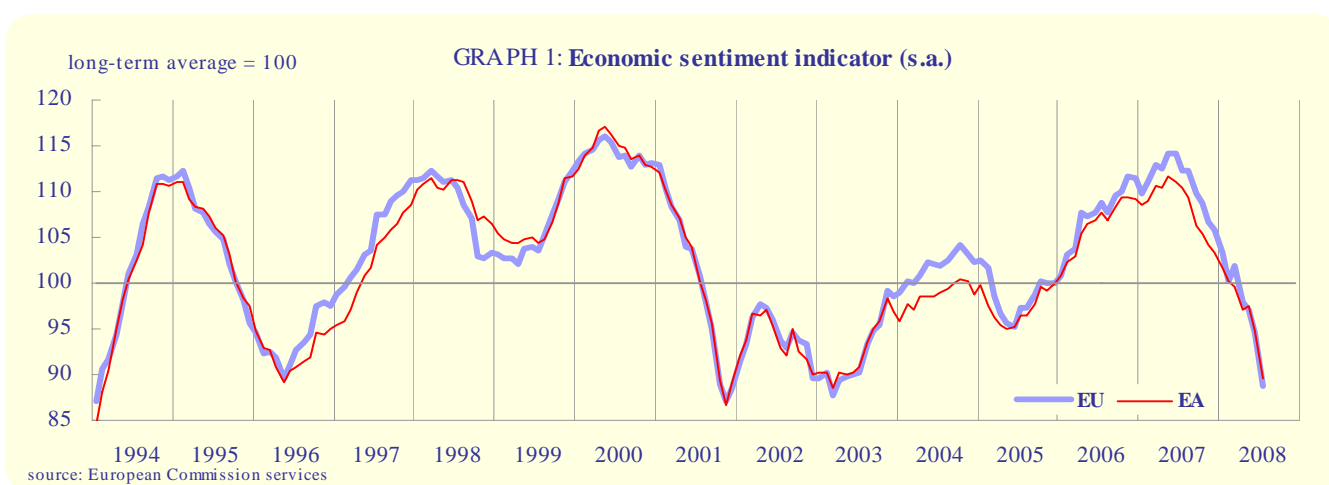




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

July 2008

Future publication of Business and Consumer Survey Results scheduled for 29 August and 29 September 2008
http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/db_indicators8650_en.htm



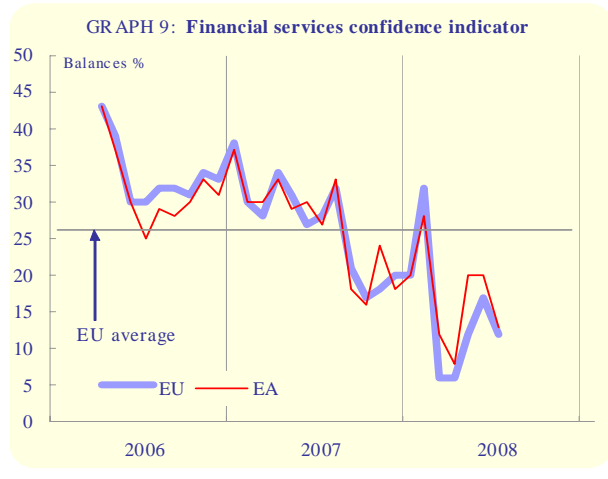
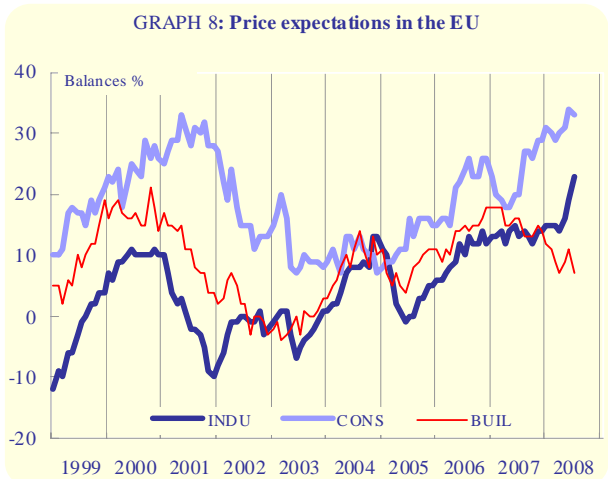
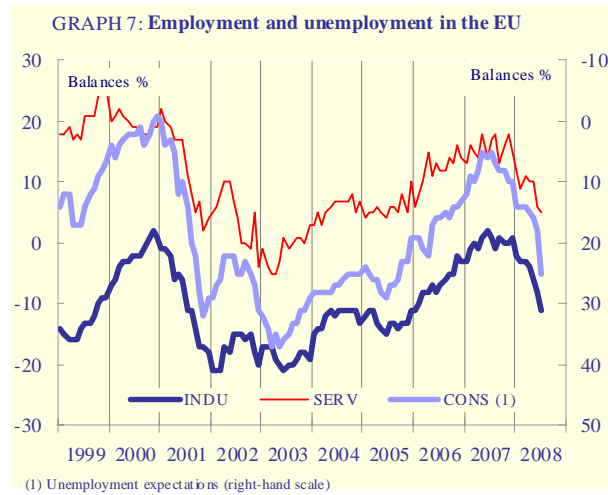
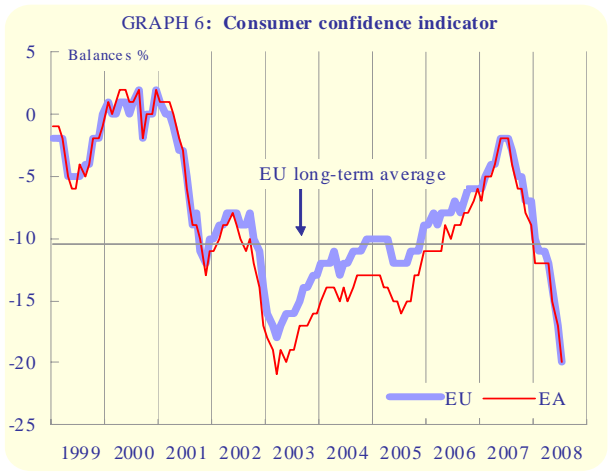
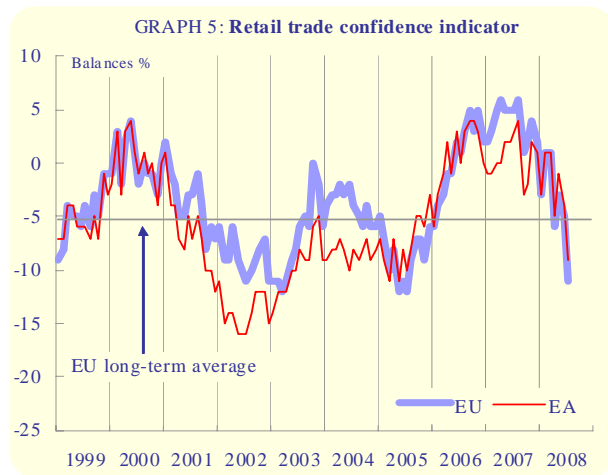
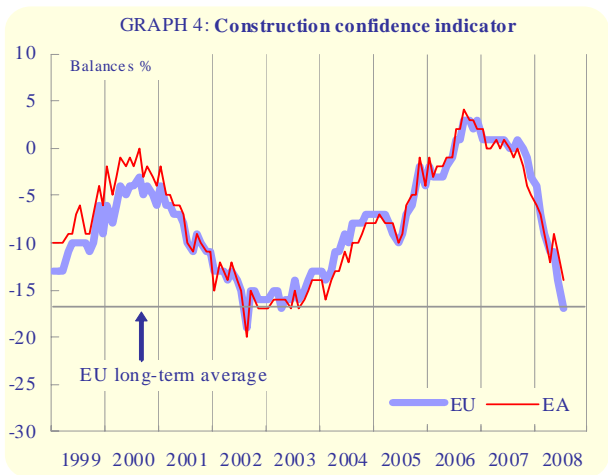
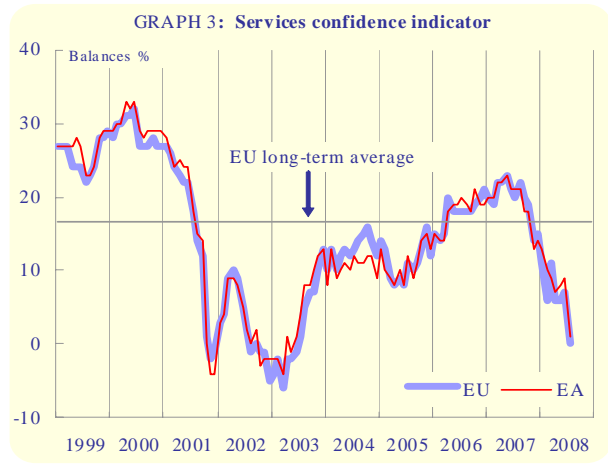
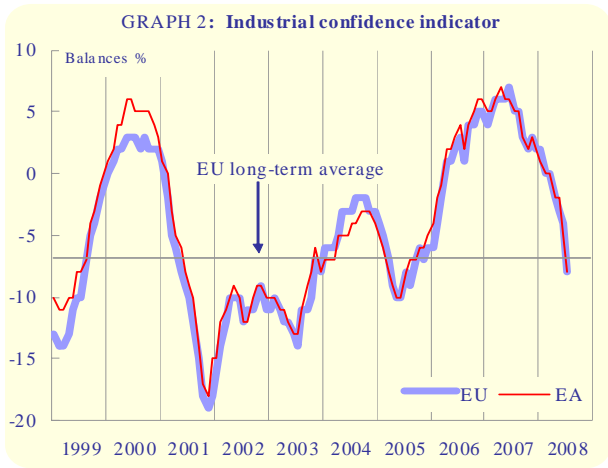
Economic sentiment declines significantly in both the EU and the euro area

In July, the Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI) declined sharply in both the EU and the euro area. It fell by 5.8 points in the EU and by 5.3 points in the euro area, to 88.7 and 89.5 respectively. In both regions, the ESI recorded its largest month-on-month decline since October 2001 to reach its lowest level since March 2003.

The confidence indicators fell in all sectors, although the decline was particularly pronounced in services. Confidence also worsened further among consumers.

Almost all countries reported a fall in sentiment in July. Among the large Member States, *Italy* and *the UK* registered significant drops (-9.6 and -7.2 respectively). Sentiment decreased also considerably in *France* (-4.7), *Germany* (-4.2) and *the Netherlands* (-3.9), while the decline was lower in *Poland* (-1.9). In *Spain*, following a drop of 6.2 points in June, sentiment recovered slightly (+1.2) but is still clearly below its long-term average.

According to the *quarterly survey of manufacturing*, carried out in July 2008, *capacity utilisation* decreased further between April and July in both the EU and the euro area. Nevertheless, at 82.8% and 82.9% respectively, it remains above its long-term average in both areas.



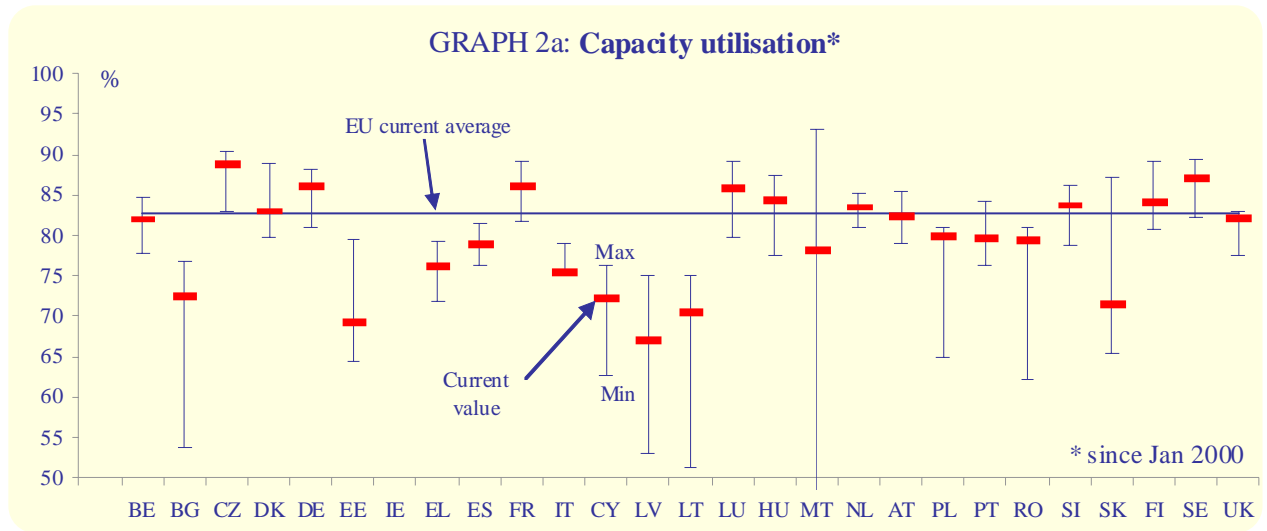


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment(s.a.) **

		Since 01/1990 ^(*)						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
EU	1. Industry	-27	11-92	-7	7	12-94	5	3	2	3	2	2	0	0	-2	-3	-4	-8	
	2. Services	-6	03-03	17	32	06-98	22	20	19	14	15	11	6	11	6	6	7	0	
	3. Consumer	-27	03-93	-10	2	08-00	-3	-5	-5	-7	-7	-10	-11	-11	-12	-14	-17	-20	
	4. Retail trade	-21	09-92	-5	6	08-07	6	1	2	4	2	-3	1	1	-6	-3	-5	-11	
	5. Construction	-42	10-93	-17	3	09-06	0	1	0	-1	-3	-4	-7	-9	-11	-11	-14	-17	
	=6. ESI	73.3	11-92	100.0	116.1	05-00	112.2	109.8	108.8	106.6	105.8	103.3	100.3	101.9	98.0	97.1	94.5	88.7	
EA	1. Industry	-30	04-93	-7	7	04-07	5	3	2	3	2	1	0	0	-2	-2	-5	-8	
	2. Services	-4	11-01	17	33	08-98	21	18	18	13	14	13	10	9	7	8	9	1	
	3. Consumer	-29	07-93	-12	2	04-00	-4	-6	-6	-8	-9	-12	-12	-12	-12	-15	-17	-20	
	4. Retail trade	-21	02-93	-7	7	08-90	4	-3	-2	2	1	-3	1	1	-5	-1	-4	-9	
	5. Construction	-44	10-93	-16	5	03-90	-1	0	-2	-4	-5	-6	-7	-9	-12	-9	-11	-14	
	=6. ESI	73.0	07-93	100.0	117.1	05-00	109.4	106.3	105.4	104.1	103.4	101.7	100.2	99.6	97.1	97.6	94.8	89.5	
BE	1. Industry	-33	04-93	-9	7	06-07	1	1	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	-1	-4	-2	-3	-5	
	2. Services	-7	03-03	15	33	08-07	33	28	21	29	23	16	21	20	18	27	16	12	
	3. Consumer	-27	08-93	-6	17	12-00	-1	-1	0	-6	-3	-7	-5	-4	-8	-8	-11	-12	
	4. Retail trade	-25	05-93	-5	13	04-90	3	-5	2	2	-6	-7	-12	-6	-12	-11	-11	-12	
	5. Construction	-35	11-95	-10	10	02-00	0	-1	0	3	2	1	4	0	-3	-5	-3	-3	
	=6. ESI	74.7	04-93	100.0	118.7	06-00	114.6	111.5	108.5	108.6	105.9	102.3	105.1	105.2	101.4	106.6	101.0	98.6	
BG	1. Industry	-30	06-93	-5	14	05-07	11	12	12	11	10	14	12	11	12	13	13	11	
	2. Services	16	03-06	32	48	03-07	41	38	38	40	37	35	38	40	39	38	34	34	
	3. Consumer	-39	08-03	-29	-14	08-01	-30	-31	-31	-30	-30	-29	-28	-30	-29	-30	-32	-31	
	4. Retail trade	5	11-00	19	32	06-00	21	20	23	23	26	26	27	23	22	21	21	16	
	5. Construction	-56	03-93	-23	6	03-08	5	5	4	6	6	4	3	6	3	-4	-4	-5	
	=6. ESI	74.2	05-93	100.0	119.7	04-07	114.1	112.6	113.6	114.3	112.7	114.2	115.2	114.4	114.9	114.3	111.8	111.1	
CZ	1. Industry	-31	03-99	2	27	06-00	15	15	16	15	15	15	14	12	12	10	8	6	
	2. Services	32	06-05	41	49	01-07	42	43	43	42	42	44	43	41	41	38	37	36	
	3. Consumer	-36	03-98	-12	5	10-06	-2	-1	-2	-9	-13	-11	-2	-1	-1	-6	-9	-8	
	4. Retail trade	-1	02-99	16	28	02-08	27	27	26	27	26	27	28	26	27	26	23	22	
	5. Construction	-64	06-99	-14	5	03-08	-4	-4	-5	1	4	4	2	5	3	3	4	3	
	=6. ESI	70.3	05-93	100.0	117.2	03-07	110.0	111.4	110.8	108.5	107.1	109.7	110.7	109.0	108.7	104.7	101.8	100.8	
DK	1. Industry	-26	12-98	-1	16	09-94	4	1	4	1	4	3	-5	-4	-1	0	-4	-2	
	2. Services	11	10-01	27	38	04-04	30	29	29	25	29	22	24	22	20	22	21	16	
	3. Consumer	-11	10-90	7	19	11-06	14	13	14	13	10	4	6	7	4	4	0	-3	
	4. Retail trade	-6	10-01	18	37	11-94	17	17	15	16	14	12	11	13	6	7	7	-1	
	5. Construction	-37	12-91	-5	25	11-06	6	7	7	3	4	0	-1	-4	-6	-11	-15	-13	
	=6. ESI	72.2	12-98	100.0	119.1	09-94	105.8	102.7	105.0	101.0	104.2	98.6	94.3	93.3	94.6	94.6	90.4	88.9	
DE	1. Industry	-35	04-93	-9	11	09-90	8	5	3	3	4	1	2	2	1	2	-2	-5	
	2. Services	-18	12-02	23	52	03-99	21	14	15	13	12	14	13	14	11	13	14	7	
	3. Consumer	-28	10-93	-10	9	05-07	6	3	4	3	2	-1	-3	-2	0	-4	-4	-7	
	4. Retail trade	-41	01-03	-16	19	12-90	-10	-17	-14	-13	-18	-22	-11	-10	-18	-12	-14	-21	
	5. Construction	-55	12-02	-33	2	02-90	-25	-25	-24	-23	-23	-22	-23	-25	-29	-25	-23	-23	
	=6. ESI	78.7	07-93	100.0	120.9	09-90	109.6	105.9	105.2	105.4	105.1	103.1	103.7	104.0	102.8	103.0	101.5	97.3	
EE	1. Industry	-31	07-92	6	29	12-06	10	8	6	5	1	4	2	0	-4	-6	-11	-9	
	2. Services	-9	07-08	18	38	01-06	1	2	-3	-7	1	-7	-1	1	-7	-3	1	-9	
	3. Consumer	-56	04-93	-19	13	04-06	-2	-3	-8	-8	-8	-13	-15	-14	-17	-19	-18	-22	
	4. Retail trade	-9	07-08	20	36	04-07	27	26	18	22	22	17	7	7	-4	-3	-3	-9	
	5. Construction	-46	12-99	6	49	05-06	12	6	5	2	-5	-3	-2	-12	-19	-36	-36	-30	
	=6. ESI	69.3	07-92	100.0	119.3	09-06	99.8	98.7	95.0	92.4	94.3	91.1	91.4	90.5	84.9	84.8	84.4	81.0	
IE	1. Industry	-23	11-01	-1	21	11-99	2	2	5	4	-4	4	-8	3	-2	:	:	:	
	2. Services	-14	05-03	15	44	08-98	13	19	18	9	1	-1	-4	-11	-2	:	:	:	
	3. Consumer	-31	03-93	-5	19	01-00	-10	-6	-12	-18	-22	-23	-22	-20	-24	:	:	:	
	4. Retail trade	-21	05-03	1	24	06-00	-7	-4	-4	-11	-11	-20	-7	-10	-20	:	:	:	
	5. Construction	-69	04-08	7	58	06-97	-12	-35	-36	-24	-26	-26	-29	-46	-69	:	:	:	
	=6. ESI	77.3	06-93	100.0	125.4	11-99	98.9	100.7	101.4	97.9	90.3	93.9	87.4	91.8	88.4	:	:	:	
EL	1. Industry	-12	09-90	1	13	03-00	6	7	3	5	2	2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-2	
	2. Services	-14	04-03	27	62	08-00	30	35	33	34	34	33	42	39	31	22	25	22	
	3. Consumer	-46	07-08	-30	-6	04-00	-30	-26	-22	-29	-29	-40	-34	-39	-39	-44	-45	-46	
	4. Retail trade	-24	06-95	6	39	07-07	38	36	34	33	34	31	33	28	31	27	21	15	
	5. Construction	-53	03-05	-12	33	04-00	-11	-20	-19	-14	-16	-17	-7	-10	-1	-9	-13	0	
	=6. ESI	78.3	09-90	100.0	128.9	07-00	108.3	111.2	108.6	106.8	104.3	100.6	102.7	98.9	97.4	92.3	92.2	91.6	
ES	1. Industry	-44	01-93	-8	7	04-00	-1	-1	-6	-1	-3	-4	-8	-9	-10	-14	-17	-16	
	2. Services	-19	06-08	26	56	06-98	15	9	8	3	3	0	0	-11	-16	-10	-19	-18	
	3. Consumer	-39	07-08	-11	6	03-00	-12	-14	-16	-17	-19	-20	-21	-19	-25	-31	-38	-39	
	4. Retail trade	-36	02-93	-8	10	06-00	-8	-18	-14	-16	-17	-13	-23	-26	-34	-23	-25	-26	
	5. Construction	-57	10-92	-1	42	01-99	6	15	8	-6	-6	-6	-18	-20	-21	-14	-17	-30	
	=6. ESI	66.7	01-93	100.0	118.1	04-00	99.4	96.1	93.5	93.4	92.1	90.6	87.3	82.9	79.5	79.2	73.0	74.2	
FR	1. Industry	-41	06-93	-7	15	06-00	2	1	2	4	1	3	1	2	-1	-4	-6	-11	
	2. Services	-22	06-93	4	25	06-90	13	13	14	12	10	11	9	10	9	7	7	1	
	3. Consumer	-34	08-93	-17	4	01-01	-3	-5	-7	-11	-10	-15	-14	-15	-15	-18	-22	-24	
	4. Retail trade	-37	04-97	-13	9	12-07	4	1	-2	6	9	4	3	1	-1	1	-7	-10	
	5. Construction	-60	03-93	-12	34	10-00	22	22	20	20	21	14	17	17	13	9	6	-4	
	=6. ESI	71.7	06-93	100.0	118.5	04-00	111.3	109.6	110.2	109.6	107.9	107.0	105.6	105.6	103.1	101.2	98.2	93.5	
IT	1. Industry	-22	04-93	-3	13	07-95	3	0	1	0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-6	-2	-6	-9	
	2. Services	-9	07-08	18	44	02-98	23	25	26	9	18	14	2	-3	-2	0	13	-9	
	3. Consumer	-38	04-93	-14	2	06-01	-20	-19	-21	-22	-22	-22	-23	-25	-23	-20	-21	-27	

