

Digital Single Market

EU's spectrum policy framework

Team responsible

[DG CONNECT](#) [1]

In the EU the Member States coordinate their spectrum management approaches in a common regulatory framework to support the internal market for wireless services and to foster innovation in electronic communications and other sectors.

The Member States harmonise spectrum access conditions at EU level to ensure efficient use of radio spectrum or to enable interoperability of underlying equipment and communications services. The European Commission works together with Member States to modernise spectrum management to facilitate spectrum access through more flexibility in usage conditions.

The four main areas of activity

The overall objective of the EU's Radio Spectrum Policy is to support the internal market for wireless services and equipment and to foster innovation in electronic communications and other sectors. This concerns four main areas of activity:

- The **identification of needs for spectrum coordination** at EU level – including the monitoring of a wide range of EU policy areas which depend on radio spectrum, such as electronic communications, transport and research.
- **Initiating harmonisation of spectrum usage** in individual bands across Europe where necessary.
- The **establishment of policy priorities** in cases where there is conflict between different requests for spectrum use.
- **Setting the regulatory environment** for access to radio spectrum, with the aim of easier and more flexible access by public and private users.

Tasks and Challenges

The allocation and management of radio spectrum in the European Union is administered by national administrations as radio spectrum remains principally the responsibility of Member States. While the European Commission does not manage radio spectrum directly, its task is to ensure that the use and management of radio spectrum in the EU takes into account all relevant EU policies. Therefore the Commission addresses a number of specific **goals** [2] [3] that can only be achieved at EU level.

Based on the [Radio Spectrum Policy Programme \(RSPP\)](#) [4], which defines key policy objectives

and sets up general principles for managing the radio spectrum in the internal market, the challenge for EU's Radio Spectrum Policy is to address a [variety of important issues](#) [5] which have an impact on societal, consumer and industry needs on a pan-European basis. These include the development of innovative technologies and services to drive growth in the EU economy as well as overcoming the digital divide. Responding to this challenge requires effective collaboration between national authorities on the EU-level.

Spectrum policy making in the EU

A framework for Radio Spectrum Policy in the EU was launched by the 2002 regulatory [framework](#) [6] for electronic communications, and particularly by the [Radio Spectrum Decision \(676/2002/EC\)](#) [7]. The [Radio Spectrum Decision](#) [7] defines the policy and regulatory tools to ensure the coordination of policy approaches and harmonised conditions for the availability and efficient use of radio spectrum for the [internal market](#) [8].

Policy advice, support and consultation

The Radio Spectrum Decision allows the Commission to adopt implementing decision to harmonise technical conditions with regard to the availability and efficient use of spectrum for the proper functioning of the single market. The Commission may issue [mandates](#) [9] to the [European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations \(CEPT\)](#) [10] for the preparation of such technical implementing measures.

To assist the Commission, two complementary bodies were set up following the Radio Spectrum Decision in 2002, to facilitate consultation and to develop and support an EU Radio Spectrum Policy:

- The [Radio Spectrum Policy Group \(RSPG\)](#) [11] is a group of high-level national governmental experts to help the Commission developing general Radio Spectrum Policy at Community level.
- The [Radio Spectrum Committee \(RSC\)](#) [12] is a committee under [Regulation 182/2011/EU](#) [13] which assists the Commission in developing technical implementation measures to ensure harmonised conditions across Europe for the availability and efficient use of radio spectrum.

In addition, the Commission has set up a Spectrum Interservice Group (SIG) that provides coordination between the various Commission departments (DGs) which have responsibility for the wide range of other EU policies which may be affected by allocation policy for radio spectrum (e.g. in transport, research, aerospace, environment, audiovisual policy).

More information

- [The Radio Spectrum Policy Programme \(RSPP\)](#) [14]
- [The Radio Spectrum Decision 676/2002/EC](#) [7]
- [Legislation in force](#) [15]
- [Regulatory framework for electronic communications in the EU today](#) [16]
- [Directive 2002/21/ EC](#) [17] on a common regulatory framework for electronic communications networks and services
- [Directive 2002/20/ EC](#) [18] on the authorisation of electronic communications networks and services
- [Regulation 182/2011/EU](#) [13] of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 February 2011 laying down the rules and general principles concerning mechanisms for control by Member States of the Commission's exercise of implementing powers (OJ L 55 of 28.2.2011, p.13.)
- [Get involved](#) [19]

Published:

26 September 2012

Last update:

