

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - North Africa

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 28 members for all indicated years.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/trade-analysis/statistics/outside-eu/2015/product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/trade-analysis/statistics/outside-eu/2015/product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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### North Africa

Algeria, Ceuta, Egypt, Libya, Melilla, Morocco, Tunisia, Western Sahara

### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit A.1.

Please send your feedback to: [agri-A1@ec.europa.eu](mailto:agri-A1@ec.europa.eu)

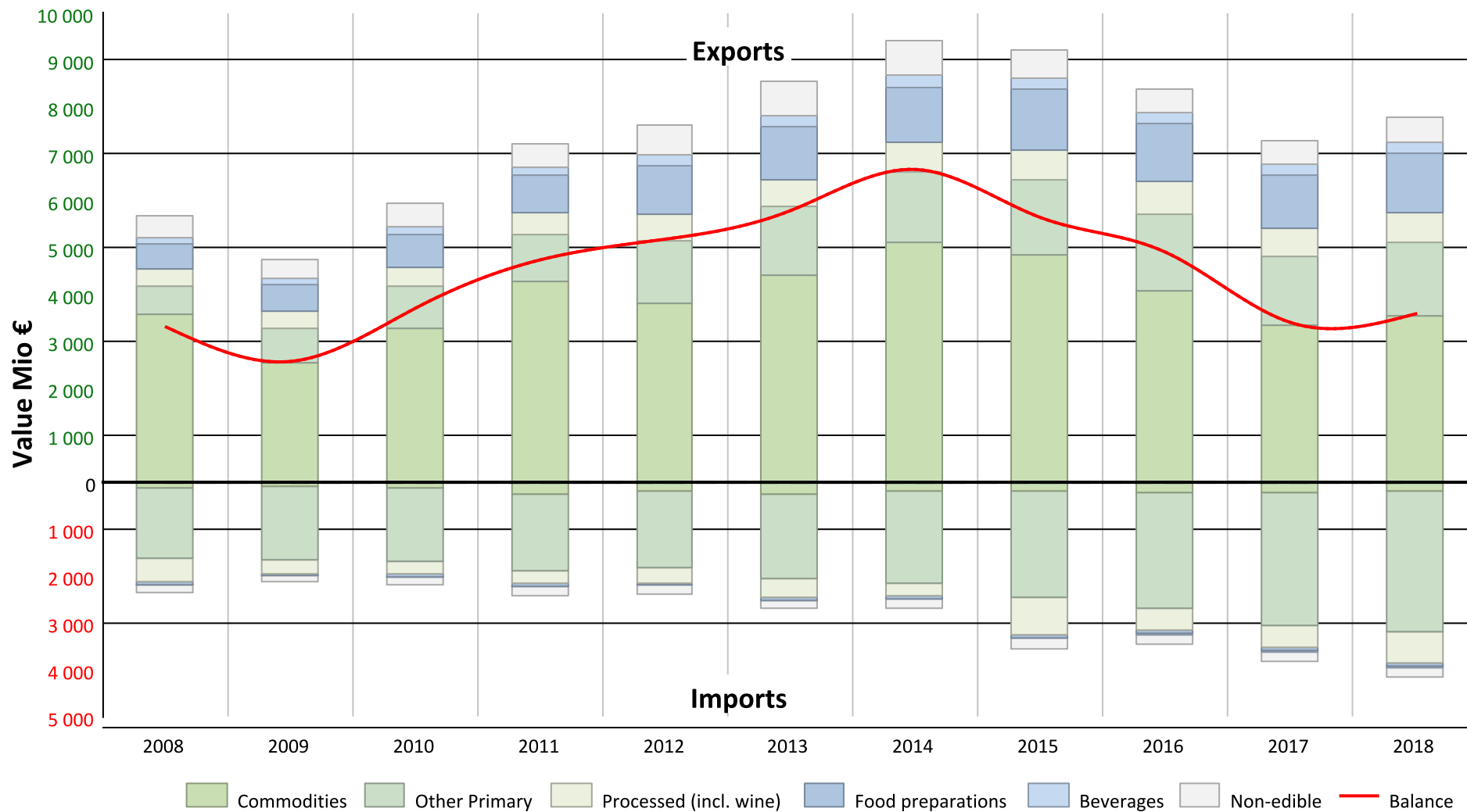
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU28 Agri-food trade with North Africa</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	7 765	4 162	3 603
- as share of EU28 total Agri-food trade	(%)	5.7	3.6	
- as share of EU28 total trade with North Africa	(%)	9.9	5.7	
% change 2017 - 2018		7.1	8.5	
Annual rate of change from 2008 - 2018	(%)	3.2	5.9	
<b>EU28 total trade with North Africa</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	78 716	72 607	6 109
- as share of EU28 total trade	(%)	4.0	3.7	
<b>EU28 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 955 746	1 980 361	-24 615
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	137 528	116 310	21 218
- as share of EU28 total trade	(%)	7.0	5.9	-86.2

