Belgium

1. The name of the country in the three national languages: French, Dutch and German
2. The area of the country in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The coat of arms of Belgium (national motto: ‘Strength through Unity’)
6. The national flag of Belgium
7. Belgium is one of the six countries which founded the European Union in 1957
9. Mussels, a typical Belgian dish
10. Gerhardus Mercator, a Flemish mathematician and geographer, inventor of ‘The Mercator projection’
11. Groenendael and Malinois Belgian shepherd dogs
12. A painting by Pieter Bruegel the Elder, a famous Flemish painter, ‘The Peasant Wedding’
13. Germany, a country bordering it
14. ‘Hi’ in French
15. ‘Hi’ in Dutch
16. The Netherlands, a country bordering it
17. A ship and a crane at the Port of Antwerp
18. The Flemish lion, which is the symbol of Flanders
19. A stork in the national park
20. The North Sea
21. Motorways lit up at night
22. Facades of traditional houses in Bruges
23. The Brussels sprout, the smallest member of the cabbage family
24. The European flag (the headquarters of the European institutions are in Brussels)
25. Brussels, the capital of Belgium
26. The Atomium, the astonishing monument dating from the World Fair of 1958 (situated in Brussels, it is a model of the crystal lattice of iron)
27. Antwerp, the world capital of the diamond trade
28. The Town Hall and the Grand-Place in Brussels, classed as world heritage sites by Unesco
29. Manneken Pis, the famous statue in the heart of Brussels
30. Victor Horta, a pioneering architect of the Art Nouveau school of architecture; picture of a cast iron detail
31. Paul-Henri Spaak, Belgian statesman, one of the founding fathers of the European Union
32. The smurf, hero of the comic strip created by Peyo, Belgian cartoonist and script-writer
33. The waffle is a typical Belgian pastry
34. The Meuse, the river which crosses Belgium
35. The iris is the symbol of the Brussels-Capital Region
36. The citadel of Namur
37. The Berlaymont is the building where the European Commission has its headquarters in Brussels
38. The Lion of Waterloo which symbolises Napoleon’s last battle
39. The cathedral of Tournai, in Gothic style, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
40. The River Schelde/Escaut (English: Scheldt) crosses Belgium
41. A cloud and rain, fairly typical of the Belgian climate
42. France, a country bordering onto it
43. René Magritte, a great Belgian surrealist painter
44. The saxophone, invented by Adolphe Sax from Dinant in Wallonia
45. The jester at the Binche Carnival
46. The Wallonian cockerel, the symbol of Wallonia
47. The Belgian Blue, a Belgian breed of cattle
48. A wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
49. The chicory or endive, a typically Belgian vegetable
50. The wild boar, which lives in the hills of the Ardennes
51. Belgian chocolate, which has a worldwide reputation
52. A bag of Belgian chips with mayonnaise
53. The strong Ardennes horse
54. Tintin and Snowy, heroes of the famous comic strip by Hergé
55. Kim Clijsters and Justine Henin, Belgian world tennis champions
56. Luxembourg, a country bordering it
57. Jacques Brel, a great author, composer and singer, born in Belgium
58. The Great Tit, nesting in Belgium
Bulgaria

1. The name of the country in the national language: Bulgarian plus Latin transliteration
2. The area of the country in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The Bulgarian national coat of arms
5. The national flag of Bulgaria
6. Date of joining the European Union
7. Cyril and Methodius, the two monks who converted the Slavic people of central Europe to Christianity and gave them the Cyrillic alphabet
8. A folk musician with his bagpipes
9. The Belogradchik rocks, a unique reddish rock formation, the shapes of which look like people
10. A woman in national costume with an ear of corn and a goat
11. Romania, a country bordering it
12. ‘Hi’ in Bulgarian
13. Yoghurt, a typical local food
14. The festival of Baba Marta, a traditional festival of Roman origin celebrating the arrival of spring
15. The sunflower, a very common plant in Bulgaria
16. The icon of the Virgin of the Roses
17. Traditional Bulgarian crockery decorated with flower motifs
18. The sea urchin, a marine animal with mobile spines
19. John Vincent Atanassov, a scientist, designer of the first computer
20. Ivan Vazov, writer, poet and politician
21. Seaside resort on the Black Sea
22. The Madara Rider, a rock carving representing a horseman, cut into the rocks of Madara, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
23. Nessebar, site of Byzantine ruins, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
24. The Greek tortoise (Testudo graeca), a protected species
25. Orpheus, a Thracian prince, poet, musician and singer of Greek mythology
26. Spartacus, a Thracian gladiator, leader of the third slaves' revolt in Rome
27. Bulgarian grapes and wine-growing
28. The Danube, the longest river in Europe
29. The Valley of Roses, a vast field of roses, from which the famous essence of roses of Bulgaria is extracted
30. Sofia, the capital of Bulgaria
31. The Alexander Nevsky Cathedral in Sofia
32. The River Ibar, a tributary of the Danube
33. Serbia, a country bordering it
34. Vassil Levski, a hero of national independence
35. The brown bear, which lives in the forests of the Balkans
36. The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, a country bordering it
37. A skier in the famous ski resort of Pamporovo
38. The Thracian golden treasure of Panagyurishte in the National History Museum of Sofia
39. The magnificent monastery of Rila, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
40. An example of ‘Land Art’ by husband-and-wife contemporary artists Christo and Jeanne-Claude
41. The River Maritsa
42. An ancient amphora from the Greek era
43. Hristo Stoichkov, the famous footballer
44. The Black Sea
45. The Glossy Ibis (Plagratis falcinellus)
46. Turkey, a country bordering it
47. A cruise ship
48. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
49. A traditional hand-woven eastern carpet
50. The Aegean Sea
51. Stela Kostadinova, winner of the gold medal for the high jump at the Olympic Games in 1996
52. Weightlifting, a popular sport in Bulgaria
53. Greece, a country bordering it
54. A train engine crossing the Balkans
55. A Long-legged Buzzard (Buteo rufinus), a bird of prey of the Balkans
The Czech Republic

1. The name of the country in the national language: Czech
2. The area in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The Czech national coat of arms
5. The national flag of the Czech Republic
6. The date of joining the European Union
7. The famous astronomical clock in Prague
8. Germany, a country bordering it
9. The River Elbe
10. The Baroque sculpture by Matthias Bernard Braun
