



EUROPEAN COMMISSION
DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Economic databases and statistical co-ordination

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF BUDGET BALANCES

AUTUMN 2007



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For inquiries contact:

A. Avdoulos tel. 32.2.29 933 63 e-mail: antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu
Ph. Derveaux tel. 32.2.29 933 41 e-mail: philippe.derveaux@ec.europa.eu

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES

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| | | |
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| 3. Ireland | 11. Netherlands | 19. Czech Republic |
| 4. Greece | 12. Austria | 20. Denmark |
| 5. Spain | 13. Portugal | 21. Estonia |
| 6. France | 14. Slovenia | 22. Latvia |
| 7. Italy | 15. Finland | 23. Lithuania |
| 8. Cyprus | 16. EA-15 (euro area, incl. CY and MT) | 24. Hungary |
| | | 25. Poland |
| | | 26. Romania |
| | | 27. Slovakia |
| | | 28. Sweden |
| | | 29. United Kingdom |
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| | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--|
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- | | |
|---|--|
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A: Adjustment based on PF approach

B: Adjustment based on HP filter method

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

Following the ECOFIN Council meetings of July 2002/May 2004, the production function (PF) approach for the estimation of output gaps now constitutes the reference method when assessing the stability and convergence programmes. During a "short" transition period, during which the PF method will be periodically reviewed and amended if necessary, the Hodrick-Prescott (HP) filter will be used as a backup method. For the recently acceded Member States the HP filter method will be used in parallel with the PF approach in the assessment process.

Government accounts (transactions and balances) up to 2006 have been compiled and reported to the Commission by the national statistical offices and checked by Eurostat. Figures for 2007-2009 are forecasts by the Commission Services (Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs) in autumn 2007.

PRESENTATION

This document is organised in two parts. Part I shows for each Member State the data for government total revenue, total expenditure and net lending or borrowing. Actual GDP, potential GDP, trend GDP and output gaps are also presented *pro memoria*. For each of these accounts a breakdown is presented between actual data, the cyclical component and the cyclically adjusted data. In Part II, three tables are presented for each specific general government account: actual data, cyclical component and cyclically adjusted data. Time series of actual GDP, potential GDP trend GDP and output gaps are also included in this part *pro memoria*.

The methodological reference is the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA95), which is, since mid-1999, the reference for the compilation of national accounts within the European Union. From 2000 on, ESA95 figures are also the reference for the budgetary surveillance in Europe.

Data are presented at an aggregate level for the euro area (including Cyprus and Malta), the former euro area 12, the EU as a whole and the former EU-15. Data for the recently acceded Member States are presented according to both approaches (PF and HP), as they are used in parallel in the assessment process.

All calculations are implemented within the framework of the corresponding DG ECFIN forecasting exercise and, therefore, they incorporate not only historical data but also forecast figures.

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GOVERNMENT BUDGET BALANCES BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION (POTENTIAL GDP)

With a production function, GDP (Y) is represented by a combination of factor inputs - labour (L) and the capital stock (K), corrected for the degree of capacity utilisation (U_L, U_K) of capital and labour and adjusted for the level of efficiency (E_L, E_K) of both factors. In many empirical applications, including the Commission's QUEST II model, a Cobb-Douglas specification is chosen for the functional form. This greatly simplifies estimation and exposition. Thus GDP is given by:

$$(1) Y = (U_L L E_L)^\alpha (U_K K E_K)^{1-\alpha} = L^\alpha K^{1-\alpha} * TFP$$

where total factor productivity (TFP) summarises the efficiency and the utilisation of both factors of production. With the Cobb Douglas production function TFP summarises utilisation and efficiency of both factors. TFP is implicitly defined as:

$$(2) TFP = (E_L^\alpha E_K^{1-\alpha})(U_L^\alpha U_K^{1-\alpha}).$$

Factor inputs are measured in physical units. For labour, total hours worked are used. For capital, a comprehensive measure is used, which includes spending on structures and equipment by both the private and government sectors.

Various assumptions enter this specification of the production function, the most important ones being the assumption of constant returns to scale and a factor price elasticity equal to one. The main advantage of this assumption is simplicity. However these assumptions seem broadly consistent with empirical evidence at the macro level. The unit elasticity assumption is consistent with the relative constancy of nominal factor shares. Also, there is little empirical evidence of substantial increasing/decreasing returns to scale.

The output elasticities of labour and capital are represented by α and $(1-\alpha)$ respectively. Under the assumption of constant returns to scale and perfect competition, these elasticities can be estimated from the wage share. The same Cobb-Douglas specification is assumed for all countries, with the mean wage share for the EU15 over the period 1960-2000 being used as the estimate for the output elasticity of labour, which gives a value of 0.63 for α for all Member States and, by definition, 0.37 for the output elasticity of capital. While the output elasticity for labour may deviate somewhat from the imposed mean coefficient in the case of individual Member States, such differences should not seriously bias the potential output results.

In moving from actual to potential output (YP), trend TFP and potential factor use must be determined. No particular theoretical model for determining trend TFP is used, instead a HP filter (with $\lambda=100$) is applied in order to extract a smooth trend for TFP . No distinction is made between actual and potential capital since a normal level of capacity utilisation is already implicitly defined by the TFP trend. The definition of the potential output contribution of employment is more involved since it is more difficult to assess the 'normal' degree of utilisation of this factor of production. Since there is no strict physical limit, the definition therefore applied is the level of employment consistent with non accelerating (wage) inflation ($NAWRU$).

The starting point for the determination of potential employment is the population of working age (POP^w) from which the trend labour force is obtained by multiplying population of working age with the trend participation rate ($PART^T$). Potential employment (LP) is then given by:

$$(3) LP_t = POP_t^w PART_t^T (1 - NAWRU_t)$$

For determining the trend participation rate the HP filter is used while the unemployment trend is determined by using information on the change of wage inflation. The NAWRU is obtained as a Kalman filter estimate under the hypothesis that the deviation of unemployment from the NAWRU is negatively related to the change of wage inflation if one controls for other temporary shocks to wage inflation such as terms of trade shocks, for example. Thus a Phillips curve relationship is postulated which links the change in wage inflation ($\Delta\pi_t^w$) to the unemployment gap or the cyclical component of unemployment (C_t^U) plus other exogenous or predetermined variables (X_t). Other unobserved shocks are captured by the error term u_t which is allowed to be auto-correlated

$$(4) \Delta\pi_t^w = \mu + \gamma X_t + \beta C_{t-1}^U + u_t \quad \text{with} \quad u_t = \sum_{i=0}^I \theta_i \varepsilon_{t-i}$$

where $C_t^U = U_t - NAWRU_t$.

Besides having predictive power for wage inflation, the cyclical component of unemployment must also obey certain business cycle restrictions:

- it should be an auto-correlated process, preferably second order;
- it should be stationary;
- it should have a sample mean of zero.

Such a process is characterised by the following equation

$$(5) C_t^U = \phi_1 C_{t-1}^U + \phi_2 C_{t-2}^U + v_t$$

where stationarity requires $\phi_1 + \phi_2 < 1$. This property of cyclical unemployment, together with the HP filtered series for trend participation and trend TFP guarantee that the output gap has a mean of zero over the sample. This property is regarded as important since it limits judgmental interventions in modelling trend GDP.

After the determination of trend participation, the NAWRU and trend TFP, potential output can be calculated as

$$(6) YP_t = (POP_t^w PART_t^T (1 - NAWRU_t))^\alpha K_t^{1-\alpha} TFP_t^T$$

and the output gap ($YGAP$), defined as the percentage deviation of actual GDP from potential can be decomposed into the deviation of the participation rate from trend, the unemployment gap and a TFP-gap as follows

$$(7) YGAP_t = \alpha \left[\begin{array}{l} (PART_t - PART_t^T) + \\ + (NAWRU_t - U_t) \end{array} \right] + TFP_{GAP}_t$$

As can be seen from this expression, in contrast to an output gap which is entirely based on a statistical filtering procedure, the output gap based on a production function provides more information about the sources of deviations from trend.

For a detailed presentation of the model see “Production function approach to calculating potential growth and output gaps – estimates for the EU Member States and the US” (by Cécile Denis, Kieran Mc Morrow and Werner Röger, *European Economy, Economic Papers*, n°176, September 2002)

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GOVERNMENT BUDGET BALANCES BASED ON HODRICK-PRESCOTT FILTER (TREND GDP)

1. Methodological approach

The cyclically adjustment method based on Hodrick-Prescott filter is a simple and transparent method which provides a uniform framework for the calculation of cyclically adjusted budget balances for each of the Member states of the European Union. As the adjusted balance estimates are calculated mechanically, they do not require judgmental fine-tuning and can therefore easily be replicated.

2. A two-step procedure

This method involves two main steps. In the first step, the output trend is estimated by means of the Hodrick-Prescott filter and the output gap between the trend GDP level and the actual output is calculated.

In the second step, cyclical components of budget balances are calculated by applying the output gaps to the marginal rates of change of revenue and expenditure with respect to GDP. Finally, the cyclically adjusted budget balances are obtained by deducting the cyclical component from the actual government budget balances.

2.1 Estimating trend GDP and output gaps

To obtain estimates for the output trend, the Hodrick-Prescott filter is applied to the actual output series. The Hodrick-Prescott filter minimizes the sum of squared deviations of actual output around its

2.2 Estimation of revenue and expenditure elasticities

trend subject to a constraint on the variation of the growth rate of trend output. The filter applies weighted moving averages to the actual output series to obtain trend GDP estimates – rather than a simple arithmetic moving average – and therefore it allows for a better filtering of actual output data.

However, the Hodrick-Prescott filter – as all moving-average-based methods – is sensitive to the lack of information at the extremes of the series to be analysed. When the extremes of the series are approached, the filter becomes asymmetric as no observations are available at one side of the reference year.

DG ECFIN has decided to solve the end point bias problem by means of a mechanical projection of the actual output series provided by an automatic selection of the best fit time series model in order to ensure a symmetric filtering of the trend at the end of the series.

Series of GDP in volume are extended with the projected GDP figures and the Hodrick-Prescott filter is applied in order to obtain the output trend. Finally, the output gap is calculated as the difference between the actual level of GDP in volume and that of trend GDP, expressed as a percentage of trend GDP.

The cyclical component of budget revenue and expenditures is obtained by multiplying the output gap with the budgetary sensitivity

to revenues and expenditures to GDP. Budgetary elasticities for the different relevant expenditure and revenue categories have been calculated by OECD¹. For non-OECD Member States, budgetary elasticities have been calculated by DG ECFIN services.

The revenue sensitivity is a weighted average of four component revenue elasticities (personal income taxes, corporate taxes, social security contributions and indirect taxes), whereby the different components are weighted by the relative share of each category in total revenue.

The expenditure sensitivity takes only into account government transfers to households to cover costs related to unemployment as they are the only expenditure category which is assumed to react 'automatically' to cyclical fluctuations.

2.3 Calculation of cyclically adjusted budget balances

The application of the marginal sensitivity of revenue and expenditure to the output gap allows for the determination of the cyclical component of the deficit. The cyclically adjusted budget balance is obtained by subtracting the cyclical component from the actual budget balance.

For a detailed presentation of the model see *Public Finance in EMU-2000 (European Economy, Reports and Studies n°3 2000)*

¹ Nathalie Girouard and Christophe André "Measuring cyclically-adjusted budget balances for OECD countries" *OECD Economics Department, Working Papers* n° 434, 2005

**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND
BUDGET BALANCES**

PART IA

**TABLES BY COUNTRY
(ADJUSTMENT BASED ON PF APPROACH)**

Table 1**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****Belgium**

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.5 | 48.3 | 45.5 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 51.1 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 48.8 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 47.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -2.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.5 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.0 | 49.4 | 44.6 | 49.1 | 49.8 | 49.3 | 48.3 | 49.3 | 49.8 | 51.5 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 48.9 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | -2.4 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 54.7 | 58.3 | 52.1 | 51.0 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 49.8 | 51.1 | 49.1 | 51.6 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 48.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | -2.0 | 2.6 | -3.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 54.8 | 58.1 | 52.3 | 51.0 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 49.8 | 51.0 | 49.1 | 51.6 | 48.4 | 48.2 | 48.1 | 48.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 2.5 | -3.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -9.2 | -10.0 | -6.6 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.3 | 2.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.5 | -1.3 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -9.8 | -8.7 | -7.7 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -2.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.9 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -9.9 | -8.5 | -7.9 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 4.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 1.1 | -2.3 | 2.3 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 |

Table 2

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Germany

| | 1991 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 43.4 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 46.6 | 46.4 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.8 | 43.9 | 43.2 | 43.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.5 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.1 | 45.1 | 46.4 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 45.8 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 44.0 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 42.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.4 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 46.3 | 48.3 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 48.0 | 48.1 | 45.1 | 47.6 | 48.1 | 48.5 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 45.4 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 42.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.4 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 46.6 | 48.3 | 49.2 | 48.3 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 45.3 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 46.9 | 46.6 | 45.3 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 42.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -2.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -2.9 | -3.2 | -3.3 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 1.3 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.8 | -4.1 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.7 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.5 | -3.2 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -4.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -4.7 | -3.2 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -3.5 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 3.5 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 |

Table 3**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****Ireland**

| | 1985 | 1990 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.5 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 38.1 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 37.1 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 36.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.6 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 43.1 | 38.6 | 39.5 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 34.7 | 33.3 | 32.3 | 33.5 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 36.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.8 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 53.2 | 42.8 | 39.1 | 36.9 | 34.3 | 34.0 | 31.6 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 36.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.3 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -2.4 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 53.1 | 43.0 | 39.0 | 37.0 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 31.7 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 36.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.4 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -2.4 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -10.7 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | -3.8 | -1.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.7 | -2.0 | -1.2 | -0.3 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.7 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -10.0 | -4.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 1.7 | -3.2 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -9.8 | -4.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.1 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 3.1 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.8 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -1.5 | 3.6 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -1.3 |

Table 4

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Greece

| | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 31.5 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 43.0 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 38.0 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 40.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -2.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 31.3 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 43.5 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 39.0 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 39.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -3.3 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.8 | 46.6 | 44.9 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 46.6 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 43.0 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 4.4 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -2.4 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.8 | 46.5 | 44.8 | 45.7 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 46.6 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 43.1 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 4.4 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -2.4 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -14.3 | -9.3 | -6.8 | -6.0 | -3.9 | -3.1 | -3.7 | -4.4 | -4.7 | -5.6 | -7.3 | -5.1 | -2.5 | -2.9 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.9 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -1.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.2 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -14.6 | -8.4 | -5.8 | -5.3 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -5.9 | -7.9 | -5.5 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -2.3 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.5 | -0.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -14.6 | -8.2 | -5.7 | -5.2 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -5.9 | -8.0 | -5.5 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 0.6 | -2.4 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

Table 5

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Spain

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 38.0 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 39.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 38.9 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.8 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 44.4 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 39.9 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 39.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 44.3 | 43.1 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 39.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -6.5 | -4.8 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.1 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -5.4 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.7 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -5.3 | -3.6 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -2.5 | -2.6 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.8 |

Table 6**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****France**

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.6 | 48.8 | 47.0 | 50.8 | 50.1 | 50.8 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.5 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 50.6 | 50.2 | 50.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.3 | -1.3 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.3 | 50.1 | 46.2 | 51.6 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 50.8 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 50.3 | 50.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.7 | 51.8 | 49.5 | 54.1 | 52.7 | 52.6 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 52.6 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 52.8 | 52.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.7 | 51.6 | 49.6 | 54.0 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 52.7 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 52.8 | 52.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.1 | -3.0 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -2.6 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -3.1 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.7 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.3 | -1.5 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | -1.5 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -2.4 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -0.4 | -1.5 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -2.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 0.7 | -3.0 | 2.0 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 |

Table 7

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Italy

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 33.8 | 37.5 | 41.5 | 47.6 | 46.2 | 46.4 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 45.6 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.0 | -0.9 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 32.8 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 47.7 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 44.4 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 44.9 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 40.8 | 49.8 | 52.9 | 50.3 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 46.2 | 48.0 | 47.2 | 48.3 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 50.1 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 48.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.7 | 1.3 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -2.0 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 40.8 | 49.8 | 52.9 | 50.2 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 46.2 | 48.0 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 50.0 | 48.5 | 48.6 | 48.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.7 | 1.3 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -2.0 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -7.0 | -12.4 | -11.4 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -3.5 | -3.5 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -2.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.9 | 0.0 | 4.3 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -2.2 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.1 | -1.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -8.0 | -11.4 | -12.3 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -4.1 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -8.3 | -11.2 | -12.5 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -4.2 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -3.4 | -3.8 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 2.8 | -2.2 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.0 |

Table 8

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Cyprus

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 32.6 | 32.5 | 34.7 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 42.6 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 44.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 33.0 | 32.3 | 33.8 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 38.6 | 39.1 | 41.8 | 43.1 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 45.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 36.7 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 45.0 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 45.9 | 45.5 | 45.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 4.7 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 36.7 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 45.0 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 45.9 | 45.5 | 45.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 4.7 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -4.1 | -4.3 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -4.4 | -6.5 | -4.1 | -2.4 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -3.8 | -4.5 | -3.2 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -6.4 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 1.3 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | : | -3.7 | -4.5 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -5.2 | -6.4 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 9.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | : | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | -2.7 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.6 |