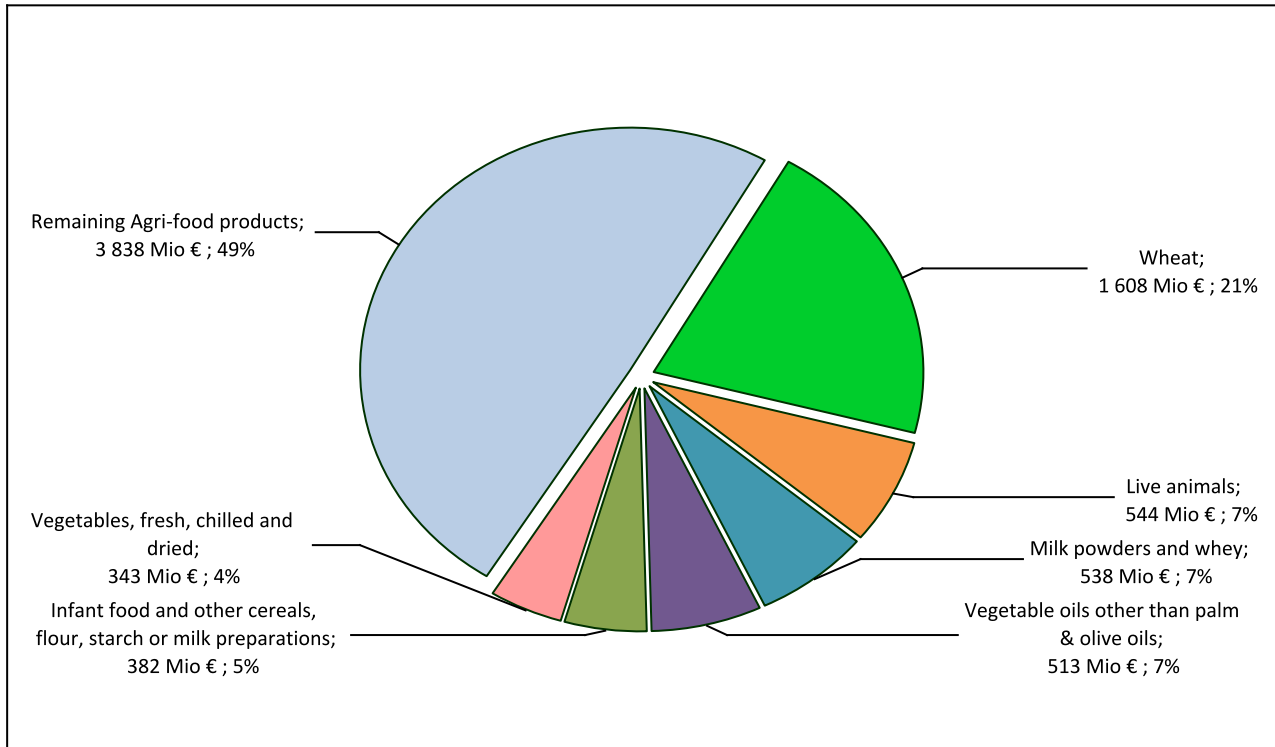
## EU Agri Food trade with: North Africa

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with North Africa, 2008 - 2018



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to North Africa by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to North Africa in 2018



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food exports to North Africa, 2014 - 2018