9 May 2017

You may be interested in

- [Users' rights](#) [20]
- [Open Data](#) [21]
- [2012 promotional campaign](#) [22]
- [Roaming Tariffs](#) [23]
- [EU rules on 116](#) [24]
- [Media Freedom and Pluralism](#) [25]
- [EU's spectrum policy framework](#) [26]
- [The Media Pluralism Monitor \(MPM\)](#) [27]
- [Radio Spectrum Committee \(RSC\)](#) [12]
- [Radio Spectrum Policy Group \(RSPG\)](#) [11]
- [Easier access to radio spectrum: the EU's electronic communications framework](#) [6]
- [Managing and monitoring the EU's radio spectrum](#) [28]
- [EU Coordination on Radio Spectrum](#) [29]
- [Audiovisual Media Services Directive \(AVMSD\)](#) [30]
- [General Principles](#) [31]
- [How to get involved in EU Radio Spectrum Policy](#) [19]
- [What is Radio Spectrum Policy?](#) [32]
- [Promotion and Distribution of European Works](#) [33]
- [Connecting Europe Facility](#) [34]
- [Protection of minors | AVMSD](#) [35]
- [Open data portals](#) [36]
- [AVMSD - Application and Implementation](#) [37]
- [Contact Committee](#) [38]
- [ERGA - Audiovisual Regulators](#) [39]
- [AVMSD - Infringement procedures](#) [40]
- [AVMSD - Application Reports](#) [41]
- [AVMSD - Reports on European works](#) [42]
- [Protection of film heritage](#) [43]
- [Radio Spectrum Policy Programme: the roadmap for a wireless Europe](#) [4]
- [Content distribution](#) [44]
- [The international dimension of audiovisual policy](#) [45]
- [European legislation on re-use of public sector information](#) [46]
- [Radio Spectrum: coordination, harmonisation and information](#) [2]
- [Safer Internet Day \(SID\)](#) [47]
- [Smart Cities](#) [48]
- [Improving access to Radio Spectrum through Market Mechanisms](#) [8]
- [WAPECS - a flexible approach to spectrum use](#) [49]
- [Spectrum needs and spectrum availability](#) [5]
- [Reorganising the EU's spectrum](#) [50]
- [Delivering the digital dividend](#) [51]
- [Electronic access: anytime, anywhere](#) [52]
- [Phoning from the flight](#) [53]
- [Staying in touch while on board ship](#) [54]
- [Electronics](#) [55]

- [Going mobile with satellite services](#) [56]
- [A European Strategy to deliver a Better Internet for our Children](#) [57]
- [Boosting broadband on the move](#) [58]
- [Promoting the shared use of Europe's radio spectrum](#) [59]
- [Short range, mass market](#) [60]
- [Public use of spectrum](#) [61]
- [Radio controlled road use](#) [62]
- [Cars that communicate](#) [63]
- [Digital Champions](#) [64]
- [A radar for your car](#) [65]
- [Mandating Europe's spectrum experts](#) [10]
- [The National Role in Radio Spectrum Policy](#) [66]
- [Implementation](#) [67]
- [WRC - setting the world's radio spectrum rules](#) [68]
- [Digital Champions meetings](#) [69]
- [Useful Links - Spectrum](#) [70]
- [EU Actions on 112](#) [71]
- [112 in your country](#) [72]
- [Web Accessibility](#) [73]
- [Research and innovation for ageing well with ICT](#) [74]
- [EU-funded research into robotics for ageing well](#) [75]
- [Digitisation & Digital Preservation](#) [76]
- [Digitisation & Digital Preservation](#) [76]
- [Member States expert group on digitisation & digital preservation](#) [77]
- [From a Safer Internet to a Better Internet for Kids](#) [78]
- [Photonics and our daily life](#) [79]
- [Photonics Research Stories](#) [80]
- [Industrial innovation and cooperation at the European level](#) [81]
- [Telecoms Rules](#) [16]
- [AVMSD - List of Major Events](#) [82]
- [Transformation of Health and Care in the Digital Single Market](#) [83]
- [Research and innovation in digital solutions for health, wellbeing and ageing](#) [84]
- [Research and innovation in digital solutions for health, wellbeing and ageing](#) [84]
- [Research and innovation in digital solutions for health, wellbeing and ageing](#) [84]
- [Managing Health Data](#) [85]
- [Telemedicine](#) [86]
- [Virtual Physiological Human](#) [87]
- [Consultation procedures](#) [88]
- [112 Promotional material](#) [89]
- [Going Local Initiative](#) [90]
- [Digital scoreboard](#) [91]
- [Create Graphs](#) [92]
- [Countries' performance in digitisation](#) [93]
- [Download data](#) [94]
- [National Regulatory Authorities](#) [95]
- [National Regulatory Authorities](#) [95]
- [Wireless Europe](#) [96]
- [The H2020 Future Internet Forum \(FIF\)](#) [97]
- [Broadband Europe](#) [98]
- [Collective Awareness Platforms for Sustainability and Social Innovation](#) [99]
- [Startup Europe](#) [100]

