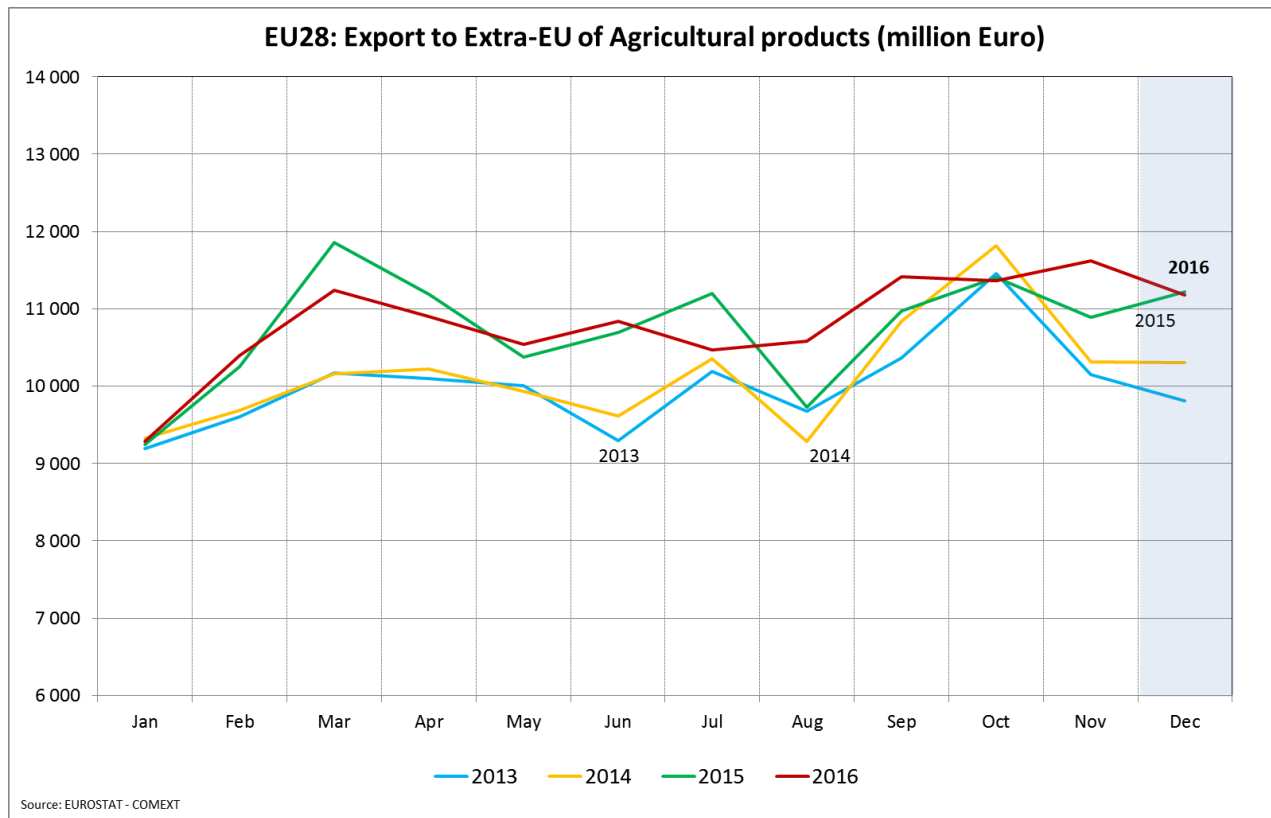


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until December 2016



### EU agri-food exports at highest annual level ever: EUR 130.7 billion

The annual value of EU agri-food exports in 2016 reached a new record level of EUR 130.7 billion, which is EUR 1.7 billion (1.3%) higher than in 2015 and EUR 29.4 billion higher than in 2011 (+29%).

Highest increases in annual export values (2016 compared to 2015) were recorded for the **USA** (EUR +1.26 billion) and **China** (EUR +1.06 billion). Other major gains in EU agri-food exports were in Asian countries, such as **Japan** (EUR +414 million; +8%), **Vietnam** (EUR + 348 million; +32%) and **Korea** (EUR +230 million; +10%).

Most important export destinations in 2016 were USA, China, Switzerland, Japan and **Russia** (down to rank 5, stagnating at EUR 5.6 million).