Table 9**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****Luxembourg**

| | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 44.3 | 44.4 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 43.6 | 42.4 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 38.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.3 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.5 | -0.9 | -2.2 | -1.7 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.3 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 40.5 | 43.0 | 44.5 | 46.0 | 45.3 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 38.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -3.1 | -0.4 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -2.6 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 37.7 | 39.7 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 39.2 | 37.6 | 38.1 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 39.0 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 36.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.7 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.9 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 37.8 | 39.7 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 39.2 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 39.0 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 36.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.7 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.8 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | -1.2 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 | -4.0 | -1.6 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.6 | -0.9 | -2.2 | -1.7 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.4 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -3.6 | -0.3 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 5.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 3.7 | -1.9 | -4.7 | -3.6 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 |

Table 10

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Malta

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 35.5 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 33.1 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 40.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.9 | 0.7 | -2.2 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 35.8 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 32.8 | 34.6 | 33.3 | 36.5 | 37.3 | 38.4 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.0 | 0.2 | -2.3 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 39.7 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 47.8 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 41.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 39.6 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 47.8 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 41.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.2 | -8.0 | -7.7 | -9.9 | -7.7 | -6.2 | -6.4 | -5.5 | -9.8 | -4.9 | -3.1 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -3.8 | 0.3 | -2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -4.4 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.8 | -7.8 | -7.9 | -10.3 | -8.4 | -7.7 | -6.5 | -5.9 | -9.4 | -3.7 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -3.9 | -0.1 | -2.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -3.5 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -3.8 | -7.7 | -8.0 | -10.4 | -8.7 | -8.1 | -6.5 | -6.0 | -9.3 | -3.6 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.2 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.4 | -1.6 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 |

Table 11

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Netherlands

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 51.8 | 53.9 | 49.6 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 46.4 | 46.1 | 45.1 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.9 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 47.9 | 48.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 51.4 | 54.7 | 48.9 | 46.2 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 44.9 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 45.6 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 47.9 | 48.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 55.7 | 57.4 | 54.9 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 46.0 | 44.2 | 45.3 | 46.2 | 47.1 | 46.1 | 45.2 | 46.1 | 47.0 | 47.4 | 46.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.7 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 55.9 | 57.1 | 55.2 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 44.6 | 45.7 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 45.8 | 44.8 | 45.9 | 47.0 | 47.4 | 46.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.7 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.0 | -3.5 | -5.3 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.5 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -2.2 | -1.7 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.5 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.5 | -2.4 | -6.4 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.4 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -4.5 | -2.3 | -6.5 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 0.8 | -1.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 |

Table 12**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****Austria**

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 48.6 | 51.0 | 48.9 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 49.8 | 50.7 | 50.0 | 49.3 | 48.9 | 48.2 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 47.3 | 47.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 48.1 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 51.6 | 50.9 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 50.5 | 50.3 | 50.0 | 49.6 | 48.9 | 48.0 | 47.3 | 47.0 | 47.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 1.6 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.2 | 53.7 | 51.5 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 51.3 | 50.7 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 50.1 | 49.8 | 49.2 | 48.4 | 48.0 | 47.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -2.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.2 | 53.6 | 51.5 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 51.3 | 50.7 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 48.4 | 48.1 | 47.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -2.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.6 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.5 | -0.9 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -2.2 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 2.4 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -2.2 | -1.8 | -3.4 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.8 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 1.2 | -2.0 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

Table 13**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****Portugal**

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 26.4 | 30.1 | 33.7 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 41.4 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.4 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.6 | -2.1 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 25.7 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 43.7 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 43.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 33.5 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 45.5 | 46.5 | 47.8 | 46.4 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 45.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 33.6 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 42.5 | 41.9 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 45.4 | 46.4 | 47.7 | 46.3 | 45.4 | 45.3 | 45.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -7.2 | -8.6 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -4.3 | -2.9 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -6.1 | -3.9 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -2.4 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.0 | -3.1 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -2.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.7 | -2.2 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -7.8 | -6.4 | -7.7 | -3.2 | -3.4 | -3.5 | -4.1 | -5.4 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -5.2 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -2.1 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.4 | -3.3 | -3.5 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -2.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -8.0 | -6.0 | -8.0 | -3.2 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -4.3 | -5.5 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -5.1 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -2.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 4.6 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 2.5 | -6.7 | 4.2 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -0.8 |

Table 14

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Slovenia

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.4 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 43.6 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 41.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.7 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | 43.6 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 44.9 | 45.2 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 41.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 54.0 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 48.3 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 46.5 | 46.0 | 45.3 | 43.8 | 43.2 | 42.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -8.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | 46.1 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 48.3 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 45.2 | 43.8 | 43.2 | 42.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -8.6 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -3.8 | -4.2 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 7.4 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -4.2 | -4.1 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -4.2 | -4.1 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 |

Table 15**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****Finland**

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 43.9 | 49.8 | 53.3 | 55.0 | 54.2 | 53.1 | 55.2 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 53.0 | 52.5 | 52.1 | 51.8 | 51.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 2.1 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.5 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 43.4 | 50.2 | 51.3 | 54.7 | 53.3 | 52.3 | 53.9 | 51.9 | 52.9 | 53.1 | 52.9 | 53.8 | 52.7 | 52.0 | 51.6 | 51.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -0.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | -2.7 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 40.1 | 46.3 | 47.9 | 56.2 | 52.5 | 51.5 | 48.3 | 47.7 | 48.8 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 48.7 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -0.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | -3.8 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -3.2 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 40.2 | 46.3 | 48.3 | 56.3 | 52.7 | 51.7 | 48.6 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 | -3.5 | -3.5 | -1.0 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.4 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 5.3 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.6 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 4.7 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.1 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.1 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 5.1 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 1.3 | -1.0 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |

Table 16

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

EA-15

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 46.2 | 46.7 | 46.2 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 45.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 46.3 | 46.5 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.4 | 45.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 48.5 | 48.1 | 46.2 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 48.1 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -1.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 48.4 | 48.1 | 46.3 | 47.4 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -2.3 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.4 | -1.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -2.1 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

Table 17

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

EA-12

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.6 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 46.3 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 45.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 46.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 46.4 | 46.5 | 45.4 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.4 | 45.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.6 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 46.2 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 48.1 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.1 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -1.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.5 | 50.5 | 49.3 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 46.4 | 47.4 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -5.0 | -4.2 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.6 | -3.5 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

Table 18

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Bulgaria

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.6 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 39.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | 40.3 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 36.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 36.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.4 | -1.8 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| - Change from previous year | 2.0 | 1.6 | 7.1 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.9 | -9.4 | -5.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 10.3 | -0.6 | -6.2 | -3.1 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.6 |

Table 19

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Czech Republic

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 41.0 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 40.2 | 40.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -1.8 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.1 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 39.5 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 39.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 54.5 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -11.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 43.2 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 45.1 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -13.4 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -5.0 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -5.7 | -6.8 | -6.6 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -2.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 10.1 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.1 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -3.7 | -4.0 | -2.6 | -3.1 | -5.1 | -5.7 | -5.5 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -3.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 3.5 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | : | -3.7 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -5.0 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -3.4 | -4.2 | -3.7 | -3.3 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.2 | 5.9 | 4.0 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | : | -0.3 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 |

Table 20**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH****Denmark**

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.3 | 54.1 | 54.6 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.8 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 55.7 | 54.8 | 54.5 | 53.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.5 | 1.1 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.8 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 51.1 | 53.3 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 56.1 | 54.6 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 55.8 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 55.2 | 54.5 | 54.6 | 54.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.5 | 0.3 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 52.7 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 56.6 | 56.2 | 55.4 | 53.5 | 53.7 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 52.6 | 51.1 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 51.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 3.1 | -1.1 | -0.3 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 52.4 | 55.7 | 55.6 | 56.7 | 56.3 | 55.6 | 53.8 | 53.9 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 52.6 | 51.3 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 51.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.8 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -2.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -2.3 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.6 | 2.2 | -1.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.0 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.4 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.3 | -2.4 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.2 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -1.3 | -2.5 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | -0.4 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -1.7 | 1.8 | -1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.9 |

Table 21

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Estonia

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 46.2 | 42.8 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 36.2 | 35.0 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 37.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.2 | -3.4 | -3.6 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -1.3 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 44.1 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 37.9 | 39.2 | 36.8 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 36.1 | 35.1 | 35.8 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 38.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -3.7 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.3 | -2.4 | -1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 40.8 | 42.4 | 41.2 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 41.7 | 36.5 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 36.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 5.7 | 1.6 | -1.3 | -3.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | -5.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 42.4 | 41.1 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 41.6 | 36.4 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 33.1 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 36.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -1.3 | -2.9 | 0.3 | 3.1 | -5.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 4.3 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -3.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -5.2 | -3.9 | -2.3 | 3.6 | -2.0 | -3.3 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -1.4 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.4 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | 1.7 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -2.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -2.4 | 1.8 | -1.6 | -1.8 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | 1.7 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -2.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | -1.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -3.9 | -3.7 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -3.9 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -1.7 |

Table 22

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Latvia

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 36.6 | 36.8 | 36.5 | 37.6 | 40.0 | 37.9 | 34.6 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 37.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -2.0 | -3.4 | -2.1 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.9 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -1.3 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 38.2 | 37.3 | 37.2 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 35.0 | 32.5 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 36.4 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 37.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -0.9 | -0.1 | 2.7 | -1.3 | -3.6 | -2.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 37.9 | 38.8 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 37.3 | 34.6 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 35.6 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 37.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 3.3 | 0.9 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | -4.4 | -2.8 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 38.8 | 36.9 | 36.2 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 37.3 | 34.6 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 36.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -1.9 | -0.7 | 4.4 | 1.1 | -4.4 | -2.7 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.3 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -3.9 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | -3.5 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -2.1 | -3.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -1.4 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 1.0 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -2.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.2 | -0.9 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | 2.1 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.9 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -4.3 | -2.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 0.8 | -1.7 |

Table 23

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Lithuania

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 34.1 | 34.1 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 32.0 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 0.0 | 4.3 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -2.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -1.2 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 35.3 | 34.9 | 38.2 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 36.7 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 34.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -0.3 | 3.2 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 35.7 | 37.4 | 50.3 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 39.1 | 35.4 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 1.7 | 12.8 | -9.8 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -1.0 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 35.7 | 37.4 | 50.3 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.1 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 35.3 | 35.6 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 1.7 | 12.9 | -9.8 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -1.0 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.9 | -1.6 | -3.3 | -11.9 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.1 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -8.6 | 8.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -0.4 | -2.5 | -12.1 | -4.0 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -2.1 | -9.6 | 8.1 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -0.4 | -2.4 | -12.2 | -4.1 | -2.0 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.6 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | -9.8 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 7.5 | -1.5 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -4.3 | -3.2 | 0.7 | 3.3 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 |

Table 24

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Hungary

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 46.7 | 44.8 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 43.9 | 44.7 | 44.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 47.2 | 45.3 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 43.5 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 44.9 | 44.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -1.9 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 51.3 | 50.9 | 51.5 | 48.6 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 51.3 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 49.9 | 51.8 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 48.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | -2.8 | -2.1 | 0.7 | 4.1 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.3 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 51.2 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 48.6 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 51.3 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 49.9 | 51.9 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 48.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | -2.8 | -2.1 | 0.7 | 4.1 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.3 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -4.6 | -6.1 | -8.0 | -5.4 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -8.9 | -7.2 | -6.5 | -7.8 | -9.2 | -6.4 | -4.2 | -3.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -1.5 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -1.1 | -4.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -4.0 | -5.6 | -7.5 | -4.8 | -2.7 | -3.7 | -8.5 | -6.9 | -6.5 | -8.0 | -9.7 | -6.4 | -4.1 | -3.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -1.6 | -2.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -4.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -4.0 | -5.5 | -7.5 | -4.8 | -2.7 | -3.7 | -8.5 | -6.8 | -6.5 | -8.0 | -9.8 | -6.4 | -4.1 | -3.8 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 1.4 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 |

Table 25

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Poland

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 43.3 | 46.1 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 36.9 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 38.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 2.8 | -4.3 | -1.7 | 0.3 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 44.0 | 46.5 | 41.6 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 39.8 | 38.7 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 39.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 2.5 | -4.9 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -2.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 47.7 | 51.0 | 46.4 | 44.3 | 42.7 | 41.1 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 41.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 3.3 | -4.6 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.6 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 47.6 | 50.9 | 46.5 | 44.4 | 42.7 | 41.2 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 41.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 3.4 | -4.5 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -1.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 5.8 | -4.4 | -4.9 | -4.6 | -4.3 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -5.1 | -5.0 | -6.3 | -5.7 | -4.3 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -3.1 |
| - Change from previous year | 9.9 | -10.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -0.7 | -2.1 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -3.6 | -4.5 | -4.9 | -4.5 | -2.5 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -5.8 | -5.8 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -2.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -3.5 | -4.4 | -4.9 | -4.5 | -2.5 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -5.8 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -3.1 | -3.4 | -2.8 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 5.3 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | -2.0 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.6 |

Table 26

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Romania

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 44.2 | 48.0 | 43.8 | 36.7 | 37.6 | 32.1 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 33.2 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 37.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | -4.2 | -7.1 | 0.8 | -5.5 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -1.8 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 46.0 | 51.0 | 46.9 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 32.7 | 30.7 | 32.0 | 32.4 | 33.3 | 35.4 | 36.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | -4.1 | -8.6 | 0.3 | -5.9 | -2.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 47.4 | 52.5 | 48.4 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 39.0 | 40.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | -4.1 | -8.4 | -0.5 | -6.0 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 47.3 | 52.3 | 48.3 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 35.1 | 36.6 | 39.0 | 40.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | -4.1 | -8.3 | -0.4 | -6.0 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -3.2 | -4.5 | -4.6 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -3.9 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -1.9 | -3.1 | -3.2 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -1.2 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -1.3 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -3.3 | -3.6 | -4.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | : | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -4.0 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 7.1 | 3.9 | -6.1 | -4.8 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | 5.6 | 8.5 | 0.9 | -5.0 | -7.5 | -7.3 | -4.7 | -3.2 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 |

Table 27

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Slovakia

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.9 | 44.6 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 36.6 | 37.4 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 32.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 4.0 | -6.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.9 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | 43.5 | 41.7 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 37.3 | 38.2 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 32.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | -1.8 | -2.0 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -2.0 | -0.2 | -2.3 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 56.9 | 48.0 | 52.9 | 48.3 | 45.5 | 47.3 | 50.5 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 40.2 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 37.2 | 35.9 | 35.1 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -20.7 | -8.9 | 4.9 | -4.5 | -2.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 0.5 | -4.6 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | 52.9 | 48.4 | 45.5 | 47.3 | 50.5 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 40.1 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | -4.5 | -2.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 0.5 | -4.6 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -6.0 | -3.4 | -9.8 | -6.2 | -5.3 | -7.1 | -12.2 | -6.5 | -8.2 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.4 |
| - Change from previous year | 24.7 | 2.6 | -6.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | -1.7 | -5.1 | 5.7 | -1.7 | 5.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | -9.3 | -6.7 | -5.8 | -6.8 | -11.5 | -5.8 | -7.5 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -2.1 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -2.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | 2.7 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -4.7 | 5.7 | -1.7 | 5.5 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | -9.2 | -6.7 | -5.9 | -6.8 | -11.2 | -5.6 | -7.3 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -3.5 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -2.7 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | -1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |

Table 28

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

Sweden

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 61.1 | 59.7 | 61.5 | 60.9 | 61.6 | 61.3 | 60.9 | 58.3 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 57.4 | 58.7 | 57.8 | 56.7 | 55.8 | 55.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.0 | -1.5 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -2.6 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.6 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 62.8 | 60.5 | 62.6 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 60.9 | 59.8 | 58.2 | 56.8 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 58.8 | 57.6 | 56.4 | 55.4 | 55.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -1.0 | -2.3 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 70.3 | 67.2 | 64.8 | 62.5 | 60.5 | 59.9 | 57.1 | 56.8 | 57.8 | 58.0 | 56.6 | 56.3 | 55.4 | 53.6 | 53.0 | 52.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -2.1 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -2.8 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 69.9 | 67.0 | 64.5 | 62.3 | 60.4 | 60.0 | 57.3 | 56.8 | 57.8 | 57.8 | 56.6 | 56.3 | 55.4 | 53.7 | 53.1 | 52.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -1.9 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -9.2 | -7.5 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| - Change from previous year | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 2.5 | -2.3 | -2.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -7.1 | -6.5 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.9 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 1.7 | -1.2 | -2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -6.9 | -6.4 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -3.4 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 |

Table 29

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

United Kingdom

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 41.6 | 43.1 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 41.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.7 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | -1.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.1 | 43.6 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 4.2 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 47.2 | 48.7 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 44.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 2.5 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -2.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | 41.1 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 44.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | 1.4 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -2.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.2 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -2.8 |
| - Change from previous year | 0.3 | 0.8 | -2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.7 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | -2.6 | -2.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -2.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | : | : | -2.7 | -2.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -3.4 | -3.7 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -2.6 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | -2.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 12. POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of potential GDP | -1.1 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 |

Table 30

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

EU-27

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.2 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 44.6 | 44.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.1 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 44.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.7 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 46.5 | 45.9 | 45.8 | 45.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.7 | 47.2 | 46.6 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 45.9 | 45.8 | 45.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -1.9 | -1.0 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.6 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -2.0 | -2.6 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

