ATTITUDES OF EUROPEANS TOWARDS WATER-RELATED ISSUES

1. INFORMATION AND SERIOUSNESS OF WATER-RELATED PROBLEMS

Q1. How informed do you feel about problems facing groundwater, lakes and rivers in (OUR COUNTRY)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU27</th>
<th>SK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total 'Well informed'</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total 'Not well informed'</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Evolution 03/2012-01/2009

Q2. Would you say that the following is a very serious problem, a fairly serious problem, not a very serious problem or not a serious problem at all in (OUR COUNTRY)?

- Floods
  - EU27: 79% serious, 20% fairly serious, 1% not very serious, 0% not serious
  - SK: 52% serious, 4% fairly serious, 0% not very serious, 0% not serious

- Droughts/overconsumption of water
  - EU27: 75% serious, 23% fairly serious, 2% not very serious, 3% not serious
  - SK: 73% serious, 24% fairly serious, 3% not very serious, 3% not serious

- Water quality problems
  - EU27: 68% serious, 29% fairly serious, 3% not very serious, 3% not serious
  - SK: 68% serious, 28% fairly serious, 3% not very serious, 3% not serious

2. IMPACT OF VARIOUS FACTORS ON THE STATUS OF WATER

Q4. Can you please tell me how much impact you think each of the following has on the status (quality and quantity) of water in (OUR COUNTRY)? Does it have a large impact, a moderate impact, a little impact or no impact at all?

- Pesticides and fertilizers in agriculture
  - EU27: 90% large, 5% moderate, 2% little, 3% no impact
  - SK: 87% large, 7% moderate, 2% little, 4% no impact

- Households' water consumption and waste water
  - EU27: 85% large, 10% moderate, 3% little, 2% no impact
  - SK: 84% large, 10% moderate, 4% little, 2% no impact

- Shipping - ports, canals, spills
  - EU27: 77% large, 12% moderate, 1% little, 7% no impact
  - SK: 77% large, 12% moderate, 1% little, 7% no impact

- Overuse of water in agriculture
  - EU27: 69% large, 13% moderate, 11% little, 7% no impact
  - SK: 69% large, 13% moderate, 11% little, 7% no impact

- Energy production - hydropower, cooling water
  - EU27: 64% large, 18% moderate, 7% little, 9% no impact
  - SK: 64% large, 18% moderate, 7% little, 9% no impact

- Tourism
  - EU27: 56% large, 21% moderate, 2% little, 11% no impact
  - SK: 56% large, 21% moderate, 2% little, 11% no impact

Evolution 03/2012 - 01/2009

FLASH EUROBAROMETER 344
RESULTS FOR SLOVAKIA
3. THE PRICE OF WATER

Q7. Do you think or not that all water users should be charged for the volume of water they use?

- Yes, in all cases: 42%
- Yes, but with measures to offset possible negative social effects: 42%
- No: 5%
- Don’t know: 11%

EU27: 41% (Outer pie) 59% (Inner pie)
SK: 57% (Outer pie) 43% (Inner pie)

Q8. Do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with the following statement: The price should reflect the environmental impact of water use, i.e. water should be more expensive if its use has a greater impact on the environment.

- Total ‘Agree’: 36%
- Total ‘Disagree’: 61%
- Don’t know: 3%

EU27: 41% (Outer pie) 59% (Inner pie)
SK: 57% (Outer pie) 43% (Inner pie)

4. TACKLING WATER PROBLEMS

Q10. In your opinion, which of the following would be the most effective ways of tackling water problems?

- Providing more information on the environmental consequences of water use: 67%
- Introducing heavier fines for offenders: 60%
- Implementing a fair pricing policy: 57%
- Ensuring higher financial incentives (for example tax breaks, subsidies) for efficient water use: 57%
- Ensuring better enforcement of existing water legislation: 55%
- Increasing taxation on water-damaging activities: 47%
- Introducing stricter water legislation: 47%

EU27: 60% (Outer pie) 40% (Inner pie)
SK: 43% (Outer pie) 57% (Inner pie)

Q11. Do you think the EU should propose additional measures to address water problems in Europe?

- Total ‘Yes’: 81%
- Total ‘No’: 19%
- Don’t know: 8%

EU27: 73% (Outer pie) 27% (Inner pie)
SK: 89% (Outer pie) 11% (Inner pie)