Also exports to Morocco (EUR +263 million; +18%) and Israel (EUR +229 million; +15.5%) increased significantly, while exports to Hong Kong (EUR - 0.8 billion; -18%), Algeria (EUR - 624 million; -19%) and Egypt (EUR -474 million; -21%) went down most extensively.

In 2016, the value of EU agri-food **imports** went down to EUR 112 billion (EUR -1.7 billion; -1.5%). In particular, import values from main origin countries **Brazil** (EUR -1.4 billion; -11%) and **USA** (EUR -0.7 billion; -6%) reduced, while the value of imports from **Ivory Coast** (EUR +332 million; +10%) and from **Peru** (EUR +230 million; +12%) increased most.

The EU agri-food **trade surplus** in 2016 increased to EUR 18.8 billion, up from EUR 15.3 billion in 2015.

## Major recoveries in pigmeat and olive oil exports in 2016

The value of **pigmeat** exports in 2016 increased by 32% (EUR +1.28 billion) and also exports under the category of **meat offal** (mainly from pig production) increased by EUR 0.5 billion (+22.5%) on an annual base. Major gains were also registered for **olive oil** exports (EUR +425 million; +19%) after the strong reduction in 2015 values.

Other important EU products gaining in annual export values were non-specific food preparations, infant food, wine, cigars and cigarettes, fresh vegetables, fruit and vegetables preparations, live animals and pet food.

On the other hand, 2016 export values decreased most for **raw hides and skins** (EUR -1.2 billion; -41%), **cereals** other than wheat and rice (EUR -1.1 billion; -36%), **wheat** (EUR -813 million; -13%) **milk powders** (EUR -631 million; -15%), and **poultry meat** (EUR -165 million; -10%).

In summary, 2016 EU exporters were very successful in increasing exports of non-commodity primary products (pigmeat, vegetables). Also export values for processed agricultural products (wine, olive oil) and food preparation increased by 4 to 5% in average, while export values for commodities (wheat and other cereals, milk powder) and non-edible products (raw hides and skins) went down.

Monthly data for December 2016 show in particular a decrease in wheat export values (EUR -403 million; -30% in Dec 2016 compared to Dec 2015). Also export values for other cereals and fresh vegetables decreased on a monthly base. On the other hand, the highest increase in December 2016 exports, compared December one year ago, were noted for food preparations, wine, infant food and pigmeat.

## 2016 trade surplus in agri-food at EUR 18.8 billion

Main origins for EU agri-food imports in 2016 were Brazil, USA, Argentina and China, followed by Switzerland, Turkey, Indonesia, Ukraine and Ivory Coast.

The most important product classes for agri-food imports are commodities and other primary products, with tropical and other fruit, coffee and tea, as well as oilcakes, palm oil and soyabean being the most important product categories.

In 2016, import values of cocoa beans increased particularly (EUR +615 million; +15%), followed by vegetable oils (other than palm and olive oil; EUR +399 million; +21%), fresh vegetables, citrus fruit and oilseed other than soya beans.

Annual values of imports went down in particular for oilcakes (EUR -1.2 billion; -14%), coffee and tea (EUR -523 million; -6.5%), raw tobacco, olive oil and wheat.

On a monthly base - December 2016 compared to December 2015 - coffee and tea as well as palm oil increased in import values, while imports of cereals other than wheat and rice and of oilcakes went down in value terms.

The **agri-food sector** represents **7.5% of total EU exports** in goods in 2016m and 6.6% of all imported goods are agri-food. With its **surplus of EUR 18.8 billion** the agri-food sector is a major contributor to the overall surplus of the European Union in merchandise trade, which stands at EUR 39.3 billion in 2016.

