On Thursday 19 March, the European Commission adopted a Temporary Framework to enable Member States to use the full flexibility foreseen under State aid rules to support their economy and help overcome the extremely difficult situation triggered by the Coronavirus outbreak. From direct grants to subsidised public loans to State guarantees for loans, the Temporary Framework provides for these types of aid, which can be granted by Member States. An amendment to the original Temporary Framework was adopted on 3rd April 2020. This amendment extended the original five types of aid within the Temporary Framework to include, inter alia, the facilitation of research and development and expanded production into Coronavirus related products, and to facilitate the protection of employment in the Member States.

This Temporary Framework is based on Article 107(3)(b) TFEU and complements other possibilities available to Member States to mitigate the social-economic impact of the coronavirus outbreak in line with EU State aid rules, notably the possibility under Article 107(2)b TFEU to compensate specific companies or specific sectors for the damages directly caused by exceptional occurrences, such as the coronavirus outbreak.

Since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, the following State aid measures have been adopted under Article 107(2)b, Article 107(3)b and under the Temporary Framework:

**State Aid Measures adopted under Article 107(2)b TFEU**

- 8 April: [DKK 40 billion (approximately €5.4 billion) Danish scheme that compensates companies particularly affected by the coronavirus outbreak](https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip-20-541) (press release: IP/20/541)
• 22 April: €38 million Swedish scheme to compensate damages caused by cancelled or postponed cultural events due to coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/723)

• 24 April: Swedish public guarantee of up to €137 million to compensate airline SAS for damage caused by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/748)

• 27 April: €550 million German State-guaranteed loan to compensate airline Condor for damage caused by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/752)

State Aid Measures adopted under Article 107(3)b TFEU

• 11 April: Belgian guarantee scheme mobilising €50 billion support for companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/648)

• 12 April: €10 billion French guarantee scheme to support domestic credit insurance market in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/650)

• 14 April: German guarantee scheme to support the trade credit insurance market in the face of the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/653)

• 11 May: French guarantee scheme for exporting small and midsize companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/848)

State Aid Measures adopted under the Temporary Framework

• 21 March: Three French measures mobilising €300 billion of liquidity support for companies (press release: IP/20/503)

• 21 March: A €130 million Danish guarantee scheme for SMEs (press release: IP/20/505)

• 22 March: Two German measures providing liquidity in the form of subsidised loans to companies of all sizes up to €1 billion per company (press release: IP/20/504)

• 22 March: A €50 million Italian aid scheme to support production and supply of medical equipment such as ventilators, masks and goggles (press release: IP/20/507)

• 22 March: Four Portuguese guarantee schemes with a total budget of €3 billion for SMEs and midcaps in sectors especially hard hit by the Coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/506)

• 23 March: Two Latvian schemes in the form of loan guarantees and subsidised loans for a total of €250 million (press release: IP/20/508)

• 24 March: €300 million Luxembourg scheme to support companies and liberal professions cover their operating costs and weather the crisis (press release: IP/20/516)

• 24 March: German guarantee measure to further support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/517)
- 24 March: German direct grant scheme to support companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/524)

- 24 March: €20 billion Spanish guarantee schemes for companies and self-employed affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/520)

- 25 March: Two separate UK schemes to support SMEs affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/527)

- 25 March: Italian State guarantee scheme to support SMEs affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/530)

- 27 March: Luxembourg guarantee measure to further support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/540)

- 30 March: €1.2 billion French “Fonds de solidarité” scheme for small enterprises in temporary financial difficulties due to coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/556)

- 30 March: €130 million Danish guarantee scheme for SMEs with export activities affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/555)

- 30 March: €1.75 billion Estonian schemes to support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/559)

- 31 March: €200 million Irish scheme to support the economy in the current coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/557)

- 1 April: €200 million Danish loan in support of the Travel Guarantee Fund for travel cancellations due to coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/576)

- 2 April: Extension of German scheme for subsidised loans to support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/580)

- 2 April: €350 million Maltese guarantee scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/578)

- 2 April: Spanish “umbrella” scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/581)

- 2 April: €9.1 billion Swedish guarantee scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/579)

- 3 April: €23 million Dutch scheme to support the economy in the current coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/597)