- [Startup Europe](#) [100]
- [Creating a Better Internet for Kids](#) [101]
- [ICT and Art - the STARTS initiative](#) [102]
- [Implementation of the Public Sector Information Directive](#) [103]
- [Implementation of the Public Sector Information Directive](#) [103]
- [Self-regulation for a Better Internet for Kids](#) [104]
- [Trust services](#) [105]
- [Open Internet](#) [106]
- [Consultations](#) [107]
- [Future & Emerging Technologies \(FET\)](#) [108]
- [FET Proactive](#) [109]
- [FET Flagships](#) [110]
- [FET Flagships](#) [110]
- [Convergence](#) [111]
- [Women in Digital](#) [112]
- [The Digital Skills and Jobs Coalition](#) [113]
- [Roaming](#) [114]
- [Roaming](#) [114]
- [Roaming](#) [114]
- [Non-legislative measures to facilitate re-use](#) [115]
- [112](#) [116]
- [EU rules on 112](#) [117]
- [Kids' Corner](#) [118]
- [Girls in ICT Day](#) [119]
- [Photonics - what is it about?](#) [120]
- [Digital privacy](#) [121]
- [2013 promotional campaign](#) [122]
- [Cybersecurity](#) [123]
- [The Open Innovation Strategy and Policy Group](#) [124]
- [Open Innovation 2.0](#) [125]
- [eBooks](#) [126]
- [Europeana - a European Cultural Heritage Platform for all](#) [127]
- [Transatlantic Cooperation](#) [128]
- [Integrated care: health and social care become one](#) [129]
- [e-Identification](#) [130]
- [Trust Services and eID](#) [131]
- [Broadband in Member States](#) [132]
- [The Active and Assisted Living Joint Programme \(AAL JP\)](#) [133]
- [Connected TV](#) [134]
- [Consultations on media issues](#) [135]
- [The top-level domain .eu](#) [136]
- [Open and Participative Innovation](#) [137]
- [Investing in network technologies](#) [138]
- [Connected TV - background reading](#) [139]
- [116 in your country](#) [140]
- [Open Science](#) [141]
- [Open Access to scientific information](#) [142]
- [Global Systems Science](#) [143]
- [Electronics Strategy for Europe](#) [144]
- [ICT Innovation Vouchers Scheme for Regions](#) [145]
- [Open standards](#) [146]

- [International Cooperation on 5G](#) [147]
- [Towards 5G](#) [148]
- [Cloud Select Industry Groups](#) [149]
- [Cloud Select Industry Group on Service Level Agreements](#) [150]
- [Cloud Select Industry Group on Code of Conduct](#) [151]
- [Time to ECSEL](#) [152]
- [Cloud Standards Coordination \(ETSI\)](#) [153]
- [Cyber-Physical Systems](#) [154]
- [Advanced Computing](#) [155]
- [Smart Manufacturing](#) [156]
- [The Factories of the Future](#) [157]
- [Q&A for entrepreneurs - support](#) [158]
- [eHealth Experts](#) [159]
- [ICT Innovation](#) [160]
- [The Internet of Things](#) [161]
- [ICT and Standardisation](#) [162]
- [The Electronics strategy in action](#) [163]
- [Completed projects](#) [164]
- [Broadband for all via satellite](#) [165]
- [Innovation Procurement](#) [166]
- [Interoperability & standardisation: connecting eHealth services](#) [167]
- [Research and Innovation in eHealth](#) [168]
- [Research and Innovation in eHealth](#) [168]
- [Vision and Innovation of advanced computing](#) [169]
- [Promote capital investment in production in Europe](#) [170]
- [Smart Specialisation, dialogue with Member States and Regions](#) [171]
- [Successful research projects in Advanced computing](#) [172]
- [Embedded Systems](#) [173]
- [Monitoring and Control](#) [174]
- [Access to design and silicon, developing skills](#) [175]
- [System-of-Systems](#) [176]
- [Future and Emerging Technologies projects portfolio](#) [177]
- [Lighting the Future](#) [178]
- [Organic and Large Area Electronics](#) [179]
- [Opening Up Education](#) [180]
- [Coding - the 21st century skill](#) [181]
- [Research and Innovation for ICT in education](#) [182]
- [Financing Innovation](#) [183]
- [Open Innovation Group Members](#) [184]
- [Rolling plan for ICT standardisation](#) [185]
- [Identification of ICT specifications](#) [186]
- [Funding for digital skills](#) [187]
- [OISPG Activities](#) [188]
- [ICT Innovation in Horizon 2020](#) [189]
- [An Electronics Roadmap for Europe](#) [190]
- [An overview of eHealth studies](#) [191]
- [Public Procurement of Innovative Solutions](#) [192]
- [Pre-Commercial Procurement](#) [193]
- [Broadband investment guide](#) [194]
- [European Digital Forum](#) [195]
- [Big Data](#) [196]