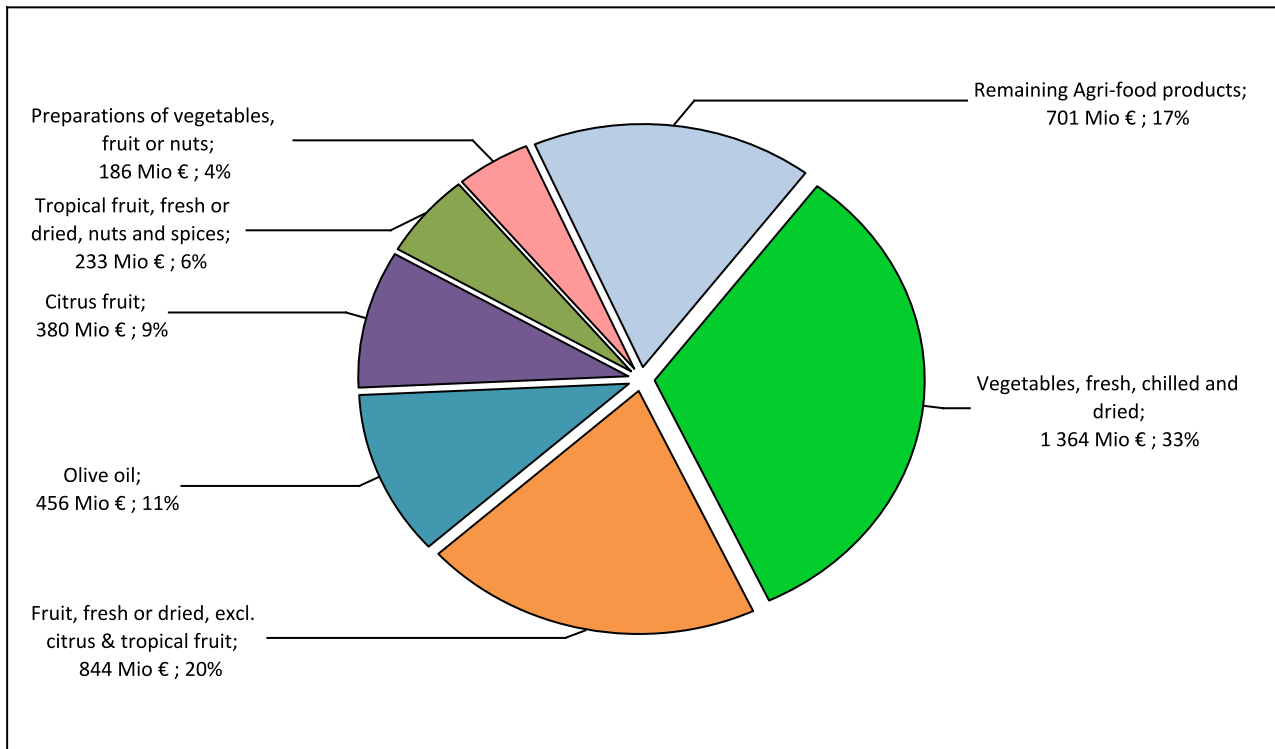
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
1	Wheat	2 933	2 870	2 180	1 467	1 608	20.7	9.6
2	Live animals	429	420	542	521	544	7.0	4.4
3	Milk powders and whey	1 064	616	448	663	538	6.9	-18.9
4	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	387	587	533	508	513	6.6	1.0
5	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	323	342	353	321	382	4.9	19.0
6	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	365	375	377	326	343	4.4	5.2
7	Food preparations, not specified	284	272	275	290	320	4.1	10.3
8	Cheese	299	332	316	270	308	4.0	14.1
9	Cereals, other than wheat and rice	296	311	470	228	305	3.9	33.8
10	Pet food	162	203	198	185	209	2.7	13.0
11	Beet and cane sugar	94	97	58	121	193	2.5	59.5
12	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	156	165	224	150	169	2.2	12.7
13	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	132	149	162	162	167	2.2	3.1
14	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	185	203	179	136	160	2.1	17.6
15	Cigars and cigarettes	391	271	182	170	159	2.0	-6.5
16	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	161	176	157	144	148	1.9	2.8
17	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	336	343	220	133	144	1.9	8.3
18	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	102	85	84	98	110	1.4	12.2
19	Bulbs, roots and live plants	57	59	69	86	103	1.3	19.8
20	Spirits and liqueurs	90	82	83	88	94	1.2	6.8
	Remaining Agri-food products	1 132	1 237	1 256	1 187	1 249	16.1	5.2