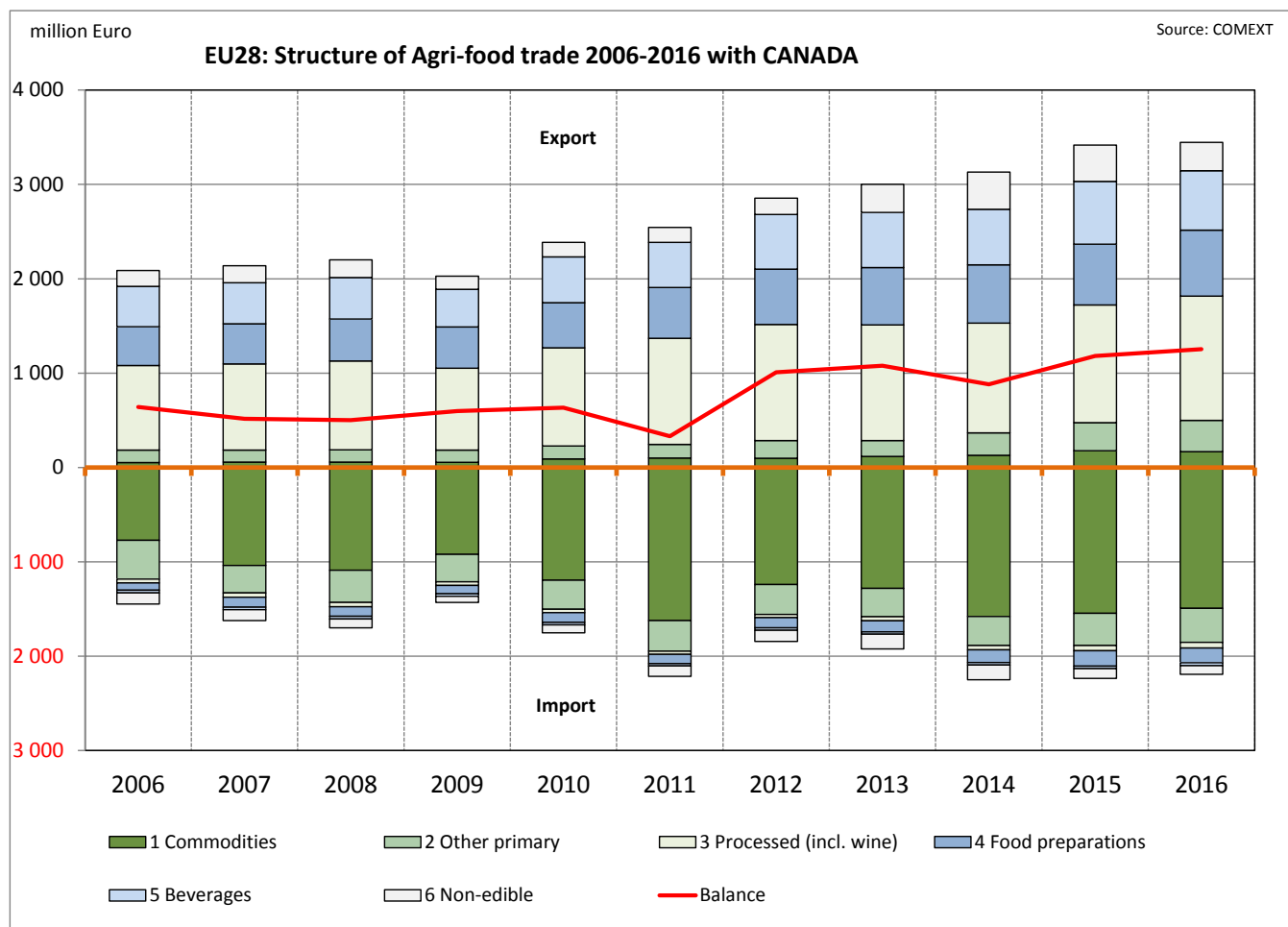
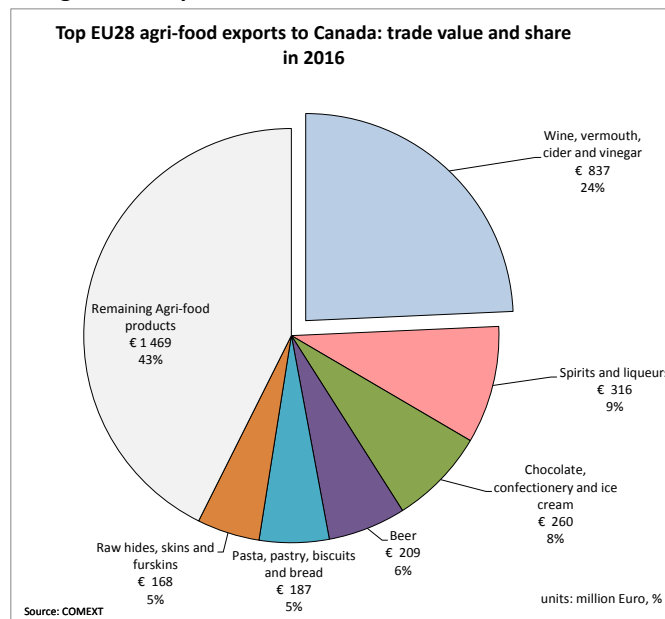
## Focus on: EU agri-food trade with Canada

The EU is a net-exporter of agri-food products to Canada, with a surplus of about EUR 1.25 billion in 2016. Exports to Canada increased steadily over the past years, while imports peaked in 2011 and came back to that level in recent years.

