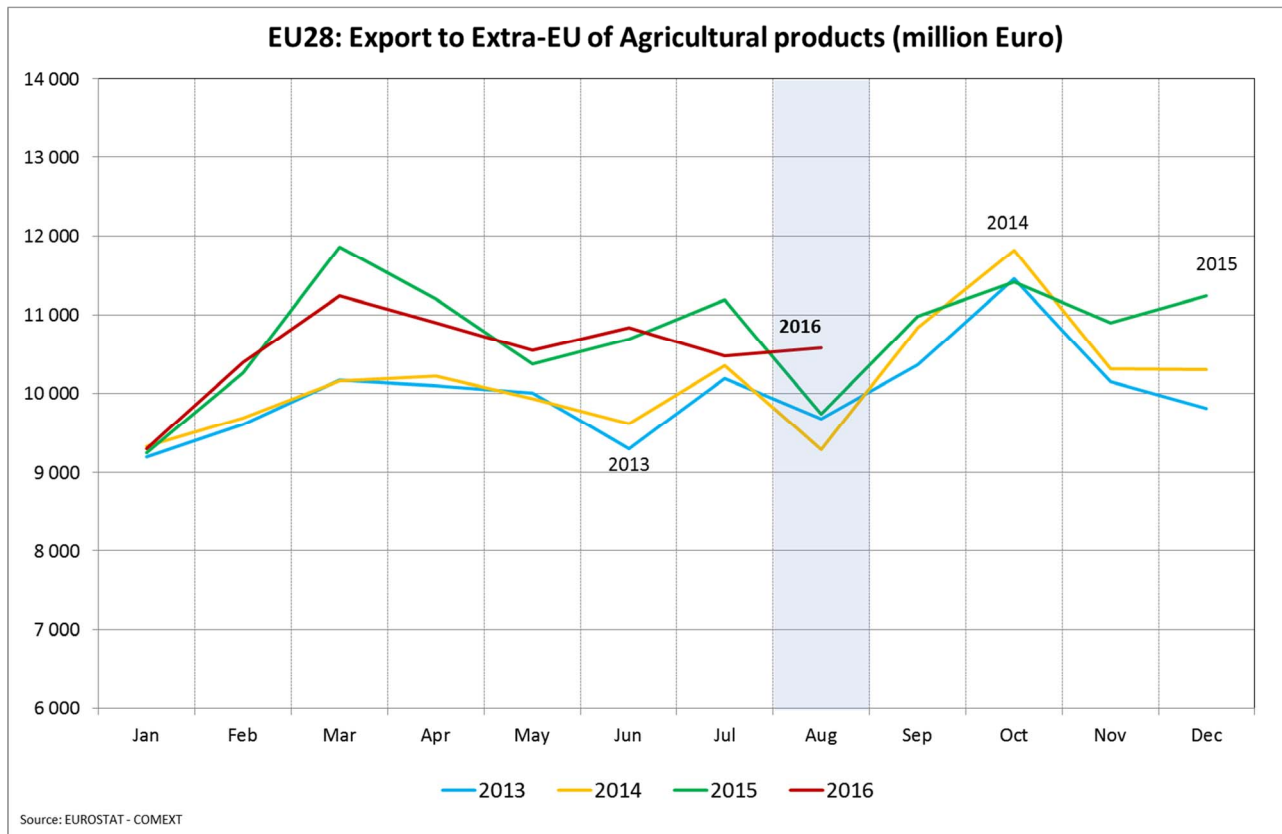


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until August 2016



### August 2016 – EU agri-food exports to Asian countries expanding further

The monthly value of EU agri-food exports in August 2016 reached EUR 10.6 billion and, thus, exceeded the export values in August of previous years, normally characterised by a reduction in export values compared to July.

Highest increases in monthly export values (August 2016 compared to August 2015) were recorded for the **USA** (EUR +221 million) and **China** (EUR +106 million). Also, agri-food exports to other **Asian countries** increased by EUR 50 million or more each (Vietnam, Japan, South Korea).

Most important reductions were in export values to Egypt, Jordan and Turkey.

The highest increases in monthly export values compared to the previous year were achieved for **infant formula** (EUR +113 million) and **pork** (EUR +101 million), followed by olive oil and wheat.

