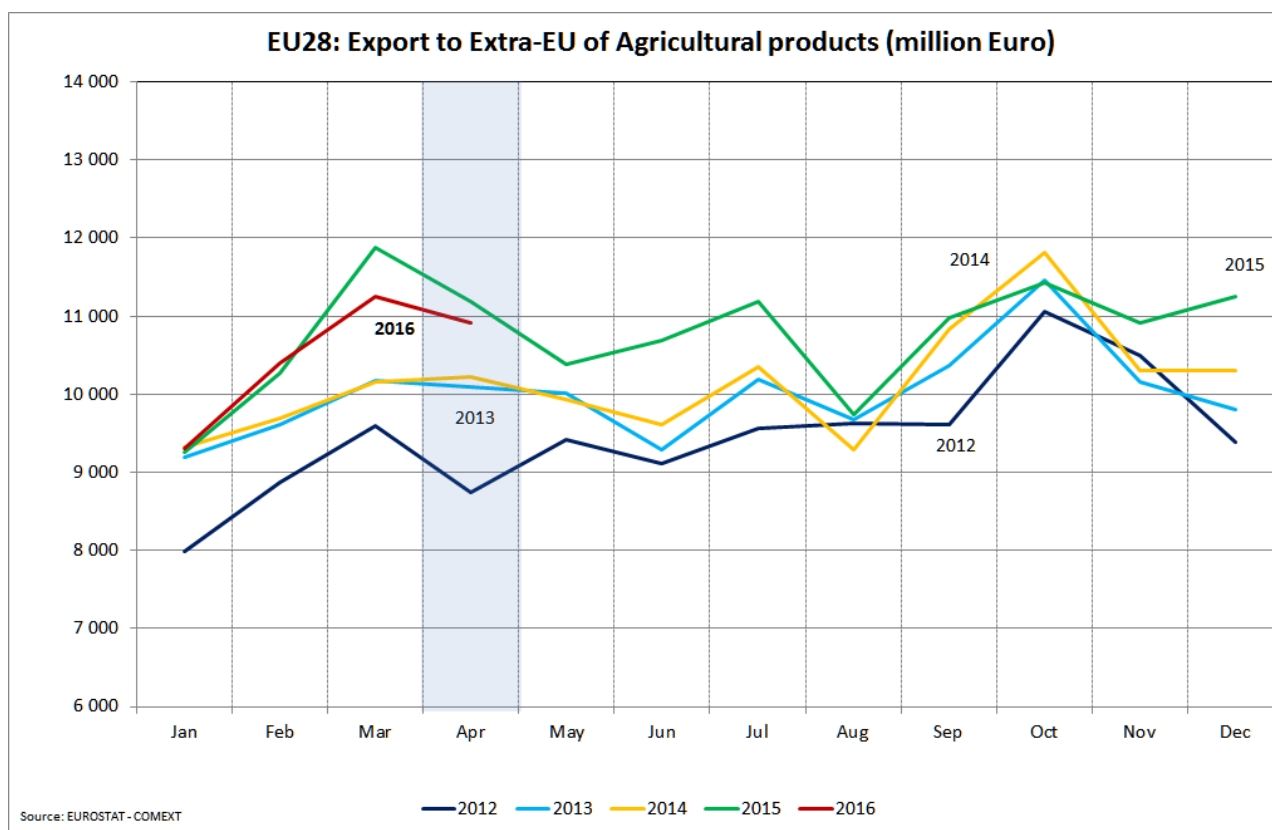


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until April 2016



### April 2016 – monthly EU agri-food trade balance at record value of EUR 1.5 billion

The monthly trade balance for all EU agri-food products in April 2016 stood at EUR 1.5 billion, compared to EUR 1.0 billion in April 2015.

EU agri-food exports in April 2016 registered a decline compared to March but still reached a significant value of almost **EUR 11 billion**. This is about EUR 0.2 billion less than in April 2015, but EUR 0.9 billion higher than in April 2013 and 2014.

Highest increases in monthly export values (April 2016 compared to April 2015) were recorded for the **USA** (EUR +119 million) and **China** (EUR +86 million). Also agri-food exports to Morocco,

Australia, Malaysia, Ukraine and Switzerland increased by EUR 20 million or more.

Most important reductions were in export values to Hong Kong, some Middle East and North African countries (Algeria and Libya) and to Turkey.

