1. ATTITUDES TOWARDS DEVELOPMENT AID AND KNOWLEDGE OF POVERTY

QB1. In your opinion, is it very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important to help people in developing countries?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>EU27</th>
<th>FI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012-2013</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Evolution 2012-2013

QB3. The current world population is around 7 billion people. Could you tell me approximately how many people in the world live in extreme poverty, that is on less than $1 a day?

- Less than 500 million: EU27 4%, FI 2%
- Between 500 million and 1 billion (correct estimation): EU27 12%, FI 15%
- Between more than 1 billion and 1.5 billion: EU27 15%, FI 15%
- Between more than 1.5 billion and 2 billion: EU27 10%, FI 10%
- Between more than 2 billion and 2.5 billion: EU27 19%, FI 24%
- More than 2.5 billion: EU27 23%, FI 21%
- Don't know: EU27 3%, FI 18%

QB2. The EU (the European Commission and Member States) has promised to increase the level of its aid to developing countries. Given the current economic situation, which of the following statements best describes your opinion?

- We should increase aid to developing countries beyond what is already promised: EU27 11%, FI 6%
- We should keep our promise to increase aid to developing countries: EU27 50%, FI 47%
- We should not increase aid to developing countries even though it has been promised: EU27 16%, FI 28%
- We should reduce aid to developing countries as we can no longer afford it: EU27 18%, FI 20%
- Don't know: EU27 5%, FI 2%

Socio-demographic breakdown:

- Education (End of):
  - 15: EU27 42%, FI 30%
  - 16-19: EU27 46%, FI 41%
  - 20+: EU27 55%, FI 54%
  - Still studying: EU27 59%, FI 39%

- Age:
  - 15-24: EU27 55%, FI 36%
  - 25-39: EU27 51%, FI 56%
  - 40-54: EU27 50%, FI 52%
  - 55+: EU27 47%, FI 47%

TOTAL: EU27 50%, FI 47%
2. TACKLING POVERTY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

QB8.1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements regarding development aid?

As an individual, you can play a role in tackling poverty in developing countries.

QB8.2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements regarding development aid?

Tackling poverty in developing countries should be one of the main priorities of the EU.

QB8.3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements regarding development aid?

Tackling poverty in developing countries should be one of the main priorities of the (NATIONALITY) Government.

QB8.4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements regarding development aid?

Tackling poverty in developing countries has a positive influence on EU citizens as well.
3. PERSONAL COMMITMENT TO DEVELOPMENT

QB4: Would you be prepared to pay more for groceries or other products from developing countries to support people living in these countries (for instance for fair trade products)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total &quot;Yes&quot;</th>
<th>EU27</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
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<tr>
<td>15-24</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-39</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-54</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55+</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>66%</td>
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<table>
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<th>FI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>62%</td>
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<tr>
<td>16-19</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>64%</td>
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<tr>
<td>20+</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>60%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Socio-demographic breakdown

4. AWARENESS OF THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

QB5: Have you ever heard or read about the Millennium Development Goals?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total &quot;Yes&quot;</th>
<th>EU27</th>
<th>FI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education (End of)</th>
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<th>FI</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-19</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20+</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still studying</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Socio-demographic breakdown

EUROBAROMETER 79.4
RESULTS FOR FINLAND
5. THE FUTURE OF THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Q86. Which of the following areas do you think development policy should focus on after 2015?

- Employment: 44% (EU27), 33% (FI)
- Health: 33% (EU27), 31% (FI)
- Economic growth: 31% (EU27), 28% (FI)
- Education: 33% (EU27), 22% (FI)
- Food and agriculture: 20% (EU27), 18% (FI)
- Peace and security: 31% (EU27), 16% (FI)
- Democracy and human rights: 16% (EU27), 16% (FI)
- Environmental protection: 15% (EU27), 15% (FI)
- Energy: 15% (EU27), 15% (FI)
- Water and sanitation: 14% (EU27), 14% (FI)
- Social protection: 12% (EU27), 12% (FI)
- Trade: 6% (EU27), 6% (FI)
- Gender equality: 6% (EU27), 6% (FI)
- Access to information: 3% (EU27), 4% (FI)

(MAX 3 ANSWERS)

Q87. For the following goals, please tell me if you think that it is fully achievable, partially achievable or not achievable worldwide in the next 10 years.

- Reduce to the minimum the number of women who die as a result of childbirth: 19% (EU27), 4% (FI)
- Reduce to the minimum child mortality rates: 26% (EU27), 4% (FI)
- Achieve universal primary education: 28% (EU27), 3% (FI)
- Halt the spread of HIV/AIDS: 32% (EU27), 4% (FI)
- Achieve gender equality: 38% (EU27), 4% (FI)
- Eradicating extreme poverty and hunger: 40% (EU27), 2% (FI)

EU27 | FI
--- | ---
Yes, it is fully achievable | Yes, it is partially achievable | No, it is not achievable | Don't know

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RESULTS FOR FINLAND