The structure of EU exports is quite different from the structure of EU imports from Canada. Main EU export products are value added processed products, food preparations and beverages, with wine, spirits and liqueurs, confectionery, beer as well as pastry and biscuits being the most important product categories.

Imports from Canada mainly consist of commodities and some other primary products, in particular cereals and oilseeds, and some fresh, chilled or dried vegetables.

### EU agri-food exports to Canada, 2016



**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Jan15- Dec15	Jan16- Dec16	Difference Jan16 - Dec16 to Jan15 - Dec15		Dec-15	Dec-16	Difference Dec16 to Dec15	
					mio €	%			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>129 030</b>	<b>130 737</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>11 223</b>	<b>11 241</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0,2</b>
United States of America	1		19 385	20 644	1 258	6,5	1 734	1 777	44	2,5
China	2		10 317	11 377	1 060	10,3	753	843	90	12,0
Switzerland	3		7 651	7 807	155	2,0	639	640	2	0,2
Japan	4		5 354	5 768	414	7,7	474	534	61	12,8
Russia	5		5 578	5 550	-28	-0,5	472	510	37	7,9
Saudi Arabia	6		4 799	4 574	-225	-4,7	432	403	-29	-6,8
Norway	7		4 087	4 289	202	4,9	331	343	12	3,7
Hong Kong	8		4 504	3 705	-799	-17,7	319	332	13	4,1
Canada	9		3 418	3 438	20	0,6	260	235	-25	-9,5
Turkey	10		3 399	3 231	-168	-4,9	303	271	-33	-10,7
United Arab Emirates	11		3 041	3 125	84	2,7	308	304	-4	-1,4
Australia	12		2 795	2 992	197	7,1	257	275	18	7,0
Korea (Republic of)	13		2 399	2 629	230	9,6	199	265	66	33,3
Algeria	14		3 211	2 587	-624	-19,4	305	237	-68	-22,4
Singapore	15		2 046	2 002	-44	-2,1	168	184	16	9,7
Egypt	16		2 274	1 800	-474	-20,9	236	199	-37	-15,8
Morocco	17		1 455	1 718	263	18,0	137	142	5	3,7
Israel	18		1 478	1 707	229	15,5	163	179	15	9,4
South Africa	19		1 695	1 703	8	0,5	134	169	35	25,9
Brazil	20		1 593	1 555	-38	-2,4	136	133	-2	-1,6
<i>other countries</i>			<i>38 551</i>	<i>38 538</i>	<i>-13</i>	<i>0,0</i>	<i>3 463</i>	<i>3 266</i>	<i>-197</i>	<i>-5,7</i>

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in December 2016**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Jan15- Dec15	Jan16- Dec16	Difference Jan16 - Dec16 to Jan15 - Dec15		Dec-15	Dec-16	Difference Dec16 to Dec15	
					mio €	%			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>129 030</b>	<b>130 737</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>11 223</b>	<b>11 241</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0,2</b>
China	2		10 317	11 377	1 060	10,3	753	843	90	12,0
Korea (Republic of)	13		2 399	2 629	230	9,6	199	265	66	33,3
Japan	4		5 354	5 768	414	7,7	474	534	61	12,8
United States of America	1		19 385	20 644	1 258	6,5	1 734	1 777	44	2,5
Russia	5		5 578	5 550	-28	-0,5	472	510	37	7,9
South Africa	19		1 695	1 703	8	0,5	134	169	35	25,9
Vietnam	22		1 093	1 441	348	31,8	84	103	20	23,9
Australia	12		2 795	2 992	197	7,1	257	275	18	7,0
Iraq	43		463	527	64	13,8	44	60	16	37,5
Angola	38		872	687	-185	-21,2	61	78	16	26,6
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	37		731	726	-5	-0,7	77	61	-15	-20,2
Oman	47		451	406	-45	-10,0	48	32	-17	-34,5
Canada	9		3 418	3 438	20	0,6	260	235	-25	-9,5
Mexico	23		1 376	1 417	41	3,0	127	99	-28	-21,8
Saudi Arabia	6		4 799	4 574	-225	-4,7	432	403	-29	-6,8
Turkey	10		3 399	3 231	-168	-4,9	303	271	-33	-10,7
Egypt	16		2 274	1 800	-474	-20,9	236	199	-37	-15,8
Indonesia	36		734	736	2	0,3	102	59,6	-42	-41,4
Ethiopia	65		206	230	24	11,5	59	10,6	-48	-82,0
Algeria	14		3 211	2 587	-624	-19,4	305	236,9	-68	-22,4
<i>other countries</i>			<i>3 211</i>	<i>2 587</i>	<i>-624</i>	<i>-19,4</i>	<i>305</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>-68</i>	<i>-22,4</i>