Table 31

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON PRODUCTION FUNCTION APPROACH

EU-15

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.2 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 45.7 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.1 | 44.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.6 | 46.5 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 45.0 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 45.1 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.4 | 50.1 | 48.5 | 47.5 | 47.0 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 46.1 | 45.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 50.3 | 50.0 | 48.4 | 47.5 | 47.0 | 45.1 | 46.4 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 46.1 | 45.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -5.1 | -4.1 | -2.6 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 0.8 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.7 | -3.5 | -2.2 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND
BUDGET BALANCES**

PART IB

**TABLES BY COUNTRY
(ADJUSTMENT BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD)**

Table 32

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Bulgaria

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.6 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 39.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.8 | 41.3 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 38.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 36.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 36.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.4 | -1.8 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| - Change from previous year | 2.0 | 1.6 | 7.1 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 2.9 | -9.4 | -5.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 14.9 | 2.0 | -5.7 | -4.2 | -4.7 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 |

Table 33

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Czech Republic

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 41.0 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 40.2 | 40.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.8 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 40.1 | 37.8 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 43.2 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 39.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -2.4 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 54.5 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -11.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 54.5 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 45.1 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -11.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -13.4 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -5.0 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -5.7 | -6.8 | -6.6 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -2.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 10.1 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -14.4 | -4.8 | -4.4 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -3.3 | -5.1 | -5.6 | -5.4 | -1.9 | -3.2 | -3.2 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -3.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 9.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 3.5 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -14.7 | -5.1 | -4.5 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -5.0 | -5.4 | -5.2 | -1.9 | -3.2 | -3.2 | -4.0 | -3.5 | -3.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 5.9 | 4.0 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 2.6 | 4.6 | 1.7 | -1.3 | -2.3 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -3.1 | -3.2 | -2.8 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

Table 34

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Estonia

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.8 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 36.2 | 35.0 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 37.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -3.4 | -3.6 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.7 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.2 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 37.2 | 35.9 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 35.3 | 35.6 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 36.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -2.9 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 1.8 | -2.1 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.4 | 41.2 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 41.7 | 36.5 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 36.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 1.6 | -1.3 | -3.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | -5.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 42.5 | 41.2 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 41.6 | 36.4 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 34.0 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 36.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.3 | -3.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 | -5.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.4 | -1.9 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -3.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | -3.9 | -2.3 | 3.6 | -2.0 | -3.3 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.6 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.7 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -2.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.3 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.6 | 2.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -0.3 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 4.5 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 1.9 | -0.2 | 4.1 | 1.9 | -4.2 | -3.4 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.4 |

Table 35

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Cyprus

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 32.6 | 32.5 | 34.7 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 42.6 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 44.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 32.8 | 32.4 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 41.4 | 42.7 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 44.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 36.7 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 45.0 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 45.9 | 45.5 | 45.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 4.7 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 36.7 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 45.0 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 45.9 | 45.5 | 45.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 4.7 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -4.1 | -4.3 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -4.4 | -6.5 | -4.1 | -2.4 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -3.9 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | : | : | : | -3.9 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 9.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 1.1 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |

Table 36

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Latvia

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 36.8 | 36.5 | 37.6 | 40.0 | 37.9 | 34.6 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 37.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -2.0 | -3.4 | -2.1 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.9 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 35.9 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 35.4 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 37.3 | 36.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.8 | -1.1 | -3.4 | -2.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 38.8 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 37.3 | 34.6 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 35.6 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 37.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | 0.9 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | -4.4 | -2.8 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 38.9 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 37.3 | 34.5 | 35.6 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 37.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.9 | -0.8 | 4.4 | 1.1 | -4.4 | -2.8 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -2.0 | -0.5 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -3.9 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -2.1 | -3.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 2.4 | 1.4 | -1.5 | -2.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -3.1 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -2.9 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | -0.9 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 3.4 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -3.8 | -3.1 | -0.9 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.4 |

Table 37

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Lithuania

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 34.1 | 34.1 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 32.0 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.0 | 4.3 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -2.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 33.8 | 34.0 | 37.6 | 36.1 | 38.1 | 37.2 | 34.3 | 34.0 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 33.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 0.2 | 3.6 | -1.5 | 2.0 | -0.9 | -2.8 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 35.7 | 37.4 | 50.3 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 39.1 | 35.4 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 1.7 | 12.8 | -9.8 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -1.0 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 35.7 | 37.5 | 50.3 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.1 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 35.3 | 35.6 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 1.7 | 12.8 | -9.8 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -1.0 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.6 | -3.3 | -11.9 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | -0.7 | -1.7 | -8.6 | 8.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.9 | -3.5 | -12.7 | -4.4 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -1.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.6 | -9.3 | 8.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.8 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -1.9 | -3.5 | -13.1 | -4.6 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -1.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 3.3 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 7.5 | -1.5 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 1.1 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 4.6 | -2.6 | -4.5 | -4.2 | -3.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 |

Table 38

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Hungary

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 46.7 | 44.8 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 43.9 | 44.7 | 44.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 47.3 | 45.2 | 43.7 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 43.8 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 51.3 | 50.9 | 51.5 | 48.6 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 51.3 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 49.9 | 51.8 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 48.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | -2.8 | -2.1 | 0.7 | 4.1 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.3 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | 51.2 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 48.6 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 51.3 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 49.9 | 51.9 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 48.7 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | -2.8 | -2.1 | 0.7 | 4.1 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -0.3 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -4.6 | -6.1 | -8.0 | -5.4 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -8.9 | -7.2 | -6.5 | -7.8 | -9.2 | -6.4 | -4.2 | -3.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -1.5 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | -1.1 | -4.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | -4.0 | -5.6 | -7.7 | -5.0 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -9.0 | -7.3 | -7.0 | -8.4 | -10.0 | -6.5 | -4.1 | -3.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | -1.6 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -1.1 | -5.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | : | -3.9 | -5.5 | -7.7 | -5.0 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -9.0 | -7.4 | -7.0 | -8.6 | -10.2 | -6.5 | -4.0 | -3.7 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 1.4 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 |

Table 39

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Malta

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 35.5 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 33.1 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 40.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.9 | 0.7 | -2.2 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 36.3 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 42.0 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.2 | 0.2 | -2.3 | 1.9 | -1.6 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 39.7 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 47.8 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 41.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 39.6 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 47.8 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 41.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.2 | -8.0 | -7.7 | -9.9 | -7.7 | -6.2 | -6.4 | -5.5 | -9.8 | -4.9 | -3.1 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -3.8 | 0.3 | -2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -4.4 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.4 | -7.5 | -7.7 | -10.1 | -8.2 | -7.8 | -6.9 | -6.0 | -9.5 | -3.8 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.4 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -4.1 | -0.2 | -2.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -3.5 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -3.3 | -7.3 | -7.7 | -10.1 | -8.3 | -8.2 | -7.0 | -6.1 | -9.4 | -3.6 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.4 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.4 | -1.6 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -2.7 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -1.0 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 |

Table 40

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Poland

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 43.3 | 46.1 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 36.9 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 38.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 2.8 | -4.3 | -1.7 | 0.3 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 44.2 | 46.4 | 41.3 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 37.3 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 37.6 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 37.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 2.2 | -5.2 | -1.9 | 0.3 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -1.8 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -0.5 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 47.7 | 51.0 | 46.4 | 44.3 | 42.7 | 41.1 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 41.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 3.3 | -4.6 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.6 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 47.5 | 50.9 | 46.5 | 44.5 | 42.9 | 41.2 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.5 | 42.5 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 42.7 | 42.4 | 42.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 3.4 | -4.4 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -4.4 | -4.9 | -4.6 | -4.3 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -5.1 | -5.0 | -6.3 | -5.7 | -4.3 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -3.1 |
| - Change from previous year | -10.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -0.7 | -2.1 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -1.1 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.3 | -4.5 | -5.3 | -5.2 | -3.3 | -4.0 | -5.1 | -3.9 | -5.1 | -4.9 | -3.2 | -3.3 | -3.0 | -3.9 | -4.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -1.2 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -3.2 | -4.5 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -3.4 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -4.8 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -4.2 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 7.0 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -2.6 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -0.1 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.6 |

Table 41

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Romania

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 44.2 | 48.0 | 43.8 | 36.7 | 37.6 | 32.1 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 33.2 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 37.0 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | -4.2 | -7.1 | 0.8 | -5.5 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -1.5 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -1.2 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 45.7 | 50.7 | 46.8 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 32.9 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 35.1 | 36.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | -3.9 | -8.5 | 0.4 | -5.8 | -2.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 47.4 | 52.5 | 48.4 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 39.0 | 40.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | -4.1 | -8.4 | -0.5 | -6.0 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | : | : | : | 47.3 | 52.3 | 48.3 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 39.0 | 40.9 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | -4.1 | -8.3 | -0.4 | -6.0 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -3.2 | -4.5 | -4.6 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -3.9 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -1.5 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | : | : | : | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -4.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | : | : | : | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -3.4 | -4.0 | -4.7 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 7.1 | 3.9 | -6.1 | -4.8 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 7.0 | 10.0 | 2.2 | -4.1 | -6.9 | -7.2 | -4.8 | -3.5 | -2.6 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |

Table 42

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Slovenia

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.4 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 43.6 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 41.4 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.7 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.4 | 44.6 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 44.2 | 43.3 | 44.1 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 44.9 | 45.2 | 44.2 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 40.8 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -0.8 | -1.1 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.7 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 54.0 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 48.3 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 46.5 | 46.0 | 45.3 | 43.8 | 43.2 | 42.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -8.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 54.0 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 48.3 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 45.2 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 42.3 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -8.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.9 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -8.6 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -3.8 | -4.2 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.8 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 7.4 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -8.6 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -1.5 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 7.6 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -8.6 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -4.2 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.5 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 |

Table 43

CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND BUDGET BALANCES - BASED ON HP FILTER METHOD

Slovakia

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| TOTAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 44.6 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 36.6 | 37.4 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 32.2 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -6.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.9 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 2. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 3. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 45.0 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 38.9 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 36.4 | 36.1 | 33.7 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 31.5 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | -2.6 | -1.6 | -1.9 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -2.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.7 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Actual data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 48.0 | 52.9 | 48.3 | 45.5 | 47.3 | 50.5 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 40.2 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 37.2 | 35.9 | 35.1 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | -8.9 | 4.9 | -4.5 | -2.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 0.5 | -4.6 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| 5. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. Cyclically adjusted data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Ratio, as % of GDP | 48.0 | 52.9 | 48.4 | 45.6 | 47.3 | 50.5 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 34.6 |
| - Change in ratio from previous year | : | 4.9 | -4.5 | -2.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 0.5 | -4.6 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| NET LENDING (+) OR NET BORROWING (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Actual balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.4 | -9.8 | -6.2 | -5.3 | -7.1 | -12.2 | -6.5 | -8.2 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.4 |
| - Change from previous year | 2.6 | -6.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | -1.7 | -5.1 | 5.7 | -1.7 | 5.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 8. Cyclical component | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| - Change from previous year | : | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 9. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of GDP | -3.0 | -10.5 | -7.6 | -6.7 | -7.3 | -11.5 | -5.6 | -7.2 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -3.5 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -3.1 |
| - Change from previous year | : | -7.6 | 2.9 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -4.2 | 5.9 | -1.6 | 5.6 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 10. Cyclically adjusted balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -2.9 | -10.7 | -7.9 | -7.0 | -7.4 | -11.2 | -5.4 | -7.0 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -3.5 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -3.2 |
| 11. GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | 5.8 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| 12. TREND GDP AT 2000 MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Annual percentage change | : | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 13. GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL AND TREND GDP AT 2000 PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - As % of trend GDP | -1.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 0.8 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -3.7 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |

**CYCLICAL ADJUSTMENT OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND
BUDGET BALANCES**

PART II

TABLES BY SERIES

Table 1

Total revenue; general government
ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 38.1 | 38.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 38.7 | 39.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 38.6 | 40.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 39.6 | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 40.6 | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 43.5 | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.4 | : | : | : | 43.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | 43.5 | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.4 | 44.4 | : | : | 47.5 | : | : |
| 1977 | 45.4 | 45.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.1 | 45.6 | 26.4 | : | 47.8 | : | : |
| 1978 | 46.3 | 44.3 | : | : | : | 42.8 | : | : | : | : | 50.5 | 48.2 | 24.6 | : | 45.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | 46.5 | 43.6 | : | : | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | 51.6 | 47.6 | 24.9 | : | 43.7 | : | : |
| 1980 | 45.5 | 43.7 | : | : | : | 45.6 | 33.8 | : | : | : | 51.8 | 48.6 | 26.4 | : | 43.9 | : | : |
| 1981 | 46.1 | 43.4 | : | : | : | 46.1 | 33.7 | : | : | : | 52.5 | 49.9 | 28.1 | : | 46.3 | : | : |
| 1982 | 47.3 | 43.9 | : | : | : | 47.0 | 36.7 | : | : | : | 53.4 | 48.9 | 29.4 | : | 45.9 | : | : |
| 1983 | 47.7 | 43.4 | : | : | : | 47.8 | 38.8 | : | : | : | 54.1 | 48.3 | 31.4 | : | 46.0 | : | : |
| 1984 | 48.3 | 43.6 | : | : | : | 48.5 | 37.6 | : | : | : | 53.4 | 50.1 | 30.9 | : | 47.8 | : | : |
| 1985 | 48.3 | 43.8 | 42.5 | : | : | 48.8 | 37.5 | : | : | : | 53.9 | 51.0 | 30.1 | : | 49.8 | : | : |
| 1986 | 47.6 | 43.1 | 42.4 | : | : | 47.8 | 38.5 | : | : | : | 52.5 | 50.6 | 31.7 | : | 50.9 | : | : |
| 1987 | 47.9 | 43.1 | 42.9 | : | : | 48.3 | 38.3 | : | : | : | 53.1 | 50.4 | 31.1 | : | 49.5 | : | : |
| 1988 | 46.6 | 42.3 | 43.6 | 29.6 | : | 47.2 | 39.3 | : | : | : | 52.1 | 49.8 | 33.0 | : | 51.6 | : | : |
| 1989 | 44.8 | 42.9 | 39.8 | 29.0 | : | 46.9 | 40.2 | : | : | : | 49.5 | 48.7 | 33.9 | : | 51.2 | : | : |
| 1990 | 45.5 | 41.5 | 40.0 | 31.5 | : | 47.0 | 41.5 | : | 42.0 | : | 49.6 | 48.9 | 33.7 | : | 53.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 42.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 46.1 | 43.4 | 41.6 | 32.5 | : | 47.7 | 42.6 | : | 39.1 | : | 52.3 | 49.5 | 35.6 | : | 55.8 | : | : |
| 1992 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 41.9 | 34.0 | : | 47.4 | 45.0 | : | 39.8 | : | 51.5 | 51.0 | 39.4 | : | 56.8 | : | : |
| 1993 | 47.4 | 45.2 | 41.9 | 35.3 | : | 48.5 | 46.3 | : | 41.2 | : | 52.9 | 51.7 | 37.7 | : | 56.4 | : | : |
| 1994 | 47.5 | 45.6 | 41.9 | 37.1 | : | 48.7 | 44.4 | : | 41.4 | : | 50.0 | 50.7 | 36.3 | : | 57.1 | : | : |
| 1995 | 47.6 | 45.1 | 39.1 | 37.3 | 38.0 | 49.0 | 45.1 | : | 42.1 | 35.5 | 47.2 | 50.3 | 37.6 | 45.4 | 55.4 | : | 45.6 |
| 1996 | 48.4 | 46.0 | 39.0 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 50.4 | 45.5 | : | 42.3 | 34.6 | 47.5 | 51.4 | 39.1 | 44.5 | 56.5 | : | 46.4 |
| 1997 | 48.9 | 45.7 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 50.8 | 47.6 | : | 44.3 | 35.3 | 46.3 | 51.2 | 39.2 | 43.7 | 55.0 | : | 46.7 |
| 1998 | 49.5 | 45.9 | 36.7 | 41.2 | 37.8 | 50.1 | 46.2 | 32.6 | 44.4 | 33.1 | 45.8 | 51.0 | 38.9 | 44.5 | 54.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| 1999 | 49.6 | 46.6 | 36.6 | 42.1 | 38.4 | 50.8 | 46.4 | 32.5 | 42.6 | 35.3 | 46.4 | 50.9 | 40.5 | 44.6 | 53.1 | 46.7 | 46.7 |
| 2000 | 49.1 | 46.4 | 36.3 | 43.0 | 38.1 | 50.2 | 45.3 | 34.7 | 43.6 | 34.8 | 46.1 | 49.8 | 40.2 | 43.6 | 55.2 | 46.2 | 46.3 |
| 2001 | 49.6 | 44.7 | 34.3 | 40.6 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 44.9 | 35.9 | 44.2 | 36.6 | 45.1 | 50.7 | 40.1 | 44.1 | 52.7 | 45.4 | 45.4 |
| 2002 | 49.8 | 44.4 | 33.2 | 40.0 | 38.4 | 49.5 | 44.4 | 35.9 | 43.6 | 37.7 | 44.2 | 50.0 | 41.4 | 44.6 | 52.9 | 45.0 | 45.1 |
| 2003 | 51.1 | 44.5 | 33.8 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 49.2 | 44.8 | 38.5 | 42.4 | 37.9 | 43.9 | 49.3 | 42.5 | 44.4 | 52.4 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| 2004 | 49.1 | 43.3 | 35.2 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 49.6 | 44.2 | 38.7 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 44.3 | 48.9 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 52.3 | 44.6 | 44.6 |
| 2005 | 49.4 | 43.5 | 35.4 | 38.0 | 39.4 | 50.7 | 44.0 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 44.9 | 48.2 | 41.7 | 44.5 | 53.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| 2006 | 48.8 | 43.8 | 37.1 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 42.6 | 39.7 | 41.6 | 46.7 | 47.8 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 52.5 | 45.6 | 45.6 |
| 2007 | 48.0 | 43.9 | 36.6 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 50.6 | 46.3 | 45.0 | 39.3 | 41.1 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 52.1 | 45.6 | 45.6 |
| 2008 | 47.8 | 43.2 | 36.3 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 50.2 | 46.3 | 44.8 | 38.3 | 41.1 | 47.9 | 47.3 | 42.8 | 42.1 | 51.8 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| 2009 | 47.6 | 43.0 | 36.2 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 50.0 | 46.1 | 44.8 | 38.0 | 40.8 | 48.1 | 47.4 | 42.8 | 41.4 | 51.4 | 45.1 | 45.2 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 URTG

