



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Iran

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 28 members for all indicated years.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/trade-analysis/statistics/outside-eu/2015/product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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EU Agri Food trade with: Iran

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2014	3.6	9.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2014	27.9	17.9
3 Arable land	(ha)	2014	n.a.	14 687 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	128.1	110.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	118.9	112.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	125.6	113.9
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2014	46.5	27.2

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

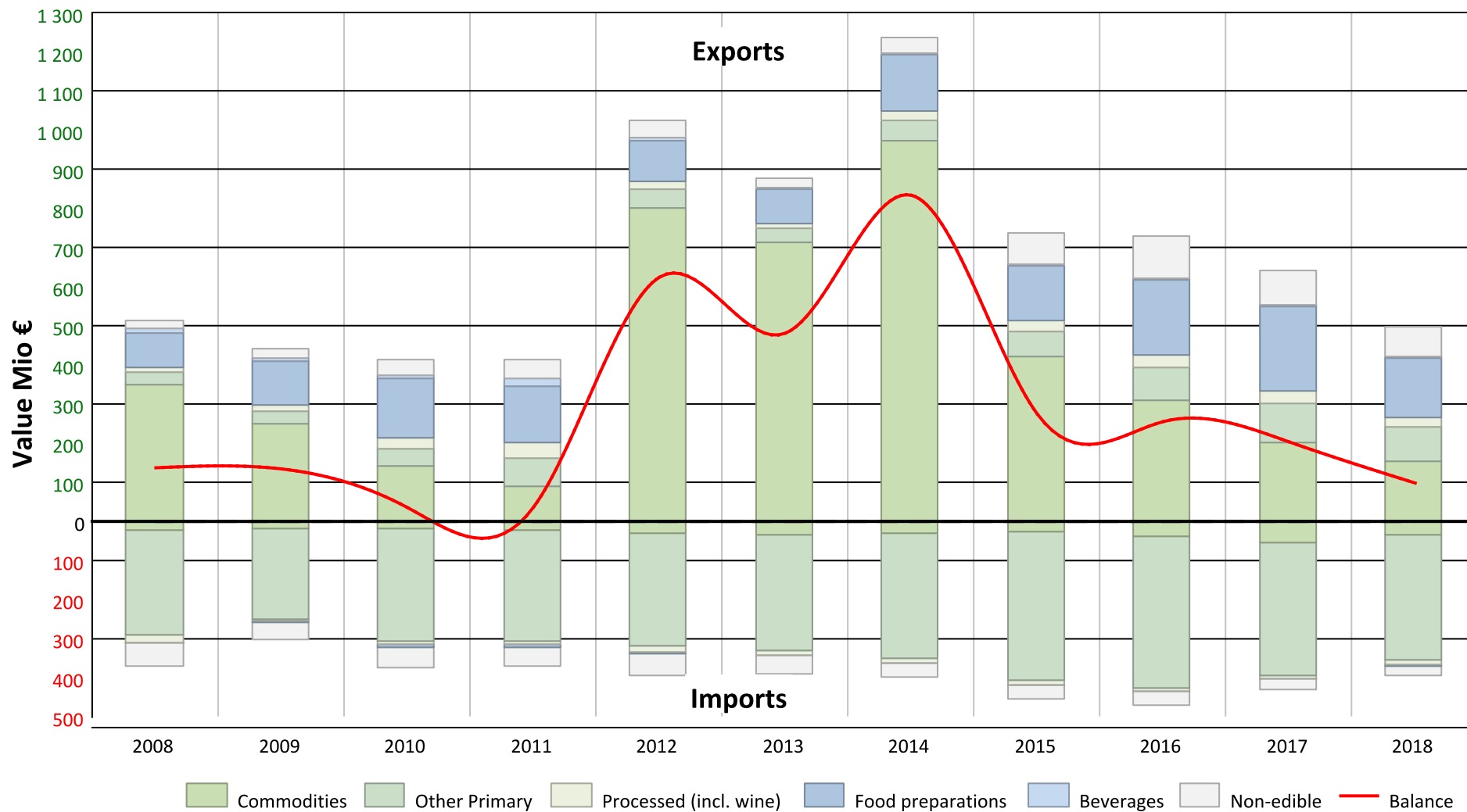
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU28 Agri-food trade with Iran				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	496	395	101
- as share of EU28 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.4	0.3	
- as share of EU28 total trade with Iran	(%)	5.6	4.2	
% change 2017 - 2018		-22.1	-8.6	
Annual rate of change from 2008 - 2018	(%)	-0.3	0.6	
EU28 total trade with Iran				
Total trade value	Mio €	8 917	9 466	-549
- as share of EU28 total trade	(%)	0.5	0.5	
EU28 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 955 746	1 980 361	-24 615
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	137 528	116 310	21 218
- as share of EU28 total trade	(%)	7.0	5.9	-86.2