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)**

		Since 01/1990 ^(*)					2007					2008							
		Min.		Ave.		Max.													
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
LT	1. Industry	-37	11-98	-11	10	06-07		9	5	3	9	5	5	-2	-5	-9	-4	-4	-8
	2. Services	-4	07-08	18	34	07-06		23	23	9	20	13	13	18	12	10	11	4	-4
	3. Consumer	-32	05-01	-9	9	05-07		7	4	-1	-5	-4	-5	-5	-7	-11	-15	-22	-24
	4. Retail trade	-25	09-00	2	42	01-07		27	29	32	37	26	27	24	20	15	21	7	9
	5. Construction	-76	09-00	-32	13	01-07		1	6	-2	0	4	10	6	-4	-7	-19	-24	-27
	=6. ESI	72.9	04-94	100.0	120.4	07-06		118.3	115.7	106.5	113.6	108.8	109.4	107.4	102.0	97.1	99.7	93.7	87.4
LU	1. Industry	-35	05-92	-9	26	04-95		-5	1	-4	2	4	-1	-5	-5	-5	1	-10	-16
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-8	05-06	3	14	02-02		8	5	9	6	4	5	6	4	6	2	0	-4
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-73	03-94	-26	24	03-90		-24	-21	-26	-28	-27	-25	-23	-23	-26	-23	-24	-16
	=6. ESI	80.5	06-96	100.0	124.3	04-95		103.9	105.9	104.4	105.3	104.5	103.2	102.1	100.4	102.1	103.0	95.1	90.9
HU	1. Industry	-15	05-99	-3	8	12-97		1	-2	-6	2	-2	-5	-3	-4	-5	-2	-8	-5
	2. Services	-16	10-07	-3	14	03-02		-9	-4	-16	-8	-8	-12	-11	-9	-15	-11	-13	-13
	3. Consumer	-58	04-95	-31	0	08-02		-45	-47	-49	-51	-45	-45	-45	-49	-52	-50	-44	-41
	4. Retail trade	-28	05-05	-9	9	11-97		-15	-18	-18	-21	-19	-23	-20	-16	-23	-19	-19	-10
	5. Construction	-36	11-07	-11	11	09-98		-33	-29	-28	-36	-32	-34	-32	-30	-33	-32	-28	-27
	=6. ESI	74.5	04-08	100.0	123.0	04-98		90.6	90.3	75.4	89.2	87.1	76.8	83.7	83.9	74.5	82.7	77.2	84.1
MT	1. Industry	-26	07-05	-6	18	03-08		8	6	7	13	4	15	11	18	8	-4	-19	-15
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	-36	04-06	-22	-2	01-03		-14	-15	-15	-9	-9	-7	-5	-3	-10	-18	-19	-18
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	=6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	1. Industry	-12	05-93	-1	7	07-06		5	5	5	6	5	7	6	3	1	1	2	0
	2. Services	3	06-03	18	41	04-07		33	29	29	27	27	26	20	19	16	17	15	9
	3. Consumer	-19	07-93	5	31	03-00		19	10	11	11	8	6	4	4	2	1	-1	-4
	4. Retail trade	-16	12-03	12	30	10-99		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	-25	05-03	0	27	12-00		21	16	16	18	22	20	20	19	14	17	15	26
	=6. ESI	78.5	05-93	100.0	116.8	12-97		114.9	111.1	112.1	111.7	110.9	112.5	110.1	106.0	101.5	101.9	102.5	98.6
AT	1. Industry	-31	06-93	-10	8	03-90		5	2	0	0	-2	-3	-4	-1	-4	-5	-7	-9
	2. Services	0	01-02	16	30	03-98		22	18	18	16	14	18	15	17	14	11	12	5
	3. Consumer	-16	04-96	0	17	06-07		17	14	11	12	8	4	5	4	3	2	-3	-5
	4. Retail trade	-29	03-03	-11	4	07-00		2	-3	-3	-1	-4	-5	-5	-4	-10	-12	-10	-14
	5. Construction	-60	04-96	-25	1	09-06		-15	-13	-12	-12	-14	-8	-8	-19	-16	-12	-9	-10
	=6. ESI	75.5	06-93	100.0	120.5	03-90		115.8	111.8	110.2	109.6	106.4	106.7	104.6	106.6	103.1	100.8	99.3	94.2
PL	1. Industry	-26	08-01	-12	10	09-97		-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4	-5	-6	-8
	2. Services	-8	01-03	9	25	04-08		20	20	19	19	19	23	22	25	25	23	21	22
	3. Consumer	-40	08-01	-22	0	04-08		-5	-4	-5	-2	-1	-3	-2	-2	0	-1	-6	-7
	4. Retail trade	-16	03-03	-3	8	10-07		7	7	8	8	7	7	6	8	5	5	5	4
	5. Construction	-66	02-02	-34	1	02-08		-4	-4	-5	-3	-1	-1	1	-3	-7	-7	-8	-10
	=6. ESI	79.6	08-01	100.0	122.2	05-96		117.0	117.8	117.4	118.1	117.5	119.3	118.6	119.9	118.5	116.8	113.6	111.7
PT	1. Industry	-28	06-93	-7	7	03-98		-3	-1	-3	-1	0	-2	-1	-2	-5	-7	-8	-7
	2. Services	-17	05-03	7	29	06-01		7	12	10	15	11	8	7	11	10	10	6	5
	3. Consumer	-49	03-03	-25	-1	07-91		-35	-37	-38	-37	-40	-42	-42	-43	-43	-48	-46	-48
	4. Retail trade	-27	01-03	-8	4	01-99		-11	-11	-12	-9	-7	-9	-12	-9	-15	-11	-15	-19
	5. Construction	-56	02-03	-28	-1	12-97		-35	-34	-37	-33	-35	-36	-35	-30	-39	-39	-36	-34
	=6. ESI	73.2	06-93	100.0	116.0	03-98		99.0	102.1	99.8	104.7	101.1	101.8	99.4	100.4	96.4	95.7	95.1	93.2
RO	1. Industry	-22	09-92	-1	28	06-96		3	4	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	-1	1	1
	2. Services	5	06-06	26	57	06-04		23	23	23	25	24	28	25	26	25	22	20	17
	3. Consumer	-33	07-02	-22	-10	07-07		-11	-11	-13	-15	-13	-20	-20	-16	-14	-14	-14	-15
	4. Retail trade	1	06-99	16	36	12-97		19	22	20	22	21	21	23	22	24	22	23	22
	5. Construction	-60	09-99	-8	35	06-96		-6	-3	2	2	4	3	2	2	-1	-3	-3	-7
	=6. ESI	66.1	07-92	100.0	124.8	06-96		107.0	108.2	106.3	105.9	106.4	104.6	103.1	104.6	105.7	103.0	102.9	101.4
SI	1. Industry	-21	03-99	-1	18	06-00		12	10	7	8	10	9	7	7	7	6	0	0
	2. Services	13	05-05	23	32	10-02		30	30	27	23	24	23	22	23	23	21	18	19
	3. Consumer	-29	06-99	-18	-4	07-07		-7	-13	-17	-17	-14	-22	-20	-15	-14	-21	-20	-20
	4. Retail trade	3	01-01	15	37	09-07		26	37	29	34	33	25	28	33	28	30	26	29
	5. Construction	-33	06-02	0	24	03-07		18	15	16	12	18	13	12	16	12	11	7	8
	=6. ESI	76.1	12-95	100.0	123.8	07-07		121.0	115.2	109.8	107.3	111.1	107.8	104.4	108.2	109.2	102.7	95.6	98.6
SK	1. Industry	-22	12-95	6	26	05-96		10	12	13	11	3	4	6	5	4	-6	-1	0
	2. Services	19	05-08	42	60	06-03		44	35	29	29	25	32	24	26	21	19	25	22
	3. Consumer	-50	08-99	-23	7	12-06		1	-1	-6	-8	-5	-4	-8	-9	-11	-14	-10	-11
	4. Retail trade	-17	10-93	10	34	11-98		23	26	20	19	19	26	23	30	22	22	21	18
	5. Construction	-86	07-99	-23	18	03-97		2	-5	0	2	-3	-11	-4	0	-10	-8	-3	-5
	=6. ESI	67.8	03-99	100.0	125.4	05-96		113.8	107.6	102.6	101.0	94.8	101.1	94.8	96.2	90.5	82.8	90.9	89.3
FI	1. Industry	-24	01-93	4	30	10-94		13	10	9	12	14	17	10	3	1	6	-5	-9
	2. Services	-12	09-03	27	61	09-00		21	23	21	11	9	7	4	17	16	18	21	15
	3. Consumer	6	11-01	15	23	02-00		21	20	20	16	15	14	11	14	14	12	11	9
	4. Retail trade	-17	11-00	0	27	08-07		27	25	18	18	17	15	15	16	14	16	14	9
	5. Construction	-97	09-91	-12	48	06-98		16	21	17	14	13	20	14	11	16	7	0	-15
	=6. ESI	72.0	04-91	100.0	119.7	11-94		107.3	105.8	105.2	102.8	102.6	103.4	100.3	100.6	100.7	101.8	97.9	94.2
SE	1. Industry	-29	10-01	-3	15	05-00		5	2	2	-1	4	0	-1	1	2	-1	-8	-9
	2. Services	-24	01-03	21	46	12-00		43	42	41	37	36	31	24	30	29	21	24	19
	3. Consumer	-10	09-96	9	25	03-00													

TABLE 2a: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date		Value	Date												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-27	11-92	-7	7	12-94	5	3	2	3	2	2	0	0	-2	-3	-4	-8
	EA	-30	04-93	-7	7	04-07	5	3	2	3	2	1	0	0	-2	-2	-5	-8
	BE	-33	04-93	-9	7	06-07	1	1	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	-1	-4	-2	-3	-5
	BG	-30	06-93	-5	14	05-07	11	12	12	11	10	14	12	11	12	13	13	11
	CZ	-31	03-99	2	27	06-00	15	15	16	15	15	15	14	12	12	10	8	6
	DK	-26	12-98	-1	16	09-94	4	1	4	1	4	3	-5	-4	-1	0	-4	-2
	DE	-35	04-93	-9	11	09-90	8	5	3	3	4	1	2	2	1	2	-2	-5
	EE	-31	07-92	6	29	12-06	10	8	6	5	1	4	2	0	-4	-6	-11	-9
	IE	-23	11-01	-1	21	11-99	2	2	5	4	-4	4	-8	3	-2	:	:	:
	EL	-12	09-90	1	13	03-00	6	7	3	5	2	2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-2
	ES	-44	01-93	-8	7	04-00	-1	-1	-6	-1	-3	-4	-8	-9	-10	-14	-17	-16
	FR	-41	06-93	-7	15	06-00	2	1	2	4	1	3	1	2	-1	-4	-6	-11
	IT	-22	04-93	-3	13	07-95	3	0	1	0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-6	-2	-6	-9
	CY	-9	04-03	5	19	04-08	19	15	12	13	12	15	18	19	19	11	11	12
	LV	-45	04-93	-8	11	02-07	6	2	0	-1	0	-1	-4	-8	-10	-10	-13	-16
	LT	-37	11-98	-11	10	06-07	9	5	3	9	5	5	-2	-5	-9	-4	-4	-8
	LU	-35	05-92	-9	26	04-95	-5	1	-4	2	4	-1	-5	-5	-5	1	-10	-16
	HU	-15	05-99	-3	8	12-97	1	-2	-6	2	-2	-5	-3	-4	-5	-2	-8	-5
	MT	-26	07-05	-6	18	03-08	8	6	7	13	4	15	11	18	8	-4	-19	-15
	NL	-12	05-93	-1	7	07-06	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	3	1	1	2	0
	AT	-31	06-93	-10	8	03-90	5	2	0	0	-2	-3	-4	-1	-4	-5	-7	-9
PL	-26	08-01	-12	10	09-97	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4	-5	-6	-8	
PT	-28	06-93	-7	7	03-98	-3	-1	-3	-1	0	-2	-1	-2	-5	-7	-8	-7	
RO	-22	09-92	-1	28	06-96	3	4	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	-1	1	1	
SI	-21	03-99	-1	18	06-00	12	10	7	8	10	9	7	7	7	6	0	0	
SK	-22	12-95	6	26	05-96	10	12	13	11	3	4	6	5	4	-6	-1	0	
FI	-24	01-93	4	30	10-94	13	10	9	12	14	17	10	3	1	6	-5	-9	
SE	-29	10-01	-3	15	05-00	5	2	2	-1	4	0	-1	1	2	-1	-8	-9	
UK	-40	02-91	-10	11	02-95	4	7	3	4	1	4	-3	1	-5	-9	-2	-8	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS	EU	-15	11-92	7	24	12-94	14	14	13	14	12	13	10	10	8	6	4	1
	EA	-18	12-92	6	22	12-94	13	11	11	12	11	12	10	8	8	7	5	1
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	-36	04-93	-2	16	12-94	4	3	2	0	-5	2	-2	-1	-6	-5	-4	-4
	BG	-17	02-97	24	45	06-07	41	42	42	41	36	45	43	43	43	45	44	44
	CZ	-26	05-93	23	61	05-95	26	33	29	28	30	32	29	24	25	15	14	17
	DK	-23	12-98	10	30	02-98	11	10	14	11	8	15	8	1	8	7	2	15
	DE	-26	11-92	2	20	12-94	13	10	8	11	12	9	9	8	7	8	3	-1
	EE	-70	04-92	19	68	03-02	17	23	21	20	8	12	12	8	10	4	-3	8
	IE	-22	11-01	9	35	11-99	11	15	11	5	-3	11	-16	3	0	:	:	:
	EL	3	02-91	26	44	02-00	24	28	25	29	23	26	22	23	19	21	20	19
	ES	-19	01-93	5	17	12-00	5	3	1	4	4	6	1	-6	-3	-8	-9	-5
	FR	-30	07-93	7	27	10-00	14	14	16	16	12	16	16	14	18	7	6	2
	IT	-12	12-92	14	31	12-94	15	15	18	15	11	10	11	9	7	14	11	5
	CY	0	05-02	16	37	02-08	36	25	19	21	17	24	37	34	31	25	27	29
	LV	-21	04-93	16	41	03-02	20	18	17	17	19	17	16	6	7	5	-1	-1
	LT	-22	04-94	13	35	08-97	11	10	16	26	21	30	9	6	-3	12	12	8
	LU	-42	10-91	-2	33	04-07	12	28	13	25	26	25	7	16	12	18	5	-6
	HU	-10	06-05	11	34	12-97	8	5	-3	9	6	6	5	1	-1	8	-2	1
	MT	-22	03-05	20	57	03-08	42	17	24	51	36	44	39	57	22	11	-6	-12
	NL	-4	04-93	7	18	01-08	14	10	12	14	12	18	16	9	4	5	11	6
	AT	-19	06-93	6	19	02-07	17	13	14	14	14	15	8	10	10	11	9	7
	PL	-4	02-02	21	35	06-95	24	27	28	30	27	26	24	24	21	20	19	14
	PT	-11	03-93	4	21	01-97	4	3	1	7	6	8	4	5	-3	8	7	3
RO	-8	07-92	22	52	03-03	18	19	16	19	18	16	17	14	14	14	13	15	
SI	10	10-01	24	42	06-00	33	27	30	28	33	33	34	28	37	29	22	27	
SK	-14	05-08	30	62	12-97	29	30	41	35	9	12	21	15	18	-14	8	10	
FI	-26	06-91	15	50	07-05	24	21	11	28	31	36	23	12	11	15	2	2	
SE	-19	05-91	16	46	05-00	22	19	20	17	23	26	18	21	21	4	1	4	
UK	-38	02-91	6	33	02-95	11	18	14	17	12	12	4	13	1	-1	1	-5	
ORDER BOOKS	EU	-49	07-93	-17	7	04-07	5	3	1	2	0	-1	-2	-1	-6	-6	-8	-13
	EA	-54	07-93	-16	9	04-07	6	3	1	2	0	-1	-2	-1	-5	-5	-9	-13
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	-51	05-93	-18	11	06-00	0	-1	-5	-4	-3	-7	1	0	-3	-1	-5	-10
	BG	-65	06-93	-40	-9	05-07	-13	-14	-14	-13	-12	-13	-13	-16	-14	-12	-16	-21
	CZ	-50	12-98	-4	30	01-01	25	17	23	19	18	16	16	14	15	14	12	5
	DK	-41	04-99	-3	32	12-94	10	14	11	6	5	0	-6	4	-6	1	-1	-9
	DE	-61	07-93	-20	16	12-06	12	10	7	6	5	2	4	5	1	4	-2	-5
	EE	-43	10-92	2	32	12-06	6	-2	-8	-9	-7	-5	-11	-12	-23	-24	-33	-37
	IE	-36	06-93	-6	24	12-99	4	5	8	8	1	5	-3	6	2	:	:	:
	EL	-31	06-05	-12	7	05-98	1	0	-6	-2	-3	-8	-11	-13	-6	-12	-16	-16
	ES	-65	01-93	-14	11	07-98	4	0	-6	1	-6	-5	-8	-7	-10	-15	-21	-28
	FR	-64	06-93	-15	27	06-00	2	1	-1	2	0	0	-1	1	-4	-7	-9	-15
	IT	-47	06-93	-15	13	02-95	2	-7	-6	-8	-7	-7	-12	-15	-19	-15	-18	-24
	CY	-39	02-03	-13	5	06-07	4	1	-4	-4	2	-2	-8	-2	0	-2	-7	-5
	LV	-79	07-93	-35	-3	02-07	-10	-15	-17	-23	-22	-23	-29	-29	-33	-34	-38	-43
	LT	-79	11-98	-37	1	08-07	1	-6	-13	-4	-5	-13	-15	-19	-25	-19	-21	-29
	LU	-64	02-92	-17	34	12-97	-15	-20	-11	-7	-6	-13	-5	-15	-11	-7	-19	-26
	HU	-40	03-03	-17	0	04-98	-6	-11	-17	-7	-13	-13	-11	-15	-12	-9	-20	-17
	MT	-54	06-04	-22	13	06-05	-13	3	9	6	-2	-1	3	-5	5	-17	-38	-25
	NL	-25	01-93	-6	8	07-06	2	4	4	4	5	3	2	3	0	0	-2	-3
	AT	-57	04-96	-23	11	03-90	-1	-7	-7	-9	-14	-16	-13	-11	-16	-17	-19	-23
	PL	-79	12-01	-53	8	09-97	-29	-31	-31	-31	-30	-31	-29	-29	-32	-33	-34	-37
	PT	-52	07-93	-18	9	03-98	-6	-2										