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 1

**Total revenue; general government
ESA 1995**

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.0 | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 47.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.1 | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.1 | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 44.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.8 | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 47.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.3 | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 45.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 46.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.0 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.2 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.0 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 50.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.6 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 50.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.9 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | 49.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | 51.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.9 | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | 53.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.8 | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | 54.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.1 | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 55.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.1 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 56.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.9 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | 57.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.7 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | 56.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.4 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | 54.6 | : | 38.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 53.6 | : | 32.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.6 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | 55.0 | : | 24.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.5 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | 56.8 | 45.0 | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | 46.8 | 61.1 | 37.1 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | 57.3 | 46.2 | 36.6 | : | : | : | : | 50.9 | 61.1 | 37.6 | : | : |
| 1995 | : | 41.0 | 56.4 | 42.8 | 36.8 | 34.1 | : | 43.3 | : | 44.6 | 59.7 | 38.0 | : | 45.2 |
| 1996 | : | 39.3 | 56.9 | 39.2 | 36.5 | 34.1 | 46.7 | 46.1 | : | 43.1 | 61.5 | 38.0 | : | 45.9 |
| 1997 | : | 39.4 | 56.1 | 39.8 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 44.8 | 41.8 | : | 42.1 | 60.9 | 38.4 | : | 45.9 |
| 1998 | : | 38.2 | 56.2 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 37.4 | 43.5 | 40.1 | 44.2 | 40.2 | 61.6 | 39.4 | : | 45.7 |
| 1999 | : | 38.6 | 56.8 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 37.3 | 43.3 | 40.4 | 48.0 | 40.3 | 61.3 | 39.8 | : | 46.2 |
| 2000 | : | 38.1 | 55.8 | 36.2 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 43.6 | 38.1 | 43.8 | 38.3 | 60.9 | 40.4 | : | 45.8 |
| 2001 | : | 38.7 | 55.2 | 35.0 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 43.2 | 38.6 | 36.7 | 37.8 | 58.3 | 40.7 | : | 45.1 |
| 2002 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 54.7 | 36.0 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 42.4 | 39.2 | 37.6 | 36.6 | 56.6 | 39.0 | 44.2 | 44.5 |
| 2003 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 55.0 | 36.4 | 33.2 | 32.0 | 41.9 | 38.4 | 32.1 | 37.4 | 57.1 | 38.7 | 44.2 | 44.5 |
| 2004 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 56.7 | 35.9 | 34.7 | 31.8 | 42.4 | 36.9 | 31.2 | 35.4 | 57.4 | 39.1 | 43.9 | 44.3 |
| 2005 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 57.2 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 33.1 | 42.1 | 39.0 | 32.2 | 35.3 | 58.7 | 40.3 | 44.4 | 44.8 |
| 2006 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 55.7 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 33.4 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 33.2 | 33.5 | 57.8 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 45.3 |
| 2007 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 54.8 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 34.3 | 43.9 | 40.0 | 33.9 | 33.2 | 56.7 | 41.3 | 44.9 | 45.3 |
| 2008 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 54.5 | 37.7 | 38.4 | 34.1 | 44.7 | 39.0 | 35.8 | 32.8 | 55.8 | 41.0 | 44.6 | 45.1 |
| 2009 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 53.6 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 33.8 | 44.9 | 38.8 | 37.0 | 32.2 | 55.6 | 41.3 | 44.5 | 44.9 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 URTG

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 2A

**Cyclical component of revenue of general government
Based on potential GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 0.7 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 1.4 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 1.5 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | -0.3 | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | 0.5 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1977 | -0.4 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | : | -1.6 | : | : |
| 1978 | -0.3 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | : | -1.5 | : | : |
| 1979 | -0.4 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | : | 0.5 | : | : |
| 1981 | -0.4 | 0.0 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.3 | : | : | : | -0.5 | -0.6 | 0.2 | : | -0.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | -0.8 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -0.4 | -0.6 | : | : | : | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.0 | : | -0.3 | : | : |
| 1983 | -1.5 | -1.2 | : | : | : | -0.9 | -1.4 | : | : | : | -1.6 | -0.2 | -0.9 | : | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1984 | -1.1 | -0.9 | : | : | : | -1.2 | -1.1 | : | : | : | -1.0 | -1.1 | -2.2 | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1985 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.6 | : | : | -1.3 | -0.9 | : | : | : | -0.8 | -0.8 | -2.1 | : | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1986 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.7 | : | : | -1.1 | -0.7 | : | : | : | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.7 | : | -0.3 | : | : |
| 1987 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.0 | : | : | -1.0 | -0.3 | : | : | : | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.8 | : | 0.2 | : | : |
| 1988 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.5 | : | : | : | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.3 | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1989 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | 0.7 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | : | 2.6 | : | : |
| 1990 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | : | 0.8 | 0.8 | : | 1.5 | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.0 | : | : |
| 1991 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | 2.3 | : | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | : | -1.0 | : | : |
| 1991 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | 2.3 | : | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | : | -1.0 | : | : |
| 1992 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | -0.1 | : | 1.2 | : | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | : | -2.9 | : | : |
| 1993 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -0.8 | : | -0.9 | -1.2 | : | 0.8 | : | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.8 | : | -3.4 | : | : |
| 1994 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -0.8 | : | -0.7 | -0.7 | : | 0.5 | : | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.4 | : | -2.5 | : | : |
| 1995 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.0 | : | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.9 | : | -1.6 | : | -0.4 |
| 1996 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.4 | : | -2.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | : | -1.0 | : | -0.6 |
| 1997 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | : | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | -0.4 |
| 1998 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2003 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2005 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2006 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2007 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2008 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UTCGCP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 2A

**Cyclical component of revenue of general government
Based on potential GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | -2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | -1.1 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1995 | : | : | -0.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.2 | 0.6 | -0.7 | : | : | -0.8 | -0.2 | : | -0.3 |
| 1996 | : | : | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.3 | : | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.1 | : | -0.5 |
| 1997 | : | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 | : | -0.3 |
| 1998 | : | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | : | -0.1 |
| 1999 | : | -1.1 | 0.6 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -2.9 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 2001 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2002 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2004 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2005 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2006 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2007 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2008 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UTCGCP

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 2B**Cyclical component of revenue of general government
Based on trend GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | EE | CY | LV | LT | HU | MT | PL | RO | SI | SK |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995 | : | 0.9 | 0.6 | : | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -0.9 | : | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| 1996 | : | 1.5 | 0.0 | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.3 | : | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1997 | : | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | : | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | : | -0.8 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -2.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2000 | -1.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -3.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| 2001 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| 2002 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| 2003 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.1 |
| 2004 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| 2006 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2007 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UTCGC

Table 3A

Cyclically adjusted total revenue of general government
Adjustment based on potential GDP

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 37.7 | 38.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 38.4 | 39.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 38.0 | 40.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 38.2 | 41.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 39.0 | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 43.8 | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | 42.9 | : | : |
| 1976 | 43.0 | 44.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.2 | 44.3 | : | : | 48.0 | : | : |
| 1977 | 45.8 | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.8 | 45.0 | 26.5 | : | 49.4 | : | : |
| 1978 | 46.6 | 43.7 | : | : | : | 42.5 | : | : | : | : | 50.0 | 48.6 | 24.8 | : | 46.6 | : | : |
| 1979 | 46.9 | 42.4 | : | : | : | 43.7 | : | : | : | : | 51.2 | 46.8 | 24.6 | : | 43.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | 45.0 | 43.0 | : | : | : | 45.3 | 32.8 | : | : | : | 51.4 | 48.1 | 25.7 | : | 43.4 | : | : |
| 1981 | 46.4 | 43.4 | : | : | : | 46.5 | 33.4 | : | : | : | 52.9 | 50.5 | 27.9 | : | 46.5 | : | : |
| 1982 | 48.1 | 44.9 | : | : | : | 47.4 | 37.3 | : | : | : | 55.0 | 49.6 | 29.4 | : | 46.2 | : | : |
| 1983 | 49.2 | 44.6 | : | : | : | 48.7 | 40.2 | : | : | : | 55.8 | 48.6 | 32.3 | : | 46.5 | : | : |
| 1984 | 49.4 | 44.5 | : | : | : | 49.7 | 38.7 | : | : | : | 54.4 | 51.2 | 33.1 | : | 48.3 | : | : |
| 1985 | 49.4 | 44.5 | 43.1 | : | : | 50.1 | 38.4 | : | : | : | 54.7 | 51.8 | 32.2 | : | 50.2 | : | : |
| 1986 | 48.6 | 43.7 | 44.2 | : | : | 48.9 | 39.2 | : | : | : | 53.0 | 51.3 | 33.4 | : | 51.3 | : | : |
| 1987 | 48.6 | 44.0 | 43.9 | : | : | 49.2 | 38.5 | : | : | : | 53.9 | 51.3 | 31.9 | : | 49.2 | : | : |
| 1988 | 46.2 | 42.7 | 44.1 | 29.7 | : | 47.2 | 38.9 | : | : | : | 52.6 | 50.1 | 32.7 | : | 50.2 | : | : |
| 1989 | 44.0 | 42.9 | 39.4 | 28.4 | : | 46.2 | 39.2 | : | : | : | 49.2 | 48.6 | 32.8 | : | 48.6 | : | : |
| 1990 | 44.6 | 40.9 | 38.6 | 31.3 | : | 46.2 | 40.6 | : | 40.5 | : | 48.9 | 48.2 | 32.4 | : | 51.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | 45.3 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 31.9 | : | 47.2 | 42.1 | : | 36.7 | : | 51.8 | 48.6 | 34.1 | : | 56.8 | : | : |
| 1991 | 45.3 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 31.9 | : | 47.2 | 42.1 | : | 36.7 | : | 51.8 | 48.6 | 34.1 | : | 56.8 | : | : |
| 1992 | 45.2 | 43.7 | 42.6 | 33.6 | : | 47.1 | 45.1 | : | 38.6 | : | 51.6 | 50.3 | 38.5 | : | 59.7 | : | : |
| 1993 | 48.4 | 45.4 | 43.9 | 36.0 | : | 49.4 | 47.5 | : | 40.4 | : | 53.7 | 52.0 | 38.5 | : | 59.8 | : | : |
| 1994 | 47.9 | 45.5 | 44.3 | 37.9 | : | 49.4 | 45.2 | : | 41.0 | : | 50.6 | 50.9 | 37.8 | : | 59.7 | : | : |
| 1995 | 47.9 | 45.1 | 40.3 | 38.1 | 38.9 | 49.6 | 45.1 | : | 43.0 | 35.8 | 47.7 | 50.7 | 38.5 | : | 57.0 | : | 46.0 |
| 1996 | 49.2 | 46.4 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 51.4 | 45.9 | : | 44.5 | 34.8 | 47.9 | 51.6 | 39.7 | : | 57.5 | : | 47.0 |
| 1997 | 49.1 | 46.0 | 37.5 | 40.5 | 38.8 | 51.6 | 47.7 | : | 46.0 | 35.0 | 46.2 | 51.6 | 39.3 | 43.6 | 54.7 | : | 47.0 |
| 1998 | 49.8 | 46.1 | 36.2 | 42.0 | 38.0 | 50.2 | 46.4 | 33.0 | 45.3 | 32.8 | 45.5 | 50.9 | 38.5 | 44.3 | 53.3 | 46.3 | 46.4 |
| 1999 | 49.3 | 46.7 | 35.4 | 42.8 | 38.1 | 50.5 | 46.4 | 32.3 | 42.2 | 34.6 | 45.5 | 50.3 | 39.7 | 44.2 | 52.3 | 46.5 | 46.5 |
| 2000 | 48.3 | 45.8 | 34.7 | 43.5 | 37.3 | 49.2 | 44.4 | 33.8 | 41.8 | 33.3 | 44.9 | 48.9 | 39.0 | 43.3 | 53.9 | 45.4 | 45.4 |
| 2001 | 49.3 | 44.3 | 33.3 | 40.2 | 37.3 | 49.3 | 43.9 | 34.7 | 43.6 | 36.5 | 44.3 | 50.5 | 39.1 | 44.2 | 51.9 | 44.7 | 44.8 |
| 2002 | 49.8 | 44.5 | 32.3 | 40.1 | 38.0 | 49.2 | 43.9 | 35.2 | 43.4 | 37.3 | 44.3 | 50.3 | 40.9 | 44.9 | 52.9 | 44.9 | 44.9 |
| 2003 | 51.5 | 45.1 | 33.5 | 39.0 | 38.1 | 49.3 | 44.9 | 38.6 | 43.4 | 38.4 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 43.0 | 45.2 | 53.1 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| 2004 | 49.1 | 44.0 | 35.4 | 37.6 | 38.7 | 49.5 | 44.4 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 44.9 | 49.6 | 43.7 | 44.9 | 52.9 | 44.9 | 44.9 |
| 2005 | 49.7 | 44.4 | 35.5 | 37.6 | 39.8 | 50.8 | 44.7 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 45.6 | 48.9 | 42.5 | 45.1 | 53.8 | 45.5 | 45.5 |
| 2006 | 48.9 | 44.0 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 40.6 | 50.9 | 46.2 | 43.1 | 39.8 | 42.1 | 47.0 | 48.0 | 43.4 | 44.1 | 52.7 | 45.8 | 45.8 |
| 2007 | 48.0 | 43.8 | 36.9 | 38.8 | 40.4 | 50.8 | 46.7 | 45.4 | 39.3 | 41.3 | 46.8 | 47.3 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 52.0 | 45.7 | 45.7 |
| 2008 | 48.0 | 43.0 | 36.8 | 39.5 | 40.3 | 50.3 | 46.7 | 45.1 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 47.9 | 47.0 | 43.3 | 41.8 | 51.6 | 45.4 | 45.4 |
| 2009 | 48.0 | 42.7 | 36.7 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 50.2 | 46.6 | 45.0 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 48.0 | 47.0 | 43.1 | 41.3 | 51.4 | 45.3 | 45.3 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 URTGAP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 3A

**Cyclically adjusted total revenue of general government
Adjustment based on potential GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.1 | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 46.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.4 | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 46.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.0 | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 43.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.8 | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 45.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 45.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.9 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.5 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 48.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 51.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 52.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.7 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | 50.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.6 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | 52.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | 53.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.7 | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | 53.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.6 | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 53.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.9 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 55.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.9 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | 57.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.9 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | 57.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.9 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | 55.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.5 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 54.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.2 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 54.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | 56.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.8 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | 58.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 63.8 | 38.2 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | 57.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 62.8 | 37.9 | : | : |
| 1995 | : | : | 56.4 | 44.1 | 38.2 | 35.3 | : | 44.0 | : | : | 60.5 | 38.2 | : | 45.6 |
| 1996 | : | : | 56.7 | 40.4 | 37.3 | 34.9 | 47.2 | 46.5 | : | 43.5 | 62.6 | 38.1 | : | 46.5 |
| 1997 | : | 39.5 | 55.5 | 39.2 | 37.2 | 38.2 | 45.3 | 41.6 | : | 41.7 | 61.8 | 38.3 | : | 46.3 |
| 1998 | : | 39.1 | 55.8 | 37.9 | 39.9 | 36.5 | 43.9 | 39.9 | 46.0 | 39.7 | 62.1 | 39.2 | : | 45.8 |
| 1999 | : | 39.7 | 56.1 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 43.8 | 40.2 | 51.0 | 40.5 | 60.9 | 39.6 | : | 46.0 |
| 2000 | : | 38.7 | 54.6 | 36.8 | 35.0 | 36.7 | 43.8 | 37.7 | 46.9 | 39.0 | 59.8 | 39.9 | : | 45.0 |
| 2001 | : | 39.4 | 54.7 | 35.2 | 32.5 | 33.6 | 43.5 | 38.7 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 58.2 | 40.4 | : | 44.5 |
| 2002 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 54.9 | 36.1 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 42.7 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 37.3 | 56.8 | 39.0 | 44.1 | 44.3 |
| 2003 | 40.3 | 41.8 | 55.8 | 36.7 | 33.5 | 31.6 | 42.3 | 38.7 | 32.7 | 38.2 | 57.8 | 38.7 | 44.5 | 44.8 |
| 2004 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 57.3 | 36.1 | 35.0 | 31.5 | 42.4 | 36.8 | 30.7 | 36.1 | 57.6 | 38.9 | 44.1 | 44.5 |
| 2005 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 57.3 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 32.8 | 41.9 | 39.2 | 32.0 | 36.0 | 58.8 | 40.5 | 44.8 | 45.2 |
| 2006 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 55.2 | 35.8 | 36.4 | 33.2 | 42.2 | 39.9 | 32.4 | 33.7 | 57.6 | 41.2 | 45.1 | 45.5 |
| 2007 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 54.5 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 34.1 | 43.9 | 39.7 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 56.4 | 41.3 | 44.9 | 45.4 |
| 2008 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 54.6 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 34.0 | 44.9 | 38.9 | 35.4 | 32.5 | 55.4 | 41.2 | 44.7 | 45.1 |
| 2009 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 54.1 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 34.0 | 44.9 | 39.0 | 36.9 | 32.0 | 55.4 | 41.5 | 44.6 | 45.1 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 URTGAP