11. Antonín Dvořák, a composer famous for the New World Symphony
12. 'Hi' in Czech
13. Poland, a country bordering it
14. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
15. Picus viridis virescens Brehm, a bird of the woodpecker family
16. Jan Amos Comenius, a humanist forerunner of active teaching
17. A woman in national costume
18. Enthacus rubecula, a bird of the robin family
19. The Bohemian Paradise
20. The natural stone arch of Pravčická brána
21. The flowers of the Prague Spring of 1968, a period of relative liberalisation during the Communist era
22. Prague, the capital of the Czech Republic
23. The famous cubist chair designed by Josef Gočár, a Prague architect
24. Franz Kafka, the famous author of 'Metamorphosis'
25. A barrel of Moravian wine
26. The Bohemian mediaeval castle of Karlstein built by Charles IV
27. The River Moldau
28. The duck Aythya fuligula
29. Božena Němcová, a Czech literary renaissance author of the 19th century
30. Litomyšl, a renaissance town classed as a Unesco world heritage site
31. The deer, a typical animal of the forests of Moravia
32. The River Moravia
33. Gregor Mendel, botanist, founding father of genetics
34. Gregor Mendel, botanist, founding father of genetics
35. Bedřich Smetana, composer of the symphonic poem 'Vltava' (the Moldau)
36. The typical sausage called klobása
37. The remarkable houses of Holáčovice
38. The tensile structure of Tugendhat Villa in Brno, built by Ludwig Mies van der Rohe, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
39. The river Moldau
40. Central European University
41. The Bohemian mediaeval castle of Karlstein built by Charles IV
42. The city of Prague
43. The bearded Czech dog (Cesky fousek)
44. Slovakia, a country bordering it
45. Gregor Mendel, botanist, founding father of genetics
46. The bird Tichodroma muraria (Wallcreeper)
47. The bird Tetrao urogallus (capercaillie)
48. Hungary
49. The bearded Czech dog (Cesky fousek)
50. Slovenia
51. Austria, a country bordering it
52. The bird Tichodroma muraria (Wallcreeper)
The name of the country in the national language: Danish
The area of the country in km²: 42,900
The number of inhabitants: 5,627,000
The Danish national coat of arms
The national flag of Denmark
Date of joining the European Union: 1973
Karen Blixen, author of Out of Africa
The Viking on his longship, the symbol on the sail represents the Jutland gryphon
'H' in Danish
The Skagerrak (sea area)
The Rubjerg Knude lighthouse
A traditional Viking house
The Skagen lighthouse
The Kongsdal lighthouse
The frigate Jylland
Niels Bohr, physicist (quantum mechanics), Nobel Prize in 1922
Odin, the king of the Viking gods
The Kattegat (sea area)
The Little Mermaid of Copenhagen, monument to the tales of Hans Christian Andersen
A seagull
A Danish timber-framed house
The Bovbjerg lighthouse
A wind turbine using the wind to produce clean energy
The North Sea
Pig, the main product of which is bacon
Lego, a famous building toy
The Jutland Peninsula
The Viking helmet of Aarhus
A ship's anchor, Denmark is a maritime country
Kronborg Castle at Helsingør (Elsinore)
Copenhagen, the capital of Denmark
The Copenhagen Opera
Nyboder, typical houses in Copenhagen
The Øresund Bridge
The cathedral of Roskilde, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
The crown of Denmark
Zealand island
The Great Belt Bridge
Hans Christian Andersen, author of the famous 'Fairy Tales' and Egeskov Castle
The Jelling Runic Stones (Harald I Bluetooth), classed as a Unesco world heritage site
Niels Grundtvig, teacher, writer and poet
Germany, a country bordering it
Butterfly
The 'Egg' chair designed by Arne Jacobsen, a symbol of Danish design in the 1950s
A bakery on Bornholm island

Denmark
1. The name of the country in the national language: German
2. The area of the country in km²: 357,200
3. The number of inhabitants: 80,780,000
4. The national side of the euro coin: 
5. The German national coat of arms: 
6. The national flag of Germany: 
7. Germany is one of the six countries which founded the European Union in 1957
8. The famous airship, the Graf Zeppelin: 
9. The North Sea: 
10. Denmark, a country bordering it: 
11. Max Planck, a physicist (quantum mechanics), won the Nobel Prize in 1918
12. The Baltic Sea: 
13. The lighthouse of the Arcona headland: 
14. Mediaeval ship of the Hanseatic League: 
15. Emmanuel Kant, a great Prussian philosopher: 
16. The pointed Prussian helmet: 
17. Berlin, the capital of Germany: 
18. The Brandenburg Gate and the bear, two symbols of Berlin: 
19. Lübeck, a Hanseatic city which still has many mediaeval monuments and is classed as a Unesco world heritage site: 
20. The River Elbe: 
21. The great port of Hamburg: 
22. The Roter Sand lighthouse at Bremerhaven: 
23. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers: 
24. A horse, the symbol of Lower Saxony: 
25. The Pied Piper, the hero of a tale by the brothers Grimm: 
26. Johann Sebastian Bach, composer of Baroque music: 
27. The German Shepherd dog: 
28. Poland, a country bordering it: 
29. The Frauenkirche in Dresden, a church destroyed during the Second World War and rebuilt recently: 
30. Richard Wagner, a famous composer known for his lyric operas: 
31. Martin Luther, reformer of the Christian church, founder of Lutheranism: 
32. The black rye bread typical of Germany: 
33. Sauerkraut and sausage, a traditional dish: 
34. The imposing Gothic cathedral of Cologne: 
35. The industrial region of the Ruhr: 
36. The Bauhaus logo: Bauhaus is the famous school of architecture and applied arts: 
37. Belgium, a country bordering it: 
38. Ludwig van Beethoven, a composer of Romantic music (including the ‘Ode to Joy’, the 4th movement of the 9th symphony, which has become the European anthem): 
39. Charlemagne’s crown at Aachen, capital of the Holy Roman Empire: 
40. Johannes Gutenberg, inventor of the printing press: 
41. Lorelei, legendary figure created by the German poet Clemens Brentano at the beginning of the 20th century: 
42. The tower of the European Central Bank in Frankfurt: 
43. Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, author and Romantic poet, one of the greatest writers in the German language: 
44. Albrecht Dürer, an inspired painter and engraver of the Renaissance: 
45. The Olympic stadium in Munich with its avant-garde roof: 
46. Hansel and Gretel, famous heroes of a fairy tale by the brothers Grimm: 
47. Beer and the Oktoberfest beer festival in Bavaria: 
48. Austria, a country bordering it: 
49. Albert Einstein, winner of the Nobel Prize in 1921, physicist (theory of relativity) and his famous formula e=mc²: 
50. The Danube, the longest river in Europe: 
51. Pretzel (German: Brezel), a bread product in the shape of a knot: 
52. Luxembourg, a country bordering it: 
53. France, a country bordering it: 
54. ‘Hi’ in German: 
