-29	-20	-40	-37	
	DE	-49	02-09	-3	22	12-90	8	0	11	0	-5	-5	-13	-13	-26	-45	-42	-49	
	EE	-41	01-09	12	56	06-01	11	-5	-7	-17	-18	-16	-15	-26	-25	-37	-41	-41	
	IE	-25	10-01	6	38	03-00	7	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-30	02-09	14	36	01-00	17	12	15	16	12	15	12	-2	-3	-16	-22	-30	
	ES	-48	02-09	-1	21	04-95	-3	-4	-8	-14	-18	-14	-17	-22	-39	-47	-39	-48	
	FR	-45	02-09	4	36	01-95	15	8	9	10	5	4	-9	-12	-18	-24	-39	-45	
	IT	-53	02-09	-10	14	03-95	-11	-15	-13	-16	-18	-14	-21	-29	-29	-43	-47	-53	
	CY	-37	04-03	-2	43	09-08	1	10	17	16	20	32	43	4	6	-2	-16	-16	
	LV	-51	02-09	2	29	06-01	-3	-15	-12	-21	-23	-19	-23	-26	-33	-41	-50	-51	
	LT	-42	01-09	2	34	04-98	18	-8	1	-9	-7	5	-3	-12	-28	-37	-42	-34	
	LU	-63	02-09	-3	32	04-95	16	13	14	2	-6	-2	-13	-32	-36	-51	-56	-63	
	HU	-54	02-09	-2	27	04-98	-3	2	-2	-4	-3	-6	-16	-17	-26	-39	-48	-54	
	MT	-33	01-09	9	48	07-06	44	38	21	10	8	3	13	-8	-20	-21	-33	-32	
	NL	-31	02-09	3	15	09-06	11	4	9	2	3	-1	-4	-13	-15	-26	-28	-31	
	AT	-30	02-09	6	33	04-07	18	13	13	10	4	4	4	-4	-12	-17	-23	-30	
	PL	-28	02-09	2	27	12-06	15	7	9	4	0	1	-6	-11	-11	-18	-25	-28	
	PT	-45	11-08	-2	15	08-94	5	3	4	-20	-15	0	-19	-12	-45	-26	-27	-43	
	RO	-22	02-09	14	47	04-02	16	10	13	9	8	10	8	6	-1	-5	-10	-22	
	SI	-45	12-08	8	39	05-00	19	-2	23	-7	-2	4	-4	-12	-27	-45	-33	-36	
	SK	-50	12-08	17	78	12-03	27	6	31	38	38	33	16	2	-32	-50	-30	-31	
	FI	-55	02-09	12	53	12-04	25	21	20	16	9	4	0	-6	-15	-40	-47	-55	
	SE	-31	02-09	11	48	12-94	17	12	19	21	17	16	1	-8	-22	-28	-26	-31	
	UK	-49	02-09	-1	34	03-95	16	7	-6	5	3	-5	-8	-15	-22	-19	-31	-49	
EXPORT	EU	-57	02-09	-18	5	04-07	-2	-3	-6	-7	-10	-11	-19	-25	-32	-42	-46	-57	
ORDER BOOKS	EA	-58	02-09	-18	6	05-07	-2	-5	-6	-9	-12	-13	-20	-26	-35	-46	-49	-58	
(Question 3)	BE	-60	02-09	-20	7	06-00	1	-8	-7	-12	-13	-18	-18	-28	-42	-51	-53	-60	
	BG	-68	12-98	-42	-15	10-00	-26	-22	-23	-22	-25	-21	-26	-25	-30	-35	-38	-49	
	CZ	-56	02-09	-2	26	09-00	12	9	10	8	2	-4	-15	-20	-30	-47	-49	-56	
	DK	-57	02-09	-3	27	05-07	8	1	2	3	-2	-6	-19	-17	-24	-37	-50	-57	
	DE	-60	08-93	-23	10	12-06	5	2	1	-1	-4	-6	-12	-21	-29	-40	-45	-52	
	EE	-57	01-09	-1	25	03-01	-16	-19	-22	-27	-28	-30	-37	-43	-44	-56	-57	-56	
	IE	-53	09-93	-6	38	04-00	7	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-54	02-09	-15	13	03-95	-13	-6	-14	-20	-15	-15	-18	-27	-30	-40	-42	-54	
	ES	-57	02-09	-18	6	05-95	-5	-6	-11	-16	-21	-20	-25	-30	-37	-44	-39	-57	
	FR	-71	02-09	-12	36	06-00	-1	1	-6	-6	-15	-14	-27	-29	-47	-55	-57	-71	
	IT	-62	02-09	-18	19	02-95	-16	-20	-17	-21	-23	-19	-28	-32	-33	-52	-56	-62	
	CY	-64	01-09	-22	4	05-05	-10	-9	-24	-37	-34	-39	-35	-40	-56	-39	-64	-51	
	LV	-64	02-09	-34	-13	02-07	-34	-33	-36	-37	-42	-43	-48	-49	-53	-56	-61	-64	
	LT	-65	04-99	-31	27	08-07	-22	-26	-25	-24	-28	-29	-39	-47	-55	-55	-59	-60	
	LU	-83	02-09	-23	45	04-00	-21	-15	-11	-24	-23	-21	-32	-50	-60	-76	-76	-83	
	HU	-55	02-09	-16	7	02-98	-14	-14	-16	-18	-16	-19	-27	-30	-44	-52	-49	-55	
	MT	-82	12-03	-27	17	09-07	-4	-3	-30	-47	-33	-34	-37	-42	-56	-56	-54	-54	
	NL	-37	02-09	-5	13	07-06	7	2	2	-1	-2	-1	-4	-8	-17	-29	-31	-37	
	AT	-60	02-09	-33	-1	03-90	-22	-28	-28	-29	-32	-31	-35	-39	-46	-55	-55	-60	
	PL	-75	12-01	-53	13	07-97	-37	-37	-36	-40	-42	-44	-46	-50	-51	-56	-63	-65	
	PT	-66	02-09	-16	22	01-95	-6	-10	-10	-16	-14	-15	-20	-42	-52	-56	-65	-66	
	RO	-40	06-94	-13	3	04-02	-3	-4	-3	-3	-6	-7	-7	-6	-11	-13	-16	-19	
	SI	-69	02-09	-13	20	03-07	-2	-10	-6	-10	-16	-18	-21	-42	-52	-66	-63	-69	
	SK	-57	03-99	-8	53	01-94	2	-4	-5	-8	-9	1	-15	-29	-36	-40	-43	-47	
	FI	-66	02-09	-6	42	01-95	-2	-2	0	-3	-13	-18	-25	-34	-35	-49	-56	-66	
	SE	-64	02-09	2	45	08-91	-11	-13	-8	-9	-31	-12	-15	-18	-34				

TABLE 2a: (continued) **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry** (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 01/1990						2008						2009					
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	-37	06-93	-14	2	06-07	-3	-4	-6	-8	-11	-11	-13	-19	-24	-31	-34	-37	
	EA	-41	06-93	-12	4	11-00	-1	-2	-3	-4	-7	-9	-11	-16	-22	-30	-32	-34	
	BE	-34	02-09	-8	9	09-00	1	-5	-5	-5	-6	-3	-8	-12	-22	-29	-31	-34	
	BG	-47	06-99	-16	6	11-06	-4	-2	-3	2	-1	-13	-9	-13	-18	-16	-11	-27	
	CZ	-64	02-09	-20	15	09-07	4	1	-3	-5	-5	-6	-14	-18	-35	-49	-54	-64	
	DK	-37	02-09	-3	13	03-98	-6	-6	-4	-10	-13	-13	-18	-18	-27	-27	-33	-37	
	DE	-52	06-93	-16	8	02-90	2	2	2	-3	-5	-10	-11	-15	-23	-31	-31	-32	
	EE	-78	04-92	-10	22	11-06	-9	-12	-15	-10	-6	-6	-16	-21	-32	-40	-42	-49	
	IE	-34	12-92	-9	16	09-00	0	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-36	02-09	-3	12	05-02	-2	-3	-5	2	-4	-2	-3	-10	-15	-20	-30	-36	
	ES	-53	06-93	-9	9	03-01	-9	-10	-16	-9	-11	-10	-15	-24	-25	-34	-34	-36	
	FR	-50	09-93	-16	12	09-00	-7	-5	-10	-10	-13	-15	-17	-22	-33	-38	-40	-43	
	IT	-30	08-96	-4	11	11-00	-2	-2	-2	-2	-4	-5	-7	-10	-9	-21	-21	-27	
	CY	-39	01-09	12	38	10-04	18	18	25	23	-10	20	24	-14	11	9	-39	1	
	LV	-51	04-93	-7	11	11-05	-8	-7	-11	-13	-16	-15	-18	-23	-31	-35	-43	-47	
	LT	-59	04-94	-23	8	06-06	-7	-11	-4	-2	-12	-15	-21	-28	-30	-37	-38	-47	
	LU	-60	02-09	-25	4	03-08	4	0	-3	-8	-3	-11	-13	-23	-30	-50	-49	-60	
	HU	-60	12-91	-15	10	10-97	-7	-2	-7	-4	-4	-1	-1	-9	-26	-32	-36	-43	
	MT	-34	01-09	-7	17	11-02	-6	-11	-12	-27	-7	-15	-12	-13	-21	-29	-34	-23	
	NL	-34	02-09	-7	15	06-90	8	8	8	4	2	1	1	-5	-15	-25	-23	-34	
	AT	-30	02-09	-7	13	04-07	8	7	7	5	2	-5	-5	-12	-18	-26	-30	-30	
	PL	-50	05-99	-21	9	01-07	5	2	2	-2	-4	-5	-6	-10	-13	-20	-26	-31	
	PT	-35	06-93	-16	-2	02-90	-13	-10	-14	-16	-17	-17	-19	-24	-31	-33	-30	-31	
	RO	-67	07-92	-22	0	09-08	-3	-3	-3	-6	-7	-7	0	-2	-11	-18	-17	-26	
	SI	-51	02-09	-19	14	02-08	11	6	6	-6	-2	-1	-6	-17	-35	-48	-50	-51	
	SK	-57	02-09	-20	3	07-07	-5	-1	0	-3	-2	-10	-12	-16	-30	-32	-46	-57	
	FI	-60	06-91	-14	15	12-00	2	-7	-2	-7	-8	-6	-14	-22	-27	-38	-41	-42	
	SE	-63	02-09	-18	23	12-94	-6	-6	-13	-15	-19	-21	-25	-34	-41	-48	-48	-63	
UK	-50	03-91	-20	2	06-97	-13	-17	-21	-23	-29	-21	-20	-32	-28	-30	-41	-42		
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	-13	12-98	6	27	02-95	15	14	16	19	23	19	14	8	1	-4	-10	-11	
	EA	-11	01-09	6	26	02-95	13	13	13	16	20	17	12	6	0	-7	-11	-11	
	BE	-20	02-09	3	26	12-94	13	9	12	13	17	12	4	-4	-6	-13	-20	-20	
	BG	-28	02-00	27	89	11-96	21	22	17	31	26	11	21	19	11	7	11	8	
	CZ	-15	01-09	17	71	03-95	9	12	12	14	19	13	7	-2	-5	-11	-15	-13	
	DK	-12	11-01	3	26	01-08	17	8	11	20	10	21	18	9	1	1	-8	-5	
	DE	-10	01-09	7	23	02-95	13	14	14	16	19	16	11	7	0	-5	-10	-9	
	EE	-37	02-09	17	86	04-92	20	13	16	17	21	17	10	3	-2	-17	-27	-37	
	IE	-25	11-92	-1	29	11-03	6	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-17	02-09	17	41	10-90	24	23	22	25	28	27	19	5	1	-4	-14	-17	
	ES	-18	02-09	4	35	04-95	8	7	7	11	15	10	10	-3	-6	-14	-14	-18	
	FR	-26	01-99	1	27	07-08	14	15	14	21	27	24	12	9	4	-2	-5	-1	
	IT	-11	02-09	11	40	03-95	12	11	11	16	19	15	12	6	5	-8	-8	-11	
	CY	-8	10-01	7	39	10-03	8	9	28	25	30	24	17	5	0	0	-1	-5	
	LV	-26	02-09	17	50	07-94	21	22	21	18	16	14	11	8	-4	-11	-17	-26	
	LT	-26	02-09	14	75	11-93	14	16	17	19	19	15	0	-2	-14	-25	-21	-26	
	LU	-50	08-91	-2	53	12-94	4	15	15	17	36	12	11	1	-12	-22	-25	-24	
	HU	-16	01-09	24	51	01-01	25	24	22	23	19	13	14	7	3	-9	-16	-9	
	MT	-39	12-04	-8	38	12-03	7	3	-17	-20	6	6	-4	-8	19	7	-6	-8	
	NL	-13	02-09	6	20	12-94	16	14	15	16	18	16	15	11	5	-3	-12	-13	
	AT	-23	03-96	1	20	01-07	14	14	9	13	17	14	14	6	-2	-9	-12	-18	
	PL	-7	06-02	14	39	06-93	21	15	17	17	19	11	9	5	4	-2	-4	-6	
	PT	-24	01-09	8	29	10-90	9	12	21	24	21	7	-1	-1	-15	-20	-24	-12	
	RO	10	09-97	51	97	10-93	31	23	30	32	38	28	27	34	25	18	24	21	
	SI	-27	02-09	-4	22	01-08	13	15	17	19	19	15	11	0	-10	-18	-21	-27	
	SK	-33	03-01	26	81	04-95	24	26	31	28	32	39	8	-10	-17	-19	-18	-8	
	FI	-34	03-96	5	49	08-94	19	16	18	16	21	7	16	0	-5	-23	-29	-28	
	SE	-20	11-96	5	37	12-94	11	11	2	13	27	6	9	6	-5	-10	-7	-13	
UK	-30	01-99	2	38	07-08	22	22	30	29	38	33	30	18	5	9	-10	-12		

