

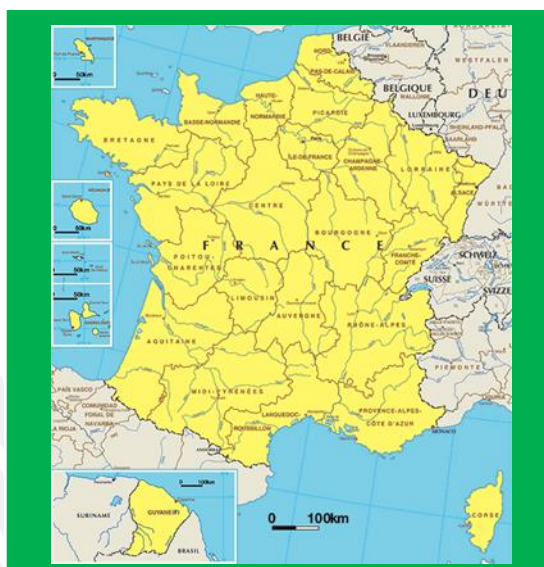


European  
Commission

June 2017

## Statistical Factsheet

# France



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### Main figures - Year 2016

Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	66,759,950	persons
Area*	543,965	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	2,225,260	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	33,400	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power*	30,600	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.3%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	10.1%	of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	655,967	million EUR
Imports (goods & services)	694,308	million EUR
Balance (goods & services)	-38,342	million EUR
Exports of agricultural products	59,809	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	48,825	million EUR
Current account balance*	-2.0	% of GDP
General government balance	-3.4	% of GDP
General government gross debt	96	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: April 2017

\* Data refer to the year 2015

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b> (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2015	66,488,186	13.1%	of EU-28
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2015	32.2%	19.3%	in EU-28
in intermediate regions	2015	32.9%	36.0%	in EU-28
in predominantly urban regions	2015	34.9%	44.7%	in EU-28
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2015	20,690,897	21.2%	of EU-28
<b>GDP</b>				
In EUR (current prices):				
Million EUR	2016	2,225,260	15.0%	of EU-28
GDP per capita	2016	33,400	29,000	in EU-28
GDP per capita (PPS)	2015	30,600	28,900	in EU-28
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2016	1.2%	1.9%	in EU-28
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2016	1.5%	1.5%	in EU-28
Financial aspects				
<b>Agricultural expenditure</b>				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2016	10,055	16.0%	of EU-28
Direct payments (%)	2016	70.5%	65.3%	in EU-28
Market measures (%)	2016	5.9%	5.0%	in EU-28
Rural development (%)	2016	23.5%	29.7%	in EU-28
Economic accounts of agriculture				
<b>Agricultural output</b>				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2016	62,514.0	17.3%	of EU-28
Crop output, of which:	2016	61.9%	18.8%	of EU-28
Cereals (including seeds)	2016	20.3%	18.2%	of EU-28
Industrial crops	2016	9.7%	20.7%	of EU-28
Forage plants	2016	14.4%	22.1%	of EU-28
Vegetables and horticultural products	2016	15.8%	11.7%	of EU-28
Potatoes	2016	5.7%	18.5%	of EU-28
Fruits	2016	6.8%	11.5%	of EU-28
Wine	2016	26.2%	47.1%	of EU-28
Olive oil	2016	:	:	of EU-28
Animal output, of which:	2016	38.1%	15.4%	of EU-28
Cattle	2016	30.1%	23.1%	of EU-28
Pigs	2016	13.0%	8.8%	of EU-28
Sheep and goats	2016	3.0%	13.7%	of EU-28
Poultry	2016	14.0%	15.7%	of EU-28
Milk	2016	33.4%	16.5%	of EU-28
Eggs	2016	3.8%	10.5%	of EU-28
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2016	24,390.2	15.8%	of EU-28
<b>Agricultural input</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2016	44,633.2	18.5%	of EU-28
<b>Agricultural income</b>				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2016	-15.5%	-0.4%	in EU-28
Farm structure				
<b>Holdings</b>				
Total (No), of which:	2013	472,210	4.4%	of EU-28
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2013	24.6%	66.3%	in EU-28
Economic size < 4 000 €	2013	11.7%	55.7%	in EU-28
Holder < 35 years (%)	2013	8.8%	6.0%	in EU-28
Holder > 64 years (%)	2013	12.4%	31.1%	in EU-28
UAA per holding (has)	2013	58.7	16.1	in EU-28
<b>Labour force</b>				
Persons (No), of which:	2013	907,080	4.1%	of EU-28
Women (%)	2013	29.9%	41.8%	in EU-28
Holders (%)	2013	39.0%	46.8%	in EU-28
Agriculture in % of total employment	2016	2.8%	4.3%	in EU-28

