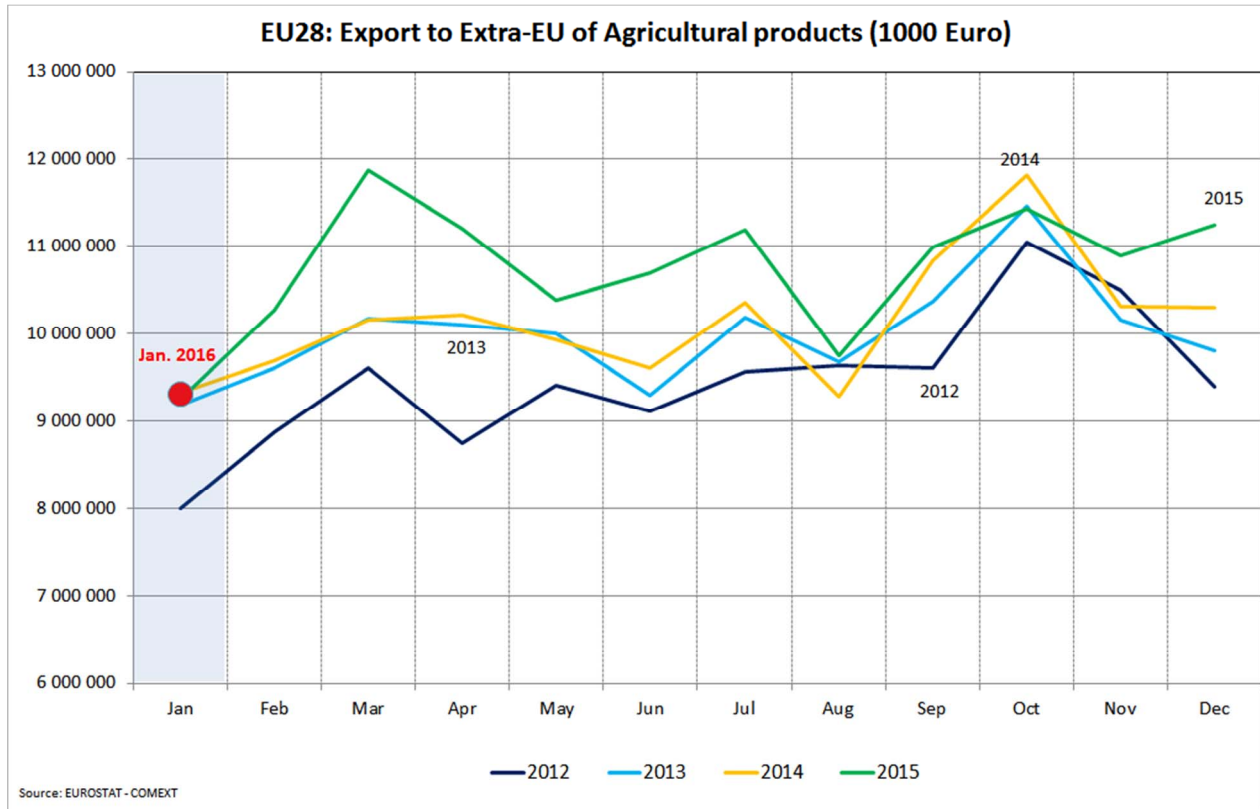


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until January 2016



### January 2015 - EU agri-food exports in line with seasonal trend

EU agri-food exports in January 2016 were worth **EUR 9.3 billion**, thus just a tiny bit above the level in January in previous years. However, compared to the high level in December 2015, exports went down in value terms.

Highest increases in monthly export values were recorded for **USA, China** and some North African and Middle East countries (including **Iran**), while the most important reductions were for Hong Kong, Algeria, Korea and again, Russia.

The highest increases in monthly export values were achieved for **pork, vegetables** and meat products classified under offal and other meat (livers etc.)

On the other hand, monthly export values in January 2016 compared to December 2015 went down in particular for hides and skins (EUR -96 million), milk powders and sugar.

In January 2016 agri-food **imports** to the EU decreased slightly to EUR 9.2 billion from EUR 9.3 billion in January 2015. The highest reduction in monthly imports was from Canada and Brazil, while imports from Ukraine and USA went up.