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

(c) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 2b: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%) ^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 01/1990					2007			2008				2009
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value								
EU	74.9	I-09	81.6	85.3	I-90	84.4	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.6	82.8	81.0	74.9
EA	75.0	I-09	81.9	85.5	II-90	84.5	84.1	84.0	83.8	83.7	82.8	81.5	75.0
BE	74.5	II-93	80.5	84.8	I-01	83.2	82.8	83.4	83.8	83.4	82.1	82.4	75.4
BG	52.6	III-99	61.5	76.8	I-07	76.1	72.2	73.7	73.9	74.7	72.5	71.4	68.9
CZ	70.9	IV-91	82.9	90.4	II-08	88.8	88.9	89.6	89.2	90.4	88.9	85.3	76.8
DK	76.4	II-93	82.6	88.9	III-07	88.9	88.9	87.3	87.1	84.7	83.1	81.6	78.9
DE	76.2	I-09	84.5	89.5	I-91	88.2	87.1	87.0	87.2	87.6	86.2	84.8	76.2
EE	52.2	IV-93	68.0	79.4	I-06	77.6	77.2	74.9	74.3	72.3	69.4	66.6	61.0
IE	69.7	II-05	76.3	83.3	I-96	77.1	75.9	76.4	79.4	75.3	:	:	:
EL	71.9	I-05	76.2	79.3	II-01	76.9	76.7	77.1	76.7	77.3	76.2	75.4	73.4
ES	71.1	III-93	78.5	81.4	III-07	81.3	81.4	80.0	81.1	80.2	79.0	76.4	73.5
FR	78.1	I-09	84.8	89.1	IV-00	86.2	86.4	87.6	86.8	86.2	85.9	84.1	78.1
IT	70.4	I-09	76.6	80.2	I-90	78.9	78.2	77.4	76.7	76.2	75.6	75.2	70.4
CY	62.7	IV-02	70.9	76.2	IV-01	69.8	69.2	71.3	72.5	73.2	72.3	70.1	69.5
LV	44.6	II-93	62.4	75.0	III-05	73.6	71.8	73.7	71.7	68.0	67.1	64.8	59.3
LT	44.1	IV-95	59.3	75.0	I-07	73.8	73.4	72.4	72.8	71.4	70.6	69.3	65.0
LU	72.6	I-09	84.0	89.2	I-01	88.8	86.5	86.5	86.0	84.5	85.9	83.9	72.6
HU	74.8	I-09	81.2	87.5	III-07	83.2	87.5	84.1	83.8	85.9	84.4	85.6	74.8
MT	11.5	II-03	71.8	93.2	II-06	87.4	78.7	76.3	79.5	82.4	78.2	75.9	69.0
NL	77.5	I-09	83.5	86.2	II-90	83.3	83.8	83.8	83.5	83.4	83.6	82.8	77.5
AT	77.2	I-09	82.3	85.5	II-07	85.5	85.2	84.8	83.6	84.0	82.4	81.9	77.2
PL	48.6	II-92	73.3	81.1	II-08	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.1	81.1	80.0	78.9	74.0
PT	72.6	IV-93	79.5	84.3	IV-03	81.7	84.3	81.3	78.1	82.3	79.7	79.0	76.4
RO	62.1	I-01	73.1	80.9	II-08	80.7	80.9	78.6	79.4	80.9	79.5	78.5	73.9
SI	75.2	I-09	81.1	86.2	II-07	86.2	85.9	86.0	84.8	85.3	83.8	82.6	75.2
SK	53.3	I-09	77.7	87.1	II-01	74.3	74.2	73.9	75.0	72.7	71.5	68.9	53.3
FI	72.0	I-09	85.4	89.9	III-98	86.9	86.7	86.3	86.3	85.2	84.3	81.9	72.0
SE	76.1	I-09	85.6	89.5	IV-06	88.2	87.4	87.8	88.2	87.8	87.1	83.9	76.1
UK	74.3	I-09	81.1	85.4	II-95	83.1	81.0	82.0	82.4	82.6	82.3	78.0	74.3

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b) (c)}

(Question 9)

	Since 01/1990					2007			2008				2009
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value								
EU	5	II-07	19	37	III-93	5	6	7	9	9	14	23	36
EA	2	I-90	16	37	II-93	4	4	4	6	7	11	21	35
BE	4	II-07	26	54	III-93	4	8	10	14	9	18	25	40
BG	-3	IV-05	10	24	II-02	3	2	-1	-1	-1	-2	2	3
CZ	-15	IV-07	5	43	I-09	-5	-15	-15	-15	-14	-4	14	43
DK	-16	III-07	13	33	I-09	-13	-16	-6	-5	9	18	26	33
DE	-6	IV-90	17	42	II-93	-3	-2	-1	5	3	6	22	42
EE	-18	IV-06	12	38	I-96	-9	-11	3	4	15	16	29	34
IE	-22	III-06	11	29	III-93	11	8	3	13	9	:	:	:
EL	0	II-00	12	31	I-09	10	10	10	11	15	12	19	31
ES	-2	II-00	6	22	I-09	2	1	6	4	5	9	14	22
FR	-13	III-00	15	46	III-93	3	1	-2	-1	2	7	16	32
IT	12	I-90	25	38	I-09	22	23	21	22	24	28	30	38
CY	-13	II-02	10	39	II-07	39	24	29	19	35	23	11	23
LV	-7	II-07	14	53	III-93	-7	-6	-6	-2	3	1	13	15
LT	-4	IV-06	23	68	IV-93	-1	-2	-1	-4	1	8	13	27
LU	-12	I-98	19	57	IV-96	3	11	11	8	13	13	27	54
HU	-41	IV-03	24	61	I-09	20	16	26	24	19	26	28	61
MT	-9	II-06	12	34	I-09	13	26	6	20	17	18	16	34
NL	-3	I-01	4	16	III-93	0	0	2	0	3	2	5	16
AT	-3	II-07	12	28	I-09	-3	-3	1	6	6	11	15	28
PL	2	III-07	28	56	II-92	3	2	4	4	6	8	15	20
PT	1	III-00	14	41	III-93	10	6	8	6	16	13	25	31
RO	-13	IV-03	21	51	III-92	6	7	7	6	4	7	6	13
SI	-11	IV-07	16	47	I-09	-9	-10	-11	-4	-2	6	25	47
SK	-12	III-04	5	40	I-09	-2	-2	-3	-4	-3	4	12	40
FI	-21	II-95	21	81	IV-91	4	-9	-12	-11	0	14	35	53
SE	-19	III-00	8	51	I-09	0	-4	-2	7	12	18	38	51
UK	10	II-95	30	55	III-91	18	24	27	24	20	28	33	43

TABLE 2b (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 10)

	Since 01/1990				2007			2008				2009	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value								
EU	2.7	III-93	3.3	4.3	III-08	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.5
EA	2.6	III-96	3.1	3.6	III-07	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0
BE	2.8	III-03	3.3	4.2	III-90	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3
BG	1.4	IV-99	3.8	8.0	II-03	4.9	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.1
CZ	6.3	I-09	11.6	22.5	II-01	9.9	8.7	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.4	6.3
DK	1.4	III-00	1.9	3.2	III-08	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2
DE	2.4	IV-93	2.8	3.3	III-90	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4
EE	3.4	I-09	5.1	7.2	II-02	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4
IE	1.6	IV-93	2.6	3.7	II-06	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.1	:	:	:
EL	4.2	IV-05	5.5	6.6	III-90	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.6
ES	1.5	II-93	2.8	4.5	IV-06	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5
FR	2.5	III-97	3.3	4.4	I-02	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.2
IT	2.1	III-96	3.6	4.7	II-90	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0
CY	2.4	IV-08	3.8	4.8	II-05	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	4.0	2.7	2.4	3.2
LV	3.0	II-03	3.6	4.6	IV-05	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.1
LT	2.1	III-01	3.0	3.6	III-06	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.6
LU	1.9	IV-93	2.9	4.4	IV-07	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.1
HU	2.9	III-02	4.4	6.4	III-08	4.9	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.0	6.4	5.1	5.2
MT	2.8	II-04	4.1	6.1	II-06	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
NL	2.1	I-95	2.7	3.4	III-08	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
AT	2.9	I-01	3.9	5.9	IV-01	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.2
PL	5.3	I-01	6.9	8.6	I-08	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.3	7.9	6.2
PT	2.7	III-03	4.0	6.5	IV-07	5.1	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.5
RO	1.4	IV-01	6.6	8.6	I-07	8.4	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.4
SI	2.8	IV-98	4.4	5.1	III-07	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.8
SK	4.8	I-09	6.8	9.5	I-01	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.8
FI	1.9	I-09	3.3	4.8	III-07	3.5	4.8	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	1.9
SE	1.8	IV-96	4.2	16.4	IV-07	12.7	14.7	16.4	13.5	15.9	15.7	13.4	11.8
UK	2.4	I-95	3.2	4.2	I-08	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.7

New orders in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a) (c)}

(Question 11)

	Since 01/1990				2007			2008				2009	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value								
EU	-42	I-09	1	21	IV-94	17	11	8	6	1	-7	-22	-42
EA	-41	I-09	2	19	II-06	17	12	6	4	-1	-8	-22	-41
BE	-27	I-09	-4	20	IV-97	10	8	0	1	-13	-8	-14	-27
BG	-14	I-09	6	21	II-07	21	15	8	16	14	8	0	-14
CZ	-52	I-09	14	40	IV-06	33	34	21	22	24	5	-22	-52
DK	-53	I-09	7	37	III-94	32	8	9	-5	-13	-14	-28	-53
DE	-44	I-09	1	26	II-06	19	10	0	-1	-8	-10	-28	-44
EE	-43	I-09	15	44	I-07	35	22	1	9	-5	-15	-27	-43
IE	-18	IV-01	2	28	III-95	-5	3	-4	-5	-10	:	:	:
EL	-5	II-03	11	23	IV-97	17	8	6	16	12	7	-2	-1
ES	-21	IV-08	5	14	I-04	8	8	7	8	-2	-8	-21	-20
FR	-45	III-93	1	32	II-00	17	21	18	13	15	-6	-19	-44
IT	-51	I-09	3	28	IV-94	17	8	7	6	-4	-12	-20	-51
CY	-43	II-03	-11	26	III-08	-12	-6	-6	-2	4	26	20	-5
LV	-55	I-09	10	22	IV-03	17	9	0	-5	-18	-2.3	-31	-55
LT	-51	I-09	7	27	III-06	17	11	1	-1	-21	-13	-23	-51
LU	-66	I-09	-7	32	I-00	15	11	13	-9	-6	-4	-41	-66
HU	-54	I-09	-2	23	III-00	10	6	-9	-4	-2	-7	-18	-54
MT	-28	I-09	11	43	III-07	17	43	17	30	23	-19	-12	-28
NL	-26	I-09	7	19	IV-99	12	9	4	3	-2	5	-15	-26
AT	-34	I-09	5	30	III-06	28	20	11	5	8	0	-12	-34
PL	-27	I-09	0	25	II-07	25	18	20	16	10	1	-9	-27
PT	-54	I-09	-8	23	IV-94	4	-4	-4	-15	1	-25	-41	-54
RO	-12	I-09	9	23	III-03	12	7	4	4	7	4	2	-12
SI	-50	I-09	11	34	III-06	34	28	17	15	13	2	-18	-50
SK	-23	I-09	31	53	IV-07	46	50	53	40	31	38	5	-23
FI	-56	I-09	9	49	I-00	26	16	8	3	7	-5	-29	-56
SE	-55	I-09	5	48	II-00	17	0	10	-6	2	-15	-29	-55
UK	-46	II-91	-5	29	I-95	11	8	15	9	3	-2	-24	-42

