



MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS 2012-2022

(a) Real Gross Domestic Product (% change)

	5-year average	Summer 2021 forecast					
		2012-16	2017	2018	2019	2020	2022
Belgium	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	-6.3	5.4	3.7
Germany	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.6	-4.8	3.6	4.6
Estonia	2.5	5.5	4.4	5.0	-2.9	4.9	3.8
Ireland	7.4	9.1	8.5	5.6	3.4	7.2	5.1
Greece	-2.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	-8.2	4.3	6.0
Spain	0.8	3.0	2.4	2.0	-10.8	6.2	6.3
France	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	-7.9	6.0	4.2
Italy	-0.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	-8.9	5.0	4.2
Cyprus	-0.4	5.2	5.2	3.1	-5.1	4.3	3.8
Latvia	2.8	3.3	4.0	2.0	-3.6	3.8	6.0
Lithuania	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.3	-0.9	3.8	3.9
Luxembourg	3.3	1.8	3.1	2.3	-1.3	4.8	3.3
Malta	6.1	8.6	5.2	5.5	-7.8	5.6	5.8
Netherlands	0.9	2.9	2.4	1.7	-3.7	3.3	3.3
Austria	0.9	2.4	2.6	1.4	-6.3	3.8	4.5
Portugal	-0.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	-7.6	3.9	5.1
Slovenia	0.9	4.8	4.4	3.2	-5.5	5.7	5.0
Slovakia	2.4	3.0	3.7	2.5	-4.8	4.9	5.3
Finland	0.1	3.2	1.3	1.3	-2.8	2.7	2.9
Euro area	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	-6.5	4.8	4.5
Bulgaria	2.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	-4.2	4.6	4.1
Czechia	1.9	5.2	3.2	2.3	-5.6	3.9	4.5
Denmark	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	-2.7	3.0	3.4
Croatia	0.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	-8.0	5.4	5.9
Hungary	2.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	-5.0	6.3	5.0
Poland	2.6	4.8	5.4	4.7	-2.7	4.8	5.2
Romania	3.4	7.3	4.5	4.1	-3.9	7.4	4.9
Sweden	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.8	4.6	3.6
EU	1.0	2.8	2.1	1.6	-6.0	4.8	4.5

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(b) Consumer-price inflation (%)⁽¹⁾

	5-year average					Summer 2021 forecast	
	2012-16	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Belgium	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	2.1	1.7
Germany	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	2.8	1.6
Estonia	1.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-0.6	2.2	2.4
Ireland	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.2
Greece	-0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3	-0.4	0.5
Spain	0.6	2.0	1.7	0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.4
France	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.2
Italy	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1	1.4	1.2
Cyprus	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	-1.1	1.4	1.3
Latvia	0.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.1	2.0	2.1
Lithuania	0.9	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.1	2.3	2.0
Luxembourg	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.0	2.5	1.7
Malta	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.6
Netherlands	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.8	1.5
Austria	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.9
Portugal	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.1
Slovenia	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	-0.3	1.4	1.7
Slovakia	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Finland	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.6
Euro area	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.4
Bulgaria	-0.2	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.9	2.5
Czechia	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.3
Denmark	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.3
Croatia	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.3
Hungary	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.3
Poland	0.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	3.7	4.2	3.1
Romania	1.3	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.9
Sweden	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.2
EU	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.6