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b)	EU	22	01-93	11	3	06-07	5	6	7	8	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	11	
	EA	23	04-93	10	2	11-94	5	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	9	8	10	11	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	26	10-01	8	-6	06-07	0	0	1	5	5	4	4	3	4	1	-1	2	
	BG	35	08-93	0	-22	06-97	-6	-8	-8	-6	-4	-9	-7	-6	-6	-8	-9	-10	
	CZ	46	08-93	14	-12	04-00	5	4	4	1	4	2	3	2	4	0	2	3	
	DK	28	06-99	10	-7	03-94	11	20	14	14	2	5	17	15	5	9	12	13	
	DE	25	07-93	10	-9	09-90	2	5	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	5	7	8	
	EE	39	06-93	4	-21	12-06	-5	-2	-5	-4	-2	-5	-6	-2	-2	-4	-4	-2	
	IE	23	11-93	6	-17	07-06	8	13	5	1	8	3	5	0	8	:	:	:	
	EL	22	09-90	12	1	06-94	6	8	10	13	14	11	13	14	15	14	12	11	
	ES	47	01-93	14	-1	11-02	12	7	13	8	9	13	16	16	17	18	22	16	
	FR	34	06-93	13	-2	04-00	9	13	10	7	8	9	11	11	18	13	14	18	
	IT	17	10-90	8	-1	07-95	8	8	9	7	6	6	6	3	5	6	9	10	
	CY	5	12-05	-13	-34	09-01	-17	-20	-22	-21	-16	-22	-24	-25	-28	-10	-12	-13	
	LV	43	07-93	5	-12	03-04	-7	-4	-1	-2	-3	-3	-2	0	2	1	1	3	
	LT	49	01-94	9	-16	01-95	-15	-10	-5	-5	2	1	-1	3	1	4	2	3	
	LU	31	03-02	9	-22	03-95	12	6	15	11	9	16	17	17	15	8	16	16	
	HU	15	12-98	2	-7	11-03	-2	2	-1	-3	0	8	2	-1	3	5	2	-2	
	MT	35	07-05	14	-16	06-05	5	4	10	18	22	-2	10	-1	5	5	12	7	
	NL	11	06-91	5	-1	12-94	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	4	4	
	AT	27	04-96	13	-2	12-06	2	1	6	5	6	7	8	2	5	10	10	12	
	PL	20	01-99	3	-11	09-94	-1	-2	-2	0	0	-1	-2	-1	0	1	2	1	
PT	25	06-93	7	-11	01-08	6	4	4	1	6	-11	1	4	3	6	0	5		
RO	51	07-92	8	-7	05-06	-2	-3	-2	2	4	0	0	2	-1	5	3	0		
SI	28	02-96	12	-1	01-07	5	7	9	8	6	6	10	9	9	8	11	12		
SK	55	05-94	7	-27	02-01	-2	-4	-1	1	-3	-3	0	2	-2	-1	3	2		
FI	31	01-96	4	-20	04-95	8	10	6	15	11	9	9	14	10	4	12	21		
SE	36	07-01	15	-3	06-07	6	11	13	10	10	14	13	8	11	9	18	17		
UK	32	11-98	17	1	06-07	7	6	9	17	14	7	13	13	9	16	9	15		
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS	EU	-23	01-93	0	18	01-95	13	10	7	10	8	5	6	9	2	4	1	-2	
	EA	-26	01-93	-1	16	01-95	12	7	4	7	4	3	3	6	0	5	-2	-5	
	BE	-20	02-93	0	16	06-06	3	2	0	1	5	-1	3	5	0	9	-6	-7	
	BG	-35	03-97	0	33	01-07	25	27	18	26	25	27	21	18	23	27	28	19	
	CZ	-32	10-98	14	42	11-00	27	26	14	22	29	25	18	17	24	20	20	13	
	DK	-21	04-99	11	41	09-94	8	10	-1	2	-1	7	10	12	2	-5	-5	-4	
	DE	-32	02-02	-2	22	12-90	13	7	1	8	1	0	5	8	0	11	0	-5	
	EE	-24	03-99	14	56	06-01	19	12	-1	1	2	4	6	11	-5	-7	-17	-18	
	IE	-25	10-01	6	38	03-00	19	4	7	11	6	9	-6	7	-11	:	:	:	
	EL	-5	10-90	15	36	01-00	21	14	17	23	17	14	19	17	12	15	16	12	
	ES	-44	04-93	0	21	04-95	5	4	2	2	-4	4	-6	-3	-4	-8	-14	-18	
	FR	-38	07-93	5	36	01-95	17	18	12	15	17	15	11	15	8	9	10	5	
	IT	-36	06-93	-9	14	03-95	3	-6	-3	-4	-4	-6	-9	-11	-15	-13	-16	-18	
	CY	-37	04-03	-3	33	04-07	15	25	12	8	8	25	-5	1	10	17	16	20	
	LV	-49	04-93	3	29	06-01	8	8	-1	-1	3	0	-1	-3	-15	-12	-21	-23	
	LT	-36	07-94	3	34	04-98	12	14	-4	11	16	9	21	18	-8	1	-9	-7	
	LU	-41	04-92	-2	32	04-95	3	-8	3	6	4	-3	1	16	13	14	2	-6	
	HU	-30	06-99	0	27	04-98	2	-2	-3	4	3	-4	-2	-3	2	-2	-4	-3	
	MT	-26	05-03	11	48	07-06	35	38	23	5	9	12	45	44	38	21	10	8	
	NL	-12	05-93	4	15	09-06	6	13	5	12	7	4	6	11	4	9	2	3	
AT	-28	06-93	7	33	04-07	28	20	16	15	13	10	13	18	13	13	10	4		
PL	-20	09-01	2	27	12-06	14	15	10	18	21	13	15	15	7	9	4	0		
PT	-20	06-08	-1	15	08-94	5	8	6	0	6	-15	1	5	3	4	-20	-15		
RO	-18	06-99	14	47	04-02	9	10	8	7	10	11	15	16	10	13	9	8		
SI	-20	02-99	9	39	05-00	13	20	1	21	9	-2	10	19	-2	23	-7	-2		
SK	-30	12-96	18	78	12-03	21	26	18	14	39	23	21	27	6	31	38	38		
FI	-28	06-91	13	53	12-04	33	19	8	12	8	1	13	25	21	20	16	9		
SE	-28	07-91	12	48	12-94	26	26	32	33	15	16	14	17	12	19	21	17		
UK	-46	06-91	0	34	03-95	15	18	15	17	22	10	15	16	7	-6	5	3		
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS	EU	-44	01-93	-18	5	04-07	3	3	0	1	1	-1	-3	-2	-3	-6	-7	-10	
	EA	-51	06-93	-18	6	05-07	4	3	2	1	1	-2	-2	-2	-5	-6	-9	-12	
	BE	-56	05-93	-19	7	06-00	1	1	-3	-4	-2	-4	-2	1	-8	-7	-12	-13	
	BG	-68	12-98	-42	-15	10-00	-20	-24	-23	-25	-21	-21	-23	-26	-22	-23	-22	-25	
	CZ	-41	12-98	0	26	09-00	22	19	21	14	10	14	10	12	9	10	8	2	
	DK	-39	04-99	-2	27	05-07	12	16	13	8	6	2	2	8	1	2	3	-2	
	DE	-60	08-93	-23	10	12-06	10	8	7	5	5	3	3	5	2	1	-1	-4	
	EE	-37	03-99	1	25	03-01	3	-3	-12	-2	-8	-8	-10	-16	-19	-22	-27	-28	
	IE	-53	09-93	-6	38	04-00	9	0	12	14	6	9	6	7	-1	:	:	:	
	EL	-36	05-03	-14	13	03-95	2	3	-4	-5	-4	-6	-6	-13	-6	-14	-20	-15	
	ES	-55	01-93	-17	6	05-95	-5	-7	0	2	2	-5	-4	-5	-6	-11	-16	-21	
	FR	-65	07-93	-11	36	06-00	7	9	4	3	4	-2	0	-1	1	-6	-6	-13	
	IT	-43	09-92	-17	19	02-95	-5	-8	-9	-9	-7	-11	-16	-16	-20	-17	-21	-23	
	CY	-54	05-03	-20	4	05-05	-13	-15	-11	-9	-1	-15	-11	-10	-9	-24	-37	-34	
	LV	-59	12-98	-33	-13	02-07	-20	-25	-26	-30	-28	-29	-33	-34	-33	-36	-37	-42	
	LT	-65	04-99	-31	27	08-07	27	24	20	22	22	0	-21	-22	-26	-25	-24	-28	
	LU	-75	11-91	-22	45	04-00	-17	-26	-26	-12	-10	-21	-15	-21	-15	-11	-24	-23	
	HU	-44	12-02	-15	7	02-98	-9	-8	-12	-8	-4	-14	-15	-14	-14	-16	-18	-16	
	MT	-82	12-03	-25	17	09-07	-15	17	-17	11	-8	-4	4	-4	-3	-30	-47	-33	
	NL	-24	01-93	-4	13	07-06	6	7	5	8	7	8	6	7	2	2	-1	-2	
AT	-58	04-96	-32	-1	03-90	-14	-16	-19	-21	-22	-25	-24	-22	-28	-28	-29	-32		
PL	-75	12-01	-53	13	07-97	-36	-34	-34	-37	-38	-38	-37	-37	-37	-36	-40	-42		
PT	-59	04-93	-16	22	01-95	-1													

TABLE 2a: (continued) Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

		Since 01/1990				2007					2008								
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS	EU	-38	06-93	-13	2	06-07	-1	1	0	0	1	-2	-3	-3	-4	-6	-8	-11	
	EA	-41	06-93	-12	4	11-00	2	2	0	2	3	0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-4	-7	
	BE	-26	09-93	-8	9	09-00	2	2	-2	1	-4	0	-3	1	-5	-5	-5	-6	
	BG	-47	06-99	-16	6	11-06	-4	-8	-6	-5	-3	-2	2	-4	-2	-3	2	-1	
	CZ	-58	06-99	-20	15	09-07	12	15	12	10	12	13	6	4	1	-3	-5	-5	
	DK	-23	06-93	-2	13	03-98	9	6	6	8	3	5	2	-6	-6	-4	-10	-13	
	DE	-52	06-93	-16	8	02-90	4	3	2	4	6	3	2	2	2	2	-3	-5	
	EE	-78	04-92	-9	22	11-06	7	9	6	-1	3	1	1	-9	-12	-15	-10	-6	
	IE	-34	12-92	-9	16	09-00	-3	-4	1	0	-10	5	-9	0	-27	:	:	:	
	EL	-12	02-06	-2	12	05-02	-2	-3	-2	0	1	1	-4	-2	-3	-5	2	-4	
	ES	-53	06-93	-8	9	03-01	-2	-1	-11	-3	-5	-7	-10	-9	-10	-16	-9	-11	
	FR	-50	09-93	-16	12	09-00	-5	-3	-1	-2	-1	-4	-4	-7	-5	-10	-10	-13	
	IT	-30	08-96	-4	11	11-00	3	3	-1	0	2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-4	
	CY	-16	04-02	13	38	10-04	20	20	23	18	19	18	18	18	18	25	23	-10	
	LV	-51	04-93	-7	11	11-05	5	7	4	0	0	-1	-4	-8	-7	-11	-13	-16	
	LT	-59	04-94	-23	8	06-06	3	3	3	1	1	2	-6	-7	-11	-4	-2	-12	
	LU	-55	12-91	-25	4	03-08	-6	-4	-2	1	-3	0	-6	4	0	-3	-8	-3	
	HU	-60	12-91	-15	10	10-97	-4	-4	-8	-6	-4	-4	0	-7	-2	-7	-4	-4	
	MT	-27	06-07	-6	17	11-02	-17	-19	-18	-18	-8	-9	6	-6	-11	-12	-27	-7	
	NL	-30	06-93	-7	15	06-90	6	7	7	8	10	8	8	8	8	8	4	2	
AT	-29	01-96	-6	13	04-07	12	9	11	10	5	7	7	8	7	7	5	2		
PL	-50	05-99	-21	9	01-07	6	7	7	9	8	6	5	5	2	2	-2	-4		
PT	-35	06-93	-15	-2	02-90	-15	-10	-12	-15	-8	-13	-13	-13	-10	-14	-16	-17		
RO	-67	07-92	-23	0	08-03	-4	-4	-5	-6	-8	-4	-6	-3	-3	-3	-6	-7		
SI	-42	10-95	-19	14	02-08	10	10	7	7	10	9	14	11	6	6	-6	-2		
SK	-56	06-99	-20	3	07-07	1	3	0	0	1	0	3	-5	-1	0	-3	-2		
FI	-60	06-91	-13	15	12-00	9	10	8	9	6	4	3	2	-7	-2	-7	-8		
SE	-51	06-92	-17	23	12-94	9	9	8	9	3	-3	-3	-6	-6	-13	-15	-19		
UK	-50	03-91	-20	2	06-97	-21	-10	-6	-12	-12	-12	-15	-13	-17	-21	-23	-29		
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS	EU	-13	12-98	6	28	02-95	14	13	12	14	14	15	15	15	14	16	19	23	
	EA	-10	12-98	6	26	02-95	13	11	11	12	13	14	14	13	13	13	16	20	
	BE	-18	02-96	3	26	12-94	8	8	5	7	11	14	18	13	9	12	13	17	
	BG	-28	02-00	27	89	11-96	17	18	18	16	17	19	19	21	22	17	31	26	
	CZ	-6	12-98	18	71	03-95	4	6	8	15	12	19	9	9	12	12	14	19	
	DK	-12	11-01	2	26	01-08	14	18	18	24	23	26	16	17	8	11	20	10	
	DE	-8	12-93	7	23	02-95	16	12	11	12	14	15	13	13	14	14	16	19	
	EE	-28	03-99	17	86	04-92	26	29	27	27	28	28	22	20	13	16	17	21	
	IE	-25	11-92	-1	29	11-03	8	13	9	8	5	13	3	6	-1	:	:	:	
	EL	-4	01-99	17	41	10-90	14	24	26	26	24	29	21	24	23	22	25	28	
	ES	-18	04-93	4	35	04-95	11	6	7	11	14	11	12	8	7	7	11	15	
	FR	-26	01-99	1	25	07-08	9	9	8	9	11	10	15	14	15	14	21	25	
	IT	-10	12-98	11	40	03-95	13	13	15	12	14	15	14	12	11	11	16	19	
	CY	-8	10-01	7	39	10-03	12	15	11	19	23	18	13	8	9	28	25	30	
	LV	-17	12-98	18	50	07-94	35	32	32	29	30	29	23	21	22	21	18	16	
	LT	-20	01-00	15	75	11-93	23	20	24	18	32	29	18	14	16	17	19	19	
	LU	-50	08-91	-1	53	12-94	8	-3	-5	-13	-2	19	13	4	15	15	17	36	
	HU	1	02-06	26	51	01-01	18	18	16	19	12	18	20	25	24	22	24	20	
	MT	-39	12-04	-9	38	12-03	8	7	7	15	-5	4	-9	7	3	-17	-20	6	
	NL	-7	01-99	6	20	12-94	13	12	10	12	10	17	15	16	14	15	16	18	
AT	-23	03-96	1	20	01-07	17	14	11	15	13	18	15	14	14	9	13	17		
PL	-7	06-02	14	39	06-93	14	17	16	20	19	21	18	21	15	17	17	19		
PT	-9	05-03	8	29	10-90	6	1	9	7	7	11	11	9	12	21	24	21		
RO	10	09-97	52	97	10-93	20	21	28	30	24	29	33	31	23	30	32	38		
SI	-24	04-99	-4	22	01-08	13	12	11	17	14	22	13	13	15	17	19	19		
SK	-33	03-01	27	81	04-95	11	15	18	23	3	39	25	24	26	31	28	32		
FI	-34	03-96	5	49	08-94	21	19	19	19	24	22	17	19	16	18	16	21		
SE	-20	11-96	5	37	12-94	8	9	6	4	4	4	7	11	11	2	13	27		
UK	-30	01-99	2	38	07-08	19	20	17	23	19	17	23	22	22	30	29	38		

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

(c) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 2b: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%) ^(a)

	Since 01/1990					2006		2007				2008		
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	76.8	III-93	81.5	85.1	I-90	83.5	84.0	84.5	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.6	82.8	
EA	76.6	III-93	81.9	85.4	II-90	83.9	84.2	84.6	84.1	84.0	83.9	83.8	82.9	
BE	74.5	II-93	80.4	84.8	I-01	83.5	83.4	83.2	82.8	83.4	83.8	83.4	82.1	
BG	52.6	III-99	61.1	76.8	I-07	74.9	76.8	76.1	72.2	73.7	73.9	74.7	72.5	
CZ	70.9	IV-91	82.8	90.4	II-08	86.7	88.4	88.8	88.9	89.6	89.2	90.4	88.9	
DK	76.4	II-93	82.6	88.9	III-07	87.4	87.2	88.9	88.9	87.3	87.1	84.7	83.1	
DE	78.3	III-93	84.4	89.5	I-91	86.8	87.6	88.2	87.1	87.0	87.2	87.6	86.2	
EE	52.2	IV-93	68.0	79.4	I-06	78.0	78.4	77.6	77.2	74.9	74.3	72.3	69.4	
IE	69.7	II-05	76.3	83.3	I-96	76.5	76.8	77.1	75.9	76.4	79.4	75.3	.	
EL	71.9	I-05	76.2	79.3	II-01	76.7	76.9	76.9	76.7	77.1	76.7	77.3	76.2	
ES	71.1	III-93	78.5	81.4	III-07	80.6	81.2	81.3	81.4	80.0	81.1	80.2	79.0	
FR	78.5	III-94	84.8	89.1	IV-00	86.3	86.0	86.2	86.4	87.6	86.8	86.2	86.1	
IT	71.6	III-93	76.6	80.2	I-90	78.1	78.2	78.9	78.2	77.4	76.7	76.2	75.6	
CY	62.7	IV-02	70.9	76.2	IV-01	66.8	69.8	69.8	69.2	71.3	72.5	73.2	72.3	
LV	44.6	II-93	62.3	75.0	III-05	73.7	71.5	73.6	71.8	73.7	71.7	68.0	67.1	
LT	44.1	IV-95	58.9	75.0	I-07	73.4	75.0	73.8	73.4	72.4	72.8	71.4	70.6	
LU	77.8	IV-96	83.9	89.2	I-01	87.2	87.4	88.8	86.5	86.5	86.0	84.5	85.9	
HU	76.1	I-96	81.0	87.5	III-07	86.2	84.8	83.2	87.5	84.1	83.8	85.9	84.4	
MT	11.5	II-03	71.4	93.2	II-06	82.0	80.8	87.4	78.7	76.3	79.5	82.4	78.2	
NL	80.3	III-93	83.5	86.2	II-90	83.0	83.4	83.3	83.8	83.8	83.5	83.4	83.6	
AT	79.1	IV-02	82.3	85.5	II-07	84.3	85.1	85.5	85.2	84.8	83.6	84.0	82.4	
PL	48.6	II-92	73.1	81.1	II-08	79.1	79.4	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.1	81.1	80.0	
PT	72.6	IV-93	79.5	84.3	IV-03	77.4	79.7	81.7	84.3	81.3	78.1	82.3	79.7	
RO	62.1	I-01	72.7	80.9	II-08	77.5	80.3	80.7	80.9	78.6	79.4	80.9	79.5	
SI	76.3	III-96	81.0	86.2	II-07	84.1	85.6	86.2	85.9	86.0	84.8	85.3	83.8	
SK	65.3	IV-03	77.9	87.1	II-01	73.3	71.8	74.3	74.2	73.9	75.0	72.7	71.5	
FI	80.7	III-03	85.5	89.9	III-98	85.4	89.3	86.9	86.7	86.3	86.3	85.2	84.3	
SE	82.2	III-01	85.6	89.5	IV-06	89.5	89.0	88.2	87.4	87.8	88.2	87.8	87.1	
UK	77.4	I-93	81.1	85.4	II-95	81.2	82.6	83.1	81.0	82.0	82.4	82.6	82.3	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b) (c)}

	Since 01/1990					2006		2007				2008		
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	6	II-07	19	37	III-93	9	7	6	6	7	9	9	14	
EA	3	I-90	17	37	II-93	6	5	4	4	4	7	7	11	
BE	4	II-07	26	54	III-93	9	8	4	8	10	14	9	18	
BG	-3	IV-05	10	24	II-02	6	6	3	2	-1	-1	-1	-2	
CZ	-15	IV-07	5	28	III-99	-1	-2	-5	-15	-15	-15	-14	-4	
DK	-16	III-07	13	33	II-93	-7	-11	-13	-16	-6	-5	9	18	
DE	-6	IV-90	17	42	II-93	2	-3	-3	-2	-1	5	3	6	
EE	-18	IV-06	12	38	I-96	-18	-18	-9	-11	3	4	15	16	
IE	-22	III-06	11	29	III-93	-1	5	11	8	3	13	9	.	
EL	0	II-00	12	24	III-05	9	12	10	10	10	11	15	12	
ES	-2	II-00	6	20	II-93	3	1	2	1	6	4	5	9	
FR	-13	III-00	15	46	III-93	5	12	3	1	-2	-1	2	7	
IT	12	I-90	25	36	I-93	20	19	22	23	21	22	24	28	
CY	-13	II-02	10	39	II-07	14	16	39	24	29	19	35	23	
LV	-7	II-07	14	53	III-93	-5	-4	-7	-6	-6	-2	3	1	
LT	-4	IV-06	23	68	IV-93	-4	-2	-1	-2	-1	-4	1	8	
LU	-12	I-98	19	57	IV-96	13	6	3	11	11	8	13	13	
HU	-41	IV-03	24	48	IV-05	34	18	20	16	26	24	19	26	
MT	-9	II-06	12	30	III-04	6	5	13	26	6	20	17	18	
NL	-3	I-01	4	16	III-93	0	-1	0	0	2	0	3	2	
AT	-3	II-07	12	22	III-03	0	0	-3	-3	1	6	6	11	
PL	2	III-07	29	56	II-92	7	7	3	2	4	4	6	8	
PT	1	III-00	14	41	III-93	18	13	10	6	8	6	16	13	
RO	-13	IV-03	21	51	III-92	15	9	6	7	7	6	4	7	
SI	-11	IV-07	16	40	II-96	-3	-6	-9	-10	-11	-4	-2	6	
SK	-12	III-04	5	27	I-94	-5	-5	-2	-2	-3	-4	-3	4	
FI	-21	II-95	21	81	IV-91	0	-6	4	-9	-12	-11	0	14	
SE	-19	III-00	7	30	IV-01	6	-1	0	-4	-2	7	12	18	
UK	10	II-95	30	55	III-91	26	22	18	24	27	24	20	28	

TABLE 2b (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 01/1990					2006		2007				2008		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Value	Date	Value	Date										
EU	2.7	III-93	3.3	4.3	III-08	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	
EA	2.6	III-96	3.1	3.6	II-90	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	
BE	2.8	III-03	3.2	4.2	III-90	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	
BG	1.4	IV-99	3.8	8.0	II-03	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.9	
CZ	7.4	III-03	11.8	22.5	II-01	9.6	8.9	9.9	8.7	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.7	
DK	1.4	III-00	1.9	3.2	III-08	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	
DE	2.4	IV-93	2.8	3.3	III-90	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	
EE	3.8	III-08	5.2	7.2	II-02	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	
IE	1.6	IV-93	2.6	3.7	II-06	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.1	.	
EL	4.2	IV-05	5.5	6.6	III-90	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.0	
ES	1.5	II-93	2.8	4.5	IV-06	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	
FR	2.5	III-97	3.3	4.4	I-02	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	
IT	2.1	III-96	3.6	4.7	II-90	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	
CY	2.7	III-08	3.9	4.8	II-05	4.7	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	4.0	2.7	
LV	3.0	II-03	3.6	4.6	IV-05	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	
LT	2.1	III-01	3.0	3.6	III-06	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	
LU	1.9	IV-93	2.9	4.4	IV-07	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	
HU	2.9	III-02	4.3	6.4	III-08	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.0	6.4	
MT	2.8	II-04	4.1	6.1	II-06	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.5	4.5	
NL	2.1	I-95	2.6	3.4	III-08	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	
AT	2.9	I-01	3.9	5.9	IV-01	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	
PL	5.3	I-01	6.8	8.6	I-08	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.3	
PT	2.7	III-03	4.0	6.5	IV-07	5.0	4.2	5.1	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.0	
RO	1.4	IV-01	6.5	8.6	I-07	7.9	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.6	
SI	2.8	IV-98	4.4	5.1	III-07	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	
SK	4.9	III-06	6.9	9.5	I-01	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	
FI	2.5	II-05	3.4	4.8	III-07	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.8	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	
SE	1.8	IV-96	3.8	16.4	IV-07	3.2	10.8	12.7	14.7	16.4	13.5	15.9	15.7	
UK	2.4	I-95	3.2	4.2	I-08	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	