TABLE 2b (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a) (c)}
(Question 12)

	Since 01/1990				2007			2008				2009		
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	-28	I-09	7	21	I-95	16	15	11	11	10	4	-13	-28	
EA	-29	I-09	8	20	I-95	15	16	13	14	10	5	-12	-29	
BE	-26	I-96	-1	35	IV-97	10	2	-4	9	2	0	-24	-10	
BG	-1	I-09	22	41	III-95	22	19	24	23	19	16	18	-1	
CZ	-42	I-09	28	54	IV-97	29	34	27	21	15	14	-11	-42	
DK	-21	I-09	10	24	I-98	13	6	3	5	3	-5	-10	-21	
DE	-29	I-09	7	21	I-07	19	19	14	15	14	10	-9	-29	
EE	-28	I-09	18	38	III-00	21	20	15	13	12	7	-4	-28	
IE	-33	IV-01	5	48	II-04	9	8	32	7	2	:	:	:	
EL	-9	I-09	23	41	IV-97	29	24	19	17	25	21	12	-9	
ES	-14	I-09	4	16	IV-06	9	9	6	10	-3	-6	-12	-14	
FR	-48	I-09	5	29	I-95	9	15	10	15	13	-4	-26	-48	
IT	-25	I-09	13	27	IV-94	16	16	14	13	6	8	-6	-25	
CY	-21	I-09	20	50	I-08	40	26	10	50	30	-3	9	-21	
LV	-19	I-09	14	24	IV-00	12	14	13	9	5	5	-5	-19	
LT	-25	I-09	12	36	III-97	18	8	11	21	3	6	-16	-25	
LU	-72	I-09	-6	42	II-00	16	-1	-4	5	-2	-11	-41	-72	
HU	-37	I-09	11	32	IV-00	17	26	11	14	11	10	-11	-37	
MT	-22	I-09	14	38	I-08	-6	28	23	38	31	-16	-8	-22	
NL	-21	I-09	8	22	III-00	12	13	12	13	8	7	-3	-21	
AT	-23	I-09	7	15	IV-03	14	15	13	11	9	3	-11	-23	
PL	-14	I-09	16	25	III-04	23	23	24	20	18	13	4	-14	
PT	-48	I-09	6	30	IV-94	7	14	7	9	12	0	-15	-48	
RO	-8	I-09	17	35	III-96	7	8	8	5	4	6	5	-8	
SI	-32	I-09	25	41	I-07	39	39	32	38	38	25	-1	-32	
SK	-26	I-09	33	75	I-96	29	9	50	23	5	27	-10	-26	
FI	-32	I-09	18	53	III-05	40	21	16	35	17	3	-28	-32	
SE	-21	IV-08	18	49	I-04	18	2	1	-18	28	-4	-21	-4	
UK	-34	IV-01	2	30	III-95	15	14	2	-2	7	-1	-16	-32	

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

(b) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(c) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 2c: Capacity utilisation by industrial branch^(a) (s.a.)

Degree of capacity utilisation in %

(Question 13)

		Since 01/1990						2007			2008				2009
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
		Value	Date	Value	Date										
CONSUMER GOODS	EU	76.6	I-09	80.4	86.1	II-90	81.2	80.5	80.5	80.3	80.3	79.4	78.2	76.6	
	EA	76.4	I-09	80.2	85.8	II-90	80.7	80.0	80.0	80.2	79.9	78.8	78.6	76.4	
INVESTMENT GOODS	EU	75.8	IV-93	83.7	88.6	I-08	87.9	87.5	87.9	88.6	88.1	87.5	84.7	75.9	
	EA	75.7	III-93	84.2	88.8	I-08	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.8	88.2	87.7	85.2	76.3	
INTERMEDIATE GOODS	EU	72.7	I-09	82.0	86.1	I-90	84.3	83.9	83.1	82.7	83.0	82.0	80.4	72.7	
	EA	72.7	I-09	82.1	86.5	I-90	84.6	84.0	83.1	82.8	82.9	81.9	80.5	72.7	
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	EU	75.9	I-09	79.4	83.5	II-91	79.3	78.2	78.9	78.9	77.9	77.2	76.0	75.9	
	EA	76.4	I-09	79.0	83.2	II-91	78.1	77.8	78.6	78.2	78.0	77.4	76.5	76.4	
TEXTILES	EU	69.3	I-09	79.0	84.5	I-90	78.5	78.6	77.2	77.0	76.4	74.8	74.4	69.3	
	EA	69.0	I-09	78.8	84.8	I-90	78.3	77.8	76.7	76.3	75.3	73.7	74.4	69.0	
WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	EU	70.6	I-09	81.1	85.7	I-07	84.4	84.7	83.5	81.1	80.7	78.3	77.2	70.6	
	EA	71.9	I-09	81.0	86.1	I-07	84.4	84.4	82.9	80.4	81.0	78.1	78.4	71.9	
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	EU	77.2	III-03	81.3	85.8	III-90	82.4	81.6	82.5	81.9	80.9	81.1	79.0	77.6	
	EA	76.6	I-03	81.5	86.2	III-90	82.6	81.8	81.8	81.9	81.1	79.4	80.0	77.1	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	EU	72.1	I-09	80.8	85.9	I-07	84.9	84.1	82.6	82.1	82.2	80.0	77.7	72.1	
BASIC METALS	EU	71.2	I-09	84.5	90.4	IV-97	86.4	87.2	85.6	85.2	86.3	86.5	85.7	71.2	
	EA	71.9	I-09	85.2	90.6	IV-97	87.9	88.3	86.4	86.1	87.0	86.8	85.6	71.9	
METAL PRODUCTS	EU	73.0	I-09	80.1	85.7	I-90	83.9	82.6	82.4	82.3	82.5	81.4	79.9	73.0	
	EA	72.4	I-09	79.7	85.5	I-90	83.5	82.4	82.0	81.8	82.1	81.0	79.8	72.4	
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	EU	76.1	IV-93	83.2	89.0	II-90	88.1	87.4	87.5	87.3	86.4	86.3	84.4	77.3	
	EA	75.5	IV-93	83.7	89.4	II-90	88.9	88.2	88.2	87.8	87.2	87.1	85.1	77.6	
MEDICAL AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS	EU	79.3	I-93	84.0	88.1	I-01	85.8	86.5	85.9	86.7	86.9	86.4	85.4	82.8	
	EA	79.0	II-93	84.5	89.3	I-01	87.0	88.3	87.1	87.8	87.0	86.9	85.9	82.3	
MOTOR VEH., TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS	EU	66.7	I-09	86.2	91.8	I-08	88.5	89.2	90.1	91.8	90.5	88.6	81.7	66.7	
	EA	68.7	I-09	87.2	92.3	I-01	88.9	89.6	90.5	92.0	90.7	88.9	84.4	68.7	

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

TABLE 2d: Export volume expectations by industrial branch^(a) (s.a.)

Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies

(Question 12)

		Since 01/1990						2007			2008				2009
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
		Value	Date	Value	Date										
CONSUMER GOODS	EU	-14	I-09	8	17	I-07	16	15	13	12	9	7	-1	-14	
	EA	-14	I-09	9	20	II-06	18	16	14	16	10	10	0	-14	
INVESTMENT GOODS	EU	-40	I-09	7	23	IV-94	20	20	17	15	15	7	-19	-40	
	EA	-41	I-09	8	23	IV-04	18	19	19	19	14	8	-18	-41	
INTERMEDIATE GOODS	EU	-31	I-09	6	26	IV-94	11	12	8	10	10	2	-14	-31	
	EA	-28	I-09	6	25	IV-94	12	12	8	9	7	2	-14	-28	
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	EU	-2	I-02	9	19	III-94	16	15	17	7	6	11	5	1	
	EA	-5	I-09	9	19	I-95	12	16	16	12	11	11	5	-5	
TEXTILES	EU	-31	I-09	3	18	III-94	10	15	3	4	7	-4	-16	-31	
	EA	-32	I-09	4	20	II-00	10	17	1	5	6	-5	-20	-32	
WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	EU	-32	I-09	5	19	II-94	6	7	0	2	-1	-7	-13	-32	
	EA	-26	I-09	4	18	III-06	11	11	0	8	3	-9	-13	-26	
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	EU	-14	I-09	1	16	I-95	10	0	11	10	-1	-5	-11	-14	
	EA	-17	I-09	3	19	I-91	4	2	4	10	-1	-5	-3	-17	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	EU	-19	I-09	5	26	I-07	14	26	7	3	7	-1	-13	-19	
BASIC METALS	EU	-44	I-09	3	26	III-94	10	8	1	9	7	4	-21	-44	
	EA	-41	I-09	2	26	IV-94	8	2	-3	3	5	3	-16	-41	
METAL PRODUCTS	EU	-36	I-09	4	19	I-95	12	13	8	11	10	2	-16	-36	
	EA	-34	I-09	5	18	I-95	15	14	9	15	11	7	-12	-34	
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	EU	-35	I-09	7	27	IV-94	21	21	17	19	13	9	-13	-35	
	EA	-37	I-09	8	27	IV-94	22	21	20	21	11	8	-11	-37	
MEDICAL AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS	EU	-23	I-09	13	32	I-07	30	30	26	28	15	19	1	-23	
	EA	-21	I-09	12	33	I-08	30	28	22	33	8	16	2	-21	
MOTOR VEH., TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS	EU	-59	I-09	6	28	II-98	9	17	23	14	13	-1	-45	-59	
	EA	-58	I-09	7	35	II-98	10	18	21	21	15	4	-40	-58	