The highest increases in monthly export values were achieved for **pork** (+68%), followed by meat offal, spirits and liqueurs, and olive oil.

On the other hand, monthly export values in April 2016 compared to April 2015 went down in particular for wheat, for hides and skins and for milk powders.

In April 2016 agri-food **imports** to the EU decreased to a value of EUR 9.4 billion from EUR 10.2 billion in April 2015. The highest decrease in monthly imports was from Brazil and the USA.

## 12-month period: Most dynamic development in exports to China

For the 12-months period May 2015 to April 2016, EU agri-food exports reached a value of almost EUR 129 billion, meaning an increase by 2.8% in value compared to the same period one year ago.

Major gains were achieved in values of agri-food exports to the **USA** (EUR + 2.5 billion; +14%) and **China** (EUR +2.4 billion; +29%), followed by increases in exports to **Saudi Arabia** (EUR +0.8 billion). Agri-food exports to Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates, and Australia, each increased by EUR 300 million or more in the twelve-months period. Exports to **Russia** further went down, from EUR 7.3 billion (May 2014 to March 2015) to EUR 5.5 billion (April 2015 to March 2016), i.e. a reduction in values by 25%.

Analysing the performance over the last twelve months per product category, export values increased in particular for **wine** (EUR +633 million; +6% compared to export values in the 12-months period one year ago), pig meat (EUR +582 million; +15%, with an increase by EUR +192 million in April 2016 compared to April 2015), **spirits and liqueurs** (EUR +503 million; +5%) and **live animals** (EUR +501 million; +25%). In relative terms, high increases in export values were also seen for soya beans, eggs and butter.

**Wheat** (EUR -1.1 billion; -17%), **milk powders** (EUR -720 million; -16%) and **hides and skins** (EUR -498 million; -18%) lost most in export values over the last 12 months. Losses in export revenues were also noted for fresh fruit, sugar infant food.

## Major increases in agri-food imports from USA and Argentina

Agri-food imports from third countries in the period May 2015 to April 2016 came into the EU at a value of EUR 112 billion, i.e. an increase by 4.7% compared to the same period one year ago. The export surplus for the 12-months period stands at about EUR 16 billion.

Imports from the **USA** showed the highest increase in values (EUR +970 million; +9%) in the 12-months period until April 2016, although going down in the last month. Import values for agri-food products from **Ukraine** went up by EUR 561 million (+15%) over the last 12 months, as well as from Argentina (EUR +558 million; +10%) and from **Turkey** (EUR +495 million; +11%). Apart from Ivory Coast (EUR +352 million) and China (EUR +263 million; +5%) also some Latin American and North African countries improved in agri-food exports to the EU, such as Peru, Colombia, Chile and Uruguay, as well as Morocco, Egypt and Tunisia.

On the other hand, the value of agri-food imports from **Brazil** decreased by EUR 1.3 billion (-9.5%) and imports from other important suppliers, Indonesia and Canada also went down as well compared to the previous 12 months period.

Looking at imports per product category, the highest increase in values over the last 12 months was for **tropical fruit, nuts and spices** (EUR +2 billion; +18%). Imports also increased for oilseeds other than soya beans (EUR +492 million; +18%), fruit and vegetable preparations (EUR +431 million; 13%) and for fresh, chilled or dried vegetables (EUR +403 million; +10%).

On the other hand, import values decreased in particular for commodities such as **oilcakes** (EUR -1 billion; -12%), unroasted coffee and tea in bulk (EUR -455 million; -6%), palm oil, palm kernel and coconut oil (EUR -453 million; -8%), soya beans (EUR -312 million; -6%), sugar (EUR -161 million) and cocoa paste and powder (EUR -143 million), as well as for non-edible products as raw hides and skins (EUR -118 million) and for fatty acids and waxes (EUR -101 million).

(extraction date for statistics: 13/06/2016)

## Focus on: EU trade in pigmeat

Pigmeat is one of EU agri-food flagship products accounting for around 5% of total agri-food value. It is also one of the products affected by the Russian sanitary ban applied in February 2014 and the embargo in August 2014. Prior to the ban, in 2013, Russia was the main destination of EU pigmeat exports, taking one quarter of total EU pigmeat exported to third countries. By 2015, pigmeat exports to Russia had disappeared completely. Nevertheless, EU global exports of pigmeat have increased substantially particularly in 2016. Notably, exports of fresh, chilled and frozen pigmeat increased by 68% in April 2016 year on year.