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: April 2017

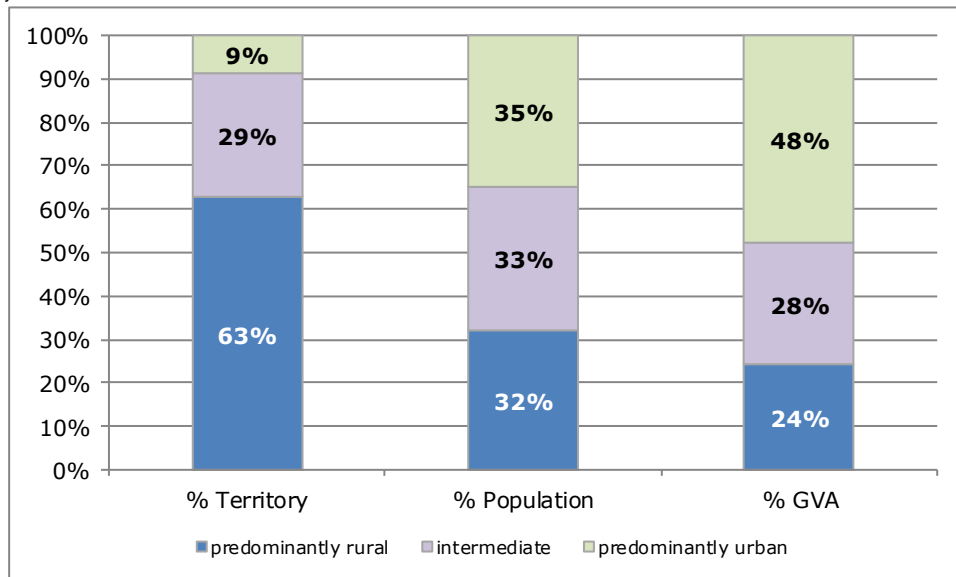
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2015	2015	2013	2015
Predominantly Rural Regions (PR)	340,825	20,690,897	452,511	:
Intermediate Regions (IR)	155,541	21,153,851	519,190	:
Predominantly Urban Regions (PU)	47,600	22,432,494	890,698	:
<b>Total</b>	<b>543,965</b>	<b>64,277,242</b>	<b>1,862,399</b>	<b>:</b>

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: February 2017



Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Note: data regarding employment per kind of region in 2015 are not available

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017f	2018f
<b>GDP</b>								
In million EUR (current prices)	2,059,284	2,086,929	2,115,256	2,139,964	2,181,064	2,225,260	2,275,266	2,343,277
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)*	28,300	28,500	29,000	29,500	30,600	30,448	30,895	31,781
<b>% change over previous period</b>								
GDP growth (at constant prices)	2.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%
GDP deflator	0.9%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.3%	2.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	1.5%	1.3%
Exports (goods and services)	6.9%	2.5%	1.9%	3.3%	6.1%	1.2%	3.1%	4.0%
Imports (goods and services)	6.3%	0.7%	2.1%	4.7%	6.6%	3.7%	3.1%	4.8%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	-52,759	-45,010	-39,823	-42,524	-30,038	-38,342	-48,422	-53,518
<b>% of total employment</b>								
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6
<b>% of GDP</b>								
Current account balance	-2.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5
General government balance	-5.1	-4.8	-4	-3.9	-3.6	-3.4	-2.9	-3.1
General government gross debt	85.2	89.5	92.3	94.9	95.6	96.0	96.7	97.0

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2016.