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 3B**Cyclically adjusted total revenue of general government
Adjustment based on trend GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | EE | CY | LV | LT | HU | MT | PL | RO | SI | SK |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995 | : | 40.1 | 42.2 | : | 35.9 | 33.8 | : | 36.3 | 44.2 | : | 45.4 | 45.0 |
| 1996 | : | 37.8 | 39.3 | : | 36.3 | 34.0 | 47.3 | 35.1 | 46.4 | : | 44.6 | 42.4 |
| 1997 | : | 38.8 | 38.6 | : | 37.0 | 37.6 | 45.2 | 35.3 | 41.3 | : | 43.6 | 40.8 |
| 1998 | : | 38.6 | 37.5 | 32.8 | 39.8 | 36.1 | 43.7 | 33.0 | 39.3 | 45.7 | 44.5 | 38.9 |
| 1999 | : | 39.3 | 39.3 | 32.4 | 38.8 | 38.1 | 43.6 | 34.8 | 39.6 | 50.7 | 44.2 | 40.0 |
| 2000 | : | 38.5 | 37.2 | 34.1 | 35.4 | 37.2 | 43.5 | 33.3 | 37.3 | 46.8 | 43.3 | 39.0 |
| 2001 | : | 39.4 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 43.2 | 36.2 | 38.7 | 38.3 | 44.1 | 38.6 |
| 2002 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 36.7 | 35.8 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 42.3 | 37.2 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 44.8 | 37.5 |
| 2003 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 37.2 | 39.1 | 34.2 | 32.2 | 41.8 | 38.3 | 39.4 | 32.9 | 45.1 | 38.5 |
| 2004 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 36.5 | 39.0 | 35.6 | 31.9 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 37.6 | 30.9 | 44.9 | 36.4 |
| 2005 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 35.3 | 41.4 | 35.5 | 33.1 | 41.5 | 42.8 | 39.9 | 32.3 | 45.2 | 36.1 |
| 2006 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 35.6 | 42.7 | 36.3 | 33.2 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 40.4 | 32.6 | 44.2 | 33.7 |
| 2007 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 45.0 | 36.9 | 33.8 | 43.8 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 33.3 | 42.6 | 32.7 |
| 2008 | 38.3 | 39.6 | 36.8 | 44.6 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 44.9 | 40.9 | 38.4 | 35.1 | 41.5 | 32.2 |
| 2009 | 38.0 | 39.5 | 36.9 | 44.5 | 36.6 | 33.2 | 45.0 | 40.4 | 37.9 | 36.3 | 40.8 | 31.5 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 URTGA

Table 4

Total expenditure; general government 1)
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 40.2 | 38.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 41.7 | 39.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 43.2 | 40.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 43.4 | 41.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 43.3 | 44.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 48.7 | 48.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.3 | : | : | : | 38.4 | : | : |
| 1976 | 49.1 | 48.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.5 | 48.0 | : | : | 39.7 | : | : |
| 1977 | 51.0 | 47.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.9 | 47.7 | 29.3 | : | 41.4 | : | : |
| 1978 | 52.6 | 46.8 | : | : | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | 52.5 | 50.9 | 31.8 | : | 41.2 | : | : |
| 1979 | 54.6 | 46.2 | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | 54.0 | 49.9 | 31.1 | : | 40.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 54.7 | 46.6 | : | : | : | 45.7 | 40.8 | : | : | : | 55.7 | 50.2 | 33.5 | : | 40.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | 61.4 | 47.3 | : | : | : | 48.4 | 44.6 | : | : | : | 57.4 | 51.7 | 36.8 | : | 41.1 | : | : |
| 1982 | 59.5 | 47.3 | : | : | : | 49.8 | 46.7 | : | : | : | 59.6 | 52.2 | 36.5 | : | 42.7 | : | : |
| 1983 | 62.1 | 46.3 | : | : | : | 50.3 | 48.9 | : | : | : | 59.6 | 52.6 | 36.5 | : | 44.4 | : | : |
| 1984 | 59.0 | 45.5 | : | : | : | 51.2 | 49.1 | : | : | : | 58.7 | 52.7 | 36.4 | : | 44.4 | : | : |
| 1985 | 58.3 | 44.9 | 53.2 | : | : | 51.8 | 49.8 | : | : | : | 57.4 | 53.7 | 38.8 | : | 46.3 | : | : |
| 1986 | 57.5 | 44.2 | 52.9 | : | : | 51.1 | 50.5 | : | : | : | 57.0 | 54.5 | 39.2 | : | 47.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | 55.6 | 44.8 | 51.4 | : | : | 50.3 | 49.8 | : | : | : | 58.5 | 54.7 | 38.0 | : | 47.8 | : | : |
| 1988 | 53.7 | 44.3 | 48.2 | 40.1 | : | 49.8 | 50.4 | : | : | : | 56.4 | 53.2 | 36.6 | : | 46.4 | : | : |
| 1989 | 52.2 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 41.4 | : | 48.7 | 51.6 | : | : | : | 54.5 | 51.8 | 36.8 | : | 44.4 | : | : |
| 1990 | 52.1 | 43.4 | 42.8 | 45.8 | : | 49.5 | 52.9 | : | 37.7 | : | 54.9 | 51.5 | 40.0 | : | 47.9 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 45.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 53.3 | 46.3 | 44.4 | 42.6 | : | 50.6 | 54.0 | : | 38.4 | : | 54.9 | 52.4 | 42.8 | : | 56.7 | : | : |
| 1992 | 53.5 | 47.2 | 44.8 | 45.1 | : | 51.9 | 55.3 | : | 40.0 | : | 55.7 | 52.9 | 43.9 | : | 62.3 | : | : |
| 1993 | 54.7 | 48.2 | 44.6 | 47.5 | : | 54.9 | 56.3 | : | 39.8 | : | 55.7 | 56.0 | 45.4 | : | 64.7 | : | : |
| 1994 | 52.4 | 47.9 | 43.9 | 45.6 | : | 54.2 | 53.5 | : | 38.9 | : | 53.5 | 55.5 | 43.7 | : | 63.9 | : | : |
| 1995 | 51.9 | 48.3 | 41.1 | 46.6 | 44.4 | 54.4 | 52.5 | : | 39.7 | 39.7 | 51.6 | 55.9 | 42.8 | 54.0 | 61.6 | : | 50.6 |
| 1996 | 52.2 | 49.3 | 39.1 | 44.9 | 43.2 | 54.5 | 52.5 | : | 41.1 | 42.6 | 49.4 | 55.3 | 43.6 | 45.6 | 60.0 | : | 50.6 |
| 1997 | 51.0 | 48.4 | 36.9 | 45.8 | 41.6 | 54.1 | 50.3 | : | 40.7 | 42.9 | 47.5 | 52.9 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 56.2 | : | 49.4 |
| 1998 | 50.2 | 48.0 | 34.3 | 45.1 | 41.1 | 52.7 | 49.0 | 36.7 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 41.9 | 46.9 | 52.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 |
| 1999 | 50.1 | 48.1 | 34.0 | 45.2 | 39.9 | 52.6 | 48.1 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 53.1 | 43.2 | 46.7 | 51.5 | 48.1 | 48.1 |
| 2000 | 49.0 | 45.1 | 31.6 | 46.6 | 39.1 | 51.6 | 46.2 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 41.0 | 44.2 | 51.3 | 43.1 | 47.5 | 48.3 | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| 2001 | 49.1 | 47.6 | 33.4 | 45.0 | 38.6 | 51.6 | 48.0 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 43.1 | 45.3 | 50.7 | 44.4 | 48.3 | 47.7 | 47.2 | 47.3 |
| 2002 | 49.8 | 48.1 | 33.6 | 44.7 | 38.9 | 52.6 | 47.2 | 40.3 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 46.2 | 50.5 | 44.2 | 47.1 | 48.8 | 47.6 | 47.6 |
| 2003 | 51.1 | 48.5 | 33.4 | 44.9 | 38.4 | 53.3 | 48.3 | 45.0 | 41.9 | 47.8 | 47.1 | 50.9 | 45.5 | 47.1 | 49.9 | 48.1 | 48.1 |
| 2004 | 49.1 | 47.1 | 33.9 | 45.5 | 38.9 | 53.2 | 47.7 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 45.8 | 46.1 | 50.1 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 50.0 | 47.4 | 47.4 |
| 2005 | 51.6 | 46.9 | 34.2 | 43.0 | 38.5 | 53.6 | 48.2 | 43.6 | 41.8 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 49.8 | 47.8 | 46.0 | 50.3 | 47.5 | 47.5 |
| 2006 | 48.4 | 45.4 | 34.2 | 42.0 | 38.6 | 53.3 | 50.1 | 43.8 | 39.0 | 44.1 | 46.1 | 49.2 | 46.4 | 45.3 | 48.7 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| 2007 | 48.3 | 43.8 | 35.7 | 42.3 | 38.4 | 53.2 | 48.6 | 45.9 | 38.2 | 42.9 | 47.0 | 48.4 | 45.4 | 43.8 | 47.6 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
| 2008 | 48.2 | 43.3 | 36.6 | 41.8 | 38.7 | 52.8 | 48.6 | 45.5 | 37.2 | 42.6 | 47.4 | 48.0 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 47.6 | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| 2009 | 48.0 | 42.8 | 36.8 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 52.7 | 48.4 | 45.4 | 36.6 | 41.8 | 46.9 | 47.8 | 45.2 | 42.2 | 47.4 | 46.0 | 46.0 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUTGE

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 4

**Total expenditure; general government 1)
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.4 | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 42.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.6 | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 42.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.7 | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 39.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.1 | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 43.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.3 | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.8 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 45.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 49.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.7 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 52.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 56.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.9 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | 57.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.5 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | 57.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | 56.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.1 | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | 55.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 52.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 54.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | 56.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | 56.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.6 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | 55.9 | : | 31.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.1 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 56.5 | : | 26.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | 57.5 | : | 24.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | 60.6 | 35.1 | 34.7 | : | : | : | : | 77.6 | 72.4 | 45.0 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | 60.5 | 40.8 | 37.9 | : | : | : | : | 56.9 | 70.3 | 44.4 | : | : |
| 1995 | : | 54.5 | 59.2 | 42.4 | 38.8 | 35.7 | : | 47.7 | : | 48.0 | 67.2 | 43.9 | : | 50.4 |
| 1996 | : | 42.6 | 58.8 | 41.2 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 51.3 | 51.0 | : | 52.9 | 64.8 | 42.2 | : | 50.1 |
| 1997 | : | 43.2 | 56.6 | 38.1 | 36.2 | 50.3 | 50.9 | 46.4 | : | 48.3 | 62.5 | 40.6 | : | 48.5 |
| 1998 | : | 43.2 | 56.2 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 51.5 | 44.3 | 47.4 | 45.5 | 60.5 | 39.5 | : | 47.5 |
| 1999 | : | 42.3 | 55.4 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 48.6 | 42.7 | 52.5 | 47.3 | 59.9 | 38.9 | : | 47.0 |
| 2000 | : | 41.8 | 53.5 | 36.5 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 46.5 | 41.1 | 48.4 | 50.5 | 57.1 | 36.8 | : | 45.0 |
| 2001 | : | 44.5 | 53.7 | 35.1 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 47.2 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 44.3 | 56.8 | 40.0 | : | 46.3 |
| 2002 | 39.7 | 46.3 | 54.5 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 51.3 | 44.2 | 39.6 | 44.8 | 57.8 | 41.0 | 46.7 | 46.8 |
| 2003 | 40.3 | 47.3 | 55.0 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 49.1 | 44.6 | 33.6 | 40.2 | 58.0 | 42.0 | 47.3 | 47.5 |
| 2004 | 39.7 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 34.1 | 35.8 | 33.4 | 48.9 | 42.6 | 32.7 | 37.8 | 56.6 | 42.5 | 46.7 | 47.0 |
| 2005 | 39.6 | 44.9 | 52.6 | 33.4 | 35.6 | 33.6 | 49.9 | 43.3 | 33.6 | 38.1 | 56.3 | 43.7 | 46.9 | 47.1 |
| 2006 | 37.1 | 43.6 | 51.1 | 33.0 | 37.2 | 34.0 | 51.8 | 43.8 | 35.0 | 37.2 | 55.4 | 43.7 | 46.5 | 46.8 |
| 2007 | 36.7 | 43.0 | 50.8 | 34.7 | 37.2 | 35.2 | 50.3 | 42.7 | 36.6 | 35.9 | 53.6 | 44.0 | 45.9 | 46.2 |
| 2008 | 36.3 | 43.0 | 51.4 | 35.7 | 37.6 | 35.6 | 48.9 | 42.3 | 39.0 | 35.1 | 53.0 | 44.0 | 45.8 | 46.1 |
| 2009 | 36.3 | 42.9 | 51.2 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 34.6 | 48.7 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 34.6 | 52.6 | 44.1 | 45.6 | 45.9 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUTGE

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 5A

**Cyclical component of expenditure of general government
Based on potential GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | -0.2 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | -0.2 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1977 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1978 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1979 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1980 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | -0.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1982 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1983 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1985 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1986 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1987 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1988 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | -0.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1990 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | : | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1991 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | : | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | : | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1992 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | 0.8 | : | : |
| 1993 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1994 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.7 | : | : |
| 1995 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.1 |
| 1996 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | 0.1 |
| 1998 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1999 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2000 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2001 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2003 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2005 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUCGCP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 5A

**Cyclical component of expenditure of general government
Based on potential GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1995 | -0.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 |
| 1996 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | : | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 |
| 1998 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1999 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2001 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2003 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2005 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUCGCP

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 5B**Cyclical component of expenditure of general government
Based on trend GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | EE | CY | LV | LT | HU | MT | PL | RO | SI | SK |
|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 1995 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1996 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1997 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 1998 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2001 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2005 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUCGC

Table 6A

Cyclically adjusted total expenditure of general government
Adjustment based on potential GDP

