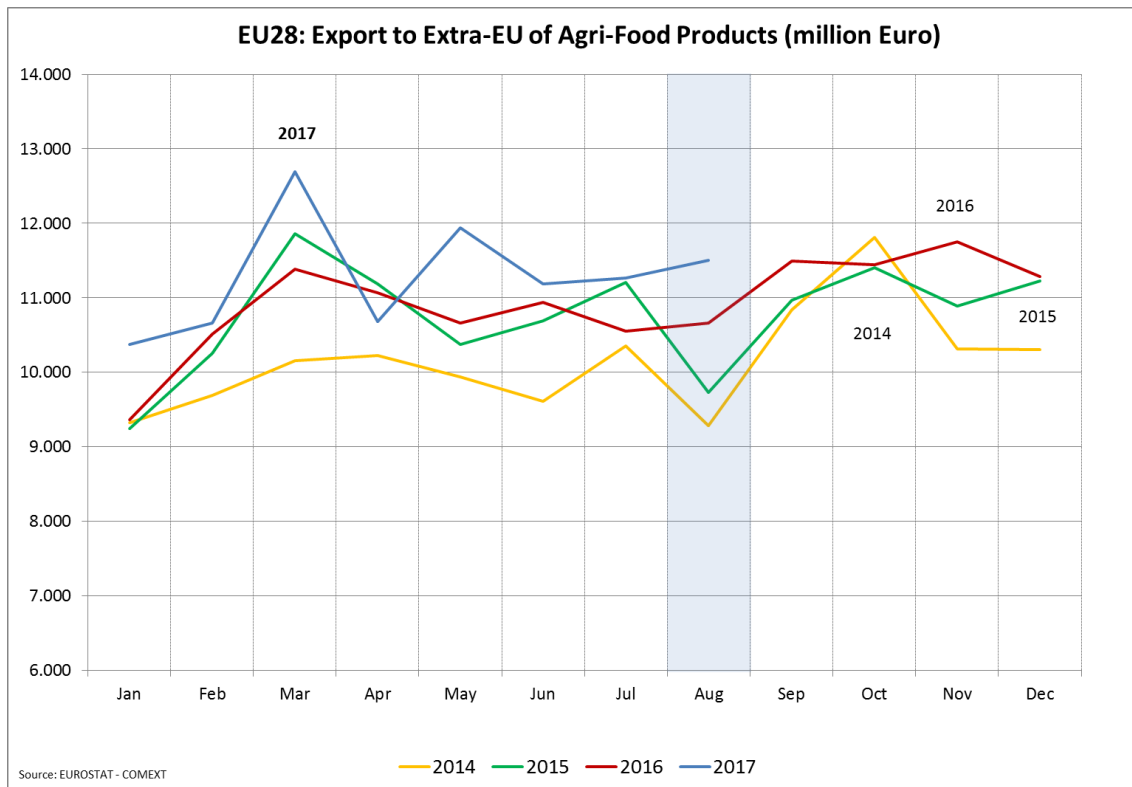


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until August 2017



### August 2017: Agri-food exports continue strong

The monthly value of EU agri-food exports rose slightly to **EUR 11.5 billion** in August 2017, a month associated in the past with an export dip. This is EUR 847 million (+8%) higher than in August 2016 and well above 2014 and 2015 levels. The high export performance of EU agri-food exports in 2017, compared to the last three years, continues.

The highest increases in monthly export values (EUR million) were recorded again for the **USA** (+153), and **Russia** (+108). Monthly exports fell again to **Saudi Arabia** (-36) and showed a greater drop to **Viet Nam** (-94).

By sector, exports (compared to same month a year before, EUR million) were up mainly in **wine and vermouth** (+130), **milk powders**

(+123) and **spirits and liqueurs** (+99), while the rise in **infant food** exports was more modest than previous months (+51), the only notable fall being registered in oilseeds (-42). Falls in **wheat** and **pork** exports (EUR million) were much smaller than recent months, at (-15) and (-13) respectively.