The **trade balance** for all EU agri-food products in January 2016 turned into a slight export surplus compared to the export deficit in January 2015. The export surplus for the 12-months period (Feb 2015 to Jan 2016) lies at around EUR 16 billion.

## 12-month period: biggest increases in exports to USA and China

For the 12-months period February 2015 to January 2016, EU agri-food exports reached a value of more than EUR 129 billion, meaning an increase by 6% in value compared to the same period one year ago. Outstanding export values were achieved in March, July and December 2015.

Major gains were achieved in values of agri-food exports to the **US** (+18%) **China** (+39%), as well as on other key markets such as **Saudi Arabia** (+35%). Exports to **Turkey**, Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates, Australia, Canada, Israel and Egypt also increased by more than EUR 200 million each in the latest 12-months period. Exports to **Russia** decreased from EUR 8.6 billion (Feb 2014 to Jan 2015) to EUR 5.5 billion (Feb 2015 to Jan 2016), i.e. a reduction in values by 36%.

Analysing the performance over the last 12 months per product category, export values increased in particular for **cereals** other than wheat (EUR +1.1 billion; +57% compared to export values in the 12-months period one year ago), **wine** (EUR +836 million; +9%), **spirits and liqueurs** (EUR +637 million; +7%), **beer** (EUR +519 million; +18%) as well as for **live animals** (EUR +486 million; +25%). In relative terms, high increases in 2015 export values were also seen for soya beans, eggs and honey and raw tobacco.

Exports of **milk powders** (EUR -805 million; -16%) and **fresh fruit** (EUR -299 million; -11%) lost most in export values over the last 12 months, both of them products concerned by the Russian embargo. Milk powder exports also suffered from the contraction of Chinese demand for dairy products. Also sugar (-17%), oilseeds other than soya beans (-11%) and cheese (-2%) experienced losses in export values over the previous 12 months, although at lower absolute value compared to the products mentioned before.

## Agri-food imports: main increases in imports from USA and Turkey

Agri-food imports from third countries in the period February 2015 to January 2016 came into the EU at a value of EUR 113 billion, i.e. an increase by 8.4% compared to the same period one year ago.

Import values for agri-food products from **Brazil**, the first supplier for EU imports, went down slightly, while import values from the **USA** moved up again. Imports from the USA showed the highest increase in values (EUR +1.6 billion; +16%) in the 12-months period until January 2016. Remarkable increases were recorded also for agri-food imports from **Turkey** (EUR +791 million; +19%), **Argentina** (EUR +540 million; +10%), **China** (EUR +503 million; +11%), Tunisia (EUR +453 million; +135%), **Vietnam** (EUR +312 million; +16%), **Ukraine** (EUR +291 million; +8%), and from **Colombia** and **Peru**. On the other hand, imports from **Canada** decreased by EUR 217 million (-9%) and imports from **Indonesia** went down by EUR 214 million (-5%) compared to the previous 12 months period.

Looking at imports per product category, total imports of commodities in value terms remained almost stable (-0.8%), but, in detail, imports of **palm oil** (EUR -452 million; -8%), **soya beans** (EUR -436 million; -8%) and imports of **oilcakes** (EUR -341 million; -4%), as well as **cereals** other than wheat and rice and imports of **sugar** decreased. On the other hand, import values of unroasted **coffee** and **tea** increased sizeably (EUR +727 million; +10%) as well as imports of **oilseeds** (other than soya beans), **wheat** and **rice**.

For products other than commodities, increases were registered in particular for imports of **tropical fruit**, **nuts** and **spices** (EUR +2.7 billion; +26%), **fruit and vegetable preparations** (EUR +721 million; +23%), fresh fruit (EUR +447 million; +8.3%), fresh vegetables (EUR +361 million; +9.2%), as well as raw **tobacco** (EUR +241 million; +10%). The most remarkable increase in import values was registered for **olive oil**, jumping from EUR 179 million in the period February 2014/January 2015 to EUR 699 million in the same months one year later, almost four times as high as before.