Updated: April 2017

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

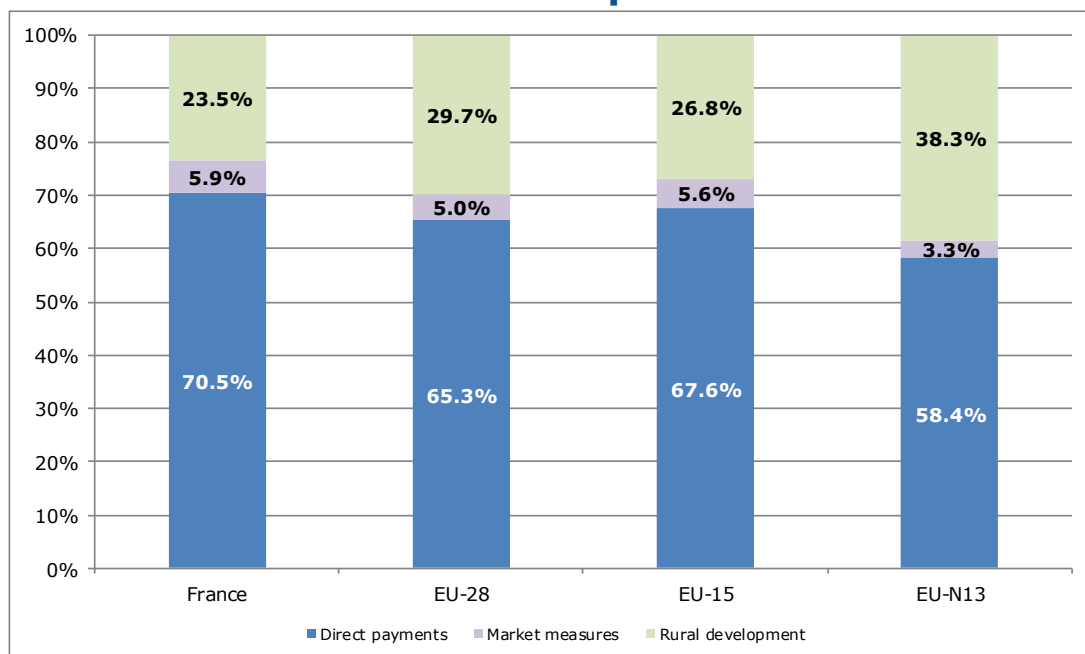
Measures	2016	Total 2008-2016	
	1 000 EUR	%	
Decoupled direct aids	5,848,802	64.5%	81.3%
Other direct aids	1,160,495	14.4%	18.1%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.2%	0.2%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	83,900	0.3%	0.4%
<b>Direct payments</b>	<b>7,093,197</b>	<b>79.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Cereals	0	0.1%	1.0%
Rice	0	0.0%	0.0%
Refunds on non-Annex I products	0	0.0%	0.3%
Food programmes	0	0.5%	6.1%
Sugar	0	0.2%	2.1%
Olive oil	413	0.0%	0.1%
Textile plants	0	0.1%	1.1%
Fruit and vegetables	102,954	1.0%	13.4%
Wine sector	280,545	2.8%	35.5%
Promotion	10,432	0.1%	1.2%
Other plant products/measures	125,423	1.4%	17.5%
Milk and milk products	45,447	0.3%	4.4%
Beef and veal	20,900	0.0%	0.3%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	1,837	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	10,237	0.5%	7.0%
Sugar Restructuring Fund	0	0.8%	9.8%
<b>Market measures</b>	<b>598,187</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development *</b>	<b>2,363,568</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,054,952</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: March 2017.