EU agri-food imports (EUR million), in August 2017 compared to same month a year before, were +134 (+60%) from the **Ivory Coast**, +74 (+26%) from **Ukraine** and +47 (+14%) from **Indonesia**. Imports were much lower from **Brazil** (-170, -15%) and from **Uruguay** (-68; -60%). By sector, a major increase was seen in **cereals** (+141, +94%) and a decrease in soyabeans (-152, -31%). Imports of **cocoa beans** recovered and were +EUR 21 million more in value terms than in August 2016.

The net trade balance in August 2017 widened to a **surplus of EUR +2.4 billion**.

## Sustained increases in EU exports to main destinations

For the 12-months period September 2016 to August 2017, EU agri-food exports reached a value of EUR 136.3 billion, corresponding to a sustained increase by 5% in value terms compared to the same period one year ago.

Major gains in annual values (EUR million) are being achieved in agri-food exports to the **USA** (+1 452; +7%), **Russia** (+773; +14%), **Japan** (+767; +14%), **Korea** (+721; +31%), and **China** (+510; +5%). Increased year-on-year exports of more than EUR 200 million also went to **Switzerland, Hong Kong, Australia** and **Ukraine**.

Annual export values (EUR million), have fallen this year to **North African** and **Middle East** destinations, such as **Saudi Arabia** (-595; -12%), **Egypt** (-373; -20%), **Algeria** (-247; -9%) and **Morocco** (-189; -11%).

Exports (EUR million) of **wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar** (+1 163; +9%), **infant food** (+832; +13%), **milk powders** (+521, +14%), **pet food** (+498; +14%), **spirits** (+406; +4%) and **cheese** (385; +11%) have been performing well over the last twelve months.

On the other hand, **wheat and other cereals** exports are experiencing the biggest drop in value terms (EUR million) on an annual basis (respectively, -1 709; -29% and -667; -30%). Only three other categories recorded notable reductions: **malt** (-88, -8%), **eggs and honey** (-76, -10%) and **oilseeds** (-73; -9%).

## EU agri-food imports increasing, but at a slower pace than exports

Agri-food imports from third countries in the 12-month period September 2016 to August 2017 accounted for EUR 117.3 billion, i.e. an increase by 4% compared to the same period one year ago. Nevertheless, driven by the stronger export performance, **the export surplus for the 12-months period widened further to EUR 19.0 billion (+16%)**.

Main origins of EU agri-food imports (EUR million) over the past 12 months remained **Brazil** (11 609), **USA** (11 456), **Argentina** (5 791), **China** (5 289) and **Indonesia** (5 095), followed by **Switzerland, Ukraine** and **Turkey**, each accounting for around EUR 5 000 million.

On a year-on-year basis, the value of agri-food imports (EUR million) have fallen mostly from **Brazil** (-799; -6%), **Turkey** (-315; -7%) and **Argentina** (-230; -4%).

On the contrary, imports have increased most significantly from **Indonesia** (+1 047; +26%), **Ukraine** (+543; +12%), **Vietnam** (+377; +17%) and **Australia** (+403; +19%).

Looking at product category, the highest increases in import values (EUR million) over the last twelve months were recorded for **palm oil** (+1 097; +21%), **unroasted coffee** (+938; +13%), **oilseeds other than soybean** (+847; +25%), **fatty acids** (+638; +41%) and **tropical fruits** (+460; +4%).

On the other hand, import values decreased in particular for **cocoa beans** (-349, -8%), **wheat** (-343, -24%), **oilcakes** (-264 million; -3%) and **raw tobacco** (-96; -4%).

## Focus on: EU agri-food trade with the Russian Federation

Three years ago, on 7 August 2014, the Russian Federation introduced import restrictions on a range of EU agri-food products.

After an initial severe drop, both in banned products and non-banned products, EU exports of **non-banned products** to Russia resumed growth and reached EUR 6 299 million in the period September 2016 to August 2017, that is +EUR 773 million more than the previous annual period (+14%). This brings back Russia now to be the 4th biggest export destination for EU agri-food products, just before Japan.

Thanks to an improvement in the **economic conditions prevailing in Russia**, EU exports of beverages and processed agri-food products so far this year have been particularly notable (EUR million and %): wine (+60, +33%), spirits and liqueurs (+53, +43%), chocolate (+34, +26%) and food preparations (+40, +32%).

