1. PERCEPTIONS OF CORRUPTION

How widespread do you think the problem of corruption is in (OUR COUNTRY)?

- Very widespread: 41%
- Fairly widespread: 35%
- Fairly rare: 15%
- Very rare: 4%
- There is no corruption in (OUR COUNTRY) (SPONTANEOUS): 9%
- Don't know: 5%

In the past three years, would you say that the level of corruption in (OUR COUNTRY) has...

- Total 'Increased': 22%
- Stayed the same: 56%
- Total 'Decreased': 74%
- There is no corruption in (OUR COUNTRY) (SPONTANEOUS): 9%
- Don't know: 5%

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following:

- There is corruption in the national public institutions in (OUR COUNTRY): 31% agree, 30% disagree
- There is corruption in the local or regional public institutions in (OUR COUNTRY): 31% agree, 30% disagree
- There is corruption within the institutions of the EU: 31% agree, 30% disagree

EU27: 31% agree, 30% disagree
IT: 31% agree, 30% disagree
1. PERCEPTIONS OF CORRUPTION

In (OUR COUNTRY), do you think that the giving and taking of bribes and the abuse of power for personal gain are widespread among any of the following?

- Political parties: 59% widespread, 68% not widespread
- Politicians at national, regional or local level: 56% widespread, 63% not widespread
- Officials awarding public tenders: 45% widespread, 55% not widespread
- Officials issuing building permits: 43% widespread, 54% not widespread
- Private companies: 38% widespread, 31% not widespread
- Police, customs: 36% widespread, 33% not widespread
- Banks and financial institutions: 36% widespread, 40% not widespread
- Inspectors (health and safety, construction, labour, food quality, sanitary control and licensing): 35% widespread, 44% not widespread
- Healthcare: 23% widespread, 44% not widespread
- Officials issuing business permits: 33% widespread, 44% not widespread
- Tax authorities: 24% widespread, 35% not widespread
- The courts (tribunals): 23% widespread, 27% not widespread
- Public prosecution service: 19% widespread, 21% not widespread
- Social security and welfare authorities: 18% widespread, 28% not widespread
- The education sector: 16% widespread, 24% not widespread

- None (SPONTANEOUS): 0% widespread, 1% not widespread
- Don't know: 7% widespread, 5% not widespread

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following:

- You are personally affected by corruption in your daily life:

  - EU27: 4% widely, 5% 26% disagree
  - IT: 4% widely, 5% 26% disagree

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Talking more generally, if you wanted to get something from the public administration or a public service, to what extent do you think it is acceptable to do any of the following?

- To do a favour: 20% acceptable, 25% unacceptable, 72% neutral, 2% don't know
- To give a gift: 23% acceptable, 20% unacceptable, 76% neutral, 1% don't know
- To give money: 10% acceptable, 11% unacceptable, 82% neutral, 2% don't know
2. REPORTING CORRUPTION

In the last 12 months, have you experienced or witnessed any case of corruption?

- Total 'Yes': 8%
- No: 90%
- Refusal (SPONTANEOUS): 2%
- Don't know: 0%

If you were to experience or witness a case of corruption, would you know where to report it to?

- Yes: 5%
- No: 56%
- Refusal (SPONTANEOUS): 29%
- Don't know: 25%

And if you wanted to complain about this case of corruption, whom would you trust most to deal with it?

- The police: 57% (EU27), 63% (IT)
- The justice (courts, tribunals, or public prosecution services): 27% (EU27), 20% (IT)
- Media, newspapers, journalists: 17% (EU27), 12% (IT)
- (NATIONAL OMBUDSMAN): 12% (EU27), 9% (IT)
- Specialised anti-corruption agency: 15% (EU27), 9% (IT)
- Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) or other associations: 6% (EU27), 6% (IT)
- Trade Unions: 6% (EU27), 6% (IT)
- EU Institutions: 2% (EU27), 4% (IT)
- A political representative: 1% (EU27), 3% (IT)
- Other (SPONTANEOUS): 3% (EU27), 2% (IT)
- None (SPONTANEOUS): 7% (EU27), 6% (IT)
- Don't know: 7% (EU27), 6% (IT)
3. CORRUPTION IN HEALTHCARE

Have you been to a public healthcare practitioner such as a GP (general practitioner) or a public healthcare institution such as a public hospital in the past 12 months?

- Yes: 23%
- No: 71%
- Don't know: 77%

Apart from official fees did you have to give an extra payment or a valuable gift to a nurse or a doctor, or make a donation to the hospital?

- Yes: 5%
- No: 95%
- Refusal (SPONTANEOUS): 5%
- Don't know: 4%

4. CORRUPTION IN BUSINESS

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following:

- Too close links between business and politics in (OUR COUNTRY) lead to corruption: Agree: 37%, Disagree: 44%, Strongly agree: 8%, Strongly disagree: 2%, Don't know: 9%
- In (OUR COUNTRY), favouritism and corruption hamper business competition: Agree: 26%, Disagree: 43%, Strongly agree: 15%, Strongly disagree: 5%, Don't know: 11%
- Corruption is part of the business culture in (OUR COUNTRY): Agree: 26%, Disagree: 41%, Strongly agree: 18%, Strongly disagree: 7%, Don't know: 8%
- In (OUR COUNTRY) the only way to succeed in business is to have political connections: Agree: 20%, Disagree: 36%, Strongly agree: 25%, Strongly disagree: 11%, Don't know: 8%

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