- [Elements of the European data economy strategy](#) [197]
- [Broadband strategy & policy](#) [198]
- [Financing the broadband project](#) [199]
- [Broadband Technologies](#) [200]
- [Startup Europe networks](#) [201]
- [Startup Europe networks](#) [201]
- [Startup Europe: building the ecosystem](#) [202]
- [Startup Europe: building the ecosystem](#) [202]
- [Language Technologies](#) [203]
- [Americas](#) [204]
- [International Organisations and Fora](#) [205]
- [Regional and Bilateral Relations](#) [206]
- [Language Technologies and Big Data](#) [207]
- [Research & Standards](#) [208]
- [EU rules to reduce cost of high-speed broadband deployment](#) [209]
- [Broadband value chain, actors and business models](#) [210]
- [EU funded projects](#) [211]
- [Global internet and telecommunications](#) [212]
- [Carrier model options](#) [213]
- [Automated Translation](#) [214]
- [Media Freedom Projects](#) [215]
- [mHealth](#) [216]
- [Startup success stories](#) [217]
- [Open Disruptive Innovation](#) [218]
- [SME Instrument | Frequently Asked Questions](#) [219]
- [What can big data do for you ?](#) [220]
- [The Global Internet Policy Observatory \(GIPO\)](#) [221]
- [EU Code Week - Bringing ideas to life](#) [222]
- [National Coalitions](#) [223]
- [e-Infrastructures](#) [224]
- [Access to existing physical infrastructure](#) [225]
- [Coordination of civil works](#) [226]
- [Permit granting | Broadband Europe](#) [227]
- [In-building infrastructure](#) [228]
- [ICT innovation vouchers in action](#) [229]
- [Get Involved in the Digital Skills and Jobs Coalition](#) [230]
- [Big Data Value Public-Private Partnership](#) [231]
- [Open government](#) [232]
- [ICT-enabled public sector innovation in Horizon 2020](#) [233]
- [High-Performance Computing](#) [234]
- [Copyright](#) [235]
- [Horizon Prizes](#) [236]
- [eGovernment & Digital Public Services](#) [237]
- [Robotics](#) [238]
- [Telecom Laws](#) [239]
- [Cloud computing](#) [240]
- [Strengthening trust and security](#) [241]
- [Supporting media and digital culture](#) [242]
- [Digital cultural heritage](#) [243]
- [Digital cultural heritage](#) [243]
- [European broadband mapping](#) [244]

- [Broadband action plan](#) [245]
- [Defining your broadband plan](#) [246]
- [Four key strategic choices](#) [247]
- [Infrastructure and service-based competition](#) [248]
- [Network and Topology](#) [249]
- [Actors in the broadband value chain](#) [250]
- [Basic business models](#) [251]
- [Main financing tools](#) [252]
- [Financing of public-private joint ventures and private-run deployments](#) [253]
- [State aid](#) [254]
- [Investment models](#) [255]
- [Robotics Public-Private Partnership in Horizon 2020](#) [256]
- [Emergency and support lines](#) [257]
- [Shaping the Digital Single Market](#) [258]
- [Creating a digital society](#) [259]
- [Advancing in digital science and infrastructures](#) [260]
- [Tech All Stars](#) [261]
- [The Digital Economy and Society Index \(DESI\)](#) [262]
- [EU Member States](#) [263]
- [Digital Skills & Jobs](#) [264]
- [Citizen science](#) [265]
- [The Innovation Radar](#) [266]
- [Our Studies and Open Datasets](#) [267]
- [The MEDIA sub-programme of Creative Europe](#) [268]
- [The Alliance for Internet of Things Innovation \(AIOTI\)](#) [269]
- [Better access for consumers and business to online goods](#) [270]
- [Right environment for digital networks and services](#) [271]
- [Economy & Society](#) [272]
- [Human Capital and Digital Skills](#) [273]
- [Use of Internet and Online Activities](#) [274]
- [Broadband Connectivity](#) [275]
- [Digital Public Services](#) [276]
- [Research & Development in ICT](#) [277]
- [Integration of Digital Technology by Enterprises](#) [278]
- [The European Film Forum](#) [279]
- [The European Film Forum](#) [279]
- [The Satellite and Cable Directive](#) [280]
- [The EU copyright legislation](#) [281]
- [Media Literacy](#) [282]
- [High Performance Computing Contractual Public-Private Partnership \(HPC cPPP\)](#) [283]
- [Online Platforms](#) [284]
- [Geo-blocking](#) [285]
- [e-Commerce Directive](#) [286]
- [e-Commerce Directive](#) [286]
- [e-Commerce Directive](#) [286]
- [EU funded societal challenges projects | From Lab to market](#) [287]
- [EU funded societal challenges projects | From Lab to market](#) [287]
- [EU funded societal challenges projects | From Lab to market](#) [287]
- [EU funded societal challenges projects | From Lab to market](#) [287]
- [Cybersecurity industry](#) [288]
- [Digital Inclusion for a better EU society](#) [289]