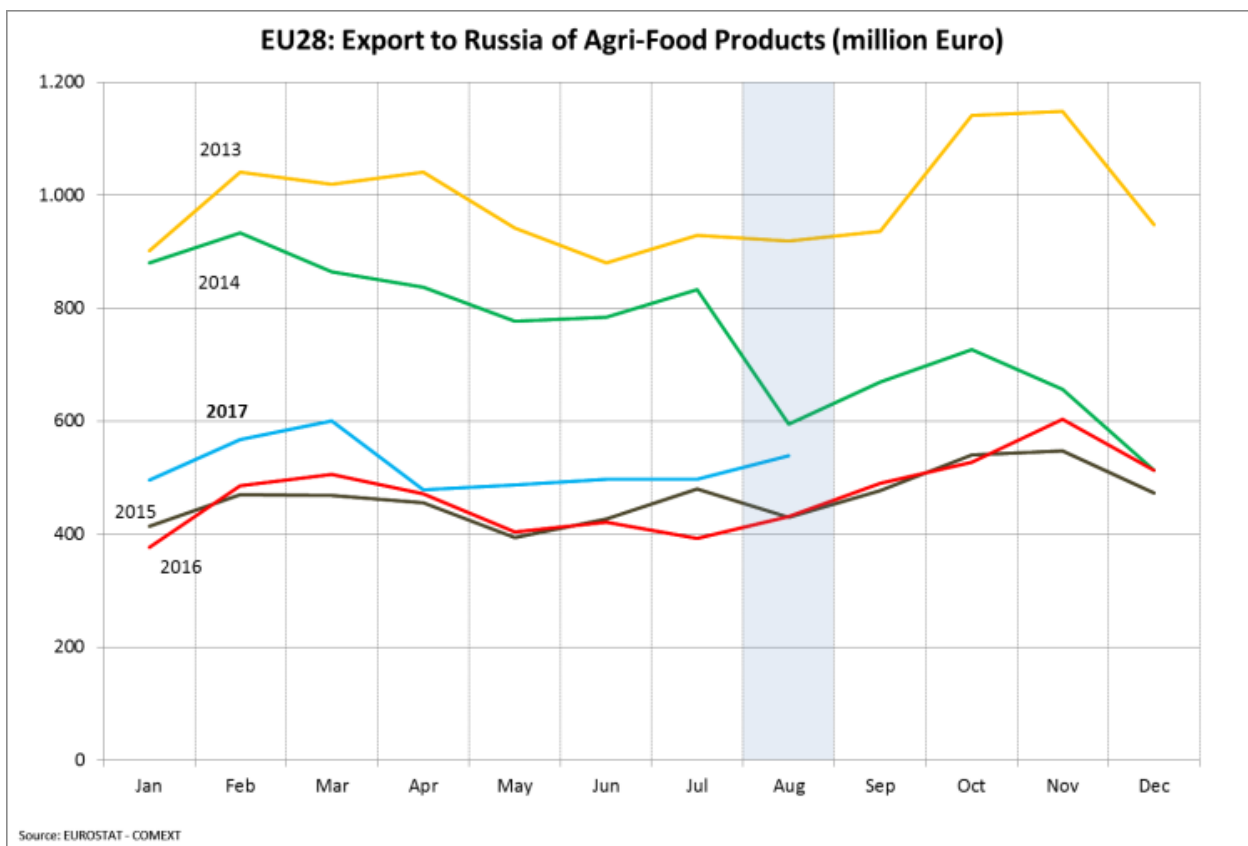
Cereals other than wheat (+53, +73%), oilseeds seeds other than soya (+45, +54%), soya beans: +26 from little) and pet food (+37, +20%) also contributed to the growth in EU exports.

The **share of EU in Russian imports** has remained constant compared to 2016 at 24%, since it fell from 35% in 2014. Though EU exports of agri-food products in value are still 47% down from their value of EUR 11.8 billion in 2013, the **structure** of EU exports to Russia has been completely **reshuffled** in the aftermath of the ban, with wine, pet food, spirits, chocolate and food preparations now featuring among the top EU exports to Russia.

Furthermore, most of the banned products, notably meats, dairy products and fruit & vegetables, for most EU regions, have now found **new outlets**, either within or beyond the EU e.g. pigmeat to China.

EU imports of agri-food products from Russia on the other hand are much lower (EUR 1.4 billion in the period September 2016 to August 2017), having fallen by 9% since 2016.