On the other hand, monthly export values in August 2016 compared to August 2015 went down in particular for other cereals, milk powders and raw hides and skins.

In August 2016 agri-food **imports** to the EU slightly increased to a value of EUR 8.9 billion from EUR 8.6 billion in August 2015. The highest increase in monthly import values was from Brazil and the USA.

## 12-month period: Most dynamic development in pig meat exports

For the 12-months period September 2015 to August 2016, EU agri-food exports reached a value of EUR 129.5 billion, corresponding to an increase by 1.3% in value terms compared to the same period one year ago.

Major gains were achieved in values of agri-food exports to the **USA** (EUR + 1.8 billion; +10%) and **China** (EUR +1.5 billion; +16%), although exports to Hong Kong went down significantly. Increases were also recorded in agri-food exports to **Saudi Arabia** (EUR +0.4 billion), Vietnam, Japan, Israel, Switzerland, Norway and Australia, each increased by more than EUR 200 million in the twelve-months period. Exports to **Russia** further went down, from EUR 6.0 billion (Sept 2014 to Aug 2015) to EUR 5.4 billion (Sept 2015 to Aug 2016), i.e. a reduction in values by 10%. The value of exports to Algeria and Egypt also went down by around EUR 500 million each.

Analysing the EU export performance over the last twelve months per product category, export values increased in particular for **pig meat** (EUR +1.2 billion; +31% compared to export values in the 12-months period one year ago), **fresh vegetables** (EUR +439 million; +16%), live animals (EUR +382 million; +17%) and meat offal, other meat and fat (EUR +370 million; +16%), and olive oil (EUR +318 million; +14%). In relative terms, high increases in export values were also seen for butter (+28%).

Similar to the development recorded for previous periods, **raw hides and skins** (EUR -1.3 billion; -42%) **wheat** (EUR -837 million; -12.5%), **milk powders** (EUR -708 million; -16%) and **other cereals** (EUR -676 million; -23%) lost most in export values over the last 12 months.

## EU trade surplus in agri-food at EUR 17 billion over 12 months

Agri-food imports from third countries in the 12-months period September 2015 to August 2016 came into the EU at a value of EUR 112 billion, i.e. an increase by 1.5% compared to the same period one year ago. The export surplus for the 12-months period stands at more than EUR 17 billion.

Despite a reduction in the month of August 2016, imports from the **Ukraine** showed the highest increase in values (EUR +748 million; +21%) over the 12-months period. Over the last 12 months, EU import values for agri-food products went up for **Ivory Coast** by EUR +613 million (+21%), Argentina (EUR +406 million; +7%), Peru (EUR +251 million; +14%) and Australia (EUR +220 million; +12%). Switzerland and several Latin American countries improved in agri-food exports to the EU, such as Uruguay, Chile and Colombia.

On the other hand, the value of agri-food imports from **Brazil** decreased by EUR 1.2 billion (-9%) and imports from other important suppliers, Indonesia, Tunisia and the USA went down compared to the previous 12 months period.

Looking at imports per product category, the highest increase in values over the last 12 months was for **cocoa beans** (EUR +812 million; +14%). Imports also increased in particular for tropical fruit (EUR +737 million; +6%), cereals other than wheat (EUR +648 million; +33%) oilseeds other than soya beans (EUR +556 million; +20%) and vegetable oils other than palm and olive oil (EUR +450 million; 25%).

On the other hand, import values decreased in particular for commodities such as unroasted **coffee** and tea in bulk (EUR -1.0 billion; -13%), **oilcakes** (EUR -1.0 billion; -11%), palm oil, palm kernel and coconut oil (EUR -387 million; -7%), as well as for olive oil (EUR -290 million; -45%), and for wheat (EUR -208 million; -13%).