- [European Broadband Awards](#) [290]
- [Broadband Competence Offices Network](#) [291]
- [Broadband Competence Offices Network](#) [291]
- [The Fourth Industrial Revolution](#) [292]
- [The European Cloud Initiative](#) [293]
- [European eGovernment Action Plan 2016-2020](#) [294]
- [eGovernment Action Plan](#) [295]
- [Standards](#) [296]
- [Standards](#) [296]
- [Financial guarantee facility for the cultural and creative sector](#) [297]
- [Financial guarantee facility for the cultural and creative sector](#) [297]
- [Research & Innovation in Internet of Things](#) [298]
- [The GÉANT Project | A European Success Story](#) [299]
- [25 years of MEDIA Programme](#) [300]
- [Quantum technologies](#) [301]
- [Revision of the Audiovisual Media Services Directive \(AVMSD\)](#) [302]
- [Boosting e-commerce in the EU](#) [303]
- [eIDAS Observatory](#) [304]
- [EU trust mark](#) [305]
- [Privacy Code of Conduct on mobile health apps](#) [306]
- [The Directive on security of network and information systems \(NIS Directive\)](#) [307]
- [Europe's Digital Progress Report](#) [308]
- [Connectivity for a European Gigabit Society](#) [309]
- [Modernisation of the EU copyright rules](#) [310]
- [5G for Europe Action Plan](#) [311]
- [Next Generation Internet initiative](#) [312]
- [International cooperation on cloud computing](#) [313]
- [Coordination of European, national & regional initiatives](#) [314]
- [Pan-European network of Digital Innovation Hubs \(DIHs\)](#) [315]
- [Industrial platforms and large scale pilots](#) [316]
- [WiFi4EU | Free Wi-Fi for Europeans](#) [317]
- [WiFi4EU | Free Wi-Fi for Europeans](#) [317]
- [Platform-to-business trading practices](#) [318]
- [Illegal content on online platforms](#) [319]
- [European Open Science Cloud](#) [320]
- [Multimedia Actions](#) [321]
- [Building a European data economy](#) [322]
- [Alliance to better protect minors online](#) [323]
- [Cooperative, connected and automated mobility in Europe](#) [324]
- [Digital skills initiatives](#) [325]
- [Pledges for action](#) [326]
- [Become a member of the Digital Skills and Jobs Coalition](#) [327]
- [Social media and networks, innovation and policy](#) [328]
- [Question and Answers | Roaming](#) [329]
- [Roaming charges | What has the European Commission done so far?](#) [330]
- [Roaming charges | What has the European Commission done so far?](#) [330]
- [Roaming charges | What has the European Commission done so far?](#) [330]
- [Cross-border portability of online content services](#) [331]
- [Practical Information for ICT Proposers' Day 2017](#) [332]
- [Foreign Policy](#) [333]
- [Expert Group on Digital Cultural Heritage and Europeana \(DCHE\)](#) [334]

- [Expert Group on Digital Cultural Heritage and Europeana \(DCHE\)](#) [334]
- [Collective rights management directive](#) [335]
- [Graphene Flagship](#) [336]
- [The EU cybersecurity certification framework](#) [337]
- [Free flow of non-personal data](#) [338]
- [Free flow of non-personal data](#) [338]
- [Fake news](#) [339]
- [Digital Opportunity traineeships: boosting digital skills on the job](#) [340]
- [The Governing Board of the Digital Skills and Jobs Coalition](#) [341]
- [Questions and Answers on WiFi4EU](#) [342]
- [Pillars of the Digitising European Industry initiative](#) [343]

Share this page

Source URL: <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/eus-spectrum-policy-framework>