55. Portugal, a country bordering it: 
56. Monaco, a country bordering it: 
57. The Danube, the longest river in Europe: 
58. The Danube, the longest river in Europe: 
59. The Danube, the longest river in Europe: 
60. The Danube, the longest river in Europe: 
61. The Danube, the longest river in Europe: 
62. The Danube, the longest river in Europe:
1. The name of the country in the national language: Estonian
2. The area of the country in km²: 45,200
3. The number of inhabitants: 1,316,000
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Estonia
6. The national flag of Estonia
7. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
8. The Estonian sailing ship, the Iris
9. The Baltic Sea
10. A snowman
11. Eduard Vilde, an author of adventure novels and theatrical plays
12. Finland
13. Marie Under, an early 20th century poetess
14. The Gulf of Finland
15. F. R. Kreutzwald, a doctor and writer, who in particular wrote the epic poem of Kalevipoeg
16. Kalevipoeg, the hero of the national epic poem written by Friedrich Reinhold Kreutzwald
17. The medieval castle of Rakvere
18. A swallow, the national bird
19. Tallinn, the capital of Estonia
20. The Gothic cathedral of Saint Olaf and the ramparts of Tallinn
21. The lighthouse of Pakri in Paldiski
22. The submarine at the naval museum in Tallinn
23. A sailing boat sailing in the Baltic Sea
24. The leaning lighthouse of Kiipsaar, on the island of Saaremaa
25. The lighthouse of Kõpu, island of Hiiumaa
26. The dog, the Estonian hound ‘Eesti Hagijas’
27. An oak (and an acorn), the national tree
28. The statue of Kristian Jaak Peterson, the first great Estonian poet
29. Figure skating, a very popular sport
30. Lake Peipus, the largest in the country, famous for its battle in the Middle Ages
31. The arctic rabbit, typical of the region
32. A Teutonic knight, during the battle of Lake Peipus
33. ‘Hi’ in Estonian
34. The feast of St John, the most important of the year, is celebrated on 23 June
35. Lake Võrtsjärv
36. A Viking, former inhabitant of the region
37. The Baroque wooden church of Saint Elisabeth in Pärnu
38. Lydia Koidula, 19th century poetess
39. The castle of Kuressaare, on the island of Saaremaa
40. A seal, typical animal of the region
41. The Gulf of Riga
42. A Viking longship, a vessel of the former inhabitants of the region
43. Latvia, a country bordering it
44. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
45. A toad, an inhabitant of the local marshes
46. Lithuania
47. A mushroom
48. An elk, the largest of the deer family
49. A girl in traditional costume with a cornflower and herring
50. Russia, a country bordering it
51. The barnacle goose (Branta leucopsis), a species of the region
1. The name of the country in the national languages:
   - Irish and English
2. The area of the country in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Ireland
6. The national flag of Ireland
7. Date of joining the European Union
8. Oscar Wilde, a writer famous for both his work and his personality
9. A Viking longship. Dublin was founded by the Vikings in the 9th century.
10. A typical old biplane
11. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
12. The North Channel
13. The United Kingdom
14. The Giant’s Causeway, a site formed of columns of basalt eroded by the sea
15. A lighthouse illuminating the North Channel
16. The Celtic god Dagda
17. ‘Hi’ in Irish
18. The goddess Éire, who gave her name to the country, playing the Celtic harp
19. The Atlantic Ocean
20. William Butler Yeats, writer and poet, winner of the Nobel Prize in 1923
21. The sperm whale
22. An octopus
23. The Irish setter, a typical hunting dog
24. A triskel, an ancient Celtic motif
25. A dolmen, a Celtic stone monument
26. A stone with a Celtic inscription
27. An Irish wolfhound, the largest dog in the world
28. Dublin, the capital of Ireland
29. Saint Patrick’s Cathedral in Dublin
30. The Custom House in Dublin
31. The Celtic cross
32. The lake, Lough Ree
33. The lake, Lough Corrib
34. The River Shannon
35. The tower of the ancient monastery of Kilmacduagh, the highest in Ireland
36. A traditional Irish house with a thatched roof
37. King John’s Castle, a mediaeval castle at Limerick
38. A type of former Irish sailing ship, the Galway Hooker
39. Samuel Beckett, author of novels and plays, won the Nobel Prize in 1969
40. Oyster
41. The old church, the Gallarus Oratory
42. The shamrock is the national symbol of Saint Patrick
43. The leprechaun, a mythical figure dressed in a special costume for St Patrick’s Day, which is celebrated on 17 March
44. The Celtic ‘Tara brooch’ is in the National Museum in Dublin
45. The Halloween pumpkin
46. James Joyce, a writer, poet and novelist
47. The Irish Sea
48. Waterford crystal
49. Cashel Monastery
50. The famous Irish sheep
51. Houses typical of southern Ireland
52. A fishing boat and cod
53. The puffin, Fratercula arctica (a seabird)
54. A diver
55. Sea eel in St George’s Channel
56. A horse, the holy animal of Ireland
57. Saint Patrick, patron saint of Ireland
58. Saint George’s Channel
59. Salmon, a local species
1. The name of the country in the national language: Greek plus Latin transliteration
2. The area of the country in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Greece
6. The national flag of Greece
7. Date of joining the European Union
8. Maria Callas, opera singer famous for her vocal virtuosity and for her dramatic expressiveness
9. Albania, a country bordering it
10. Aristotle, a philosopher, a teacher of Alexander the Great and founder of the Lyceum school in Athens
11. The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, a country bordering it
12. Alexander the Great on his horse Bucephalus
13. A butterfly, a reference to the ‘ valley of the butterflies’ on the island of Rhodes where thousands of butterflies cluster on the trunks of trees
14. Bulgaria, a country bordering it
15. A typical orthodox church
16. A dancer of Sirtaki, the traditional dance of Greece
17. Three columns representing the three architectural orders: Corinthian, Doric and Ionic. Find the two others on the page
18. The victory of Samothrace — a sculpture of the goddess Athena Nike (Winged Victory), which was discovered on the island of Samothrace in 1863 and which is currently in the Louvre Museum in Paris
19. Melina Mercouri, a famous actress and singer and, later, culture minister
20. The famous golden mask of King Agamemnon of Mycenae (16th century BC), is in the National Museum of Athens
21. Turkey, a country bordering it
22. Homer, the first Greek poet of antiquity whose work has come down to us, author of the Iliad and the Odyssey
23. The Trojan horse, the ruse Odysseus used in the Iliad
24. The city of Troy discovered by the archaeologist Heinrich Schliemann
25. The amphitheatre at Ephesus, built during the Hellenistic period in present-day Turkey
26. Sappho, the first female poet
27. The owl, an animal symbolic of the goddess Athena, represents knowledge, wisdom and science. It is the emblem of Athens and appears on 1 euro coins
28. Athens, the capital of Greece
29. Athena, goddess of war and wisdom
30. The Parthenon on the Acropolis in Athens
31. A bunch of grapes. Greece is one of the oldest wine-growing countries in the world.
32. The Aegean Sea
33. Socrates, a philosopher considered to be the father of western philosophy
34. Mount Olympus, the home of the gods
35. The Meteora monasteries built on rocky peaks in Kalambaka
36. Archimedes, a scholar and founder of the theory of hydrostatics who formulated the principle which bears his name
37. A vase from ancient Greece
38. The olive tree, a holy tree and the symbol of peace
39. The Ionian Sea
40. Olympia, site of the first Olympic Games
41. The discobolus, a statue of a discus thrower, is in the Louvre Museum in Paris
42. The Lion Gate, entrance to the ancient Cyclopean city of Mycenae
43. The Corinth Canal between the Peloponnese peninsula and the Greek mainland
44. The Myrmonean Sea
45. One of the marble lions of Delos, made from Parian marble
46. Orthodox churches on the islands of the Aegean Sea
47. Plato, a philosopher and disciple of Socrates, founded the Academy
48. Pythagoras, a philosopher and mathematician, formulated the theorem which bears his name
49. Aristarchus of Samos, an astronomer, was the first to put forward the hypothesis that the earth revolves and that it rotates around the sun
50. A tourist yacht crossing the Aegean Sea between the Sporades and Cyclades islands
51. The Greek trireme, an ancient warship
52. A helmeted hoplite, a soldier of King Leonidas of Sparta
53. ‘Hi’ in Greek
54. Poseidon, the god of the sea, armed with his trident
55. A seaside resort on the island of Crete, the largest in Greece
56. The Serpent Goddess from Knossos
57. The Sea of Crete
58. The palace of Minos, King of Crete, at Knossos
59. The minotaur and his labyrinth
60. Ariadne’s thread, which helped Theseus escape from the labyrinth after killing the minotaur
61. The Colossus of Rhodes, a statue 32 m high, was one of the seven wonders of the ancient world
62. The winged foot of Hermes, the messenger of the gods
63. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
64. Garfish, a fish found in the Mediterranean Sea
1. The name of the country in the national language: Croatian
2. The area of the country in km²: 87,700
3. The number of inhabitants: 4,247,000
4. The Croatian national coat of arms
5. The national flag of Croatia
6. Date of joining the European Union: 2013
7. The Baška tablet, first monument engraved in written Croatian using the glagolitic alphabet
8. The river Drava
9. Austria
10. The river Mura
11. Pag, Lepoglava and Hvar lace — on the Unesco Intangible Cultural Heritage list
12. The tambura
13. Klapa multipart singing — on the Unesco Intangible Cultural Heritage list
14. Hungary, a country bordering it
15. The wild goose and typical wetland vegetation in the Kopački rit nature park, one of Europe’s largest ornithological reserves
16. Serbia, a country bordering it
17. The river Danube
18. Zagreb, capital of Croatia
19. St. Mark’s Church on Gradec hill
20. Cathedral of Saint Stephen, Kaptol hill
21. Cup of coffee, symbolising Tkalčićeva Street, headquarters of Zagreb’s young set
22. The Medvednica mountains, a venue for the Alpine Ski World Cup where Janica and Ivica Kostelić found fame
23. King Tomislav, founder of unified Croatia
24. The river Sava
25. The Dalmatian
26. Slovenia, a country bordering it
27. Italy