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Jan15- Dec15	Jan16- Dec16	Difference Jan16- Dec16 to Jan15 - Dec15		Dec-15	Dec-16	Difference Dec 16 to Dec 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	129 030	130 737	1 708	1,3	11 223	11 241	18	0,2
<b>Commodities</b>	25 433	23 680	-1 753	-6,9	2 257	1 976	-281	-12,4
<b>Other primary</b>	20 928	23 321	2 393	11,4	2 068	2 147	80	3,9
<b>Processed</b>	23 293	24 442	1 149	4,9	2 004	2 087	83	4,1
<b>Food preparations</b>	26 725	27 830	1 104	4,1	2 314	2 486	172	7,4
<b>Beverages</b>	17 208	17 325	118	0,7	1 436	1 447	11	0,8
<b>Non-edible</b>	15 443	14 526	-917	-5,9	1 144	1 126	-18	-1,6
Wheat	6 338	5 525	-813	-12,8	650	403	-248	-38,1
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 952	1 893	-1 059	-35,9	225	157	-68	-30,3
Rice	208	194	-13	-6,4	19	16	-3	-14,1
Flours and other products of the milling industry	755	783	27	3,6	69	65	-3	-4,7
Malt	1 078	1 048	-30	-2,7	90	78	-12	-13,3
Starches, inulin & gluten	837	921	85	10,1	72	79	7	10,4
Soyabean	73	54	-19	-26,2	11	13	2	21,0
Oilseeds, other than soyabean	605	800	195	32,2	67	67	0	-0,7
Palm & palm kernel oil	117	158	41	34,7	7	13	6	82,6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2 244	2 313	69	3,1	177	211	34	19,4
Oilcakes	321	276	-45	-14,1	22	23	1	3,4
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 138	1 097	-41	-3,6	91	92	1	1,5
Beet and cane sugar	526	630	103	19,7	50	73	23	45,9
Sugar, other than beet & cane	485	526	41	8,4	42	44	2	5,3
Milk powders and whey	4 161	3 530	-631	-15,2	348	326	-22	-6,4
Butter	703	835	132	18,8	65	45	-21	-31,5
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1 116	1 157	41	3,7	97	102	5	5,1
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	503	523	19	3,8	40	46	6	14,8
Cocoa beans	15	22	7	48,2	2	2	0	-0,4
Cocoa paste and powder	1 199	1 342	143	11,9	109	117	8	7,5
Agricultural commodities, not specified	59	54	-6	-9,4	5	4	0	-8,0
<b>Live animals</b>	2 404	2 630	226	9,4	232	269	37	15,8
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	618	695	77	12,5	63	70	7	10,9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 956	5 238	1 282	32,4	372	421	49	13,1
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 596	1 431	-165	-10,3	128	116	-12	-9,0
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	95	83	-12	-12,2	7	7	0	3,1
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 351	2 881	530	22,5	197	234	37	18,9
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	974	1 108	134	13,8	81	82	1	1,8
Eggs and honey	753	664	-89	-11,9	69	54	-15	-22,3
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 898	3 157	259	8,9	390	344	-46	-11,8
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 494	2 436	-58	-2,3	215	223	8	3,9
Citrus fruit	505	501	-4	-0,8	88	79	-9	-10,2
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	929	982	52	5,6	88	89	2	1,9
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 355	1 515	160	11,8	138	159	21	15,1
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0	-76,4	0	0	0	-99,3
<b>Meat preparations</b>	1 247	1 231	-17	-1,3	109	108	-2	-1,7
Cheese	3 481	3 620	139	4,0	300	300	0	-0,2
Olive oil	2 256	2 681	425	18,9	219	209	-10	-4,8
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4 107	4 363	256	6,2	346	375	29	8,4
Fruit juices	775	802	28	3,6	58	62	4	7,6
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	10 362	10 682	320	3,1	876	934	59	6,7
Roasted coffee and tea	1 066	1 064	-2	-0,2	96	100	4	3,8
<b>Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream</b>	5 114	5 206	91	1,8	434	463	29	6,8
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6 299	6 636	337	5,4	542	594	52	9,6
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 605	4 698	93	2,0	387	392	5	1,2
Soups and sauces	1 173	1 198	25	2,1	97	108	10	10,7
Coffee and tea extracts	789	775	-14	-1,7	63	65	2	3,1
Food preparations, not specified	5 334	5 699	365	6,8	483	547	64	13,2
Pet food	3 411	3 618	207	6,1	307	317	10	3,1
<b>Waters and soft drinks</b>	3 343	3 455	112	3,4	241	258	17	7,2
Beer	3 328	3 418	90	2,7	254	277	23	9,0
Spirits and liqueurs	10 277	10 204	-73	-0,7	921	894	-27	-2,9
Odoriferous substances	261	249	-12	-4,5	20	18	-2	-9,3
<b>Raw hides, skins and furskins</b>	2 821	1 656	-1 165	-41,3	83	56	-26	-31,9
Non edible animal products	443	422	-20	-4,6	37	41	4	10,6
Wool and silk	174	149	-25	-14,5	14	8	-6	-44,4
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	776	841	65	8,3	87	82	-5	-5,9
Cut flowers and plants	680	678	-2	-0,3	64	57	-8	-11,7
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 567	1 634	67	4,3	118	110	-8	-7,2
Raw tobacco	950	972	22	2,3	89	85	-3	-3,9
Cigars and cigarettes	3 171	3 436	264	8,3	255	293	39	15,2
Fatty acids and waxes	531	529	-3	-0,5	43	41	-3	-5,8
Sugar alcohols	144	119	-25	-17,3	10	10	1	5,7
Essential oils	569	611	42	7,4	51	49	-2	-4,2
Ethanol	152	156	4	2,6	13	18	5	35,2
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1 954	1 903	-51	-2,6	166	163	-4	-2,2
Non-edible, not specified	1 342	1 268	-74	-5,5	101	102	1	1,0
Products non-attributable	168	153	-15	-8,7	13	11	-1	-10,8