Links

- [1] https://ec.europa.eu/info/departments/communications-networks-content-and-technology_en
- [2] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/radio-spectrum-coordination-harmonisation-and-information>
- [3] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-agenda/en/ckeditor/coordination-harmonisation-and-information>
- [4] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/radio-spectrum-policy-programme-roadmap-wireless-europe>
- [5] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/spectrum-needs-and-spectrum-availability>
- [6] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/easier-access-radio-spectrum-eus-electronic-communications-framework>
- [7] <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32002D0676:EN:NOT>
- [8] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/improving-access-radio-spectrum-through-market-mechanisms>
- [9] http://ec.europa.eu/information_society/policy/ecomms/radio_spectrum/eu_policy/rsc/rsc_ref_site/mandates/index_en.htm
- [10] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/mandating-europe%E2%80%99s-spectrum-experts>
- [11] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/radio-spectrum-policy-group-rspg>
- [12] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/radio-spectrum-committee-rsc>
- [13] <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32011R0182:EN:NOT>
- [14] <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32012D0243:EN:NOT>
- [15] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/radio-spectrum-policy-document-archive>
- [16] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/telecoms-rules>
- [17] <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32002L0021:EN:NOT>
- [18] <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32002L0020:EN:NOT>
- [19] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/how-get-involved-eu-radio-spectrum-policy>
- [20] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/users-rights>
- [21] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-data>
- [22] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/2012-promotional-campaign>
- [23] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/roaming-tariffs>
- [24] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/eu-rules-116>
- [25] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/media-freedom-and-pluralism>
- [26] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/eus-spectrum-policy-framework>
- [27] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/media-pluralism-monitor-mpm>
- [28] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/managing-and-monitoring-eus-radio-spectrum>
- [29] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-coordination-radio-spectrum>
- [30] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/audiovisual-media-services>
- [31] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/general-principles>
- [32] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/what-radio-spectrum-policy>
- [33] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/promotion-and-distribution-european-works>
- [34] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/connecting-europe-facility>
- [35] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/protection-minors-avmsd>
- [36] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/open-data>

[37] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/avmsd-application-and-implementation>

[38] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/avmsd-contact-committee>

[39] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/audiovisual-regulators>

[40] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/avmsd-infringement-procedures>

[41] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/avmsd-application-reports>

[42] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/avmsd-reports-european-works>

[43] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/film-heritage>

[44] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content-distribution>

[45] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/international-dimension-audiovisual-policy>

[46] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-legislation-reuse-public-sector-information>

[47] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/safer-internet-day-sid>

[48] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/smart-cities>

[49] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/wapecs-flexible-approach-spectrum-use>

[50] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/reorganising-eus-spectrum>

[51] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/delivering-digital-dividend>

[52] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/electronic-access-anytime-anywhere>

[53] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/phoning-flight>

[54] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/staying-touch-while-board-ship>

[55] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/electronics>

[56] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/going-mobile-satellite-services>

[57] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-strategy-deliver-better-internet-our-children>

[58] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/boosting-broadband-move>

[59] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/promoting-shared-use-europes-radio-spectrum>

[60] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/short-range-mass-market>

[61] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/public-use-spectrum>

[62] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/radio-controlled-road-use>

[63] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/cars-communicate>

[64] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-champions>

[65] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/radar-your-car>

[66] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/national-role-radio-spectrum-policy>

[67] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/implementation>

[68] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/wrc-setting-worlds-radio-spectrum-rules>

[69] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/meetings-digital-champions>

[70] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/useful-links-spectrum>

[71] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-actions-112>

[72] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/112-your-country>

[73] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/web-accessibility>

[74] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/research-and-innovation-ageing-well-ict>

[75] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/robotics-ageing-well-current-research>

[76] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digitisation-digital-preservation>

[77] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/member-states-expert-group-digitisation-digital-preservation>

[78] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/safer-internet-better-internet-kids>

[79] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/photonics-and-our-daily-life>

[80] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/relevant-research-projects-photonics>

[81] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/industrial-innovation-and-cooperation-european-level>

[82] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/avmsd-list-major-events>

[83] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/ehealth>

[84] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/benefiting-personalised-care>

[85] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/managing-health-data>

[86] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/telemedicine>

[87] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/virtual-physiological-human>

[88] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/art-7-consultation-procedures>

[89] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/112-promotional-material>

[90] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/going-local>

[91] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/scoreboard>

[92] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/create-graphs>

[93] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/progress-country>

[94] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/download-data>

[95] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/national-regulatory-authorities>

[96] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/wireless-europe>

[97] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/future-internet-forum>

[98] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/broadband-europe>

[99] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/collective-awareness-platforms-sustainability-and-social-innovation>

[100] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/startup-europe>

[101] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/better-internet-kids>

[102] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ict-art-starts-platform>

[103] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/implementation-public-sector-information-directive>

[104] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/self-regulation-and-stakeholders-better-internet-kids>

[105] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/trust-services>

[106] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/open-internet-net-neutrality>

[107] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/consultations>

[108] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/future-and-emerging-technologies>

[109] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/fet-proactive>

[110] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/fet-flagships>

[111] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/media-convergence>

[112] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/women-ict>

[113] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-skills-jobs-coalition>

[114] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/roaming>

[115] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/non-legislative-measures-facilitate-re-use>

