Is tackling global warming a business opportunity for Europe?

Gert-Jan Koopman

Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

European Commission

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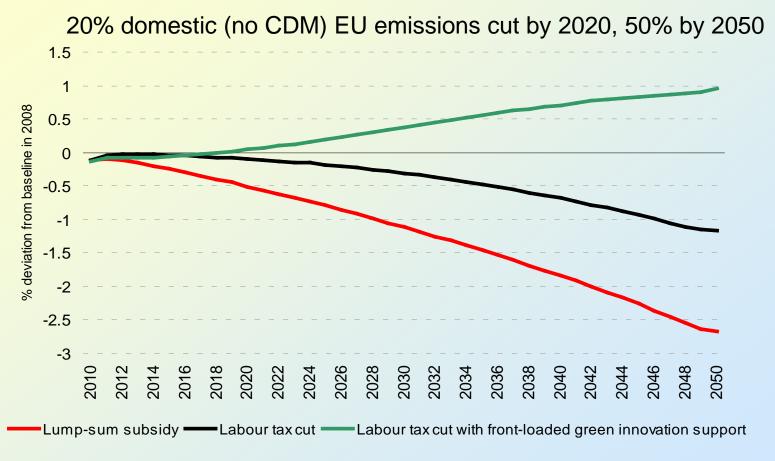
Price signals, ETS and commodities



> short-term price volatility : policy must set clear long-term goals



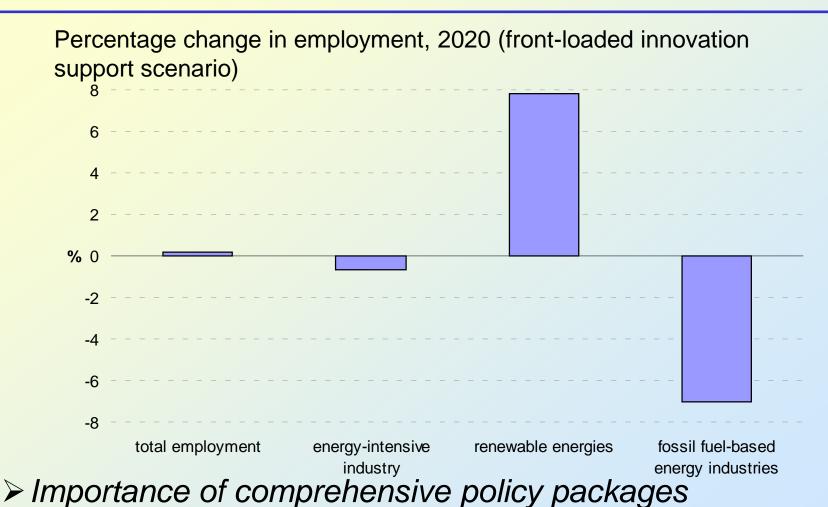
Turning costs into benefits – the role of R&D policies



➤ Green R&D could be an important part of the policy mix



Winners and losers





Example: support for renewable energy

- Rationale: climate change, energy security, R&D
- Current support: ~€15 billion/year for <20% of EU electricity
- Wide difference in average support per kWh: wind < 10 ct; photovoltaic > 30ct
- 2020 goal: RES ~30% of EU electricity
- Tailor support more closely to underlying market failures; avoid overlaps