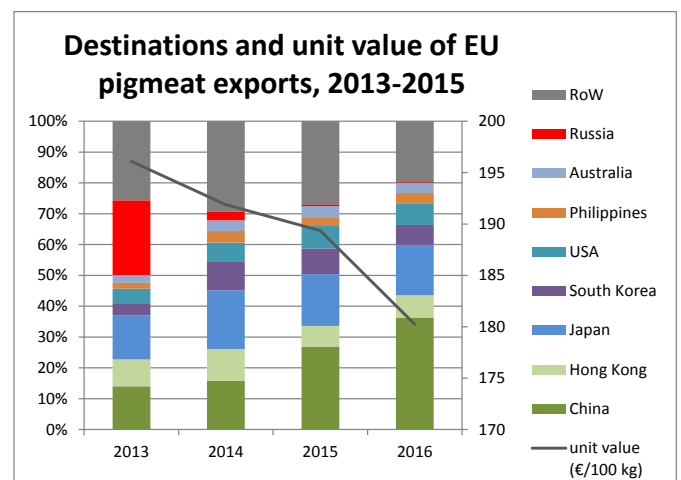
Over the past two years, EU pigmeat formerly exported to Russia has been reoriented mainly towards certain Asian countries such as China, Philippines and Hong Kong, which were already growing destinations before 2014.

The EU's trade balance for pigmeat is largely positive, with annual exports worth nearly EUR 6 billion in recent years. The main client for EU exports is now China, followed by Japan, Hong Kong, Philippines and South Korea. Global demand for pigmeat is continuously growing and the EU was able to benefit from increased import demand in China in particular.

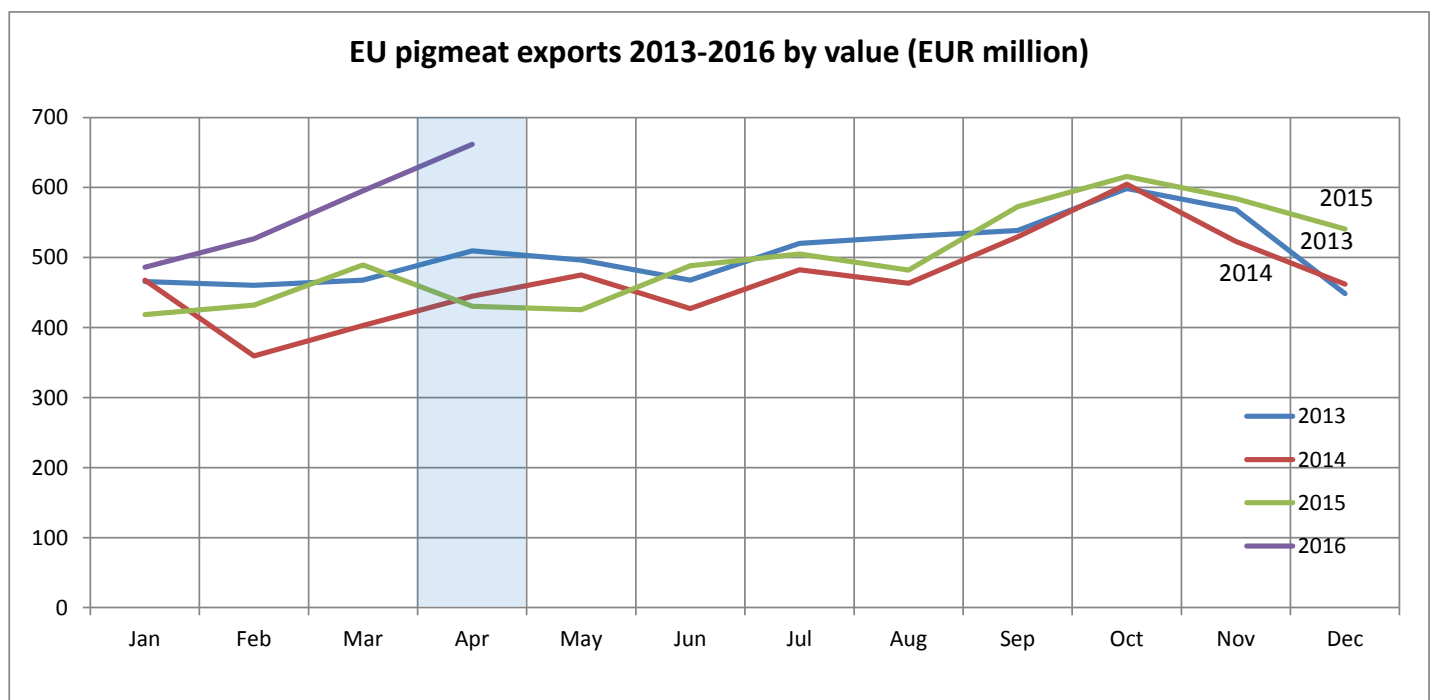
The expansion of the Chinese import market is related partly to continuous increase in consumption but in 2015 also to the fact that many small farms have stopped activity due to stricter environmental requirements.