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 40.2 | 38.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 41.8 | 39.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 43.3 | 40.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 43.6 | 41.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 43.5 | 44.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | 48.6 | 48.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.1 | : | : | : | 38.5 | : | : |
| 1976 | 49.2 | 48.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.6 | 48.0 | : | : | 39.6 | : | : |
| 1977 | 50.9 | 47.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.0 | 47.8 | 29.3 | : | 41.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | 52.5 | 46.9 | : | : | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | 52.7 | 50.9 | 31.7 | : | 40.8 | : | : |
| 1979 | 54.6 | 46.4 | : | : | : | 44.7 | : | : | : | : | 54.2 | 49.9 | 31.1 | : | 40.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 54.8 | 46.7 | : | : | : | 45.7 | 40.8 | : | : | : | 55.9 | 50.2 | 33.6 | : | 40.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | 61.3 | 47.3 | : | : | : | 48.3 | 44.6 | : | : | : | 57.2 | 51.7 | 36.8 | : | 41.1 | : | : |
| 1982 | 59.4 | 47.2 | : | : | : | 49.7 | 46.7 | : | : | : | 58.9 | 52.1 | 36.5 | : | 42.7 | : | : |
| 1983 | 61.8 | 46.2 | : | : | : | 50.2 | 48.9 | : | : | : | 58.9 | 52.6 | 36.4 | : | 44.3 | : | : |
| 1984 | 58.8 | 45.5 | : | : | : | 51.1 | 49.1 | : | : | : | 58.2 | 52.7 | 36.3 | : | 44.3 | : | : |
| 1985 | 58.1 | 44.8 | 53.1 | : | : | 51.6 | 49.8 | : | : | : | 57.1 | 53.6 | 38.6 | : | 46.3 | : | : |
| 1986 | 57.3 | 44.2 | 52.7 | : | : | 50.9 | 50.4 | : | : | : | 56.8 | 54.4 | 39.1 | : | 47.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | 55.5 | 44.8 | 51.2 | : | : | 50.2 | 49.8 | : | : | : | 58.2 | 54.7 | 37.9 | : | 47.9 | : | : |
| 1988 | 53.7 | 44.3 | 48.2 | 40.1 | : | 49.8 | 50.4 | : | : | : | 56.2 | 53.2 | 36.6 | : | 46.7 | : | : |
| 1989 | 52.3 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 41.4 | : | 48.8 | 51.6 | : | : | : | 54.5 | 51.8 | 36.9 | : | 44.9 | : | : |
| 1990 | 52.3 | 43.4 | 43.0 | 45.8 | : | 49.6 | 52.9 | : | 37.8 | : | 55.2 | 51.5 | 40.0 | : | 48.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | 53.4 | 45.9 | 44.4 | 42.6 | : | 50.6 | 54.0 | : | 38.5 | : | 55.2 | 52.5 | 43.0 | : | 56.5 | : | : |
| 1991 | 53.4 | 46.6 | 44.4 | 42.6 | : | 50.6 | 54.0 | : | 38.5 | : | 55.2 | 52.5 | 43.0 | : | 56.5 | : | : |
| 1992 | 53.6 | 47.5 | 44.7 | 45.1 | : | 51.9 | 55.3 | : | 40.0 | : | 55.7 | 53.0 | 44.0 | : | 61.5 | : | : |
| 1993 | 54.5 | 48.2 | 44.3 | 47.4 | : | 54.8 | 56.3 | : | 39.8 | : | 55.4 | 56.0 | 45.3 | : | 63.7 | : | : |
| 1994 | 52.3 | 47.9 | 43.6 | 45.5 | : | 54.1 | 53.5 | : | 39.0 | : | 53.3 | 55.5 | 43.5 | : | 63.2 | : | : |
| 1995 | 51.9 | 48.3 | 40.9 | 46.5 | 44.3 | 54.4 | 52.5 | : | 39.7 | 39.6 | 51.4 | 55.9 | 42.7 | : | 61.1 | : | 50.5 |
| 1996 | 52.1 | 49.2 | 39.0 | 44.8 | 43.1 | 54.4 | 52.4 | : | 41.1 | 42.6 | 49.3 | 55.2 | 43.6 | : | 59.8 | : | 50.5 |
| 1997 | 51.0 | 48.3 | 37.0 | 45.7 | 41.5 | 54.0 | 50.2 | : | 40.6 | 43.0 | 47.6 | 52.9 | 42.5 | 46.1 | 56.3 | : | 49.3 |
| 1998 | 50.2 | 48.0 | 34.4 | 45.1 | 41.0 | 52.6 | 49.0 | 36.7 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 46.8 | 53.3 | 41.9 | 46.9 | 52.7 | 48.4 | 48.5 |
| 1999 | 50.1 | 48.0 | 34.1 | 45.2 | 39.9 | 52.6 | 48.1 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 43.0 | 46.4 | 53.1 | 43.2 | 46.7 | 51.7 | 48.1 | 48.1 |
| 2000 | 49.2 | 45.3 | 31.7 | 46.6 | 39.2 | 51.7 | 46.2 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 41.0 | 44.6 | 51.3 | 43.2 | 47.5 | 48.6 | 46.3 | 46.4 |
| 2001 | 49.1 | 47.7 | 33.5 | 45.0 | 38.7 | 51.7 | 48.0 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 43.1 | 45.7 | 50.7 | 44.4 | 48.3 | 47.9 | 47.4 | 47.4 |
| 2002 | 49.8 | 48.1 | 33.8 | 44.7 | 38.9 | 52.7 | 47.3 | 40.3 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 46.1 | 50.5 | 44.3 | 47.1 | 48.8 | 47.6 | 47.6 |
| 2003 | 51.0 | 48.3 | 33.5 | 44.9 | 38.4 | 53.3 | 48.3 | 45.0 | 41.8 | 47.8 | 46.7 | 50.9 | 45.4 | 47.0 | 49.7 | 48.0 | 48.0 |
| 2004 | 49.1 | 46.9 | 33.9 | 45.5 | 38.8 | 53.2 | 47.7 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 50.1 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 49.9 | 47.4 | 47.4 |
| 2005 | 51.6 | 46.6 | 34.2 | 43.1 | 38.4 | 53.6 | 48.1 | 43.6 | 41.7 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 49.7 | 47.7 | 45.9 | 50.1 | 47.4 | 47.4 |
| 2006 | 48.4 | 45.3 | 34.2 | 42.0 | 38.5 | 53.3 | 50.0 | 43.8 | 39.0 | 44.1 | 45.9 | 49.2 | 46.3 | 45.2 | 48.7 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| 2007 | 48.2 | 43.9 | 35.7 | 42.3 | 38.4 | 53.2 | 48.5 | 45.9 | 38.2 | 42.9 | 47.0 | 48.4 | 45.4 | 43.8 | 47.6 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
| 2008 | 48.1 | 43.4 | 36.5 | 41.8 | 38.7 | 52.8 | 48.6 | 45.5 | 37.2 | 42.6 | 47.4 | 48.1 | 45.3 | 43.2 | 47.6 | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| 2009 | 48.0 | 42.9 | 36.7 | 41.9 | 39.3 | 52.6 | 48.4 | 45.4 | 36.6 | 41.8 | 46.9 | 47.8 | 45.2 | 42.3 | 47.4 | 46.0 | 46.0 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUTGAP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 6A

**Cyclically adjusted total expenditure of general government
Adjustment based on potential GDP**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 42.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 39.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 43.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 45.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 47.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 49.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 52.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 55.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | 57.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | 57.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | 56.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | 55.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 52.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 54.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | 56.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | 56.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.7 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | 55.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.1 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 56.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | 56.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | 57.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | 59.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 71.8 | 45.0 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | 60.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 69.9 | 44.4 | : | : |
| 1995 | : | : | 59.2 | 42.4 | 38.8 | 35.7 | : | 47.6 | : | : | 67.0 | 43.9 | : | 50.3 |
| 1996 | : | : | 58.9 | 41.1 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 51.2 | 50.9 | : | 52.9 | 64.5 | 42.2 | : | 50.0 |
| 1997 | : | 43.2 | 56.7 | 38.2 | 36.2 | 50.3 | 50.8 | 46.5 | : | 48.4 | 62.3 | 40.6 | : | 48.4 |
| 1998 | : | 43.1 | 56.3 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 51.4 | 44.4 | 47.3 | 45.5 | 60.4 | 39.5 | : | 47.5 |
| 1999 | : | 42.2 | 55.6 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 40.1 | 48.6 | 42.7 | 52.3 | 47.3 | 60.0 | 38.9 | : | 47.0 |
| 2000 | : | 41.8 | 53.8 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 46.5 | 41.2 | 48.3 | 50.5 | 57.3 | 36.8 | : | 45.1 |
| 2001 | : | 44.5 | 53.9 | 35.1 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 47.2 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 44.2 | 56.8 | 40.0 | : | 46.4 |
| 2002 | 39.7 | 46.3 | 54.5 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 51.3 | 44.1 | 39.5 | 44.7 | 57.8 | 41.0 | 46.7 | 46.8 |
| 2003 | 40.3 | 47.3 | 54.8 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 49.1 | 44.6 | 33.5 | 40.1 | 57.8 | 42.0 | 47.2 | 47.4 |
| 2004 | 39.7 | 45.1 | 54.6 | 34.1 | 35.7 | 33.4 | 48.9 | 42.6 | 32.7 | 37.8 | 56.6 | 42.5 | 46.6 | 46.9 |
| 2005 | 39.6 | 44.9 | 52.6 | 33.5 | 35.6 | 33.7 | 49.9 | 43.3 | 33.6 | 38.0 | 56.3 | 43.6 | 46.8 | 47.1 |
| 2006 | 37.1 | 43.6 | 51.3 | 33.1 | 37.3 | 34.0 | 51.9 | 43.8 | 35.1 | 37.1 | 55.4 | 43.7 | 46.5 | 46.8 |
| 2007 | 36.7 | 43.0 | 50.9 | 34.7 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 50.3 | 42.7 | 36.6 | 35.9 | 53.7 | 44.0 | 45.9 | 46.2 |
| 2008 | 36.3 | 43.0 | 51.4 | 35.7 | 37.6 | 35.6 | 48.9 | 42.3 | 39.0 | 35.2 | 53.1 | 44.0 | 45.8 | 46.1 |
| 2009 | 36.3 | 42.9 | 51.1 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 34.6 | 48.7 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 34.6 | 52.6 | 44.1 | 45.6 | 45.9 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUTGAP

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 6B**Cyclically adjusted total expenditure of general government****Adjustment based on trend GDP**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | EE | CY | LV | LT | HU | MT | PL | RO | SI | SK |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995 | : | 54.5 | 42.5 | : | 38.9 | 35.7 | : | 39.6 | 47.5 | : | 54.0 | 48.0 |
| 1996 | : | 42.6 | 41.2 | : | 37.0 | 37.5 | 51.2 | 42.6 | 50.9 | : | 45.6 | 52.9 |
| 1997 | : | 43.2 | 38.2 | : | 36.2 | 50.3 | 50.8 | 42.9 | 46.5 | : | 46.1 | 48.4 |
| 1998 | : | 43.2 | 38.5 | 36.7 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 51.4 | 43.0 | 44.5 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 45.6 |
| 1999 | : | 42.3 | 41.6 | 36.8 | 41.7 | 40.1 | 48.6 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 52.3 | 46.7 | 47.3 |
| 2000 | : | 41.8 | 36.4 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 46.5 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 48.3 | 47.5 | 50.5 |
| 2001 | : | 44.5 | 35.0 | 38.2 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 47.2 | 43.1 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 48.3 | 44.2 |
| 2002 | 39.7 | 46.3 | 35.6 | 40.3 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 51.3 | 43.2 | 44.1 | 39.5 | 47.1 | 44.7 |
| 2003 | 40.2 | 47.3 | 34.6 | 45.0 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 49.1 | 47.8 | 44.5 | 33.5 | 47.0 | 40.1 |
| 2004 | 39.7 | 45.1 | 34.0 | 42.8 | 35.7 | 33.4 | 48.9 | 45.8 | 42.5 | 32.7 | 46.4 | 37.7 |
| 2005 | 39.6 | 44.9 | 33.4 | 43.6 | 35.6 | 33.6 | 49.9 | 45.1 | 43.2 | 33.6 | 45.9 | 38.0 |
| 2006 | 37.1 | 43.6 | 33.1 | 43.8 | 37.3 | 34.0 | 51.9 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 35.0 | 45.2 | 37.1 |
| 2007 | 36.7 | 43.0 | 34.8 | 45.9 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 50.3 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 36.6 | 43.8 | 35.9 |
| 2008 | 36.3 | 43.0 | 35.8 | 45.5 | 37.7 | 35.6 | 48.9 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 39.0 | 43.3 | 35.2 |
| 2009 | 36.4 | 42.9 | 36.5 | 45.4 | 37.0 | 34.6 | 48.7 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 34.6 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UUTGA

Table 7

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 2) 3) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL 4) | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 5) | EA-12 6) |
|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | -2.0 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | -3.0 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | -4.6 | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | -3.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | -2.8 | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | -5.2 | -5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.9 | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : |
| 1976 | -5.6 | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -3.6 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : |
| 1977 | -5.6 | -2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | -2.1 | -2.9 | : | 6.4 | : | : |
| 1978 | -6.3 | -2.6 | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | -2.7 | -7.2 | : | 3.9 | : | : |
| 1979 | -8.1 | -2.6 | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | -2.3 | -6.1 | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | -9.2 | -2.8 | : | : | : | -0.1 | -7.0 | : | : | : | -4.0 | -1.6 | -7.2 | : | 3.8 | : | : |
| 1981 | -15.3 | -3.9 | : | : | : | -2.2 | -10.9 | : | : | : | -4.9 | -1.8 | -8.7 | : | 5.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | -12.2 | -3.4 | : | : | : | -2.8 | -10.0 | : | : | : | -6.2 | -3.3 | -7.2 | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1983 | -14.4 | -2.8 | : | : | : | -2.5 | -10.1 | : | : | : | -5.5 | -4.2 | -5.1 | : | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1984 | -10.7 | -1.9 | : | : | : | -2.8 | -11.5 | : | : | : | -5.2 | -2.7 | -5.5 | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1985 | -10.0 | -1.1 | -10.7 | : | : | -3.0 | -12.4 | : | : | : | -3.5 | -2.7 | -8.6 | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | -9.8 | -1.1 | -10.5 | : | : | -3.2 | -12.0 | : | : | : | -4.6 | -3.9 | -7.5 | : | 3.9 | : | : |
| 1987 | -7.7 | -1.8 | -8.5 | : | : | -2.1 | -11.5 | : | : | : | -5.4 | -4.4 | -6.9 | : | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | -7.1 | -2.0 | -4.6 | -10.6 | : | -2.6 | -11.0 | : | : | : | -4.2 | -3.4 | -3.6 | : | 5.3 | : | : |
| 1989 | -7.4 | 0.1 | -2.6 | -12.4 | : | -1.8 | -11.4 | : | : | : | -5.0 | -3.1 | -2.9 | : | 6.8 | : | : |
| 1990 | -6.6 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -14.3 | : | -2.4 | -11.4 | : | 4.3 | : | -5.3 | -2.5 | -6.3 | : | 5.4 | : | : |
| 1991 | | -2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -7.2 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -10.1 | : | -2.9 | -11.4 | : | 0.7 | : | -2.7 | -2.9 | -7.2 | : | -1.0 | : | : |
| 1992 | -7.9 | -2.5 | -2.9 | -11.2 | : | -4.5 | -10.4 | : | -0.2 | : | -4.2 | -2.0 | -4.5 | : | -5.5 | : | : |
| 1993 | -7.2 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -12.2 | : | -6.4 | -10.0 | : | 1.5 | : | -2.8 | -4.4 | -7.7 | : | -8.3 | : | : |
| 1994 | -4.9 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -8.4 | : | -5.4 | -9.1 | : | 2.5 | : | -3.5 | -4.8 | -7.3 | : | -6.7 | : | : |
| 1995 | -4.4 | -3.2 | -2.0 | -9.3 | -6.5 | -5.5 | -7.4 | : | 2.4 | -4.2 | -4.3 | -5.6 | -5.2 | -8.6 | -6.2 | : | -5.0 |
| 1996 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -0.1 | -6.8 | -4.8 | -4.0 | -7.0 | : | 1.2 | -8.0 | -1.9 | -3.9 | -4.5 | -1.2 | -3.5 | : | -4.2 |
| 1997 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 1.1 | -6.0 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -2.7 | : | 3.7 | -7.7 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -1.2 | : | -2.7 |
| 1998 | -0.8 | -2.2 | 2.4 | -3.9 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -4.1 | 3.4 | -9.9 | -0.9 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -2.5 | 1.7 | -2.3 | -2.2 |
| 1999 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 2.7 | -3.1 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -4.3 | 3.4 | -7.7 | 0.4 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -2.0 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 2000 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.7 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -2.3 | 6.0 | -6.2 | 2.0 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -3.8 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2001 | 0.6 | -2.8 | 0.9 | -4.4 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -3.1 | -2.2 | 6.1 | -6.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -4.2 | 5.0 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -3.7 | -0.4 | -4.7 | -0.5 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -4.4 | 2.1 | -5.5 | -2.0 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -2.5 | 4.1 | -2.5 | -2.5 |
| 2003 | 0.0 | -4.0 | 0.4 | -5.6 | -0.2 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -6.5 | 0.5 | -9.8 | -3.1 | -1.6 | -2.9 | -2.7 | 2.5 | -3.1 | -3.1 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | -3.8 | 1.3 | -7.3 | -0.3 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -4.1 | -1.2 | -4.9 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -3.4 | -2.3 | 2.3 | -2.8 | -2.8 |
| 2005 | -2.3 | -3.4 | 1.2 | -5.1 | 1.0 | -2.9 | -4.2 | -2.4 | -0.1 | -3.1 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -6.1 | -1.5 | 2.7 | -2.5 | -2.5 |
| 2006 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 2.9 | -2.5 | 1.8 | -2.5 | -4.4 | -1.2 | 0.7 | -2.5 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -3.9 | -1.2 | 3.8 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| 2007 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -2.9 | 1.8 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -1.0 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -0.7 | 4.6 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2008 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -1.8 | 1.2 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -1.6 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -2.6 | -1.0 | 4.2 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| 2009 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -1.8 | 0.6 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -2.4 | -0.8 | 4.0 | -0.8 | -0.8 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGE

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

5) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

6) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 7

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.4 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | -8.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | -6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.3 | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | -1.3 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -13.2 | : | -2.9 | : | 5.7 | : | : | -8.5 | : | : | : | -3.1 | : | : |
| 1992 | -5.4 | : | -2.6 | : | -0.5 | : | : | -6.4 | : | : | : | -6.5 | : | : |
| 1993 | -10.2 | : | -3.8 | 9.5 | 2.2 | -0.8 | : | -4.1 | : | -30.7 | -11.3 | -7.9 | : | : |
| 1994 | -5.4 | : | -3.3 | 4.3 | -1.3 | -0.9 | : | 5.8 | : | -6.0 | -9.2 | -6.8 | : | : |
| 1995 | -3.4 | -13.4 | -2.9 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -1.6 | : | -4.4 | : | -3.4 | -7.5 | -5.9 | : | -5.1 |
| 1996 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -3.3 | -4.6 | -4.9 | : | -9.8 | -3.3 | -4.2 | : | -4.1 |
| 1997 | 5.3 | -3.8 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -11.9 | -6.1 | -4.6 | : | -6.2 | -1.6 | -2.2 | : | -2.6 |
| 1998 | 1.7 | -5.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -3.1 | -8.0 | -4.3 | -3.2 | -5.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 1999 | 0.4 | -3.7 | 1.3 | -3.6 | -3.9 | -2.8 | -5.4 | -2.3 | -4.5 | -7.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -0.8 |
| 2000 | -0.5 | -3.7 | 2.3 | -0.2 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -4.6 | -12.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 0.2 | -5.7 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -4.0 | -5.1 | -3.3 | -6.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -1.2 |
| 2002 | -0.1 | -6.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -8.9 | -5.0 | -2.0 | -8.2 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -2.3 |
| 2003 | 0.0 | -6.6 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -7.2 | -6.3 | -1.5 | -2.7 | -0.9 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -3.0 |
| 2004 | 2.3 | -3.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -6.5 | -5.7 | -1.5 | -2.4 | 0.8 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -2.7 |
| 2005 | 2.0 | -3.5 | 4.6 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -7.8 | -4.3 | -1.4 | -2.8 | 2.4 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 2006 | 3.2 | -2.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -9.2 | -3.8 | -1.9 | -3.7 | 2.5 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -1.5 |
| 2007 | 3.0 | -3.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -6.4 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| 2008 | 3.1 | -2.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -1.4 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -3.2 | -2.3 | 2.8 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -1.0 |
| 2009 | 3.1 | -2.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -3.8 | -3.1 | -3.9 | -2.4 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -1.1 | -1.0 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGE

