1. THE EUROPEAN UNION IN 2014

In your opinion, what are the main assets of the EU? Firstly? And secondly?

- The economic, industrial and trading power of the EU: 33%
- The EU's respect for democracy, human rights and the rule of law: 18%
- The good relationship between the EU's Member States: 25%
- The standard of living of EU citizens: 24%
- The EU's ability to promote peace and democracy outside its borders: 17%
- The quality of infrastructure in the EU: 14%
- The skills and talents of EU citizens: 11%
- The EU's capacity for research and innovation: 10%
- The EU's commitment to environmental responsibility: 5%
- Other (SPONTANEOUS): 2%
- None (SPONTANEOUS): 18%
- Don't know: 6%

And which of the following do you think are the two main challenges for the EU?

- Unemployment: 53%
- Social inequalities: 32%
- The public debt of EU Member States: 26%
- Insufficient economic growth: 22%
- The ageing of the EU's population: 17%
- Competition from emerging countries: 12%
- Environmental issues: 8%
- Instability in the regions bordering the EU: 6%
- Other (SPONTANEOUS): 2%
- None (SPONTANEOUS): 1%
- Don't know: 1%
2. THE FUTURE OF EUROPE: GENERATIONS AND GEOPOLITICS

Generally speaking, do you think that the life of those in the EU who are children today will be easier, more difficult or about the same as the life of those from your own generation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Easier</th>
<th>About the same</th>
<th>More difficult</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU28</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PT</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</tbody>
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Evolution 2012-2014

Looking ahead to the year 2020, do you think that the overall influence of the EU will be stronger or weaker than that of...

- Brazil: EU28 10%, PT 15%
- India: EU28 17%, PT 21%
- Russia: EU28 10%, PT 18%
- Japan: EU28 10%, PT 9%
- The United States: EU28 10%, PT 8%
- China: EU28 10%, PT 9%

EUROBAROMETER 81.1
RESULTS FOR PORTUGAL
3. TOWARDS 2020: PRIORITIES AND PREFERENCES (1/2)

From the following items, which two should our society emphasise in order to face major global challenges?

- Social equality and solidarity: EU28 59%, PT 49%
- Progress and innovation: EU28 37%, PT 34%
- Protecting the environment: EU28 31%, PT 10%
- Free trade market economy: EU28 28%, PT 28%
- Cultural diversity and openness to others: EU28 14%, PT 10%
- Traditions: EU28 11%, PT 10%
- Other (SPONTANEOUS): EU28 2%, PT 0%
- None (SPONTANEOUS): EU28 1%, PT 1%
- Don’t know: EU28 3%, PT 2%

Socio-demographic breakdown:

For each of the following areas, please tell me if you believe that more or less decision-making should take place at a European level.

- Protecting the environment: EU28 72%, PT 12%
- Tackling unemployment: EU28 62%, PT 20%
- Immigration issues: EU28 59%, PT 23%
- Health and social security: EU28 50%, PT 21%
- Economic policy and taxation: EU28 46%, PT 24%

EUROBAROMETER 81.1
RESULTS FOR PORTUGAL
3. TOWARDS 2020: PRIORITIES AND PREFERENCES (2/2)

As regards the idea of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE", which of the following comes closest to your personal preference? Those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas...

- Should do so without having to wait for the others: 47% (EU28), 32% (PT)
- Should wait until all Member States of the EU are ready for this: 32% (EU28), 60% (PT)
- Don't know: 6% (EU28), 8% (PT)

**Gender**
- Gender: 48% (EU28), 40% (PT)
- Woman: 40% (EU28), 31% (PT)

**Age**
- 15-24: 42% (EU28), 40% (PT)
- 25-39: 47% (EU28), 40% (PT)
- 40-54: 50% (EU28), 28% (PT)
- 55+: 45% (EU28), 26% (PT)

**Education (End of)**
- 15+: 39% (EU28), 27% (PT)
- 16-19: 47% (EU28), 30% (PT)
- 20+: 54% (EU28), 39% (PT)
- Still studying: 41% (EU28), 37% (PT)

Thinking about the future of the EU, please tell me whether you are in favour or opposed to each of the following.

**The President of the European Commission being elected directly by EU citizens**
- In favour: 31% (EU28), 14% (PT)
- Opposed: 8% (EU28), 1% (PT)
- Don't know: 9% (EU28), 10% (PT)

**The designation of a justice minister for the EU**
- In favour: 19% (EU28), 12% (PT)
- Opposed: 20% (EU28), 4% (PT)
- Don't know: 10% (EU28), 14% (PT)

**The creation of an EU army**
- In favour: 10% (EU28), 12% (PT)
- Somewhat in favour: 30% (EU28), 23% (PT)
- Somewhat opposed: 25% (EU28), 35% (PT)
- Opposed: 35% (EU28), 12% (PT)
- Don't know: 7% (EU28), 12% (PT)