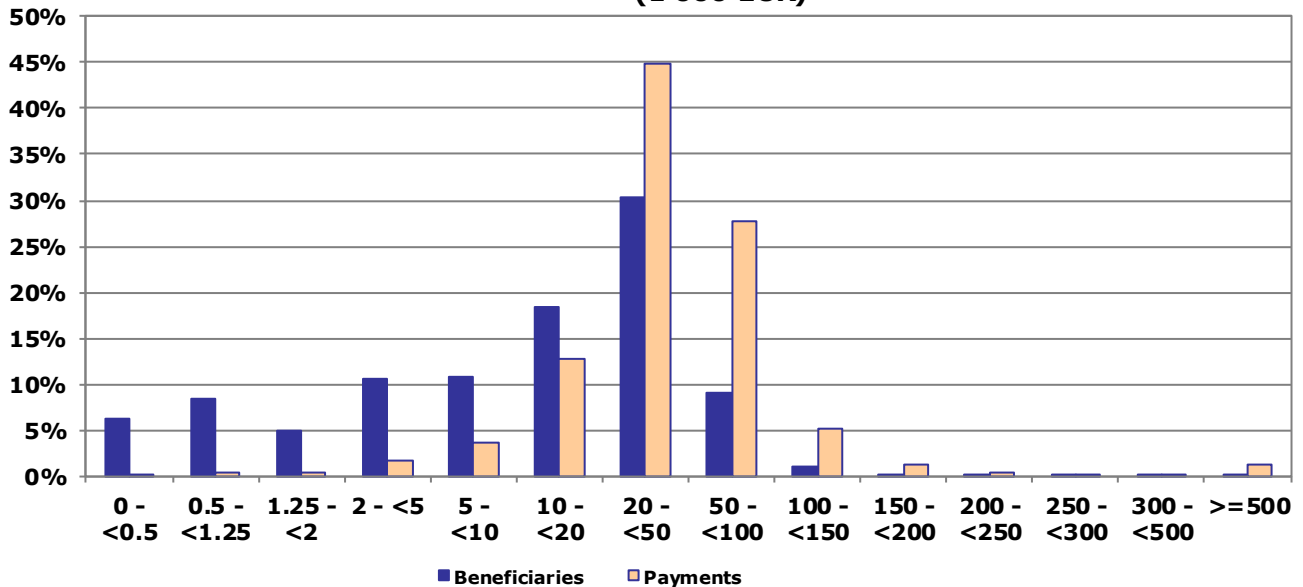
### Distribution of CAP expenditure 2016



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers (financial year 2015)

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2015			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.09	0.03%	- 506	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	21.93	6.2%	6 555	0.1%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	29.93	8.5%	25 134	0.3%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	17.70	5.0%	28 293	0.4%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	37.65	10.6%	124 636	1.6%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	37.95	10.7%	281 603	3.7%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	65.31	18.5%	969 025	12.7%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	107.06	30.3%	3412 253	44.9%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	32.07	9.1%	2112 640	27.8%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	3.30	0.9%	386 730	5.1%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.55	0.2%	92 808	1.2%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.15	0.04%	32 177	0.4%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.05	0.02%	14 472	0.2%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.05	0.01%	17 891	0.2%
≥ 500 000 €	0.08	0.02%	97 438	1.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>353.87</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>7,601,149</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, Report on the distribution of direct aids to the producers (financial year 2015), October 2016.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