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 8A

**Cyclical component of net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of general government
Based on potential GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | 0.7 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | 1.6 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | 1.7 | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | -0.4 | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : |
| 1976 | 0.6 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : |
| 1977 | -0.5 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | : | -1.9 | : | : |
| 1978 | -0.4 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.3 | : | -1.9 | : | : |
| 1979 | -0.4 | 1.4 | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | : | : |
| 1980 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | 0.6 | : | : |
| 1981 | -0.4 | 0.0 | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.3 | : | : | : | -0.7 | -0.6 | 0.2 | : | -0.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | -0.9 | -1.1 | : | : | : | -0.5 | -0.6 | : | : | : | -2.2 | -0.7 | -0.1 | : | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1983 | -1.7 | -1.3 | : | : | : | -1.1 | -1.4 | : | : | : | -2.4 | -0.3 | -1.0 | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1984 | -1.3 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -1.4 | -1.1 | : | : | : | -1.4 | -1.2 | -2.4 | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1985 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 | : | : | -1.5 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -1.2 | -0.9 | -2.2 | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -2.0 | : | : | -1.2 | -0.7 | : | : | : | -0.7 | -0.8 | -1.8 | : | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1987 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -1.1 | : | : | -1.1 | -0.3 | : | : | : | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.8 | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1988 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.5 | : | : | : | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.4 | : | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1989 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | : | 0.8 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | : | 2.4 | : | : |
| 1991 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | : | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | 2.4 | : | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | : | -1.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | : | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | 2.4 | : | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | : | -1.3 | : | : |
| 1992 | 0.5 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | -0.1 | : | 1.2 | : | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | : | -3.7 | : | : |
| 1993 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -2.3 | -0.8 | : | -1.0 | -1.2 | : | 0.9 | : | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.9 | : | -4.4 | : | : |
| 1994 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -0.8 | : | -0.8 | -0.8 | : | 0.5 | : | -0.9 | -0.3 | -1.6 | : | -3.2 | : | : |
| 1995 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | : | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -1.0 | : | -2.0 | : | -0.4 |
| 1996 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -0.4 | : | -2.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.7 | : | -1.2 | : | -0.7 |
| 1997 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.2 | : | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | -0.4 |
| 1998 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2003 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2005 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2006 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2007 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2008 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGCP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 8A

**Cyclical component of net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of general government
Based on potential GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | -1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.3 | -1.2 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1995 | : | : | -0.1 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.2 | : | -0.8 | : | : | -1.0 | -0.2 | : | -0.4 |
| 1996 | : | : | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.4 | : | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.1 | : | -0.6 |
| 1997 | : | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | : | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.4 |
| 1998 | : | -1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -1.9 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.2 | : | -0.1 |
| 1999 | : | -1.1 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -3.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -3.2 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2001 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2002 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 2004 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2005 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2006 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2007 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2008 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGCP

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 8B

**Cyclical component of net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of general government
Based on trend GDP**

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | EE | CY | LV | LT | HU | MT | PL | RO | SI | SK |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995 | : | 0.9 | 0.6 | : | 1.0 | 0.3 | : | -0.8 | -1.1 | : | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| 1996 | : | 1.5 | -0.1 | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 | : | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1997 | : | 0.6 | 1.3 | : | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | : | -0.8 | -1.4 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 2000 | -1.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -3.2 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| 2001 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| 2002 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -1.0 |
| 2003 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -1.1 |
| 2004 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.1 |
| 2005 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| 2006 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2007 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGC

Table 9A

Cyclically adjusted net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of general government
Adjustment based on potential GDP

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | -2.5 | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | -3.3 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | -5.3 | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | -5.3 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | -4.5 | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | -4.8 | -4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : |
| 1976 | -6.2 | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | -3.7 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : |
| 1977 | -5.1 | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | -2.8 | -2.8 | : | 8.3 | : | : |
| 1978 | -5.9 | -3.2 | : | : | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | -2.3 | -6.9 | : | 5.8 | : | : |
| 1979 | -7.7 | -4.0 | : | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | -3.1 | -6.5 | : | 3.7 | : | : |
| 1980 | -9.8 | -3.7 | : | : | : | -0.4 | -8.0 | : | : | : | -4.5 | -2.2 | -7.8 | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1981 | -14.9 | -3.9 | : | : | : | -1.8 | -11.2 | : | : | : | -4.3 | -1.2 | -8.9 | : | 5.5 | : | : |
| 1982 | -11.3 | -2.3 | : | : | : | -2.3 | -9.4 | : | : | : | -3.9 | -2.6 | -7.1 | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1983 | -12.7 | -1.5 | : | : | : | -1.4 | -8.7 | : | : | : | -3.1 | -4.0 | -4.1 | : | 2.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | -9.4 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -1.4 | -10.4 | : | : | : | -3.8 | -1.5 | -3.1 | : | 4.0 | : | : |
| 1985 | -8.7 | -0.4 | -10.0 | : | : | -1.5 | -11.4 | : | : | : | -2.4 | -1.8 | -6.4 | : | 3.9 | : | : |
| 1986 | -8.7 | -0.5 | -8.5 | : | : | -2.0 | -11.2 | : | : | : | -3.9 | -3.1 | -5.7 | : | 4.3 | : | : |
| 1987 | -6.9 | -0.8 | -7.4 | : | : | -1.0 | -11.2 | : | : | : | -4.3 | -3.4 | -6.1 | : | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1988 | -7.5 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -10.4 | : | -2.6 | -11.5 | : | : | : | -3.5 | -3.0 | -3.9 | : | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1989 | -8.2 | 0.1 | -3.1 | -13.0 | : | -2.6 | -12.4 | : | : | : | -5.3 | -3.1 | -4.2 | : | 3.7 | : | : |
| 1990 | -7.7 | -2.6 | -4.3 | -14.6 | : | -3.4 | -12.3 | : | 2.7 | : | -6.4 | -3.3 | -7.7 | : | 2.9 | : | : |
| 1991 | -8.1 | -4.3 | -3.0 | -10.7 | : | -3.4 | -11.9 | : | -1.7 | : | -3.4 | -3.9 | -8.9 | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | -8.1 | -4.5 | -3.0 | -10.7 | : | -3.4 | -11.9 | : | -1.7 | : | -3.4 | -3.9 | -8.9 | : | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1992 | -8.4 | -3.9 | -2.1 | -11.5 | : | -4.8 | -10.3 | : | -1.4 | : | -4.1 | -2.7 | -5.5 | : | -1.8 | : | : |
| 1993 | -6.1 | -2.8 | -0.4 | -11.4 | : | -5.4 | -8.8 | : | 0.6 | : | -1.7 | -4.0 | -6.8 | : | -3.9 | : | : |
| 1994 | -4.4 | -2.3 | 0.7 | -7.6 | : | -4.7 | -8.3 | : | 2.0 | : | -2.6 | -4.6 | -5.8 | : | -3.5 | : | : |
| 1995 | -3.9 | -3.2 | -0.7 | -8.4 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -7.4 | : | 3.3 | -3.8 | -3.6 | -5.3 | -4.2 | : | -4.2 | : | -4.6 |
| 1996 | -2.9 | -2.8 | 0.5 | -5.8 | -3.7 | -3.0 | -6.6 | : | 3.4 | -7.8 | -1.4 | -3.7 | -3.9 | : | -2.3 | : | -3.5 |
| 1997 | -1.9 | -2.2 | 0.5 | -5.3 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -2.5 | : | 5.4 | -7.9 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -1.5 | : | -2.3 |
| 1998 | -0.4 | -1.9 | 1.8 | -3.2 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -3.8 | 4.3 | -10.3 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -3.4 | -2.6 | 0.6 | -2.1 | -2.1 |
| 1999 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 1.3 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -4.5 | 3.0 | -8.4 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -3.5 | -2.6 | 0.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| 2000 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 3.0 | -3.1 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -3.2 | 4.2 | -7.7 | 0.3 | -2.5 | -4.1 | -4.2 | 5.3 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| 2001 | 0.2 | -3.4 | -0.2 | -4.8 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -4.1 | -3.5 | 5.4 | -6.5 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -5.4 | -4.1 | 4.0 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -3.6 | -1.5 | -4.7 | -0.9 | -3.5 | -3.4 | -5.1 | 1.9 | -5.9 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -3.4 | -2.2 | 4.1 | -2.7 | -2.7 |
| 2003 | 0.5 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -5.9 | -0.3 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -6.4 | 1.6 | -9.4 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -2.4 | -1.8 | 3.4 | -2.7 | -2.7 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 1.5 | -7.9 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -0.3 | -3.7 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -1.5 | 3.0 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 2005 | -1.9 | -2.3 | 1.3 | -5.5 | 1.4 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -1.8 | 0.6 | -2.2 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -5.2 | -0.8 | 3.7 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| 2006 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 3.1 | -3.0 | 2.1 | -2.5 | -3.9 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -2.9 | -1.1 | 4.1 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| 2007 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -3.4 | 2.0 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 4.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -2.4 | 1.6 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -1.4 | 3.9 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2009 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -2.3 | 1.4 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -1.0 | 4.0 | -0.7 | -0.7 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGAP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 9A

**Cyclically adjusted net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of general government
Adjustment based on potential GDP**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | -6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | -5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.4 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.2 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | : | -1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -8.0 | -6.8 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -7.1 | -6.4 | : | : |
| 1995 | : | : | -2.8 | 1.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 | : | -3.6 | : | : | -6.5 | -5.7 | : | -4.7 |
| 1996 | : | : | -2.1 | -0.7 | 0.4 | -2.5 | -4.0 | -4.5 | : | -9.3 | -2.0 | -4.1 | : | -3.5 |
| 1997 | : | -3.7 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -12.1 | -5.6 | -4.9 | : | -6.7 | -0.4 | -2.3 | : | -2.2 |
| 1998 | : | -4.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -4.0 | -7.5 | -4.5 | -1.3 | -5.8 | 1.6 | -0.3 | : | -1.7 |
| 1999 | : | -2.6 | 0.5 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -2.0 | -4.8 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -6.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | -1.1 |
| 2000 | -1.6 | -3.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -2.7 | -3.5 | -1.4 | -11.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 2001 | 0.6 | -5.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -3.7 | -5.1 | -1.7 | -5.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -1.9 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -5.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -8.5 | -4.3 | -0.9 | -7.5 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -2.6 | -2.5 |
| 2003 | 0.1 | -5.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -6.9 | -5.8 | -0.8 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -3.4 | -2.7 | -2.6 |
| 2004 | 1.8 | -2.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -6.5 | -5.8 | -2.0 | -1.6 | 1.0 | -3.6 | -2.5 | -2.4 |
| 2005 | 1.4 | -3.3 | 4.8 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -8.0 | -4.1 | -1.6 | -2.1 | 2.5 | -3.2 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 2006 | 2.7 | -3.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -9.7 | -3.9 | -2.6 | -3.4 | 2.1 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| 2007 | 2.7 | -4.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -6.4 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -3.0 | 2.7 | -2.7 | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| 2008 | 3.1 | -3.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -4.1 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -2.7 | 2.3 | -2.8 | -1.1 | -1.0 |
| 2009 | 3.4 | -3.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -3.8 | -2.8 | -4.0 | -2.6 | 2.8 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -0.9 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGAP

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 9B

Cyclically adjusted net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of general government
Adjustment based on trend GDP

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | EE | CY | LV | LT | HU | MT | PL | RO | SI | SK |
|------|-----|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1995 | : | -14.4 | -0.3 | : | -3.0 | -1.9 | : | -3.4 | -3.3 | : | -8.6 | -3.0 |
| 1996 | : | -4.8 | -1.9 | : | -0.7 | -3.5 | -4.0 | -7.5 | -4.5 | : | -1.0 | -10.5 |
| 1997 | : | -4.4 | 0.4 | : | 0.8 | -12.7 | -5.6 | -7.7 | -5.3 | : | -2.5 | -7.6 |
| 1998 | : | -4.6 | -0.9 | -3.9 | -0.8 | -4.4 | -7.7 | -10.1 | -5.2 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -6.7 |
| 1999 | : | -2.9 | -2.2 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -2.0 | -5.0 | -8.2 | -3.3 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -7.3 |
| 2000 | 1.1 | -3.3 | 0.8 | -2.9 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -2.9 | -7.8 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -11.5 |
| 2001 | 1.5 | -5.1 | 0.9 | -3.0 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -4.0 | -6.9 | -5.1 | -1.7 | -4.2 | -5.6 |
| 2002 | 1.1 | -5.6 | 1.1 | -4.5 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -9.0 | -6.0 | -3.9 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -7.2 |
| 2003 | 1.0 | -5.4 | 2.6 | -5.9 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -7.3 | -9.5 | -5.1 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -1.6 |
| 2004 | 2.5 | -1.9 | 2.4 | -3.7 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -7.0 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -1.3 |
| 2005 | 1.8 | -3.2 | 1.9 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -8.4 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.9 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | -3.2 | 2.5 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -10.0 | -2.1 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -1.0 | -3.5 |
| 2007 | 2.2 | -4.0 | 1.9 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -6.5 | -1.7 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -1.2 | -3.2 |
| 2008 | 2.0 | -3.4 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -4.1 | -1.7 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -1.7 | -3.0 |
| 2009 | 1.6 | -3.3 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -3.7 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -4.6 | -1.5 | -3.1 |

DS: 1 0 319 0 UBLGA

Table 10

Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 5.7 | 7.1 | 7.6 | : | 7.5 | : | 5.5 |
| 1971 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 1.8 | : | 2.7 | : | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.6 | : | 2.4 | : | 3.7 |
| 1972 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | : | 6.6 | : | 2.7 | 6.2 | 8.0 | : | 7.7 | : | 4.7 |
| 1973 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 7.1 | : | 8.3 | : | 4.9 | 4.9 | 11.2 | : | 7.0 | : | 5.8 |
| 1974 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 | -6.4 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 5.5 | : | 4.2 | : | 4.1 | 3.9 | 1.1 | : | 3.2 | : | 2.9 |
| 1975 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -2.1 | : | -6.6 | : | 0.2 | -0.4 | -4.3 | : | 3.3 | : | -0.5 |
| 1976 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 7.1 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.5 | 4.6 | 6.9 | : | 0.3 | : | 4.9 |
| 1977 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | : | 0.3 | : | 3.0 |
| 1978 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | : | 4.1 | : | 2.5 | -0.1 | 2.8 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.0 |
| 1979 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 6.0 | : | 2.3 | : | 1.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | : | 7.0 | : | 3.8 |
| 1980 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.4 | : | 0.8 | : | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.6 | : | 5.1 | : | 2.0 |
| 1981 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | : | -0.6 | : | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.6 | : | 1.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 2.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.4 | : | 1.1 | : | -1.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | : | 3.0 | : | 0.8 |
| 1983 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | 3.0 | : | 1.8 | 3.1 | -0.2 | : | 2.9 | : | 1.4 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | : | 6.2 | : | 3.1 | 0.0 | -1.9 | : | 3.0 | : | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | : | 3.3 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | : | 10.0 | : | 3.1 | 2.2 | 4.1 | : | 2.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 4.7 | -2.3 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | : | 4.0 | : | 1.9 | 1.5 | 6.4 | : | 3.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1988 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | : | 8.5 | : | 3.4 | 3.5 | 7.5 | : | 5.1 | : | 4.2 |
| 1989 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | : | 9.8 | : | 4.4 | 3.5 | 6.4 | : | 5.4 | : | 4.0 |
| 1990 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | : | 0.1 | : | 3.5 |
| 1991 | | 5.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.5 |
| 1991 | 1.8 | : | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 8.6 | : | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | -8.9 | -6.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -5.5 | -3.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 2.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -2.0 | 2.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 1994 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1996 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1999 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 10.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2000 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2001 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2006 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2007 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2009 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |

