



European  
Commission

May 2018

## Statistical Factsheet

# Portugal



### CONTENTS

Main figures	1
1. KEY DATA	2
2. POPULATION & ECONOMY	3
3. FINANCIAL ASPECTS	4-5
4. ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS	6-12
5. AGRICULTURAL TRADE	13-14
6. FARM STRUCTURE	15-16

Main figures - Year 2017		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	10 309 573	persons
Area*	92 227	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	192 605	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	18 691	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	23 124	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.5%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	9.2	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)**	79 243	million EUR
Imports (goods & services)**	81 796	million EUR
Balance (goods & services)***	1 571	million EUR
Exports of agricultural products	5 887	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	8 612	million EUR
Current account balance	0.4	% of GDP
General government balance	-1.4	% of GDP
General government gross debt	126.4	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: May 2018

\* Data refer to the year 2015

\*\* 2010 prices

\*\*\* current prices

# Portugal

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b> (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2016	10 341 330	2.0%	of EU-28
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2016	31.4%	19.2%	in EU-28
in intermediate regions	2016	22.2%	36.0%	in EU-28
in predominantly urban regions	2016	46.3%	44.8%	in EU-28
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2016	3 247 978	3.3%	of EU-28
<b>GDP</b>				
In EUR (current prices):				
Million EUR	2017	192 605	1.4%	of EU-28
GDP per capita	2017	18 691	29 833	in EU-28
GDP per capita (PPS)	2017	23 124	29 833	in EU-28
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2017	2.6%	2.3%	in EU-28
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2017	2.2%	1.6%	in EU-28
Financial aspects				
<b>Agricultural expenditure</b>				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2017	1 348.9	0.0%	of EU-28
Direct payments (%)	2017	48.6%	70.6%	in EU-28
Market measures (%)	2017	8.5%	5.1%	in EU-28
Rural development (%)	2017	43.0%	24.3%	in EU-28
Economic accounts of agriculture				
<b>Agricultural output</b>				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2017	6 730.7	1.7%	of EU-28
Crop output, of which:	2017	61.3%	1.9%	of EU-28
Cereals (including seeds)	2017	3.3%	0.5%	of EU-28
Industrial crops	2017	0.7%	0.2%	of EU-28
Forage plants	2017	3.2%	0.9%	of EU-28
Vegetables and horticultural products	2017	17.5%	2.1%	of EU-28
Potatoes	2017	1.8%	1.1%	of EU-28
Fruits	2017	20.2%	5.2%	of EU-28
Wine	2017	12.2%	3.9%	of EU-28
Olive oil	2017	1.5%	1.7%	of EU-28
Animal output, of which:	2017	38.7%	1.5%	of EU-28
Cattle	2017	7.2%	1.5%	of EU-28
Pigs	2017	7.7%	1.4%	of EU-28
Sheep and goats	2017	1.4%	1.8%	of EU-28
Poultry	2017	7.7%	2.4%	of EU-28
Milk	2017	9.8%	1.1%	of EU-28
Eggs	2017	2.6%	1.7%	of EU-28
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2017	2593.5	1.4%	of EU-28
<b>Agricultural input</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2016	4 493.0	1.8%	of EU-28
<b>Agricultural income</b>				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2017	1.0%	8.4%	in EU-28
Farm structure				
<b>Holdings</b>				
Total (No), of which:	2013	264 420	2.4%	of EU-28
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2013	72.3%	66.3%	in EU-28
Economic size < 4 000 €	2013	61.6%	55.7%	in EU-28
Holder < 35 years (%)	2013	2.5%	6.0%	in EU-28
Holder > 64 years (%)	2013	50.1%	31.1%	in EU-28
UAA per holding (has)	2013	13.8	16.1	in EU-28
<b>Labour force</b>				
Persons (No), of which:	2013	626 390	2.8%	of EU-28
Women (%)	2013	44.6%	41.8%	in EU-28
Holders (%)	2013	40.5%	46.8%	in EU-28
Agriculture in % of total employment	2016	4.5%	4.0%	in EU-28

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: May 2018

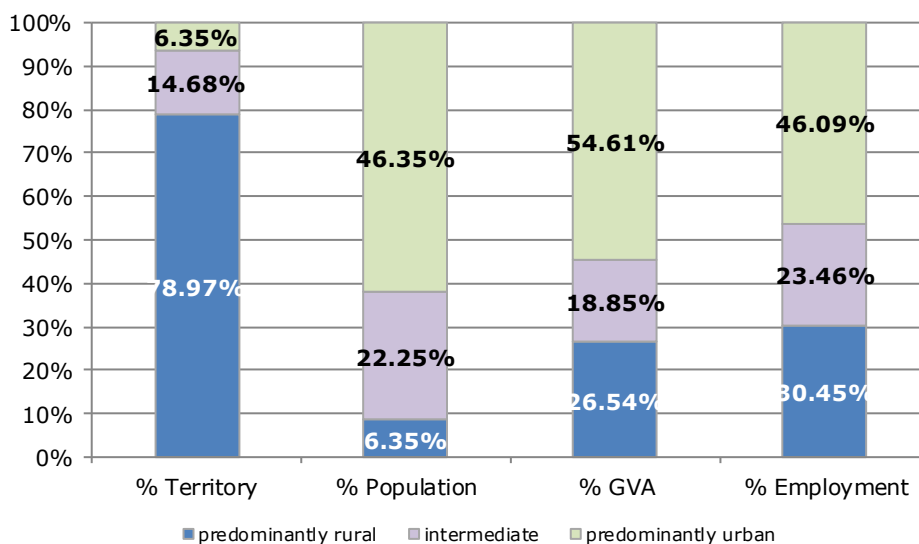
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2015	2016	2014	2016
Predominantly Rural Regions	72 828	3 247 978	40 166	1 332 600
Intermediate Regions	13 541	2 300 632	28 523	1 026 800
Predominantly Urban Regions	5 858	4 792 720	82 641	2 016 900
<b>Total</b>	<b>92 227</b>	<b>10 341 330</b>	<b>151 329</b>	<b>4 376 300</b>