New orders in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a)(c)}

	Since 01/1990					2006		2007				2008		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Value	Date	Value	Date										
EU	-21	IV-92	2	21	IV-94	13	15	17	11	8	6	1	-7	
EA	-22	IV-92	3	20	II-06	15	14	16	11	6	4	-1	-8	
BE	-24	I-96	-3	20	IV-97	4	5	10	8	0	1	-13	-8	
BG	-6	III-03	6	21	II-07	16	20	21	15	8	16	14	8	
CZ	-11	IV-01	15	40	IV-06	40	27	33	34	21	22	24	5	
DK	-23	I-99	7	37	III-94	24	25	32	8	9	-5	-13	-14	
DE	-31	I-02	2	26	II-06	17	19	19	10	0	-1	-8	-10	
EE	-15	III-08	17	44	I-07	39	44	35	22	1	9	-5	-15	
IE	-18	IV-01	2	28	III-95	1	7	-5	3	-4	-5	-10	.	
EL	-5	II-03	11	23	IV-97	14	14	17	8	6	16	12	7	
ES	-8	II-93	6	14	I-04	12	10	8	8	7	8	-2	-8	
FR	-45	III-93	1	32	II-00	15	7	17	21	18	13	15	-5	
IT	-34	IV-91	4	28	IV-94	14	13	17	8	7	6	-4	-12	
CY	-43	II-03	-13	26	III-08	-15	-18	-12	-6	-6	-2	4	26	
LV	-23	III-08	13	22	IV-03	18	18	17	9	0	-5	-18	-23	
LT	-21	II-08	8	27	III-06	16	9	17	11	1	-1	-21	-13	
LU	-48	I-93	-6	32	I-00	-5	10	15	11	13	-9	-6	-4	
HU	-21	II-05	-1	23	III-00	9	7	10	6	-9	-4	-2	-7	
MT	-19	III-08	14	43	III-07	8	3	17	43	17	30	23	-19	
NL	-12	II-03	7	19	IV-99	13	13	12	9	4	3	-2	5	
AT	-30	II-96	5	30	III-06	28	27	28	20	11	5	8	0	
PL	-24	III-01	0	25	II-07	17	24	25	18	20	16	10	1	
PT	-37	III-93	-7	23	IV-94	-9	-3	4	-4	-4	-15	1	-25	
RO	0	III-05	9	19	II-04	8	9	12	7	4	4	6	4	
SI	-10	IV-01	12	34	III-06	24	28	34	28	17	15	13	2	
SK	4	III-05	31	53	IV-07	21	50	46	50	53	40	30	38	
FI	-30	III-01	10	49	I-00	18	15	26	16	8	3	7	-5	
SE	-38	I-91	6	48	II-00	13	29	17	0	10	-6	2	-15	
UK	-46	II-91	-5	29	I-95	0	10	11	8	15	9	3	-2	

TABLE 2b (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry (s.a.)^{(a) (c)}

	Since 01/1990			2006		2007				2008			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value								
EU	-10	IV-01	8	21	I-95	16	16	16	15	11	11	11	4
EA	-10	II-93	8	20	I-95	18	17	15	16	12	14	10	5
BE	-26	I-96	-1	35	IV-97	11	23	10	2	-4	9	2	0
BG	6	I-02	22	41	III-95	24	26	22	19	24	23	19	16
CZ	0	IV-01	29	54	IV-97	29	31	29	34	27	21	15	14
DK	-5	III-08	11	24	I-98	14	8	13	6	3	5	3	-5
DE	-16	IV-92	7	21	I-07	20	21	19	19	14	15	14	10
EE	2	IV-01	18	38	III-00	27	35	21	20	15	13	12	7
IE	-33	IV-01	5	48	II-04	0	21	9	8	32	7	2	:
EL	6	III-03	23	41	IV-97	27	30	29	24	19	17	25	21
ES	-8	II-93	5	16	IV-06	16	14	9	9	6	10	-3	-6
FR	-34	III-93	6	29	I-95	16	12	9	15	10	15	13	-4
IT	-3	II-92	13	27	IV-94	19	16	16	16	14	13	6	8
CY	-9	IV-04	21	50	I-08	11	23	40	26	10	50	30	-3
LV	-2	IV-98	14	24	IV-00	17	16	12	14	13	9	5	5
LT	-11	II-94	13	36	III-97	15	11	18	8	11	21	3	6
LU	-58	III-91	-6	42	II-00	7	8	16	-1	-4	5	-2	-11
HU	-3	IV-01	12	32	IV-00	18	17	17	26	11	14	11	10
MT	-16	III-08	17	38	I-08	4	4	-6	28	23	38	31	-16
NL	-11	III-03	8	22	III-00	16	13	12	13	12	13	8	7
AT	-8	IV-01	7	15	IV-03	14	12	14	15	13	11	9	3
PL	-1	I-02	16	25	III-04	21	24	23	23	24	20	18	13
PT	-24	III-93	6	30	IV-94	0	10	7	14	7	9	12	0
RO	5	I-08	17	35	III-96	10	8	8	7	7	5	5	6
SI	3	IV-95	25	41	I-07	35	41	39	39	32	38	38	25
SK	-15	I-04	33	75	I-96	18	57	29	9	50	23	5	27
FI	-21	I-03	19	53	III-05	23	30	40	21	16	35	17	3
SE	-21	IV-01	18	49	I-04	20	7	18	2	1	-18	28	-4
UK	-34	IV-01	2	30	III-95	1	5	15	14	2	-2	7	-1

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

(b) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(c) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 2c: Capacity utilisation by industrial branch^(a) (s.a.)

Degree of capacity utilisation in %

		Since 01/1990			2006		2007				2008			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value								
CONSUMER GOODS	EU	78.0	III-02	80.5	85.9	II-90	80.3	81.0	81.8	81.0	81.1	81.0	81.0	79.9
	EA	77.4	I-05	80.2	85.4	II-90	79.9	81.4	81.7	80.8	80.8	81.1	80.8	79.5
INVESTMENT GOODS	EU	75.7	IV-93	83.6	88.7	I-08	86.0	87.6	88.0	87.5	88.0	88.7	88.2	87.6
	EA	75.7	IV-93	84.2	89.0	I-08	86.8	87.9	88.4	88.5	88.6	89.0	88.4	88.0
INTERMEDIATE GOODS	EU	77.2	III-93	82.2	85.9	I-90	84.2	84.3	84.6	83.9	83.0	82.8	83.0	82.1
	EA	76.8	IV-93	82.4	86.4	I-90	84.7	84.4	84.8	84.1	83.2	82.9	83.1	82.1
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	EU	76.9	IV-04	79.4	82.9	II-91	78.9	78.3	79.3	78.2	78.9	78.9	77.8	77.2
	EA	76.8	I-06	78.7	82.3	II-91	77.7	77.4	78.0	77.8	78.6	78.2	78.0	77.4
TEXTILES	EU	75.3	III-05	79.3	84.3	I-90	77.0	78.7	78.7	79.1	78.0	77.6	77.0	75.4
	EA	74.2	III-08	79.2	84.7	I-90	77.0	77.9	78.8	78.4	77.4	76.9	76.0	74.2
WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	EU	76.3	II-92	81.6	87.1	I-07	84.7	87.1	85.4	85.5	84.0	81.6	81.5	78.7
	EA	76.3	II-92	81.5	87.1	I-07	84.5	87.1	84.9	85.0	83.3	80.8	81.4	78.6
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	EU	77.0	III-03	81.2	85.6	III-90	83.0	82.3	83.0	81.4	82.2	81.8	80.5	81.1
	EA	77.1	III-03	81.5	86.1	III-90	83.8	83.0	83.2	81.6	81.5	81.9	80.6	79.9
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	EU	76.1	IV-93	80.8	86.1	I-07	84.7	86.1	84.9	84.0	82.6	82.3	82.4	80.2
	EA	76.0	IV-93	81.0	85.8	I-07	85.4	85.8	84.9	83.7	82.3	81.6	81.8	80.1
BASIC METALS	EU	75.8	IV-93	85.1	90.7	IV-97	88.5	87.5	87.1	87.8	85.9	85.8	86.8	87.2
	EA	76.8	IV-93	85.7	91.0	IV-97	89.7	88.3	88.3	88.7	86.8	86.6	87.4	87.4
METAL PRODUCTS	EU	73.9	IV-93	80.3	85.4	I-90	83.5	83.7	84.5	83.2	82.9	82.9	83.1	82.1
	EA	73.0	IV-93	80.1	85.3	I-90	83.4	83.6	84.5	83.2	82.8	82.8	83.1	82.1
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	EU	76.4	IV-93	83.1	88.7	II-90	86.5	87.1	88.2	87.4	87.7	87.5	86.5	86.4
	EA	75.3	IV-93	83.8	89.4	II-90	87.7	88.3	89.4	88.6	88.7	88.2	87.7	87.6
MEDICAL AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS	EU	79.1	I-94	83.8	88.0	I-01	86.4	85.5	85.6	86.1	85.7	86.5	86.4	86.3
	EA	79.5	I-93	84.4	89.3	I-01	88.2	87.6	86.8	88.0	86.8	87.4	86.5	87.1
MOTOR VEH., TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS	EU	74.0	III-93	86.4	92.6	I-08	86.6	88.0	89.0	89.8	90.9	92.6	91.0	89.4
	EA	74.8	III-93	87.6	93.3	I-08	88.1	88.7	89.8	90.7	91.7	93.3	91.8	90.4

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

TABLE 2d: **Export volume expectations by industrial branch** ^(a) (s.a.)

Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies

		Since 01/1990				2006	2007				2008			
		Min.		Ave.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
		Value	Date	Value	Date									
CONSUMER GOODS	EU	-7	I-02	8	19	I-07	13	19	18	16	14	13	10	8
	EA	-7	III-93	9	21	I-07	16	21	19	17	15	17	11	10
INVESTMENT GOODS	EU	-19	IV-92	7	22	I-95	18	18	20	20	17	15	15	7
	EA	-23	IV-92	8	24	IV-04	20	20	18	20	18	19	15	7
INTERMEDIATE GOODS	EU	-14	IV-01	6	26	IV-94	15	17	11	12	8	10	10	2
	EA	-13	IV-01	6	25	IV-94	16	15	12	11	7	9	7	2
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	EU	-2	I-02	9	21	III-94	13	13	16	15	17	7	6	11
	EA	-4	IV-92	9	19	I-95	14	15	13	16	15	12	11	12
TEXTILES	EU	-15	IV-01	2	17	III-94	13	3	10	14	3	4	9	-3
	EA	-17	II-93	4	18	III-97	12	5	10	15	1	5	6	-5
WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	EU	-11	IV-90	5	21	IV-94	14	13	8	7	-4	2	-2	-8
	EA	-11	III-08	4	19	III-06	15	15	11	10	-3	6	-1	-11
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	EU	-10	III-94	1	16	I-95	6	3	9	-1	11	11	-1	-5
	EA	-13	IV-93	3	19	I-91	5	5	4	0	5	12	-1	-5
NON-METALLIC	EU	-14	IV-01	5	26	III-07	20	26	15	26	7	3	7	-1
MINERAL PRODUCTS	EA	-10	II-93	5	27	I-07	19	27	16	24	6	1	2	0
BASIC METALS	EU	-25	IV-01	3	27	III-94	12	9	10	6	1	8	7	4
	EA	-25	IV-01	2	26	IV-94	14	11	7	2	-2	2	4	2
METAL PRODUCTS	EU	-15	IV-01	4	20	I-95	18	16	12	14	8	11	10	2
	EA	-14	II-93	4	18	I-95	17	16	15	15	10	14	11	7
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	EU	-15	IV-01	7	25	I-95	23	21	21	22	17	19	13	9
	EA	-15	II-93	8	26	IV-94	24	21	21	21	20	21	11	8
MEDICAL AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS	EU	-16	IV-01	13	32	I-07	11	32	28	28	25	24	14	18
	EA	-20	II-93	12	30	I-08	8	25	28	24	20	30	4	14
MOTOR VEH., TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS	EU	-33	III-93	7	28	II-98	14	14	7	16	20	13	14	-2
	EA	-38	III-93	8	36	II-98	16	20	8	18	18	20	16	2

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-6	03-03	17	32	06-98	22	20	19	14	15	11	6	11	6	6	7	0	
	EA	-4	11-01	17	33	08-98	21	18	18	13	14	13	10	9	7	8	9	1	
	BE	-7	03-03	15	33	08-07	33	28	21	29	23	16	21	20	18	27	16	12	
	BG	16	03-06	32	48	03-07	41	38	38	40	37	35	38	40	39	38	34	34	
	CZ	32	06-05	41	49	01-07	42	43	43	42	42	44	43	41	41	38	37	36	
	DK	11	10-01	27	38	04-04	30	29	29	25	29	22	24	22	20	22	21	16	
	DE	-18	12-02	23	52	03-99	21	14	15	13	12	14	13	14	11	13	14	7	
	EE	-9	07-08	18	38	01-06	1	2	-3	-7	1	-7	-1	1	-7	-3	1	-9	
	IE	-14	05-03	15	44	08-98	13	19	18	9	1	-1	-4	-11	-2	:	:	:	
	EL	-14	04-03	27	62	08-00	30	35	33	34	34	33	42	39	31	22	25	22	
	ES	-19	06-08	26	56	06-98	15	9	8	3	3	0	0	-11	-16	-10	-19	-18	
	FR	-22	06-93	4	25	06-90	13	13	14	12	10	11	9	10	9	7	7	1	
	IT	-9	07-08	18	44	02-98	23	25	26	9	18	14	2	-3	-2	0	13	-9	
	CY	-19	09-02	10	34	08-07	34	13	16	7	7	13	9	18	12	26	28	17	
	LV	-5	07-08	12	20	01-07	18	17	17	15	14	9	9	6	4	0	-3	-5	
	LT	-4	07-08	18	34	07-06	23	23	9	20	13	13	18	12	10	11	4	-4	
	HU	-16	10-07	-3	14	03-02	-9	-4	-16	-8	-8	-12	-11	-9	-15	-11	-13	-13	
	NL	3	06-03	18	41	04-07	33	29	29	27	27	26	20	19	16	17	15	9	
	AT	0	01-02	16	30	03-98	22	18	18	16	14	18	15	17	14	11	12	5	
	PL	-8	01-03	9	25	04-08	20	20	19	19	19	23	22	25	25	23	21	22	
PT	-17	05-03	7	29	06-01	7	12	10	15	11	8	7	11	10	10	6	5		
RO	5	06-06	26	57	06-04	23	23	23	25	24	28	25	26	25	22	20	17		
SI	13	05-05	23	32	10-02	30	30	27	23	24	23	22	23	23	21	18	19		
SK	19	05-08	42	60	06-03	44	35	29	29	25	32	24	26	21	19	25	22		
FI	-12	09-03	27	61	09-00	21	23	21	11	9	7	4	17	16	18	21	15		
SE	-24	01-03	21	46	12-00	43	42	41	37	36	31	24	30	29	21	24	19		
UK	-20	12-02	13	37	10-97	21	21	20	11	12	-1	-15	13	-4	-8	-9	-11		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	-19	03-03	12	35	06-00	17	15	14	11	10	5	-1	6	0	2	-8		
	EA	-17	03-03	14	39	06-00	17	13	15	10	9	6	3	2	1	4	4	-7	
	BE	-27	12-01	1	32	06-07	27	27	19	24	21	13	16	16	15	18	16	5	
	BG	13	03-06	35	65	03-07	52	50	47	52	41	42	48	50	44	45	39	37	
	CZ	48	06-05	62	73	12-06	67	68	71	68	63	62	63	62	62	59	60	60	
	DK	5	05-03	23	41	04-00	23	20	22	18	21	15	17	14	11	13	12	11	
	DE	-35	01-03	23	63	12-98	20	13	11	13	10	11	11	13	10	14	11	5	
	EE	-15	07-08	20	47	11-02	-5	-3	-11	-12	0	-8	-6	-2	-14	-4	2	-15	
	IE	-20	06-05	17	52	11-99	21	16	15	9	4	4	-4	-15	-1	:	:	:	
	EL	-42	04-03	16	58	09-00	38	34	32	36	35	31	36	33	26	17	20	22	
	ES	-25	07-08	24	67	04-00	10	6	3	-3	-7	-8	-4	-15	-20	-15	-23	-25	
	FR	-35	09-96	0	29	06-00	8	9	11	9	9	7	6	8	7	4	4	-2	
	IT	-42	07-08	10	44	02-01	12	9	22	-1	2	-9	-22	-30	-24	-16	-6	-42	
	CY	-33	06-02	2	26	08-07	26	1	2	-4	2	4	-4	4	1	17	18	13	
	LV	-11	07-08	10	19	04-03	13	13	14	10	9	3	5	2	1	-4	-4	-11	
	LT	-11	07-08	19	51	03-03	15	22	7	19	8	7	15	8	5	1	-4	-11	
	HU	-20	04-08	-4	18	05-02	-13	-9	-19	-8	-9	-14	-13	-12	-20	-12	-13	-14	
	NL	-26	07-93	16	70	12-00	39	40	35	35	35	29	28	24	16	13	12	6	
	AT	-4	10-96	13	30	03-98	21	14	15	15	11	17	13	18	14	10	10	2	
	PL	-8	02-04	8	20	03-08	18	16	15	14	14	19	18	20	19	19	17	17	
PT	-22	06-03	3	24	11-97	-1	6	2	10	7	0	-2	-1	6	5	4	-3		
RO	8	04-06	32	67	04-03	25	25	21	23	23	18	20	26	22	20	18	21		
SI	3	12-05	24	44	10-02	34	34	30	28	28	19	29	24	30	24	23	20		
SK	5	07-08	37	63	12-02	36	36	30	22	17	21	10	20	16	10	18	5		
FI	-47	03-03	16	79	05-98	-2	18	-2	-8	-8	-7	-25	-5	-15	-1	3	-3		
SE	-60	01-02	14	52	01-07	44	43	40	39	44	39	30	36	31	23	28	21		
UK	-35	12-02	-1	27	12-97	9	15	5	6	8	-9	-26	12	-15	-21	-13	-21		
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	-8	03-03	15	31	03-98	23	22	21	13	15	13	10	14	8	7	8	4	
	EA	-11	01-02	15	32	03-98	21	18	17	12	13	12	13	11	7	9	10	4	
	BE	-9	03-03	14	41	11-97	32	23	8	34	22	11	20	16	11	27	9	8	
	BG	-4	05-02	23	43	04-07	34	33	31	30	29	26	32	34	34	34	26	27	
	CZ	14	08-02	29	41	04-07	29	33	32	31	32	36	32	33	30	26	25	23	
	DK	8	11-01	28	44	01-04	37	37	31	26	33	28	29	27	24	27	25	17	
	DE	-25	01-03	19	43	09-98	22	16	13	11	10	11	13	16	9	15	17	8	
	EE	-17	01-08	17	49	01-06	-10	-2	-13	-16	-11	-17	-5	0	-9	-3	2	-14	
	IE	-24	10-03	9	46	08-98	6	18	15	5	-6	-8	-7	-17	-6	:	:	:	
	EL	-9	04-03	32	71	06-01	32	41	32	33	32	29	44	40	31	23	23	24	
	ES	-28	07-08	19	56	06-98	9	0	0	-3	-3	-4	-3	-12	-20	-16	-25	-28	
	FR	-33	03-97	6	37	01-90	15	17	17	16	14	12	13	15	10	10	10	6	
	IT	-28	08-02	16	45	02-07	32	27	29	6	23	20	18	6	3	1	17	5	
	CY	-35	08-02	6	33	07-07	29	16	15	4	4	3	-2	14	5	32	28	17	
	LV	-13	07-08	10	21	01-07	15	13	14	11	11	4	5	8	0	-4	-10	-13	
	LT	-3	07-08	20	45	07-06	26	24	11	13	8	3	18	21	18	13	4	-3	
	HU	-20	10-07	-4	13	03-02	-11	-8	-20	-10	-13	-14	-18	-11	-16	-8	-13	-13	
	NL	-49	03-01	6	50	06-98	22	14	23	20	17	17	12	10	18	20	15	10	
	AT	-16	01-02	16	35	03-98	26	20	20	17	15	23	16	21	17	10	13	4	
	PL	-19	01-03	6	22	04-08	19	19	16	16	16	18	19	22	22	20	19	20	
PT	-34	05-03	4	26	06-01	7	11	5	17	16	15	11	11	12	9	-1	4		
RO	-10	06-02	22	58	06-04	23	27	14	19	22	24	25	27	23	22	24	21		
SI	0	03-05	19	31	03-07	30	29	23	18	18	17	8	16	12	10	7	9		
SK	17	01-07	41	64	07-03	47	33	25	33	28	39	29	23	20	18	19	23		
FI	-20	09-03	32	83	04-01														