(extraction date for statistics: 14/03/2016)

## Focus on: EU trade in olive oil

EU exports in olive oil were worth almost EUR 2.3 billion, representing about 1.7% of the value of total EU agri-food exports, with a constantly growing trend over the recent decade, except for the year 2015.

2015 was an exceptional year, with a particular low harvest in the EU (1.4 million t in the 2014/15 campaign; -42% lower than in the previous campaign) and a record harvest outside the EU, in particular in Tunisia, the EU main supplier for olive oil imports. The record imports from Tunisia in 2015 did not impact EU olive oil prices, which were also exceptionally high.

The EU's trade balance for olive oil is largely positive, with annual exports worth more than EUR 2 billion in recent years. The main client for EU exports is the USA, followed by Japan, Brazil and China. Global demand for olive oil is continuously growing.

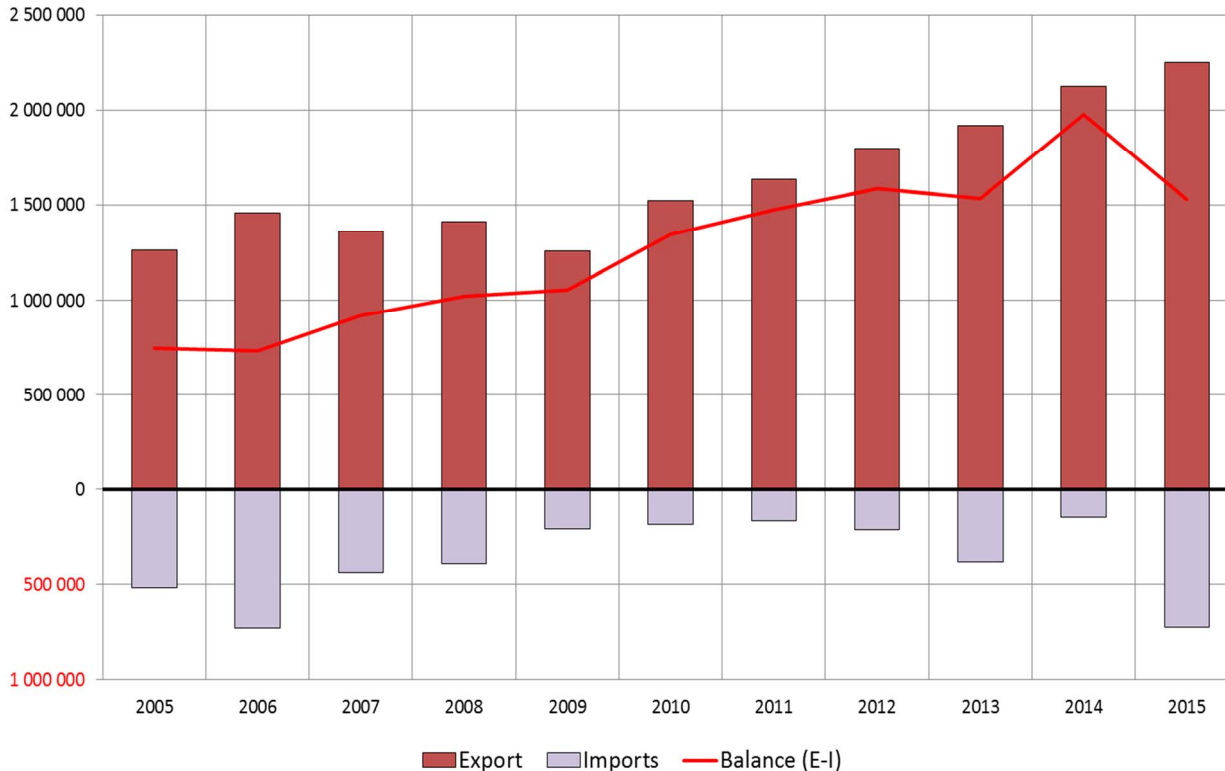
In 2015, more than 80% of EU olive oil imports came from Tunisia. Other, less important suppliers are Morocco, Argentina and Australia. To support external markets, and pending on the EU level of production, EU operators make regular use of inward processing which represents an important share of imports.