For these reasons, the **agri-food trade surplus** of the EU with Russia has grown **by EUR 905 million** since 2016 **to EUR 4 940 million** in 2017.



**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	Sep15- Aug16	Sep16- Aug17	Difference Sep16-Aug17 to Sep15-Aug16		Aug-16	Aug-17	Difference Aug 17 to Aug 16	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>129.619</b>	<b>136.285</b>	<b>6.665</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>10.660</b>	<b>11.507</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>7,9</b>
United States of America	1	20.379	21.831	1.452	7,1	1.766	1.919	153	8,7
China	2	11.124	11.634	510	4,6	897	934	37	4,2
Switzerland	3	7.791	8.125	335	4,3	579	620	41	7,1
Russia	4	5.526	6.299	773	14,0	431	540	108	25,1
Japan	5	5.493	6.260	767	14,0	478	550	72	15,1
Norway	6	4.269	4.383	114	2,7	357	385	27	7,7
Saudi Arabia	7	4.808	4.213	-595	-12,4	326	290	-36	-10,9
Hong Kong	8	3.664	3.959	295	8,1	280	315	35	12,4
Canada	9	3.427	3.502	76	2,2	305	309	3	1,1
Turkey	10	3.313	3.426	113	3,4	217	262	44	20,3
Australia	11	2.909	3.163	254	8,7	261	313	52	19,8
United Arab Emirates	12	3.109	3.144	35	1,1	281	262	-19	-6,6
Korea (Republic of)	13	2.351	3.072	721	30,7	208	210	2	0,9
Algeria	14	2.790	2.543	-247	-8,9	218	212	-6	-2,8
Singapore	15	2.009	2.136	127	6,3	180	185	5	2,8
South Africa	16	1.674	1.821	147	8,8	149	157	8	5,5
Israel	17	1.641	1.813	172	10,5	146	138	-8	-5,4
Ukraine	18	1.476	1.683	208	14,1	115	140	25	22,0
Brazil	19	1.492	1.625	133	8,9	145	159	14	9,8
Egypt	20	1.867	1.494	-373	-20,0	108	127	19	17,3
<i>other countries</i>		<i>38.508</i>	<i>40.157</i>	<i>1.649</i>	<i>4,3</i>	<i>3.213</i>	<i>3.481</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>8,4</i>

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in August 2017**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	Sep15- Aug16	Sep16- Aug17	Difference Sep16-Aug17 to Sep15-Aug16		Aug-16	Aug-17	Difference Aug 17 to Aug 16	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>129.619</b>	<b>136.285</b>	<b>6.665</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>10.660</b>	<b>11.507</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>7,9</b>
United States of America	1	20.379	21.831	1.452	7,1	1.766	1.919	153	8,7
Russia	4	5.526	6.299	773	14,0	431	540	108	25,1
Japan	5	5.493	6.260	767	14,0	478	550	72	15,1
Australia	11	2.909	3.163	254	8,7	261	313	52	19,8
Turkey	10	3.313	3.426	113	3,4	217	262	44	20,3
Switzerland	3	7.791	8.125	335	4,3	579	620	41	7,1
China	2	11.124	11.634	510	4,6	897	934	37	4,2
Hong Kong	8	3.664	3.959	295	8,1	280	315	35	12,4
Philippines	25	977	1.216	239	24,5	89	121	32	36,0
Norway	6	4.269	4.383	114	2,7	357	385	27	7,7
Angola	34	660	843	183	27,7	67	60	-7	-10,0
Kuwait	38	679	689	10	1,5	55	48	-7	-12,5
Israel	17	1.641	1.813	172	10,5	146	138	-8	-5,4
Morocco	22	1.663	1.473	-189	-11,4	90	81	-8	-9,1
Macao	111	76	69	-7	-8,9	11	3	-9	-77,2
Malaysia	30	938	965	27	2,9	85	72	-13	-15,2
United Arab Emirates	12	3.109	3.144	35	1,1	281	262	-19	-6,6
Lebanon	28	1.021	1.041	20	1,9	86	64	-22	-25,7
Saudi Arabia	7	4.808	4.213	-595	-12,4	326	290	-36	-10,9
Vietnam	24	1.293	1.354	61	4,7	185	91	-94	-50,7
<i>other countries</i>		<i>48.288</i>	<i>50.385</i>	<i>2.097</i>	<i>4,3</i>	<i>3.973</i>	<i>4.440</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>11,8</i>