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Iran

Top Destinations: 2018				Top Origins: 2018			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	USA	22 256	16.2	1	USA	12 078	10.4
2	China	11 101	8.1	2	Brazil	11 910	10.2
3	Switzerland	8 254	6.0	3	China	5 711	4.9
4	Japan	6 642	4.8	4	Ukraine	5 617	4.8
5	Russia	6 624	4.8	5	Argentina	5 136	4.4
6	Norway	4 496	3.3	6	Switzerland	4 593	3.9
7	Saudi Arabia	3 814	2.8	7	Turkey	4 482	3.9
8	Canada	3 707	2.7	8	Indonesia	4 341	3.7
9	Hong Kong	3 679	2.7	9	Ivory Coast	3 361	2.9
10	Australia	3 384	2.5	10	India	3 153	2.7
11	Turkey	3 147	2.3	11	South Africa	2 898	2.5
12	South Korea	3 028	2.2	12	Chile	2 505	2.2
13	Algeria	2 660	1.9	13	Vietnam	2 494	2.1
14	United Arab Emirates	2 625	1.9	14	New Zealand	2 433	2.1
15	Singapore	2 419	1.8	15	Thailand	2 423	2.1
16	Ukraine	2 064	1.5	16	Morocco	2 396	2.1
17	Israel	1 955	1.4	17	Peru	2 280	2.0
18	Brazil	1 784	1.3	18	Colombia	2 187	1.9
19	South Africa	1 711	1.2	19	Australia	2 073	1.8
20	Egypt	1 528	1.1	20	Canada	1 988	1.7
48	Iran	496	0.4	48	Iran	395	0.3
	Rest of the World	40 650	28.5		Rest of the World	32 251	26.7