Olive oil - EU top trade partners in 2015					
Exports	Value	%share	Imports	Value	%share
	mio €			mio €	
United States	800	35%	Tunisia	595	82%
Japan	227	10%	Morocco	56	8%
Brazil	208	9%	Argentina	29	4%
China	148	7%	Australia	11	2%
Canada	103	5%	Chile	9	1%
Switzerland	70	3%	Syrian Arab Republic	4	1%
Australia	69	3%	Turkey	4	1%
Mexico	57	3%	Egypt	4	0%
Russian Federation	50	2%	Oc. Palestinian Territory	3	0%
RoW	526	23%	RoW	8	1%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>Extra-EU28</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>100%</b>

in 1000 Euro

### Extra-EU28 Olive oil

Source: COMEXT



**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Feb14- Jan15	Feb15- Jan16	Difference Feb15 - Jan16 to Feb14 - Jan15		Jan. 2015	Jan. 2016	Difference Jan 16 to Jan 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>121 772</b>	<b>129 210</b>	<b>7 438</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>9 258</b>	<b>9 308</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0,5</b>
United States of America	1		16 529	19 547	3 018	18,3	1 240	1 384	144	11,6
China	2		7 534	10 482	2 948	39,1	626	769	144	23,0
Switzerland	3		7 209	7 649	440	6,1	590	572	-18	-3,1
Russia	4		8 606	5 521	-3 085	-35,8	417	372	-45	-10,7
Japan	5		5 274	5 346	72	1,4	395	388	-7	-1,9
Saudi Arabia	6		3 613	4 862	1 249	34,6	294	364	70	23,9
Hong Kong	7		4 612	4 421	-191	-4,1	337	266	-70	-20,8
Norway	8		4 014	4 111	97	2,4	312	334	22	7,0
Canada	9		3 139	3 425	286	9,1	262	268	6	2,4
Turkey	10		2 882	3 399	516	17,9	257	248	-9	-3,5
Algeria	11		3 566	3 164	-402	-11,3	266	217	-49	-18,5
United Arab Emirates	12		2 741	3 049	307	11,2	202	208	6	3,0
Australia	13		2 514	2 807	293	11,7	196	206	10	5,0
Korea (Republic of)	14		2 278	2 396	119	5,2	218	173	-45	-20,6
Egypt	15		1 990	2 235	245	12,3	202	158	-44	-21,8
Singapore	16		1 950	2 059	109	5,6	137	150	13	9,6
South Africa	17		1 571	1 699	128	8,2	103	106	3	3,3
Brazil	18		1 633	1 580	-54	-3,3	119	106	-14	-11,5
Morocco	19		1 504	1 517	14	0,9	87	148	61	70,6
Israel	20		1 247	1 496	249	19,9	100	115	16	15,5
<i>other countries</i>			37 366	38 444	1 079	2,9	2 900	2 756	-144	-5,0

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in January 2016**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Feb14- Jan15	Feb15- Jan16	Difference Feb15 - Jan16 to Feb14 - Jan15		Jan. 2015	Jan. 2016	Difference Jan 16 to Jan 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>121 772</b>	<b>129 210</b>	<b>7 438</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>9 258</b>	<b>9 308</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0,5</b>
United States of America	1		16 529	19 547	3 018	18,3	1 240	1 384	144	11,6
China	2		7 534	10 482	2 948	39,1	626	769	144	23,0
Saudi Arabia	6		3 613	4 862	1 249	34,6	294	364	70	23,9
Morocco	19		1 504	1 517	14	0,9	87	148	61	70,6
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	35		1 209	762	-446	-36,9	69	99	30	43,6
Norway	8		4 014	4 111	97	2,4	312	334	22	7,0
Israel	20		1 247	1 496	249	19,9	100	115	16	15,5
Ethiopia	73		116	221	106	91,5	24	39	15	61,7
Singapore	16		1 950	2 059	109	5,6	137	150	13	9,6
Australia	13		2 514	2 807	293	11,7	196	206	10	5,0
Libya	25		1 150	1 128	-21	-1,9	84	67	-18	-21,0
Switzerland	3		7 209	7 649	440	6,1	590	572	-18	-3,1
Azerbaijan	76		273	207	-66	-24,2	23	4	-19	-82,1
Bangladesh	60		201	297	96	47,6	37	16	-21	-57,9
Angola	33		1 198	836	-362	-30,2	71	36	-35	-49,5
Egypt	15		1 990	2 235	245	12,3	202	158	-44	-21,8
Russia	4		8 606	5 521	-3 085	-35,8	417	372	-45	-10,7
Korea (Republic of)	14		2 278	2 396	119	5,2	218	173	-45	-20,6
Algeria	11		3 566	3 164	-402	-11,3	266	217	-49	-18,5
Hong Kong	7		4 612	4 421	-191	-4,1	337	266	-70	-20,8
<i>other countries</i>			50 460	53 490	3 029	6,0	3 930	3 820	-110	-2,8