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Sep15-Aug16	Sep16-Aug17	Difference Sep16-Aug17 to Sep15-Aug16		Aug-16	Aug-17	Difference Aug 17 to Aug 16	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	129.619	136.285	6.665	5,1	10.660	11.507	847	7,9
<b>Commodities</b>	<b>24.263</b>	<b>23.320</b>	<b>-943</b>	<b>-3,9</b>	<b>1.852</b>	<b>1.942</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>4,8</b>
<b>Other primary</b>	<b>22.808</b>	<b>24.052</b>	<b>1.244</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>1.835</b>	<b>1.939</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5,7</b>
<b>Processed</b>	<b>23.821</b>	<b>26.219</b>	<b>2.399</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>1.908</b>	<b>2.115</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>10,8</b>
<b>Food preparations</b>	<b>27.126</b>	<b>29.496</b>	<b>2.370</b>	<b>8,7</b>	<b>2.383</b>	<b>2.634</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>10,5</b>
<b>Beverages</b>	<b>17.247</b>	<b>17.973</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>1.577</b>	<b>1.697</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7,6</b>
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>14.355</b>	<b>15.225</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>1.105</b>	<b>1.181</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>6,9</b>
Wheat	5.878	4.169	-1.709	-29,1	423	408	-15	-3,4
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.253	1.586	-667	-29,6	77	93	16	21,0
Rice	198	220	22	10,9	13	15	2	18,0
Flours and other products of the milling industry	774	812	38	5,0	62	62	-1	-0,9
Malt	1.081	992	-88	-8,2	85	87	2	2,3
Starches, inulin & gluten	889	1.046	157	17,6	81	95	14	17,0
Soyabeans	56	81	25	45,6	1	1	1	86,4
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	807	733	-73	-9,1	75	33	-42	-55,7
Palm & palm kernel oil	129	185	57	44,0	12	15	3	22,1
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.199	2.475	276	12,5	186	186	0	-0,2
Oilcakes	283	296	13	4,4	28	24	-4	-14,1
Other feed and feed ingredients	1.099	1.123	24	2,2	96	97	1	1,2
Beet and cane sugar	564	717	154	27,2	78	56	-22	-28,1
Sugar, other than beet & cane	526	524	-2	-0,4	44	43	0	-0,6
Milk powders and whey	3.638	4.326	688	18,9	272	396	123	45,4
Butter	840	886	46	5,4	73	73	-1	-0,7
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1.142	1.214	72	6,3	81	97	16	20,1
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	514	518	5	0,9	40	48	7	18,3
Cocoa beans	20	15	-6	-27,6	3	1	-2	0,0
Cocoa paste and powder	1.318	1.341	23	1,8	118	108	-11	-9,0
Agricultural commodities, not specified	55	60	4	0,0	5	4	0	0,0
Live animals	2.587	2.803	215	8,3	231	273	42	18,2
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	681	801	121	17,7	69	74	6	8,2
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4.968	5.215	247	5,0	412	398	-13	-3,3
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.466	1.468	2	0,1	114	137	23	20,1
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	83	126	43	51,3	6	11	5	79,3
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2.709	3.021	312	11,5	253	247	-6	-2,5
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1.095	1.198	103	9,4	94	108	14	15,5
Eggs and honey	732	656	-76	-10,4	50	54	4	8,4
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3.144	3.148	4	0,1	234	252	17	7,5
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2.406	2.437	31	1,3	183	172	-10	-5,7
Citrus fruit	500	508	8	1,5	10	12	2	18,6
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	973	1.052	79	8,1	73	75	3	3,7
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1.465	1.619	154	10,5	106	124	18	16,6
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	1	1	0,0	0	0	0	0,0
Meat preparations	1.233	1.294	61	4,9	99	111	12	11,8
Cheese	3.550	3.935	385	10,8	299	337	38	12,6
Olive oil	2.551	2.774	222	8,7	224	211	-13	-5,9
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4.220	4.585	365	8,7	335	367	31	9,4
Fruit juices	768	873	105	13,7	70	67	-2	-3,4
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	10.442	11.605	1.163	11,1	798	928	130	16,2
Roasted coffee and tea	1.057	1.154	97	9,2	82	94	12	14,2
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5.173	5.400	227	4,4	490	525	34	7,0
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6.382	7.214	832	13,0	557	609	51	9,2
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4.613	4.929	316	6,9	425	457	32	7,6
Soups and sauces	1.183	1.270	87	7,4	98	109	11	11,6
Coffee and tea extracts	774	799	24	3,2	59	74	14	24,2
Food preparations, not specified	5.496	5.880	384	7,0	451	502	52	11,4
Pet food	3.506	4.004	498	14,2	302	358	56	18,6
Waters and soft drinks	3.413	3.602	189	5,5	323	335	12	3,8
Beer	3.366	3.496	129	3,8	314	317	3	1,0
Spirits and liqueurs	10.219	10.625	406	4,0	921	1.020	99	10,7
Odoriferous substances	249	251	2	0,6	20	25	5	27,7
Raw hides, skins and furskins	1.707	1.808	101	5,9	69	88	20	28,8
Non edible animal products	416	475	60	14,4	30	39	9	31,6
Wool and silk	157	136	-21	-13,5	12	11	-1	-10,0
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	807	828	22	2,7	33	22	-11	-33,9
Cut flowers and plants	683	715	33	4,8	41	50	9	22,8
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1.598	1.725	128	8,0	145	156	12	8,0
Raw tobacco	954	964	11	1,1	74	70	-4	-5,4
Cigars and cigarettes	3.289	3.521	232	7,1	294	283	-11	-3,6
Fatty acids and waxes	524	664	140	26,8	42	50	8	20,3
Sugar alcohols	121	129	7	6,1	12	9	-3	-23,0
Essential oils	591	690	99	16,7	47	65	18	38,4
Ethanol	147	166	19	12,9	14	14	1	4,6
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1.894	1.998	105	5,5	166	171	5	3,1
Non-edible, not specified	1.308	1.230	-77	-5,9	114	141	26	23,1
Products non-attributable	161	175	14	0,0	14	11	-3	0,0

