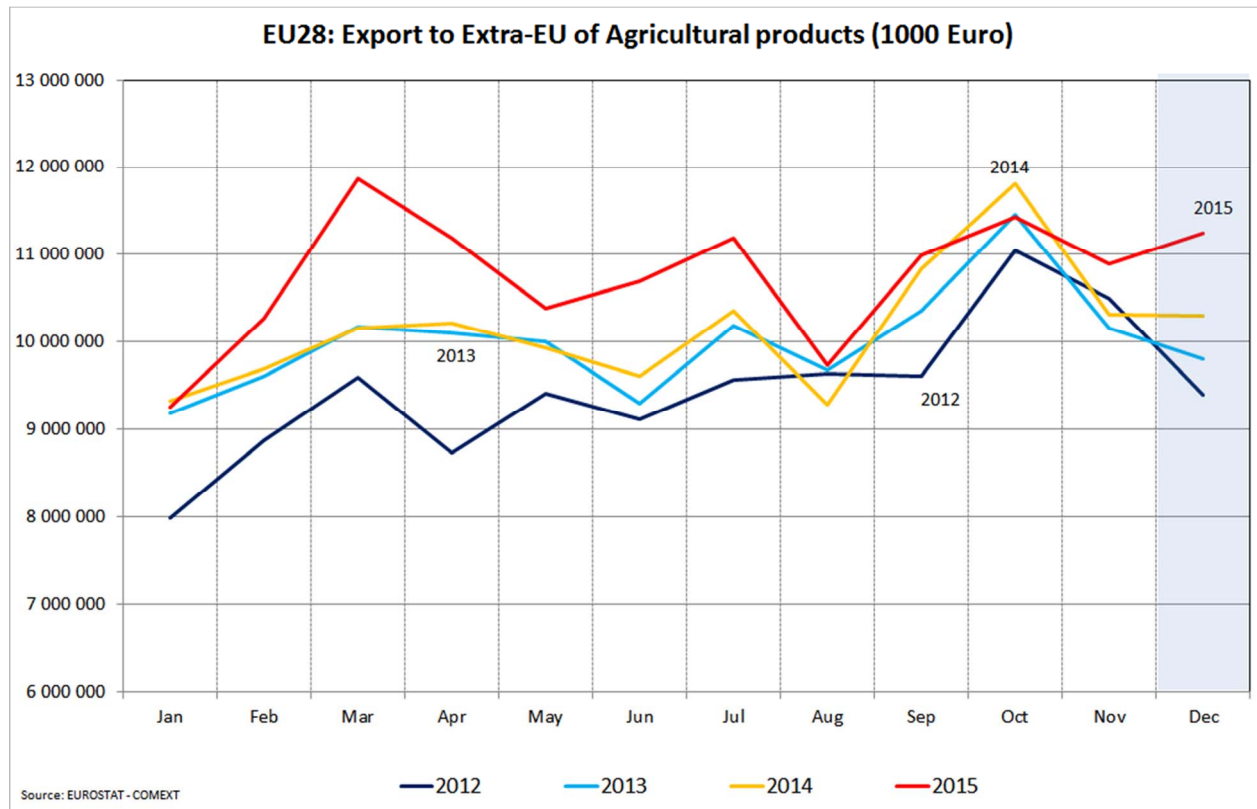


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until December 2015



### December 2015 - EU agri-food exports again higher than in previous years

EU agri-food exports in December 2015 achieved a value of EUR 11.2 billion, thus exceeding the value of previous years for the same month by almost EUR 1 billion. This is an up-take of more than 9% compared to the usual export values in December.

Highest increases in monthly export values were recorded for **USA, China** and **Japan**, as well as for some Middle East countries (**Saudi Arabia** and **United Arab Emirates**), while the most important reductions were in exports to Hong Kong, Algeria and again, Russia.

The highest increases in monthly export values were witnessed for **wheat** (EUR +168 million compared to December 2014) as well as for

**vegetables** (EUR +76 million) and for **pork** (EUR +72 million)

On the other hand, monthly export values in Dec 2015 compared to Dec 2014 went down in particular for **milk powders** (EUR -20 million) and for **hides and skins** (EUR -32 million) and other non-edible products.