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to North Africa, 2014 - 2018

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>9 380</b>	<b>9 196</b>	<b>8 365</b>	<b>7 253</b>	<b>7 765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>7 206</b>	<b>7 061</b>	<b>6 385</b>	<b>5 378</b>	<b>5 714</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>
- Commodities	5 081	4 832	4 068	3 323	3 520	45.3	5.9
-- Wheat	2 933	2 870	2 180	1 467	1 608	21.2	9.6
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	296	311	470	228	305	3.9	33.8
-- Rice	6	6	10	22	15	0.2	-31.8
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	24	28	35	19	22	0.3	15.8
-- Malt	19	22	19	18	24	0.3	33.3
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	9	10	10	7	10	0.1	42.9
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	19	16	16	28	31	0.4	10.7
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	2	2	4	4	2	0.0	-50.0
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	387	587	533	508	513	6.6	1.0
-- Oilcakes	34	31	30	38	48	0.6	26.3
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	36	41	45	33	31	0.4	-6.1
-- Beet and cane sugar	94	97	58	121	193	2.5	59.5
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	22	24	24	17	26	0.3	52.9
-- Milk powders and whey	1 064	616	448	663	538	6.9	-18.9
-- Butter	50	73	76	46	39	0.5	-15.2
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	34	36	36	34	33	0.4	-2.9
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5	6	6	7	9	0.1	28.6
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	46	54	65	62	72	0.9	16.1
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Other primary	1 513	1 574	1 619	1 479	1 556	20.0	5.2
-- Live animals	429	420	542	521	544	7.0	4.4
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	32	56	65	74	87	1.1	17.6
-- Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	2	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	12	10	13	23	14	0.3	-39.1
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	15	15	11	11	3	0.0	-72.7
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	45	50	49	62	66	0.8	6.5
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	54	62	71	75	82	1.1	9.3
-- Eggs and honey	38	36	39	28	37	0.5	32.1
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	365	375	377	326	343	4.4	5.2
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	336	343	220	133	144	1.9	8.3
-- Citrus fruit	13	11	6	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	38	44	63	59	66	0.8	11.9
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	132	149	162	162	167	2.2	3.1
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified		0					
- Processed (incl. wine)	612	655	698	576	638	8.2	10.8
-- Meat preparations	36	33	31	26	24	0.3	-7.7
-- Cheese	299	332	316	270	308	4.0	14.1
-- Olive oil	22	18	27	29	24	0.3	-17.2
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	156	165	224	150	169	2.2	12.7
-- Fruit juices	46	50	46	35	36	0.5	2.9
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	26	27	28	36	41	0.5	13.9
-- Roasted coffee and tea	27	30	27	30	37	0.5	23.3
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>
- Food preparations	1 192	1 287	1 248	1 159	1 280	16.5	10.4
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	185	203	179	136	160	2.1	17.6
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	323	342	353	321	382	4.9	19.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	161	176	157	144	148	1.9	2.8
-- Soups and sauces	54	59	59	54	33	0.4	-38.9
-- Coffee and tea extracts	23	32	28	28	28	0.4	0.0
-- Food preparations, not specified	284	272	275	290	320	4.1	10.3
-- Pet food	162	203	198	185	209	2.7	13.0
- Beverages	239	231	225	202	212	2.7	5.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	116	114	87	74	88	1.1	18.9
-- Beer	25	27	40	28	17	0.2	-39.3
-- Spirits and liqueurs	90	82	83	88	94	1.2	6.8
-- Odoriferous substances	8	9	15	13	13	0.2	0.0
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>
- Non-edible	743	617	507	513	560	7.2	9.2
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	3	2	1	2	3	0.0	50.0
-- Non-edible animal products	3	3	4	3	4	0.1	33.3
-- Wool and silk	4	3	3	2	2	0.0	0.0
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	102	85	84	98	110	1.4	12.2
-- Cut flowers and plants	1	2	2	2	2	0.0	0.0
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	57	59	69	86	103	1.3	19.8
-- Raw tobacco	53	67	50	36	37	0.6	2.8
-- Cigars and cigarettes	391	271	182	170	159	2.0	-6.5
-- Fatty acids and waxes	14	12	14	15	15	0.2	0.0
-- Sugar alcohols	6	5	6	5	7	0.1	40.0
-- Essential oils	7	10	8	11	12	0.2	9.1
-- Ethanol	3	8	3	4	3	0.0	-25.0
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	94	84	74	74	85	1.1	14.9
-- Non-edible, not specified	0	1	0	0	1	0.0	
-- Products non-attributable	3	6	7	6	16	0.3	166.7