This domestic supply shortage created increased demand for imports and also pushed up pigmeat prices in China. More than half of EU exports of pigmeat to China (61% as an average by export value since 2013) are offal, the remaining exports consist of frozen shoulders, bellies and other frozen cuts in particular.

Pigmeat from the EU has been very competitive in the last couple of years with prices lower or comparable to those of its main competitors, the US and Brazil. However, this also translates into lower returns for the EU pigmeat sector.



EU pigmeat imports are marginal compared to exports, accounting for only 1% of the exports' value. Half of the imports are supplied by Switzerland.



Note: "Pigmeat" includes fresh, chilled and frozen pigmeat, pig offal and preparations of pigmeat

**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	May14- Apr15	May15- Apr16	Difference May15 - Apr16 to May14 - Apr15		Apr. 2015	Apr. 2016	Difference Apr 16 to Apr 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>125 035</b>	<b>128 592</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>11 194</b>	<b>10 983</b>	<b>-211</b>	<b>-1,9</b>
United States of America	1	17 423	19 929	2 506	14,4	1 604	1 723	119	7,4	
China	2	8 395	10 829	2 434	29,0	966	1 051	86	8,9	
Switzerland	3	7 311	7 679	369	5,0	667	687	20	3,0	
Russia	4	7 362	5 554	-1 808	-24,6	452	464	12	2,6	
Japan	5	5 280	5 368	87	1,7	456	458	2	0,4	
Saudi Arabia	6	4 063	4 832	769	18,9	439	425	-14	-3,1	
Norway	7	4 048	4 149	101	2,5	352	355	3	0,8	
Hong Kong	8	4 932	3 894	-1 038	-21,1	471	303	-168	-35,6	
Canada	9	3 230	3 398	168	5,2	285	268	-16	-5,8	
Turkey	10	3 198	3 292	93	2,9	302	264	-37	-12,4	
United Arab Emirates	11	2 780	3 081	301	10,8	244	240	-5	-1,9	
Algeria	12	3 523	2 923	-601	-17,0	293	228	-65	-22,2	
Australia	13	2 580	2 891	311	12,1	196	224	28	14,1	
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 414	2 366	-48	-2,0	226	200	-25	-11,3	
Egypt	15	2 248	2 046	-202	-9,0	179	184	5	2,7	
Singapore	16	1 956	2 045	88	4,5	172	160	-12	-7,1	
South Africa	17	1 603	1 702	99	6,2	121	126	6	4,8	
Morocco	18	1 516	1 558	42	2,8	233	261	28	12,0	
Israel	19	1 318	1 544	226	17,1	127	132	5	3,6	
Brazil	20	1 644	1 520	-124	-7,5	112	102	-10	-9,3	
<i>other countries</i>			38 210	37 993	-217	-0,6	3 296	3 126	-170	-5,2