In December 2015 agri-food **imports** to the EU increased to EUR 9.6 billion from EUR 8.9 billion in December 2014. The highest increase in monthly imports was from **Ukraine**, followed by imports from **USA** and **Australia**. Imports went down in particular from **Indonesia** in December 2015 compared to December 2014

The **trade balance** for all EU agri-food products in 2015 showed a surplus in exports of about EUR 16 billion, at bit lower than in 2014 (EUR 18 billion).

## Export performance in 2015 still at record level

In 2015, EU agri-food exports to third countries attained a value of more than EUR 129 billion, meaning an increase by 6% in value compared to 2014. Outstanding export values were achieved in March, July and December 2015.

Over the 12 months period, major gains in export values were achieved in the **USA** (+18.5%) **China** (+39%), now second export destination taking the place of Russia, as well as on other key markets such as **Saudi Arabia** (+34%) and **Turkey** (+20%). Exports to Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates, Egypt, Australia, Canada and South Korea also increased in 2015. Due to the embargo, **Russia** fell down to fourth position and annual EU agri-food exports to Russia decreased from EUR 9 billion (2014) to EUR 5.6 billion in 2015, i.e. a reduction in values by 39%.

Analysing the 2015 annual export performance per product category, export values increased in particular for **cereals** other than wheat (EUR +1.2 billion; +68% compared to 2014 export values), **wine** (EUR +835 million; +9%), **spirits and liqueurs** (EUR +641 million; +7%) as well as for **raw hides, skins and furskins** (EUR +526 million; +23%), for **live animals** (EUR +486 million; +25%) and for beer, waters and soft drinks. In relative terms, high increases in 2015 export values were also seen for soya beans, eggs and honey and raw tobacco.

On the negative side, **milk powders** (EUR -843 million; -17%), **fresh fruit** (EUR -341 million; -12%) and **cheese** (EUR -120 million; -3%) lost most in export values over the last year, all of them products concerned by either the Russian embargo or the contraction of Chinese demand for dairy products. Also oilseeds other than soya beans (-17%) and sugar (-13%) experienced losses in export values, although at lower absolute value compared to the products mentioned before.

## EU agri-food imports: increase by almost EUR 9 billion in 2015

Agri-food imports from third countries in 2015 came into the EU at a value of EUR 113 billion, corresponding to an increase by 8.7% compared to 2014 import values.

Analysing the origin, imports from **Brazil**, the traditional first EU supplier, remained quite stable. Imports from the **USA**, which is already the second most important supplier, showed the highest increase in values (EUR +1.6 billion; +16%) in 2015 compared to 2014. Remarkable increases were recorded for agri-food imports from **Turkey** (EUR +862 million; +21%), China (EUR +489 million; +10%) **Argentina** (EUR +466 million; +9%), **Vietnam** (EUR +377 mio; +20%), and from **Colombia** (EUR +360 million; +21%). On the other hand, 2015 imports from **Indonesia** decreased by EUR 189 million (-4%) and imports from **Canada** went down by EUR 42 million (-2%) compared to 2014.

Looking at 2015 imports per product category, total imports of commodities in value terms remained almost stable (-0.7%), but, in detail, imports of **cereals** other than wheat and rice decreased (EUR -517 million; -18%), as well as imports of **oilcakes** (EUR -341 million; -4%), beet and cane **sugar** (EUR -334 million; -21%), **soya beans** (EUR -283 million; -5%) and **palm oil** (EUR -272 million; -5%). On the other hand, imports of unroasted **coffee** and **tea** increased sizeably (EUR +1.1 billion; +15%) as well as imports of **wheat** and **oilseeds** (other than soya beans).

For products other than commodities, increases were registered in particular for imports of **tropical fruit, nuts** and **spices** (EUR +2.7 billion; +26%), **fruit and vegetable** preparations (EUR +757 million; +25%), fresh fruit (EUR +511 million; +9.5%), fresh vegetables (EUR +373 million; +9.5%), as well as raw **tobacco** (EUR +285 million; +12%). The most remarkable increase in import values was registered for **olive oil**, jumping from EUR 143 million in 2014 to EUR 724 million in 2015, four times as high as in the year before.