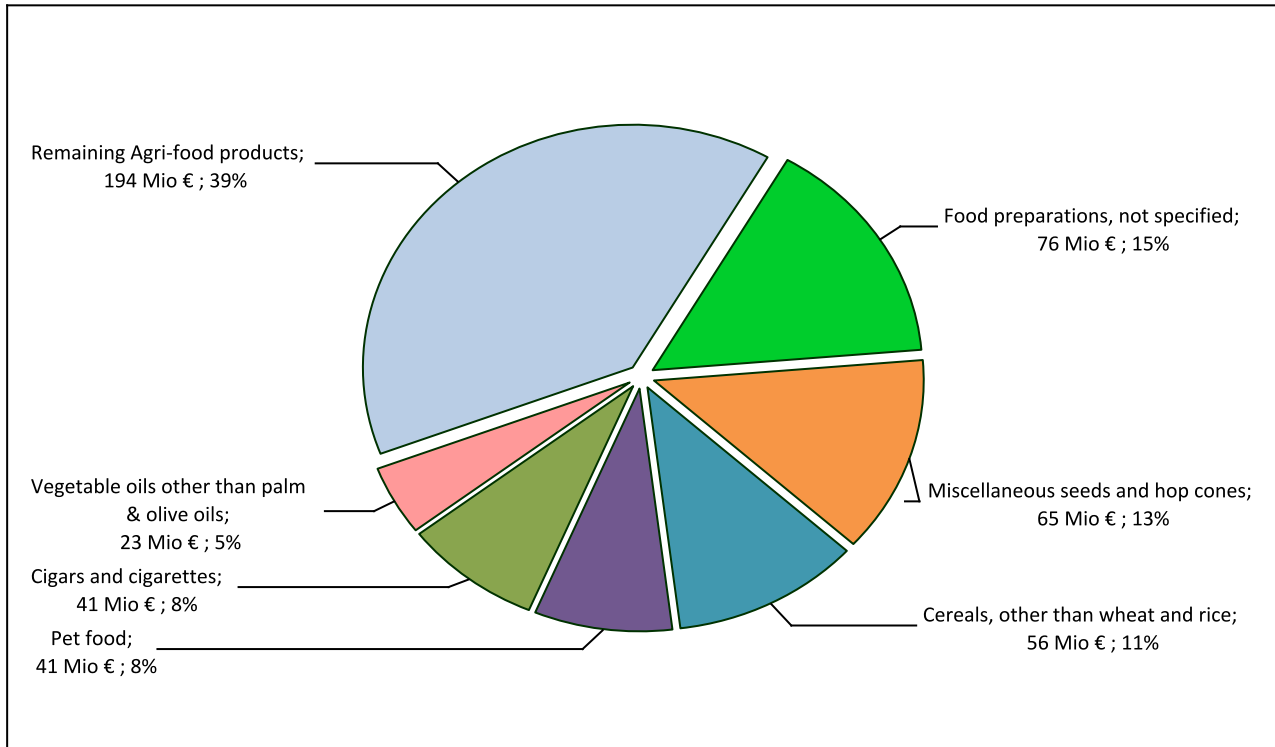
EU Agri Food trade with: Iran

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Iran, 2008 - 2018



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Iran by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Iran in 2018



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food exports to Iran, 2014 - 2018