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)^{(a)(b)}

		Since 01/1990				2008								2009					
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
SERVICES	EU	-29	02-09	15	32	06-98	11	6	6	7	0	-2	-4	-10	-18	-23	-28	-29	
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EA	-23	02-09	16	33	08-98	9	7	8	9	1	1	0	-7	-12	-17	-22	-23	
	BE	-38	02-09	14	33	08-07	20	18	27	16	12	12	6	3	-9	-24	-35	-38	
	BG	3	02-09	31	48	03-07	40	39	38	34	34	38	38	38	34	8	6	3	
	CZ	12	02-09	40	49	01-07	41	41	38	37	36	36	35	35	25	21	17	12	
	DK	-9	02-09	25	38	04-04	22	20	21	21	16	15	11	6	0	-4	-5	-9	
	DE	-18	12-02	22	52	03-99	14	11	13	14	7	6	4	-1	-6	-12	-15	-14	
	EE	-50	02-09	14	38	01-06	1	-7	-3	1	-9	-6	-11	-18	-27	-41	-45	-50	
	IE	-14	05-03	15	44	08-98	-11	-2											
	EL	-17	01-09	26	62	08-00	39	31	22	25	22	21	22	17	8	-10	-17	-16	
	ES	-35	01-09	23	56	06-98	-11	-16	-10	-19	-18	-25	-21	-20	-26	-34	-35	-34	
	FR	-22	06-93	4	25	06-90	10	9	7	7	1	1	-1	-7	-10	-14	-19	-19	
	IT	-31	02-09	16	44	02-98	-3	-2	0	13	-9	-3	-3	-17	-20	-24	-29	-31	
	CY	-19	09-02	9	34	08-07	18	12	26	28	17	20	22	7	-1	1	1	-5	
	LV	-39	02-09	10	20	01-07	6	4	0	-3	-5	-4	-6	-7	-13	-22	-35	-39	
	LT	-41	02-09	15	34	07-06	12	10	11	4	-4	0	-6	-7	-12	-11	-35	-41	
	HU	-42	02-09	-4	14	03-02	-9	-15	-11	-13	-13	-11	-10	-15	-27	-29	-34	-42	
	NL	-40	02-09	17	41	04-07	19	16	17	15	9	6	5	-4	-13	-19	-29	-40	
	AT	-19	02-09	15	30	03-98	17	14	11	12	5	10	7	4	-9	-13	-14	-19	
	PL	-8	01-03	9	25	04-08	25	25	23	21	22	20	21	15	12	10	-1	-6	
	PT	-23	02-09	6	29	06-01	11	10	10	6	5	0	-2	-4	-6	-6	-19	-23	
RO	-6	02-09	25	57	06-04	26	25	22	20	17	16	22	23	13	9	7	-6		
SI	-18	02-09	21	32	10-02	23	23	21	18	19	21	20	17	1	-6	-12	-18		
SK	-1	02-09	39	60	06-03	26	21	19	25	22	20	23	13	3	0	7	-1		
FI	-21	01-09	25	61	09-00	17	16	18	21	15	8	6	0	-10	-15	-21	-19		
SE	-24	01-03	19	46	12-00	30	29	21	24	19	12	10	0	-15	-18	-18	-24		
UK	-58	02-09	10	37	10-97	13	-4	-8	-9	-11	-21	-25	-30	-47	-51	-57	-58		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	-37	02-09	10	36	06-00	6	0	0	2	-8	-9	-10	-15	-23	-32	-36	-37	
Component of the services confidence indicator	EA	-33	02-09	13	39	06-00	2	1	4	4	-8	-7	-7	-13	-21	-27	-32	-33	
	BE	-49	01-09	0	32	06-07	16	15	18	16	5	0	-3	-11	-16	-31	-49	-46	
	BG	-2	02-09	34	65	03-07	50	44	45	39	37	42	48	45	39	3	1	-2	
	CZ	44	02-09	61	73	12-06	62	62	59	60	60	58	56	58	49	45	46	44	
	DK	-16	02-09	21	41	04-00	14	10	13	12	11	9	3	-1	-6	-12	-13	-16	
	DE	-35	01-03	22	63	12-98	13	10	14	11	5	6	0	-7	-15	-19	-17		
	EE	-51	02-09	16	47	11-02	-2	-14	-4	2	-15	-6	-11	-15	-23	-42	-49	-51	
	IE	-20	06-05	17	52	11-99	-15	-1											
	EL	-42	04-03	15	58	09-00	33	26	17	20	22	23	20	23	11	-7	-15	-16	
	ES	-42	01-09	21	67	04-00	-15	-20	-15	-23	-25	-28	-28	-23	-34	-40	-42	-37	
	FR	-35	09-96	-1	29	06-00	8	7	4	4	-3	-2	-5	-7	-12	-18	-22	-24	
	IT	-60	02-09	7	44	02-01	-30	-24	-16	-6	-42	-32	-24	-40	-50	-53	-56	-60	
	CY	-33	06-02	2	26	08-07	4	1	17	18	13	11	15	1	-12	-4	-2	-9	
	LV	-40	02-09	8	19	04-03	2	1	-4	-4	-11	-11	-9	-12	-15	-23	-38	-40	
	LT	-47	02-09	16	51	03-03	8	5	1	-4	-11	-8	-13	-15	-10	-14	-36	-47	
	HU	-41	02-09	-6	18	05-02	-12	-20	-12	-13	-14	-15	-12	-16	-29	-27	-34	-41	
	NL	-62	02-09	14	70	12-00	24	16	13	12	6	-1	3	-28	-37	-48	-53	-62	
	AT	-16	02-09	12	30	03-98	18	14	10	10	2	6	3	3	-8	-14	-13	-16	
	PL	-9	02-09	8	20	03-08	20	19	19	17	17	17	17	13	10	5	-6	-9	
	PT	-22	06-03	2	24	11-97	-1	6	5	4	-3	-8	-10	-12	-11	-11	-20	-18	
RO	-6	02-09	30	67	04-03	26	23	21	17	22	16	22	25	18	12	7	-6		
SI	-8	02-09	22	44	10-02	24	30	24	23	20	21	21	21	11	4	0	-8		
SK	-6	11-08	34	63	12-02	20	16	10	18	5	11	14	12	-6	-4	3	2		
FI	-47	03-03	14	79	05-98	-5	-15	-1	3	-3	-17	-12	-21	-29	-32	-38	-33		
SE	-60	01-02	13	52	01-07	36	31	23	28	21	19	13	4	-15	-20	-22	-23		
UK	-65	02-09	-3	27	12-97	12	-15	-21	-13	-21	-29	-32	-33	-43	-60	-62	-65		
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	-27	02-09	14	31	03-98	14	8	7	8	4	0	-2	-7	-14	-21	-26	-27	
Component of the services confidence indicator	EA	-19	01-09	14	32	03-98	11	7	9	10	4	2	-4	-8	-15	-19	-19		
	BE	-35	02-09	13	41	11-97	16	11	27	9	8	13	0	13	3	-15	-28	-35	
	BG	-4	05-02	23	43	04-07	34	34	34	26	27	31	29	30	26	16	11	8	
	CZ	-9	02-09	28	41	04-07	33	30	26	25	23	24	23	22	12	10	3	-9	
	DK	-9	02-09	26	44	01-04	26	24	26	25	17	14	11	7	1	-6	-5	-9	
	DE	-25	01-03	18	43	09-98	16	9	15	17	8	6	4	1	-5	-14	-16	-18	
	EE	-58	02-09	13	49	01-06	0	-9	-3	2	-14	-9	-17	-24	-31	-49	-56	-58	
	IE	-24	10-03	9	46	08-98	-17	-6											
	EL	-16	01-09	31	71	06-01	40	31	23	23	24	26	24	22	14	-6	-16	-11	
	ES	-46	01-09	16	56	06-98	-12	-20	-16	-25	-28	-36	-27	-26	-35	-41	-46	-39	
	FR	-33	03-97	6	37	01-90	15	10	10	10	7	7	3	-6	-5	-9	-14	-11	
	IT	-28	08-02	15	45	02-07	6	3	1	17	5	14	11	-9	-8	-19	-23	-15	
	CY	-35	08-02	6	33	07-07	14	5	32	28	17	15	22	3	-8	0	2	-5	
	LV	-43	02-09	7	21	01-07	8	0	-4	-10	-13	-13	-14	-14	-19	-25	-42	-43	
	LT	-44	01-09	17	45	07-06	21	18	13	4	-3	-4	-8	-10	-11	-10	-44	-43	
	HU	-41	02-09	-6	13	03-02	-11	-16	-8	-13	-13	-13	-16	-16	-27	-28	-37	-41	
	NL	-49	03-01	6	50	06-98	10	18	20	15	10	1	-3	-2	-7	-3	-14	-32	
	AT	-16	12-08	15	35	03-98	21	17	10	13	4	12	10	6	-8	-16	-12	-15	
	PL	-19	01-03	6	22	04-08	22	22	20	19	20	16	17	11	11	10	-3	-8	
	PT	-34	05-03	3	26	06-01	11	12	9	-1	4	-5	-7	-6	-8	-2	-22	-32	
RO	-10	06-02	21	58	06-04	27	23	22	24	21	18	18	17	10	4	2	-3		
SI	-31	02-09	17	31	03-07	16	12	10	7	9	15	14	9	-5	-10	-24	-31		
SK	3	12-08	38	64	07-03	23	20	18	19	23	19	25	12	11	3	8	6		
FI	-20	09-03	31	83	04-01	34	34	35	33	33	23	17	14</						

TABLE 4 (continued) : Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.) ^{(a)(d)}

		Since 01/1990			2008								2009					
		Min.	Ave.	Max.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.		
		Value	Date	Value													Date	
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	-36	10-08	-11	6	01-00	-21	-21	-27	-31	-33	-34	-32	-36	-34	-31	-27	-26
	EA	-37	10-08	-16	5	03-99	-25	-23	-29	-35	-36	-36	-34	-37	-36	-34	-26	-26
	BE	-40	06-97	-1	26	09-07	10	9	2	-1	-3	-2	1	-13	-11	-16	-7	-11
	BG	-65	06-02	-42	-17	10-06	-18	-22	-24	-24	-23	-22	-19	-29	-28	-28	-33	-32
	CZ	-33	05-95	4	34	07-03	16	9	10	5	9	12	10	8	3	-4	-8	-9
	DK	-33	11-08	-8	10	09-97	-15	-17	-17	-15	-25	-26	-22	-30	-33	-31	-23	-21
	DE	-31	11-02	-10	32	11-06	-9	-8	-16	-19	-22	-23	-18	-19	-15	-15	-1	2
	EE	-7	01-09	17	49	05-06	17	15	1	-1	-3	0	0	-2	-5	-2	-7	-6
	IE	-22	04-92	13	40	09-97	-1	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-68	10-05	-37	-10	01-01	-49	-45	-49	-50	-35	-43	-45	-57	-56	-45	-35	-47
	ES	-64	06-93	-21	26	11-99	-47	-43	-48	-53	-53	-55	-56	-58	-63	-60	-58	-56
	FR	-41	08-08	-15	14	07-00	-28	-28	-32	-38	-40	-41	-37	-40	-39	-36	-33	-37
	IT	-64	11-96	-36	-2	05-90	-47	-44	-51	-62	-58	-56	-58	-57	-57	-58	-47	-43
	CY	-56	02-09	-4	24	11-04	-4	2	-14	-29	-30	-41	-35	-41	-53	-49	-51	-56
	LV	-81	06-96	-32	22	12-06	-5	-14	-13	-16	-9	-23	-32	-26	-28	-35	-36	-37
	LT	-12	02-09	24	50	02-06	28	23	25	25	23	24	21	15	15	0	-6	-12
	LU	-35	10-08	-10	0	08-07	-10	-11	-14	-23	-24	-26	-30	-35	-31	-27	-15	-11
	HU	-87	06-96	-52	-7	03-06	-46	-51	-47	-44	-43	-47	-46	-54	-55	-52	-55	-56
	MT	-13	07-05	8	36	09-03	17	19	9	14	2	10	15	2	-9	-9	-2	-4
	NL	-39	04-03	4	54	02-00	-2	1	-3	-8	-18	-18	-17	-24	-23	-14	-16	-14
AT	-18	07-08	5	29	08-99	-5	-6	-8	-16	-18	-17	-15	-9	-16	-12	-3	-3	
PL	-27	11-01	-3	14	05-07	4	10	13	9	6	11	6	9	6	2	1	-9	
PT	-81	02-09	-38	-2	01-92	-69	-64	-68	-68	-77	-74	-75	-78	-77	-79	-77	-81	
RO	-54	06-02	-28	5	06-01	-30	-25	-33	-27	-32	-24	-28	-30	-37	-38	-39	-44	
SI	-55	11-08	-20	18	08-06	-27	-27	-27	-39	-30	-32	-29	-30	-55	-47	-50	-45	
SK	-25	02-04	-7	11	06-08	9	9	11	11	7	9	7	9	0	1	-7	-16	
FI	-27	04-90	17	39	08-03	23	23	12	8	3	-1	1	-9	-8	-3	16	19	
SE	-38	10-08	17	36	08-05	13	10	12	5	-7	-12	-17	-38	-31	-22	-14	-11	
UK	-41	10-08	5	28	11-02	-19	-23	-30	-32	-37	-38	-32	-41	-37	-27	-33	-28	
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	4	02-09	23	49	09-90	29	29	30	33	33	25	21	20	11	7	6	4
	EA	3	04-04	23	51	01-91	26	26	28	31	30	23	17	19	11	8	6	5
	BE	-11	01-09	20	46	10-01	21	17	21	24	23	5	1	6	2	-6	-11	-9
	BG	-3	07-01	36	54	12-06	54	54	54	54	53	46	45	48	49	46	45	38
	CZ	-1	02-09	42	72	03-98	39	32	35	39	40	33	18	26	15	10	7	-1
	DK	-38	02-09	-8	32	06-08	21	18	23	32	18	11	4	2	-11	-31	-36	-38
	DE	5	12-04	32	58	03-91	35	34	36	42	40	28	23	27	14	11	17	11
	EE	-18	02-09	4	88	05-04	3	41	3	36	41	29	23	24	16	-1	-9	-18
	IE	6	01-94	23	42	10-00	25	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	0	03-04	38	60	05-90	45	45	60	55	51	52	51	44	41	40	26	32
	ES	-4	11-98	16	36	01-02	18	19	27	32	29	29	26	26	16	11	8	2
	FR	-13	08-97	12	54	01-91	16	21	20	24	23	17	10	14	5	5	2	5
	IT	-23	12-04	18	62	02-91	16	12	7	6	11	7	1	-1	-2	-4	-11	-10
	CY	1	01-09	38	68	10-02	29	17	47	45	46	23	23	17	16	12	1	4
	LV	9	02-09	36	70	03-04	50	48	49	49	45	28	36	32	23	9	14	9
	LT	14	02-03	50	74	05-04	54	55	58	61	60	51	50	54	56	57	60	47
	LU	-12	12-08	19	44	08-07	34	33	36	41	36	23	17	17	3	-12	-5	-4
	HU	31	02-06	53	76	01-07	67	66	69	61	62	57	55	64	60	58	63	67
	MT	5	09-03	27	51	11-08	36	41	50	47	49	40	32	38	51	41	31	35
	NL	-28	12-02	25	60	01-91	44	42	49	46	53	40	29	32	22	7	-2	0
AT	-19	12-95	18	44	08-07	33	32	37	42	36	21	17	19	19	11	10	9	
PL	8	04-05	31	55	04-04	39	43	41	41	40	37	36	39	37	42	32	41	
PT	-9	08-97	34	56	03-03	50	42	55	50	48	37	33	41	29	30	19	31	
RO	30	02-07	50	63	02-08	57	57	58	60	57	48	52	55	53	44	57	54	
SI	1	01-09	39	62	04-00	26	22	31	30	31	21	7	35	12	7	1	8	
SK	7	01-07	46	78	11-02	63	65	69	70	73	55	47	39	43	37	38	31	
FI	-21	12-95	16	50	01-08	43	43	45	43	45	28	23	24	14	3	0	-1	
SE	-14	03-05	16	47	10-07	45	41	41	43	37	24	20	16	5	-7	-9	-5	
UK	-5	02-09	25	57	09-90	29	32	33	36	39	28	30	18	8	-1	3	-5	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	-4	03-99	25	68	07-08	57	57	63	66	68	66	62	59	52	44	36	32
	EA	-4	01-99	31	74	07-08	66	65	70	73	74	70	66	63	55	48	40	36
	BE	-1	06-98	39	84	05-08	82	83	84	82	81	80	75	74	67	68	53	49
	BG	6	06-01	48	86	05-08	81	83	86	85	84	82	77	76	79	75	74	66
	CZ	-33	08-03	18	63	03-98	20	17	25	28	26	20	14	8	9	2	-9	-12
	DK	-51	09-93	-21	56	07-08	29	31	38	51	56	53	48	49	40	20	3	-6
	DE	-3	03-99	34	78	07-08	67	63	73	77	78	73	67	66	57	46	45	35
	EE	-1	04-03	39	88	04-08	84	88	83	83	84	76	73	75	60	54	39	30
	IE	-3	07-97	31	66	12-02	41	46	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	5	06-99	46	85	01-08	77	77	82	80	78	78	80	74	71	70	44	53
	ES	-5	06-97	34	66	07-08	55	59	61	64	66	64	64	63	57	50	43	38
	FR	-23	01-99	21	83	06-08	79	77	82	83	82	77	71	67	56	51	44	44
	IT	0	05-97	37	70	08-08	67	68	67	70	69	70	66	62	58	51	38	33
	CY	20	08-01	43	69	06-08	51	41	58	69	66	68	66	67	65	61	56	52
	LV	-31	09-96	33	82	06-08	80	81	77	82	76	75	70	68	67	55	56	50
	LT	-17	10-03	27	71	06-08	68	70	70	71	69	67	68	66	64	64	62	65
	LU	21	01-02	43	70	08-08	67	63	69	68	68	70	64	57	45	37	25	28
	HU	6	04-06	40	71	06-95	49	48	49	47	51	47	42	48	46	47	50	47
	MT	15	06-04	43	67	06-06	34	48	56	64	61	60	54	56	59	56	53	51
	NL	-3	04-90	28	89	12-02	43	39	47	56	62	54	49	40	33	22	13	10
AT	-48	02-96	17	80	06-													