(extraction date for statistics: 10/02/2016)

## Focus on: EU trade with Ukraine

The EU and Ukraine have concluded an Association Agreement. The treaty creates a so called Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area (DCFTA) that covers the territories of both the EU and Ukraine. The free trade area came into effect on 1 January 2016.

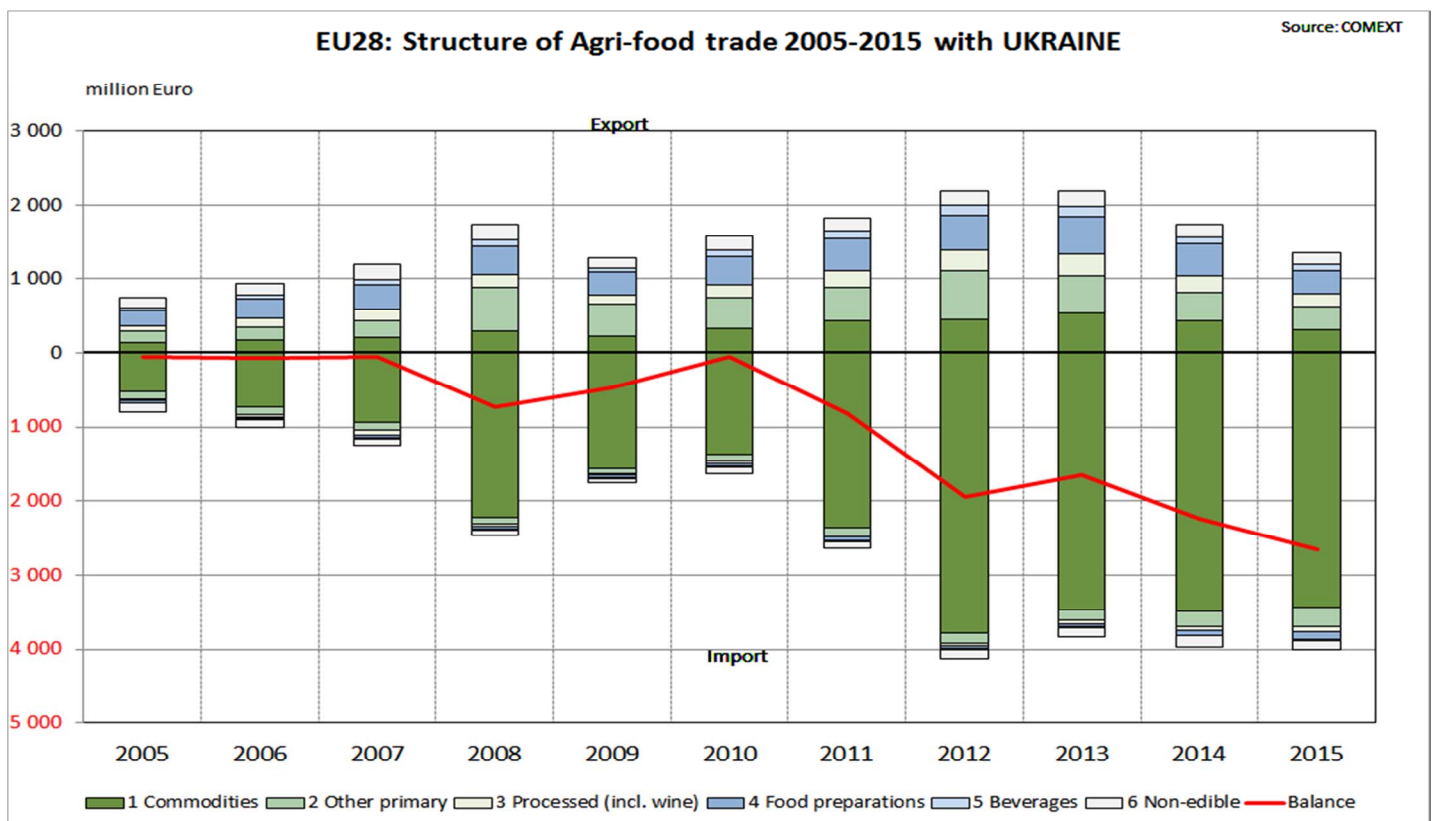
Already since April 2014, in response to the security, political and economic challenges faced by Ukraine, the EU unilaterally granted Ukraine preferential access to the EU market.