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Feb14- Jan15	Feb15- Jan16	Difference Feb15 - Jan16 to Feb14 - Jan15		Jan. 2015	Jan. 2016	Difference Jan 16 to Jan 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	121 772	129 210	7 438	6,1	9 258	9 308	50	0,5
<b>Commodities</b>	24 161	25 454	1 294	5,4	2 024	2 045	21	1,0
<b>Other primary</b>	19 846	21 106	1 261	6,4	1 587	1 739	153	9,6
<b>Processed</b>	22 070	23 350	1 280	5,8	1 526	1 568	43	2,8
<b>Food preparations</b>	25 398	26 707	1 310	5,2	1 915	1 867	-48	-2,5
<b>Beverages</b>	15 735	17 317	1 582	10,1	1 036	1 103	67	6,5
<b>Non-edible</b>	14 564	15 354	790	5,4	1 171	1 065	-106	-9,1
Wheat	6 157	6 326	169	2,7	513	503	-10	-2,0
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1 866	2 921	1 055	56,5	225	202	-23	-10,2
Rice	209	199	-10	-4,6	23	14	-9	-39,2
Flours and other products of the milling industry	683	758	75	11,0	54	52	-2	-4,0
Malt	1 049	1 099	49	4,7	78	97	19	23,7
Starches, inulin & gluten	775	834	58	7,5	67	64	-3	-4,9
Soyabeans	39	67	29	73,5	9	2	-6	-73,9
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	734	651	-83	-11,3	53	96	42	79,8
Palm & palm kernel oil	149	117	-32	-21,7	11	10	-1	-8,0
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 930	2 296	366	19,0	176	219	43	24,2
Oilcakes	317	315	-2	-0,6	27	21	-6	-23,2
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 072	1 120	48	4,5	80	69	-10	-13,1
Beet and cane sugar	599	500	-99	-16,6	47	22	-25	-53,2
Sugar, other than beet & cane	455	492	37	8,2	36	42	6	16,4
Milk powders and whey	4 920	4 115	-805	-16,4	358	326	-32	-9,0
Butter	634	730	96	15,2	53	62	9	17,5
Gums, resins and plant extracts	944	1 126	182	19,3	78	87	9	11,4
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	516	503	-12	-2,4	37	37	0	0,0
Cocoa beans	16	14	-2	-13,3	2	1	-1	-57,3
Cocoa paste and powder	1 042	1 214	171	16,4	91	115	24	26,3
Agricultural commodities, not specified	56	59	3	5,3	5	4	0	-9,3
<b>Live animals</b>	1 941	2 425	483	24,9	177	191	14	7,8
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	550	622	72	13,1	37	41	4	11,1
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 663	4 006	343	9,4	286	335	49	17,2
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 568	1 583	14	0,9	120	107	-13	-10,9
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	101	95	-6	-6,1	5	5	0	-2,3
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 280	2 383	103	4,5	167	199	31	18,8
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	965	988	23	2,4	68	82	14	20,4
Eggs and honey	596	769	173	28,9	49	63	13	26,9
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 800	2 939	139	5,0	230	268	39	16,9
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 792	2 492	-299	-10,7	191	187	-4	-2,3
Citrus fruit	544	509	-35	-6,4	64	61	-3	-4,3
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	799	931	132	16,5	66	66	1	1,3
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 246	1 365	119	9,6	126	134	8	6,1
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0			0		
<b>Meat preparations</b>	1 245	1 246	0	0,0	82	80	-2	-2,2
Cheese	3 554	3 489	-65	-1,8	250	257	7	2,9
Olive oil	2 139	2 280	142	6,6	162	186	24	14,5
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 885	4 110	225	5,8	292	293	1	0,3
Fruit juices	744	763	20	2,6	64	51	-12	-19,4
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	9 556	10 392	836	8,7	609	633	24	4,0
Roasted coffee and tea	947	1 069	122	12,9	67	68	1	1,5
<b>Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream</b>	4 903	5 107	204	4,2	353	338	-15	-4,2
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6 065	6 284	219	3,6	492	473	-19	-3,9
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 261	4 610	349	8,2	311	304	-7	-2,3
Soups and sauces	1 158	1 178	20	1,7	77	80	3	3,9
Coffee and tea extracts	742	791	49	6,6	57	59	2	3,4
Food preparations, not specified	5 161	5 316	154	3,0	382	374	-8	-2,1
Pet food	3 108	3 422	314	10,1	244	240	-4	-1,6
<b>Waters and soft drinks</b>	2 951	3 346	395	13,4	227	228	2	0,7
Beer	2 872	3 391	519	18,1	230	250	20	8,9
Spirits and liqueurs	9 678	10 315	637	6,6	564	606	42	7,4
Odoriferous substances	234	265	31	13,4	15	19	4	26,4
<b>Raw hides, skins and furskins</b>	2 352	2 726	374	15,9	209	113	-96	-45,8
Non edible animal products	416	442	26	6,3	33	32	-2	-5,0
Wool and silk	169	180	12	6,9	9	15	6	66,6
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	771	766	-5	-0,7	77	67	-10	-13,3
Cut flowers and plants	663	676	13	2,0	52	47	-5	-8,9
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 493	1 558	65	4,4	112	103	-9	-7,8
Raw tobacco	798	941	143	17,9	87	74	-13	-14,9
Cigars and cigarettes	3 204	3 211	7	0,2	234	272	39	16,6
Fatty acids and waxes	482	535	53	11,0	38	43	6	14,8
Sugar alcohols	155	143	-12	-7,6	10	9	-1	-7,0
Essential oils	507	578	72	14,1	41	47	6	13,9
Ethanol	181	147	-34	-18,8	17	12	-5	-31,0
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1 923	1 957	34	1,8	136	138	2	1,6
Non-edible, not specified	1 302	1 320	19	1,5	105	80	-25	-23,8
Products non-attributable	149	173	24	16,0	12	13	0	1,4