- 4 April: Polish scheme enabling public guarantees up to €22 billion to support economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/596)
• 4 April: **€13 billion Portuguese schemes to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/599)

• 6 April: **£50 billion UK “umbrella” scheme to support the economy in the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/603)

• 6 April: **€790 million Croatian guarantee scheme for companies with export activities affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/601)

• 7 April: **€1 billion Greek scheme providing repayable advances to support the economy in the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/611)

• 8 April: **€140 million Hungarian scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/629)

• 8 April: **€20 million Portuguese credit line scheme to support fishery and aquaculture sector in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/609)

• 8 April: **€255 million Bulgarian guarantee scheme to support SMEs in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/627)

• 8 April: **€700 million Polish loan and guarantee scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/614)

• 8 April: **€110 million Lithuanian guarantee scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/623)

• 8 April: **€1.2 billion Greek scheme providing grants for SMEs to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/624)

• 8 April: **€30 million Luxembourg scheme to support research and development and investments in the production of coronavirus relevant products** (press release: IP/20/637)

• 9 April: **€15 billion Austrian liquidity scheme to support the economy in the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/633)

• 9 April: **€1 billion Croatian schemes to support companies affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/640)

• 10 April: **€150 million Lithuanian schemes to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/644)

• 10 April: **Guarantee scheme of up to €3 billion to support the Flemish economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/636)

• 10 April: **€115 million Polish scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/635)
• 11 April: **€3.3 billion Romanian scheme to support SMEs in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/649)

• 11 April: **Amendments to previously approved German schemes to further support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/651)

• 11 April: **€455 million Swedish guarantee scheme to support airlines affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/647)

• 11 April: **Belgian scheme deferring payment by Walloon airports of concession fees to mitigate economic impact of coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/645)

• 14 April: **Italian guarantee scheme to support self-employed workers, SMEs and mid-caps affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/656)

• 14 April: **Italian guarantee scheme to support the economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/655)

• 15 April: **Prolongation and modification of the French “Fonds de solidarité” scheme for small enterprises in temporary financial difficulties due to coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/665)

• 15 April: **Czech scheme of up to €37 million to support investments in the production of coronavirus-relevant products** (press release: IP/20/654)

• 15 April: **€770 million Bulgarian employment aid scheme for preserving jobs in sectors most affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/661)

• 15 April: **€453 million Swedish rent rebate scheme to support sectors affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/663)

• 16 April: **€35.5 million Latvian direct grant scheme to support agriculture, fishery, food and school catering sectors in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/612)

• 17 April: **Austrian guarantee schemes to support SMEs affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/658)

• 17 April: **€1 billion Hungarian aid scheme to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/684)

• 17 April: **€140 million Portuguese scheme to support investment in research, development, testing and production of coronavirus relevant products** (press release: IP/20/696)

• 17 April: **€4 million Croatian direct grant scheme to support fishery and aquaculture sector in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/681)

• 17 April: **€88 million Hungarian aid scheme supporting researchers and developers in all sectors affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/695)

• 20 April: **€7 billion French “umbrella” scheme to support the economy in the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/701)
• 21 April: **€2 billion Finnish public guarantee and subsidised loan scheme to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/705)

• 21 April: **€75.5 million Estonian schemes in the form of direct grants and payment advantages to support companies in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/711)

• 21 April: **€2 billion Slovak employment aid scheme to preserve jobs and support the self-employed during the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/707)

• 21 April: **€100 million Italian guarantee scheme to support SMEs in the agriculture, forestry, fishery and aquaculture sectors affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/712)

• 21 April: **Commission approves €200 million Irish scheme to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/719)

• 21 April: **€50 million Italian subsidised loans scheme to support agriculture, forestry and fishery sectors affected by coronavirus outbreak in Friuli Venezia Giulia region** (press release: IP/20/708)

• 22 April: **€110 million Polish loan and guarantee scheme to support the economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/720)

• 22 April: **Dutch guarantee scheme of up to €10 billion to support the economy in context of coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/687)

• 22 April: **€5.3 million Maltese scheme to support research and development related to coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/725)

• 23 April: **€7.8 billion Polish schemes to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/726)