TABLE 3: (continued) Monthly survey of services (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	3	12-02	23	38	06-98	25	22	23	19	19	15	10	13	12	12	10	4	
	EA	-3	11-01	23	38	05-00	24	22	22	18	19	19	13	13	12	13	14	7	
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	-2	07-03	29	51	01-95	41	33	37	29	27	24	28	29	29	37	22	22	
	BG	16	03-03	37	57	05-02	38	32	36	40	40	37	35	37	40	36	39	38	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	CZ	22	01-04	33	48	01-07	30	27	27	28	30	35	34	29	32	30	27	26	
	DK	16	09-01	30	41	12-04	30	31	34	30	31	25	26	25	26	25	27	21	
	DE	-16	11-01	27	59	09-00	20	14	19	17	17	18	15	14	14	10	14	8	
	EE	-1	06-08	17	33	12-05	18	12	15	6	13	5	7	4	1	-1	-1	1	
	IE	-7	05-03	17	45	06-98	13	23	25	14	4	2	-1	0	2	:	:	:	
	EL	5	05-03	35	75	09-01	21	30	34	33	36	39	46	44	36	27	31	19	
	ES	-9	04-08	34	59	06-98	26	20	21	16	19	10	6	-5	-9	1	-9	-1	
	FR	-18	09-93	6	32	03-01	15	14	14	12	9	14	9	7	9	8	7	0	
	IT	-6	09-00	27	57	06-01	25	40	28	22	29	30	9	14	16	15	28	12	
	CY	0	06-03	21	49	03-07	46	23	32	21	15	33	34	34	29	30	37	22	
	LV	5	06-08	16	26	08-07	26	24	23	25	21	19	16	9	11	8	5	9	
	LT	-9	10-02	15	30	02-03	26	22	10	28	23	29	20	8	7	18	12	3	
	HU	-16	02-07	0	17	02-02	-3	4	-8	-8	-3	-9	-2	-5	-10	-12	-12	-12	
	NL	-4	01-96	28	54	07-00	40	32	30	27	29	32	19	23	14	19	19	12	
	AT	-1	10-01	18	34	06-98	20	19	20	17	16	15	16	13	11	13	14	10	
	PL	-12	03-03	13	32	04-08	24	26	25	26	27	32	30	32	32	29	27	28	
	PT	-16	09-03	14	40	06-01	14	18	23	20	9	8	13	22	12	17	15	14	
	RO	-3	02-03	25	54	06-04	21	18	34	34	27	43	30	24	29	23	18	8	
	SI	18	01-07	26	34	01-08	27	26	27	24	25	34	28	28	29	28	25	27	
	SK	28	04-08	47	64	06-03	48	37	32	32	30	37	32	34	28	30	37	37	
	FI	-12	10-96	33	73	06-07	32	20	34	21	16	20	17	24	28	21	27	16	
	SE	-4	01-03	26	66	02-01	44	39	43	39	29	34	22	29	33	20	25	22	
	UK	-14	03-03	25	57	10-97	25	17	23	18	11	-7	-13	5	0	3	-8	-11	
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	-10	03-03	10	25	08-98	13	10	11	13	12	10	8	10	6	8	4	5
		EA	-7	03-03	11	27	01-99	11	7	9	8	9	8	7	10	6	10	7	6
		BE	-14	08-02	9	30	08-98	13	20	12	21	15	10	16	10	18	15	8	4
		BG	-30	08-02	-8	19	08-07	19	10	5	5	2	0	2	4	4	0	-1	-5
CZ		-29	11-04	-7	19	02-08	6	-10	-18	9	-5	3	19	11	10	7	4	3	
DK		-2	04-03	12	24	12-06	15	17	20	17	19	12	17	15	14	15	14	9	
DE		-20	12-02	15	44	03-99	19	14	16	15	15	15	13	16	12	15	16	14	
EE		-12	07-08	8	17	03-07	3	3	-5	-6	4	-1	2	-3	-6	2	-5	-12	
IE		-36	05-05	0	25	02-98	6	0	-3	-5	-8	-6	-6	-1	-7	:	:	:	
EL		-42	06-01	8	45	06-00	9	12	15	11	11	15	15	18	16	16	15	11	
ES		-8	07-08	16	45	08-98	7	8	8	9	8	2	3	1	-1	-2	-7	-8	
FR		-27	06-93	5	23	12-90	11	8	6	7	12	6	12	13	12	14	9	10	
IT		-13	05-03	5	25	04-06	6	-8	-3	-6	-3	3	-8	4	-9	2	-3	-5	
CY		-23	06-02	-1	24	06-08	13	1	-2	8	-3	-3	0	-2	1	23	24	20	
LV		-5	07-08	6	13	09-06	8	5	6	3	6	2	2	5	2	5	-1	-5	
LT		-29	11-03	1	41	04-07	11	13	5	24	9	17	15	16	10	11	0	-3	
HU		-18	06-08	-8	2	03-02	-14	-5	-16	-12	-10	-12	-15	-9	-16	-12	-18	-16	
NL		-8	05-03	16	66	06-98	13	14	16	17	14	8	10	10	6	7	7	4	
AT		-7	08-02	7	18	07-98	10	15	14	13	14	15	11	12	10	8	9	6	
PL		-14	02-04	0	16	04-08	9	11	9	11	9	16	15	16	16	14	15	15	
PT		-34	05-03	-3	28	07-98	-2	4	-2	-1	-8	-11	-8	-8	2	-11	-10	-14	
RO		-30	01-03	1	22	12-04	7	8	7	4	9	10	11	10	11	10	9	7	
SI		-10	12-03	8	25	10-06	12	11	8	2	6	9	11	14	22	17	15	11	
SK		-67	12-04	-34	3	07-02	-35	-23	-9	-12	-13	-16	-19	-19	-19	-24	-24	-17	
FI		-26	04-97	25	91	11-97	2	3	5	11	8	10	9	3	8	5	7	2	
SE		-40	04-03	7	42	01-01	24	26	18	23	19	20	17	8	17	15	14	3	
UK		-22	04-03	10	30	11-07	21	20	23	30	23	19	9	9	4	2	-9	1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	-5	04-03	11	26	06-98	18	13	16	18	15	12	9	11	10	10	6	5	
	EA	-3	05-03	10	26	04-00	17	13	15	14	13	12	10	9	8	10	7	3	
	BE	-11	04-03	18	39	10-07	35	29	39	31	29	27	26	25	29	36	20	25	
	BG	-29	05-02	-4	26	08-07	26	23	9	2	15	19	17	13	17	19	20	20	
	CZ	-30	12-02	-11	18	01-08	13	11	10	13	8	18	11	10	7	8	12	-9	
	DK	4	02-03	14	24	04-06	21	19	22	17	20	15	17	17	13	15	16	14	
	DE	-11	05-03	4	17	08-07	17	12	13	16	13	13	11	10	11	9	11	8	
	EE	1	07-08	16	27	03-05	23	20	16	15	18	6	17	9	8	4	6	1	
	IE	-13	11-04	7	31	04-98	4	5	1	-2	-2	-5	4	-6	2	:	:	:	
	EL	-33	12-00	11	47	05-99	11	32	17	21	20	26	25	23	18	20	18	16	
	ES	-2	06-08	16	41	04-00	10	12	13	11	11	8	8	3	1	7	-2	-1	
	FR	-31	06-97	2	21	06-98	9	9	13	9	10	11	15	11	10	9	6	2	
	IT	-11	07-08	11	34	06-00	18	8	13	16	10	10	-4	1	-6	5	2	-11	
	CY	-5	07-05	4	24	06-08	9	9	-3	2	-1	3	6	1	5	22	24	24	
	LV	-1	05-02	10	18	08-07	18	14	15	15	14	15	14	11	8	7	3	4	
	LT	-49	05-02	4	34	01-07	23	26	16	33	15	20	25	16	10	7	6	1	
	HU	-13	09-06	-4	6	05-04	-3	0	-9	-8	-8	-5	0	-6	-10	-2	-7	-5	
	NL	-4	03-05	19	40	01-99	28	27	23	21	25	22	18	20	16	11	12	12	
	AT	-6	01-04	9	27	09-98	15	15	17	12	18	14	10	9	7	11	12	5	
	PL	-12	02-04	2	24	01-08	14	15	15	16	15	24	20	19	23	21	21	22	
	PT	-32	08-05	0	37	08-03	-12	-11	-1	-2	-3	-6	-8	-8	3	-6	3	-7	
	RO	-45	06-02	3	24	03-03	8	10	10	13	13	15	10	7	9	8	8	9	
	SI	-9	08-03	11	25	11-07	17	21	24	25	24	22	13	22	14	14	16	11	
	SK	-67	12-04	-35	-5	11-07	-19	-11	-11	-5	-5	-23	-18	-17	-18	-12	-8	-12	
	FI	-31	11-96	20	82	07-00	10	10	5	7	8	16	19						

TABLE 4: Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.)^{(a) (b) (d)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-27	03-93	-10	2	08-00	-3	-5	-5	-7	-7	-10	-11	-11	-12	-14	-17	-20	
	EA	-29	07-93	-12	2	04-00	-4	-6	-6	-8	-9	-12	-12	-12	-12	-15	-17	-20	
	BE	-29	08-93	-6	17	12-00	-1	-1	0	-6	-3	-7	-5	-4	-8	-8	-11	-12	
	BG	-39	08-03	-29	-14	08-01	-30	-31	-31	-30	-30	-29	-28	-30	-29	-30	-32	-31	
	CZ	-36	03-98	-12	5	10-06	-2	-1	-2	-9	-13	-11	-2	-1	-1	-6	-9	-8	
	DK	-11	10-90	7	19	11-06	14	13	14	13	10	4	6	7	4	4	0	-3	
	DE	-28	10-93	-10	9	05-07	6	3	4	3	2	-1	-3	-2	0	-4	-4	-7	
	EE	-56	04-93	-19	13	04-06	-2	-3	-8	-8	-8	-13	-15	-14	-17	-19	-18	-22	
	IE	-31	03-93	-5	19	01-00	-10	-6	-12	-18	-22	-23	-22	-20	-24	:	:	:	
	EL	-46	07-08	-30	-6	04-00	-30	-26	-22	-29	-29	-40	-34	-39	-39	-44	-45	-46	
	ES	-39	07-08	-11	6	03-00	-12	-14	-16	-17	-19	-20	-21	-19	-25	-31	-38	-39	
	FR	-34	08-93	-17	4	01-01	-3	-5	-7	-11	-10	-15	-14	-15	-15	-18	-22	-24	
	IT	-38	04-93	-14	2	06-01	-20	-19	-21	-22	-22	-22	-23	-25	-23	-20	-21	-27	
	CY	-42	07-04	-30	-13	06-01	-28	-31	-36	-36	-32	-29	-28	-29	-31	-31	-34	-31	
	LV	-45	02-93	-22	0	09-06	-8	-9	-10	-15	-14	-18	-18	-18	-22	-23	-27	-25	
	LT	-32	05-01	-9	9	05-07	7	4	-1	-5	-4	-5	-5	-7	-11	-15	-22	-24	
	LU	-8	05-06	3	14	02-02	8	5	9	6	4	5	6	4	6	2	0	-4	
	HU	-58	04-95	-31	0	08-02	-45	-47	-49	-51	-45	-45	-45	-49	-52	-50	-44	-41	
	MT	-36	04-06	-22	-2	01-03	-14	-15	-15	-9	-9	-7	-5	-3	-10	-18	-19	-18	
	NL	-19	07-93	5	31	03-00	19	10	11	11	8	6	4	4	2	1	-1	-4	
AT	-16	04-96	0	17	06-07	17	14	11	12	8	4	5	4	3	2	-3	-5		
PL	-40	08-01	-22	0	04-08	-5	-4	-5	-2	-1	-3	-2	-2	0	-1	-6	-7		
PT	-49	03-03	-25	-1	07-91	-35	-37	-38	-37	-40	-42	-42	-43	-43	-48	-46	-48		
RO	-33	07-02	-22	-10	07-07	-11	-11	-13	-15	-13	-20	-20	-16	-14	-14	-14	-15		
SI	-29	06-99	-18	-4	07-07	-7	-13	-17	-17	-14	-22	-20	-15	-14	-21	-20	-20		
SK	-50	08-99	-23	7	12-06	1	-1	-6	-8	-5	-4	-8	-9	-11	-14	-10	-11		
FI	6	11-01	15	23	02-00	21	20	20	16	15	14	11	14	14	12	11	9		
SE	-10	09-96	9	25	03-00	20	18	18	18	16	13	8	11	7	7	2	-1		
UK	-28	10-92	-8	7	10-97	-2	-3	-2	-4	-5	-7	-9	-10	-13	-15	-20	-26		
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS	EU	-13	07-08	-1	5	04-01	1	0	1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-4	-5	-7	-10	-13	
	EA	-13	07-08	-2	5	03-00	-2	-3	-4	-4	-5	-7	-7	-7	-8	-10	-12	-13	
	BE	-9	12-93	2	13	08-00	3	4	2	-1	0	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	-6	-4	
	BG	-26	06-08	-14	3	07-01	-24	-23	-24	-25	-21	-24	-19	-22	-23	-25	-26	-23	
	CZ	-32	02-98	-9	5	12-06	-2	-10	-12	-21	-28	-23	-13	-6	-4	-8	-14	-13	
	DK	2	12-90	13	39	10-00	19	17	18	15	15	14	13	14	14	15	9	12	
	DE	-15	02-94	-5	4	05-00	-1	-2	-3	-2	-2	-4	-3	-4	-3	-6	-6	-9	
	EE	-38	04-93	-7	17	04-06	3	4	-2	0	0	-6	-3	-1	-4	-6	-5	-10	
	IE	-14	04-08	0	16	01-00	-7	-4	-3	-11	-12	-13	-11	-11	-14	:	:	:	
	EL	-42	06-08	-16	10	04-00	-17	-10	-10	-16	-15	-25	-20	-24	-27	-34	-42	-40	
	ES	-28	07-08	0	10	10-99	-2	-5	-6	-7	-10	-8	-12	-10	-15	-17	-25	-28	
	FR	-14	06-08	-2	6	01-01	0	-2	-2	-4	-5	-8	-7	-8	-9	-11	-14	-12	
	IT	-15	04-93	-1	7	07-01	-6	-7	-6	-7	-8	-8	-8	-9	-8	-7	-10	-11	
	CY	-36	06-04	-18	0	06-01	-18	-21	-27	-29	-22	-20	-16	-19	-22	-16	-20	-19	
	LV	-29	09-93	-5	16	09-06	8	5	-1	-2	-1	-6	-4	-3	-2	-4	-6	-4	
	LT	-14	07-08	2	13	03-07	11	9	3	-1	1	1	1	1	-3	-6	-11	-14	
	LU	-8	07-08	3	12	06-02	2	-2	4	-1	-1	-1	1	-2	-2	-6	-8	-8	
	HU	-63	04-95	-23	16	08-02	-34	-37	-41	-40	-33	-35	-37	-39	-41	-40	-32	-28	
	MT	-35	07-06	-20	2	01-03	-14	-14	-16	-11	-8	-9	-4	-4	-10	-21	-21	-25	
	NL	-11	12-04	3	16	12-99	6	1	3	3	1	2	0	-1	-3	-5	-5	-8	
AT	-18	04-96	-4	4	04-99	2	-1	-3	-2	-5	-8	-7	-9	-9	-10	-16	-17		
PL	-20	08-01	-7	5	12-07	1	3	3	5	5	3	2	0	2	4	0	-3		
PT	-32	05-08	-10	11	01-92	-16	-16	-17	-19	-22	-25	-25	-26	-26	-32	-30	-31		
RO	-14	07-02	-1	10	12-07	7	9	8	8	10	-1	1	4	6	5	4	3		
SI	-34	01-08	-12	-2	11-96	-5	-18	-27	-20	-20	-34	-30	-21	-21	-26	-31	-25		
SK	-44	08-99	-19	10	12-06	-1	-1	-4	-8	-3	-4	-9	-11	-14	-19	-18	-18		
FI	-8	04-93	7	13	10-04	12	11	12	12	10	9	8	8	8	6	5	5		
SE	-13	09-96	9	18	07-02	13	12	15	13	13	12	11	12	11	11	5	4		
UK	-23	03-90	3	16	09-02	11	12	13	9	9	7	6	6	0	-3	-8	-16		
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS	EU	-32	07-08	-12	1	01-00	-5	-8	-8	-11	-13	-17	-18	-18	-21	-23	-27	-32	
	EA	-35	03-93	-12	4	04-00	-3	-7	-6	-11	-12	-17	-18	-17	-19	-21	-25	-30	
	BE	-46	07-93	-10	20	06-00	-7	-7	-7	-20	-15	-19	-17	-15	-19	-23	-29	-30	
	BG	-28	07-08	-13	16	07-01	-20	-24	-22	-20	-23	-22	-21	-25	-26	-24	-28	-28	
	CZ	-40	09-97	-10	8	11-05	-5	-7	-2	-13	-15	-12	-6	-6	-2	-12	-17	-14	
	DK	-23	02-99	-2	23	07-01	1	1	1	5	-2	-14	-11	-10	-14	-15	-18	-20	
	DE	-41	03-93	-14	15	05-07	10	6	7	4	1	-2	-6	-4	-5	-9	-10	-16	
	EE	-38	04-93	-2	27	12-06	3	1	-11	-11	-5	-14	-14	-10	-16	-16	-15	-22	
	IE	-37	01-08	-4	22	01-00	-18	-15	-24	-32	-35	-37	-34	-33	-36	:	:	:	
	EL	-60	07-08	-18	17	01-00	-26	-18	-18	-24	-24	-39	-33	-40	-42	-43	-52	-60	
	ES	-38	10-92	-7	11	08-97	-10	-14	-16	-16	-19	-20	-21	-17	-23	-31	-38	-38	
	FR	-40	07-08	-17	6	05-07	-3	-10	-9	-17	-14	-25	-24	-24	-29	-29	-39	-40	
	IT	-40	04-93	-10	13	02-95	-15	-17	-16	-20	-22	-24	-22	-24	-21	-13	-16	-25	
	CY	-45	06-04	-23	-6	05-01	-21	-28	-29	-31	-22	-18	-20	-18	-19	-31	-37	-39	
	LV	-27	06-95	-6	17	09-06	3	-5	-11	-12	-12	-16	-14	-13	-17	-18	-26	-20	
	LT	-30	07-08	2	18	06-07	17	8	-2	-6	-3	-7	-5	-8	-14	-21	-30	-30	
	LU	-28	09-05	-8	6	02-02	-1	-7	3	-4	-4	-8	-8	-10	-13	-19	-22	-26	
	HU	-53	04-95	-17	19	08-02	-33	-37	-39	-41	-35	-34	-34	-41	-46	-45	-35	-32	
	MT	-31	05-05	-15	10	11-02	-7	-10	-9	-2	-2	1	2	7	-2	-11	-7	-9	
	NL	-44	07-08	-7	26	03-00	9	-9	-6	-9	-8	-15	-22	-20	-28	-30	-31	-44	
AT	-26	04-96	-4	17	07-07	17	15	10	9	3	-7	-7	-7	-12	-12	-18	-22		
PL	-35	08-01	-12	14	04-08	-2	3	4	11	13									

TABLE 4 (continued): Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.)^{(a)(d)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008							
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date													
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS	EU	-16	08-93	-5	3	04-01	-2	-2	-4	-4	-4	-6	-6	-7	-6	-9	-11	-10		
	EA	-16	06-08	-6	3	03-01	-8	-7	-10	-11	-10	-11	-12	-13	-12	-15	-16	-16		
	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	-4	04-08	12	31	06-98	9	8	8	3	3	0	-2	-1	-4	0	-3	-1	
		BG	-81	03-02	-71	-58	04-08	-67	-67	-66	-65	-65	-64	-61	-65	-58	-64	-63	-64	
		CZ	-16	03-98	-2	19	04-07	3	12	4	2	-4	-8	6	4	4	2	-1	1	
		DK	-3	01-90	24	40	12-06	32	29	26	25	27	21	26	26	26	26	27	19	
		DE	-5	03-03	6	23	08-90	4	4	0	2	5	0	-2	1	3	-2	0	-1	
		EE	-69	10-93	-44	-4	05-06	-17	-16	-20	-17	-17	-20	-29	-24	-24	-22	-23	-20	
		IE	-32	03-93	2	31	09-07	21	31	17	15	11	10	12	12	8	:	:	:	
		EL	-57	07-95	-44	-23	01-00	-42	-43	-34	-40	-38	-52	-42	-49	-42	-51	-51	-33	
		ES	-41	06-08	-20	0	07-00	-25	-22	-28	-30	-32	-30	-27	-27	-30	-35	-41	-36	
		FR	-36	03-96	-21	-6	05-07	-8	-7	-8	-13	-13	-14	-14	-17	-17	-21	-22	-22	
		IT	-44	07-08	-19	2	03-91	-40	-36	-41	-39	-37	-34	-39	-44	-40	-39	-42	-44	
		CY	-59	06-06	-42	-12	06-01	-37	-41	-47	-44	-42	-39	-42	-45	-46	-45	-46	-36	
		LV	-90	03-96	-53	13	01-94	-46	-43	-31	-46	-45	-46	-47	-48	-51	-50	-49	-47	
		LT	-55	11-01	-41	-21	05-07	-30	-28	-31	-36	-33	-35	-35	-37	-42	-38	-41	-41	
		LU	38	12-07	47	58	10-05	49	49	49	45	38	46	50	44	51	49	44	43	
		HU	-70	11-95	-54	-19	01-00	-62	-61	-65	-68	-62	-63	-62	-66	-69	-65	-63	-59	
		MT	-57	04-06	-39	-15	01-03	-33	-35	-37	-32	-31	-28	-27	-28	-33	-36	-45	-36	
		NL	17	09-05	37	55	10-99	40	37	32	36	28	28	35	35	33	33	32	36	
AT		-11	11-00	32	55	03-02	38	38	35	37	32	34	37	34	33	33	30	30		
PL		-66	09-03	-47	-21	09-01	-38	-38	-40	-36	-37	-35	-39	-35	-35	-34	-42	-41		
PT	-60	10-07	-37	-14	01-92	-55	-56	-60	-60	-60	-59	-57	-58	-59	-59	-58	-58			
RO	-63	12-03	-53	-45	09-07	-45	-45	-46	-49	-45	-50	-53	-48	-49	-48	-48	-48			
SI	-52	06-99	-26	-6	05-07	-15	-16	-19	-23	-23	-29	-27	-22	-24	-27	-24	-24			
SK	-70	08-01	-37	-17	12-06	-20	-22	-25	-27	-22	-19	-24	-23	-28	-27	-25	-24			
FI	19	01-96	41	58	04-08	55	56	55	55	54	55	54	52	58	52	51	54			
SE	11	06-98	31	46	06-00	41	42	36	40	43	44	39	41	39	43	40	38			
UK	-26	10-92	-2	23	04-06	19	17	20	19	19	16	15	14	15	12	7	8			
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS	EU	56	03-93	24	-1	12-00	7	8	8	10	10	14	14	14	15	16	18	25		
	EA	60	08-93	25	-3	01-01	3	6	5	7	8	11	12	11	11	13	14	20		
	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	63	10-93	26	-19	12-00	10	10	4	7	-1	6	2	-1	7	7	8	13	
		BG	31	03-02	16	2	07-01	10	11	12	10	9	6	10	8	10	5	12	9	
		CZ	64	03-99	29	-5	02-08	3	-3	-3	3	4	1	-5	-3	2	6	4	6	
		DK	38	12-92	6	-19	11-97	-4	-5	-8	-7	1	6	3	2	12	11	16	23	
		DE	58	10-93	26	-16	07-07	-10	-4	-10	-10	-5	-1	-1	-1	-4	0	0	3	
		EE	80	04-93	27	-25	12-06	-5	0	-2	4	8	10	15	21	24	33	29	34	
		IE	58	04-92	17	-29	12-99	36	34	40	45	52	52	53	48	55	:	:	:	
		EL	62	12-98	43	24	04-90	36	31	25	36	37	42	39	44	45	47	37	50	
		ES	67	01-93	18	-8	03-00	10	16	13	15	16	22	24	23	33	40	47	53	
		FR	64	03-03	28	-14	01-01	1	2	9	11	7	12	12	10	4	12	12	22	
		IT	70	04-93	26	-2	06-01	20	17	20	20	21	20	22	23	24	20	16	26	
		CY	52	09-05	39	26	05-01	36	34	40	38	42	38	35	33	36	31	32	32	
		LV	54	01-93	22	-10	10-06	-5	-6	-3	-1	-1	3	6	7	18	20	26	27	
		LT	46	05-01	-3	-32	05-07	-29	-25	-24	-20	-20	-21	-21	-18	-14	-5	5	10	
		LU	45	06-03	31	14	02-02	20	21	21	16	16	19	18	15	14	17	16	25	
		HU	59	02-93	31	-3	07-98	51	52	52	55	50	50	47	52	53	49	45	43	
		MT	36	01-04	15	-11	03-08	3	1	0	-9	-6	-9	-7	-11	-6	3	2	1	
		NL	77	03-93	14	-35	07-98	-20	-11	-14	-14	-12	-9	-4	-3	-4	-7	1	2	
AT		49	12-96	23	-10	08-07	-10	-6	-4	-4	-3	4	4	4	2	5	9	10		
PL		63	05-01	20	-21	07-07	-17	-17	-15	-13	-14	-12	-19	-18	-18	-15	-10	-10		
PT	73	10-93	35	-10	08-97	44	47	45	42	45	46	45	44	46	52	48	52			
RO	51	01-02	32	11	05-08	14	13	15	19	17	20	20	13	12	11	13	12			
SI	44	09-05	24	4	04-08	9	10	12	13	9	8	10	11	4	10	8	16			
SK	68	08-99	16	-18	01-07	-15	-11	-8	-7	-12	-12	-12	-8	-9	-6	-12	-8			
FI	42	07-91	-2	-31	01-95	-14	-16	-15	-6	-5	-3	5	-6	-5	-4	-4	4			
SE	39	11-01	4	-29	05-07	-24	-21	-22	-20	-12	-7	2	-1	7	12	17	23			
UK	53	02-91	22	-11	04-98	26	25	26	27	27	29	30	31	34	30	37	46			
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS	EU	-20	07-08	-10	-2	03-01	-7	-7	-8	-9	-10	-11	-12	-13	-14	-15	-19	-20		
	EA	-23	07-08	-11	-1	05-90	-10	-10	-12	-13	-15	-15	-16	-17	-17	-19	-21	-23		
	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	-16	12-93	-6	4	11-00	-3	-4	-5	-9	-11	-13	-13	-13	-15	-15	-15		
		BG	-40	08-03	-30	-18	04-07	-32	-32	-35	-35	-30	-33	-29	-31	-33	-34	-34		
		CZ	-30	02-98	-13	-2	04-07	-3	-4	-6	-11	-10	-14	-12	-13	-11	-14	-21	-15	
		DK	-5	04-01	7	16	02-05	13	12	12	8	8	4	6	5	6	7	5	4	
		DE	-31	12-02	-11	4	05-90	-5	-5	-7	-9	-8	-8	-9	-9	-8	-10	-11	-14	
		EE	-54	04-93	-13	18	03-07	9	10	3	5	1	0	-4	-5	-3	-9	-11	-17	
		IE	-25	02-93	-7	11	04-00	-9	-6	-5	-14	-13	-13	-16	-17	-19	:	:	:	
		EL	-44	07-08	-28	-6	04-00	-25	-21	-20	-24	-24	-29	-27	-30	-27	-35	-43	-44	
		ES	-34	07-08	-9	4	04-00	-10	-10	-12	-15	-20	-16	-18	-18	-21	-24	-29	-34	
		FR	-24	07-08	-10	-2	01-01	-8	-8	-10	-12	-14	-17	-16	-18	-17	-19	-23	-24	
		IT	-35	07-08	-15	-1	05-90	-21	-23	-25	-23	-25	-26	-30	-32	-32	-32	-33	-35	
		CY	-36	10-05	-21	-4	07-03	-20	-25	-28	-29	-26	-21	-22	-22	-21	-20	-26	-23	
		LV	-57	01-93	-18	9	09-06	2	3	-4	-8	-6	-13	-12	-13	-15	-15	-14	-12	
		LT	-30	06-01	-7	15	03-07	10	8	3	0	0	-2	-1	3	-4	-4	-9	-10	
		LU	-10	07-08	0	8	01-02	1	-1	-1	-5	-7	-4	-3	-5	-7	-9	-10	-10	
		HU	-65	11-95	-36	0	08-02	-47	-46	-49	-52	-44	-48	-46	-47	-51	-50	-43	-43	
		MT	-41	05-05	-28	-10	02-08	-20	-23	-23	-19	-17	-18	-10	-12	-17	-26	-28	-27	
		NL	-25	03-05	-1	17	02-00	3	1	-2	-2	-6	-5	-3	-1	-4	-3	-7	-10	
AT		-28																		