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Feb14- Jan15	Feb15- Jan16	Difference Feb15 - Jan16 to Feb14 - Jan15		Jan. 2015	Jan. 2016	Difference Jan 16 to Jan 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>104 313</b>	<b>113 052</b>	<b>8 739</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>9 305</b>	<b>9 245</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>-0,6</b>
Brazil	1	13 299	13 124	-175	-1,3	990	940	-50	-5,1	
United States of America	2	10 389	12 022	1 633	15,7	1 232	1 283	51	4,2	
Argentina	3	5 213	5 753	540	10,3	322	314	-9	-2,7	
China	4	4 660	5 163	503	10,8	462	476	14	3,0	
Turkey	5	4 201	4 992	791	18,8	424	422	-1	-0,3	
Switzerland	6	4 426	4 594	168	3,8	346	351	5	1,3	
Indonesia	7	4 518	4 304	-214	-4,7	357	328	-28	-7,9	
Ukraine	8	3 804	4 095	291	7,7	325	422	97	29,8	
India	9	2 777	2 991	214	7,7	233	228	-5	-2,2	
Ivory Coast	10	2 502	2 671	169	6,7	272	234	-39	-14,2	
New Zealand	11	2 381	2 478	97	4,1	143	152	9	6,2	
Thailand	12	2 217	2 455	238	10,7	205	223	18	8,6	
South Africa	13	2 165	2 421	256	11,8	194	181	-13	-6,7	
Chile	14	2 149	2 380	231	10,7	150	161	11	7,5	
Vietnam	15	1 932	2 245	312	16,2	179	163	-15	-8,6	
Malaysia	16	2 148	2 212	64	3,0	174	175	1	0,8	
Canada	17	2 326	2 109	-217	-9,3	299	220	-79	-26,3	
Australia	18	1 968	2 063	95	4,8	154	178	24	15,5	
Colombia	19	1 743	2 024	282	16,2	179	155	-24	-13,3	
Peru	20	1 625	1 892	267	16,4	181	176	-5	-3,0	
<i>other countries</i>		27 872	31 067	3 195	11,5	2 486	2 463	-22	-0,9	