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^{(a)(b)}

(Question 13)

	Since 01/1990					2007			2008			2009	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Value	Date		Value	Date								
EU	-75	IV-08	-59	-47	II-99	-70	-69	-70	-72	-73	-74	-75	-74
EA	-78	IV-08	-61	-49	I-00	-74	-74	-74	-77	-76	-78	-78	-78
BE	-85	I-09	-61	-45	II-95	-79	-76	-79	-81	-83	-83	-85	-85
BG	-93	I-02	-84	-72	III-08	-78	-78	-78	-77	-75	-72	-77	-76
CZ	-80	II-05	-72	-65	I-09	-65	-73	-70	-68	-67	-70	-69	-65
DK	-79	I-90	-65	-43	I-97	-69	-66	-69	-68	-68	-65	-72	-69
DE	-78	IV-08	-48	-28	II-90	-73	-72	-74	-75	-76	-76	-78	-77
EE	-86	IV-04	-71	-53	II-03	-66	-74	-74	-77	-76	-77	-78	-81
IE	-72	I-08	-41	-21	IV-99	-69	-58	-61	-72	-69	:	:	:
EL	-88	III-93	-66	-38	II-00	-66	-68	-59	-73	-67	-68	-79	-78
ES	-84	III-08	-70	-25	III-99	-77	-79	-78	-82	-79	-84	-84	-81
FR	-83	II-97	-77	-70	II-90	-73	-72	-73	-76	-74	-80	-76	-78
IT	-87	III-08	-66	-47	II-90	-87	-86	-84	-86	-87	-87	-85	-85
CY	-74	I-09	-54	-45	I-04	-51	-49	-48	-50	-51	-64	-67	-74
LV	-84	I-00	-65	-11	I-02	-52	-52	-40	-55	-55	-51	-59	-66
LT	-85	I-09	-74	-65	III-01	-73	-73	-72	-75	-77	-77	-77	-85
LU	-77	IV-05	-55	-24	III-02	-61	-61	-63	-64	-67	-63	-72	-66
HU	-89	I-09	-75	-33	I-00	-85	-84	-85	-85	-87	-82	-89	-89
MT	-89	II-05	-85	-75	I-03	-88	-87	-84	-84	-84	-84	-82	-79
NL	-59	IV-05	-46	-37	IV-99	-51	-51	-48	-51	-48	-53	-54	-55
AT	-69	IV-08	-55	-40	III-00	-63	-62	-66	-67	-66	-65	-69	-65
PL	-77	III-03	-73	-65	IV-08	-67	-70	-72	-68	-67	-70	-65	-68
PT	-95	III-07	-71	-56	III-98	-91	-95	-91	-92	-94	-92	-94	-94
RO	-82	IV-03	-72	-61	IV-08	-64	-67	-61	-68	-66	-61	-61	-65
SI	-77	I-04	-59	-44	I-01	-74	-68	-72	-69	-73	-71	-68	-76
SK	-85	II-04	-79	-74	IV-07	-78	-75	-74	-75	-77	-78	-75	-79
FI	-66	IV-08	-49	-31	IV-02	-59	-61	-62	-58	-56	-62	-66	-65
SE	-65	I-09	-43	-27	I-00	-50	-53	-54	-52	-54	-59	-59	-65
UK	-71	III-93	-52	-34	II-99	-59	-55	-59	-58	-65	-65	-67	-69

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^{(a)(b)}

(Question 14)

	Since 01/1990					2007			2008			I	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III		IV
	Value	Date		Value	Date								
EU	-89	II-08	-83	-78	III-90	-86	-86	-87	-87	-89	-89	-88	-88
EA	-91	I-09	-84	-80	III-90	-88	-89	-89	-89	-91	-91	-90	-91
BE	-93	IV-03	-81	-67	II-95	-90	-90	-91	-91	-90	-91	-91	-91
BG	-96	I-02	-92	-87	III-08	-91	-90	-90	-90	-89	-87	-90	-91
CZ	-92	I-05	-87	-83	III-08	-86	-86	-85	-87	-85	-83	-85	-88
DK	-86	III-03	-77	-62	II-02	-81	-79	-81	-76	-82	-82	-83	-82
DE	-94	II-08	-85	-78	IV-99	-90	-93	-93	-92	-94	-94	-93	-94
EE	-90	I-05	-51	11	IV-99	-83	-84	-81	-87	-84	-86	-88	-88
IE	-89	I-08	-80	-71	II-06	-88	-87	-83	-89	-89	:	:	:
EL	-92	I-95	-82	-68	I-03	-76	-80	-81	-82	-82	-77	-88	-87
ES	-91	III-08	-81	-71	III-99	-85	-85	-87	-88	-87	-91	-89	-89
FR	-90	II-92	-86	-81	II-04	-86	-83	-83	-84	-87	-88	-86	-89
IT	-97	IV-07	-87	-79	IV-90	-95	-95	-97	-96	-97	-95	-96	-95
CY	-81	III-08	-73	-65	I-04	-71	-71	-73	-76	-78	-81	-76	-81
LV	-95	I-03	-82	-15	I-02	-74	-77	-78	-79	-81	-78	-81	-87
LT	-94	I-09	-89	-82	I-03	-87	-86	-88	-88	-91	-93	-92	-94
LU	-83	IV-08	-76	-64	IV-02	-81	-83	-74	-82	-81	-78	-83	-78
HU	-92	I-09	-81	-39	I-00	-87	-88	-89	-90	-89	-86	-91	-92
MT	-95	III-08	-91	-85	II-03	-92	-92	-91	-95	-92	-95	-93	-94
NL	-84	IV-03	-77	-68	III-99	-79	-79	-77	-81	-78	-82	-81	-84
AT	-91	III-03	-84	-65	III-01	-86	-87	-84	-89	-90	-88	-90	-88
PL	-89	II-03	-86	-82	I-08	-86	-87	-86	-82	-83	-86	-83	-83
PT	-96	I-09	-80	-70	II-90	-93	-94	-92	-93	-94	-96	-96	-96
RO	-87	IV-03	-81	-74	IV-08	-76	-76	-76	-80	-78	-80	-74	-81
SI	-91	I-09	-79	-71	IV-96	-81	-80	-82	-85	-82	-85	-87	-91
SK	-90	IV-03	-86	-82	II-00	-84	-85	-84	-85	-86	-85	-83	-87
FI	-87	IV-08	-82	-76	III-02	-83	-83	-82	-85	-86	-86	-87	-85
SE	-79	II-08	-72	-61	IV-02	-73	-72	-72	-72	-79	-76	-75	-77
UK	-88	I-09	-77	-66	I-90	-81	-80	-84	-81	-88	-86	-84	-88

TABLE 4b (continued): Quarterly survey of consumers

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

(Question 15)

	Since 01/1990			2007			2008				2009		
	Min.	Ave.	Max.				I	II	III	IV	I		
	Value	Date	Value	Date	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
EU	-67	IV-96	-60	-53	III-07	-55	-53	-55	-58	-58	-59	-61	-60
EA	-68	III-93	-63	-57	III-00	-60	-59	-61	-63	-63	-63	-65	-64
BE	-65	III-97	-52	-32	III-01	-47	-45	-50	-49	-52	-52	-55	-48
BG	-86	I-02	-71	-56	III-08	-60	-62	-62	-62	-58	-56	-63	-62
CZ	-51	III-01	-32	-18	I-07	-27	-26	-24	-30	-19	-28	-18	-21
DK	-87	I-90	-65	-26	I-00	-55	-56	-58	-57	-57	-64	-68	-69
DE	-60	III-93	-53	-46	I-90	-48	-47	-49	-53	-52	-50	-55	-54
EE	-68	IV-92	-41	-12	II-06	-27	-27	-22	-37	-36	-40	-44	-47
IE	-81	II-90	-67	-50	I-06	-70	-68	-68	-66	-62	:	:	:
EL	-84	II-06	-70	-44	IV-95	-66	-69	-64	-74	-68	-67	-72	-68
ES	-85	III-08	-74	-61	IV-90	-79	-78	-81	-84	-83	-85	-84	-85
FR	-79	IV-95	-69	-52	III-07	-55	-52	-54	-60	-58	-63	-60	-61
IT	-88	IV-06	-72	-59	III-98	-87	-86	-88	-84	-88	-83	-84	-80
CY	-73	III-06	-61	-46	III-01	-57	-55	-55	-57	-66	-63	-64	-56
LV	-77	IV-95	-51	-10	I-02	-24	-27	-18	-29	-25	-23	-36	-40
LT	-71	I-09	-59	-52	I-07	-53	-53	-53	-55	-57	-62	-60	-71
LU	-45	I-03	-33	-22	II-04	-38	-29	-25	-32	-33	-38	-37	-36
HU	-84	I-09	-61	-23	III-00	-71	-74	-76	-77	-80	-77	-80	-84
MT	-71	III-06	-65	-57	I-07	-60	-62	-59	-57	-59	-59	-58	-64
NL	-59	II-96	-48	-35	IV-00	-44	-43	-41	-45	-49	-45	-45	-50
AT	-50	III-02	-36	-21	II-06	-25	-23	-27	-29	-33	-32	-34	-34
PL	-48	III-03	-38	-30	II-04	-34	-38	-42	-33	-40	-47	-40	-39
PT	-89	I-09	-68	-52	I-98	-82	-86	-81	-85	-86	-87	-89	-89
RO	-58	IV-03	-47	-40	I-07	-40	-44	-42	-44	-42	-44	-42	-45
SI	-53	II-08	-31	-16	III-07	-36	-16	-35	-49	-53	-49	-42	-47
SK	-63	III-04	-54	-46	III-07	-51	-46	-47	-47	-47	-48	-48	-57
FI	-72	III-98	-61	-45	II-08	-51	-49	-53	-50	-45	-47	-52	-54
SE	-47	II-96	-28	-16	II-08	-20	-19	-18	-19	-16	-19	-26	-22
UK	-74	III-96	-53	-35	I-04	-46	-39	-44	-48	-50	-50	-56	-58