EU trade with Ukraine has been steadily growing with annual rates of change for 2005 to 2015 of 17.5% for EU imports from Ukraine and 6.2% for EU exports to Ukraine. In 2015, Ukraine was the 8<sup>th</sup> largest import partner for agri-food products for the EU and the 22<sup>nd</sup> largest export partner.

The EU's trade balance in agri-food with Ukraine is negative: in 2015 EUR 1.4 billion worth of agri-food products were exported while imports had a value of EUR 4 billion (trade balance of around EUR -2.6 billion). This negative balance that had started to decrease in 2012 and in 2013 has resumed an upward trend as a result of the economic and politic crisis affecting that country.

While EU exports to Ukraine are quite balanced across the different categories of products, imports are strongly concentrated in the category of commodities.

The main imports are cereals other than wheat and rice (34% of all agri-food imports from Ukraine in 2015), followed by vegetable oils other than palm and olive oils (16%) and oilseeds other than soya beans (12%).



**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Jan14- Dec14	Jan15- Dec15	Difference Jan15 - Dec15 to Jan14 - Dec14		Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Difference Dec15 to Dec14	
					mio €	%			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>121 837</b>	<b>129 166</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>10 301</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>9,2</b>
United States of America	1	16 373	19 403	3 029	18,5	1 495	1 737	242	16,2	
China	2	7 438	10 341	2 904	39,0	651	754	104	15,9	
Switzerland	3	7 210	7 668	458	6,3	588	642	54	9,2	
Russia	4	9 070	5 568	-3 502	-38,6	514	473	-41	-7,9	
Japan	5	5 320	5 354	34	0,6	419	474	55	13,1	
Saudi Arabia	6	3 578	4 791	1 214	33,9	315	432	118	37,4	
Hong Kong	7	4 528	4 491	-37	-0,8	383	317	-66	-17,2	
Norway	8	4 024	4 086	62	1,5	309	325	16	5,0	
Canada	9	3 131	3 419	288	9,2	219	260	41	18,9	
Turkey	10	2 850	3 408	558	19,6	282	306	24	8,4	
Algeria	11	3 611	3 213	-398	-11,0	346	305	-41	-11,9	
United Arab Emirates	12	2 730	3 042	313	11,5	229	308	79	34,6	
Australia	13	2 499	2 798	299	12,0	223	257	34	15,2	
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 196	2 441	245	11,2	218	206	-12	-5,5	
Egypt	15	1 972	2 279	306	15,5	189	244	55	28,8	
Singapore	16	1 935	2 046	110	5,7	162	168	6	3,4	
South Africa	17	1 572	1 695	124	7,9	128	134	6	4,7	
Brazil	18	1 629	1 594	-35	-2,1	148	136	-12	-8,3	
Israel	19	1 253	1 480	227	18,1	121	164	43	35,7	
Morocco	20	1 630	1 456	-173	-10,6	120	138	17	14,5	
<i>other countries</i>			<b>37 289</b>	<b>38 593</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>7,1</b>

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in December 2015**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Jan14- Dec14	Jan15- Dec15	Difference Jan15 - Dec15 to Jan14 - Dec14		Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Difference Dec15 to Dec14	
					mio €	%			mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>121 837</b>	<b>129 166</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>10 301</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>9,2</b>
United States of America	1	16 373	19 403	3 029	18,5	1 495	1 737	242	16,2	
Saudi Arabia	6	3 578	4 791	1 214	33,9	315	432	118	37,4	
China	2	7 438	10 341	2 904	39,0	651	754	104	15,9	
United Arab Emirates	12	2 730	3 042	313	11,5	229	308	79	34,6	
Japan	5	5 320	5 354	34	0,6	419	474	55	13,1	
Egypt	15	1 972	2 279	306	15,5	189	244	55	28,8	
Switzerland	3	7 210	7 668	458	6,3	588	642	54	9,2	
Mexico	21	1 112	1 377	265	23,8	75	127	52	69,8	
Ethiopia	77	95	206	111	116,9	7	59	52	741,6	
Indonesia	38	723	735	12	1,6	53	102	49	93,5	
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 196	2 441	245	11,2	218	206	-12	-5,5	
Brazil	18	1 629	1 594	-35	-2,1	148	136	-12	-8,3	
Pakistan	63	328	285	-43	-13,1	43	28	-14	-34,0	
Tunisia	41	579	670	91	15,6	68	53	-15	-21,7	
Libya	25	1 173	1 146	-27	-2,3	112	93	-19	-17,1	
Angola	34	1 216	872	-344	-28,3	91	61	-29	-32,2	
Russia	4	9 070	5 568	-3 502	-38,6	514	473	-41	-7,9	
Algeria	11	3 611	3 213	-398	-11,0	346	305	-41	-11,9	
Hong Kong	7	4 528	4 491	-37	-0,8	383	317	-66	-17,2	
<i>other countries</i>			<b>49 936</b>	<b>52 571</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>4 242</b>	<b>4 612</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>8,7</b>