(extraction date for statistics: 12/10/2016)

## Focus on: EU agri-food trade with SADC EPA countries\*

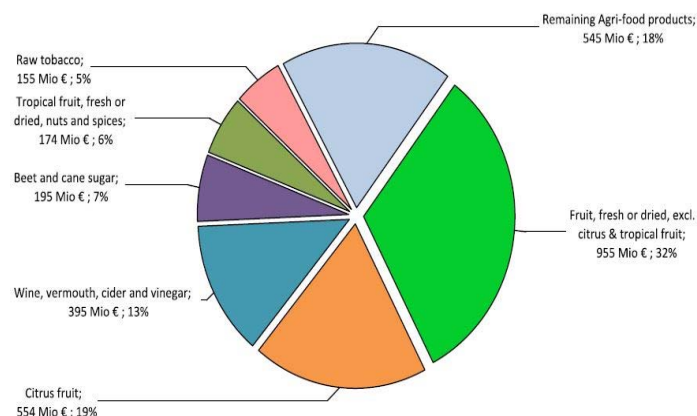
The Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA) between five southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland) and the EU entered into effect on 10 October 2016. The sixth SADC EPA country, Mozambique, is in the process of ratifying the agreement.

The EU is a net importer of agri-food products from the six SADC EPA countries. The net-surplus of exports from these countries to the EU has been around EUR 1 billion annually for the last years.

The 2015 value of EU agri-food imports from the SADC EPA countries reached a total of almost EUR 3 billion, with main focus on different kind of fruit, wine, sugar and raw tobacco. The annual value of EU imports from this group of African countries has been increasing quite steadily over the past years.

Within the group, the most important country for EU agri-food imports is South Africa (EUR 2.4 billion in 2015; mainly fruit incl. citrus and wine), followed by Mozambique (EUR 257 million; mainly raw tobacco and sugar), Swaziland (EUR 127 million; mainly sugar) and

## EU imports from SADC EPA countries, 2015



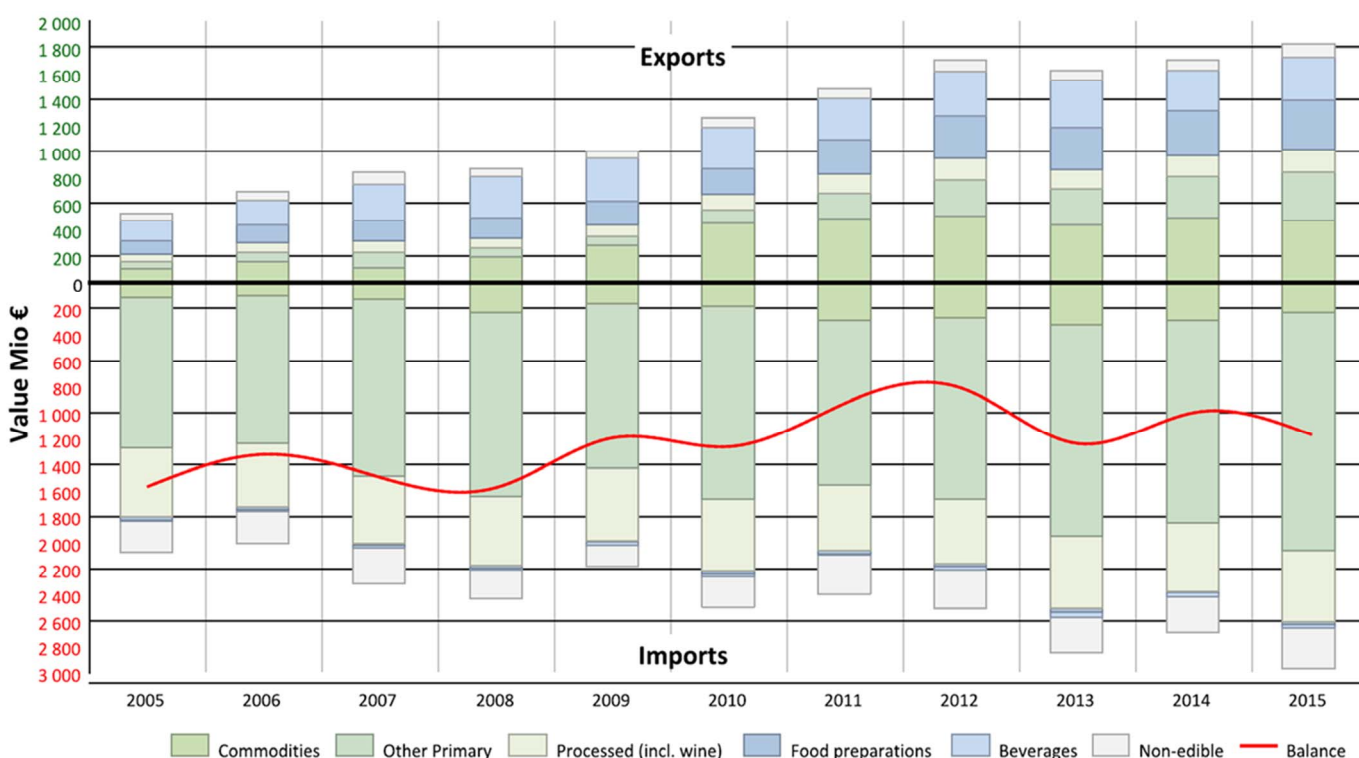
Namibia (EUR 113 million; mainly bovine meat and fruit).