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

(b) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.) ^{(a) (b) (d)}

		Since 01/1990						2008								2009			
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-25	01-09	-6	6	08-07	1	-6	-3	-5	-11	-14	-13	-16	-18	-25	-25	-24	
	EA	-21	02-93	-7	7	08-90	1	-5	-1	-4	-9	-10	-8	-13	-13	-20	-20	-19	
	BE	-29	01-09	-6	13	04-90	-6	-12	-11	-11	-12	-15	-20	-25	-25	-27	-29	-21	
	BG	-1	02-09	19	32	06-00	23	22	21	21	16	15	17	19	17	3	4	-1	
	CZ	-1	02-99	16	28	02-08	26	27	26	23	22	23	21	19	15	11	7	7	
	DK	-33	02-09	16	37	11-94	13	6	7	7	-1	3	-6	-15	-21	-29	-29	-33	
	DE	-41	01-03	-16	19	12-90	-10	-18	-12	-14	-21	-23	-26	-25	-31	-28	-28	-26	-28
	EE	-42	02-09	16	36	04-07	7	-4	-3	-3	-9	-9	-16	-22	-31	-33	-34	-42	
	IE	-21	05-03	1	24	06-00	-10	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-33	02-09	5	39	07-07	28	31	27	21	15	9	5	-1	-9	-20	-26	-33	
	ES	-36	02-93	-8	10	06-00	-26	-34	-23	-25	-26	-35	-33	-30	-26	-34	-29	-29	
	FR	-37	04-97	-13	9	12-07	1	-1	1	-7	-10	-12	-1	-19	-3	-24	-25	-24	
	IT	-19	09-96	10	39	09-95	31	25	23	21	15	20	23	17	12	2	2	9	
	CY	-28	02-09	-1	17	05-07	7	14	8	7	6	1	5	0	-9	-16	-21	-28	
	LV	-35	02-09	9	23	03-07	5	1	3	-1	-4	-5	-8	-12	-17	-27	-30	-35	
	LT	-53	02-09	1	42	01-07	20	15	21	7	9	10	3	-11	-26	-32	-47	-53	
	HU	-33	12-08	-10	9	11-97	-16	-23	-19	-19	-10	-10	-11	-17	-26	-33	-26	-32	
	NL	-16	12-03	12	30	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-29	03-03	-11	4	07-00	-4	-10	-12	-10	-14	-10	-15	-14	-18	-18	-14	-20	
	PL	-16	03-03	-3	8	10-07	8	5	5	5	4	5	3	2	-1	-4	-2	-9	
PT	-30	02-09	-9	4	01-99	-9	-15	-11	-15	-19	-14	-15	-22	-22	-29	-27	-30		
RO	-13	02-09	16	36	12-97	22	24	22	23	22	17	18	14	0	1	2	-13		
SI	-11	02-09	15	37	09-07	33	28	30	26	29	25	24	26	11	-1	-6	-11		
SK	-17	10-93	10	34	11-98	30	22	22	22	18	22	24	20	10	3	6	-4		
FI	-17	11-00	0	27	08-07	16	14	16	14	9	9	5	2	-1	-7	-12	-14		
SE	-26	12-08	9	36	07-06	15	14	10	11	4	-1	-5	-6	-21	-26	-26	-19		
UK	-50	01-09	-5	20	06-04	-1	-17	-14	-14	-27	-36	-37	-35	-38	-46	-50	-46		
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 1)	EU	-30	12-08	-5	18	04-90	9	-3	3	0	-11	-11	-15	-17	-18	-30	-29	-28	
	EA	-29	12-94	-7	20	06-90	5	-4	3	-2	-10	-7	-11	-14	-11	-23	-21	-21	
	BE	-41	10-95	-6	29	06-00	5	-14	-3	-11	-21	-19	-18	-27	-32	-23	-29	-15	
	BG	-5	02-09	22	54	11-97	32	30	29	28	21	18	16	24	23	0	0	-5	
	CZ	0	11-98	32	64	11-07	56	58	49	47	46	51	49	47	38	30	28	26	
	DK	-45	02-09	28	57	11-94	27	9	16	16	5	7	-6	-13	-26	-34	-38	-45	
	DE	-54	12-02	-17	46	11-90	-3	-20	-7	-5	-17	-18	-26	-20	-24	-25	-18	-20	
	EE	-52	02-09	35	73	04-07	26	3	9	9	-5	0	-16	-25	-33	-49	-52	-52	
	IE	-30	05-03	3	37	06-98	-9	-25	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-50	04-95	1	65	09-07	52	50	39	26	30	22	18	11	0	-19	-25	-41	
	ES	-72	07-93	-31	4	06-00	-50	-57	-53	-56	-61	-67	-66	-68	-62	-69	-63	-63	
	FR	-50	03-93	-11	26	12-07	11	7	9	-2	-6	-7	2	-17	-2	-22	-31	-25	
	IT	-42	01-95	17	73	01-93	40	38	40	23	13	32	20	23	27	-2	5	6	
	CY	-48	04-03	-20	21	04-07	-7	-14	5	6	8	1	1	-1	-11	-17	-27	-33	
	LV	-60	02-09	6	37	03-07	5	-4	1	-5	-12	-10	-18	-25	-30	-46	-53	-60	
	LT	-54	02-09	-2	75	01-07	31	24	24	5	16	20	12	-20	-31	-35	-47	-54	
	HU	-45	02-09	-9	16	03-98	-14	-25	-22	-21	-15	-12	-11	-22	-26	-39	-28	-45	
	NL	-27	12-03	28	57	06-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	-36	04-03	-9	18	05-07	6	-7	-13	-6	-16	-7	-17	-10	-11	-15	-2	-18	
	PL	-32	10-01	-7	19	11-07	18	13	12	11	11	13	9	8	6	-1	5	-4	
PT	-46	01-03	-23	3	07-99	-30	-31	-31	-34	-40	-32	-33	-36	-34	-43	-43	-42		
RO	-21	02-09	26	58	09-97	37	41	33	31	32	22	19	16	3	-1	-4	-21		
SI	2	04-02	23	58	12-07	55	51	53	42	49	45	41	39	17	14	22	3		
SK	-35	06-95	15	58	11-98	51	40	36	40	31	29	36	30	14	10	12	16		
FI	-15	11-00	14	51	09-07	35	27	36	35	22	26	16	15	10	6	-2	-8		
SE	-31	01-09	15	65	07-06	28	25	16	22	16	0	-4	3	-22	-29	-31	-21		
UK	-63	01-09	-5	42	06-04	16	-8	-4	-1	-25	-33	-40	-40	-45	-62	-63	-54		
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	21	09-92	15	11	06-07	16	18	16	18	18	20	17	19	18	20	21	18	
	EA	23	09-96	15	7	01-91	14	18	14	17	17	19	14	17	15	19	20	17	
	BE	32	03-92	13	-5	09-90	21	21	26	16	15	6	20	18	17	26	20	5	
	BG	12	11-00	-14	-55	03-97	0	1	2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-3	-3	-1	-2	-3	
	CZ	27	05-95	10	0	03-00	11	11	10	14	15	12	11	8	10	13	13	11	
	DK	33	12-08	18	-1	04-98	22	24	23	23	25	22	21	23	24	33	32	26	
	DE	40	01-03	25	3	01-91	25	29	25	26	26	28	32	26	33	26	26	26	
	EE	37	11-08	13	0	09-06	21	25	27	26	27	28	30	32	37	30	32	30	
	IE	25	08-98	10	-5	06-00	7	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	41	12-93	14	-7	11-02	16	13	8	7	21	27	22	25	25	27	32	36	
	ES	25	06-06	5	-8	02-96	12	14	8	3	6	10	9	2	1	10	10	4	
	FR	21	09-98	11	-9	11-08	10	14	3	14	16	18	-1	18	-9	18	17	15	
	IT	43	09-96	8	-8	09-99	3	8	9	17	10	12	2	8	21	11	19	10	
	CY	25	01-09	-3	-16	04-05	-9	-10	17	13	12	16	11	19	19	20	25	21	
	LV	8	12-02	-2	-18	07-96	3	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	
	LT	48	01-09	0	-21	12-99	1	2	2	6	9	8	6	8	8	16	48	43	
	HU	33	01-99	22	4	02-96	19	17	14	17	18	22	27	18	20	18	11	9	
	NL	19	06-05	12	5	07-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	36	01-96	24	-2	01-00	21	26	23	26	23	22	24	23	25	22	23	22	
	PL	9	12-08	-2	-18	12-93	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	9	6	7	
PT	25	06-90	9	-3	12-03	6	18	8	5	13	7	10	16	19	19	12	13		
RO	55	10-95	4	-20	12-94	4	4	3	2	1	3	4	4	12	6	7	3		
SI	33	01-99	12	-4	03-08	-4	-1	2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-3	2	21	17	22		
SK	26	02-95	9	-8	06-06	2	6	6	6	1	9	12	11	11	13	16	24		
FI	40	08-00	27	12	08-08	18	15	21	19	16	12	15	18	19	19	18	14		
SE	44	02-98	29	13	03-07	31	28	29	30	32	3								