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: May 2018



### Economic forecast

Indicators	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	179 930	176 167	168 398	170 269	173 079	179 809	185 180	192 605	199 375	205 793
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	20 894	20 199	19 989	20 492	21 154	22 207	22 431	23 124	23 950	24 796
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	1.9%	-1.8%	-4.0%	-1.1%	0.9%	1.8%	1.5%	2.6%	2.1%	1.8%
GDP deflator	0.6%	-0.3%	-0.4%	2.3%	0.8%	2.0%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.4%	3.6%	2.8%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%
Exports (goods and services)	9.5%	7.0%	3.4%	7.0%	4.3%	6.1%	4.1%	8.0%	7.3%	4.9%
Imports (goods and services)	7.8%	-5.8%	-6.3%	4.7%	7.8%	8.5%	4.1%	8.0%	7.2%	5.2%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	-13 600	-7 542	-855	1 711	327	1 047	1 727	1 571	1 772	1 611
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.2	8.3	7.6
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	-10.1	-6.0	-1.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4
General government balance	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.2
General government gross debt	96.2	111.4	126.2	129.0	130.6	128.8	130.1	126.4	124.1	121.1

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: May 2018

Data for 2018 and 2019 is a forecast

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

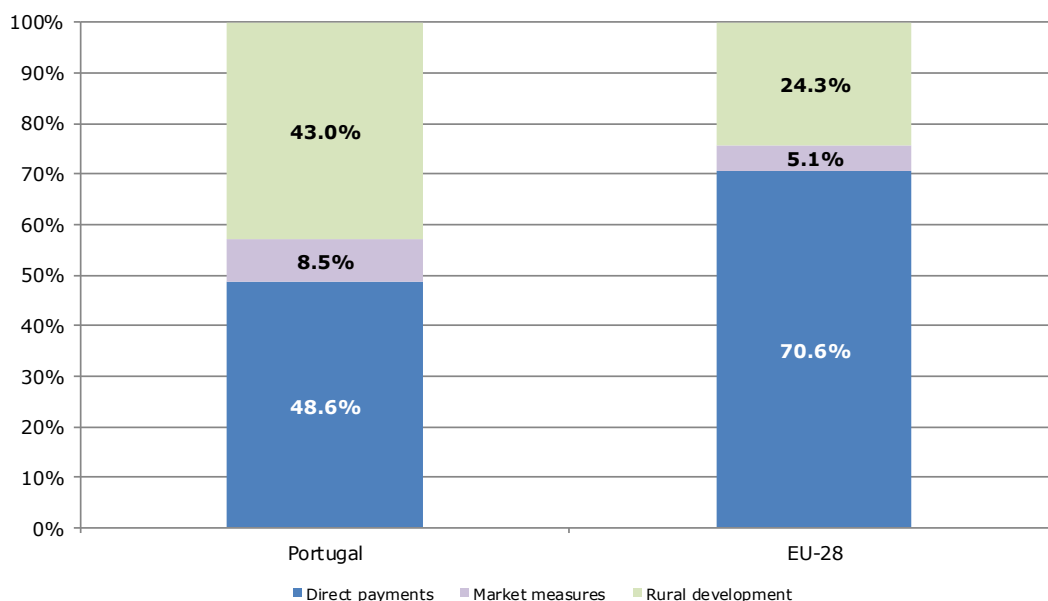
Measures	2017		
	1 000 EUR		
Decoupled direct aids	421 751	31.3%	64.4%
Other direct aids	226 413	16.8%	34.6%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	6 733	0.5%	1.0%
<b>Direct payments</b>	<b>654 897</b>	<b>48.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	15 177	1.1%	13.3%
Wine sector	65 208	4.8%	57.1%
Promotion	1 184	0.1%	1.0%
Other plant products/measures	22 527	1.7%	19.7%
Milk and milk products	8 921	0.7%	7.8%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	1 191	0.1%	1.0%
School schemes*	0	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Market measures</b>	<b>114 208</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development</b>	<b>579 806</b>	<b>43.0%</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 348 910</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

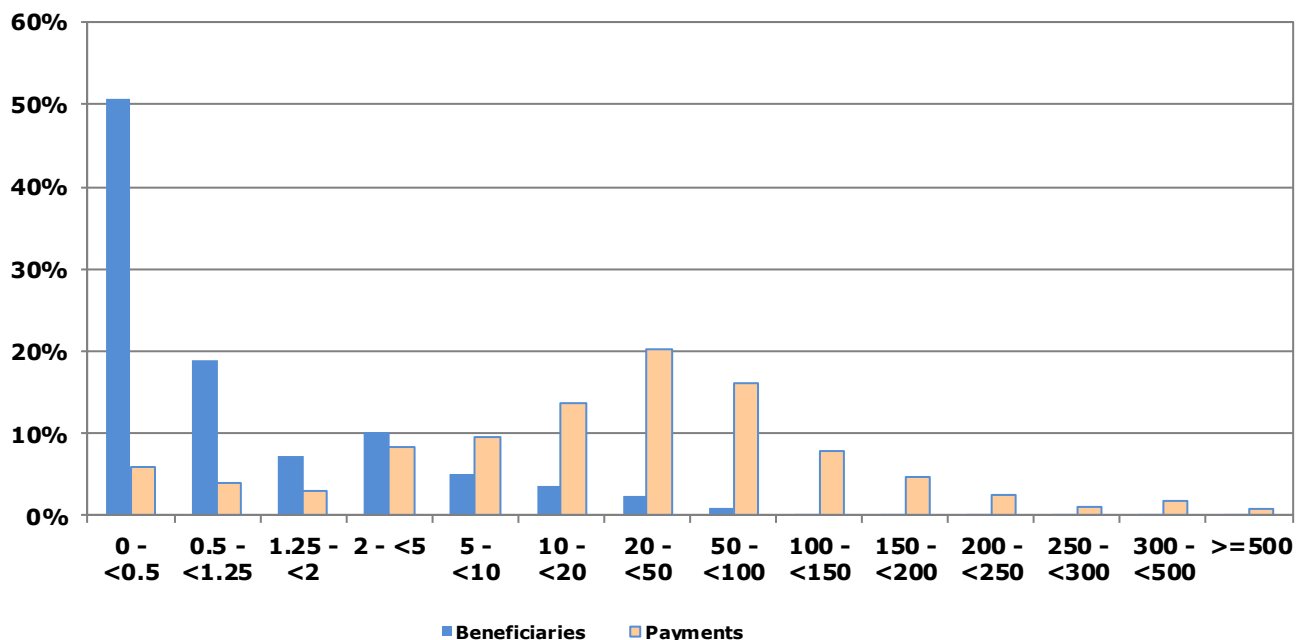
### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2017			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.19	0.11%	- 28	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	86.86	50.72%	39 063	6.0%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	32.58	19.02%	26 267	4.0%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	12.58	7.35%	19 924	3.0%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	17.36	10.14%	54 821	8.4%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	8.75	5.11%	62 202	9.5%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	6.34	3.70%	89 195	13.6%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	4.31	2.52%	133 006	20.3%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	1.52	0.89%	105 010	16.0%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.43	0.25%	52 108	8.0%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.18	0.11%	31 193	4.8%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.08	0.04%	16 393	2.5%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.03	0.02%	7 893	1.2%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.03	0.02%	11 891	1.8%
≥ 500 000 €	0.01	0.00%	6 120	0.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>171.25</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>655 058</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2015		2016		2017			
	Million EUR		Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU-28	
Cereals:	<b>252</b>		<b>222</b>		<b>206</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	
Wheat and spelt		51		50		32	0.5%	0.1%
Rye and meslin		2		2		2	0.0%	0.3%
Barley		7		7		7	0.1%	0.1%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures		7		9		7	0.1%	0.5%
Grain maize		142		117		126	2.0%	1.4%
Rice		37		31		29	0.5%	4.8%
Other cereals		6		6		4	0.1%	0.2%
Industrial crops:	<b>52</b>		<b>46</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits		10		11		8	0.1%	0.1%
Protein crops		23		16		13	0.2%	1.1%
Raw tobacco		1		1		0	0.0%	0.1%
Sugar beet		0		0		0	0.0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops		19		18		21	0.3%	0.6%
Forage plants	<b>259</b>		<b>256</b>		<b>198</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	
Vegetables and horticultural products	<b>1 118</b>		<b>1 131</b>		<b>1 097</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	
Potatoes	<b>96</b>		<b>139</b>		<b>114</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	
Fruits	<b>1075</b>		<b>1098</b>		<b>1266</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	
Wine	<b>806</b>		<b>703</b>		<b>764</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	
Olive oil	<b>91</b>		<b>81</b>		<b>97</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	
Other crop products	<b>60</b>		<b>68</b>		<b>64</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>3 810</b>		<b>3 744</b>		<b>3 851</b>	<b>61.3%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	
Animals:	<b>1 636</b>		<b>1 541</b>		<b>1 598</b>	<b>25.4%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	
Cattle		472		441		450	7.2%	1.5%
Pigs		467		459		486	7.7%	1.4%
Equines		3		2		2	0.0%	0.2%
Sheep and goats		102		93		91	1.4%	1.8%
Poultry		501		461		483	7.7%	2.4%
Other animals		91		86		86	1.4%	3.8%
Animal products:	<b>877</b>		<b>776</b>		<b>831</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	
Milk		654		582		613	9.8%	1.1%
Eggs		160		130		164	2.6%	1.7%
Other animal products		62		64		55	0.9%	2.2%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>2 513</b>		<b>2 317</b>		<b>2 429</b>	<b>38.7%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>6 323</b>		<b>6 061</b>		<b>6 280</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