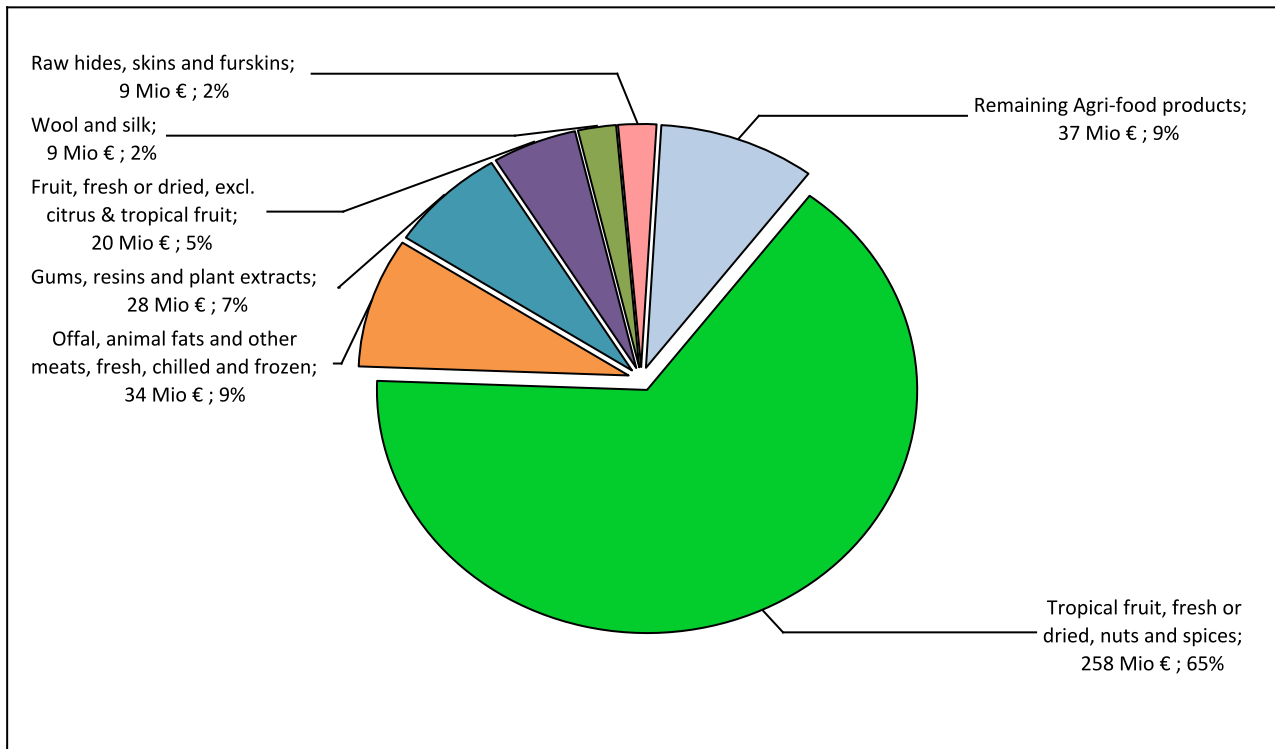
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
1	Food preparations, not specified	55	78	89	104	76	15.3	-26.9
2	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	36	42	58	72	65	13.1	-9.7
3	Cereals, other than wheat and rice	68	94	66	58	56	11.3	-3.4
4	Pet food	32	32	41	56	41	8.3	-26.8
5	Cigars and cigarettes	15	50	69	49	41	8.3	-16.3
6	Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	5	6	17	10	23	4.6	130.0
7	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	19	15	20	24	22	4.4	-8.3
8	Cocoa paste and powder	7	13	13	30	19	3.8	-36.7
9	Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	14	13	22	20	19	3.8	-5.0
10	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	8	7	13	12	15	3.0	25.0
11	Live animals	12	14	17	14	13	2.6	-7.1
12	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	4	5	23	26	11	2.2	-57.7
13	Milk powders and whey	4	7	9	15	10	2.0	-33.3
14	Gums, resins and plant extracts	7	7	8	9	9	1.8	0.0
15	Butter	8	8	16	30	9	1.8	-70.0
16	Sugar, other than beet & cane	5	8	8	10	8	1.6	-20.0
17	Bulbs, roots and live plants	6	8	11	9	7	1.4	-22.2
18	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5	8	22	15	6	1.2	-60.0
19	Fruit juices	7	11	10	9	6	1.2	-33.3
20	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	33	5	11	9	4	0.8	-55.6
	Remaining Agri-food products	887	302	185	56	37	7.5	-33.9