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	Sep15- Aug16	Sep16- Aug17	Difference Sep16-Aug17 to Sep15-Aug16		Aug-16	Aug-17	Difference Aug 17 to Aug 16	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>112.735</b>	<b>117.278</b>	<b>4.543</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>8.930</b>	<b>9.141</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>2,4</b>
Brazil	1	12.408	11.609	-799	-6,4	1.126	957	-170	-15,1
United States of America	2	11.322	11.456	134	1,2	825	794	-31	-3,7
Argentina	3	6.021	5.791	-230	-3,8	584	555	-29	-5,0
China	4	5.122	5.289	166	3,2	421	434	14	3,2
Indonesia	5	4.048	5.095	1.047	25,9	328	375	47	14,3
Ukraine	6	4.417	4.960	543	12,3	286	360	74	25,9
Switzerland	7	4.677	4.681	4	0,1	369	369	0	0,0
Turkey	8	4.844	4.529	-315	-6,5	319	328	9	2,7
Ivory Coast	9	3.594	3.574	-20	-0,6	222	357	134	60,4
India	10	2.852	3.145	293	10,3	209	240	31	14,6
Vietnam	11	2.285	2.662	377	16,5	223	240	17	7,6
South Africa	12	2.500	2.575	75	3,0	248	257	9	3,7
Australia	13	2.086	2.489	403	19,3	118	128	10	8,4
Chile	14	2.354	2.348	-6	-0,3	182	204	22	12,1
Colombia	15	2.099	2.344	244	11,6	159	189	30	19,1
Thailand	16	2.438	2.329	-109	-4,5	203	200	-3	-1,4
New Zealand	17	2.412	2.307	-105	-4,4	179	199	20	11,2
Canada	18	2.256	2.273	17	0,7	133	105	-29	-21,6
Peru	19	2.060	2.258	198	9,6	184	209	26	14,0
Morocco	20	1.924	2.170	246	12,8	57	69	13	22,2
<i>other countries</i>		<i>31.016</i>	<i>33.395</i>	<i>2.379</i>	<i>7,7</i>	<i>2.555</i>	<i>2.572</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>0,7</i>