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)^{(a) (b) (d)}

	Since 01/1990						2008						2009					
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	-27	02-09	4	18	04-07	10	2	5	3	-5	-11	-7	-13	-17	-24	-26	-27
	EA	-25	02-93	1	17	06-06	12	6	8	7	1	-3	1	-9	-12	-18	-18	-20
	BE	-43	02-09	2	22	04-98	0	-2	-4	-5	0	-20	-23	-28	-26	-31	-38	-43
	BG	-33	02-97	19	58	01-07	36	37	35	32	26	27	32	29	25	9	9	1
	CZ	2	09-00	24	46	02-02	34	34	37	36	34	29	26	17	18	15	6	7
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	-29	02-09	40	71	07-94	34	33	28	27	17	25	9	-8	-12	-19	-18	-29
	DE	-38	02-09	-7	26	12-90	-1	-6	-4	-11	-20	-22	-19	-29	-35	-33	-35	-38
	EE	-43	02-09	26	64	01-03	16	12	11	7	4	1	-1	-8	-24	-19	-19	-43
	IE	-31	07-03	9	44	11-97	-13	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-23	02-09	29	71	07-07	50	55	50	44	37	33	19	12	-2	-14	-19	-23
	ES	-34	02-93	11	34	04-91	-17	-30	-7	-15	-10	-29	-23	-20	-16	-23	-13	-19
	FR	-64	02-93	-18	19	10-04	3	4	-2	-6	-9	-10	-7	-23	-17	-32	-28	-31
	IT	-20	02-93	22	64	02-08	57	46	37	57	42	40	50	37	30	20	21	29
	CY	-31	02-09	15	52	02-08	19	45	38	28	24	17	25	21	2	-12	-12	-31
	LV	-43	02-09	19	37	02-07	13	10	10	7	3	-1	-2	-8	-18	-33	-36	-43
	LT	-62	02-09	5	62	11-06	31	22	40	23	20	18	2	-3	-38	-47	-48	-62
	HU	-43	12-08	1	39	02-98	-15	-27	-21	-19	3	3	5	-13	-34	-43	-38	-40
	NL	-5	12-03	19	41	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-24	03-03	-1	15	07-00	4	3	1	4	-4	-2	-4	-10	-19	-17	-17	-21
	PL	-29	01-02	-4	12	12-07	12	9	9	9	8	8	6	5	0	-3	-3	-15
	PT	-34	02-09	6	39	01-90	9	3	6	-6	-3	-2	-1	-14	-12	-25	-25	-34
	RO	-37	10-94	25	74	11-95	32	36	37	40	34	33	39	30	9	11	18	-15
	SI	-23	01-09	32	55	09-07	40	31	38	36	35	29	32	36	17	4	-23	-12
	SK	-14	11-94	25	60	12-96	40	32	37	29	26	44	47	40	27	12	24	-5
	FI	-19	02-09	14	44	09-07	31	29	34	26	20	14	14	9	6	-6	-15	-19
	SE	-16	01-09	42	67	04-00	47	45	41	42	28	31	25	15	1	-14	-16	-2
	UK	-59	01-09	8	40	01-97	-1	-22	-16	-21	-35	-51	-44	-39	-44	-51	-59	-59
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	-31	02-09	-2	13	02-90	5	-6	-2	-6	-12	-19	-15	-20	-21	-30	-30	-31
	EA	-25	12-08	-3	15	02-90	6	-5	1	-4	-8	-12	-7	-15	-15	-25	-21	-23
	BE	-36	01-09	-6	15	03-90	3	-2	-5	-9	-5	-14	-20	-20	-20	-25	-36	-33
	BG	-39	02-97	14	51	01-07	38	35	37	27	25	25	22	30	26	6	5	-5
	CZ	-34	02-96	26	56	02-95	22	22	27	16	17	12	11	13	9	12	4	1
	DK	-38	02-09	17	58	07-94	11	8	5	6	-5	-2	-12	-26	-28	-33	-34	-38
	DE	-42	08-02	-14	24	01-91	-5	-9	-9	-11	-22	-19	-20	-23	-30	-31	-30	-31
	EE	-49	02-09	16	37	08-07	3	-3	6	-7	-12	-16	-14	-22	-28	-22	-28	-49
	IE	-43	05-03	-6	27	08-00	-17	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-39	02-09	13	47	07-07	32	31	34	21	22	17	4	-4	-23	-33	-29	-39
	ES	-37	12-08	2	21	01-90	-20	-32	-17	-21	-17	-34	-35	-28	-20	-37	-27	-29
	FR	-37	12-92	-12	11	10-99	4	-4	-1	-7	-11	-14	-4	-25	-17	-34	-31	-34
	IT	-25	09-97	23	69	03-92	42	18	26	18	18	8	30	19	17	7	17	14
	CY	-51	06-02	-4	32	03-07	7	9	2	2	-3	-2	3	-1	-15	-32	-22	-41
	LV	-55	02-09	9	30	02-07	4	1	2	1	-5	-7	-9	-15	-21	-37	-41	-55
	LT	-46	02-09	9	56	12-06	12	3	10	4	1	9	1	10	-8	-35	-38	-46
	HU	-49	02-09	-6	23	05-98	-20	-28	-27	-20	-4	4	4	-12	-37	-44	-39	-49
	NL	-22	09-03	3	25	08-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-42	03-99	-28	-10	08-07	-16	-22	-23	-21	-24	-25	-29	-28	-30	-33	-32	-35
	PL	-27	01-02	-4	10	12-07	9	8	9	8	7	6	4	2	-1	-3	-3	-15
	PT	-41	01-03	-14	12	11-98	-6	-18	-11	-16	-16	-15	-22	-31	-33	-40	-35	-40
	RO	-14	02-09	20	81	03-97	25	22	24	26	25	25	27	19	-4	-1	10	-14
	SI	-32	01-09	16	32	08-06	28	22	19	24	17	17	13	21	3	-9	-32	-26
	SK	-19	03-96	36	78	01-02	39	30	27	42	27	47	47	44	32	20	47	12
	FI	-33	01-09	-2	26	06-07	12	7	7	8	1	-6	-8	-9	-20	-31	-33	-32
	SE	-29	01-09	16	52	03-00	24	25	15	15	7	1	-1	-9	-18	-20	-29	-15
	UK	-65	01-09	1	34	08-96	-3	-21	-19	-20	-37	-55	-53	-45	-45	-54	-65	-61
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-18	01-09	-2	9	07-00	4	3	1	-1	-3	-3	-4	-3	-5	-14	-18	-16
	EA	-11	01-97	-1	11	10-06	8	5	5	2	2	3	1	1	-1	-8	-10	-8
	BE	-13	02-09	4	16	01-07	13	11	8	8	10	5	0	4	-2	0	-7	-13
	BG	-21	10-00	1	19	09-06	6	6	6	6	4	6	3	3	3	0	-2	-5
	CZ	-37	01-95	4	28	09-07	23	19	22	18	19	20	22	28	10	7	0	0
	DK	-16	01-09	8	28	05-00	11	8	3	6	0	-1	-5	-9	-9	-12	-16	-15
	DE	-37	01-03	-11	9	03-91	-3	-7	0	-1	-7	-10	-11	-7	-11	-14	-11	-14
	EE	-49	02-09	4	25	04-07	1	0	-5	-8	-5	-6	-5	-21	-29	-34	-38	-49
	IE	-17	05-03	0	22	03-98	-5	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	-12	07-05	27	62	03-98	46	44	40	37	37	32	44	33	26	17	24	25
	ES	-19	12-08	0	8	12-98	-2	-1	-7	-9	-10	-14	-12	-15	-15	-19	-15	-19
	FR	-15	01-09	-2	12	10-00	-1	1	-3	-3	-2	-8	-5	-7	-10	-13	-15	-14
	IT	-34	01-97	15	57	01-08	40	29	24	11	20	43	31	28	37	16	0	13
	CY	-7	02-09	1	12	05-08	2	-2	12	9	7	7	7	3	-3	-2	-4	-7
	LV	-38	02-09	2	25	03-07	6	2	0	-3	-5	-10	-15	-15	-15	-36	-34	-38
	LT	-62	02-09	2	74	11-06	50	41	34	33	36	35	13	11	-2	-16	-40	-62
	HU	-48	09-06	-10	10	09-08	-7	-12	-12	-12	-5	3	10	-2	-16	-19	-13	-24
	NL	-6	08-05	2	13	06-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	AT	-18	03-96	-6	3	07-99	-1	0	-2	-3	-7	-4	-6	-5	-8	-11	-10	-16
	PL	-25	01-02	-9	5	02-08	4	3	3	3	1	1	0	-2	-4	-2	-6	
	PT	-23	05-03	-6	13	09-97	-5	-8	0	-8	-9	-9	-9	-12	-14	-22	-20	-21
	RO	-32	10-94	-1	64	12-98	9	11	13	11	12	12	10	8	-3	5	4	-14
	SI	-46	02-99	-3	31	12-07	21	15	16	14	11	12	-1	8	-1	-3	-31	-26
	SK	-71	12-93	-3	31	09-02	27	26	27	25	20	26	26	27				

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^{(a)(b)}

		Since 01/1985						2008								2009			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
		Value	Date	Value	Date														
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-42	10-93	-17	3	09-06	-8	-11	-11	-13	-17	-18	-20	-25	-28	-32	-36	-38	
	EA	-44	10-93	-16	4	09-06	-8	-11	-8	-11	-14	-12	-15	-20	-23	-27	-30	-32	
	BE	-35	11-95	-10	10	02-00	0	-3	-5	-3	-3	-4	-5	-10	-11	-13	-12	-15	
	BG	-56	03-93	-22	6	03-08	6	3	-4	-4	-5	1	1	-2	-7	-22	-30	-31	
	CZ	-64	06-99	-14	5	03-08	5	3	3	4	3	2	1	-3	-2	-9	-10	-19	
	DK	-42	02-09	-6	25	11-06	-4	-6	-11	-15	-13	-16	-23	-28	-34	-35	-40	-42	
	DE	-55	12-02	-33	2	02-90	-25	-29	-25	-23	-23	-27	-28	-25	-27	-28	-30	-28	
	EE	-70	02-09	4	49	05-06	-12	-19	-36	-36	-30	-31	-35	-42	-54	-58	-65	-70	
	IE	-69	04-08	7	58	06-97	-46	-69	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-53	03-05	-12	33	04-00	-10	-1	-9	-13	0	4	-12	-11	-19	-21	-31	-33	
	ES	-57	10-92	-2	42	01-99	-20	-21	-14	-17	-30	-15	-26	-38	-31	-35	-38	-35	
	FR	-60	03-93	-12	34	10-00	17	13	9	6	-5	-2	-5	-13	-20	-26	-29	-34	
	IT	-68	10-93	-13	21	05-90	-10	-14	-9	-16	-15	-15	-12	-14	-25	-29	-30	-34	
	CY	-42	01-09	3	39	12-03	-15	2	6	-3	-4	-9	-3	-15	-24	-24	-42	-42	
	LV	-68	02-09	-24	19	01-07	-14	-23	-28	-31	-37	-43	-46	-47	-52	-59	-62	-68	
	LT	-76	09-00	-33	13	01-07	-4	-7	-19	-24	-27	-35	-34	-43	-51	-56	-65	-70	
	LU	-73	03-94	-27	24	03-90	-23	-26	-23	-24	-16	-21	-21	-36	-41	-45	-43	-38	
	HU	-49	02-09	-12	11	09-98	-30	-33	-32	-28	-27	-30	-25	-29	-38	-37	-39	-49	
	NL	-25	05-03	0	27	12-00	19	14	17	15	26	15	13	8	-1	-8	-12	-17	
	AT	-60	04-96	-25	1	09-06	-19	-16	-12	-9	-10	-10	-12	-17	-20	-20	-23	-23	
	PL	-66	02-02	-33	1	02-08	-3	-7	-7	-8	-10	-12	-11	-12	-18	-21	-24	-33	
	PT	-56	02-03	-28	-1	12-97	-30	-39	-39	-36	-34	-37	-34	-37	-42	-41	-42	-55	
	RO	-60	09-99	-8	35	06-96	2	-1	-3	-3	-7	-6	-7	-4	-8	-14	-19	-29	
	SI	-38	02-09	-2	24	03-07	16	12	11	7	8	1	3	-1	-14	-27	-34	-38	
	SK	-86	07-99	-23	18	03-97	0	-10	-8	-3	-5	-5	-3	-10	-10	-10	-12	-28	
	FI	-97	09-91	-13	48	06-98	11	16	7	0	-15	-13	-15	-20	-41	-46	-57	-59	
	SE	-83	12-93	-27	48	08-07	25	12	12	14	24	15	16	6	-17	-19	-29	-34	
	UK	-79	06-91	-19	6	11-07	-13	-13	-24	-29	-36	-46	-43	-52	-53	-56	-62	-65	
	ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	-56	08-93	-26	-2	03-90	-15	-17	-18	-22	-25	-26	-26	-32	-37	-40	-41	-44
		EA	-55	08-93	-24	0	09-06	-15	-17	-16	-19	-22	-19	-21	-26	-31	-35	-35	-37
		BE	-48	02-96	-21	2	02-00	-10	-12	-13	-13	-12	-11	-13	-18	-18	-18	-16	-18
		BG	-74	10-00	-38	-12	09-07	-13	-17	-18	-20	-22	-21	-22	-20	-26	-35	-42	-40
		CZ	-72	06-99	-19	9	12-02	5	4	3	4	1	0	-3	-11	-14	-20	-15	-19
		DK	-49	01-09	-8	34	07-06	-2	-4	-9	-16	-15	-18	-23	-33	-38	-41	-49	-49
		DE	-67	07-02	-43	-10	02-91	-37	-40	-39	-37	-35	-41	-42	-39	-41	-40	-42	-37
EE		-82	02-09	-2	59	04-06	-12	-27	-47	-51	-47	-48	-54	-60	-72	-74	-81	-82	
IE		-65	04-08	2	68	06-97	-37	-65	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		-77	06-95	-37	16	04-00	-27	-21	-37	-37	-25	-21	-26	-29	-32	-32	-35	-40	
ES		-64	08-93	2	54	11-05	-21	-18	-12	-19	-27	-9	-14	-30	-31	-33	-27	-26	
FR		-74	09-93	-19	37	10-00	12	6	2	-2	-18	-13	-16	-24	-29	-38	-41	-49	
IT		-84	02-94	-23	17	05-90	-15	-18	-13	-21	-20	-21	-19	-21	-33	-36	-34	-43	
CY		-49	02-09	-4	46	12-03	-23	-1	3	-12	-15	-26	-20	-31	-39	-33	-48	-49	
LV		-84	01-96	-44	8	01-07	-23	-30	-39	-43	-53	-58	-63	-64	-68	-75	-72	-70	
LT		-96	09-00	-54	2	03-07	-14	-17	-22	-32	-35	-45	-49	-56	-60	-70	-76	-79	
LU		-73	08-93	-29	12	03-90	-27	-31	-29	-30	-20	-28	-29	-39	-45	-47	-46	-40	
HU		-59	02-09	-22	3	09-98	-43	-47	-45	-40	-46	-48	-43	-45	-51	-50	-51	-59	
NL		-30	09-93	-5	21	02-08	17	12	13	12	10	12	10	8	-1	-10	-16	-16	
AT		-65	04-96	-36	-6	09-06	-29	-25	-22	-18	-20	-20	-24	-27	-30	-34	-23	-22	
PL		-86	10-02	-59	-26	05-07	-27	-31	-30	-31	-35	-36	-37	-38	-42	-44	-45	-50	
PT		-79	05-94	-46	-9	12-97	-38	-48	-60	-61	-52	-56	-52	-53	-58	-57	-57	-68	
RO		-89	09-99	-13	64	03-98	-6	-9	-11	-13	-13	-14	-15	-17	-20	-25	-28	-36	
SI		-45	02-09	-8	27	03-07	4	1	2	-3	3	-3	-7	-12	-25	-37	-40	-45	
SK		-93	03-94	-39	-5	03-97	-20	-25	-22	-17	-18	-21	-26	-26	-29	-33	-24	-36	
FI		-99	12-93	-18	47	07-07	9	17	4	10	-7	-1	-9	-14	-43	-43	-60	-58	
SE		-97	05-97	-37	43	05-07	28	20	23	23	38	22	33	33	-11	-5	-6	-19	
UK		-87	06-91	-32	-1	11-07	-24	-22	-30	-39	-42	-59	-53	-62	-63	-67	-71	-73	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) Component of the construction confidence indicator		EU	-32	02-09	-8	11	01-07	-1	-4	-4	-5	-9	-10	-13	-18	-20	-24	-31	-32
		EA	-35	10-93	-8	11	02-90	-2	-5	-1	-3	-6	-5	-9	-13	-15	-19	-26	-26
		BE	-24	11-95	1	19	02-90	10	6	4	7	6	4	3	-2	-5	-8	-8	-13
		BG	-50	01-93	-7	32	07-05	26	23	11	11	11	22	23	15	12	-8	-18	-23
		CZ	-57	06-99	-10	12	06-95	5	2	2	4	4	3	5	6	11	1	-5	-19
		DK	-36	02-09	-4	42	03-98	-6	-9	-14	-13	-11	-15	-23	-23	-30	-29	-31	-36
		DE	-50	12-96	-22	19	02-90	-12	-17	-11	-10	-11	-14	-14	-12	-13	-16	-19	-18
	EE	-57	02-09	10	68	01-97	-11	-11	-26	-20	-12	-13	-16	-25	-36	-43	-48	-57	
	IE	-72	04-08	13	61	07-04	-55	-72	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-64	09-04	13	60	03-99	8	20	19	11	26	30	1	6	-7	-10	-27	-25	
	ES	-66	03-93	-6	54	01-99	-19	-23	-15	-15	-32	-22	-39	-45	-30	-36	-50	-45	
	FR	-51	03-93	-5	31	10-00	22	20	16	14	9	9	7	-3	-10	-14	-17	-19	
	IT	-60	10-93	-2	31	06-04	-5	-9	-5	-11	-11	-10	-4	-8	-18	-23	-26	-26	
	CY	-36	01-09	10	52	11-03	-7	4	8	7	7	9	13	2	-8	-16	-36	-35	
	LV	-66	02-09	-3	36	12-06	-6	-16	-17	-19	-20	-28	-30	-30	-36	-43	-53	-66	
	LT	-62	02-09	-12	37	03-03	5	4	-15	-16	-19	-25	-20	-29	-42	-42	-55	-62	
	LU	-77	02-94	-24	36	03-90	-19	-21	-17	-17	-13	-13	-13	-33	-37	-43	-39	-35	
	HU	-39	02-09	-2	21	01-98	-17	-20	-18	-16	-7	-11	-7	-13	-26	-23	-27	-39	
	NL	-26	05-03	5	41	07-08	20	15	20	18	41	18	15	8	-1	-5	-8	-18	
	AT	-76	02-01	-14	14	02-03	-9	-8	-1	0	0	1	1	-6	-9	-6	-24	-24	
	PL	-56	02-02	-7	28	02-08	22	18	16	16	15	14	15	13	7	2	-4	-15	
	PT	-47	02-03	-10	19	09-97	-22	-29	-18	-11	-17	-18	-16	-20	-25	-24	-26	-42	
	RO	-39	06-97	-3	38	03-01	9	8	5	7	-1	2	2	10	4	-3	-10	-22	
	SI	-32	02-09	5	28	03-08	28	22	20	17	13	6	14	9	-3	-17	-29	-32	
	SK	-86	07-99	-7	41	01-97	20	4	7	11	8	10	19	6	9	13	0	-21	
	FI	-100	04-91	-8	59	03-97	14	14	11	-10	-22	-26	-22	-26	-38	-49	-54	-59	
	SE	-78	01-97	-17	63	10-07	21	3	1	5	9	7	-1	-20	-23	-33	-51	-50	
	UK	-72	06-91	-5	17	12-97	-2	-3	-17	-20	-30	-33	-34	-41	-44	-44	-53	-56	