EU exports to SADC EPA countries represent a mix of several agri-food categories, worth EUR 1.8 billion in 2015.

The most important EU export products are spirits and liqueurs, poultry meat and vegetable oils other than palm and olive oil.

The main destination countries for EU agri-food exports is South Africa (EUR 1.7 billion), followed by Mozambique (EUR 76 million) and Namibia (EUR 30 million).

## Structure of EU Agri-food trade with SADC EPA countries, 2005 - 2015



\*) The SADC EPA group consists of six countries which are members of the wider Southern African Development Community of 15 countries in total. Angola has observer status and may join the SADC EPA agreement in the future.

**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Sept14- August15	Sept15- August16	Difference Sept15 - August16 to Sept14 - August15		Aug-15	Aug-16	Difference August16 to August15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>127 823</b>	<b>129 473</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>9 738</b>	<b>10 647</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>9,3</b>
United States of America	1	18 503	20 332	1 829	9,9	1 543	1 763	221	14,3	
China	2	9 608	11 132	1 524	15,9	793	899	106	13,4	
Switzerland	3	7 518	7 738	221	2,9	555	575	20	3,6	
Japan	4	5 199	5 491	292	5,6	410	477	67	16,4	
Russia	5	6 090	5 473	-617	-10,1	431	427	-4	-0,9	
Saudi Arabia	6	4 344	4 797	452	10,4	307	325	18	6,0	
Norway	7	4 035	4 253	217	5,4	327	355	28	8,5	
Hong Kong	8	4 863	3 665	-1 198	-24,6	270	280	10	3,6	
Canada	9	3 314	3 424	110	3,3	256	305	49	19,1	
Turkey	10	3 387	3 319	-67	-2,0	237	218	-19	-8,0	
United Arab Emirates	11	2 918	3 102	185	6,3	268	279	11	4,1	
Australia	12	2 711	2 911	200	7,4	252	261	9	3,5	
Algeria	13	3 362	2 792	-570	-17,0	205	218	12	6,1	
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 515	2 354	-161	-6,4	156	209	53	34,0	
Singapore	15	1 962	2 006	44	2,3	174	179	5	3,0	
Egypt	16	2 364	1 878	-486	-20,6	144	108	-36	-24,8	
South Africa	17	1 660	1 673	14	0,8	129	149	20	15,8	
Morocco	18	1 543	1 665	122	7,9	104	90	-15	-13,9	
Israel	19	1 388	1 649	262	18,9	115	150	35	30,9	
Brazil	20	1 693	1 493	-200	-11,8	144	145	0	0,1	
<i>other countries</i>		<b>38 846</b>	<b>38 325</b>	<b>-520</b>	<b>-1,3</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>10,8</b>	