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in April 2016**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	May14- Apr15	May15- Apr16	Difference May15 - Apr16 to May14 - Apr15		Apr. 2015	Apr. 2016	Difference Apr 16 to Apr 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>125 035</b>	<b>128 592</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>11 194</b>	<b>10 983</b>	<b>-211</b>	<b>-1,9</b>
United States of America	1	17 423	19 929	2 506	14,4	1 604	1 723	119	7,4	
China	2	8 395	10 829	2 434	29,0	966	1 051	86	8,9	
Morocco	18	1 516	1 558	42	2,8	233	261	28	12,0	
Australia	13	2 580	2 891	311	12,1	196	224	28	14,1	
Malaysia	31	878	896	18	2,1	72	97	25	34,4	
Ukraine	21	1 505	1 426	-79	-5,3	93	113	20	21,7	
Switzerland	3	7 311	7 679	369	5,0	667	687	20	3,0	
Vietnam	24	880	1 132	252	28,7	88	104	16	18,1	
Yemen	54	389	306	-83	-21,4	21	37	16	74,4	
India	36	620	737	117	18,9	46	62	15	33,5	
Belarus	32	934	889	-45	-4,8	102	81	-21	-20,8	
Thailand	25	1 174	1 069	-105	-8,9	104	83	-21	-20,5	
Mauritania	78	217	187	-30	-13,6	36	15	-22	-59,2	
Nigeria	28	1 131	982	-148	-13,1	89	66	-23	-25,6	
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 414	2 366	-48	-2,0	226	200	-25	-11,3	
Angola	37	1 130	730	-401	-35,4	71	37	-34	-47,6	
Turkey	10	3 198	3 292	93	2,9	302	264	-37	-12,4	
Libya	27	1 163	985	-177	-15,3	133	87	-46	-34,7	
Algeria	12	3 523	2 923	-601	-17,0	293	228	-65	-22,2	
Hong Kong	8	4 932	3 894	-1 038	-21,1	471	303	-168	-35,6	
<i>other countries</i>			63 722	63 892	170	0,3	5 381	5 259	-121	-2,3

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	May14- Apr15	May15- Apr16	Difference May15 - Apr16 to May14 - Apr15		Apr. 2015	Apr. 2016	Difference Apr 16 to Apr 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	125 035	128 592	3 557	2,8	11 194	10 983	-211	-1,9
<b>Commodities</b>	25 245	24 412	-833	-3,3	2 460	2 117	-344	-14,0
<b>Other primary</b>	19 970	21 835	1 864	9,3	1 642	1 948	306	18,6
<b>Processed</b>	22 453	23 569	1 115	5,0	2 001	2 016	15	0,8
<b>Food preparations</b>	26 040	26 827	787	3,0	2 189	2 226	37	1,7
<b>Beverages</b>	16 214	17 455	1 242	7,7	1 396	1 481	85	6,1
<b>Non-edible</b>	15 113	14 867	-246	-1,6	1 506	1 292	-213	-14,2
Wheat	6 692	5 546	-1 146	-17,1	786	564	-222	-28,3
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 348	2 720	372	15,8	225	191	-34	-15,0
Rice	219	188	-30	-13,9	19	19	-1	-2,7
Flours and other products of the milling industry	705	759	53	7,5	76	68	-8	-10,4
Malt	1 042	1 103	61	5,8	88	96	7	8,2
Starches, inulin & gluten	795	848	53	6,6	71	75	4	5,8
Soyabeans	43	64	21	47,7	4	1	-2	-60,3
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	738	730	-8	-1,1	36	46	9	26,0
Palm & palm kernel oil	144	120	-24	-16,5	11	13	2	19,0
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2 089	2 222	133	6,4	225	190	-35	-15,7
Oilcakes	332	295	-37	-11,1	42	24	-18	-42,8
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 103	1 123	21	1,9	94	86	-8	-8,2
Beet and cane sugar	590	474	-116	-19,7	41	43	2	5,1
Sugar, other than beet & cane	457	510	53	11,7	39	47	8	21,8
Milk powders and whey	4 657	3 937	-720	-15,5	394	292	-102	-25,9
Butter	644	787	143	22,2	71	97	26	36,8
Gums, resins and plant extracts	989	1 140	151	15,2	102	102	0	0,2
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	525	497	-28	-5,3	40	45	5	13,8
Cocoa beans	15	16	1	5,5	1	1	0	52,6
Cocoa paste and powder	1 063	1 276	213	20,0	91	112	21	23,1
Agricultural commodities, not specified	56	59	3	4,5	6	5	-1	-10,7
Live animals	1 997	2 498	501	25,1	171	204	33	19,2
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	583	634	51	8,7	51	56	5	10,1
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 781	4 363	582	15,4	285	477	192	67,7
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 610	1 530	-81	-5,0	146	122	-25	-16,8
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	96	93	-3	-2,8	8	7	-1	-13,6
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 352	2 488	136	5,8	173	237	63	36,5
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	947	1 048	101	10,7	81	104	22	27,1
Eggs and honey	624	784	160	25,6	63	63	0	0,6
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 698	3 024	326	12,1	236	252	16	6,7
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 668	2 477	-191	-7,2	215	198	-17	-7,7
Citrus fruit	513	520	7	1,3	46	45	-1	-2,2
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	839	955	116	13,9	73	85	12	15,9
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 262	1 420	158	12,6	94	99	6	5,9
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0			0		
Meat preparations	1 234	1 248	14	1,1	98	95	-3	-3,3
Cheese	3 447	3 529	82	2,4	300	301	1	0,4
Olive oil	2 160	2 382	222	10,3	167	222	55	33,2
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4 004	4 135	131	3,3	362	362	0	0,0
Fruit juices	794	740	-54	-6,8	80	67	-13	-16,5
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	9 831	10 463	633	6,4	909	878	-30	-3,3
Roasted coffee and tea	984	1 072	88	8,9	85	90	5	6,2
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4 979	5 175	196	3,9	357	365	8	2,2
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6 355	6 226	-129	-2,0	552	549	-3	-0,5
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 387	4 608	222	5,1	360	350	-10	-2,8
Soups and sauces	1 157	1 175	18	1,5	103	100	-3	-3,3
Coffee and tea extracts	738	798	60	8,1	69	65	-4	-5,5
Food preparations, not specified	5 183	5 404	221	4,3	470	482	13	2,7
Pet food	3 242	3 442	200	6,2	278	314	37	13,2
Waters and soft drinks	3 063	3 399	336	11,0	302	325	23	7,7
Beer	3 015	3 418	403	13,4	292	301	8	2,9
Spirits and liqueurs	9 885	10 387	503	5,1	769	833	63	8,2
Odoriferous substances	251	250	0	-0,1	33	23	-10	-30,5
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2 711	2 213	-498	-18,4	394	204	-190	-48,2
Non edible animal products	412	432	20	4,7	40	38	-2	-5,0
Wool and silk	181	177	-4	-2,5	19	14	-5	-24,8
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	793	791	-2	-0,3	68	73	4	5,9
Cut flowers and plants	663	689	26	4,0	59	59	0	-0,2
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 485	1 597	111	7,5	168	191	23	13,5
Raw tobacco	875	940	65	7,4	87	87	0	-0,5
Cigars and cigarettes	3 194	3 222	28	0,9	247	258	10	4,2
Fatty acids and waxes	509	526	17	3,4	58	42	-16	-27,3
Sugar alcohols	151	136	-15	-10,2	14	9	-5	-34,5
Essential oils	532	584	53	9,9	52	49	-4	-6,9
Ethanol	150	144	-7	-4,4	11	13	2	18,4
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1 974	1 908	-66	-3,4	179	149	-30	-16,6
Non-edible, not specified	1 330	1 341	11	0,8	94	94	0	-0,3
Products non-attributable	154	170	16	10,6	15	14	-1	-7,2