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Jan14- Dec14	Jan15- Dec15	Difference Jan15 - Dec15 to Jan14 - Dec14		Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Difference Dec15 to Dec14	
	mio €				%	mio €		
				%				%
<b>All agri-food products</b>	121 837	129 166	7 329	6,0	10 301	11 250	949	9,2
<b>Commodities</b>	24 268	25 437	1 169	4,8	1 941	2 263	322	16,6
<b>Other primary</b>	19 961	20 959	997	5,0	1 790	2 073	283	15,8
<b>Processed</b>	21 945	23 178	1 234	5,6	1 860	1 994	134	7,2
<b>Food preparations</b>	25 382	26 753	1 371	5,4	2 166	2 320	154	7,1
<b>Beverages</b>	15 804	17 378	1 574	10,0	1 394	1 455	60	4,3
<b>Non-edible</b>	14 477	15 461	984	6,8	1 150	1 146	-4	-0,4
Wheat	6 302	6 336	35	0,6	482	650	168	34,8
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1 754	2 944	1 190	67,8	181	225	44	24,3
Rice	212	208	-3	-1,6	23	19	-5	-20,5
Flours and other products of the milling industry	685	759	73	10,7	54	69	15	27,3
Malt	1 051	1 080	29	2,8	84	90	6	7,0
Starches, inulin & gluten	772	837	65	8,4	61	72	10	16,8
Soyabeans	32	74	42	130,2	5	11	6	125,5
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	736	608	-128	-17,4	71	67	-4	-5,6
Palm & palm kernel oil	150	118	-33	-21,7	10	7	-3	-27,7
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 944	2 254	310	16,0	148	184	36	24,1
Oilcakes	313	322	9	3,0	28	22	-6	-21,4
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 066	1 132	66	6,2	85	88	3	3,3
Beet and cane sugar	599	524	-75	-12,5	56	49	-6	-11,1
Sugar, other than beet & cane	458	486	28	6,0	37	42	5	14,5
Milk powders and whey	4 994	4 151	-843	-16,9	369	350	-20	-5,3
Butter	636	721	85	13,3	45	65	21	46,1
Gums, resins and plant extracts	934	1 117	183	19,5	77	98	21	27,5
Unraasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	514	503	-10	-2,0	40	40	0	0,5
Cocoa beans	15	15	0	-0,7	1	2	1	49,9
Cocoa paste and powder	1 044	1 189	145	13,8	78	107	30	38,4
Agricultural commodities, not specified	56	59	3	5,4	5	5	0	-0,4
<b>Live animals</b>	1 925	2 411	486	25,3	209	233	23	11,2
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	549	618	69	12,6	47	63	16	32,9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 677	3 957	280	7,6	300	372	72	24,0
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 562	1 596	34	2,2	124	128	3	2,8
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	102	95	-8	-7,5	7	7	0	6,2
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 300	2 353	53	2,3	188	197	8	4,5
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	978	976	-2	-0,2	64	81	17	27,5
Eggs and honey	595	756	161	27,0	51	70	18	35,9
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 838	2 900	62	2,2	314	390	76	24,1
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 837	2 497	-341	-12,0	206	215	9	4,6
Citrus fruit	554	512	-42	-7,6	86	91	5	5,9
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	792	930	138	17,4	79	88	9	11,5
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 251	1 358	107	8,5	115	138	24	20,9
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0		0	0	0	
<b>Meat preparations</b>	1 255	1 248	-7	-0,6	107	109	2	2,3
Cheese	3 602	3 482	-120	-3,3	282	301	19	6,6
Olive oil	2 125	2 257	132	6,2	172	219	48	27,7
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 873	4 109	236	6,1	336	346	10	3,0
Fruit juices	737	775	38	5,1	60	57	-3	-4,4
Wine, cider and vinegar	9 404	10 239	835	8,9	817	865	48	5,9
Roasted coffee and tea	948	1 068	120	12,7	86	96	10	11,8
<b>Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream</b>	4 898	5 121	224	4,6	426	434	8	1,9
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6 004	6 302	298	5,0	528	543	15	2,8
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 281	4 617	336	7,9	357	389	32	9,0
Soups and sauces	1 163	1 174	11	1,0	97	97	0	0,1
Coffee and tea extracts	751	790	39	5,2	56	63	7	12,3
Food preparations, not specified	5 192	5 324	132	2,5	440	486	45	10,3
Pet food	3 095	3 425	331	10,7	262	309	46	17,7
<b>Waters and soft drinks</b>	2 934	3 345	411	14,0	222	241	19	8,5
Beer	2 865	3 371	506	17,7	218	261	43	19,9
Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	9 761	10 402	641	6,6	933	932	-1	-0,1
Odoriferous substances	245	261	16	6,7	21	20	-1	-3,1
<b>Raw hides, skins and furskins</b>	2 296	2 822	526	22,9	114	83	-32	-27,8
Non edible animal products	419	444	25	5,9	33	38	5	15,7
Wool and silk	169	174	5	3,0	14	14	1	5,3
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	769	777	7	1,0	93	87	-6	-6,7
Cut flowers and plants	663	682	19	2,9	56	65	10	17,4
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 498	1 567	69	4,6	102	118	16	15,8
Raw tobacco	770	957	187	24,2	70	89	19	27,6
Cigars and cigarettes	3 215	3 172	-43	-1,3	251	255	3	1,3
Fatty acids and waxes	482	529	47	9,8	46	43	-2	-5,3
Sugar alcohols	160	144	-16	-10,1	11	10	-2	-15,2
Essential oils	501	572	72	14,4	38	51	13	34,9
Ethanol	174	152	-22	-12,8	16	13	-3	-18,1
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1 928	1 955	27	1,4	156	166	10	6,6
Non-edible, not specified	1 283	1 342	58	4,6	137	101	-36	-26,5
Products non-attributable	150	172	22	14,6	13	13	1	5,3