Updated: May 2018

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components	2015	2016	2017	2016/2015	2017/2016
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	114	128	152	11.9%	18.4%
Energy	363	337	377	-7.2%	12.1%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	179	186	197	3.7%	6.0%
Plant protection products	135	138	141	2.3%	2.3%
Veterinary expenses	25	25	25	-0.6%	1.0%
Feedingstuffs	1 944	1 906	1 867	-2.0%	-2.0%
Maintenance of materials	158	142	146	-10.5%	3.1%
Maintenance of buildings	131	127	127	-2.5%	-0.4%
Agricultural services	142	154	162	8.1%	5.4%
Other goods and services	1 020	891	920	-12.6%	3.3%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>4 192</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>

Note: 2017 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: May 2018

### Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2015	2016	2017	2016/2015	2017/2016
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>6 639</b>	<b>6 379</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>-3.9%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
Crop output	3 810	3 744	3 851	-1.7%	2.9%
Animal output:	2 513	2 317	2 429	-7.8%	4.8%
<i>Animals</i>	1 636	1 541	1 598	-5.8%	3.7%
<i>Animal products</i>	877	776	831	-11.5%	7.1%
Agricultural services	135	145	153	8.1%	5.4%
Secondary activities	181	173	179	-4.9%	3.6%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>4 192</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>-3.0%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	707	701	706	-0.8%	0.7%
- Taxes	29	28	29	-3.6%	3.4%
+ Subsidies	584	993	776	69.8%	-21.8%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>-3.4%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>

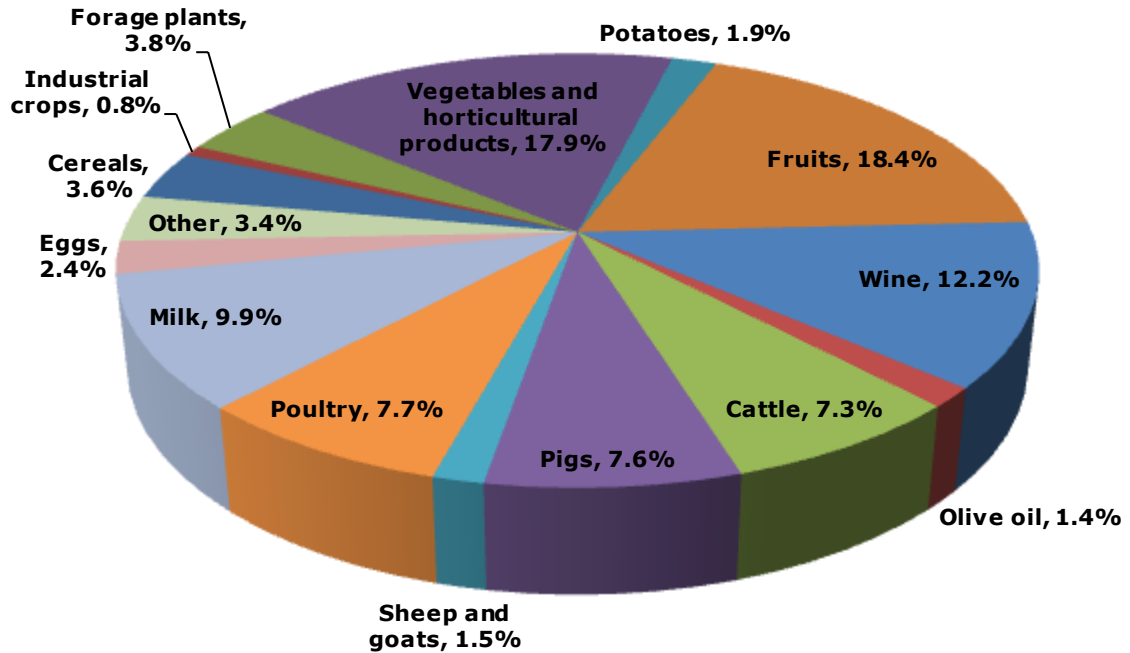
Note: 2017 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for \*Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