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Jan15- Dec15	Jan16- Dec16	Difference Jan16 - Dec16 to Jan15 - Dec15		Dec-15	Dec-16	Difference Dec16 to Dec15	
					mio €	mio €			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>113 681</b>	<b>111 945</b>	<b>-1 735</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>9 737</b>	<b>9 782</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0,5</b>
Brazil	1	13 352	11 940	-1 413	-10,6	941	905	-36	-3,9	
United States of America	2	11 916	11 207	-709	-5,9	1 196	1 004	-192	-16,1	
Argentina	3	5 727	5 888	161	2,8	470	477	7	1,4	
China	4	5 194	5 072	-122	-2,4	459	450	-9	-2,0	
Switzerland	5	4 611	4 670	59	1,3	385	382	-3	-0,8	
Turkey	6	5 004	4 640	-364	-7,3	426	407	-19	-4,5	
Indonesia	7	4 306	4 147	-159	-3,7	338	399	61	18,1	
Ukraine	8	4 063	4 067	3	0,1	499	456	-43	-8,6	
Ivory Coast	9	3 282	3 614	332	10,1	316	332	16	5,1	
India	10	3 002	2 780	-222	-7,4	201	205	5	2,3	
South Africa	11	2 438	2 486	48	2,0	200	204	4	2,1	
Vietnam	12	2 261	2 414	153	6,8	160	190	31	19,3	
Thailand	13	2 444	2 386	-58	-2,4	195	180	-15	-7,5	
New Zealand	14	2 471	2 362	-110	-4,4	144	140	-4	-2,9	
Chile	15	2 371	2 342	-29	-1,2	163	146	-17	-10,7	
Canada	16	2 236	2 192	-44	-2,0	299	336	37	12,3	
Peru	17	1 923	2 154	230	12,0	213	243	29	13,8	
Colombia	18	2 087	2 105	18	0,8	173	182	9	5,1	
Malaysia	19	2 219	2 031	-188	-8,5	174	175	1	0,4	
Australia	20	2 057	1 969	-88	-4,3	252	170	-82	-32,6	
<i>other countries</i>		30 716	31 482	766	2,5	2 532	2 799	266	10,5	