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in August 2016**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Sept14- August15	Sept15- August16	Difference Sept15 - August16 to Sept14 - August15		Aug-15	Aug-16	Difference August16 to August15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>127 823</b>	<b>129 473</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>9 738</b>	<b>10 647</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>9,3</b>
United States of America	1	18 503	20 332	1 829	9,9	1 543	1 763	221	14,3	
China	2	9 608	11 132	1 524	15,9	793	899	106	13,4	
Vietnam	24	1 005	1 298	294	29,2	103	186	83	80,6	
Japan	4	5 199	5 491	292	5,6	410	477	67	16,4	
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 515	2 354	-161	-6,4	156	209	53	34,0	
Canada	9	3 314	3 424	110	3,3	256	305	49	19,1	
Israel	19	1 388	1 649	262	18,9	115	150	35	30,9	
Ukraine	21	1 419	1 474	55	3,9	84	115	31	36,2	
Norway	7	4 035	4 253	217	5,4	327	355	28	8,5	
Libya	25	1 194	1 133	-61	-5,1	80	107	27	33,7	
Venezuela	83	297	161	-136	-45,9	18	12	-5	-30,0	
Mauritania	77	211	188	-23	-11,0	18	12	-6	-34,3	
Angola	39	1 041	659	-382	-36,7	73	67	-6	-8,8	
Dominican Republic	56	290	294	3	1,2	31	25	-7	-22,1	
Morocco	18	1 543	1 665	122	7,9	104	90	-15	-13,9	
Nigeria	31	1 063	896	-168	-15,8	84	69	-15	-17,6	
Tunisia	40	704	577	-127	-18,0	45	28	-16	-36,8	
Turkey	10	3 387	3 319	-67	-2,0	237	218	-19	-8,0	
Jordan	34	739	796	56	7,6	76	50	-26	-34,3	
Egypt	16	2 364	1 878	-486	-20,6	144	108	-36	-24,8	
<i>other countries</i>		<b>68 002</b>	<b>66 500</b>	<b>-1 502</b>	<b>-2,2</b>	<b>5 042</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>7,2</b>	

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Sept14- Aug15	Sept15- Aug16	Difference Sept15 - Aug16 to Sept14 - Aug15		Aug-15	Aug-16	Difference Aug 16 to Aug 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	127 823	129 473	1 650	1,3	9 738	10 647	910	9,3
<b>Commodities</b>	25 890	24 266	-1 625	-6,3	1 812	1 857	44	2,4
<b>Other primary</b>	20 112	22 818	2 706	13,5	1 555	1 833	278	17,9
<b>Processed</b>	22 959	23 835	877	3,8	1 712	1 910	198	11,6
<b>Food preparations</b>	26 476	27 168	692	2,6	2 109	2 382	273	12,9
<b>Beverages</b>	16 873	17 250	377	2,2	1 490	1 578	88	5,9
<b>Non-edible</b>	15 512	14 405	-1 108	-7,1	1 060	1 109	49	4,6
Wheat	6 715	5 878	-837	-12,5	352	423	72	20,4
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 922	2 246	-676	-23,1	222	77	-145	-65,4
Rice	220	199	-21	-9,8	9	13	4	42,6
Flours and other products of the milling industry	723	774	51	7,0	51	62	11	21,4
Malt	1 076	1 080	4	0,3	89	85	-3	-3,9
Starches, inulin & gluten	819	891	72	8,8	67	81	14	20,6
Soyabeans	47	56	8	17,6	0	1	0	168,5
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	685	809	124	18,1	41	74	33	80,4
Palm & palm kernel oil	134	129	-5	-3,7	9	12	3	33,7
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2 257	2 206	-51	-2,3	173	186	13	7,7
Oilcakes	339	283	-56	-16,5	27	28	1	2,6
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 151	1 096	-55	-4,8	107	96	-11	-10,7
Beet and cane sugar	574	562	-12	-2,1	46	78	32	67,8
Sugar, other than beet & cane	462	526	64	13,9	36	44	7	19,5
Milk powders and whey	4 346	3 638	-708	-16,3	316	272	-44	-14,0
Butter	656	842	186	28,4	52	75	23	43,7
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1 057	1 146	89	8,4	74	82	9	11,8
Unraasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	514	514	0	0,0	36	40	4	11,3
Cocoa beans	14	20	6	46,2	1	3	2	208,9
Cocoa paste and powder	1 119	1 316	197	17,6	97	119	22	22,1
Agricultural commodities, not specified	60	55	-5	-8,0	5	5	0	-6,8
Live animals	2 204	2 585	382	17,3	214	228	14	6,4
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	572	681	109	19,0	50	69	19	37,1
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 782	4 967	1 185	31,3	310	411	101	32,5
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 612	1 466	-146	-9,1	114	114	1	0,5
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	93	83	-10	-10,8	9	6	-2	-26,7
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 340	2 710	370	15,8	188	254	65	34,6
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	935	1 095	160	17,1	79	94	15	18,8
Eggs and honey	689	734	45	6,5	67	50	-16	-24,4
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 706	3 145	439	16,2	183	234	52	28,3
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 488	2 408	-80	-3,2	174	183	9	5,1
Citrus fruit	503	502	-1	-0,2	10	10	1	5,5
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	889	974	85	9,6	69	73	4	5,8
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 300	1 468	168	12,9	89	107	18	20,2
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0			0		
Meat preparations	1 244	1 233	-11	-0,9	99	99	1	0,7
Cheese	3 383	3 552	169	5,0	277	299	22	8,0
Olive oil	2 233	2 552	318	14,3	152	224	72	47,6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4 100	4 222	121	3,0	297	336	38	12,8
Fruit juices	800	767	-34	-4,2	50	70	20	40,0
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	10 163	10 445	281	2,8	756	799	43	5,6
Roasted coffee and tea	1 034	1 065	31	3,0	81	83	2	2,7
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5 082	5 179	97	1,9	467	490	24	5,1
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6 350	6 387	37	0,6	444	558	113	25,5
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 509	4 620	111	2,5	391	424	33	8,5
Soups and sauces	1 166	1 185	19	1,6	89	98	9	10,2
Coffee and tea extracts	766	775	9	1,1	63	59	-3	-5,2
Food preparations, not specified	5 248	5 505	256	4,9	386	451	65	16,9
Pet food	3 355	3 518	163	4,9	270	302	32	11,9
Waters and soft drinks	3 247	3 414	167	5,1	292	323	31	10,6
Beer	3 196	3 369	173	5,4	284	314	30	10,5
Spirits and liqueurs	10 179	10 218	39	0,4	890	922	32	3,5
Odoriferous substances	251	249	-2	-0,9	24	20	-4	-17,2
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2 989	1 724	-1 266	-42,3	108	69	-39	-36,3
Non edible animal products	426	418	-9	-2,0	32	30	-2	-4,9
Wool and silk	182	158	-25	-13,6	13	12	-1	-6,1
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	806	807	1	0,2	23	33	10	46,0
Cut flowers and plants	666	683	17	2,6	47	41	-6	-13,4
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 524	1 600	76	5,0	143	145	3	1,8
Raw tobacco	914	955	41	4,5	74	74	0	0,3
Cigars and cigarettes	3 157	3 308	150	4,8	227	297	70	30,7
Fatty acids and waxes	526	524	-3	-0,5	42	42	0	0,1
Sugar alcohols	151	121	-30	-19,9	13	12	-2	-11,3
Essential oils	557	594	37	6,7	46	47	1	2,7
Ethanol	167	147	-20	-11,8	11	14	2	21,0
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1 938	1 895	-43	-2,2	142	166	24	16,6
Non-edible, not specified	1 347	1 312	-35	-2,6	126	113	-13	-10,0
Products non-attributable	161	161	0	-0,3	14	14	0	2,7