• 23 April: **€150 million Bulgarian scheme to support SMEs affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/730)

• 24 April: **French guarantee scheme for exporting companies affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/734)

• 24 April: **€2 billion Slovenian “umbrella” scheme to support the economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/706)

• 24 April: **€5 million Lithuanian scheme for SMEs active in road freight transport affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/738)

• 24 April: **Second Spanish “umbrella” scheme to support economy in coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/742)

• 24 April: **€100 million Dutch subsidised loan scheme to support SMEs affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/743)
• 24 April: €200,000 direct grant scheme to support agricultural and aquaculture sectors in Brussels-Capital region following coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/732)

• 24 April: €3 billion Finnish scheme to support companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/692)

• 24 April: €700 million Polish aid scheme to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/745)

• 24 April: €215 million Maltese employment aid scheme to support sectors affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/747)

• 27 April: €4 million Belgian scheme to support coronavirus related research and development projects (press release: IP/20/735)

• 27 April: €16.6 billion Polish repayable advance scheme to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/760)

• 28 April: Two additional Estonian schemes to support companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/763)

• 28 April: €1.55 billion Hungarian guarantee scheme to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/771)

• 29 April: German “umbrella” scheme to support research, development, testing and production of coronavirus relevant products (press release: IP/20/774)

• 29 April: €900 million Hungarian schemes to support companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/761)

• 29 April: €5 billion loan guarantee by France to the Renault group to mitigate economic impact of coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/779)

• 30 April: Modification of Greek guarantee measure to support companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/786)

• 30 April: €101.5 million Lithuanian rent compensation scheme to support sectors affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/790)

• 30 April: €2 billion Slovenian guarantee and rent relief schemes to support companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/791)

• 30 April: Guarantee scheme of up to €530 million to support the Walloon economy in coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/792)

• 30 April: €130 million Danish schemes to support SMEs affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/793)
• 4 May: French plans to provide €7 billion in urgent liquidity support to Air France (press release: IP/20/792)

• 4 May: €30 million Italian scheme to support SMEs in the agriculture and fishery sectors affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/803)

• 5 May: €5.2 billion Czech guarantee scheme for loans to large exporting companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/794)

• 5 May: Belgian €250 million subordinated loan scheme to support start-ups, scale-ups and SMEs affected by the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/805)

• 5 May: €296 million Danish loan schemes to support start-ups affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/810)

• 5 May: €10 million Greek scheme to support companies in the floriculture sector affected by the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/809)

• 6 May: €40 million Finnish direct grant schemes to support companies in the agriculture and fishery sectors affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/824)

• 7 May: €7.3 million Czech scheme to support research and development activities related to coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/829)

• 7 May: €314 million Hungarian guarantee scheme to support SMEs active in the agri-food value chain during the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/828)

• 8 May: €650 million Dutch scheme to compensate companies in the floriculture, specialty horticulture and potato sectors for damage caused by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/839)

• 11 May: €450 million Polish scheme to support companies affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/853)

• 11 May: €500 million Greek scheme to support the self-employed affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/858)

• 11 May: €10.3 billion UK scheme to support self-employed individuals and members of partnerships during the coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/860)

• 12 May: €11.5 million Maltese scheme to support investments in the production of coronavirus-relevant products (press release: IP/20/871)

• 12 May: €1.5 million Latvian scheme to support companies active in the agricultural sector affected by coronavirus outbreak (press release: IP/20/873)

• 12 May: €25 million Belgian aid scheme to support coronavirus related research and development activities in Wallonia (press release: IP/20/874)
- 12 May: **€322 million Croatian loan guarantees and subsidised loans scheme for micro, small and medium-sized companies affected by coronavirus outbreak** (press release: IP/20/875)

- 13 May: **€88 million Bulgarian scheme to support micro and small companies affected by coronavirus outbreak** (daily news: MEX/20/881)

- 14 May: **€500 million Belgian guarantee scheme to support internationally active companies affected by the coronavirus outbreak** (daily news: MEX/20/892)

- 14 May: **€40 million Maltese support scheme to grant interest rate subsidies to companies** (daily news: MEX/20/892)

We continue working with Member States to ensure that national support measures can be put in place as quickly and effectively as possible.