28. Mosaic in the Euphrasian Basilica in Poreč, a Unesco world heritage site
29. Lovran chestnut
30. Parasol pine
31. Risnjak National Park in the Gorski Kotar mountains, a stag and a rambler
32. The river Kupa
33. The Tesla coil, symbol of the work of the engineer and inventor Nikola Tesla, who was born at Smiljan
34. A whole lamb browning on the spit
35. Plitvice Lakes National Park, a Unesco world heritage site
36. The river Una
37. Marasca cherries and Maraschino liqueur
38. Slavonia, Croatia’s granary
39. Josip Juraj Strossmayer, bishop and member of parliament, founder of the University of Zagreb
40. The cravat, invented by Croatian soldiers at the court of Louis XIII
41. Ivan Meštrović, Croatia’s most famous sculptor
42. The first mechanical fountain pen, invented by Slavoljub Eduard Penkala
43. Petar Zrinski (a Croatian Ban (Viceroy) and writer), and Fran Krsto Frankopan (a poet and politician)
44. Ivan Vučetić, inventor of fingerprinting
45. Bosnia-Herzegovina, a country bordering onto it
46. Slavonian kule, typical spiced sausage
47. Marko Marulić, writer and humanist, father of Croatian literature
48. Olive growing and the production of olive oil
49. Faust Vrančić, bishop and polymath, creator of an early parachute
50. The fig
51. Ante Starčević, politician and writer, who laid the foundations of the modern Croat State
52. Rocky cliffs, typical of the Croatian coastline
53. The Roman amphitheatre at Pula
54. Kvarner crayfish
55. The Mediterranean monk seal, a very rare native animal
56. Statue of the ancient Greek athlete Apoxiomen, discovered in the sea near the island of Lošinj
57. Pleasure craft sailing between the Croatian islands
58. The 40m high Vel Rat lighthouse
59. Pre-Roman Church of St. Donatus at Zadar
60. Cathedral of St. James, Šibenik, a Unesco world heritage site
61. The historic town of Trogir, a Unesco world heritage site
62. The river Cetina
63. Split and Diocletian’s Palace, a Unesco world heritage site
64. Stari Grad, the oldest town in Croatia, a Unesco world heritage site
65. Vine growing and wine making
66. Ruder Josip Božković, priest, mathematician, physicist, astronomer, poet and philosopher
67. Croatian sheepdog
68. Wind rose The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
69. Montenegro, a country bordering onto it
70. Ivan Gundulić, writer and poet
71. Albania
72. Dubrovnik, a Unesco world heritage site
73. The sardine, a fish typical of Croatia
74. The Adriatic Sea
75. Water polo, a very popular sport in Croatia
76. Ston oysters
77. A seaside resort, symbolising tourism
78. Ston mussels
79. Windsurfing, a typical water sport
80. ‘Hi’ in Croatian
81. Little tern
Italy

1. The name of the country in the national language: Italian
2. The area of the country in km²: 302,100
3. The number of inhabitants: 60,783,000
4. The national side of the euro coin: €
5. The national coat of arms of Italy: Coat of arms of Italy
6. The national flag of Italy
7. Italy is one of the six countries which founded the European Union in 1957
8. The Mona Lisa, a famous painting by Leonardo da Vinci
9. Leonardo da Vinci, a 15th century painter, sculptor, architect, engineer and scientist
10. Switzerland, a country bordering it
11. The mountain range of the Alps and Lakes Como, Maggiore and Garda
12. The violin, a musical instrument invented in Italy
13. Antonio Vivaldi, a violinist and composer of Baroque music
14. Giuseppe Verdi, a composer of music and operas
15. Venice, represented by a gondola, the bell tower of the Piazza San Marco and the carnival
16. The Dolomites mountain range
17. Marco Polo, a Venetian explorer, crossed Asia to China and went along the silk route
18. Austria, a country bordering onto it
19. Hungary
20. The Creation of Adam, fresco by Michelangelo, 16th century painter and sculptor
21. Croatia, a country bordering onto it
22. Slovenia, a country bordering onto it
23. ‘Hi’ in Italian
24. Parmesan, a cheese produced in Parma
25. The Republic of San Marino, which issues its own euro coins
26. The sculpture of David by Michelangelo
27. The River Po and its fertile plain
28. The tower in Florence, a Renaissance building
29. The River Arno
30. The leaning tower of Pisa, a Renaissance building
31. The floral Riviera
32. The duomo in Milan, a Gothic cathedral
33. Ferrari, a famous make of racing cars
34. The principality of Monaco, which issues its own euro coins
35. France, a country bordering onto it
36. Giuseppe Garibaldi, creator of unified Italy
37. Pinocchio, the hero of Carlo Collodi’s tale
38. Galileo, physicist, astronomer and proponent of the theory that the sun is at the centre of the universe
39. Dante Alighieri, writer, and author of the Divine Comedy, considered to be the father of Italian poetry
40. Corsica (France)
41. Sardinia, a seaside resort and a starfish, symbols of tourism and sea life
42. The umbrella pine and the Sardinian sheep
43. Alcide De Gasperi, a founding father of the European Union
44. Rome, the capital of Italy
45. The Roman she-wolf suckling Romulus and Remus is an ancient Roman legend and a symbol of Rome
46. The Arch of Constantine, relic of the Roman era
47. The Colosseum, a great oval amphitheatre in Rome where the gladiators fought
48. Trajan’s Column in Rome and the River Tiber
49. St. Peter’s Basilica, the seat of the papacy in the Vatican. The Vatican issues its own euro coins
50. The Adriatic Sea
51. Italy won the football World Cup in 2006
52. Bosnia
53. A Vespa scooter and a wasp (vespa means wasp in Italian)
54. Julius Caesar, a famous Roman general
55. Vesuvius, a volcano, and the ancient city of Pompeii
56. The Appian Way, a paved Roman road which went from Rome to Brindisi
57. A legionary, a soldier of the Roman era
58. Grapes. The best known Italian wine is Chianti
59. Italian coffee, the national drink. The espresso machine comes from Italy.
60. Pizza, a dish originating in Naples
61. A Neapolitan mandolin
62. The Tyrrhenian Sea
63. A Sicilian cart
64. Swordfish
65. The Mediterranean Sea
66. An Italian hare
67. Algeria
68. Tunisia
69. The pelican’s foot shell and the noble pen shell
70. Cherubs, detail of a painting by Raphael
71. The Temple of Concord, Valley of the Temples, Agrigento
72. The Roman theatre at Taormina in Sicily
73. Etna, the highest volcano in Europe and still active
74. Because of its strategic position, Sicily has been a prized target for numerous invaders
75. The aubergine and the pepper, typical vegetables used in Italian cooking
76. Pasta, without doubt the national dish
77. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
78. The Ionian Sea
79. An ancient amphora of the Greek era
1. The name of the country in the national languages: Greek (plus Latin transliteration) and Turkish
2. The area in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Cyprus
6. The national flag of Cyprus
7. Date of joining the European Union
8. A hammerhead shark
9. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
10. The fig tree, a typical tree and fruit
11. The thersamon butterfly
12. The pelican of the Akamas Peninsula
13. Turkey
14. The Kyrenia ship and Minoan inscriptions
15. A kingfisher
16. Cape Apostolos Andreas (Cape St Andrew)
17. The poppy, typical of Cyprus
18. The lemon tree, which is very common
19. The mouflon, an animal characteristic of the island
20. Caterina Cornaro, queen of Cyprus (1474–89) of Venetian origin
21. An amphora from Ancient Greece
22. The cyclamen, the national plant
23. Copper and its scientific abbreviation, considered to have given its name to Cyprus
24. The Kourion amphitheatre
25. The bunch of grapes that produces the local wine
26. The Troodos mountains
27. Kolossi Castle
28. The Cyprus cat, a 7,000-year-old species
29. Nicosia, the capital of Cyprus
30. The orthodox church in Nicosia
31. The Suleiman Mosque in Nicosia
32. The statue of Makarios in Nicosia, the first elected President of the Republic after independence in 1960
33. The palace of the Archbishop of Cyprus, in Nicosia
34. Zenon of Citium, a philosopher, creator of stoicism
35. The Greek trireme, an ancient warship
36. The sphinx of the Egyptian era
37. An ancient work of art of the Phoenician period
38. A Bronze Age vase
39. A sculpture of a goddess from the Bronze Age
40. A cruise ship crossing the Mediterranean Sea
41. An ancient column, part of the ruins of Paphos
42. The ancient statue of Aphrodite on the beach of the same name
43. The Mediterranean Sea
44. The icon of the Monasteries of Troodos
45. An ancient Bronze Age work of art
1. The name of the country in the national language: Latvian
2. The area in km²: 64,600 km²
3. The number of inhabitants: 2,001,000
4. The national side of the euro coin:
5. The national coat of arms of Latvia:
6. The national flag of Latvia:
7. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
8. Ice hockey, one of the national sports:
9. An old sailing ship of the Hanseatic League:
10. The House of Blackheads, a typical Gothic house of the former merchants of the Hanseatic League:
11. An Art Nouveau stained glass window, typical of the city of Riga:
12. Jāzeps Vītols, a composer of classical music and founder of the Academy that bears his name:
13. The greylag goose:
14. Russia, a country bordering it:
15. ‘Hi’ in Latvian:
16. Typical bundle of flax:
17. A boy and a girl in traditional dress dancing to local folk music:
18. Estonia, a country bordering it:
19. The lighthouse on the River Daugava:
20. Riga, the capital of Latvia:
21. The Three Brothers, classical houses of Riga:
22. The Freedom Monument in Riga:
23. A representative statue from the Art Nouveau period:
24. The Gulf of Riga:
25. Sergei Eisenstein, film director, and the Battleship Potemkin, subject of one of his films:
26. Jānis Rainis, Latvia’s most famous writer:
27. The River Venta:
28. An amber necklace, typical jewellery of the region:
29. The Baltic Sea:
30. The black stork, a rare bird and the symbol of the country:
31. Russia:
32. Butterfly:
33. Anna Brigadere, writer, author of comedies and dramas:
34. The old fire engine exhibited at the Fire Fighting Museum in Riga:
35. The daisy, the symbolic flower of the country:
36. The River Daugava:
37. The ladybird, the symbolic insect of the country:
38. The wagtail, the symbolic bird of the country:
39. The otter, an animal found widely in the watercourses of Latvia:
40. The palace in the town of Daugavpils:
41. Lithuania, a country bordering it:
42. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers:
43. The fish eagle:
44. Belarus, a country bordering it:
Lithuania