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in December 2016**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Jan15- Dec15	Jan16- Dec16	Difference Jan16 - Dec16 to Jan15 - Dec15		Dec-15	Dec-16	Difference Dec16 to Dec15	
					mio €	mio €			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>113 681</b>	<b>111 945</b>	<b>-1 735</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>9 737</b>	<b>9 782</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0,5</b>
Indonesia	7	4 306	4 147	-159	-3,7	338	399	61	18,1	
Tunisia	43	811	489	-323	-39,8	34	84	50	149,3	
Moldova	41	409	499	90	22,0	39	82	42	107,6	
Madagascar	47	224	342	118	52,6	38	76	38	99,1	
Morocco	21	1 787	1 923	137	7,6	184	221	37	20,1	
Canada	16	2 236	2 192	-44	-2,0	299	336	37	12,3	
Vietnam	12	2 261	2 414	153	6,8	160	190	31	19,3	
Peru	17	1 923	2 154	230	12,0	213	243	29	13,8	
Philippines	33	815	834	19	2,3	52	77	25	49,2	
Nigeria	37	500	640	140	28,0	29	51	23	79,1	
Thailand	13	2 444	2 386	-58	-2,4	195	180	-15	-7,5	
Russia	25	1 425	1 413	-12	-0,8	164	147	-17	-10,2	
Chile	15	2 371	2 342	-29	-1,2	163	146	-17	-10,7	
Turkey	6	5 004	4 640	-364	-7,3	426	407	-19	-4,5	
Malawi	51	327	270	-56	-17,3	43	23	-20	-46,0	
Uruguay	34	826	772	-54	-6,5	58	34	-24	-41,1	
Brazil	1	13 352	11 940	-1 413	-10,6	941	905	-36	-3,9	
Ukraine	8	4 063	4 067	3	0,1	499	456	-43	-8,6	
Australia	20	2 057	1 969	-88	-4,3	252	170	-82	-32,6	
United States of America	2	11 916	11 207	-709	-5,9	1 196	1 004	-192	-16,1	
<i>other countries</i>		54 624	55 308	684	1,3	4 415	4 551	136	3,1	