Updated: May 2018

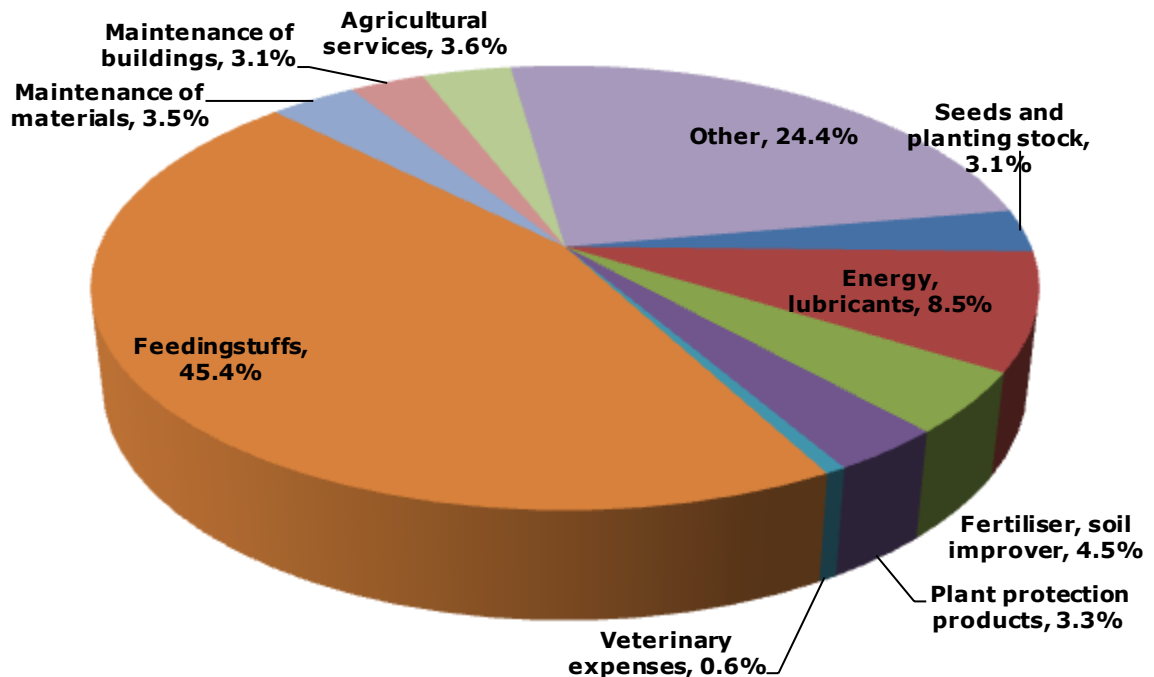
## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2015-2017 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices)  
Updated: May 2018

### Intermediate consumption (2015-2017 average)

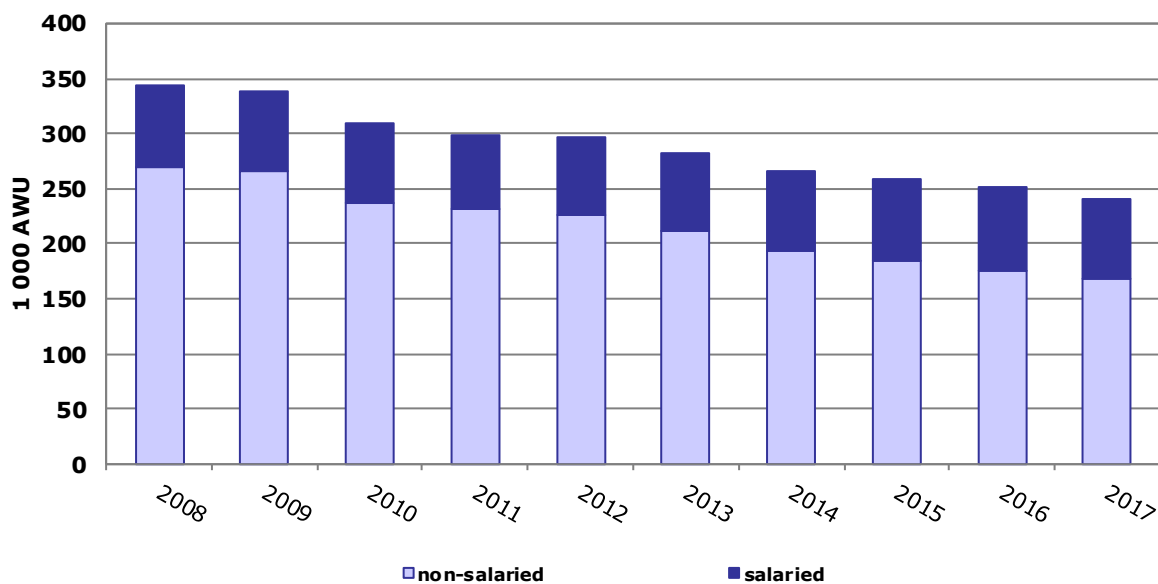


Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)  
Updated: May 2018



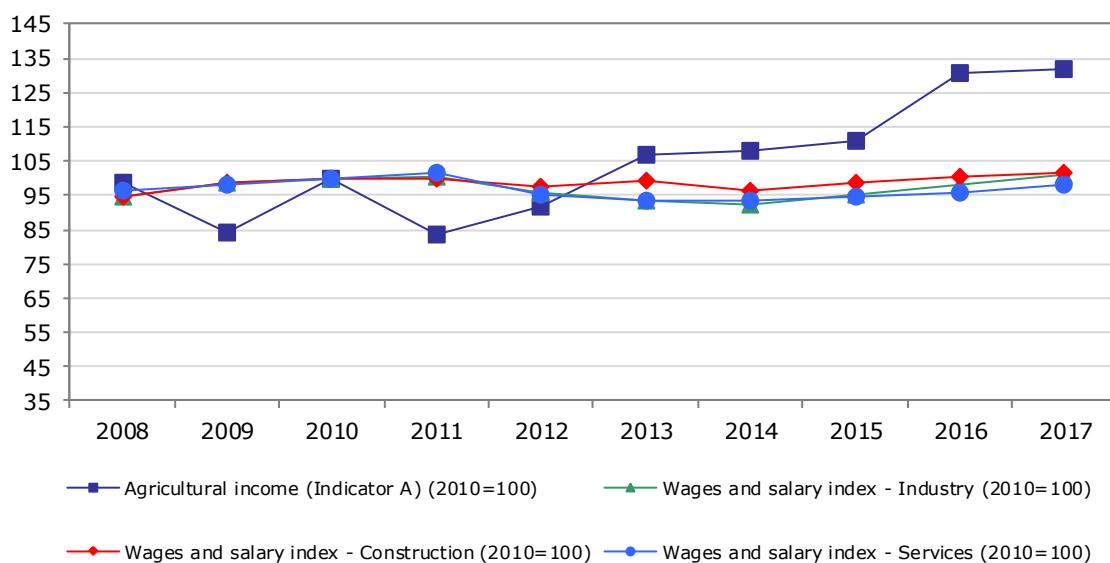
## 4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