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Jan14- Dec14	Jan15- Dec15	Difference Jan15 - Dec15 to Jan14 - Dec14		Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Difference Dec15 to Dec14	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>104 071</b>	<b>113 110</b>	<b>9 039</b>	<b>8,7</b>	<b>8 929</b>	<b>9 581</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>7,3</b>
Brazil	1	13 226	13 203	-24	-0,2	951	945	-6	-0,6	
United States of America	2	10 336	11 976	1 640	15,9	1 031	1 193	163	15,8	
Argentina	3	5 290	5 756	466	8,8	486	467	-19	-3,8	
China	4	4 657	5 146	489	10,5	437	455	18	4,2	
Turkey	5	4 131	4 993	862	20,9	405	426	20	5,0	
Switzerland	6	4 429	4 589	160	3,6	360	379	20	5,4	
Indonesia	7	4 516	4 327	-189	-4,2	397	339	-58	-14,7	
Ukraine	8	3 974	4 008	34	0,9	320	499	179	55,9	
India	9	2 777	2 997	219	7,9	192	201	9	4,7	
Ivory Coast	10	2 443	2 733	290	11,9	227	256	29	12,8	
New Zealand	11	2 400	2 469	69	2,9	130	144	14	11,1	
Thailand	12	2 203	2 437	234	10,6	171	195	24	13,8	
South Africa	13	2 170	2 435	265	12,2	187	199	12	6,2	
Chile	14	2 135	2 368	233	10,9	138	163	24	17,5	
Vietnam	15	1 883	2 260	377	20,0	141	159	18	12,8	
Malaysia	16	2 139	2 213	74	3,4	192	174	-18	-9,4	
Canada	17	2 249	2 210	-40	-1,8	316	297	-18	-5,8	
Colombia	18	1 694	2 054	360	21,3	153	173	20	13,0	
Australia	19	1 997	2 039	42	2,1	126	251	126	100,2	
Peru	20	1 624	1 894	269	16,6	204	208	4	2,0	
<i>other countries</i>			27 797	31 005	3 208	11,5	2 363	2 456	93	3,9