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	May14- Apr15	May15- Apr16	Difference May15 - Apr16 to May14 - Apr15		Apr. 2015	Apr. 2016	Difference Apr 16 to Apr 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>107 434</b>	<b>112 468</b>	<b>5 034</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>10 190</b>	<b>9 476</b>	<b>-714</b>	<b>-7,0</b>
Brazil	1	13 776	12 467	-1 310	-9,5	1 303	1 091	-212	-16,3	
United States of America	2	10 844	11 814	970	8,9	1 079	919	-160	-14,8	
Argentina	3	5 418	5 977	558	10,3	485	417	-68	-14,0	
China	4	4 855	5 118	263	5,4	380	384	4	1,0	
Turkey	5	4 447	4 942	495	11,1	359	354	-5	-1,4	
Switzerland	6	4 503	4 609	106	2,3	369	375	7	1,8	
Ukraine	7	3 669	4 230	561	15,3	279	298	19	6,8	
Indonesia	8	4 499	4 228	-271	-6,0	394	349	-45	-11,4	
India	9	2 863	2 919	56	2,0	305	285	-20	-6,6	
Ivory Coast	10	2 515	2 867	352	14,0	200	336	136	68,1	
Thailand	11	2 316	2 461	145	6,3	235	220	-15	-6,3	
New Zealand	12	2 386	2 461	75	3,1	220	211	-9	-3,9	
South Africa	13	2 232	2 431	199	8,9	207	199	-8	-4,0	
Chile	14	2 184	2 394	210	9,6	298	264	-33	-11,2	
Vietnam	15	2 063	2 211	148	7,2	208	189	-19	-9,1	
Malaysia	16	2 161	2 194	33	1,5	156	149	-7	-4,2	
Canada	17	2 374	2 168	-206	-8,7	170	140	-30	-17,9	
Australia	18	1 883	2 110	227	12,1	250	235	-15	-5,9	
Colombia	19	1 854	2 066	212	11,4	153	167	15	9,6	
Peru	20	1 709	1 954	245	14,3	129	131	2	1,7	
<i>other countries</i>		28 883	30 849	1 965	6,8	3 013	2 762	-251	-8,3	