TABLE 4 (continued): Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.) ^{(a) (d)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS	EU	-55	03-93	-26	-5	05-00	-11	-14	-15	-18	-21	-25	-28	-30	-33	-37	-42	-46	
	EA	-58	07-93	-28	-3	05-00	-9	-13	-14	-18	-21	-25	-29	-30	-32	-36	-40	-44	
	BE	-65	07-08	-24	22	12-00	-8	-11	-10	-26	-30	-40	-40	-42	-49	-51	-56	-65	
	BG	-44	07-08	-29	-9	08-01	-32	-37	-39	-40	-41	-38	-38	-39	-40	-40	-43	-44	
	CZ	-54	12-97	-18	4	06-06	-6	-7	-4	-13	-17	-16	-14	-9	-12	-17	-23	-16	
	DK	-25	04-93	2	26	03-06	10	12	9	13	9	1	-3	-3	-4	-8	-10	-17	
	DE	-60	05-03	-23	21	06-07	19	16	15	14	10	9	5	6	5	-1	-3	-8	
	EE	-72	10-92	-7	33	01-07	15	8	-3	-1	-4	-8	-15	-17	-23	-37	-36	-46	
	IE	-59	03-93	-6	42	08-99	-14	-17	-24	-29	-34	-39	-40	-41	-41	:	:	:	
	EL	-64	07-08	-32	6	05-00	-33	-28	-25	-35	-35	-43	-40	-45	-42	-46	-55	-64	
	ES	-61	08-93	-17	13	03-00	-19	-22	-23	-26	-30	-30	-34	-33	-36	-42	-48	-51	
	FR	-66	07-08	-36	-1	01-01	-26	-29	-32	-38	-40	-45	-50	-51	-53	-56	-63	-66	
	IT	-74	04-93	-39	-8	05-90	-38	-42	-42	-43	-46	-56	-58	-66	-66	-66	-66	-68	
	CY	-48	07-08	-25	-13	01-02	-16	-23	-25	-27	-20	-15	-19	-19	-16	-35	-45	-48	
	LV	-59	01-93	-22	6	09-06	-7	-11	-29	-26	-22	-29	-33	-35	-40	-41	-48	-46	
	LT	-41	05-01	-5	21	06-07	19	15	4	-5	-5	-7	-6	-11	-19	-22	-26	-31	
	LU	-35	06-03	-20	-4	01-02	-6	-9	-5	-8	-12	-14	-16	-15	-17	-22	-27	-30	
	HU	-71	04-95	-34	6	09-02	-50	-54	-54	-57	-51	-51	-50	-56	-60	-59	-52	-49	
	MT	-45	05-05	-24	2	03-08	-14	-14	-15	-8	-8	-4	1	2	-4	-11	-10	-8	
	NL	-73	03-03	-12	45	03-00	20	8	4	-1	0	-2	-12	-13	-17	-26	-33	-43	
AT	-50	02-97	-19	22	08-07	22	19	13	14	10	6	-4	-2	-8	-9	-20	-25		
PL	-55	09-01	-24	15	04-08	2	7	4	9	9	9	9	12	15	14	11	6		
PT	-66	07-08	-28	13	10-91	-41	-45	-44	-45	-48	-50	-54	-56	-54	-60	-66	-66		
RO	-30	07-02	-16	-3	07-07	-4	-9	-10	-10	-9	-18	-21	-20	-13	-11	-13	-13		
SI	-39	09-98	-26	-5	12-06	-13	-14	-19	-23	-22	-28	-28	-26	-27	-36	-38	-37		
SK	-69	10-99	-30	17	04-07	10	9	4	-2	-2	0	-1	2	0	-3	0	0		
FI	-65	01-92	-3	30	08-98	12	7	8	6	0	-2	-9	-6	-5	-11	-16	-21		
SE	-25	04-03	-3	25	03-00	16	13	13	13	7	0	-6	-3	-7	-9	-15	-25		
UK	-68	07-08	-26	5	10-97	-22	-24	-27	-28	-32	-34	-36	-39	-50	-58	-63	-68		
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(v)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	BE	-45	12-03	33	70	02-01	-5	-10	-12	-19	-24	-33	-31	-35	-39	-35	-36	-31	
	BG	-77	07-03	-67	-54	06-07	-63	-61	-66	-64	-62	-59	-60	-61	-62	-61	-63	-63	
	CZ	-35	01-03	-13	15	03-01	3	-4	-2	-1	-11	-12	-10	-11	-11	-11	-11	-16	
	DK	51	01-90	67	83	07-08	82	76	78	75	77	82	77	76	81	80	82	83	
	DE	29	11-92	45	61	09-02	49	50	49	50	50	51	49	50	50	49	54	51	
	EE	-58	09-96	-33	-2	02-07	-7	-13	-14	-12	-14	-20	-25	-18	-19	-18	-18	-19	
	IE	-2	03-93	23	56	12-01	45	50	42	38	31	32	34	40	31	:	:	:	
	EL	-70	10-05	-48	-14	07-08	-60	-60	-55	-60	-59	-63	-62	-63	-62	-49	-50	-14	
	ES	-48	06-08	19	59	08-96	-29	-25	-30	-31	-37	-38	-35	-35	-36	-38	-48	-43	
	FR	2	12-05	38	61	06-95	27	27	24	20	21	22	20	19	20	18	14	15	
	IT	26	06-04	48	77	06-08	64	65	66	68	65	59	67	64	64	73	77	77	
	CY	-36	07-04	-13	10	06-01	-4	-5	-11	-9	-1	-11	-4	-8	5	-4	-14	-1	
	LV	-78	12-95	-56	-27	09-01	-51	-49	-45	-55	-53	-54	-55	-56	-58	-55	-58	-56	
	LT	-49	10-05	-39	-27	05-02	-32	-33	-39	-40	-41	-43	-40	-42	-46	-45	-49	-46	
	LU	45	04-03	57	69	08-07	69	68	63	68	64	66	66	62	69	67	63	65	
	HU	-83	11-95	-64	-28	12-00	-65	-66	-69	-70	-67	-68	-71	-70	-73	-69	-66	-63	
	MT	-56	08-05	-43	-24	01-03	-38	-39	-40	-43	-37	-34	-33	-33	-39	-42	-49	-43	
	NL	47	06-91	61	70	09-96	69	64	67	62	62	67	68	68	66	66	65	69	
AT	17	12-96	46	65	11-07	63	61	62	65	61	64	64	63	64	61	63	61		
PL	-49	09-01	-31	-12	07-07	-14	-15	-15	-14	-15	-18	-16	-19	-14	-14	-15	-18		
PT	-77	05-08	-44	-13	01-92	-66	-68	-73	-73	-74	-73	-77	-77	-72	-77	-74	-76		
RO	-62	06-02	-48	-24	06-01	-42	-41	-43	-48	-43	-46	-50	-46	-42	-48	-47	-46		
SI	-25	09-97	-9	19	12-06	3	6	0	-2	-6	-6	-5	-3	-11	-16	-4	-6		
SK	-55	10-04	-44	-29	06-07	-35	-36	-37	-39	-35	-36	-39	-36	-38	-36	-37	-35		
FI	-23	04-94	7	37	11-07	37	35	34	37	36	34	33	32	32	30	29	31		
SE	-9	09-01	8	26	08-07	26	21	21	23	22	22	15	15	17	19	18	16		
UK	-16	03-03	14	41	08-07	41	37	37	34	35	29	27	24	29	23	20	18		
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS	EU	-22	07-08	-16	-9	03-00	-16	-16	-16	-18	-17	-18	-19	-20	-21	-22	-22		
	EA	-21	07-08	-17	-12	03-00	-17	-17	-16	-18	-18	-18	-18	-19	-19	-20	-21	-21	
	BE	-29	10-96	-15	-6	10-03	-10	-11	-11	-14	-11	-14	-15	-15	-17	-17	-18	-20	
	BG	-47	04-03	-31	-11	07-08	-20	-19	-17	-20	-18	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-12	-11	
	CZ	-36	01-01	-21	0	05-07	-3	-4	-3	-7	-11	-8	-13	-6	-13	-8	-12	-10	
	DK	-14	01-93	-6	4	03-06	-1	-1	-3	-3	-1	-4	-3	-2	-7	-3	-7	-7	
	DE	-39	02-03	-26	-14	01-90	-24	-26	-23	-27	-26	-26	-27	-27	-27	-30	-33	-32	
	EE	-64	10-92	-22	0	09-06	-12	-9	-12	-17	-15	-20	-19	-18	-15	-17	-17	-21	
	IE	-20	05-93	-9	2	12-00	-5	-12	-8	-10	-13	-15	-11	-14	-15	:	:	:	
	EL	-60	10-05	-25	5	06-03	-46	-33	-32	-35	-36	-13	-36	-29	-33	-33	-32	-8	
	ES	-48	11-93	-24	-7	11-00	-26	-22	-26	-28	-30	-36	-30	-35	-34	-36	-42	-43	
	FR	-8	05-08	-1	1	09-99	-4	-4	-5	-4	-4	-6	-6	-6	-6	-8	-6	-6	
	IT	-23	10-92	-17	-8	12-06	-18	-16	-17	-17	-16	-14	-14	-14	-13	-13	-13	-16	
	CY	-6	07-08	11	40	03-03	17	25	26	22	15	15	10	18	14	-1	-3	-6	
	LV	-84	03-96	-32	23	06-06	7	11	7	3	5	0	2	1	-5	-6	-3	0	
	LT	-18	12-02	-3	17	03-08	11	12	11	11	11	13	14	17	16	16	13	13	
	LU	-25	06-08	-14	-6	01-02	-13	-8	-11	-23	-15	-15	-13	-22	-22	-17	-25	-23	
	HU	-69	06-95	-38	-8	08-02	-44	-48	-52	-51	-45	-48	-48	-47	-51	-50	-43	-41	
	MT	-22	02-07	-9	2	07-08	-5	-5	-6	-3	-1	-5	-8	-3	-8	0	0	2	
	NL	-25	03-03	-13	-4	11-98	-11	-12	-9	-10	-12	-12	-15	-13	-15	-12	-11	-17	
AT	-26	11-04	-17	-4	11-00	-15	-13	-14	-20	-19	-23	-23	-22	-25	-24				

TABLE 4 (continued): Consumer opinion on economic and financial conditions (s.a.)^{(a)(d)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT	EU	-33	07-08	-10	6	01-00	-10	-11	-13	-16	-17	-19	-20	-21	-21	-26	-31	-33	
	EA	-36	07-08	-16	5	03-99	-15	-16	-18	-23	-23	-22	-23	-25	-23	-29	-35	-36	
	BE	-40	06-97	-1	26	09-07	19	26	20	14	13	13	12	10	9	2	-1	-3	
	BG	-65	06-02	-43	-17	10-06	-30	-30	-32	-31	-30	-23	-27	-18	-22	-24	-24	-23	
	CZ	-33	05-95	4	34	07-03	23	25	19	21	14	10	13	16	9	10	5	9	
	DK	-27	01-93	-7	10	09-97	-18	-11	-14	-11	-7	-20	-13	-15	-17	-17	-15	-25	
	DE	-31	11-02	-10	32	11-06	-7	-11	-14	-19	-15	-10	-9	-9	-8	-16	-19	-22	
	EE	-3	07-08	18	49	05-06	37	38	30	30	21	28	9	17	15	1	-1	-3	
	IE	-22	04-92	13	40	09-97	7	6	7	5	4	-3	-4	-1	-7	:	:	:	
	EL	-68	10-05	-37	-10	01-01	-38	-42	-30	-41	-40	-37	-44	-49	-45	-45	-50	-34	
	ES	-64	06-93	-20	26	11-99	-35	-35	-35	-38	-39	-40	-46	-47	-43	-48	-53	-53	
	FR	-40	07-08	-14	14	07-00	-6	-8	-8	-18	-23	-26	-26	-28	-28	-32	-38	-40	
	IT	-64	11-96	-35	-2	05-90	-43	-42	-46	-46	-46	-43	-44	-47	-44	-51	-62	-58	
	CY	-30	07-08	0	24	11-04	10	8	-3	-5	-2	-5	-3	-4	2	-14	-29	-30	
	LV	-81	06-96	-32	22	12-06	10	11	5	-3	3	-8	-6	-5	-14	-13	-16	-9	
	LT	-11	05-01	26	50	02-06	37	35	36	30	28	30	24	28	23	25	25	23	
	LU	-24	07-08	-8	0	08-07	0	-7	-7	-11	-14	-6	-9	-10	-11	-14	-23	-24	
	HU	-87	06-96	-52	-7	03-06	-38	-39	-45	-43	-39	-45	-47	-46	-51	-47	-44	-43	
	MT	-13	07-05	9	36	09-03	14	20	15	19	21	17	22	17	19	9	14	2	
	NL	-39	04-03	5	54	02-00	14	12	6	5	7	7	3	-2	1	-3	-8	-18	
AT	-18	07-08	6	29	08-99	13	11	11	3	0	0	-1	-5	-6	-8	-16	-18		
PL	-27	11-01	-3	14	05-07	4	9	2	6	11	11	13	4	10	13	9	6		
PT	-77	07-08	-37	-2	01-92	-63	-66	-69	-67	-68	-71	-70	-69	-64	-68	-68	-77		
RO	-54	06-02	-27	5	06-01	-22	-24	-20	-27	-27	-25	-29	-30	-25	-33	-27	-32		
SI	-50	04-97	-19	18	08-06	-2	-13	-16	-19	-27	-19	-22	-27	-27	-39	-30			
SK	-25	02-04	-8	11	06-08	7	-1	4	1	-2	5	8	9	9	11	11	7		
FI	-27	04-90	17	39	08-03	18	16	14	15	21	24	21	23	23	12	8	3		
SE	-7	07-08	19	36	08-05	18	21	18	20	17	17	13	13	10	12	5	-7		
UK	-37	07-08	7	28	11-02	3	-2	-2	-2	-7	-18	-19	-19	-23	-30	-32	-37		
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS	EU	7	06-03	23	49	09-90	27	27	26	29	29	31	30	29	30	31	34	33	
	EA	3	04-04	23	49	01-91	26	28	26	28	28	28	28	26	28	28	31	30	
	BE	-4	09-02	20	46	10-01	38	29	34	37	29	30	28	21	17	21	24	23	
	BG	-3	07-01	36	54	12-06	53	50	49	49	48	47	48	54	54	54	54	53	
	CZ	11	05-05	43	72	03-98	50	48	45	57	59	45	42	39	32	37	39	40	
	DK	-29	08-93	-8	32	06-08	7	18	17	17	21	27	15	21	18	23	32	18	
	DE	5	12-04	32	58	03-91	36	34	32	30	27	31	32	35	34	36	42	40	
	EE	23	04-93	48	88	05-04	56	63	66	53	57	61	49	37	41	37	36	41	
	IE	6	01-94	23	42	10-00	14	9	14	28	32	27	24	25	31	:	:	:	
	EL	0	03-04	38	60	05-90	38	29	33	47	47	52	46	45	45	59	55	51	
	ES	-4	11-98	16	36	01-02	25	29	24	24	27	24	17	18	19	27	32	29	
	FR	-13	08-97	13	54	01-91	26	32	30	36	28	35	27	16	21	20	24	23	
	IT	-23	12-04	18	62	02-91	7	17	11	13	19	11	13	16	12	7	6	11	
	CY	10	09-06	40	68	10-02	41	43	38	42	34	36	28	29	17	47	45	46	
	LV	16	03-00	37	70	03-04	62	67	48	65	60	59	51	50	48	49	49	45	
	LT	14	02-03	49	74	05-04	61	65	71	60	55	57	53	54	55	58	61	60	
	LU	2	06-03	20	44	08-07	44	36	34	36	37	37	27	34	33	36	41	36	
	HU	31	02-06	52	76	01-07	62	64	66	68	64	63	63	67	66	69	61	62	
	MT	5	09-03	26	50	05-08	32	33	32	26	27	25	24	36	41	50	47	49	
	NL	-28	12-02	25	60	01-91	33	45	43	44	42	47	44	44	42	49	46	53	
AT	-19	12-95	18	44	08-07	44	37	38	41	43	40	36	33	32	37	42	36		
PL	8	04-05	31	55	04-04	28	26	31	33	33	36	39	39	43	41	41	40		
PT	-9	08-97	34	56	03-03	31	34	37	41	43	48	47	50	42	55	50	48		
RO	30	02-07	50	63	02-08	49	43	52	51	51	63	63	57	57	58	60	57		
SI	16	01-05	40	62	04-00	32	39	33	30	24	43	37	26	22	31	30	31		
SK	7	01-07	47	78	11-02	31	39	43	54	52	55	60	63	65	69	70	73		
FI	-21	12-95	16	50	01-08	33	39	48	45	46	50	43	43	43	45	43	45		
SE	-14	03-05	16	47	10-07	40	44	47	40	44	44	44	45	41	41	43	37		
UK	5	03-05	25	57	09-90	21	20	21	22	24	28	28	29	32	33	36	39		
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS	EU	-4	03-99	25	68	07-08	32	35	40	45	48	51	52	57	63	66	68		
	EA	-4	01-99	30	74	07-08	41	45	50	55	59	60	61	66	65	70	73	74	
	BE	-1	06-98	38	84	05-08	60	60	62	71	75	78	78	82	83	84	82	81	
	BG	6	06-01	46	86	05-08	73	76	78	78	79	79	80	81	83	86	85	84	
	CZ	-33	08-03	18	63	03-98	-2	-8	1	4	7	11	16	20	17	25	28	26	
	DK	-51	09-93	-23	56	07-08	-19	-17	-11	-8	1	16	22	29	31	38	51	56	
	DE	-3	03-99	33	78	07-08	47	50	57	62	65	64	62	67	63	73	77	78	
	EE	-1	04-03	38	88	04-08	57	59	71	69	77	84	81	84	88	83	83	84	
	IE	-3	07-97	31	66	12-02	28	25	27	36	42	40	40	41	46	:	:	:	
	EL	5	06-99	45	85	01-08	69	63	64	74	78	85	78	77	77	81	80	78	
	ES	-5	06-97	34	66	07-08	45	49	49	56	58	57	53	55	59	61	64	66	
	FR	-23	01-99	20	83	06-08	47	50	55	63	68	67	70	79	77	82	83	82	
	IT	0	05-97	37	70	06-08	30	37	44	45	48	54	58	67	68	67	70	69	
	CY	20	08-01	41	69	06-08	38	33	44	50	46	42	48	51	41	58	69	66	
	LV	-31	09-96	32	82	06-08	69	71	71	78	78	77	78	80	81	77	82	76	
	LT	-17	10-03	24	71	06-08	47	52	59	58	59	65	64	68	70	70	71	69	
	LU	21	01-02	42	69	05-08	43	46	46	59	56	57	57	67	63	69	68	68	
	HU	6	04-06	40	71	06-95	45	48	49	51	46	49	46	49	48	49	47	51	
	MT	15	06-04	42	67	06-06	42	47	53	46	51	41	34	34	48	56	64	61	
	NL	-3	04-90	27	89	12-02	11	16	24	31	35	34	4						