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from North Africa by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from North Africa in 2018



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food imports from North Africa, 2014 - 2018

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
1	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1 070	1 207	1 316	1 443	1 364	32.8	-5.5
2	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	426	502	546	678	844	20.3	24.5
3	Olive oil	119	654	298	272	456	11.0	67.6
4	Citrus fruit	218	269	319	360	380	9.1	5.6
5	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	129	157	169	200	233	5.6	16.5
6	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	149	135	150	167	186	4.5	11.4
7	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	95	90	76	90	89	2.1	-1.1
8	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	29	33	44	59	78	1.9	32.2
9	Bulbs, roots and live plants	60	64	70	71	76	1.8	7.0
10	Essential oils	47	55	60	77	72	1.7	-6.5
11	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	20	27	35	47	42	1.0	-10.6
12	Gums, resins and plant extracts	22	22	23	31	38	0.9	22.6
13	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	21	27	25	30	31	0.7	3.3
14	Other feed and feed ingredients	14	24	22	29	27	0.6	-6.9
15	Sugar, other than beet & cane	25	37	28	37	26	0.6	-29.7
16	Fruit juices	6	6	7	18	24	0.6	33.3
17	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	23	25	31	30	24	0.6	-20.0
18	Waters and soft drinks	12	13	12	13	14	0.3	7.7
19	Beet and cane sugar	36	14	47	48	14	0.3	-70.8
20	Fatty acids and waxes	14	9	10	13	14	0.3	7.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	169	178	165	124	132	3.2	6.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from North Africa, 2014 - 2018

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
<b>Agri Food</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>3 836</b>	<b>4 162</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b>Agricultural food and feed products</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>
- Commodities	187	202	235	241	193	4.6	-19.9
-- Wheat	0	0	6	4	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
-- Rice	27	28	20	0	0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	1	1	1	2	1	0.0	-50.0
-- Malt		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0	0		0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	20	27	35	47	42	1.0	-10.6
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	23	25	31	30	24	0.6	-20.0
-- Oilcakes	7	16	6	5	10	0.2	100.0
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	14	24	22	29	27	0.6	-6.9
-- Beet and cane sugar	36	14	47	48	14	0.3	-70.8
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	25	37	28	37	26	0.6	-29.7
-- Milk powders and whey	2	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Butter			0		1	0.0	
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	22	22	23	31	38	0.9	22.6
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	5	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	7	6	8	7	7	0.2	0.0
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	1 973	2 263	2 477	2 838	2 997	72.0	5.6
-- Live animals	5	6	6	7	10	0.2	42.9
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0						
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0				0	0.0	
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0			0	0	0.0	
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled	95	90	76	90	89	2.1	-1.1
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	1 070	1 207	1 316	1 443	1 364	32.8	-5.5
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	426	502	546	678	844	20.3	24.5
-- Citrus fruit	218	269	319	360	380	9.1	5.6
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	129	157	169	200	233	5.6	16.5
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	29	33	44	59	78	1.9	32.2
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	288	807	466	467	677	16.3	45.0
-- Meat preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Olive oil	119	654	298	272	456	11.0	67.6
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	149	135	150	167	186	4.5	11.4
-- Fruit juices	6	6	7	18	24	0.6	33.3
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	9	7	8	7	7	0.2	0.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	5	5	3	3	4	0.1	33.3
<b>Food preparations and beverages</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
- Food preparations	52	59	64	64	66	1.6	3.1
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	3	4	5	6	6	0.1	0.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or	1	2	2	2	3	0.1	50.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	21	27	25	30	31	0.7	3.3
-- Soups and sauces	12	11	12	12	12	0.3	0.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	2	3	6	3	2	0.0	-33.3
-- Food preparations, not specified	12	12	13	11	12	0.3	9.1
-- Pet food	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	13	14	12	15	17	0.4	13.3
-- Waters and soft drinks	12	13	12	13	14	0.3	7.7
-- Beer	0	0	0	2	3	0.1	50.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
- Non-edible	192	203	201	210	212	5.1	1.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	2	2	3	2	1	0.0	-50.0
-- Non-edible animal products	14	16	14	9	7	0.2	-22.2
-- Wool and silk	9	13	11	9	13	0.3	44.4
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	20	20	14	13	13	0.3	0.0
-- Cut flowers and plants	10	8	9	9	11	0.3	22.2
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	60	64	70	71	76	1.8	7.0
-- Raw tobacco	3	1	0	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Cigars and cigarettes	2	2	2	1	1	0.0	0.0
-- Fatty acids and waxes	14	9	10	13	14	0.3	7.7
-- Sugar alcohols	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	47	55	60	77	72	1.7	-6.5
-- Ethanol	10	11	4	2	1	0.0	-50.0
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and	2	3	4	4	2	0.0	-50.0
-- Non-edible, not specified		0					
-- Products non-attributable		0					