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in April 2016**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	May14- Apr15	May15- Apr16	Difference May15 - Apr16 to May14 - Apr15		Apr. 2015	Apr. 2016	Difference Apr 16 to Apr 15	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>107 434</b>	<b>112 468</b>	<b>5 034</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>10 190</b>	<b>9 476</b>	<b>-714</b>	<b>-7,0</b>
Ivory Coast	10	2 515	2 867	352	14,0	200	336	136	68,1	
Egypt	29	797	932	135	17,0	100	124	24	24,0	
Uruguay	32	640	823	183	28,7	64	85	21	33,1	
Ukraine	7	3 669	4 230	561	15,3	279	298	19	6,8	
Russia	23	1 372	1 451	79	5,8	122	138	16	13,2	
Morocco	21	1 619	1 903	284	17,5	219	235	16	7,3	
Serbia	28	1 026	1 056	30	2,9	80	96	15	19,1	
Colombia	19	1 854	2 066	212	11,4	153	167	15	9,6	
Bolivia	55	183	240	57	30,9	12	26	15	124,2	
Nigeria	43	487	437	-50	-10,3	44	56	13	29,0	
Israel	30	955	898	-57	-6,0	99	76	-22	-22,6	
Honduras	33	784	795	11	1,4	116	92	-24	-20,8	
Canada	17	2 374	2 168	-206	-8,7	170	140	-30	-17,9	
Chile	14	2 184	2 394	210	9,6	298	264	-33	-11,2	
Paraguay	31	846	839	-7	-0,8	108	68	-40	-36,6	
Indonesia	8	4 499	4 228	-271	-6,0	394	349	-45	-11,4	
Argentina	3	5 418	5 977	558	10,3	485	417	-68	-14,0	
Tunisia	35	527	664	136	25,8	103	34	-69	-66,9	
United States of America	2	10 844	11 814	970	8,9	1 079	919	-160	-14,8	
Brazil	1	13 776	12 467	-1 310	-9,5	1 303	1 091	-212	-16,3	
<i>other countries</i>		51 065	54 220	3 155	6,2	4 764	4 464	-300	-6,3	