1. The name of the country in the national language: Lithuanian
2. The area of the country in km²: 65,300
3. The number of inhabitants: 2,943,000
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Lithuania
6. The national flag of Lithuania
7. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
8. The aircraft Lituanica
9. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
10. A girl in traditional costume playing the kanklės, a traditional stringed instrument
11. An amber necklace and a pine cone. Amber has been harvested in Lithuania since the prehistoric period.
12. ‘Hi’ in Lithuanian
13. Estonia
14. The otter, an animal found widely in the watercourses
15. Russia
16. Basketball, the national sport
17. Latvia, a country bordering onto it
18. A trolleybus
19. Playing a traditional wind instrument
20. The mysterious Hill of Crosses
21. Satrijos Raganas, a writer
22. Zemaitė, a writer
23. The harbour and lighthouse, symbols of maritime life
24. The Baltic Sea
25. The stork, the national bird
26. The River Nemunas
27. A rabbit
28. The tradition of Easter eggs
29. Maculėlis Marionis, a poet
30. Industry
31. Vilnius, the capital of Lithuania
32. Saint Stanislaus Cathedral in Vilnius
33. The monument to Gediminas, Grand Duke of Lithuania
34. Grand Duke Gediminas, founder of Vilnius
35. Belarus, a country bordering onto it
36. Vytautas (knight), the coat of arms on Lithuania
37. Trakai Castle on Lake Galve
38. Vincas Kudirkas, a poet
39. The yellow-headed wagtail
40. The weeping willow
41. Russia and its exclave, the oblast of Kaliningrad
42. Donelaitis, a poet
43. Vytautas, Grand Duke of Lithuania, a famous ruler of mediaeval Lithuania
44. The first book published in Lithuania, by the author Mažvydas
45. Poland, a country bordering onto it
46. The lynx, a European member of the cat family
Luxembourg

1. The name of the country in the two national languages: French and Luxembourgish
2. The area of the country in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Luxembourg
6. The national flag of Luxembourg
7. Luxembourg is one of the six countries which founded the European Union in 1957
8. Satellite of the European Space Agency (ESA)
9. Belgium, a country bordering onto it
10. Charlotte of Luxembourg, Grand Duchess of Luxembourg, a symbol of resistance during the Second World War
11. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
12. ‘Hi’ in Luxembourgish
13. Beaufort Castle
14. Deer, an animal typical of the region
15. Owl, an animal typical of the region
16. The River Sure
17. A family of wild boar in the hills
18. Hedgehog, an animal typical of the region
19. Traditional crockery
20. The Wooden Horse, by Joseph Kutter, a painter
21. Edward Steichen, a famous photographer who created the exhibition ‘The Family of Man’ in 1955
22. Mirabelle plum
23. Raspberry
24. Esch-sur-Sûre Castle
25. The River Alzette
26. Vianden Castle
27. The River Our
28. The cable car at Vianden
29. Grapes
30. White wine from the Moselle
31. Emile Mayrisch, an industrialist in the iron and steel industry
32. The Adolphe Bridge in Luxembourg
33. The River Moselle
34. Luxembourg, the capital of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg
35. The European Court of Justice in Luxembourg
36. The River Eisch
37. ‘Hi’ in French
38. Telecommunications and new technologies are very well established
39. Robert Schuman, a founding father of the European Union, born in Luxembourg
40. France, a country bordering onto it
41. The Schengen Agreement which opened the borders between certain European countries in 1985
42. Germany, a country bordering onto it
43. Locomotives and the railways contributed to the rapid industrialisation of Luxembourg in the 19th century
1. The name of the country in the national language: Hungarian
2. The area of the country in km²: 93,000
3. The number of inhabitants: 9,879,000
4. The national coat of arms of Hungary: [Image]
5. The national flag of Hungary: [Image]
6. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
7. The Czech Republic
8. Ferenc Puskás, a famous footballer
9. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
10. The great white heron of Lake Balaton
11. Poland
12. Horse riding shows on the Puszta
13. Ukraine, a country bordering onto it
14. ‘Hi’ in Hungarian
15. A type of flower common in Hungary
16. The magnificent thermal baths in Budapest
17. Slovakia, a country bordering onto it
18. Rubik’s cube
19. Lajos Kossuth, a politician, was already talking about European integration in the 19th century
20. The roe deer
21. Árpád I, 1st king of the Magyars
22. Austria, a country bordering onto it
23. Franz Liszt, composer and virtuoso pianist
24. Lake Fertő
25. Traditional Herend porcelain
26. Wader and duck of Lake Balaton
27. Lake Balaton, the famous great lake of Hungary
28. Budapest, the capital of Hungary
29. The Chain Bridge, the first bridge to connect Pest and Buda
30. Matthias Church and the Fisherman’s Bastion in Buda
31. The parliament building in Budapest
32. The River Tisza
33. Biro, the inventor of the famous ballpoint pen
34. Bela Bartok, a composer of music
35. Romania, a country bordering onto it
36. Janos Bolyai, a mathematician who wrote books about geometry
37. The draw well of the Puszta, the Hungarian steppe
38. Albert Szent-Gyorgyi, a biochemist, who discovered vitamin C from paprika
39. The Danube, the longest river in Europe
40. The church in Paks
41. Goulash, a speciality of the local cuisine
42. The crown and sceptre of the king Saint Stephen, the patron saint of Hungary
43. Slovenia, a country bordering onto it
44. Croatia, a country bordering onto it
45. A horseman of the Puszta, grooming his horse
46. Bosnia-Herzegovina
47. Victor Vasarely, a painter and one of the masters of virtual kinetic art
48. The variety of Hungarian peppers
49. Danube trout
50. Serbia, a country bordering onto it
51. The Puli dog
52. Hungarian grey cattle
53. Bulgaria
Malta

1. The name of the country in the national language: Maltese
2. The area of the country in km²: 300
3. The number of inhabitants: 425000
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Malta
6. The national flag of Malta
7. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
8. A Maltese galley propelled by oars
9. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
10. Oil tanker: Malta is a well-known flag of convenience
11. A large carrack, an old type of sailing ship
12. Jean Parisot de la Valette, founder of the city of Valletta
13. Valletta, the capital of Malta
14. The Vedette in Valletta
15. St John’s Cathedral in Valletta
16. A knight of the Order of Malta, a religious and military order and humanitarian organisation
17. The lesser kestrel, a small bird of prey
18. ‘Hi’ in Maltese
19. The sextant
20. The island of Comino
21. The Maltese rock centaury, the national flower
22. Ta’ Pinu Church on the island of Gozo
23. Palm tree, a typical tree
24. Detail of the symbol (the eye) of the Vedette
25. The ‘Azure Window’ rock arch on Gozo
26. The megalithic temple of Ġgantija, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
27. The bust of Calypso, a sea nymph who according to legend lived in Gozo and imprisoned Ulysses
28. A fisherman in his boat
29. Dolphin
30. The ‘Ġgġifogu’ firework display
31. A sea rock, famous for its characteristic shape
32. Buses
33. Ġeloramo Cassar, architect of St John’s Cathedral
34. The megalithic portal of the Hal-Saflieni Hypogeum, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
35. Lorenzo Gafà, a well-known architect
36. Sole, a fish of the region
37. Tuna, a typical fish
38. Shellfish
39. The Mediterranean Sea
40. A diver exploring underwater flora and fauna
41. Seahorse
42. Crab
43. Coral
44. Underwater flora and fauna
45. The Sleeping Lady of Malta (a statuette of the goddess of fertility), a famous palaeolithic sculpture
1. The name of the country in the national language: Dutch
2. The area of the country in km²: 41,500
3. The number of inhabitants: 16,829,000
4. The national side of the euro coin: 2
5. The national coat of arms of the Netherlands: 4