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	Rank 2015/16	Sept14- August15	Sept15- August16	Difference Sept15 - August16 to Sept14 - August15		Aug-15	Aug-16	Difference August16 to August15	
				mio €	%			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>110 630</b>	<b>112 317</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>8 616</b>	<b>8 891</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>3,2</b>
Brazil	1	13 570	12 379	-1 192	-8,8	998	1 128	130	13,1
United States of America	2	11 520	11 296	-224	-1,9	765	822	57	7,4
Argentina	3	5 553	5 959	406	7,3	590	580	-10	-1,7
China	4	5 072	5 104	32	0,6	386	416	30	7,9
Turkey	5	4 806	4 842	36	0,7	367	319	-48	-13,0
Switzerland	6	4 544	4 673	129	2,8	353	368	16	4,5
Ukraine	7	3 618	4 367	748	20,7	343	284	-59	-17,2
Indonesia	8	4 446	4 042	-404	-9,1	344	328	-16	-4,8
Ivory Coast	9	2 935	3 548	613	20,9	239	221	-18	-7,3
India	10	2 898	2 844	-54	-1,9	243	211	-32	-13,3
South Africa	11	2 396	2 487	91	3,8	244	246	2	0,8
Thailand	12	2 393	2 436	43	1,8	191	202	12	6,2
New Zealand	13	2 447	2 406	-41	-1,7	192	178	-14	-7,4
Chile	14	2 229	2 348	119	5,3	175	182	7	4,1
Vietnam	15	2 190	2 282	92	4,2	193	223	29	15,2
Canada	16	2 227	2 236	9	0,4	102	133	31	30,3
Colombia	17	1 967	2 086	118	6,0	180	158	-23	-12,6
Australia	18	1 864	2 083	220	11,8	120	118	-3	-2,2
Peru	19	1 800	2 052	251	14,0	186	183	-3	-1,4
Malaysia	20	2 141	2 051	-90	-4,2	154	189	35	22,5
<i>other countries</i>		<i>30 013</i>	<i>30 799</i>	<i>786</i>	<i>2,6</i>	<i>2 251</i>	<i>2 401</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>6,7</i>