DS: 6 1 0 0 OVGD

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 10

Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 2.2 | : | 4.9 |
| 1971 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.0 | : | 3.3 |
| 1972 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 3.6 | : | 4.4 |
| 1973 | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 7.1 | : | 5.9 |
| 1974 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | -1.4 | : | 2.2 |
| 1975 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | -0.6 | : | -0.4 |
| 1976 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 2.6 | : | 4.5 |
| 1977 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | 2.4 | : | 2.7 |
| 1978 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 3.2 | : | 2.9 |
| 1979 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 2.7 | : | 3.6 |
| 1980 | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | -2.1 | : | 1.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -1.5 | : | 0.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 1.9 | : | 1.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 3.5 | : | 1.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 3.5 | : | 2.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 4.0 | : | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 4.6 | : | 2.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 5.0 | : | 4.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.2 | : | 3.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 0.8 | : | 2.9 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.8 |
| 1991 | : | -11.6 | 1.3 | : | -12.6 | -5.7 | : | -7.0 | -13.1 | : | -1.1 | -1.4 | : | : |
| 1992 | -7.3 | -0.5 | 2.0 | : | -32.1 | -21.3 | -2.1 | 2.5 | -8.7 | : | -1.2 | 0.2 | : | 1.2 |
| 1993 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | -11.4 | -16.2 | -0.6 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 7.1 | -2.0 | 2.3 | : | -0.3 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 5.5 | -1.6 | 2.2 | -9.8 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 1995 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1996 | -9.4 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | -5.6 | -0.7 | 3.2 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 7.1 | -6.1 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | -4.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1999 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 3.3 | -1.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2000 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2001 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2005 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 2007 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 2008 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2009 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |

DS: 6 1 0 0 OVGD

1) Weighted in common currency; 1970-91 including D_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 11

Potential gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | : | 4.6 | : | : |
| 1971 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | : | 4.7 | : | : |
| 1972 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | : | 4.9 | : | : |
| 1973 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | : | 4.9 | : | : |
| 1974 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.2 | 5.8 | : | 4.7 | : | : |
| 1975 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | : | 4.2 | : | : |
| 1976 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.9 | : | 3.6 | : | : |
| 1977 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | : | 3.0 | : | : |
| 1978 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | : | 2.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1980 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1981 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | : | 3.1 | : | : |
| 1982 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | : | 3.3 | : | : |
| 1983 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | : | 3.3 | : | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | : | 3.4 | : | 2.3 |
| 1984 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | : | 3.8 | : | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | : | 3.2 | : | 2.0 |
| 1985 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | : | 3.7 | : | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.0 |
| 1986 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | 5.0 | : | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | 5.7 | : | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.2 |
| 1988 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | 5.9 | : | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | : | 2.0 | : | 2.5 |
| 1989 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | 6.0 | : | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.7 |
| 1990 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | : | 6.0 | : | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | : | 1.8 | : | 2.9 |
| 1991 | | 3.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.7 |
| 1991 | 2.4 | : | 5.1 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | : | 6.2 | : | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | : | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1992 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | 4.9 | : | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | : | 0.5 | : | 2.5 |
| 1993 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | 5.2 | : | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | : | 0.4 | : | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 4.8 | : | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.0 |
| 1995 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | : | 4.5 | : | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.1 |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | : | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.0 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | : | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | : | 3.2 | : | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2006 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2009 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |

DS: 6 0 0 0 OVGDP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) At 2000 exchange rates; Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) At 2000 exchange rates; Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 11

Potential gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 2.5 | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 2.6 | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 2.3 | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 2.1 | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 1.8 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.4 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.8 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.4 | : | 2.1 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.4 | : | 2.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 2.4 | : | 2.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | 2.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.8 | : | 2.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 2.8 | : | 2.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 2.6 | : | 2.8 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.0 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 2.0 | : | 2.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 2.0 | : | 2.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 2.3 | : | 2.0 |
| 1995 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 0.5 | : | 2.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 1.2 | : | 1.8 | 2.6 | : | 2.1 |
| 1997 | 0.1 | : | 2.4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | : | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1999 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2000 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2001 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2008 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2009 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 |

DS: 6 0 0 0 OVGDP

1) At 2000 exchange rates; 1970-91 including D_W

2) At 2000 exchange rates; Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 12

Gap between actual and potential gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(Percentage of potential gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | : | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1971 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -0.5 | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1972 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | -1.1 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.6 | 5.2 | : | 2.1 | : | : |
| 1973 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.7 | 11.2 | : | 4.1 | : | : |
| 1974 | 4.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -3.4 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.5 | 6.3 | : | 2.7 | : | : |
| 1975 | -0.8 | -2.9 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -3.0 | : | : | : | -1.2 | -1.1 | -3.9 | : | 1.8 | : | : |
| 1976 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -2.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.2 | -2.0 | : | -1.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | : | -4.0 | : | : |
| 1978 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | : | : | : | 1.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | : | -4.1 | : | : |
| 1979 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 4.5 | -2.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | : | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1981 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -3.8 | -0.9 | 0.8 | : | : | : | -1.0 | -1.4 | 0.8 | : | -0.5 | : | : |
| 1982 | -1.8 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -3.8 | -1.0 | -1.5 | : | -5.7 | : | -3.3 | -1.6 | -0.2 | : | -0.8 | : | -2.0 |
| 1983 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -4.1 | -4.2 | -2.1 | -3.2 | : | -6.0 | : | -3.5 | -0.6 | -3.0 | : | -1.2 | : | -2.9 |
| 1984 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -2.7 | -2.6 | : | -3.8 | : | -2.2 | -2.6 | -7.0 | : | -1.4 | : | -2.6 |
| 1985 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -2.2 | : | -4.5 | : | -1.8 | -2.0 | -6.7 | : | -1.0 | : | -2.3 |
| 1986 | -2.1 | -1.5 | -3.9 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -1.6 | : | 0.0 | : | -1.1 | -1.7 | -5.3 | : | -0.8 | : | -1.9 |
| 1987 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -3.7 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -0.7 | : | -1.6 | : | -1.7 | -2.1 | -2.5 | : | 0.6 | : | -1.6 |
| 1988 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | : | 0.8 | : | -1.0 | -0.9 | 1.1 | : | 3.6 | : | 0.1 |
| 1989 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | : | 4.4 | : | 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.9 | : | 6.9 | : | 1.4 |
| 1990 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | 3.7 | : | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.2 | : | 5.1 | : | 2.0 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.0 |
| 1991 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | : | 6.1 | : | 1.1 | 2.3 | 5.0 | : | -2.3 | : | 2.0 |
| 1992 | 1.0 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | : | 3.0 | : | -0.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | : | -6.4 | : | 1.0 |
| 1993 | -2.1 | -0.4 | -4.6 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -2.4 | : | 2.0 | : | -1.6 | -0.8 | -2.3 | : | -7.6 | : | -1.7 |
| 1994 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -5.3 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -1.6 | -1.5 | : | 1.1 | : | -1.4 | -0.6 | -4.0 | : | -5.5 | : | -1.2 |
| 1995 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -0.1 | : | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -2.5 | : | -3.6 | : | -0.9 |
| 1996 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -0.8 | : | -4.7 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -1.6 | : | -2.2 | : | -1.4 |
| 1997 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.5 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -3.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| 1998 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 1.3 | -1.9 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 1999 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 3.5 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2000 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 4.4 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2001 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2003 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2004 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 2005 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 2006 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -2.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2007 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2008 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 1.2 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |

DS: 1 0 0 0 AVGDGP

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 12

Gap between actual and potential gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(Percentage of potential gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | -0.9 | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 4.9 | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | -3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | -1.2 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | -0.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 0.1 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 2.7 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | -1.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | -4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | -3.8 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | -3.7 | : | -2.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | -2.4 | : | -2.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | -2.2 | : | -2.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -1.1 | : | -2.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.4 | : | -1.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 2.3 | : | -0.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 4.5 | : | 0.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 3.9 | : | 1.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 1.9 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.2 |
| 1991 | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | -1.4 | : | 1.2 |
| 1992 | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | -3.1 | : | 0.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | -4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.4 | -2.8 | : | -2.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.4 | -0.9 | : | -1.2 |
| 1995 | 10.3 | : | -0.1 | -3.9 | -4.3 | -4.3 | 1.4 | -2.0 | 5.6 | : | -1.7 | -0.5 | : | -0.8 |
| 1996 | -0.6 | : | 0.3 | -3.7 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 8.5 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -0.3 | : | -1.2 |
| 1997 | -6.2 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 1998 | -3.1 | -2.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -5.0 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | -2.1 | -3.2 | 1.2 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -1.3 | 0.5 | -7.5 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 2.5 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.8 | -0.5 | 1.3 | -7.3 | -2.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2001 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -4.7 | -2.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 2002 | -0.2 | -2.9 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | -0.1 | -3.1 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2004 | 1.0 | -2.7 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -2.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2005 | 1.2 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 | -0.8 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| 2007 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2008 | -0.1 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2009 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 |

DS: 1 0 0 0 AVGDGP

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 13

Trend gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | : | 3.6 | : | 4.7 | 4.9 | 6.2 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.7 |
| 1971 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | : | 3.5 | : | 4.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | : | 4.7 | : | 4.5 |
| 1972 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | : | 3.3 | : | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | : | 4.6 | : | 4.2 |
| 1973 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | : | 3.0 | : | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | : | 4.4 | : | 4.0 |
| 1974 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | : | 2.7 | : | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.8 | : | 4.1 | : | 3.7 |
| 1975 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | : | 2.4 | : | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | : | 3.9 | : | 3.4 |
| 1976 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.0 | : | 3.7 | : | 3.1 |
| 1977 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | : | 2.1 | : | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | : | 3.5 | : | 2.9 |
| 1978 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | : | 2.1 | : | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | : | 3.4 | : | 2.7 |
| 1979 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | : | 3.3 | : | 2.5 |
| 1980 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | : | 2.3 | : | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | : | 3.3 | : | 2.3 |
| 1981 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | : | 2.6 | : | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | : | 3.2 | : | 2.2 |
| 1982 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | : | 3.1 | : | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | : | 3.1 | : | 2.1 |
| 1983 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 3.6 | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 4.1 | : | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | : | 2.8 | : | 2.2 |
| 1985 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | : | 4.6 | : | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | : | 5.1 | : | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | : | 5.5 | : | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.5 |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | : | 5.7 | : | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.5 |
| 1989 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | : | 5.8 | : | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1990 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | : | 5.7 | : | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.5 |
| 1991 | | 2.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.4 |
| 1991 | 2.2 | : | 5.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | : | 5.5 | : | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | : | 1.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | 5.3 | : | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | : | 5.1 | : | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | : | 1.5 | : | 2.3 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | : | 4.9 | : | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | : | 1.8 | : | 2.2 |
| 1995 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | : | 4.8 | : | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2000 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2006 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2009 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |

DS: 6 0 0 0 OVGDT

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) At 2000 exchange rates; Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) At 2000 exchange rates; Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 13

Trend gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 2.6 | : | 4.2 |
| 1971 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 2.5 | : | 4.0 |
| 1972 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 2.4 | : | 3.8 |
| 1973 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.2 | : | 3.6 |
| 1974 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 2.1 | : | 3.3 |
| 1975 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 1.9 | : | 3.0 |
| 1976 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | 2.8 |
| 1977 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | 2.6 |
| 1978 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | 2.4 |
| 1979 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.6 | : | 2.3 |
| 1980 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.6 | : | 2.2 |
| 1981 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | 2.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | 2.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.1 | : | 2.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.3 | : | 2.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.4 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.5 | : | 2.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 2.5 | : | 2.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | : | 2.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.3 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.3 |
| 1991 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 2.3 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 2.3 | : | 2.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.4 | : | 2.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 2.5 | : | 2.3 |
| 1995 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | 2.3 |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2001 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2009 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 |

DS: 6 0 0 0 OVGDT

1) At 2000 exchange rates; 1970-91 including D_W

2) At 2000 exchange rates; Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 14

Gap between actual and trend gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(Percentage of trend gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | FI | EA-15 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | 0.7 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | : | -0.2 | : | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.3 |
| 1971 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | : | -1.0 | : | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | : | -0.8 | : | 0.5 |
| 1972 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -1.2 | : | 2.1 | : | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.1 |
| 1973 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | : | 7.4 | : | 1.7 | 3.1 | 8.3 | : | 4.7 | : | 2.9 |
| 1974 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -4.0 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | : | 9.0 | : | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | : | 3.8 | : | 2.3 |
| 1975 | -0.8 | -2.6 | 0.6 | -2.4 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -2.9 | : | -0.6 | : | -0.5 | -0.8 | -4.2 | : | 3.2 | : | -1.6 |
| 1976 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | : | -0.2 | : | 1.3 | 0.4 | -1.5 | : | -0.2 | : | 0.2 |
| 1977 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | : | -0.7 | : | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 | : | -3.3 | : | 0.3 |
| 1978 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | : | 1.3 | : | 1.8 | -0.8 | -0.5 | : | -4.0 | : | 0.6 |
| 1979 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.9 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | : | -0.6 | : | 1.9 |
| 1980 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 | : | 0.0 | : | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.7 |
| 1981 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 0.9 | : | -3.1 | : | -0.4 | -0.8 | 2.2 | : | -0.7 | : | 0.1 |
| 1982 | -0.8 | -1.8 | 1.9 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -0.2 | -1.3 | : | -4.9 | : | -3.3 | -0.9 | 1.6 | : | -0.8 | : | -1.3 |
| 1983 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -1.3 | -3.4 | -3.1 | -1.1 | -2.6 | : | -5.4 | : | -3.3 | 0.1 | -1.3 | : | -0.8 | : | -2.1 |
| 1984 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -1.7 | -1.9 | : | -3.6 | : | -2.1 | -2.0 | -5.8 | : | -0.5 | : | -2.0 |
| 1985 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -3.6 | -2.1 | -1.7 | : | -5.1 | : | -1.6 | -1.6 | -6.0 | : | 0.1 | : | -1.9 |
| 1986 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -3.0 | -0.7 | -3.0 | -1.9 | -1.3 | : | -0.7 | : | -0.8 | -1.6 | -5.2 | : | 0.3 | : | -1.8 |
| 1987 | -2.1 | -2.9 | -2.0 | -3.8 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -0.6 | : | -2.2 | : | -1.5 | -2.4 | -2.6 | : | 1.7 | : | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | 0.4 | : | -0.7 | -1.5 | 1.1 | : | 4.9 | : | -0.1 |
| 1989 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | : | 4.2 | : | 0.8 | -0.6 | 3.8 | : | 8.8 | : | 1.4 |
| 1990 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | : | 3.9 | : | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.2 | : | 7.5 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.7 |
| 1991 | 2.0 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | 6.9 | : | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.2 | : | -0.4 | : | 2.7 |
| 1992 | 1.4 | 3.5 | -2.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | : | 3.4 | : | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | : | -5.3 | : | 1.8 |
| 1993 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -5.5 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.8 | : | 2.5 | : | -1.4 | -0.2 | -2.1 | : | -7.5 | : | -1.1 |
| 1994 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -6.3 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -1.3 | : | 1.5 | : | -1.5 | 0.0 | -4.0 | : | -5.9 | : | -0.9 |
| 1995 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -4.0 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -1.8 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -2.8 | 0.0 | -4.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 1996 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -4.9 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -3.4 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 1997 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.8 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -3.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1998 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 1999 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.7 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 5.0 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2001 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2003 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2004 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2005 | -0.8 | -2.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| 2006 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2007 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2009 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

DS: 1 0 0 0 AVGDGT

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) Euro area including CY and MT; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area; 1970-91 including D_W

Table 14

Gap between actual and trend gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(Percentage of trend gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | EE | LV | LT | HU | PL | RO | SK | SE | UK | EU-27 1) | EU-15 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1970 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | -0.5 | : | 1.0 |
| 1971 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -0.9 | : | 0.2 |
| 1972 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.9 |
| 1973 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 5.0 | : | 3.3 |
| 1974 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.4 | : | 2.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | -3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | -1.1 | : | -1.4 |
| 1976 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | -0.3 | : | 0.1 |
| 1977 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 0.4 | : | 0.2 |
| 1978 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 1.9 | : | 0.7 |
| 1979 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.0 | : | 2.1 |
| 1980 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | -0.8 | : | 1.2 |
| 1981 | : | : | -3.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -3.9 | : | -0.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | -3.9 | : | -1.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | -2.5 | : | -2.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -2.3 | : | -1.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -1.2 | : | -1.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.2 | : | -1.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 2.1 | : | -0.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 4.6 | : | 0.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 4.4 | : | 2.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.8 | : | 2.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -0.8 | : | 1.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | -2.8 | : | 0.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | -3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.9 | -2.9 | : | -1.6 |
| 1994 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | -1.2 | : | -1.0 |
| 1995 | 14.9 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -2.6 | 7.0 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 | 10.0 | 2.0 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 1997 | -5.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| 1998 | -4.2 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 4.6 | -0.6 | 2.3 | -4.1 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 1999 | -4.7 | -2.3 | 1.3 | -4.2 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -0.8 | 2.6 | -6.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2000 | -2.8 | -1.3 | 2.6 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -4.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | -7.2 | -2.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2001 | -2.6 | -1.8 | 1.2 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -4.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -4.8 | -2.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -0.3 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -3.9 | 0.2 | -2.7 | -3.5 | -3.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 2003 | -2.1 | -3.2 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -3.8 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -3.7 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| 2004 | -0.6 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -2.0 | 0.8 | -3.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 2005 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | -2.7 | -0.2 | -3.0 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 2006 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2007 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2008 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2009 | 3.1 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

DS: 1 0 0 0 AVGDGT

1) 1970-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1970-91 including D_W