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in December 2015**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Jan14- Dec14	Jan15- Dec15	Difference Jan15 - Dec15 to Jan14 - Dec14		Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Difference Dec15 to Dec14	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>			<b>104 071</b>	<b>113 110</b>	<b>9 039</b>	<b>8,7</b>	<b>8 929</b>	<b>9 581</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>7,3</b>
Ukraine	8	3 974	4 008	34	0,9	320	499	179	55,9	
United States of America	2	10 336	11 976	1 640	15,9	1 031	1 193	163	15,8	
Australia	19	1 997	2 039	42	2,1	126	251	126	100,2	
Russia	24	1 504	1 423	-80	-5,3	112	163	51	45,8	
Ivory Coast	10	2 443	2 733	290	11,9	227	256	29	12,8	
Morocco	21	1 522	1 768	247	16,2	153	182	29	18,8	
Uruguay	34	593	814	221	37,2	33	58	25	76,5	
Chile	14	2 135	2 368	233	10,9	138	163	24	17,5	
Thailand	12	2 203	2 437	234	10,6	171	195	24	13,8	
Ecuador	23	1 415	1 462	47	3,3	129	119	-10	-7,9	
Nigeria	44	507	419	-88	-17,3	30	18	-13	-42,4	
Israel	30	938	941	3	0,3	90	77	-13	-15,0	
Malaysia	16	2 139	2 213	74	3,4	192	174	-18	-9,4	
Canada	17	2 249	2 210	-40	-1,8	316	297	-18	-5,8	
Argentina	3	5 290	5 756	466	8,8	486	467	-19	-3,8	
Tunisia	35	298	812	514	172,7	57	33	-24	-42,0	
Ghana	25	1 335	1 263	-72	-5,4	122	96	-26	-21,1	
Cameroon	37	657	597	-59	-9,0	90	43	-47	-52,5	
Indonesia	7	4 516	4 327	-189	-4,2	397	339	-58	-14,7	
<i>other countries</i>			57 681	63 128	5 447	9,4	4 685	4 908	223	4,8