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in January 2016**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Feb14- Jan15	Feb15- Jan16	Difference Feb15 - Jan16 to Feb14 - Jan15		Jan. 2015	Jan. 2016	Difference Jan 16 to Jan 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>104 313</b>	<b>113 052</b>	<b>8 739</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>9 305</b>	<b>9 245</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>-0,6</b>
Ukraine	8	3 804	4 095	291	7,7	325	422	97	29,8	
United States of America	2	10 389	12 022	1 633	15,7	1 232	1 283	51	4,2	
Morocco	21	1 552	1 803	251	16,2	184	219	35	19,0	
Countries and territories not specified	43	349	446	97	27,8	32	59	28	87,3	
Australia	18	1 968	2 063	95	4,8	154	178	24	15,5	
Thailand	12	2 217	2 455	238	10,7	205	223	18	8,6	
Bolivia	56	215	227	13	5,9	17	34	17	96,6	
China	4	4 660	5 163	503	10,8	462	476	14	3,0	
Uruguay	33	593	810	217	36,7	31	43	12	40,4	
Chile	14	2 149	2 380	231	10,7	150	161	11	7,5	
Serbia	28	993	1 060	67	6,7	86	64	-22	-25,5	
Tunisia	34	337	790	453	134,6	60	37	-23	-38,5	
Colombia	19	1 743	2 024	282	16,2	179	155	-24	-13,3	
Indonesia	7	4 518	4 304	-214	-4,7	357	328	-28	-7,9	
Ghana	25	1 330	1 223	-107	-8,0	135	100	-36	-26,4	
Cameroon	36	649	559	-90	-13,9	73	35	-38	-52,4	
Ivory Coast	10	2 502	2 671	169	6,7	272	234	-39	-14,2	
Philippines	35	707	694	-13	-1,9	79	39	-40	-51,1	
Brazil	1	13 299	13 124	-175	-1,3	990	940	-50	-5,1	
Canada	17	2 326	2 109	-217	-9,3	299	220	-79	-26,3	
<i>other countries</i>		48 015	53 031	5 016	10,4	3 984	3 996	12	0,3	