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Iran, 2014 - 2018

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
Agri Food	1 236	733	727	637	496	100.0	-22.1
Agricultural food and feed products	1 047	511	423	332	265	53.4	-20.2
- Commodities	970	420	307	201	152	30.6	-24.4
-- Wheat	857	264	133	0	0	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	68	94	66	58	56	11.3	-3.4
-- Rice	0	0	0	0			
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt	1	1	1	2	1	0.2	-50.0
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Soyabeans		0	0	0			
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	4	5	23	26	11	2.2	-57.7
-- Palm & palm kernel oils		0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	5	6	17	10	23	4.6	130.0
-- Oilcakes		4	5		0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	3	3	6	9	4	0.8	-55.6
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	5	8	8	10	8	1.6	-20.0
-- Milk powders and whey	4	7	9	15	10	2.0	-33.3
-- Butter	8	8	16	30	9	1.8	-70.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	7	7	8	9	9	1.8	0.0
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	7	13	13	30	19	3.8	-36.7
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other primary	52	64	83	97	86	17.3	-11.3
-- Live animals	12	14	17	14	13	2.6	-7.1
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen		0					
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen				0			
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Eggs and honey	1	1	2	3	1	0.2	-66.7
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2	2	4	6	4	0.8	-33.3
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Citrus fruit				0	0	0.0	
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1	3	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	36	42	58	72	65	13.1	-9.7
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified		0					
- Processed (incl. wine)	25	27	34	35	27	5.4	-22.9
-- Meat preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Olive oil	8	6	8	7	3	0.6	-57.1
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	8	7	13	12	15	3.0	25.0
-- Fruit juices	7	11	10	9	6	1.2	-33.3
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	1	2	2	4	2	0.4	-50.0
Food preparations and beverages	148	144	194	220	154	31.0	-30.0
- Food preparations	145	141	190	214	151	30.4	-29.4
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5	8	22	15	6	1.2	-60.0
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk	19	15	20	24	22	4.4	-8.3
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	33	5	11	9	4	0.8	-55.6
-- Soups and sauces	1	1	1	3	1	0.2	-66.7
-- Coffee and tea extracts	1	1	5	3	1	0.2	-66.7
-- Food preparations, not specified	55	78	89	104	76	15.3	-26.9
-- Pet food	32	32	41	56	41	8.3	-26.8
- Beverages	3	4	4	6	3	0.6	-50.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	3	3	2	5	2	0.4	-60.0
-- Beer	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Odoriferous substances	0	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
Non-edible	41	78	110	85	77	15.5	-9.4
- Non-edible	41	78	110	85	77	15.5	-9.4
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0		0	0			
-- Non-edible animal products	2	2	3	3	4	0.8	33.3
-- Wool and silk	0	0	0	0			
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	6	8	11	9	7	1.4	-22.2
-- Raw tobacco			1	0	3	0.6	
-- Cigars and cigarettes	15	50	69	49	41	8.3	-16.3
-- Fatty acids and waxes	1	2	2	2	2	0.4	0.0
-- Sugar alcohols	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Essential oils	2	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	14	13	22	20	19	3.8	-5.0
-- Non-edible, not specified	0	0	0				
-- Products non-attributable	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Iran by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Iran in 2018



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food imports from Iran, 2014 - 2018

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
1	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	230	297	317	270	258	65.3	-4.4
2	Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	46	43	35	41	34	8.6	-17.1
3	Gums, resins and plant extracts	23	21	28	32	28	7.1	-12.5
4	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	38	39	33	24	20	5.1	-16.7
5	Wool and silk	9	10	8	8	9	2.3	12.5
6	Raw hides, skins and furskins	22	19	19	12	9	2.3	-25.0
7	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4	2	2	3	8	2.0	166.7
8	Fruit juices	6	7	4	5	7	1.8	40.0
9	Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	11	5	1.3	-54.5
10	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3	3	3	3	4	1.0	33.3
11	Bulbs, roots and live plants	3	3	3	2	3	0.8	50.0
12	Essential oils	1	3	3	3	3	0.8	0.0
13	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	3	3	1	2	2	0.5	0.0
14	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1	1	1	1	2	0.5	100.0
15	Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
16	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
17	Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Pet food		0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Soups and sauces	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	10	4	12	11	2	0.5	-81.8