[116] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/112>

[117] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-rules-112>

[118] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/kids-corner>

[119] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/girls-ict-day>

[120] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/photonics>

[121] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/online-privacy>

[122] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/2013-promotional-campaign>

[123] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/cybersecurity>

[124] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-innovation-strategy-and-policy-group>

[125] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/open-innovation>

[126] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ebooks>

[127] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/europeana-european-digital-library-all>

[128] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/transatlantic-cooperation>

[129] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/integrated-care-health-and-social-care-become-one>

[130] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/e-identification>

[131] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/trust-services-and-eidentification>

[132] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-member-states>

[133] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/active-and-assisted-living-joint-programme-aal-jp>

[134] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/connected-tv>

[135] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/consultations-media-issues>

[136] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/the-top-level-domain-.eu>

[137] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-and-participative-innovation>

[138] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/investing-network-technologies>

[139] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/connected-tv-background-reading>

[140] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/116-your-country>

[141] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-science>

[142] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/open-access>

[143] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/global-systems-science>

[144] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/electronics-strategy-europe>

[145] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ict-innovation-vouchers-scheme-regions>

[146] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-standards>

[147] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/5G-international-cooperation>

[148] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/5G>

[149] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cloud-computing-strategy-working-groups>

[150] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cloud-select-industry-group-service-level-agreements>

[151] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cloud-select-industry-group-code-conduct>

[152] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/time-ecsel>

[153] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/etsi-cloud-standards-coordination>

[154] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/cyber-physical-systems>

[155] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/advanced-computing>
[156] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/smart-manufacturing>
[157] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/factories-future>
[158] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/qa-entrepreneurs-support>
[159] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ehealth-experts>
[160] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/ict-innovation>
[161] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/internet-things>
[162] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/ict-and-standardisation>
[163] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/electronics-strategy-action>
[164] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/completed-projects>
[165] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-all-satellite>
[166] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/innovation-procurement>
[167] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/interoperability-standardisation-connecting-ehealth-services>
[168] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/research-and-innovation-ehealth>
[169] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/vision-and-innovation>
[170] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/promote-capital-investment-production-europe>
[171] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/smart-specialisation-dialogue-member-states-and-regions>
[172] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/advanced-computing-research-projects>
[173] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/embedded-systems>
[174] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/monitoring-and-control>
[175] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/access-design-and-silicon-developing-skills>
[176] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/system-systems>
[177] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/fet-projects-portfolio>
[178] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/lighting-future>
[179] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/organic-and-large-area-electronics>
[180] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/opening-education>
[181] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/coding-21st-century-skill>
[182] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/research-and-innovation-ict-education>
[183] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/financing-innovation>
[184] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-innovation-group-members>
[185] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/rolling-plan-ict-standardisation>
[186] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/identification-ict-specifications>
[187] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/potential-funding>
[188] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/oispg-activities>
[189] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ict-innovation-horizon-2020>
[190] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/electronics-roadmap-europe>
[191] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ehealth-studies-overview>
[192] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/public-procurement-innovative-solutions>
[193] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/pre-commercial-procurement>
[194] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/guide-high-speed-broadband-investment>
[195] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-digital-forum>
[196] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/big-data>
[197] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/towards-thriving-data-driven-economy>
[198] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-strategy-policy>
[199] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/financing-broadband-project>
[200] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-technologies>
[201] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/startup-europe-networks>
[202] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/startup-europe-building-ecosystem>
[203] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/language-technologies>
[204] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/americas>
[205] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/content/international-organisations-and-fora>
[206] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/regional-and-bilateral-relations>
[207] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/language-technologies-and-big-data>
[208] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/research-standards>
[209] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cost-reduction-measures>
[210] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-business-models>
[211] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-funded-projects>
[212] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/global-internet-and-telecommunications>
[213] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/carrier-model-options>