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in August 2016**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	Rank 2015/16	Sept14- August15	Sept15- August16	Difference Sept15 - August16 to Sept14 - August15		Aug-15	Aug-16	Difference August16 to August15	
				mio €	%			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>110 630</b>	<b>112 317</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>8 616</b>	<b>8 891</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>3,2</b>
Brazil	1	13 570	12 379	-1 192	-8,8	998	1 128	130	13,1
United States of America	2	11 520	11 296	-224	-1,9	765	822	57	7,4
Honduras	33	846	799	-47	-5,5	52	88	36	68,4
Malaysia	20	2 141	2 051	-90	-4,2	154	189	35	22,5
Canada	16	2 227	2 236	9	0,4	102	133	31	30,3
Cameroon	35	767	662	-105	-13,7	39	70	31	77,9
China	4	5 072	5 104	32	0,6	386	416	30	7,9
Uruguay	32	708	845	136	19,2	81	111	30	36,8
Vietnam	15	2 190	2 282	92	4,2	193	223	29	15,2
Nigeria	38	523	557	34	6,5	30	59	29	98,0
New Zealand	13	2 447	2 406	-41	-1,7	192	178	-14	-7,4
Belize	73	126	99	-27	-21,7	22	6	-16	-73,8
Indonesia	8	4 446	4 042	-404	-9,1	344	328	-16	-4,8
Ivory Coast	9	2 935	3 548	613	20,9	239	221	-18	-7,3
Colombia	17	1 967	2 086	118	6,0	180	158	-23	-12,6
India	10	2 898	2 844	-54	-1,9	243	211	-32	-13,3
Paraguay	31	873	849	-24	-2,8	97	64	-33	-33,8
Tunisia	43	778	469	-310	-39,8	74	31	-43	-57,8
Turkey	5	4 806	4 842	36	0,7	367	319	-48	-13,0
Ukraine	7	3 618	4 367	748	20,7	343	284	-59	-17,2
<i>other countries</i>		<i>46 169</i>	<i>48 556</i>	<i>2 387</i>	<i>5,2</i>	<i>3 712</i>	<i>3 851</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>3,7</i>