6. The national flag of the Netherlands: 6
7. The Netherlands is one of the six countries which founded the European Union in 1957
8. Old ships of the Dutch fleet: 8
9. Admiral Maarten Harpertszoon Tromp, a navigator: 9
10. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
11. Renate Groenewold, an ice speed skater: 11
12. The Wadden Islands: 12
13. A traditional fishing boat: 13
14. Wind turbine using the wind to produce renewable energy: 14
15. Piet Mondrian, a painter of geometric abstract works and leader of the De Stijl group: 15
16. Growing vegetables in greenhouses is very common: 16
17. Friesian cattle, milk and cheese: 17
18. Lake Ijssel: 18
19. Dykes which have enabled land to be reclaimed from the sea: 19
20. The Lange Jaap-Husduinen lighthouse: 20
21. Amsterdam, the capital of the Netherlands: 21
22. The Princes of Orange-Nassau, the current royal family in the Netherlands: 22
23. Typical houses of Amsterdam, the canals and sightseeing boat: 23
24. Self-portrait of Rembrandt, a 17th century painter: 24
25. Christian Huygens, an astronomer and physicist, who had the idea of regulating clocks with a pendulum: 25
26. Erasmus, a great humanist of the 16th century: 26
27. The North Sea: 27
28. The port of Rotterdam, the biggest port in Europe: 28
29. The modern bridge in Rotterdam: 29
30. Famous Delft pottery: 30
31. Football, a very popular sport in the Netherlands: 31
32. Fields of tulips, the national flower: 32
33. The River Rhine: 33
34. Windmill, a typical feature of the countryside in the Netherlands: 34
35. Germany, a country bordering it: 35
36. ‘Hi’ in Dutch: 36
37. A person on a bicycle on one of the many cycle paths: 37
38. The River Meuse: 38
39. Self-portrait of Vincent van Gogh, a painter who was a forerunner of the fauvist and expressionist movements: 39
40. Philips, a multinational in the electronics and electrical appliances industry: 40
41. Canal locks: 41
42. The famous Daf trucks: 42
43. Anne Frank, a young victim of the Holocaust, known for her personal diary: 43
44. The Rietveld chair, designed in 1918: 44
45. Belgium, a country bordering it: 45
46. Tulips, the national flowers: 46
47. A Dutch girl in traditional dress carrying cheese and tulips: 47
1. The name of the country in the national language: German
2. The area of the country in km²: 83,900
3. The number of inhabitants: 8,508,000
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms
6. The national flag
7. Date of joining the European Union: 1995
8. Elisabeth von Wittelsbach, Empress of Austria and Queen of Hungary, also known as 'Sissi'
9. Germany, a country bordering onto it
10. Seated woman (Seated woman with bent knee) by Egon Schiele, an early 20th century expressionist painter
11. The Schönbrunn peacock
12. Sigmund Freud, the father of psychoanalysis
13. Poland
14. Johann Strauss, a composer of classical music, creator of the waltz
15. The Czech Republic, a country bordering it
16. The Big Wheel ('Riesenrad') in the Prater amusement park in Vienna
17. Franz Schubert, a composer of classical music
18. The Venus of Willendorf, a statue from the palaeolithic period
19. Hi in Austrian German
20. Vienna, the capital of Austria
21. Schönbrunn Palace
22. Slovakia, a country bordering it
23. St. Stephen’s Cathedral in Vienna and Lake Neusiedel
24. The Danube, one of the longest rivers in Europe
25. Viennese Sachertorte, a well-known chocolate cake
26. Viennese coffee
27. Mozartkugeln, sweets
28. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, a great composer of classical music and opera
29. Salzburg Castle
30. Tyrolean singer in Alpine dress, Hohensalzburg Fortress and Lake Constance
31. Liechtenstein, a country bordering it
32. Switzerland, a country bordering it
33. Innsbruck Cathedral
34. The edelweiss, an Alpine flower and the national flower
35. A girl in traditional dress (Dirndl), a sheep and a cow
36. The Clock Tower in Graz
37. Semmel, a small local bread roll
38. Hungary, a country bordering onto it
39. The Kiss by Gustav Klimt, a painter from the Art Nouveau period
40. Slovenia, a country bordering it
41. Joseph Haydn, a composer
42. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
43. Italy, a country bordering it
44. Skiing, a national sport
45. The ibex, a typical animal of the mountains
46. Karlsplatz Station by Otto Wagner, a pioneering architect of the modernist movement in Vienna
47. Otto von Neurath, the inventor of road signs
48. The goose of Konrad Lorenz, a biologist and zoologist, winner of the Nobel Prize in 1973
49. Croatia
50. Bosnia-Herzegovina
51. Erwin Schrödinger, a physicist, winner of the Nobel Prize in 1933, who devised a thought experiment known as Schrödinger’s cat paradox in 1935
1. The name of the country in the national language: Polish
2. The area of the country in km²: 312,700
3. The number of inhabitants: 38,496,000
4. The national emblem of Poland
5. The national flag of Poland
6. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
7. Sweden
8. ‘Hi’ in Polish
9. The cormorant (Phalacrocorax carbo)
10. The Island of Bornholm, which belongs to Denmark
11. Lech Wałęsa, leader of Solidarność, former President of the Republic and winner of the Nobel Peace Prize in 1983
12. Ship sailing in the Baltic Sea
13. The logo of the trade union Solidarność
14. The shipyards in Gdańsk
15. A fish in the Gulf of Gdańsk
16. St Mary’s Basilica in Gdańsk
17. Malbork Castle
18. A young Polish supporter of Solidarność
19. Lithuania
20. The bison of Poland
21. Russia, a country bordering onto it
22. Lithuania, a country bordering onto it
23. Adam Mickiewicz, a 19th century Romantic poet and writer, a partisan in the struggle for independence
24. Józef Piłsudski, a partisan in the struggle for independence and the country’s first president
25. The lapwing
26. Frederic Chopin, a 19th century Romantic composer and pianist
27. The River Bug
28. Warsaw, the capital of Poland
29. Typical houses in the centre of Warsaw
30. The Palace of Culture and Science in Warsaw
31. The River Vistula
32. Nicolaus Copernicus, a famous 16th-century astronomer
33. Amber and an amber necklace
34. Germany, a country bordering onto it
35. The freshwater carp
36. The River Warta
37. Marie Skłodowska-Curie, physicist and chemist, winner of the Nobel Prize in 1903
38. The River Oder
39. Coal mines
40. Potato, the main ingredient in Polish cuisine
41. The osprey
42. The Czech Republic, a country bordering it
43. A farmer on his tractor
44. Beet and sugar
45. The Black Madonna of Częstochowa
46. Kraków: Notre-Dame church, its markets and its mediaeval bell tower; Pope Jean-Paul II was the archbishop of this city
47. A young girl in traditional dress
48. The lesser kestrel (Falco naumanni)
49. Belarus, a country bordering it
50. The River San
51. Ukraine, a country bordering it
52. The hospice
53. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
54. Aviation Valley, heart of the Polish aerospace industry
55. The Carpathian mountain range
56. Slovakia, a country bordering it
57. Hungary
58. Kozły, traditional bundles for drying hay
59. The salt mine at Wieliczka
60. Austria
Portugal

1. The name of the country in the national language: Portuguese
2. The area in km²: 92,200
3. The number of inhabitants: 10,427,000
4. The national side of the euro coin: 
5. The coat of arms of Portugal: 
6. The national flag of Portugal: 
7. Date of joining the European Union: 1986
8. Fernão de Magalhães, known as Magellan, a navigator who was the first to sail around the world
9. The great maritime discoveries in the 15th century
10. ‘Hi’ in Portuguese
11. A surfer on the waves of the Atlantic
12. The Dom Luís Bridge in Porto
13. The Barcelos cock, one of the most well-known emblems in Portugal
14. The River Minho
15. Luís de Camões, a great 16th century poet and author of The Lusiads
16. Rock engravings in the valley of Foz Côa
17. Port wine
18. Watermelon, a typical fruit
19. The River Douro
20. A hill fort warrior, the earliest evidence of Lusitanian ancestors
21. Amália Rodrigues, iconic fado singer