**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	Feb14- Jan15	Feb15- Jan16	Difference Feb15 - Jan16 to Feb14 - Jan15		Jan. 2015	Jan. 2016	Difference Jan 16 to Jan 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	104 313	113 052	9 305	8,4	9 305	9 245	-60	-0,6
<b>Commodities</b>	45 544	45 177	-367	-0,8	4 046	3 560	-485	-12,0
<b>Other primary</b>	26 667	31 071	4 404	16,5	2 442	2 561	119	4,9
<b>Processed</b>	12 172	14 062	1 890	15,5	1 097	1 059	-38	-3,5
<b>Food preparations</b>	5 925	6 672	747	12,6	533	614	81	15,2
<b>Beverages</b>	2 507	2 759	252	10,0	179	198	20	11,1
<b>Non-edible</b>	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 369	1 546	176	12,9	169	109	-60	-35,7
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 656	2 440	-216	-8,1	234	319	85	36,6
Rice	1 062	1 164	102	9,6	84	89	5	6,3
Flours and other products of the milling industry	135	159	24	18,1	10	14	3	30,5
Malt	2	1	-1	-61,2	0	0	0	-36,0
Starches, inulin & gluten	52	57	5	10,4	4	6	2	40,4
Soyabeans	5 300	4 864	-436	-8,2	480	421	-59	-12,2
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	2 891	3 171	280	9,7	248	297	49	19,9
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 693	5 241	-452	-7,9	425	284	-141	-33,2
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 840	1 931	91	5,0	131	175	43	32,9
Oilcakes	8 646	8 219	-427	-4,9	733	580	-153	-20,9
Other feed and feed ingredients	824	893	68	8,3	65	79	14	21,6
Beet and cane sugar	1 507	1 290	-218	-14,4	87	92	5	5,7
Sugar, other than beet & cane	459	439	-19	-4,3	36	36	-1	-2,5
Milk powders and whey	48	43	-5	-10,3	4	4	1	25,2
Butter	135	69	-66	-48,8	8	6	-2	-25,2
Gums, resins and plant extracts	844	952	108	12,8	82	79	-3	-3,7
Unraosted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	7 132	7 858	727	10,2	712	568	-144	-20,2
Cocoa beans	3 189	3 121	-68	-2,1	374	263	-111	-29,7
Cocoa paste and powder	1 761	1 674	-86	-4,9	160	140	-19	-12,0
Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	46	46		0	0	0	
Live animals	222	277	56	25,1	14	14	0	-2,0
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 640	1 812	172	10,5	131	137	6	4,8
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	39	36	-4	-9,5	3	3	0	7,6
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	311	336	25	8,0	23	24	2	7,6
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	986	1 084	97	9,9	72	70	-2	-2,6
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 133	1 141	8	0,7	96	90	-6	-6,0
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	29	28	-1	-4,0	3	3	0	-3,7
Eggs and honey	437	568	131	30,0	48	56	8	16,1
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3 937	4 298	361	9,2	415	428	13	3,1
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 391	5 838	447	8,3	481	433	-48	-9,9
Citrus fruit	1 499	1 737	239	15,9	99	102	4	3,7
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10 502	13 220	2 718	25,9	1 006	1 129	123	12,3
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	527	685	157	29,8	52	63	11	21,0
Agricultural primary products, not specified	14	11	-2	-18,0	0	9	8	
Meat preparations	2 134	2 259	125	5,9	211	202	-10	-4,6
Cheese	461	433	-28	-6,1	32	30	-2	-5,4
Olive oil	179	699	521	291,3	49	25	-23	-47,9
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 101	3 822	721	23,2	305	307	1	0,5
Fruit juices	2 258	2 398	140	6,2	186	167	-19	-10,4
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2 502	2 830	328	13,1	199	208	9	4,5
Roasted coffee and tea	1 538	1 622	84	5,5	114	120	5	4,6
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	982	1 172	191	19,4	96	106	11	11,0
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	329	392	63	19,2	39	40	1	3,7
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 063	1 219	156	14,6	95	103	8	8,7
Soups and sauces	619	656	37	6,0	51	53	3	5,6
Coffee and tea extracts	450	527	77	17,2	42	40	-2	-4,7
Food preparations, not specified	1 590	1 674	84	5,3	130	175	46	35,1
Pet food	892	1 031	139	15,6	81	95	14	17,6
Waters and soft drinks	874	928	54	6,1	64	67	3	4,4
Beer	242	294	52	21,5	15	21	5	34,0
Spirits and liqueurs	1 383	1 527	144	10,4	99	109	11	10,8
Odoriferous substances	8	10	2	25,6	1	2	1	176,4
Raw hides, skins and furskins	844	727	-117	-13,9	73	66	-7	-9,8
Non edible animal products	374	350	-24	-6,4	32	30	-2	-5,7
Wool and silk	799	831	32	4,0	86	92	7	7,7
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	574	587	13	2,3	46	44	-2	-3,7
Cut flowers and plants	1 266	1 320	54	4,3	105	106	1	1,2
Bulbs, roots and live plants	758	825	67	8,8	75	77	2	2,8
Raw tobacco	2 438	2 678	241	9,9	236	205	-32	-13,4
Cigars and cigarettes	208	248	40	19,4	20	19	-1	-4,6
Fatty acids and waxes	1 666	1 437	-229	-13,8	125	78	-46	-37,2
Sugar alcohols	10	19	9	95,0	1	1	1	160,1
Essential oils	685	899	215	31,4	66	77	11	16,5
Ethanol	319	301	-19	-5,8	14	12	-3	-17,6
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	825	769	-56	-6,8	59	53	-6	-10,6
Non-edible, not specified	37	9	-28	-75,0	0	3	3	2 872,0
Products non-attributable	695	2 335	1 639	235,7	71	413	342	482,0