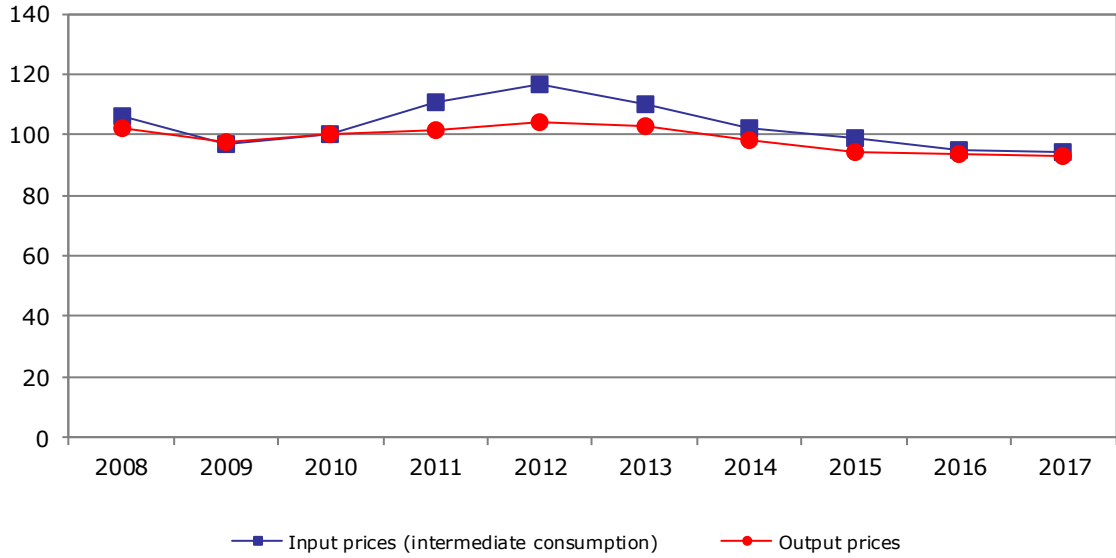


Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

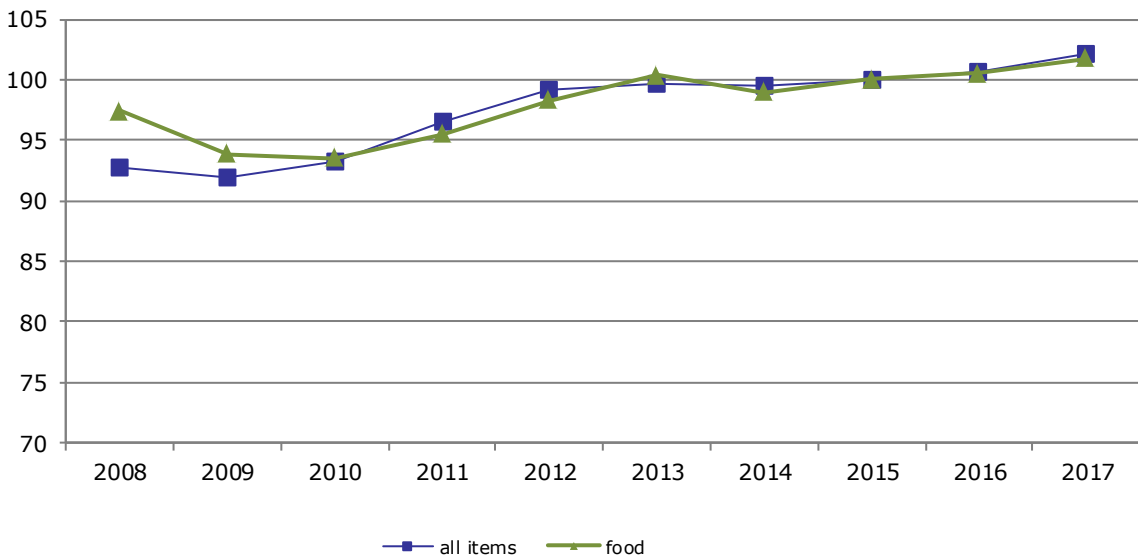
## 4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

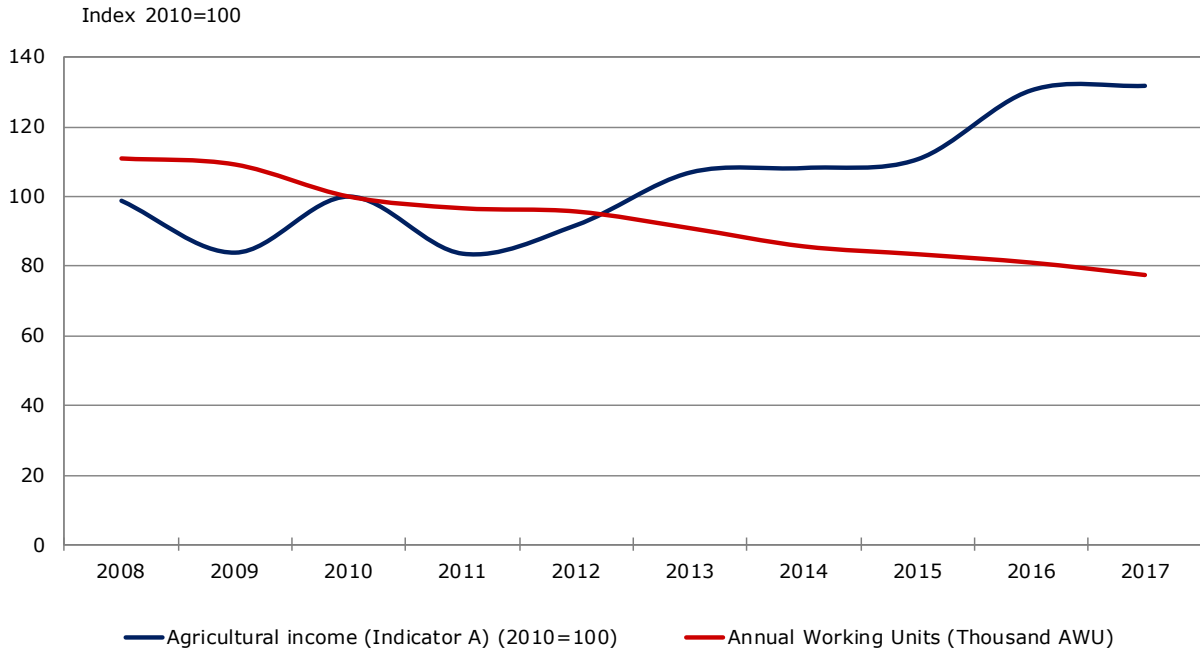
### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)