**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	Jan15- Dec15	Jan16- Dec16	Difference Jan16- Dec16 to Jan15 - Dec15		Dec-15	Dec-16	Difference Dec 16 to Dec 15	
	mio €				%			
	mio €				%			
<b>All agri-food products</b>	<b>113 681</b>	<b>111 945</b>	<b>9 737</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>9 737</b>	<b>9 782</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0,5</b>
<b>Commodities</b>	<b>47 796</b>	<b>46 758</b>	<b>-1 038</b>	<b>-2,2</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1,4</b>
<b>Other primary</b>	<b>31 006</b>	<b>31 232</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,0</b>
<b>Processed</b>	<b>14 071</b>	<b>13 035</b>	<b>-1 036</b>	<b>-7,4</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0,0</b>
<b>Food preparations</b>	<b>6 711</b>	<b>6 922</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6,8</b>
<b>Beverages</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-7,3</b>
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>7 452</b>	<b>8 648</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>16,1</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>14,3</b>
Wheat	1 605	1 255	-349	-21,8	134	124	-10	-7,5
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 404	2 341	-63	-2,6	352	241	-111	-31,5
Rice	1 164	1 044	-120	-10,3	95	88	-7	-7,4
Flours and other products of the milling industry	159	168	9	5,5	18	15	-3	-18,5
Malt	1	5	5	561,8	0	0	0	1 570,5
Starches, inulin & gluten	56	52	-4	-6,8	3	3	0	6,0
Soybeans	5 259	5 249	-10	-0,2	471	454	-17	-3,7
Oilseeds, other than soybeans	3 153	3 389	236	7,5	392	427	36	9,1
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 621	5 489	-133	-2,4	434	514	80	18,6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 929	2 329	399	20,7	197	220	22	11,3
Oilcakes	8 565	7 335	-1 230	-14,4	742	668	-74	-10,0
Other feed and feed ingredients	889	867	-22	-2,5	91	69	-22	-24,5
Beet and cane sugar	1 287	1 431	144	11,2	89	114	25	27,7
Sugar, other than beet & cane	443	446	3	0,7	38	36	-2	-6,5
Milk powders and whey	43	46	4	8,4	4	3	0	-13,1
Butter	72	60	-12	-16,7	6	7	2	30,1
Gums, resins and plant extracts	955	928	-27	-2,8	69	70	1	1,8
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	8 008	7 484	-523	-6,5	529	675	146	27,5
Cocoa beans	4 196	4 811	615	14,7	382	374	-8	-2,0
Cocoa paste and powder	1 973	1 995	23	1,1	180	183	4	2,1
Agricultural commodities, not specified	16	35	19	120,5	0	0	0	368,6
Live animals	278	279	2	0,6	41	66	25	60,4
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 808	1 751	-57	-3,1	147	130	-17	-11,3
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	35	32	-3	-9,0	3	2	-1	-31,9
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	334	298	-37	-11,0	31	18	-13	-42,0
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 086	964	-122	-11,2	84	73	-11	-12,8
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 135	1 039	-97	-8,5	99	89	-9	-9,6
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	28	28	0	-0,2	2	1	-1	-39,0
Eggs and honey	561	495	-67	-11,9	39	40	0	0,8
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4 302	4 621	319	7,4	422	475	52	12,4
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 915	5 929	14	0,2	572	566	-5	-0,9
Citrus fruit	1 738	2 034	297	17,1	110	114	4	3,9
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	13 107	13 050	-57	-0,4	1 094	1 104	10	0,9
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	677	710	32	4,8	74	64	-10	-13,2
Agricultural primary products, not specified	1	1	0	57,5	0	0	0	616,3
Meat preparations	2 275	2 110	-165	-7,2	174	160	-14	-7,8
Cheese	434	447	13	3,0	48	46	-2	-3,6
Olive oil	725	350	-375	-51,7	25	71	46	182,2
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 823	3 508	-315	-8,2	309	305	-4	-1,4
Fruit juices	2 374	2 270	-104	-4,4	174	183	9	5,4
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2 823	2 694	-129	-4,6	245	219	-25	-10,3
Roasted coffee and tea	1 617	1 656	39	2,4	147	136	-10	-7,0
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1 167	1 195	28	2,4	93	96	4	4,0
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	391	387	-4	-1,1	37	33	-4	-9,6
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 213	1 244	31	2,6	102	110	8	7,7
Soups and sauces	654	691	37	5,7	56	59	2	3,6
Coffee and tea extracts	532	512	-20	-3,8	39	45	6	14,5
Food preparations, not specified	1 728	1 788	59	3,4	134	149	15	11,2
Pet food	1 026	1 106	80	7,8	84	90	6	7,2
Waters and soft drinks	926	989	63	6,8	62	61	-1	-0,9
Beer	289	359	70	24,3	22	22	0	2,0
Spirits and liqueurs	1 521	1 532	10	0,7	125	109	-16	-12,7
Odoriferous substances	9	22	13	154,6	0	1	1	208,3
Raw hides, skins and furskins	735	655	-80	-10,9	56	63	7	11,9
Non edible animal products	353	353	0	0,1	32	31	-1	-4,0
Wool and silk	824	891	66	8,1	55	66	11	19,2
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	589	509	-80	-13,5	45	33	-13	-28,1
Cut flowers and plants	1 321	1 318	-3	-0,2	104	105	2	1,8
Bulbs, roots and live plants	824	860	36	4,4	63	65	2	3,5
Raw tobacco	2 714	2 312	-402	-14,8	235	194	-41	-17,5
Cigars and cigarettes	250	320	70	28,1	23	20	-2	-10,5
Fatty acids and waxes	1 505	1 587	82	5,4	124	145	21	17,0
Sugar alcohols	18	22	3	18,1	2	2	0	-12,1
Essential oils	889	922	33	3,7	68	67	-1	-1,6
Ethanol	305	302	-3	-0,8	30	9	-21	-69,1
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	777	665	-112	-14,4	52	45	-8	-15,0
Non-edible, not specified	6	16	10	158,2	0	0	0	5,9
Products non-attributable	244	549	305	124,9	30	28	-2	-5,1