**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	Sept14- Aug15	Sept15- Aug16	Difference Sept15 - Aug16 to Sept14 - Aug15		Aug-15	Aug-16	Difference Aug 16 to Aug 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	110 630	112 317	8 616	1,5	8 616	8 891	275	3,2
<b>Commodities</b>	46 649	46 639	-11	0,0	3 697	3 786	90	2,4
<b>Other primary</b>	29 684	31 359	1 675	5,6	2 272	2 365	93	4,1
<b>Processed</b>	13 678	13 222	-456	-3,3	1 084	1 067	-18	-1,6
<b>Food preparations</b>	6 489	6 822	333	5,1	525	576	51	9,8
<b>Beverages</b>	2 661	2 898	237	8,9	252	266	14	5,5
<b>Non-edible</b>	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 653	1 445	-208	-12,6	138	92	-46	-33,3
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1 962	2 610	648	33,0	148	150	2	1,3
Rice	1 118	1 067	-51	-4,5	99	84	-15	-15,3
Flours and other products of the milling industry	146	172	25	17,4	12	12	0	-2,5
Malt	0	5	4	923,1	0	0	0	849,6
Starches, inulin & gluten	57	53	-4	-7,7	4	3	-1	-25,8
Soyabeans	5 121	5 218	97	1,9	386	494	107	27,8
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	2 795	3 351	556	19,9	222	227	5	2,2
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 672	5 285	-387	-6,8	477	502	26	5,4
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 816	2 266	450	24,8	159	194	36	22,4
Oilcakes	8 674	7 682	-991	-11,4	672	641	-31	-4,6
Other feed and feed ingredients	846	888	42	5,0	70	59	-11	-15,8
Beet and cane sugar	1 374	1 338	-36	-2,6	137	139	2	1,5
Sugar, other than beet & cane	439	438	-1	-0,2	33	29	-4	-11,8
Milk powders and whey	45	49	4	9,1	3	3	0	11,2
Butter	82	59	-23	-27,9	7	4	-3	-45,2
Gums, resins and plant extracts	942	937	-5	-0,5	73	70	-3	-3,5
Unraosted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	8 203	7 155	-1 047	-12,8	564	575	11	1,9
Cocoa beans	3 797	4 609	812	21,4	327	357	30	9,1
Cocoa paste and powder	1 907	1 961	54	2,8	168	152	-15	-9,0
Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	50	50		0	0	0	
Live animals	254	260	6	2,2	12	13	1	12,4
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 780	1 775	-5	-0,3	145	149	4	2,9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	37	34	-3	-7,2	3	2	-1	-40,9
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	323	328	5	1,5	30	29	-2	-5,9
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 053	1 018	-35	-3,3	68	56	-11	-16,8
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 141	1 077	-64	-5,6	95	86	-10	-10,1
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	28	30	2	8,8	2	2	0	22,3
Eggs and honey	534	514	-20	-3,8	51	43	-8	-15,7
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4 174	4 529	356	8,5	226	254	28	12,3
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 707	5 964	258	4,5	299	287	-11	-3,8
Citrus fruit	1 688	2 035	347	20,6	281	344	63	22,5
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	12 341	13 078	737	6,0	1 021	1 050	29	2,8
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	624	715	92	14,7	39	50	10	26,5
Agricultural primary products, not specified	1	1	0	-2,8	0	0	0	
Meat preparations	2 254	2 139	-114	-5,1	168	170	3	1,6
Cheese	432	442	11	2,4	30	33	3	9,2
Olive oil	648	358	-290	-44,8	70	19	-51	-73,1
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 680	3 594	-86	-2,3	306	296	-10	-3,1
Fruit juices	2 375	2 280	-95	-4,0	165	204	39	23,9
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2 700	2 745	45	1,7	228	220	-8	-3,5
Roasted coffee and tea	1 590	1 663	74	4,6	118	124	6	5,5
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1 119	1 193	74	6,6	100	105	5	5,3
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	366	395	29	7,9	34	30	-4	-11,1
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 173	1 223	50	4,2	94	101	7	7,2
Soups and sauces	645	682	37	5,8	50	59	9	18,5
Coffee and tea extracts	514	515	2	0,3	38	41	3	6,7
Food preparations, not specified	1 687	1 753	66	3,9	135	151	16	11,8
Pet food	984	1 060	76	7,7	74	89	15	20,6
Waters and soft drinks	899	991	92	10,2	84	92	8	9,5
Beer	285	330	46	16,0	24	35	11	45,7
Spirits and liqueurs	1 468	1 557	88	6,0	143	138	-5	-3,8
Odoriferous substances	9	20	11	120,5	1	1	0	64,5
Raw hides, skins and furskins	777	668	-109	-14,1	27	28	1	2,5
Non edible animal products	361	354	-7	-1,8	24	28	4	18,3
Wool and silk	815	865	50	6,2	37	47	10	27,1
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	575	552	-23	-4,0	41	31	-9	-23,0
Cut flowers and plants	1 323	1 308	-15	-1,1	95	89	-6	-6,2
Bulbs, roots and live plants	805	840	35	4,3	60	63	3	5,9
Raw tobacco	2 656	2 485	-171	-6,4	183	172	-11	-6,2
Cigars and cigarettes	232	324	93	40,2	21	19	-2	-10,2
Fatty acids and waxes	1 498	1 529	32	2,1	124	163	40	31,9
Sugar alcohols	14	23	10	73,4	2	2	0	11,9
Essential oils	810	929	120	14,8	68	89	21	30,5
Ethanol	257	361	104	40,6	23	15	-8	-34,3
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	843	690	-153	-18,1	63	62	0	-0,7
Non-edible, not specified	36	12	-24	-67,8	1	3	2	188,0
Products non-attributable	468	553	86	18,3	18	29	11	63,3