

#### Euro-Mediterranean Conference on Skills Development and Social Dialogue for Textile and Clothing Sector in the Euro-Mediterranean Area MALTA 10-11/04/2013

## Challenges in skills development for textile & clothing sector from trade union perspective.

Jan Callaert General Secretary ACV-CSC METEA





# Is there a future for the textile and clothing industry in Western Europe?

#### "Yes we can!"

## When we have a solution for the challenges that are heading our way.





#### **Challenges in Textile & Clothing industry**

- Production Costs
  produc
  vity, specializa
  - Energy Cost
  - Raw Materials
  - Environmental Cost
  - Wage Cost
- Intellectual property crea vity
- Labour market most important challenge
  - Lack of suitable labour force
  - Adapted training policy







#### Facts affecting training policy

- Change in the manufacturing process.
- Dismantling of textile education (secondary and higher level).
- Change in the labour market.
- The bad image of the industry.





#### Change in the manufacturing process.

- üMass Production niche production = specialization
- üLow/ middle quality high quality
- üSupply-driven market-driven = customization
- üMechanics electronics
- üComputer-controlled machines







#### Changes in the labour market.

- Ageing.
- General shortage of skilled workers.
- Technical training is less popular.
- More options. (supply and demand).
- Mobility on the labour market(inside and outside the companies)
- Gap between education and the work floor.
- Foreign labour.





#### Image.

- Wages T&C < wages metal, construction, chemical industry.
- Sector in decline?
- No future possibilities.
- No career opportunities.
- Result: lack of inflow of students and workers.





#### **Consequences for the requested skills**

- ü Machine operators:
  - Group Training Training on the job
  - Listening Thinking
  - Unqualified technically trained
  - Native language elementary knowledge of French, English,...
- ü Technicians:
  - Scholastic training In-company training
  - Middle educated Higher technically trained
  - Native language basic knowledge of French, English,...
- ü Executives:
  - Commanding Coaching
  - Stress management
  - Technical skills
  - Native language French, English, Chinese...





#### Consequences for the training policy.

- Transfer of know how > Trainer
- On the job training.
- Specific technical training.
- Attitude training.
- Language training.
- More importance of the sector/company.





#### **Possible solutions**

- ü Responsibility for all partners: society, government, social partners, individual workers
- ü A strong social dialogue Joint-run training institutions
- ü Adequate investment in training (1,9% salary mass)
- ü Individual right to training.
- ü Life Long Learning
- $\ddot{u}$  Tailor-made training for workers and companies
  - § Students internship as a link between school / job
  - § Customized welcome
  - § Needs research training plans on branch or company level
  - § On the job training
  - § Recognition of acquired competences
  - § Attitude training, sector-specific training, technical training, language training, ...
  - § Cooperation across national borders and across branch boundaries





### Together we can succeed in it!

### Thanks for your attention.