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

	Since 01/1990					2006		2007				2008		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Value	Date	Value	Date										
EU	-74	III-08	-58	-47	II-99	-70	-70	-70	-69	-70	-72	-73	-74	
EA	-78	III-08	-60	-49	I-00	-74	-73	-74	-74	-74	-77	-76	-78	
BE	-83	III-08	-61	-45	II-95	-82	-77	-79	-76	-79	-81	-83	-83	
BG	-93	I-02	-84	-72	III-08	-78	-77	-78	-78	-78	-77	-75	-72	
CZ	-80	II-05	-72	-65	II-07	-68	-69	-65	-73	-70	-68	-67	-70	
DK	-79	I-90	-65	-43	I-97	-62	-71	-69	-66	-69	-68	-68	-65	
DE	-78	II-04	-47	-28	II-90	-70	-71	-73	-72	-74	-75	-76	-76	
EE	-86	IV-04	-71	-53	II-03	-69	-70	-66	-74	-74	-77	-76	-77	
IE	-72	I-08	-41	-21	IV-99	-38	-33	-69	-58	-61	-72	-69	:	
EL	-88	III-93	-66	-38	II-00	-71	-68	-66	-68	-59	-73	-67	-68	
ES	-84	III-08	-69	-25	III-99	-78	-78	-77	-79	-78	-82	-79	-84	
FR	-83	II-97	-77	-70	II-90	-79	-74	-73	-72	-73	-76	-74	-80	
IT	-87	III-08	-65	-47	II-90	-87	-84	-87	-86	-84	-86	-87	-87	
CY	-66	I-03	-54	-45	I-04	-59	-52	-51	-49	-48	-50	-51	-64	
LV	-84	I-00	-65	-11	I-02	-59	-50	-52	-52	-40	-55	-55	-51	
LT	-82	I-05	-74	-65	III-01	-75	-70	-73	-73	-72	-75	-77	-77	
LU	-77	IV-05	-54	-24	III-02	-67	-69	-61	-61	-63	-64	-67	-63	
HU	-87	II-08	-75	-33	I-00	-83	-84	-85	-84	-85	-85	-87	-82	
MT	-89	II-05	-85	-75	I-03	-85	-88	-88	-87	-84	-84	-84	-84	
NL	-59	IV-05	-45	-37	IV-99	-51	-53	-51	-51	-48	-51	-48	-53	
AT	-67	I-08	-54	-40	III-00	-58	-62	-63	-62	-66	-67	-66	-65	
PL	-77	III-03	-73	-67	II-07	-74	-73	-67	-70	-72	-68	-67	-70	
PT	-95	III-07	-71	-56	III-98	-88	-91	-91	-95	-91	-92	-94	-92	
RO	-82	IV-03	-73	-61	IV-07	-69	-62	-64	-67	-61	-68	-66	-61	
SI	-77	I-04	-58	-44	I-01	-62	-67	-74	-68	-72	-69	-73	-71	
SK	-85	II-04	-79	-74	IV-07	-80	-77	-78	-75	-74	-75	-77	-78	
FI	-62	IV-04	-48	-31	IV-02	-61	-60	-59	-61	-62	-58	-56	-62	
SE	-59	III-08	-43	-27	I-00	-51	-55	-50	-53	-54	-52	-54	-59	
UK	-71	III-93	-51	-34	II-99	-58	-61	-59	-55	-59	-58	-65	-65	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^{(a) (b)}

	Since 01/1990					2006		2007				2008		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Value	Date	Value	Date										
EU	-89	II-08	-82	-78	III-90	-87	-87	-86	-86	-87	-87	-89	-89	
EA	-91	III-08	-84	-80	III-90	-89	-89	-88	-89	-89	-90	-91	-91	
BE	-93	IV-03	-81	-67	II-95	-88	-90	-90	-90	-91	-91	-90	-91	
BG	-96	I-02	-93	-87	III-08	-89	-91	-91	-90	-90	-90	-89	-87	
CZ	-92	I-05	-87	-83	III-08	-85	-84	-86	-86	-85	-87	-85	-83	
DK	-86	III-03	-76	-62	II-02	-79	-80	-81	-79	-81	-76	-82	-82	
DE	-94	II-08	-85	-78	IV-99	-93	-92	-90	-93	-93	-92	-94	-94	
EE	-90	I-05	-50	11	IV-99	-79	-82	-83	-84	-81	-87	-84	-86	
IE	-89	I-08	-80	-71	II-06	-79	-82	-88	-87	-83	-89	-89	:	
EL	-92	I-95	-82	-68	I-03	-81	-81	-76	-80	-81	-82	-82	-77	
ES	-91	III-08	-81	-71	III-99	-83	-84	-85	-85	-87	-88	-87	-91	
FR	-90	II-92	-86	-81	II-04	-86	-86	-86	-83	-83	-84	-87	-88	
IT	-97	IV-07	-87	-79	IV-90	-96	-94	-95	-95	-97	-96	-97	-95	
CY	-81	III-08	-73	-65	I-04	-77	-69	-71	-71	-73	-76	-78	-81	
LV	-95	I-03	-82	-15	I-02	-78	-75	-74	-77	-78	-79	-81	-78	
LT	-93	I-06	-89	-82	I-03	-91	-88	-87	-86	-88	-88	-91	-93	
LU	-83	III-07	-75	-64	IV-02	-74	-78	-81	-83	-74	-82	-81	-78	
HU	-90	II-04	-80	-39	I-00	-86	-88	-87	-88	-89	-90	-89	-86	
MT	-95	III-08	-91	-85	II-03	-93	-91	-92	-92	-91	-95	-92	-95	
NL	-84	IV-03	-77	-68	III-99	-81	-82	-79	-79	-77	-81	-78	-82	
AT	-91	III-03	-84	-65	III-01	-87	-90	-86	-87	-84	-89	-90	-88	
PL	-89	II-03	-86	-82	I-08	-86	-86	-86	-87	-86	-82	-83	-86	
PT	-96	III-08	-80	-70	II-90	-90	-90	-93	-94	-92	-93	-94	-96	
RO	-87	IV-03	-81	-76	II-07	-79	-76	-76	-76	-76	-80	-78	-80	
SI	-89	IV-03	-78	-71	IV-96	-81	-83	-81	-80	-82	-85	-82	-85	
SK	-90	IV-03	-86	-82	II-00	-88	-87	-84	-85	-84	-85	-86	-85	
FI	-87	IV-03	-82	-76	III-02	-82	-83	-83	-83	-82	-85	-86	-86	
SE	-79	II-08	-72	-61	IV-02	-72	-76	-73	-72	-72	-72	-79	-76	
UK	-88	II-08	-77	-66	I-90	-81	-83	-81	-80	-84	-81	-88	-86	

TABLE 4b (continued): Quarterly survey of consumers

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^{(a)(b)}

	Since 01/1990					2006		2007				2008		
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date								
EU	-67	IV-96	-60	-53	III-07	-55	-56	-55	-53	-55	-58	-58	-59	
EA	-68	III-93	-62	-57	III-00	-61	-62	-60	-59	-61	-63	-63	-63	
BE	-65	III-97	-52	-32	III-01	-46	-48	-47	-45	-50	-49	-52	-52	
BG	-86	I-02	-72	-56	III-08	-63	-65	-60	-62	-62	-62	-58	-56	
CZ	-51	III-01	-33	-18	I-07	-26	-18	-27	-26	-24	-30	-19	-28	
DK	-87	I-90	-65	-26	I-00	-52	-56	-55	-56	-58	-57	-57	-64	
DE	-60	III-93	-53	-46	I-90	-51	-50	-48	-47	-49	-53	-52	-50	
EE	-68	IV-92	-41	-12	II-06	-21	-27	-27	-27	-22	-37	-36	-40	
IE	-81	II-90	-67	-50	I-06	-60	-66	-70	-68	-68	-66	-62	:	
EL	-84	II-06	-70	-44	IV-95	-71	-73	-66	-69	-64	-74	-68	-67	
ES	-85	III-08	-74	-61	IV-90	-79	-79	-79	-78	-81	-84	-83	-85	
FR	-79	IV-95	-70	-52	III-07	-57	-58	-55	-52	-54	-60	-58	-63	
IT	-88	IV-06	-72	-59	III-98	-88	-85	-87	-86	-88	-84	-88	-83	
CY	-73	III-06	-61	-46	III-01	-72	-62	-57	-55	-55	-57	-66	-63	
LV	-77	IV-95	-52	-10	I-02	-23	-27	-24	-27	-18	-29	-25	-23	
LT	-65	IV-01	-59	-52	I-07	-54	-52	-53	-53	-53	-55	-57	-62	
LU	-45	I-03	-33	-22	II-04	-37	-37	-38	-29	-25	-32	-33	-38	
HU	-80	II-08	-60	-23	III-00	-69	-69	-71	-74	-76	-77	-80	-77	
MT	-71	III-06	-65	-57	I-07	-64	-57	-60	-62	-59	-57	-59	-59	
NL	-59	II-96	-48	-35	IV-00	-42	-43	-44	-43	-41	-45	-49	-45	
AT	-50	III-02	-37	-21	II-06	-29	-29	-25	-23	-27	-29	-33	-32	
PL	-48	III-03	-37	-30	II-04	-35	-43	-34	-38	-42	-33	-40	-47	
PT	-87	III-08	-68	-52	I-98	-80	-79	-82	-86	-81	-85	-86	-87	
RO	-58	IV-03	-48	-40	I-07	-47	-40	-40	-44	-42	-44	-42	-44	
SI	-53	II-08	-31	-16	III-07	-28	-38	-36	-16	-35	-49	-53	-49	
SK	-63	III-04	-55	-46	III-07	-55	-52	-51	-46	-47	-47	-47	-48	
FI	-72	III-98	-62	-45	II-08	-54	-55	-51	-49	-53	-50	-45	-47	
SE	-47	II-96	-28	-16	II-08	-21	-21	-20	-19	-18	-19	-16	-19	
UK	-74	III-96	-53	-35	I-04	-41	-45	-46	-39	-44	-48	-50	-50	

(a) Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.

(b) Balances: i.e., differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)^{(a) (b) (d)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-21	09-92	-5	6	08-07	6	1	2	4	2	-3	1	1	-6	-3	-5	-11	
	EA	-21	02-93	-7	7	08-90	4	-3	-2	2	1	-3	1	1	-5	-1	-4	-9	
	BE	-25	05-93	-5	13	04-90	3	-5	2	2	-6	-7	-12	-6	-12	-11	-11	-12	
	BG	5	11-00	19	32	06-00	21	20	23	23	26	26	27	23	22	21	21	16	
	CZ	-1	02-99	16	28	02-08	27	27	26	27	26	27	28	26	27	26	23	22	
	DK	-6	10-01	18	37	11-94	17	17	15	16	14	12	11	13	6	7	7	-1	
	DE	-41	01-03	-16	19	12-90	-10	-17	-14	-13	-18	-22	-11	-10	-18	-12	-14	-21	
	EE	-9	07-08	20	36	04-07	27	26	18	22	22	17	7	7	-4	-3	-3	-9	
	IE	-21	05-03	1	24	06-00	-7	-4	-4	-11	-11	-20	-7	-10	-20	:	:	:	
	EL	-24	06-95	6	39	07-07	38	36	34	33	34	31	33	28	31	27	21	15	
	ES	-36	02-93	-8	10	06-00	-8	-18	-14	-16	-17	-13	-23	-26	-34	-23	-25	-26	
	FR	-37	04-97	-13	9	12-07	4	1	-2	6	9	4	3	1	-1	1	-7	-10	
	IT	-19	09-96	10	39	09-95	27	15	18	30	29	20	31	31	25	23	21	15	
	CY	-16	04-03	0	17	05-07	17	10	9	10	7	8	13	7	14	8	7	6	
	LV	-4	07-08	10	23	03-07	16	19	16	16	11	9	8	5	1	3	-1	-4	
	LT	-25	09-00	2	42	01-07	27	29	32	37	26	27	24	20	15	21	7	9	
	HU	-28	05-05	-9	9	11-97	-15	-18	-18	-21	-19	-23	-20	-16	-23	-19	-19	-10	
	NL	-16	12-03	12	30	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	-29	03-03	-11	4	07-00	2	-3	-3	-1	-4	-5	-5	-4	-10	-12	-10	-14	
	PL	-16	03-03	-3	8	10-07	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	8	5	5	5	4	
	PT	-27	01-03	-8	4	01-99	-11	-11	-12	-9	-7	-9	-12	-9	-15	-11	-15	-19	
RO	1	06-99	16	36	12-97	19	22	20	22	21	21	23	22	24	22	23	22		
SI	3	01-01	15	37	09-07	26	37	29	34	33	25	28	33	28	30	26	29		
SK	-17	10-93	10	34	11-98	23	26	20	19	19	26	23	30	22	22	21	18		
FI	-17	11-00	0	27	08-07	27	25	18	18	17	15	15	16	14	16	14	9		
SE	-8	09-01	10	36	07-06	27	24	22	24	19	19	15	15	14	10	11	4		
UK	-32	11-05	-4	20	06-04	8	7	7	4	0	-10	-2	-1	-17	-14	-14	-27		
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	-25	09-92	-5	18	04-90	15	8	9	11	9	-1	7	9	-3	3	0	-10	
	EA	-29	12-94	-7	20	06-90	10	2	3	7	4	-2	5	5	-4	3	-3	-10	
	BE	-41	10-95	-5	29	06-00	8	-5	3	5	-10	-7	-15	5	-14	-3	-11	-21	
	BG	-3	09-96	22	54	11-97	26	26	26	22	31	33	37	32	30	29	28	21	
	CZ	0	11-98	32	64	11-07	56	59	62	64	59	56	59	56	58	49	47	46	
	DK	-1	08-01	30	57	11-94	30	33	28	26	23	23	22	27	9	16	16	5	
	DE	-54	12-02	-17	46	11-90	-3	-14	-9	-13	-20	-25	-2	-3	-20	-7	-5	-17	
	EE	-5	07-08	41	73	04-07	45	48	36	44	46	33	22	26	3	9	9	-5	
	IE	-30	05-03	3	37	06-98	-18	-6	-5	-15	-12	-18	-8	-9	-25	:	:	:	
	EL	-50	04-95	1	65	09-07	64	65	57	53	56	49	56	52	50	39	26	30	
	ES	-72	07-93	-30	4	06-00	-31	-45	-38	-35	-40	-36	-48	-50	-57	-53	-56	-61	
	FR	-50	03-93	-11	26	12-07	16	13	5	20	26	19	13	11	7	9	-2	-5	
	IT	-42	01-95	17	73	01-93	43	31	36	42	38	22	36	40	38	40	23	13	
	CY	-48	04-03	-21	21	04-07	3	3	-4	-9	-16	-10	-11	-7	-14	5	6	8	
	LV	-18	07-96	8	37	03-07	19	25	19	21	16	12	9	5	-4	1	-5	-12	
	LT	-37	03-00	-2	75	01-07	29	35	61	68	44	45	39	31	24	24	5	16	
	HU	-41	03-05	-8	16	03-98	-16	-22	-19	-25	-23	-30	-22	-14	-25	-22	-21	-15	
	NL	-27	12-03	28	57	06-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	-36	04-03	-9	18	05-07	15	6	4	9	6	2	4	6	-7	-13	-6	-16	
	PL	-32	10-01	-7	19	11-07	16	19	19	19	17	16	14	18	13	12	11	11	
	PT	-46	01-03	-22	3	07-99	-25	-28	-31	-27	-25	-27	-31	-30	-31	-31	-34	-40	
RO	-1	02-03	27	58	09-97	24	29	24	28	31	26	33	37	41	33	31	32		
SI	2	04-02	23	58	12-07	40	58	42	57	58	35	40	55	51	53	42	49		
SK	-35	06-95	15	58	11-98	27	34	34	28	32	37	37	51	40	36	40	31		
FI	-15	11-00	14	51	09-07	51	51	37	44	44	40	32	35	27	36	35	22		
SE	-21	10-96	16	65	07-06	43	40	38	40	38	35	30	28	25	16	22	16		
UK	-57	09-92	-4	42	06-04	23	16	17	15	16	-10	7	16	-8	-4	-1	-25		
VOLUME OF STOCKS	EU	21	09-92	15	11	06-07	13	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	18	16	18	18	
	EA	23	09-96	15	7	01-91	14	15	16	16	17	18	16	15	18	14	17	17	
	BE	32	03-92	13	-5	09-90	13	14	8	6	12	14	15	21	21	26	16	15	
	BG	12	11-00	-15	-55	03-97	0	1	-1	2	3	1	0	0	1	2	-1	-1	
	CZ	27	05-95	10	0	03-00	10	12	15	14	12	10	8	11	11	10	14	15	
	DK	32	04-00	18	-1	04-98	18	20	23	23	19	20	26	22	24	23	23	25	
	DE	40	01-03	24	3	01-91	25	26	27	24	28	31	27	25	29	25	26	26	
	EE	27	05-08	11	0	09-06	10	7	14	12	11	13	17	21	25	27	26	27	
	IE	25	08-98	10	-5	06-00	6	8	7	5	6	10	6	7	17	:	:	:	
	EL	41	12-93	14	-7	11-02	17	14	16	23	19	22	24	16	13	8	7	21	
	ES	25	06-06	5	-8	02-96	2	8	5	8	8	6	10	12	14	8	3	6	
	FR	21	09-98	11	-3	10-93	13	13	16	11	12	15	14	10	14	3	14	17	
	IT	43	09-96	8	-8	09-99	1	5	10	14	11	7	5	3	8	9	17	10	
	CY	17	05-08	-5	-16	04-05	-3	0	-2	-5	3	9	3	-9	-10	17	13	12	
	LV	8	12-02	-2	-18	07-96	3	5	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	3	5	3	
	LT	13	10-96	-1	-21	12-99	1	0	-2	0	1	-1	1	1	2	2	6	9	
	HU	33	01-99	22	4	02-96	19	18	23	20	18	20	17	19	17	14	17	18	
	NL	19	06-05	12	5	07-97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	36	01-96	24	-2	01-00	21	23	23	21	21	23	27	21	26	23	26	23	
	PL	8	12-07	-3	-18	12-93	6	7	6	7	8	4	7	6	7	6	6	6	
	PT	25	06-90	9	-3	12-03	12	4	6	4	5	4	6	6	18	8	5	13	
RO	55	10-95	4	-20	12-94	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	3	2	1		
SI	33	01-99	12	-4	03-08	3	2	2	0	-1	-3	-1	-4	-1	2	-1	-2		
SK	26	02-95	8	-8	06-06	7	8	5	3	2	1	7	2	6	6	6	1		
FI	40	08-00	27	14	03-07	15	20	17	21	26	18	17	18	15	21	19	16		
SE	44	02-98	29	13	03-07	15	19	20	22	27	30	28	31						