**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	Jan14- Dec14	Jan15- Dec15	Difference Jan15 - Dec15 to Jan14 - Dec14		Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Difference Dec15 to Dec14	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	104 071	113 110	8 929	8,7	8 929	9 581	652	7,3
<b>Commodities</b>	45 672	45 794	122	0,3	3 794	4 073	279	7,4
<b>Other primary</b>	26 445	30 934	4 489	17,0	2 474	2 697	224	9,0
<b>Processed</b>	12 114	14 141	2 028	16,7	1 046	1 141	95	9,0
<b>Food preparations</b>	5 876	6 593	718	12,2	491	539	47	9,6
<b>Beverages</b>	2 509	2 746	237	9,5	181	209	28	15,5
<b>Non-edible</b>	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 294	1 606	312	24,1	157	134	-22	-14,3
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 871	2 354	-517	-18,0	175	352	178	101,5
Rice	1 059	1 159	100	9,5	71	95	24	34,2
Flours and other products of the milling industry	134	156	22	16,5	11	16	5	44,8
Malt	2	1	-1	-55,3	0	0	0	-18,2
Starches, inulin & gluten	52	55	3	6,4	4	3	-1	-15,7
Soyabbeans	5 264	4 981	-283	-5,4	434	471	37	8,5
Oilseeds, other than soyabbeans	2 960	3 118	158	5,3	217	390	174	80,2
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 679	5 408	-272	-4,8	453	430	-23	-5,0
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 840	1 905	65	3,5	145	197	52	36,3
Oilcakes	8 716	8 375	-341	-3,9	774	737	-37	-4,8
Other feed and feed ingredients	843	879	36	4,3	74	91	17	22,9
Beet and cane sugar	1 619	1 284	-334	-20,6	81	89	8	9,8
Sugar, other than beet & cane	456	440	-16	-3,6	33	38	5	14,0
Milk powders and whey	47	42	-5	-10,4	4	3	0	-3,9
Butter	152	71	-81	-53,4	5	6	1	11,7
Gums, resins and plant extracts	831	955	124	14,9	72	69	-4	-5,3
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	6 940	8 002	1 063	15,3	607	529	-78	-12,9
Cocoa beans	3 171	3 232	61	1,9	310	236	-74	-23,7
Cocoa paste and powder	1 742	1 724	-18	-1,1	167	185	18	10,8
Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	46	46		0	0	0	
Live animals	221	277	56	25,5	44	41	-3	-5,7
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 625	1 806	180	11,1	135	147	12	8,6
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	39	35	-3	-8,8	3	3	0	-8,9
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	315	334	19	6,0	19	31	12	62,1
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	986	1 086	100	10,1	70	84	13	18,9
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 137	1 147	9	0,8	91	100	9	9,6
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	29	28	-1	-3,6	2	2	0	29,7
Eggs and honey	422	560	138	32,6	34	39	5	15,0
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3 911	4 284	373	9,5	375	419	44	11,7
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 360	5 871	511	9,5	577	560	-16	-2,8
Citrus fruit	1 490	1 732	242	16,3	92	109	17	18,8
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10 373	13 091	2 717	26,2	979	1 089	111	11,3
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	518	674	155	30,0	54	74	20	36,7
Agricultural primary products, not specified	18	10	-8	-45,5	0	0	0	
Meat preparations	2 124	2 269	145	6,8	165	174	9	5,2
Cheese	476	434	-42	-8,8	44	47	4	8,6
Olive oil	143	724	581	404,9	39	25	-14	-36,0
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 063	3 819	757	24,7	290	310	20	6,7
Fruit juices	2 274	2 465	191	8,4	176	195	19	10,8
Wine, cider and vinegar	2 488	2 813	325	13,1	203	243	40	19,7
Roasted coffee and tea	1 545	1 617	72	4,6	129	147	18	14,0
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	955	1 161	206	21,5	77	92	15	20,1
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	328	391	63	19,2	27	37	9	33,4
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 054	1 210	156	14,8	90	102	12	13,1
Soups and sauces	618	653	35	5,6	56	57	1	1,9
Coffee and tea extracts	450	529	79	17,7	40	39	-1	-2,1
Food preparations, not specified	1 587	1 633	46	2,9	129	128	-1	-0,6
Pet food	883	1 016	133	15,1	72	84	12	16,1
Waters and soft drinks	873	925	51	5,9	58	62	3	5,9
Beer	242	289	46	19,0	15	22	6	40,8
Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	1 386	1 524	138	10,0	107	126	19	17,7
Odoriferous substances	7	9	1	15,9	1	0	0	-53,6
Raw hides, skins and furskins	853	734	-119	-14,0	74	56	-18	-23,8
Non edible animal products	371	352	-19	-5,1	31	32	1	4,4
Wool and silk	808	824	17	2,0	52	55	4	7,2
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	581	589	8	1,3	40	45	6	14,7
Cut flowers and plants	1 255	1 318	63	5,0	103	103	0	0,2
Bulbs, roots and live plants	759	823	64	8,4	60	62	3	4,8
Raw tobacco	2 428	2 713	285	11,7	245	236	-8	-3,4
Cigars and cigarettes	202	249	47	23,4	18	23	5	26,8
Fatty acids and waxes	1 633	1 484	-149	-9,1	131	123	-8	-6,2
Sugar alcohols	10	18	8	84,3	1	2	1	42,5
Essential oils	670	889	219	32,6	58	68	10	17,5
Ethanol	337	303	-33	-9,9	19	30	11	57,5
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	843	775	-68	-8,1	66	52	-14	-21,1
Non-edible, not specified	37	6	-31	-83,8	16	0	-16	-98,5
Products non-attributable	669	1 825	1 156	172,9	30	33	3	10,1