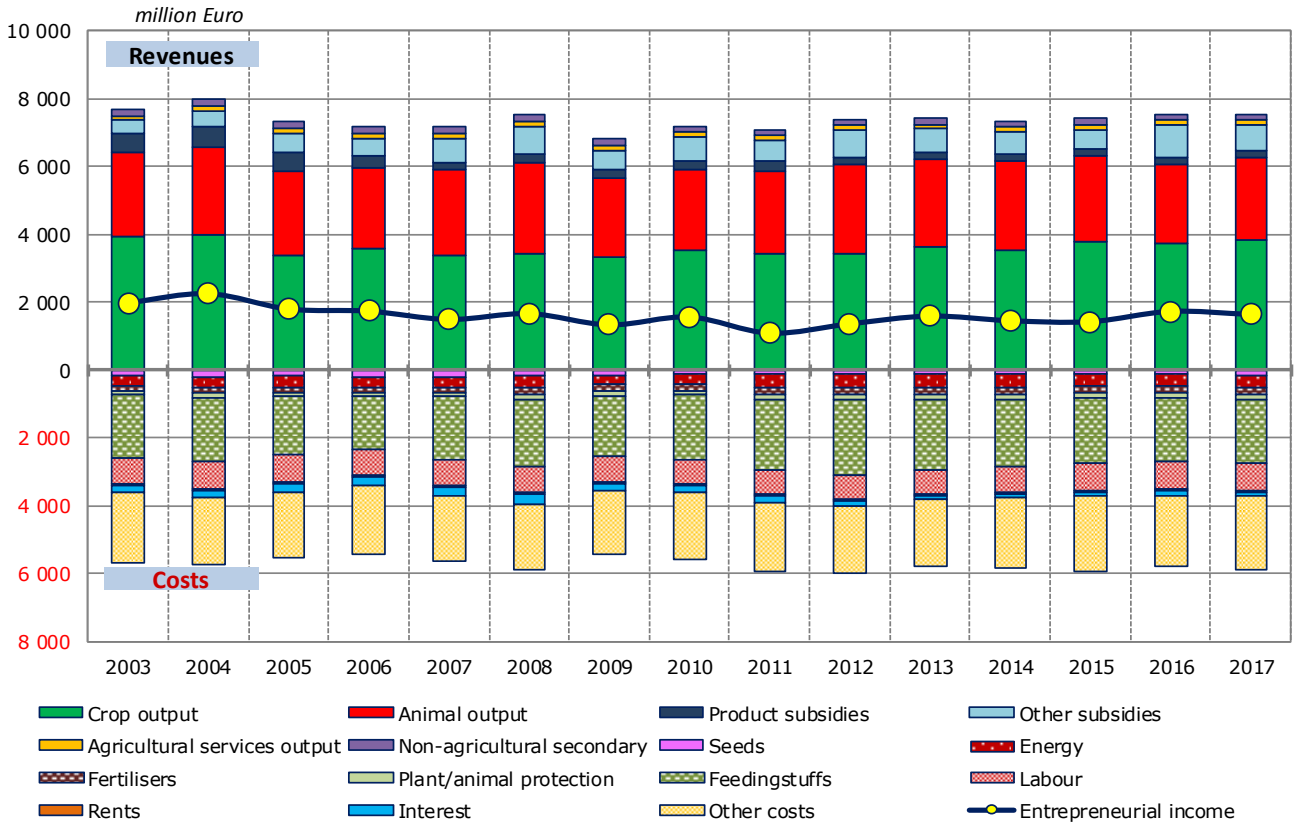
Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: May 2018

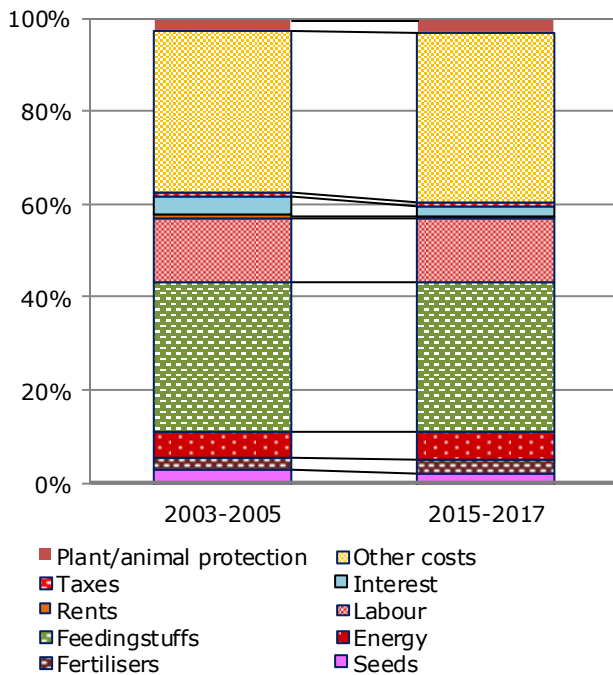
(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