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in August 2017**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	Sep15- Aug16	Sep16- Aug17	Difference Sep16-Aug17 to Sep15-Aug16		Aug-16	Aug-17	Difference Aug 17 to Aug 16	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>112.735</b>	<b>117.278</b>	<b>4.543</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>8.930</b>	<b>9.141</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>2,4</b>
Ivory Coast	9	3.594	3.574	-20	-0,6	222	357	134	60,4
Ukraine	6	4.417	4.960	543	12,3	286	360	74	25,9
Indonesia	5	4.048	5.095	1.047	25,9	328	375	47	14,3
Paraguay	32	849	954	105	12,4	65	105	41	63,0
India	10	2.852	3.145	293	10,3	209	240	31	14,6
Colombia	15	2.099	2.344	244	11,6	159	189	30	19,1
Peru	19	2.060	2.258	198	9,6	184	209	26	14,0
Chile	14	2.354	2.348	-6	-0,3	182	204	22	12,1
Serbia	26	1.071	1.295	225	21,0	95	115	20	21,4
New Zealand	17	2.412	2.307	-105	-4,4	179	199	20	11,2
Cameroon	36	668	686	18	2,7	68	55	-14	-20,4
Honduras	30	800	998	198	24,8	88	72	-16	-17,9
Dominican Republic	40	593	522	-71	-11,9	60	42	-17	-29,2
Nigeria	37	545	649	104	19,1	59	32	-26	-44,8
Canada	18	2.256	2.273	17	0,7	133	105	-29	-21,6
Argentina	3	6.021	5.791	-230	-3,8	584	555	-29	-5,0
Ghana	24	1.562	1.402	-160	-10,3	141	110	-30	-21,6
United States of America	2	11.322	11.456	134	1,2	825	794	-31	-3,7
Uruguay	34	848	736	-112	-13,2	111	44	-68	-60,6
Brazil	1	12.408	11.609	-799	-6,4	1.126	957	-170	-15,1
<i>other countries</i>		<i>49.957</i>	<i>52.878</i>	<i>2.920</i>	<i>5,8</i>	<i>3.826</i>	<i>4.022</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>5,1</i>