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

		Since 01/1985						2008						2009					
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	-30	12-92	-5	15	03-07	6	-4	-2	-8	-10	-11	-12	-19	-17	-18	-20	-30	
	EA	-35	11-93	-5	18	03-90	7	-4	0	-5	-9	-8	-8	-15	-11	-14	-15	-26	
	BE	-37	03-91	-3	36	02-90	14	-25	0	-3	1	25	-13	-17	-4	0	7	-14	
	BG	-58	05-97	-8	51	12-05	23	20	20	13	15	14	12	9	8	-4	-12	-14	
	CZ	-34	06-99	31	77	01-05	61	65	59	45	52	58	59	56	53	55	50	45	
	DK	-41	02-09	-1	21	03-07	3	0	-3	-9	-15	-13	-20	-25	-27	-28	-34	-41	
	DE	-45	03-05	-17	40	03-91	5	-18	-16	-18	-12	-14	-15	-18	-15	-20	-24	-25	
	EE	-50	01-09	17	50	02-06	4	-9	-27	-27	-24	-23	-33	-38	-40	-43	-50	-39	
	IE	-48	02-08	2	47	05-96	-43	-31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	-50	04-05	6	61	06-98	6	11	2	9	18	26	7	7	-2	11	10	-11	
	ES	-49	07-97	8	59	01-99	13	-5	9	0	-22	-16	-14	-26	7	16	19	-17	
	FR	-64	09-93	-4	42	07-00	18	19	13	8	-3	1	-2	-14	-14	-22	-32	-31	
	IT	-50	03-93	-3	26	07-04	-10	-18	-6	-16	-14	-16	-5	-10	-23	-34	-30	-42	
	CY	-48	02-09	-3	67	09-02	-7	-11	8	-9	-5	-8	36	-15	-28	-37	-36	-48	
	LV	-61	12-08	-1	44	06-02	-3	-15	-28	-30	-44	-41	-45	-47	-53	-61	-60	-55	
	LT	-61	03-00	0	81	06-02	26	24	6	-12	-20	-25	-28	-40	-40	-38	-58	-55	
	LU	-68	10-02	-24	30	04-91	-4	-12	-21	-22	-23	-22	-15	-34	-33	-41	-46	-41	
	HU	-51	02-09	-11	14	03-99	-21	-27	-29	-26	-24	-22	-24	-28	-33	-41	-41	-51	
	NL	-41	02-96	-1	37	03-97	11	5	5	4	4	-17	-3	-14	-10	-8	-6	-21	
	AT	-87	04-96	-5	27	01-04	6	1	-4	-5	1	-4	-6	-6	-10	-19	-2	1	
	PL	-24	03-04	11	47	01-05	35	24	18	15	15	13	13	10	8	5	-12	-7	
	PT	-45	02-09	-11	24	05-97	-1	-15	-19	-18	-10	-13	-15	-23	-29	-29	-32	-45	
	RO	-99	06-99	15	99	04-02	29	27	21	11	8	0	11	6	3	-1	-5	-11	
	SI	-38	01-09	11	45	03-07	25	14	13	20	14	9	5	-4	-16	-24	-38	-33	
	SK	-43	06-99	11	54	02-07	41	44	36	26	28	27	22	26	17	13	6	21	
	FI	-88	09-91	8	75	01-98	12	12	7	8	2	3	2	-14	-42	-46	-36	-41	
	SE	-67	12-91	-6	58	01-06	10	14	19	7	8	6	-16	-14	-28	-28	-38	-34	
	UK	-69	06-91	-6	16	02-04	-3	-12	-20	-27	-27	-33	-37	-45	-44	-41	-43	-50	
	PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	-28	02-09	4	23	02-90	9	7	9	11	7	4	2	-8	-17	-21	-27	-28
		EA	-24	02-09	0	31	04-90	3	2	7	11	5	4	2	-8	-16	-19	-24	-24
		BE	-22	01-96	0	29	01-90	6	7	12	11	11	10	11	6	-3	-2	-11	-8
BG		-9	08-01	41	94	09-94	36	36	42	41	41	43	37	35	28	5	0	-5	
CZ		-39	08-00	38	80	02-95	44	33	36	44	47	45	38	41	30	25	16	5	
DK		-52	02-09	-14	9	11-06	-13	-19	-18	-22	-21	-20	-26	-34	-38	-36	-45	-52	
DE		-44	02-96	-12	45	02-90	-10	-11	-9	-6	-5	-10	-14	-20	-22	-27	-31	-24	
EE		-60	02-09	29	88	04-94	-22	-33	-28	-32	-18	-14	-25	-36	-44	-46	-51	-60	
IE		-82	04-08	2	58	03-00	-70	-82	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		-39	06-05	4	35	06-95	-3	-9	-14	0	-5	-9	-3	-25	-31	-17	-31	-31	
ES		-26	02-09	16	71	10-00	-2	-6	8	14	-6	-2	-1	-13	-22	-22	-24	-26	
FR		-60	03-93	-12	32	10-00	11	10	10	19	6	1	-2	-17	-23	-28	-37	-39	
IT		-16	07-93	16	63	06-90	1	6	8	8	10	9	10	5	-5	-12	-6	-10	
CY		-31	02-09	23	79	06-04	12	16	34	24	30	14	12	1	-22	-25	-30	-31	
LV		-39	02-09	30	76	01-07	35	23	20	23	17	13	-2	-8	-22	-27	-32	-39	
LT		-56	02-09	35	89	01-95	25	22	10	8	5	-2	-10	-18	-25	-38	-49	-56	
LU		-67	05-93	-27	29	11-00	-13	-17	-22	-13	5	-1	-11	-29	-47	-54	-47	-42	
HU		-20	02-09	9	32	03-01	9	9	7	14	14	6	9	11	-6	-3	-13	-20	
NL		-9	02-09	28	69	04-01	40	39	44	45	45	50	43	33	16	5	-4	-9	
AT		-53	04-96	-7	32	08-08	20	26	24	27	32	32	25	15	10	6	-5	-11	
PL		-26	03-02	18	52	05-07	40	35	31	30	29	25	24	18	11	5	-8	-17	
PT	-40	05-03	-3	48	06-90	-9	1	-12	-7	-9	-14	-15	-18	-19	-25	-23	-33		
RO	14	02-09	67	98	11-93	43	39	45	43	44	40	42	56	46	34	26	14		
SI	-34	02-09	7	27	02-08	19	14	17	17	13	15	5	5	-5	-16	-27	-34		
SK	-20	08-00	50	93	06-97	38	41	39	41	40	35	38	39	30	28	23	13		
FI	-70	01-09	10	65	05-97	34	29	24	21	18	2	-16	-34	-51	-69	-70	-61		
SE	-75	06-91	-11	59	03-06	-1	-5	-3	-7	-1	-31	-36	-52	-64	-61	-67	-75		
UK	-56	12-90	16	43	08-04	30	23	15	9	8	3	2	-12	-25	-33	-40	-42		

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(b) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^{(a),(b)}

		Since 04/2006						2008								2009			
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	-20	01-09	20	43	04-06	6	6	12	17	12	16	14	-4	-15	-15	-20	-20	
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EA	-22	01-09	20	43	04-06	12	8	20	20	13	13	15	-5	-12	-9	-22	-18	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	-32	02-09	16	39	04-06	-4	-2	3	18	9	8	8	-13	-18	-19	-25	-32	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	-27	02-09	16	40	04-06	4	0	10	21	14	7	9	-14	-13	-13	-25	-27	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	-25	02-09	19	42	04-06	5	1	5	13	15	19	11	1	-13	-14	-16	-25	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	-25	02-09	19	40	04-06	13	3	16	17	15	11	10	-1	-5	-10	-20	-25	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	-18	01-09	25	50	04-06	18	18	27	21	10	20	23	0	-14	-12	-18	-3	
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	-20	01-09	25	48	04-06	19	22	35	23	10	21	27	0	-17	-4	-20	-1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	-11	02-09	12	23	01-07	7	9	6	17	9	17	20	6	-5	-1	-4	-11	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	-11	02-09	15	26	09-08	14	8	16	16	7	23	26	11	-1	-2	-4	-11	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	-12	01-09	14	30	04-06	14	14	13	19	12	9	6	-1	-1	-6	-12	-6	
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	-12	01-09	15	30	04-06	16	14	16	20	15	12	4	1	-2	0	-12	-1	

(a) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(b) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.