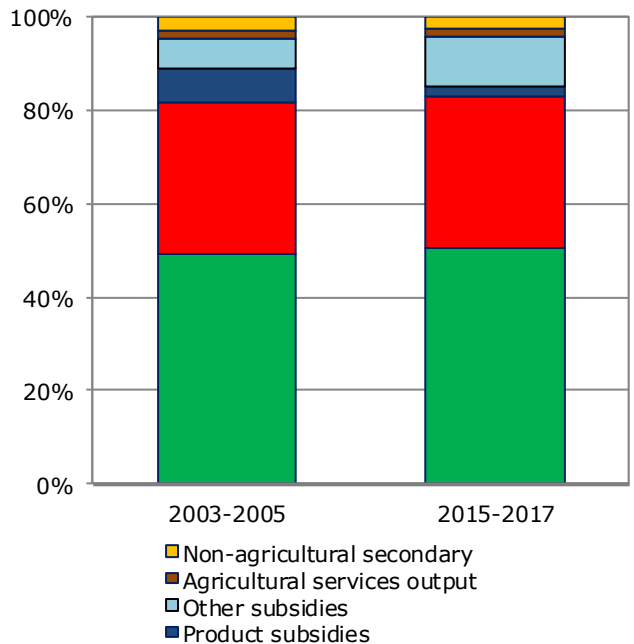
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

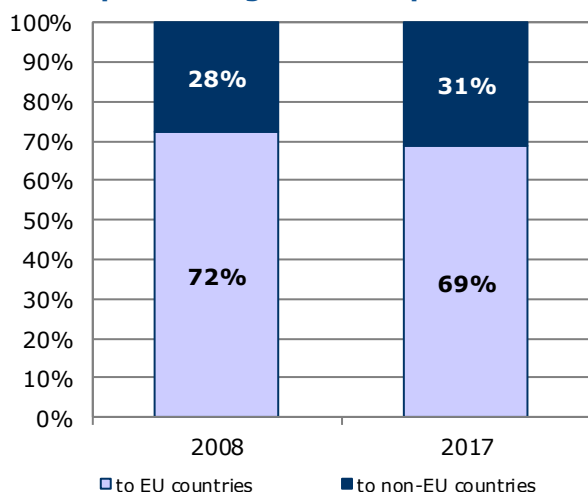
### Agricultural trade in 2017

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2017/2016	Million EUR	% change 2017/2016
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	679.4	423.6	12.8%	248.9	23.66%
Other primary products	1584.2	1224.1	17.1%	360.2	4.88%
Processed products	1973.0	1152.7	3.6%	820.1	14.90%
Food preparations	605.4	424.0	6.3%	181.4	14.09%
Beverages	292.9	140.8	-8.0%	152.0	24.20%
Non edible	752.0	674.0	-7.8%	74.1	-20.44%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>5886.9</b>	<b>4039.1</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>1836.6</b>	<b>12.48%</b>
as % of total exports	10.7%	10.0%	-	12.9%	-
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	2205.3	1173.9	7.1%	1031.4	5.5%
Other primary products	2685.3	2296.1	5.4%	389.2	27.0%
Processed products	1340.3	1305.9	12.7%	34.4	35.7%
Food preparations	1412.0	1370.0	8.7%	41.9	19.9%
Beverages	278.4	272.2	7.9%	6.2	22.6%
Non edible	690.5	525.4	12.4%	165.0	0.2%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>8611.8</b>	<b>6943.6</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>1668.2</b>	<b>10.20%</b>
as % of total imports	12.5%	13.2%	-	10.2%	-
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	-1525.9	-750.3	-	-782.5	-
Other primary products	-1101.1	-1072.1	-	-29.0	-
Processed products	632.7	-153.2	-	785.7	-
Food preparations	-806.6	-946.1	-	139.4	-
Beverages	14.5	-131.4	-	145.8	-
Non edible	61.5	148.5	-	-90.9	-
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>-2724.9</b>	<b>-2904.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>168.5</b>	<b>-</b>

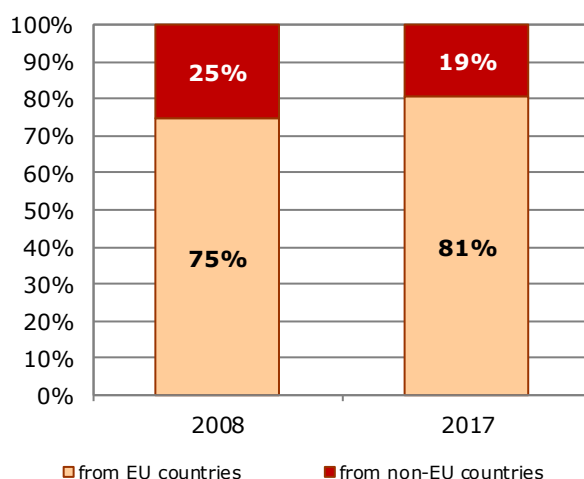
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: May 2018