**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 IMPORT							
	Sep15-Aug16	Sep16-Aug17	Difference Sep16-Aug17 to Sep15-Aug16		Aug-16	Aug-17	Difference Aug 17 to Aug 16	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	<b>112.735</b>	<b>117.278</b>	<b>4.543</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>8.930</b>	<b>9.141</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>2,4</b>
<b>Commodities</b>	<b>46.973</b>	<b>49.366</b>	<b>2.393</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>3.783</b>	<b>3.799</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0,4</b>
<b>Other primary</b>	<b>31.464</b>	<b>32.188</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>2.383</b>	<b>2.421</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,6</b>
<b>Processed</b>	<b>13.233</b>	<b>12.880</b>	<b>-353</b>	<b>-2,7</b>	<b>1.072</b>	<b>1.032</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-3,8</b>
<b>Food preparations</b>	<b>6.848</b>	<b>7.357</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>12,7</b>
<b>Beverages</b>	<b>2.900</b>	<b>2.984</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,1</b>
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>11.318</b>	<b>12.503</b>	<b>1.185</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>14,3</b>
Wheat	1.446	1.103	-343	-23,7	92	63	-29	-31,1
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.615	2.871	256	9,8	150	291	141	94,3
Rice	1.069	1.085	16	1,5	84	91	7	8,0
Flours and other products of the milling industry	172	168	-4	-2,3	12	13	2	16,1
Malt	5	6	2	0,0	0	0	0	0,0
Starches, inulin & gluten	53	57	3	6,4	3	5	2	49,6
Soyabean	5.247	5.105	-142	-2,7	494	342	-152	-30,8
Oilseeds, other than soyabean	3.360	4.207	847	25,2	229	287	58	25,3
Palm & palm kernel oil	5.336	6.434	1.097	20,6	504	531	27	5,4
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.315	2.523	208	9,0	195	156	-39	-20,0
Oilcakes	7.762	7.498	-264	-3,4	633	574	-59	-9,3
Other feed and feed ingredients	892	947	55	6,2	59	71	13	21,7
Beet and cane sugar	1.344	1.490	146	10,8	139	120	-18	-13,2
Sugar, other than beet & cane	443	457	14	3,1	30	34	3	11,3
Milk powders and whey	49	47	-2	-3,7	3	4	1	29,4
Butter	59	60	0	0,0	4	9	5	0,0
Gums, resins and plant extracts	936	942	6	0,6	68	79	11	16,4
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	7.168	8.106	938	13,1	576	577	1	0,2
Cocoa beans	4.656	4.307	-349	-7,5	356	377	21	5,9
Cocoa paste and powder	1.995	1.953	-42	-2,1	154	174	20	13,3
Agricultural commodities, not specified	50	1	-50	0,0	0	0	0	0,0
Live animals	260	278	17	6,6	13	12	-1	-10,6
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.778	1.708	-70	-3,9	150	144	-6	-3,9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	34	29	-5	-14,7	2	2	0	-0,5
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	328	284	-43	-13,2	29	25	-4	-12,3
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.018	943	-75	-7,4	56	63	6	11,4
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1.080	1.107	28	2,6	89	110	21	23,3
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	30	25	-6	-18,1	2	2	0	15,0
Eggs and honey	514	501	-13	-2,6	43	46	3	7,7
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4.552	4.865	313	6,9	254	243	-11	-4,3
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	6.003	6.179	176	2,9	290	322	32	10,9
Citrus fruit	2.049	1.942	-108	-5,3	349	290	-60	-17,0
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	13.098	13.558	460	3,5	1.055	1.107	52	4,9
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	718	740	21	3,0	50	55	5	9,4
Agricultural primary products, not specified	1	29	28	0,0	0	0	0	0,0
Meat preparations	2.144	1.993	-151	-7,0	172	145	-27	-15,5
Cheese	443	428	-15	-3,4	33	34	1	3,1
Olive oil	358	338	-19	-5,4	19	27	9	45,3
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3.595	3.561	-34	-0,9	297	309	11	3,9
Fruit juices	2.284	2.192	-92	-4,0	207	174	-33	-16,0
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2.746	2.693	-53	-1,9	220	217	-4	-1,7
Roasted coffee and tea	1.663	1.674	11	0,7	124	126	2	1,3
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1.195	1.217	22	1,8	105	108	3	2,9
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	396	458	62	15,7	30	43	13	44,1
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1.224	1.314	91	7,4	101	111	10	9,7
Soups and sauces	683	706	23	3,4	59	59	0	0,1
Coffee and tea extracts	516	520	4	0,8	41	39	-2	-4,6
Food preparations, not specified	1.771	1.919	148	8,4	152	180	28	18,7
Pet food	1.063	1.222	159	15,0	90	111	21	22,9
Waters and soft drinks	992	1.027	35	3,5	93	98	5	5,9
Beer	330	382	52	15,6	35	37	2	6,1
Spirits and liqueurs	1.557	1.564	7	0,4	138	134	-4	-3,2
Odoriferous substances	20	11	-10	-47,7	1	1	0	0,0
Raw hides, skins and furskins	670	684	14	2,0	28	29	1	3,2
Non edible animal products	355	383	28	8,0	28	30	2	6,3
Wool and silk	865	896	32	3,6	47	32	-16	-33,1
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	552	576	24	4,3	31	42	11	34,0
Cut flowers and plants	1.315	1.331	16	1,2	91	94	3	3,8
Bulbs, roots and live plants	843	905	62	7,4	64	70	6	9,8
Raw tobacco	2.497	2.401	-96	-3,8	172	193	21	12,4
Cigars and cigarettes	325	270	-55	-16,9	19	25	6	30,8
Fatty acids and waxes	1.541	2.180	638	41,4	166	220	54	32,4
Sugar alcohols	23	30	7	29,8	2	7	5	284,8
Essential oils	931	994	63	6,8	89	87	-2	-2,3
Ethanol	365	270	-95	-26,1	17	36	20	116,7
Casein, other albuminoid sub. & mod. starches	692	690	-3	-0,4	63	60	-3	-4,3
Non-edible, not specified	3	26	23	0,0	0	8	8	90.761,5
Products non-attributable	341	869	527	154,5	29	33	4	15,3