22. Bunch of grapes
23. A musical fado group
24. Cod, a national dish
25. Typical fishing boat
26. Pena Palace at Sintra
27. The Atlantic Ocean
28. Fisherman in a typical boat
29. Pedro Alvares Cabral, a navigator, who discovered Brazil
30. Fernando Pessoa, a major 20th century author and poet
31. Lisbon, the capital of Portugal
32. Monument to the Discoveries, in Lisbon
33. Belém Tower in Lisbon
34. The modern tower built for Expo’ 98 in Lisbon
35. The 25th of April Bridge in Lisbon
36. The eyelet, symbol of the revolution of 25 April 1974
37. Portuguese bullfighting, the ‘forcados’ hold the bull
38. The River Tagus
39. Spain, a country bordering it
40. Butterfly
41. The Cão Fila breed of dog from São-Miguel
42. Azulejos, enamel tiles
43. The funicular in Lisbon
44. A caravel, a ship used at the time of the great maritime discoveries in the 15th century
45. Bartolomeu Dias, navigator and the first westerner to round the Cape of Good Hope
46. The ray, a typical fish
47. The flower the ‘bird of paradise’ (Strelitzia reginae), symbol of the island of Madeira
48. Local sea species
49. The islands of the Azores with the volcano Pico
50. Vasco da Gama, the first navigator to round the Cape of Good Hope to reach India
51. A surfer enjoying the strong winds on the Atlantic coast
52. Houses and typical countryside of the Algarve
53. The Guadiana is the longest river on the Iberian peninsula
54. The olive tree, a typical local tree
55. Lobster and other shellfish
56. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
1. The name of the country in the national language: Romanian
2. The area in km²: 238,400
3. The number of inhabitants: 19,943,000
4. The coat of arms of Romania
5. The flag of Romania
6. Date of joining the European Union: 2007
7. Poland
8. The Carpathian Wolf, hero of countless Romanian legends
9. The wooden churches in Maramureş in the mountain range of the eastern Carpathians, classed as a UNESCO world heritage site
10. Mihai Eminescu, a writer of novels and short stories, considered to be his country’s greatest poet
11. The churches of Moldavia, masterpieces of Byzantine art
12. George Enescu, violinist and composer
13. The silver-washed fritillary butterfly (Argynnis paphia)
14. Ukraine, a country bordering on it
15. Nadia Comăneci, gymnast, gold medallist at the Olympic Games
16. Moldavia, a country bordering on it
17. ‘Hi’ in Romanian
18. Painted eggs are a Romanian tradition to celebrate Easter
19. Orthodox icon representing the Virgin Mary
20. Dracula, hero of a novel by Bram Stoker whose castle is in the mountains of Transylvania
21. Vlad Tepes, the historical Dracula, Prince of Wallachia
22. Slovakia
23. Hungary, a country bordering it
24. A dancer in traditional dress
25. The River Mureş
26. Sunflower, a common plant
27. Famous helmet from a treasure trove of the Dacians, a race of people from the Carpathians in ancient times
28. Ear of wheat
29. The Danube, the longest river in Europe
30. Bucharest, the capital of Romania
31. The Athenaeum in Bucharest
32. The River Olt
33. Trajan, the Roman conqueror of Dacia
34. A traditional piece of pottery
35. The brown bear
36. Pelican from the Danube Delta
37. The River Siret
38. ‘Girl with mandolin’ by Ion Irimescu, sculptor
39. Greek relics from the Black Sea
40. Constanta, a well-known seaside resort
41. The Black Sea
42. Carp from the Danube
43. ‘Red-breasted goose’ (Branta ruficollis)
44. Golden oriole (Oriolus oriolus)
45. Bulgaria, a country bordering it
46. Eugene Ionesco, a writer and author best known for ‘Rhinoceros’
47. ‘Martisor’, a traditional necklace celebrating the arrival of spring
48. The ‘Infinite Column’ by Constantin Brâncuşi, sculptor
49. Serbia, a country bordering it
50. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
1. The name of the country in the national language: Slovene
2. The area in km²: 20 300
3. The number of inhabitants: 2 061 000
4. The national side of the euro coin: €
5. The national coat of arms of Slovenia: Coat of Arms
6. The national flag of Slovenia: Flag
7. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
8. Primož Trubar, Protestant reformer and consolidator of the Slovenian language
9. ‘Hi’ in Slovenian: Žiga
10. Ski jumping, a very popular sport: Ski jumping
11. The bird, the European bee-eater (Merops apiaster): Bee-eater
12. Austria, a country bordering onto it: Austria
13. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
14. The linden tree, the symbolic tree of the country: Linden tree
15. The leaf and flower of the linden tree: Leaf and flower
16. A traditional wooden hayrack: Hayrack
17. Ear of wheat: Wheat
18. Mount Triglav, the symbol of the country shown on the coat of arms: Mount Triglav
19. Ibex fighting: Ibex
20. Italy, a country bordering it: Italy
21. A woman in traditional dress: Woman
22. The island of the Alpine Lake Bled: Bled Island
23. Rihard Jakopič, a painter: Painter
24. Ljubljana, the capital of Slovenia: Ljubljana
25. Ljubljana Castle: Castle
26. The town centre of Ljubljana: Town Centre
27. The dragon and the bridge in Ljubljana, symbols of the city: Dragon and bridge
28. The River Drava: River
29. Jurij Vega, a mathematician: Mathematician
30. Bunch of grapes: Grapes
31. Hungary, a country bordering onto it: Hungary
32. Ivana Kobilca, a painter: Painter
33. The cep mushroom: Cep mushroom
34. The River Sava: River
35. Cherries: Cherries
36. Ivan Cankar, a writer: Writer
37. Jacobus Gallus, a composer: Composer
38. Predjamski Castle: Castle
39. The famous Postojna caves: Caves
40. The bell tower in Piran: Bell tower
41. An ancient Roman amphora: Amphora
42. Jellyfish: Jellyfish
43. Typical fish of the Adriatic: Fish
44. Beehive: Beehive
45. Croatia, a country bordering it: Croatia
46. Thysa butterfly on a February flower: Butterfly
47. Crocus: Crocus
48. Bee, a symbol of the country: Bee
49. A rider on a Lipizzaner horse: Horse
50. Bosnia-Herzegovina: Bosnia
51. The Istrian hound: Istrian hound
52. The cardinal fish: Cardinal fish
53. The Prince’s Stone, an ancient Roman Ionic column (emblem of the Duchy of Carinthia): Column
54. The Adriatic Sea: Sea
55. Moray eel: Eel
1. The name of the country in the national language: Slovak
2. The area in km²: 49,000
3. The number of inhabitants: 5,416,000
4. The national side of the euro coin: Slovakia
5. The national coat of arms of Slovakia
6. The national flag of Slovakia
7. Date of joining the European Union: 2004
8. Janošík, an epic figure in Slovakian culture, a local Robin Hood
9. Ludovít Štúr, a writer, founder of Slovak grammar, defender of the rights of the nation in the Austro Hungarian empire
10. Bojnice Castle
11. The royal eagle
12. Poland, a country bordering it
13. ‘Hi’ in Slovak
14. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
15. A boy and girl in traditional dress dancing to local folk music
16. The unique flower of the Slovak mountains, the pasqueflower or ‘poniklec’ (Pulsatilla subslavica)
17. Ukraine, a country bordering it
18. A musician playing the fujara, a traditional instrument
19. The brown bear
20. Spišský Hrad Castle, one of the biggest in Europe and classed as a Unesco world heritage site
21. The ancient Celtic Biatec coin
22. The High Tatras mountains: Mount Velký Kriváň, which appears on Slovak euro coins, and Mount Gerlachovský, the highest in the country (2,655 m)
23. Traditional porcelain
24. The mountain chamois in the Low Fatra national park
25. The Veľký Kriváň cable car
26. Alexander Dubček, a politician, initiator of the Prague Spring (1968)
27. The Czech Republic, a country bordering it
28. Milan Rastislav Štefánik, a general, diplomat and one of the founders of Czechoslovakia in 1918
29. The Venus of Moravany, statuette of a woman from the Upper Palaeolithic period
30. Bratislava Castle which appears on Slovak euro coins
31. The River Váh
32. Bratislava, the capital of Slovakia
33. St. Michael’s Tower and a tram in Bratislava
34. The River Hron
35. The Madonna by Master Pavol of Levoča, who created the highest wooden altar in the world