[214] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/automated-translation>
[215] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/media-freedom-projects>
[216] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/mhealth>
[217] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/startup-success-stories>
[218] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-disruptive-innovation-0>
[219] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/sme-instrument-frequently-asked-questions>
[220] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/what-big-data-can-do-you>
[221] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/global-internet-policy-observatory-gipo>
[222] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-code-week>
[223] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/national-local-coalitions>
[224] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/einfrastructure>
[225] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/access-passive-infrastructure>
[226] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/coordination-civil-works>
[227] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/permit-granting>
[228] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/building-infrastructure>
[229] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ict-innovation-vouchers-action-1>
[230] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/get-involved-digital-coalition>
[231] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/big-data-value-public-private-partnership>
[232] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/open-government>
[233] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/ict-enabled-public-sector-innovation-horizon-2020>
[234] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/high-performance-computing>
[235] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/copyright>
[236] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/horizon-prizes>
[237] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/egovernment>
[238] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/robotics>
[239] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/telecom-laws>
[240] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/cloud-computing>
[241] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/strengthening-trust-and-security>
[242] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/supporting-media-and-digital-culture>
[243] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/digital-cultural-heritage>
[244] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-and-infrastructure-mapping-project>
[245] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-action-plan>
[246] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/defining-your-broadband-plan>
[247] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/four-key-strategic-choices>
[248] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/infrastructure-and-service-based-competition>
[249] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/network-and-topology>
[250] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/actors-broadband-value-chain>
[251] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/basic-business-models>
[252] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/main-financing-tools>
[253] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/financing-public-private-joint-ventures-and-private-run-deployments>
[254] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/state-aid>
[255] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/investment-models>
[256] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/robotics-public-private-partnership-horizon-2020>
[257] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/emergency-and-support-lines>
[258] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/shaping-digital-single-market>
[259] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/creating-digital-society>
[260] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/advancing-digital-science-and-infrastructures>
[261] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/tech-all-stars>
[262] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/desi>
[263] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-member-states>
[264] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/digital-skills>
[265] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/citizen-science>
[266] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/innovation-radar>
[267] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/our-studies-and-open-datasets>
[268] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/media-programme>
[269] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/alliance-internet-things-innovation-aioti>
[270] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/better-access-consumers-and-business-online-goods>
[271] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/right-environment-digital-networks-and-services>

[272] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/economy-society>

[273] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/human-capital>

[274] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/use-internet>

[275] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/connectivity>

[276] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-public-services-scoreboard>

[277] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/research-development-scoreboard>

[278] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/integration-digital-technology>

[279] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-film-forum>

[280] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/satellite-and-cable-directive>

[281] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-copyright-legislation>

[282] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/media-literacy>

[283] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/high-performance-computing-contractual-public-private-partnership-hpc-cppp>

[284] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/online-platforms>

[285] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/geoblocking>

[286] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/e-commerce-directive>

[287] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-funded-societal-challenges-projects-lab-market>

[288] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cybersecurity-industry>

[289] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/digital-inclusion-and-web-accessibility>

[290] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-broadband-award>

[291] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/broadband-competence-offices>

[292] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/fourth-industrial-revolution>

[293] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/%20european-cloud-initiative>

[294] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-egovernment-action-plan-2016-2020>

[295] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/egovernment-action-plan-digitising-european-industry>

[296] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/standards-digitising-european-industry>

[297] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/financial-guarantee-facility-culture-creative>

[298] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/research-innovation-iot>

[299] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/geant-project-european-success-story>

[300] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/25-years-media-programme>

[301] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/quantum-technologies>

[302] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/revision-audiovisual-media-services-directive-avmsd>

[303] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/ecommerce>

[304] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eidas-observatory>

[305] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-trust-mark>

[306] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/privacy-code-conduct-mobile-health-apps>

[307] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/network-and-information-security-nis-directive>

[308] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-digital-progress-report>

[309] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/improving-connectivity-and-access>

[310] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/modernisation-eu-copyright-rules>

[311] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/5g-europe-action-plan>

[312] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/next-generation-internet>

[313] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/international-cooperation-cloud-computing>

[314] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cordination-european-national-regional-initiatives>

[315] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-innovation-hubs>

[316] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/industrial-platforms-and-large-scale-pilots>

[317] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/wifi4eu-free-wi-fi-europeans>

[318] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/platforms-to-business-trading-practices>

[319] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/illegal-content-online-platforms>

[320] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/european-open-science-cloud>

[321] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/multimedia-actions>

[322] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/building-european-data-economy>

[323] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/alliance-better-protect-minors-online>

[324] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cooperative-connected-and-automated-mobility-europe>

[325] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-skills-initiatives>

[326] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/pledges-action>

[327] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/become-member-digital-skills-and-jobs-coalition>

[328] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/social-media-and-networks-innovation-and-policy>

[329] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/faq/question-and-answers-roaming>

- [330] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/roaming-charges-what-has-european-commission-done-so-far>
- [331] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/cross-border-portability-online-content-services>
- [332] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/practical-information-ict-proposers-day-2017>
- [333] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/policies/foreign-policy>
- [334] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/expert-group-digital-cultural-heritage-and-europeana-dche>
- [335] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/collective-rights-management-directive>
- [336] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/graphene-flagship>
- [337] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-cybersecurity-certification-framework>
- [338] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/free-flow-non-personal-data>
- [339] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/fake-news>
- [340] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-opportunity-traineeships-boosting-digital-skills-job>
- [341] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/governing-board-digital-skills-and-jobs-coalition>
- [342] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/faq/questions-and-answers-wifi4eu>
- [343] <https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/pillars-digitising-european-industry-initiative>