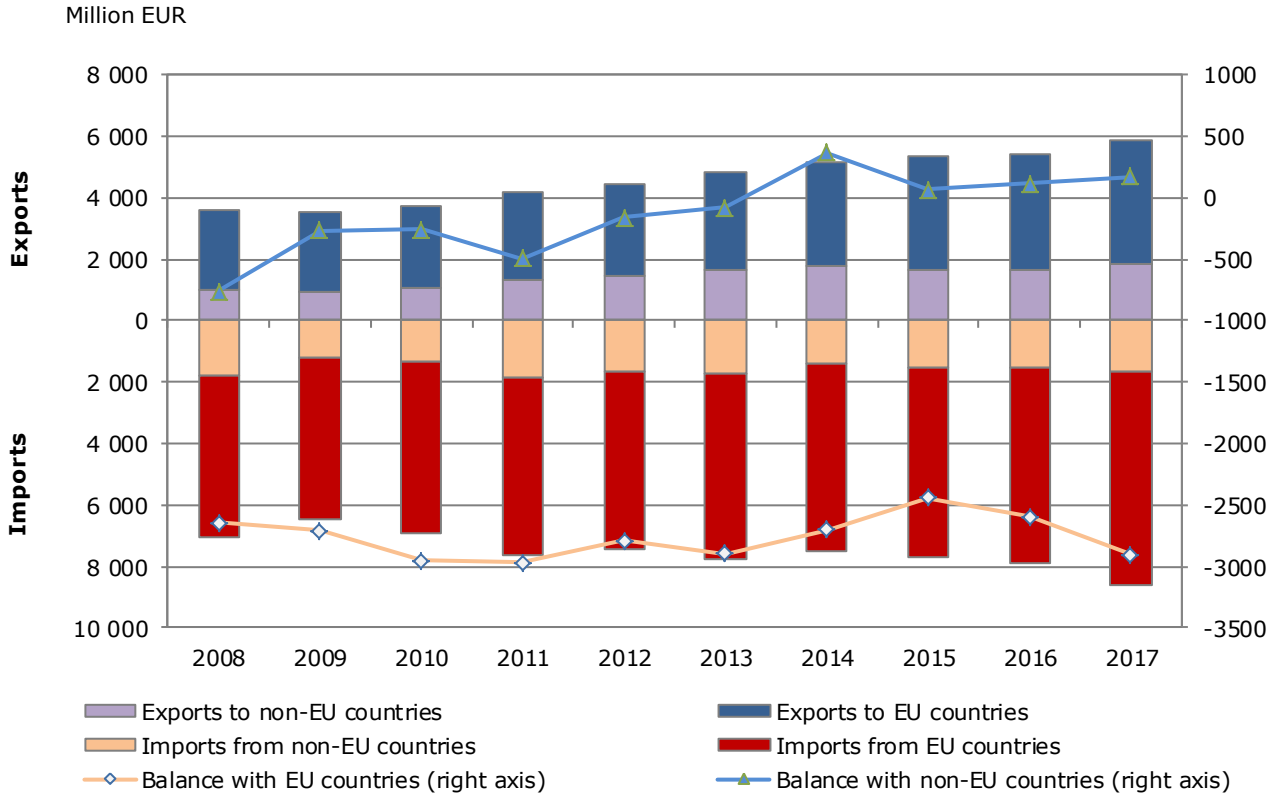
#### Exports of agricultural products



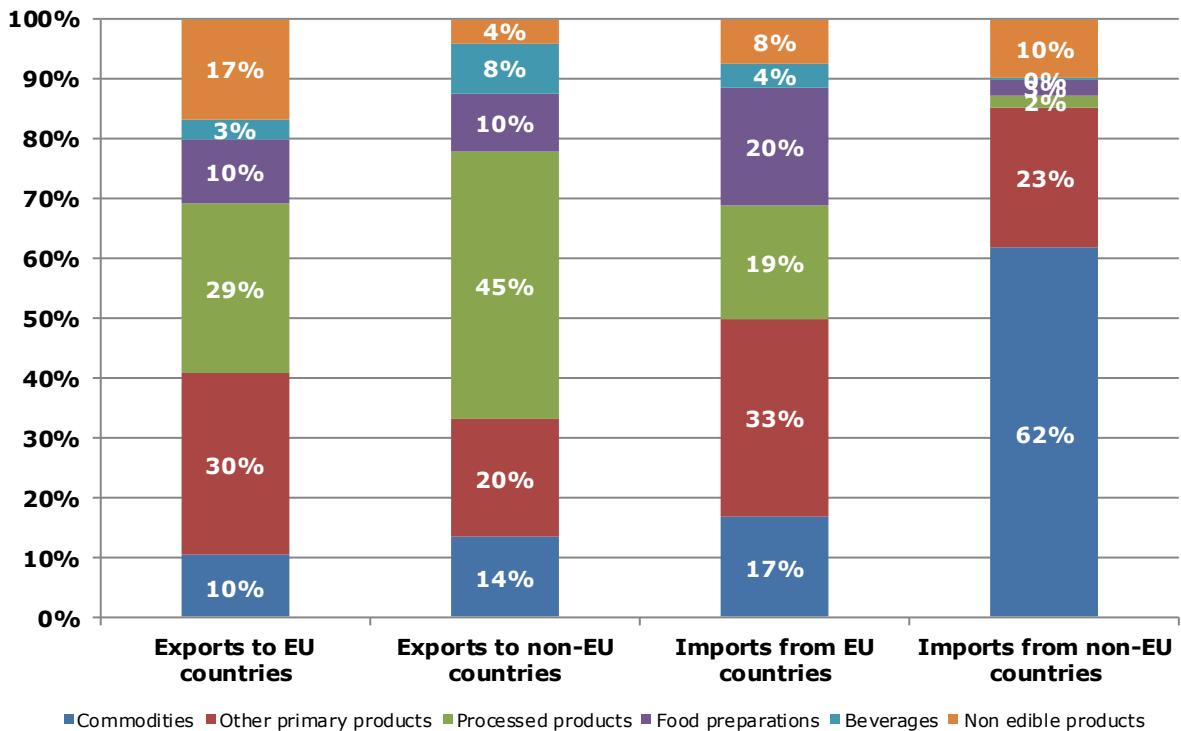
#### Imports of agricultural products



### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2005		2013	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	242 320	74.8%	191 150	72.3%
	5-10 ha	36 980	11.4%	31 310	11.8%
	10-20 ha	21 500	6.6%	18 360	6.9%
	20-30 ha	7 150	2.2%	6 750	2.6%
	30-50 ha	5 650	1.7%	6 150	2.3%
	50-100 ha	4 670	1.4%	4 660	1.8%
	> 100 ha	5 650	1.7%	6 040	2.3%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	206 190	63.7%	162 840	61.6%
	< 8 000 €	51 750	16.0%	39 570	15.0%
	< 15 000 €	26 200	8.1%	23 080	8.7%
	< 25 000 €	13 550	4.2%	11 570	4.4%
	< 50 000 €	11 980	3.7%	10 570	4.0%
	< 100 000 €	7 780	2.4%	8 040	3.0%
	< 250 000 €	4 650	1.4%	6 080	2.3%
	< 500 000 €	1 230	0.4%	1 720	0.7%
=/> 500 000 €	600	0.2%	950	0.4%	
By LSU (***)	0	90 710	28.0%	95 520	36.1%
	0-5	193 810	59.8%	136 760	51.7%
	5-10	13 570	4.2%	10 220	3.9%
	10-15	5 900	1.8%	4 600	1.7%
	15-20	3 330	1.0%	2 750	1.0%
	20-50	9 490	2.9%	7 340	2.8%
	50-100	3 690	1.1%	3 730	1.4%
	100-500	3 000	0.9%	3 100	1.2%
	> 500	420	0.1%	400	0.2%
By age of holder	< 35 years	7 630	2.4%	6 510	2.5%
	35-44 years	29 130	9.0%	19 130	7.2%
	45-54 years	58 730	18.1%	44 020	16.6%
	55-64 years	79 010	24.4%	62 410	23.6%
	> 64 years	149 420	46.1%	132 350	50.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>323 920</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>264 420</b>	<b>100</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	3 680		3 642		
UAA (ha) per holding	11.4		13.8		

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: January 2017

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2013			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	565 830		
of which women:	45.9%		
AWUs (*):	250 060	AWUs:	73 400
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	
253 490	312 340	60 560	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
31.7%	57.5%	47.9%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
135 110	114 950	48 490	24 910
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		626 390	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		323 460	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: January 2017

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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