36. Edita Gruberová, a soprano singer
37. Hungary, a country bordering onto it
38. Danube trout
39. The long-eared owl
40. Traditional spiced bread
41. A boat on the Danube
42. Austria, a country bordering it
43. Johann Nepomuk Hummel, a composer
44. Carpathian roe deer
45. Royal pheasant
46. The Danube, the longest river in Europe
47. The European badger (Meles meles)
48. The stone waterfall at Šomoška
49. Romania
50. The great European red deer (Cervus elaphus)
51. The woodland hare
Finland

1. The name of the country in the two national languages: Finnish and Swedish
2. The area in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The national side of the euro coin
5. The national coat of arms of Finland
6. The national flag of Finland
7. Date of joining the European Union
8. Osprey
9. Arctic walrus
10. The Atlantic Ocean
11. Polar bear
12. Arctic rabbit
13. Ringed seal
14. The Barents Sea
15. ‘Hi’ in Finnish
16. Arctic tern
17. Snowmobile, a common form of transport
18. Russia, a country bordering it
19. Finnish laphound
20. Sami, inhabitant of Lapland, in the north of the country, and traditional tent
21. Norway, a country bordering it
22. The lemming, a small rodent common in Scandinavia
23. Lapland reindeer
24. Father Christmas and his reindeer live in Lapland
25. Arctic fox
26. The Finnish Spitz, a breed of dog
27. The River Ijoki
28. Ski-jumping slope and ski jumper
29. The River Kemijoki
30. A typical Finnish house
31. Agricola, the father of written Finnish
32. Rally driving, a sport in which there have been a number of Finnish world champions
33. Sweden, a country bordering onto it
34. Helene Schjerfbeck, a painter
35. Alexis Kivi, writer, the great classical author of Finnish literature
36. Herring from the Baltic Sea
37. Forestry is an important resource
38. Lake mosquitoes
39. Scandinavian whooper swan
40. Birch, the national tree
41. Sauna, the typical hot steam bath
42. Lily of the valley, the national flower
43. Alvar Aalto, architect and designer, the most famous Nordic architect of the 20th century
44. The lake region and the largest of the lakes, Lake Saimaa
45. Helsinki, the capital of Finland
46. The Finlandia Palace by Alvar Aalto in Helsinki
47. Tuomiokirkko Cathedral in Helsinki
48. The monument in honour of Sibelius in Helsinki
49. Sibelius, the composer of ‘Finlandia’
50. Elias Lönnrot, doctor and writer, composed the national epic poem ‘The Kalevala’ (published in 1835) based on popular poetry passed on orally
51. The Gulf of Bothnia
52. Brown bear trying to catch salmon
53. The Finnish telecommunications company Nokia has been the world’s largest mobile phone manufacturer
54. Estonia
55. A Finnish boat sailing in the Gulf of Finland
56. The Gulf of Finland
57. Lakka, a yellow Nordic cloudberry from which a liqueur is made
58. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers.
Sweden

1. The name of the country in the national language: Swedish
2. The area in km²
3. The number of inhabitants
4. The national coat of arms of Sweden
5. The national flag of Sweden
6. Date of joining the European Union
7. Nils Holgersson, the hero of children’s stories by Selma Lagerlöf
8. “Hi” in Swedish
9. The balloon of Salomon August Andrée, aeronaut
10. Astrid Lindgren, author of Pippi Longstocking
11. Lapp lynx
12. Lapp reindeer
13. The wolf has returned to Sweden via Finland
14. A Lapp in traditional dress
15. Pippi Longstocking on her horse — the heroine of children’s books written by Astrid Lindgren
16. The skier Anja Pärson, world champion in alpine skiing
17. The Scandinavian Alps
18. Selma Lagerlöf, author of Nils Holgersson
19. The Atlantic Ocean
20. Greta Garbo, a famous film actress
21. Ikea furniture
22. Svante August Arrhenius, Nobel Prize for Chemistry in 1903
23. Typical houses made of wood
24. Seal, common in Sweden’s fjords
25. Finland, a country bordering it
26. Brown bear eating salmon
27. Swedish pointer, a breed of dog
28. The Gulf of Bothnia
29. Longship, a boat used by the Vikings
30. Alfred Nobel, chemist and industrialist, the originator of the Nobel Prize
31. Thor, warrior figure of Nordic mythology
32. Norway, a country bordering it
33. Stockholm, the capital of Sweden
34. The town hall in Stockholm
35. Boat sailing in the Gulf of Finland
36. The Gulf of Finland
37. Blue Tit
38. Estonia
39. The royal warship Vasa in the Baltic Sea
40. The Baltic Sea
41. Carl Linnaeus (Carl von Linné), naturalist
42. Björn Borg, a famous tennis player
43. Lake Vänern
44. Herring
45. Ingmar Bergman, film director and producer
46. Ingrid Bergman, film actress
47. The Skagerrak (sea area)
48. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
49. Germany
50. Denmark
51. The mobile phone and telecommunications are very well established in Sweden
52. A Volvo, a famous Swedish make of car
53. Swan
54. Poland
55. Gustaf Vasa, liberator and King of Sweden
56. Latvia
57. ABBA, legendary pop group
58. Belarus
59. Lithuania
60. Russia
1. The name of the country in the national language: English
2. The area in km²: 248,500
3. The number of inhabitants: 64,308,000
4. The national coat of arms of the United Kingdom
5. The national flag of the United Kingdom
6. Date of joining the European Union: 1973
7. Peter Pan, fictional character created by the author J. M. Barrie
8. The sailing ship from the book ‘Peter Pan’ with Captain Hook, the fairy Tinkerbell and the crocodile
9. The Atlantic Ocean
10. A castle and the Scottish flag in the Hebrides
11. ‘Hi’ in English
12. Traditional Scottish dancer
13. Scottish bagpipes player
14. Loch Ness and its monster
15. The wind rose diagram reminds us that Europe is the birthplace of many navigators and explorers
16. The Shetland Islands, famous for Shetland sheep and the local oil industry
17. The Beatles, legendary rock group
18. James Clerk Maxwell, Scottish physicist and mathematician who studied electromagnetism
19. Statue of the dog Greyfriars Bobby, a symbol of loyalty for the Scots
20. Alexander Fleming, doctor, discovered penicillin, winner of the Nobel Prize in 1945
21. David Livingstone, Scottish explorer, discovered the source of the Nile
22. The Giant’s Causeway, a site formed of basalt columns eroded by the sea
23. George Best, a famous footballer
24. Ireland
25. Harry Potter on his broomstick
26. Darts, a very popular sport
27. Golf, a very popular sport
28. Airedale terrier, a breed of dog
29. The Irish Sea
30. The industries of Liverpool
31. Hadrian’s Wall, built by the Romans
32. The thistle, symbol of Scotland
33. A girl playing cricket, a national sport
34. Rowing, the famous boat race on the River Thames between Oxford and Cambridge universities
35. Horatio Nelson, the admiral victorious at Trafalgar
36. The North Sea
37. The English flag
38. Robin Hood in Sherwood Forest
39. The Tudor rose
40. Charles Darwin, naturalist, famous for his work ‘The Origin of Species’
41. The dragon, symbol of Wales, and the Welsh flag
42. William Shakespeare, 16th century dramatist and poet
43. London, the capital of the United Kingdom
44. Double-decker bus, typical of London
45. Isaac Newton, physicist, mathematician and astronomer, inventor of the theory of universal gravitation
46. Big Ben, the famous clock tower of the Palace of Westminster
47. Tower Bridge, the famous bridge over the Thames
48. A ‘cab’, the traditional London taxi
49. Royal Guardsman and his dog
50. The Eurostar high-speed train and the Channel Tunnel
51. The White Cliffs of Dover
52. Ferry crossing the Channel
53. Stonehenge, a megalithic site, classed as a Unesco world heritage site
54. Francis Drake, seafarer and privateer who helped to defeat the ‘Invincible Spanish Armada’ in 1588
55. Rolls-Royce, the luxury car
56. Typical red telephone box
57. The Queen Mary, a majestic transatlantic liner
58. Queen Victoria, sovereign from 1837 to 1901, a period which took the country to the peak of its power
59. Tea, the beverage traditionally drunk at 5 o’clock in the afternoon
60. The English Channel
61. France
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