**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	May14- Apr15	May15- Apr16	Difference May15 - Apr16 to May14 - Apr15		Apr. 2015	Apr. 2016	Difference Apr 16 to Apr 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	107 434	112 468	10 190	4,7	10 190	9 476	-714	-7,0
<b>Commodities</b>	45 962	44 627	-1 335	-2,9	4 020	3 703	-318	-7,9
<b>Other primary</b>	27 939	31 324	3 385	12,1	2 912	2 812	-100	-3,4
<b>Processed</b>	12 781	13 770	989	7,7	1 236	1 069	-167	-13,5
<b>Food preparations</b>	6 138	6 717	578	9,4	556	573	18	3,2
<b>Beverages</b>	2 577	2 825	247	9,6	228	260	33	14,3
<b>Non-edible</b>	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 564	1 566	1	0,1	180	134	-45	-25,2
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 284	2 497	213	9,3	173	184	11	6,3
Rice	1 094	1 128	34	3,1	111	99	-13	-11,3
Flours and other products of the milling industry	141	169	28	19,8	13	14	1	10,9
Malt	1	2	0	21,8	0	1	1	978,7
Starches, inulin & gluten	55	56	1	1,9	5	5	-1	-9,5
Soyabeans	5 068	4 756	-312	-6,2	492	491	-1	-0,3
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	2 800	3 291	492	17,6	261	275	14	5,3
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 713	5 260	-453	-7,9	435	415	-20	-4,6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 911	2 071	160	8,4	161	199	37	23,0
Oilcakes	8 766	7 747	-1 019	-11,6	744	423	-322	-43,2
Other feed and feed ingredients	836	895	59	7,0	67	65	-2	-3,2
Beet and cane sugar	1 418	1 257	-161	-11,3	124	107	-17	-14,1
Sugar, other than beet & cane	448	439	-8	-1,9	37	37	0	0,1
Milk powders and whey	49	42	-7	-13,8	4	3	-1	-29,7
Butter	90	65	-25	-27,6	7	6	-2	-23,7
Gums, resins and plant extracts	894	957	62	7,0	86	99	13	14,9
Unraasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	7 894	7 439	-455	-5,8	796	635	-161	-20,2
Cocoa beans	3 131	3 313	181	5,8	199	384	185	92,7
Cocoa paste and powder	1 789	1 646	-143	-8,0	108	130	22	20,0
Agricultural commodities, not specified	16	30	14		16	0	-16	
Live animals	229	278	49	21,5	16	25	9	60,0
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 723	1 797	74	4,3	160	160	0	-0,1
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	39	36	-3	-7,1	3	3	0	-2,6
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	312	333	21	6,7	28	23	-5	-18,1
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 044	1 048	4	0,4	114	101	-13	-11,4
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 125	1 114	-11	-1,0	78	73	-6	-7,4
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	29	29	1	1,8	3	3	0	18,0
Eggs and honey	476	551	76	15,9	49	39	-10	-21,0
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4 036	4 440	403	10,0	463	482	19	4,1
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 531	5 905	374	6,8	683	654	-29	-4,2
Citrus fruit	1 523	1 772	249	16,3	86	93	8	8,7
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	11 280	13 309	2 029	18,0	1 170	1 092	-78	-6,7
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	580	708	128	22,0	59	65	5	8,9
Agricultural primary products, not specified	11	3	-8	-69,6	0	0	0	
Meat preparations	2 175	2 213	38	1,8	210	185	-25	-12,0
Cheese	428	440	11	2,7	33	33	1	1,8
Olive oil	380	567	187	49,4	91	18	-73	-80,6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 337	3 768	431	12,9	315	290	-25	-8,1
Fruit juices	2 312	2 314	2	0,1	222	178	-43	-19,5
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2 576	2 844	267	10,4	231	233	2	0,7
Roasted coffee and tea	1 572	1 623	51	3,3	135	133	-3	-2,0
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1 036	1 186	150	14,5	80	88	8	10,0
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	342	399	57	16,5	31	30	0	-1,2
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 111	1 226	115	10,4	103	104	1	0,7
Soups and sauces	631	668	37	5,8	63	64	1	0,8
Coffee and tea extracts	477	523	46	9,7	50	44	-7	-13,2
Food preparations, not specified	1 617	1 648	31	1,9	144	148	4	2,6
Pet food	925	1 067	143	15,4	84	96	12	13,9
Waters and soft drinks	894	958	63	7,1	80	91	12	14,8
Beer	265	306	41	15,6	29	35	6	20,6
Spirits and liqueurs	1 410	1 545	135	9,6	118	131	12	10,4
Odoriferous substances	9	16	7	86,0	1	3	3	319,7
Raw hides, skins and furskins	818	700	-118	-14,5	71	58	-13	-17,9
Non edible animal products	373	344	-28	-7,6	29	28	-1	-4,0
Wool and silk	813	839	26	3,2	75	85	10	13,7
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	561	582	21	3,8	54	51	-3	-6,1
Cut flowers and plants	1 305	1 310	5	0,4	119	114	-5	-4,0
Bulbs, roots and live plants	790	827	37	4,7	67	66	-1	-1,5
Raw tobacco	2 673	2 585	-88	-3,3	263	198	-65	-24,7
Cigars and cigarettes	221	292	71	32,2	21	50	30	143,1
Fatty acids and waxes	1 584	1 483	-101	-6,4	123	134	11	8,7
Sugar alcohols	11	22	11	107,5	1	2	1	75,5
Essential oils	741	914	173	23,4	77	71	-6	-8,1
Ethanol	267	361	94	35,2	18	28	10	56,6
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	827	736	-90	-10,9	68	54	-14	-20,3
Non-edible, not specified	34	6	-28	-81,3	1	1	1	97,7
Products non-attributable	1 019	2 336	1 316	129,1	253	155	-98	-38,6