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)^{(a) (b) (d)}

		Since 01/1990						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	-18	10-92	4	18	04-07	16	11	12	16	13	8	13	10	2	5	3	-5	
	EA	-25	02-93	1	17	06-06	14	5	9	15	15	10	14	11	6	8	7	1	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	-23	04-03	3	22	04-98	13	4	12	6	4	-1	-6	0	-2	-4	-5	0	
	BG	-33	02-97	19	58	01-07	37	34	42	49	50	45	45	36	37	35	32	26	
	CZ	2	09-00	24	46	02-02	34	33	32	29	32	33	32	34	34	37	36	34	
	DK	8	10-01	41	71	07-94	40	40	40	44	39	34	37	34	33	28	27	17	
	DE	-34	11-02	-7	26	12-90	-3	-11	-6	-1	-8	-8	-3	-1	-6	-4	-11	-20	
	EE	1	04-03	30	64	01-03	45	37	32	33	31	30	18	16	12	11	7	4	
	IE	-31	07-03	9	44	11-97	2	2	0	-11	-16	-31	-7	-13	-19	:	:	:	
	EL	-4	05-95	31	71	07-07	67	57	62	67	65	65	67	50	55	50	44	37	
	ES	-34	02-93	12	34	04-91	11	-1	0	-3	-4	2	-12	-17	-30	-7	-15	-10	
	FR	-64	02-93	-18	19	10-04	10	4	7	7	13	10	8	3	4	-2	-6	-8	
	IT	-20	02-93	21	64	02-08	38	20	28	60	60	45	64	57	46	37	57	42	
	CY	-20	06-02	16	52	02-08	44	26	28	34	41	44	52	19	45	38	28	24	
	LV	2	01-04	21	37	02-07	33	35	30	30	22	19	18	13	10	10	7	3	
	LT	-35	09-00	6	62	11-06	52	51	33	42	35	35	33	31	22	40	23	20	
	HU	-27	08-06	2	39	02-98	-10	-15	-12	-18	-16	-21	-21	-15	-27	-21	-19	3	
	NL	-5	12-03	19	41	10-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	-24	03-03	-1	15	07-00	12	8	10	8	3	6	9	4	3	1	4	-4	
	PL	-29	01-02	-5	12	12-07	11	8	12	10	12	8	12	12	9	9	9	8	
	PT	-26	01-03	6	39	01-90	3	1	0	4	9	4	0	9	3	6	-6	-3	
	RO	-37	10-94	26	74	11-95	34	38	39	40	34	39	37	32	36	37	40	34	
SI	15	02-03	33	55	09-07	41	55	45	46	40	38	43	41	31	38	36	35		
SK	-14	11-94	25	60	12-96	48	50	30	30	26	42	38	40	32	37	29	26		
FI	-4	04-03	15	44	09-07	44	44	35	30	31	22	30	31	29	34	26	20		
SE	19	10-01	44	67	04-00	54	51	47	54	46	52	43	47	45	41	42	28		
UK	-35	07-08	10	40	01-97	17	21	17	11	-2	-8	4	-1	-22	-16	-21	-35		
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS	EU	-12	02-93	-1	13	02-90	6	4	4	7	5	2	3	5	-6	-2	-6	-12	
	EA	-19	09-02	-3	15	02-90	3	-1	-1	4	6	2	0	5	-5	1	-4	-8	
	BE	-27	05-93	-5	15	03-90	8	9	8	5	3	0	-4	3	-2	-5	-9	-5	
	BG	-39	02-97	14	51	01-07	32	27	29	44	43	41	41	38	35	37	27	25	
	CZ	-34	02-96	26	56	02-95	11	17	9	8	11	18	20	22	22	27	16	17	
	DK	-12	10-01	19	58	07-94	16	13	17	21	15	12	13	11	8	5	6	-5	
	DE	-42	08-02	-14	24	01-91	-10	-17	-20	-8	-12	-10	-13	-5	-9	-9	-11	-22	
	EE	-12	07-08	20	37	08-07	37	31	23	23	21	10	8	3	-3	6	-7	-12	
	IE	-43	05-03	-6	27	08-00	-2	-5	-15	-22	-18	-30	-17	-17	-27	:	:	:	
	EL	-23	04-93	14	47	07-07	41	37	41	43	38	33	42	32	31	34	21	22	
	ES	-32	04-08	3	21	01-90	-3	-15	-12	-13	-10	-5	-18	-20	-32	-17	-21	-17	
	FR	-37	12-92	-12	11	10-99	3	1	1	1	4	-2	0	4	-4	-1	-7	-11	
	IT	-25	09-97	23	69	03-92	20	25	27	35	47	34	33	42	18	26	18	18	
	CY	-51	06-02	-2	32	03-07	15	8	3	-1	3	13	15	7	9	2	2	-3	
	LV	-5	07-08	11	30	02-07	24	23	22	23	19	12	7	4	1	2	1	-5	
	LT	-23	01-03	10	56	12-06	23	48	37	29	10	7	10	12	3	10	4	1	
	HU	-32	08-06	-5	23	05-98	-18	-20	-23	-22	-17	-24	-23	-20	-28	-27	-20	-4	
	NL	-22	09-03	3	25	08-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	-42	03-99	-28	-10	08-07	-10	-15	-16	-12	-11	-12	-19	-16	-22	-23	-21	-24	
	PL	-27	01-02	-4	10	12-07	10	7	8	9	10	7	9	9	8	9	8	7	
PT	-41	01-03	-13	12	11-98	-5	-7	-9	-5	-4	-6	-10	-6	-18	-11	-16	-16		
RO	-12	07-95	20	81	03-97	28	27	25	27	26	28	28	25	22	24	26	25		
SI	-2	10-01	17	32	08-06	22	22	23	29	29	25	25	28	22	19	24	17		
SK	-19	03-96	36	78	01-02	58	54	42	43	38	43	34	39	30	27	42	27		
FI	-20	07-03	-1	26	06-07	24	24	13	14	9	10	13	12	7	7	8	1		
SE	-17	10-01	17	52	03-00	33	30	32	34	24	25	20	24	25	15	15	7		
UK	-37	03-91	2	34	08-96	12	13	14	11	-4	-6	8	-3	-21	-19	-20	-37		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS	EU	-14	11-92	-1	9	07-00	5	1	3	7	4	5	5	4	3	1	-1	-2	
	EA	-11	01-97	-1	11	10-06	9	3	4	10	8	10	9	8	5	5	2	2	
	BE	-13	12-92	4	16	01-07	14	11	10	12	16	15	7	13	11	8	8	10	
	BG	-21	10-00	1	19	09-06	8	9	9	8	8	10	7	6	6	6	6	4	
	CZ	-37	01-95	4	28	09-07	13	28	14	23	20	26	27	23	19	22	18	19	
	DK	-8	05-01	9	28	05-00	10	10	12	11	11	9	11	11	8	3	6	0	
	DE	-37	01-03	-11	9	03-91	1	-8	-8	1	-6	-10	-7	-3	-7	0	-1	-7	
	EE	-10	05-02	7	25	04-07	17	18	15	16	9	8	3	1	0	-5	-8	-5	
	IE	-17	05-03	0	22	03-98	-4	0	-2	-4	-7	-5	-8	-5	-13	:	:	:	
	EL	-12	07-05	27	62	03-98	41	19	33	33	35	52	45	46	44	40	37	37	
	ES	-19	09-93	0	8	12-98	2	-1	0	0	1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-7	-9	-10	
	FR	-14	06-91	-2	12	10-00	3	4	-1	5	4	3	4	-1	1	-3	-3	0	
	IT	-34	01-97	14	57	01-08	32	18	30	40	37	57	49	40	29	24	11	20	
	CY	-5	07-02	1	12	05-08	7	2	7	7	6	4	4	2	-2	12	9	7	
	LV	-23	04-96	3	25	03-07	20	19	17	15	11	8	6	6	2	0	-3	-5	
	LT	-48	07-95	2	74	11-06	53	62	60	65	48	63	53	50	41	34	33	36	
	HU	-48	09-06	-10	5	11-03	-11	-5	-13	-16	-19	-13	-16	-7	-12	-12	-12	-5	
	NL	-6	08-05	2	13	06-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	AT	-18	03-96	-6	3	07-99	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	1	2	-1	0	-2	-3	-7	
	PL	-25	01-02	-9	5	02-08	4	4	3	4	5	3	5	4	3	3	3	1	
PT	-23	05-03	-5	13	09-97	-3	-5	-3	-3	-6	-4	-7	-5	-8	0	-8	-9		
RO	-32	10-94	-1	64	12-98	12	8	11	10	10	13	11	9	11	13	11	12		
SI	-46	02-99	-3	31	12-07	21	18	19	26	31	15	18	21	15	16	14	11		
SK	-71	12-93	-4	31	09-02	18	22	16	15	25	24	29	27	26	27	25	20		
FI	-16	07-03	-1	18	01-07	9	13	9	5	6	-2	6	11	7	1	5	-4		
SE	-34	10-96	-1	23	06-00	12	13	15	17	15	12	6	11	10	3	3	-4		

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^{(a)(b)}

		Since 01/1985						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EU	-42	10-93	-17	3	09-06	0	1	0	-1	-3	-4	-7	-9	-11	-11	-14	-17	
	EA	-44	10-93	-16	5	03-90	-1	0	-2	4	-5	-6	-7	-9	-12	-9	-11	-14	
	BE	-35	11-95	-10	10	02-00	0	-1	0	3	2	1	4	0	-3	-5	-3	-3	
	BG	-56	03-93	-23	6	03-08	5	5	4	6	6	4	3	6	3	-4	-4	-5	
	CZ	-64	06-99	-14	5	03-08	-4	-4	-5	1	4	4	2	5	3	3	4	3	
	DK	-37	12-91	-5	25	11-06	6	7	7	3	4	0	-1	-4	-6	-11	-15	-13	
	DE	-55	12-02	-33	2	02-90	-25	-25	-24	-23	-23	-22	-23	-25	-29	-25	-23	-23	
	EE	-46	12-99	6	49	05-06	12	6	5	2	-5	-3	-2	-12	-19	-36	-36	-30	
	IE	-69	04-08	7	58	06-97	-12	-35	-36	-24	-26	-26	-29	-46	-69	:	:	:	
	EL	-53	03-05	-12	33	04-00	-11	-20	-19	-14	-16	-17	-7	-10	-1	-9	-13	0	
	ES	-57	10-92	-1	42	01-99	6	15	8	-6	-6	-6	-18	-20	-21	-14	-17	-30	
	FR	-60	03-93	-12	34	10-00	22	22	20	20	21	14	17	17	13	9	6	-4	
	IT	-68	10-93	-12	21	05-90	-5	-4	-5	-6	-12	-12	-12	-10	-14	-9	-16	-15	
	CY	-30	12-05	5	39	12-03	8	16	9	-10	-5	19	4	-15	2	6	-3	-4	
	LV	-64	07-93	-22	19	01-07	7	11	5	1	0	-6	-7	-14	-23	-28	-31	-37	
	LT	-76	09-00	-32	13	01-07	1	6	-2	0	4	10	6	-4	-7	-19	-24	-27	
	LU	-73	03-94	-26	24	03-90	-24	-21	-26	-28	-27	-25	-23	-23	-26	-23	-24	-16	
	HU	-36	11-07	-11	11	09-98	-33	-29	-28	-36	-32	-34	-32	-30	-33	-32	-28	-27	
	NL	-25	05-03	0	27	12-00	21	16	16	18	22	20	20	19	14	17	15	26	
	AT	-60	04-96	-25	1	09-06	-15	-13	-12	-12	-14	-8	-8	-19	-16	-12	-9	-10	
PL	-66	02-02	-34	1	02-08	-4	-4	-5	-3	-1	-1	1	-3	-7	-7	-8	-10		
PT	-56	02-03	-28	-1	12-97	-35	-34	-37	-33	-35	-36	-35	-30	-39	-39	-36	-34		
RO	-60	09-99	-8	35	06-96	-6	-3	2	2	4	3	2	2	-1	-3	-3	-7		
SI	-33	06-02	0	24	03-07	18	15	16	12	18	13	12	16	12	11	7	8		
SK	-86	07-99	-23	18	03-97	2	-5	0	2	-3	-11	-4	0	-10	-8	-3	-5		
FI	-97	09-91	-12	48	06-98	16	21	17	14	13	20	14	11	16	7	0	-15		
SE	-83	12-93	-27	48	08-07	48	41	45	42	35	22	23	25	12	12	14	24		
UK	-79	06-91	-18	6	11-07	2	1	3	6	-1	0	-9	-13	-13	-24	-29	-36		
ORDER BOOKS Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	-56	08-93	-26	-2	03-90	-9	-7	-8	-9	-11	-12	-13	-16	-18	-18	-22	-25	
	EA	-55	08-93	-24	0	09-06	-9	-8	-9	-12	-11	-13	-13	-15	-18	-16	-19	-22	
	BE	-48	02-96	-21	2	02-00	-10	-10	-8	-7	-7	-7	-6	-10	-12	-13	-13	-12	
	BG	-74	10-00	-38	-12	09-07	-13	-12	-13	-15	-15	-16	-16	-13	-17	-18	-20	-22	
	CZ	-72	06-99	-19	9	12-02	-10	-14	-16	-5	-4	-1	2	5	4	3	4	1	
	DK	-49	12-91	-7	34	07-06	11	11	10	4	5	-2	-1	-2	-4	-9	-16	-15	
	DE	-67	07-02	-43	-10	02-91	-39	-39	-41	-38	-38	-36	-37	-37	-40	-39	-37	-35	
	EE	-67	12-99	1	59	04-06	8	-4	-7	-2	-7	-15	-9	-12	-27	-47	-51	-47	
	IE	-65	04-08	2	68	06-97	-21	-43	-31	-42	-28	-16	-28	-37	-65	:	:	:	
	EL	-77	06-95	-37	16	04-00	-36	-42	-39	-33	-35	-38	-22	-27	-21	-37	-37	-25	
	ES	-64	08-93	3	54	11-05	5	20	10	-4	0	1	-17	-21	-18	-12	-19	-27	
	FR	-74	09-93	-18	37	10-00	17	15	15	14	14	9	16	12	6	2	-2	-17	
	IT	-84	02-94	-23	17	05-90	-10	-16	-13	-12	-17	-22	-16	-15	-18	-13	-21	-20	
	CY	-37	05-06	-1	46	12-03	6	9	-3	-17	-20	-1	-5	-23	-1	3	-12	-15	
	LV	-84	01-96	-43	8	01-07	-6	-5	-11	-14	-14	-18	-20	-23	-30	-39	-43	-53	
	LT	-96	09-00	-53	2	03-07	-12	-9	-18	-17	-13	-12	-16	-14	-17	-22	-32	-35	
	LU	-73	08-93	-28	12	03-90	-31	-27	-31	-30	-32	-27	-24	-27	-31	-29	-30	-20	
	HU	-54	11-07	-21	3	09-98	-48	-43	-44	-54	-47	-48	-41	-43	-47	-45	-40	-46	
	NL	-30	09-93	-5	21	02-08	14	14	15	10	16	14	21	17	12	13	12	10	
	AT	-65	04-96	-36	-6	09-06	-28	-24	-24	-25	-22	-23	-19	-29	-25	-22	-18	-20	
PL	-86	10-02	-60	-26	05-07	-30	-30	-31	-29	-28	-29	-26	-27	-31	-30	-31	-35		
PT	-79	05-94	-46	-9	12-97	-62	-54	-58	-59	-57	-55	-53	-38	-48	-60	-61	-52		
RO	-89	09-99	-13	64	03-98	-17	-14	-13	-16	-14	-11	-11	-6	-9	-11	-13	-13		
SI	-42	06-02	-6	27	03-07	16	13	8	7	16	7	2	4	1	2	-3	3		
SK	-93	03-94	-39	-5	03-97	-12	-25	-21	-21	-25	-26	-23	-20	-25	-22	-17	-18		
FI	-99	12-93	-18	47	07-07	25	23	25	25	21	22	8	9	17	4	10	-7		
SE	-97	05-97	-38	43	05-07	37	33	27	39	31	17	29	28	20	23	23	38		
UK	-87	06-91	-31	-1	11-07	-11	-5	-6	-1	-12	-12	-18	-24	-22	-30	-39	-42		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	-31	10-93	-8	11	01-07	10	9	8	7	5	4	0	-1	-5	-4	-6	-10	
	EA	-35	10-93	-8	11	03-90	6	8	6	4	2	1	-2	-3	-6	-2	-4	-6	
	BE	-24	11-95	1	19	02-90	10	8	8	13	11	8	13	10	6	4	7	6	
	BG	-50	01-93	-8	32	07-05	23	23	21	27	27	24	22	26	23	11	11	11	
	CZ	-57	06-99	-10	12	06-95	2	6	6	7	11	9	3	5	2	2	4	4	
	DK	-31	09-91	-4	42	03-98	1	3	3	2	2	2	-1	-6	-9	-14	-13	-11	
	DE	-50	12-96	-22	19	02-90	-10	-10	-7	-8	-7	-7	-9	-12	-17	-11	-10	-11	
	EE	-45	03-99	11	68	01-97	17	16	17	7	-3	9	4	-11	-11	-26	-20	-12	
	IE	-72	04-08	13	61	07-04	-3	-27	-41	-6	-23	-36	-29	-55	-72	:	:	:	
	EL	-64	09-04	13	60	03-99	15	3	2	6	4	3	9	8	20	19	11	26	
	ES	-66	03-93	-4	54	01-99	7	10	7	-7	-11	-14	-18	-19	-23	-15	-15	-32	
	FR	-51	03-93	-5	31	10-00	27	28	25	27	27	19	18	22	20	16	14	9	
	IT	-60	10-93	-2	31	06-04	0	8	3	1	-7	-2	-7	-5	-9	-5	-11	-11	
	CY	-30	09-06	12	52	11-03	9	23	21	-2	9	39	13	-7	4	8	7	7	
	LV	-45	07-93	-2	36	12-06	21	27	21	17	15	7	7	-6	-16	-17	-19	-20	
	LT	-56	09-00	-11	37	03-03	15	21	14	17	21	32	28	5	4	-15	-16	-19	
	LU	-77	02-94	-24	36	03-90	-16	-14	-21	-27	-22	-23	-23	-19	-21	-17	-17	-13	
	HU	-22	02-08	-1	21	01-98	-19	-15	-12	-18	-17	-19	-22	-17	-20	-18	-16	-7	
	NL	-26	05-03	5	41	07-08	28	19	16	26	28	25	19	20	15	20	18	41	
	AT	-76	02-01	-14	14	02-03	-3	-3	0	1	-5	7	4	-9	-8	-1	0	0	
PL	-56	02-02	-8	28	02-08	22	22	21	23	26	27	28	22	18	16	16	15		
PT	-47	02-03	-9	19	09-97	-8	-14	-17	-6	-13	-18	-18	-22	-29	-18	-11	-17		
RO	-39	06-97	-4	38	03-01	6	9	16	19	23	17	14	9	8	5	7	-1		

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^{(a)(b)}

	Since 01/1985						2007					2008						
	Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS	EU	-30	12-92	-5	15	03-07	8	6	3	6	5	4	6	6	-4	-3	-8	-11
	EA	-35	11-93	-5	17	03-90	5	4	0	5	4	1	6	6	-5	0	-5	-9
	BE	-37	03-91	-3	36	02-90	0	-4	-6	11	-2	9	19	14	-25	0	-3	1
	BG	-58	05-97	-8	51	12-05	9	19	17	17	22	20	19	23	20	20	13	15
	CZ	-34	06-99	30	77	01-05	50	49	52	60	57	55	66	61	65	59	45	52
	DK	-21	04-03	0	21	03-07	4	2	1	-2	1	-1	2	3	0	-3	-9	-15
	DE	-45	03-05	-17	40	03-91	-17	-16	-16	-14	-19	-14	-1	5	-18	-16	-18	-12
	EE	-27	05-08	19	50	02-06	18	2	6	-8	3	2	-2	4	-9	-27	-27	-24
	IE	-48	02-08	2	47	05-96	-6	-18	-22	-16	-10	-15	-48	-43	-31	:	:	:
	EL	-50	04-05	6	61	06-98	9	5	-4	-1	3	-7	7	6	11	2	9	18
	ES	-49	07-97	8	59	01-99	25	13	-4	12	12	11	16	13	-5	9	0	-22
	FR	-64	09-93	-4	42	07-00	24	21	22	23	22	17	18	18	19	13	8	-2
	IT	-50	03-93	-2	26	07-04	1	5	-1	1	-1	-7	-6	-10	-18	-6	-16	-14
	CY	-37	09-04	-2	67	09-02	-16	-12	-11	-26	-10	-6	7	-7	-11	8	-9	-5
	LV	-47	04-96	1	44	06-02	12	14	12	5	7	1	0	-3	-15	-28	-30	-44
	LT	-61	03-00	2	81	06-02	21	20	14	15	28	19	14	26	24	6	-12	-20
	LU	-68	10-02	-23	30	04-91	-20	-26	-21	-27	-25	-17	-9	-4	-12	-21	-22	-23
	HU	-42	11-07	-10	14	03-99	-33	-30	-36	-42	-35	-35	-31	-21	-27	-29	-26	-24
	NL	-41	02-96	-1	37	03-97	-19	-3	5	9	8	6	15	11	5	5	4	4
	AT	-87	04-96	-5	27	01-04	-4	-3	2	0	2	-1	6	6	1	-4	-5	1
	PL	-24	03-04	11	47	01-05	20	19	16	19	20	23	30	35	24	18	15	15
	PT	-41	08-06	-11	24	05-97	-19	-16	-17	-14	-8	-16	-11	-1	-15	-19	-18	-10
	RO	-99	06-99	15	99	04-02	7	13	9	6	13	9	21	29	27	21	11	8
	SI	-15	08-05	14	45	03-07	20	20	21	18	26	20	14	25	14	13	20	14
	SK	-43	06-99	11	54	02-07	29	24	14	29	27	19	31	41	44	36	26	28
	FI	-88	09-91	9	75	01-98	45	26	27	31	35	21	13	12	12	7	8	2
	SE	-67	12-91	-5	58	01-06	18	19	22	22	15	22	13	10	14	19	7	8
UK	-69	06-91	-5	16	02-04	13	9	7	9	6	9	-5	-3	-12	-20	-27	-27	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS	EU	-16	02-96	4	22	02-90	13	13	13	15	14	12	11	9	7	9	11	7
	EA	-24	02-96	1	31	04-90	6	6	6	9	9	7	4	2	2	6	11	5
	BE	-22	01-96	0	29	01-90	5	3	6	10	8	10	7	6	7	12	11	11
	BG	-9	08-01	42	94	09-94	43	34	31	35	37	36	30	36	36	42	41	41
	CZ	-39	08-00	38	80	02-95	21	27	33	33	39	50	42	44	33	36	44	47
	DK	-36	03-03	-13	9	11-06	-9	-5	-8	-8	-8	-13	-12	-13	-19	-18	-22	-21
	DE	-44	02-96	-12	45	02-90	-9	-13	-13	-11	-12	-11	-12	-10	-11	-9	-6	-5
	EE	-33	04-08	32	88	04-94	36	22	9	12	-3	-4	-19	-22	-33	-28	-32	-18
	IE	-82	04-08	2	58	03-00	-29	-31	-53	-44	-49	-48	-35	-70	-82	:	:	:
	EL	-39	06-05	5	35	06-95	12	2	9	1	-1	-2	-7	-3	-9	-14	0	-5
	ES	-20	10-93	17	71	10-00	-4	15	7	25	17	16	9	-2	-6	8	14	-6
	FR	-60	03-93	-12	32	10-00	13	11	13	14	14	17	13	11	10	10	19	6
	IT	-16	07-93	16	63	06-90	10	4	8	5	12	0	0	1	6	8	8	10
	CY	-8	08-06	26	79	06-04	-4	6	18	31	22	51	16	12	16	34	24	30
	LV	-11	03-01	32	76	01-07	62	62	60	51	53	49	40	35	23	20	23	17
	LT	-5	03-01	37	89	01-95	49	47	47	43	46	44	40	25	22	10	8	5
	LU	-67	05-93	-27	29	11-00	-24	-30	-35	-26	-26	-21	-16	-13	-17	-22	-13	5
	HU	-8	01-06	10	32	03-01	-1	6	5	4	0	7	5	9	9	7	14	14
	NL	-7	01-04	28	69	04-01	51	47	47	50	54	48	41	40	39	44	45	45
	AT	-53	04-96	-7	32	07-08	17	10	14	16	21	21	18	20	26	24	27	32
	PL	-26	03-02	18	52	05-07	44	39	38	38	38	39	44	40	35	31	30	29
	PT	-40	05-03	-3	48	06-90	-4	-10	-12	-9	-4	-10	-11	-9	1	-12	-7	-9
	RO	15	04-02	68	98	11-93	27	27	35	36	38	42	43	43	39	45	43	44
	SI	-7	10-04	9	27	02-08	15	8	21	17	17	18	27	19	14	17	17	13
	SK	-20	08-00	50	93	06-97	32	33	34	42	41	38	41	38	41	39	41	40
	FI	-45	06-91	12	65	05-97	32	24	39	20	20	30	14	34	29	24	21	18
	SE	-75	06-91	-9	59	03-06	32	34	22	12	3	-1	-8	-1	-5	-3	-7	-1
UK	-56	12-90	17	43	08-04	35	32	38	33	31	24	32	30	23	15	9	8	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(b) With effect from May 2008, a number of partner institutes in the programme have changed; this may cause a break in some series. Details of the changes are available on the BCS website.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^{(a)(n)}

		Since 04/2006						2007					2008						
		Min.		Ave.		Max.		Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
		Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	6	04-08	26	43	04-06	32	21	17	18	20	20	32	6	6	12	17	12	
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR	EA	8	04-08	26	43	04-06	33	18	16	24	18	20	28	12	8	20	20	13	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	-4	03-08	23	39	04-06	34	16	12	11	20	15	30	-4	-2	3	18	9	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	0	04-08	23	40	04-06	33	11	11	17	20	17	25	4	0	10	21	14	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	1	04-08	25	42	04-06	32	19	14	20	26	22	30	5	1	5	13	15	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	3	04-08	25	40	04-06	34	14	12	27	24	22	26	13	3	16	17	15	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	10	07-08	31	50	04-06	30	27	24	23	15	24	37	18	18	27	21	10	
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	10	07-08	31	48	04-06	31	29	24	27	10	22	32	19	22	35	23	10	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	6	01-08	15	23	01-07	11	13	7	8	20	6	20	7	9	6	17	9	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	7	07-08	17	24	04-06	16	19	14	15	12	9	24	14	8	16	16	7	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	10	11-07	18	30	04-06	15	16	12	10	20	15	23	14	14	13	19	12	
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	13	11-07	19	30	04-06	18	14	16	13	15	16	25	16	14	16	20	15	

(a) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(n) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.