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Iran, 2014 - 2018

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
Agri Food	401	456	470	432	395	100.0	-8.6
Agricultural food and feed products	362	419	434	402	366	92.7	-9.0
- Commodities	34	27	40	55	35	8.9	-36.4
- - Wheat	0	0	0	6	0	0.0	-100.0
- - Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Malt	0						
- - Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Oilcakes					0	0.0	
- - Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
- - Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	11	5	1.3	-54.5
- - Milk powders and whey	0				0	0.0	
- - Butter							
- - Gums, resins and plant extracts	23	21	28	32	28	7.1	-12.5
- - Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	3	3	1	2	2	0.5	0.0
- - Cocoa beans					0	0.0	
- - Cocoa paste and powder	7	3	10	2	0	0.0	-100.0
- - Agricultural commodities, not specified		0					
- Other primary	319	382	388	339	321	81.3	-5.3
- - Live animals	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- - Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen					0	0.0	
- - Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
- - Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
- - Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen					0	0.0	
- - Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled	46	43	35	41	34	8.6	-17.1
- - Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt				0	0	0.0	
- - Eggs and honey			0	0	0	0.0	
- - Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4	2	2	3	8	2.0	166.7
- - Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	38	39	33	24	20	5.1	-16.7
- - Citrus fruit	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	230	297	317	270	258	65.3	-4.4
- - Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
- - Agricultural primary food products, not specified	0	0					
- Processed (incl. wine)	9	10	7	9	10	2.5	11.1
- - Meat preparations	0	0	0		0	0.0	
- - Cheese	0			0			
- - Olive oil	0			0	0	0.0	
- - Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3	3	3	3	4	1.0	33.3
- - Fruit juices	6	7	4	5	7	1.8	40.0
- - Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	3	2	2	2	4	1.0	100.0
- Food preparations	3	2	2	2	4	1.0	100.0
- - Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
- - Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1	1	1	1	2	0.5	100.0
- - Soups and sauces	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Coffee and tea extracts	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Pet food	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Beer	0		0	0			
- - Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0		0	0.0	
- - Odoriferous substances			0				
Non-edible	36	35	34	27	25	6.3	-7.4
- Non-edible	36	35	34	27	25	6.3	-7.4
- - Raw hides, skins and furskins	22	19	19	12	9	2.3	-25.0
- - Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Wool and silk	9	10	8	8	9	2.3	12.5
- - Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
- - Cut flowers and plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Bulbs, roots and live plants	3	3	3	2	3	0.8	50.0
- - Raw tobacco	0			0	0	0.0	
- - Cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Fatty acids and waxes		0		0	0	0.0	
- - Sugar alcohols					0	0.0	
- - Essential oils	1	3	3	3	3	0.8	0.0
- - Ethanol			0		0	0.0	
- - Casein, other albuminoidal substances and	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- - Non-edible, not specified		0					
- - Products non-attributable		0					

5. EU Agri-food trade with Iran by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Iran, 2014 - 2018

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
	Agri Food	1 236	733	727	637	496	100.0	-22.1
01	Live Animals	12	14	17	14	13	2.6	-7.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	14	17	27	49	21	4.2	-57.1
05	Products of animal origin	2	2	3	3	4	0.8	33.3
06	Live trees and other plants	5	7	10	9	6	1.2	-33.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	2	2	4	6	4	0.8	-33.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	3	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	2	3	5	3	0.6	-40.0
10	Cereals	925	358	199	58	56	11.3	-3.4
11	Products of the milling industry	2	2	2	3	2	0.4	-33.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	42	50	86	106	80	16.1	-24.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	7	7	8	9	9	1.8	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	14	13	26	19	29	5.8	52.6
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	7	10	15	13	10	2.0	-23.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	11	19	28	42	23	4.6	-45.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	21	21	32	31	25	5.0	-19.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	15	18	23	21	21	4.2	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	87	80	95	112	79	15.9	-29.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	4	4	3	7	4	0.8	-42.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	33	37	49	57	42	8.5	-26.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	15	50	70	49	44	8.9	-10.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	18	17	26	23	21	4.2	-8.7

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Iran, 2014 - 2018

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Share in all Agri 2018	Change 2017-2018
	Agri Food	401	456	470	432	395	100.0	-8.6
01	Live Animals	0	0		0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal					0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	0		0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	46	43	35	41	34	8.6	-17.1
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	2	2	3	8	2.0	166.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	230	276	288	232	238	60.3	2.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	43	62	64	65	43	10.9	-33.8
10	Cereals	0	0	0	7	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4	3	4	2	3	0.8	50.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	23	21	28	32	28	7.1	-12.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0				
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	11	5	1.3	-54.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	7	3	10	2	0	0.0	-100.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	9	10	7	9	10	2.5	11.1
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	32	32	30	24	21	5.3	-12.5