5. EU Agri-food trade with North Africa by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to North Africa, 2014 - 2018

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
	Agri Food	9 380	9 196	8 365	7 253	7 765	100.0	7.1
01	Live Animals	429	420	542	521	544	7.0	4.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	69	91	100	119	114	1.5	-4.2
04	Dairy produce	1 507	1 122	955	1 088	1 017	13.1	-6.5
05	Products of animal origin	45	48	46	61	66	0.8	8.2
06	Live trees and other plants	56	59	67	85	102	1.3	20.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	365	375	377	326	343	4.4	5.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	376	385	272	182	201	2.6	10.4
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	44	48	50	48	56	0.7	16.7
10	Cereals	3 235	3 188	2 661	1 716	1 928	24.8	12.4
11	Products of the milling industry	50	60	63	44	55	0.7	25.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	170	180	200	206	218	2.8	5.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	34	36	36	34	33	0.4	-2.9
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	2	2	0.0	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	415	612	568	544	542	7.0	-0.4
16	Preparations of meat	33	30	27	22	21	0.3	-4.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	147	153	110	162	248	3.2	53.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	195	222	211	169	200	2.6	18.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	479	512	501	460	524	6.7	13.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	202	215	270	185	205	2.6	10.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	374	375	376	384	394	5.1	2.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	260	256	241	229	243	3.1	6.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	218	264	257	243	272	3.5	11.9
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	444	338	232	206	196	2.5	-4.9
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	233	205	202	214	242	3.1	13.1

Evolution of Agri-food imports from North Africa, 2014 - 2018

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
	Agri Food	2 704	3 547	3 454	3 836	4 162	100.0	8.5
01	Live Animals	5	6	6	7	10	0.2	42.9
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
04	Dairy produce	2	1	1	0	2	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	109	106	90	99	97	2.3	-2.0
06	Live trees and other plants	18	16	18	20	25	0.6	25.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1 070	1 207	1 316	1 443	1 364	32.8	-5.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	760	905	1 008	1 215	1 435	34.5	18.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	20	27	35	28	27	0.6	-3.6
10	Cereals	28	28	26	4	1	0.0	-75.0
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	0	2	1	0.0	-50.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	102	118	143	170	184	4.4	8.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	22	22	23	31	38	0.9	22.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	153	685	334	311	490	11.8	57.6
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	64	54	80	89	44	1.1	-50.6
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	8	7	9	9	8	0.2	-11.1
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	21	28	26	30	31	0.7	3.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	155	141	157	185	210	5.0	13.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	27	27	32	28	29	0.7	3.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	31	30	24	24	24	0.6	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	21	39	25	30	35	0.8	16.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	5	3	2	2	2	0.0	0.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	83	95	97	108	104	2.5	-3.7