# France

## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components	2013	2014	2015	2016		
	Million EUR			Million EUR	% of total	% of EU-28
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>11867</b>	<b>11113</b>	<b>11200</b>	<b>7848</b>	<b>20.3%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>
Wheat and spelt	7 115	6 254	6 654	4 260	11.0%	20.2%
Rye and meslin	22	17	17	16	0.0%	1.6%
Barley	1 733	1 730	1 880	1 216	3.1%	15.6%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	60	54	59	56	0.1%	3.7%
Grain maize	2576	2731	2254	2040	5.3%	21.9%
Rice	22	27	24	22	0.1%	3.0%
Other cereals	340	300	312	239	0.6%	14.3%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>3 924</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>20.7%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2286	2498	2550	2297	5.9%	20.4%
Protein crops	185	187	193	143	0.4%	11.5%
Raw tobacco	27	28	33	33	0.1%	7.0%
Sugar beet	960	858	796	899	2.3%	27.1%
Other industrial crops	290	337	354	:	:	:
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>5937</b>	<b>5576</b>	<b>5629</b>	<b>5572</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>22.1%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>5 275</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>6 105</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>11.7%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>1870</b>	<b>1478</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>2206</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>2962</b>	<b>2690</b>	<b>2871</b>	<b>2952</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>
<b>Wine</b>	<b>9223</b>	<b>10665</b>	<b>10625</b>	<b>10127</b>	<b>26.2%</b>	<b>47.1%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>41 029</b>	<b>41 219</b>	<b>42 161</b>	<b>38 676</b>	<b>61.9%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>15 964</b>	<b>15 364</b>	<b>15 205</b>	<b>14 839</b>	<b>62.2%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>
Cattle	7 600	7 315	7 426	7 170	30.1%	23.1%
Pigs	3 442	3 174	2 983	3 103	13.0%	8.8%
Equines	35	78	82	82	0.3%	8.1%
Sheep and goats	687	723	712	725	3.0%	13.7%
Poultry	3 686	3 564	3 503	3 328	14.0%	15.7%
Other animals	513	512	500	431	1.8%	17.9%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>9 863</b>	<b>10 926</b>	<b>9 858</b>	<b>8 999</b>	<b>37.8%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>
Milk	8 876	9 916	8 726	7 953	33.4%	16.5%
Eggs	875	911	977	913	3.8%	10.5%
Other animal products	112	99	155	133	0.6%	6.0%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>25 827</b>	<b>26 290</b>	<b>25 063</b>	<b>23 838</b>	<b>38.1%</b>	<b>15.4%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>66 856</b>	<b>67 509</b>	<b>67 224</b>	<b>62 514</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17.3%</b>
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>25 355</b>	<b>27 877</b>	<b>28 318</b>	<b>24 390</b>		<b>16%</b>

Note: 2016 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current producer prices).

Updated: March 2017

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components	2014	2015	2016	2015/14	2016/15
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	2,278	2,332	2,297	2.4%	-1.5%
Energy	4,332	3,647	3,300	-15.8%	-9.5%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	4,199	4,157	3,927	-1.0%	-5.5%
Plant protection products	3,248	3,259	3,185	0.3%	-2.3%
Veterinary expenses	1,476	1,514	1,561	2.6%	3.1%
Feedingstuffs	15,493	15,175	14,581	-2.1%	-3.9%
Maintenance of materials	3,269	3,321	3,334	1.6%	0.4%
Maintenance of buildings	341	341	343	-0.1%	0.5%
Agricultural services	4,398	4,459	4,504	1.4%	1.0%
Other goods and services	6,069	6,162	6,283	1.5%	2.0%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>46,250</b>	<b>45,693</b>	<b>44,633</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>11,066</b>	<b>10,962</b>	<b>10,800</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>

Note: 2016 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices).

Updated: March 2017

### Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2014	2015	2016	2015/14	2016/15
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>75,190</b>	<b>75,167</b>	<b>70,187</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-6.6%</b>
Crop output	41,493	42,445	38,967	2.3%	-8.2%
Animal output:	27,080	25,936	24,711	-4.2%	-4.7%
<i>Animals</i>	16,156	15,984	15,618	-1.1%	-2.3%
<i>Animal products</i>	10,923	9,952	9,093	-8.9%	-8.6%
Agricultural services	4,398	4,459	4,504	1.4%	1.0%
Secondary activities	2,220	2,328	2,006	4.9%	-13.8%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>46,250</b>	<b>45,693</b>	<b>44,633</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>28,940</b>	<b>29,474</b>	<b>25,554</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>-13.3%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	11,066	10,962	10,800	-0.9%	-1.5%
- Taxes	1,564	1,572	1,475	0.5%	-6.2%
+ Subsidies	8,053	8,552	8,286	6.2%	-3.1%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>24,362</b>	<b>25,492</b>	<b>21,565</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>-15.4%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>-15.5%</b>

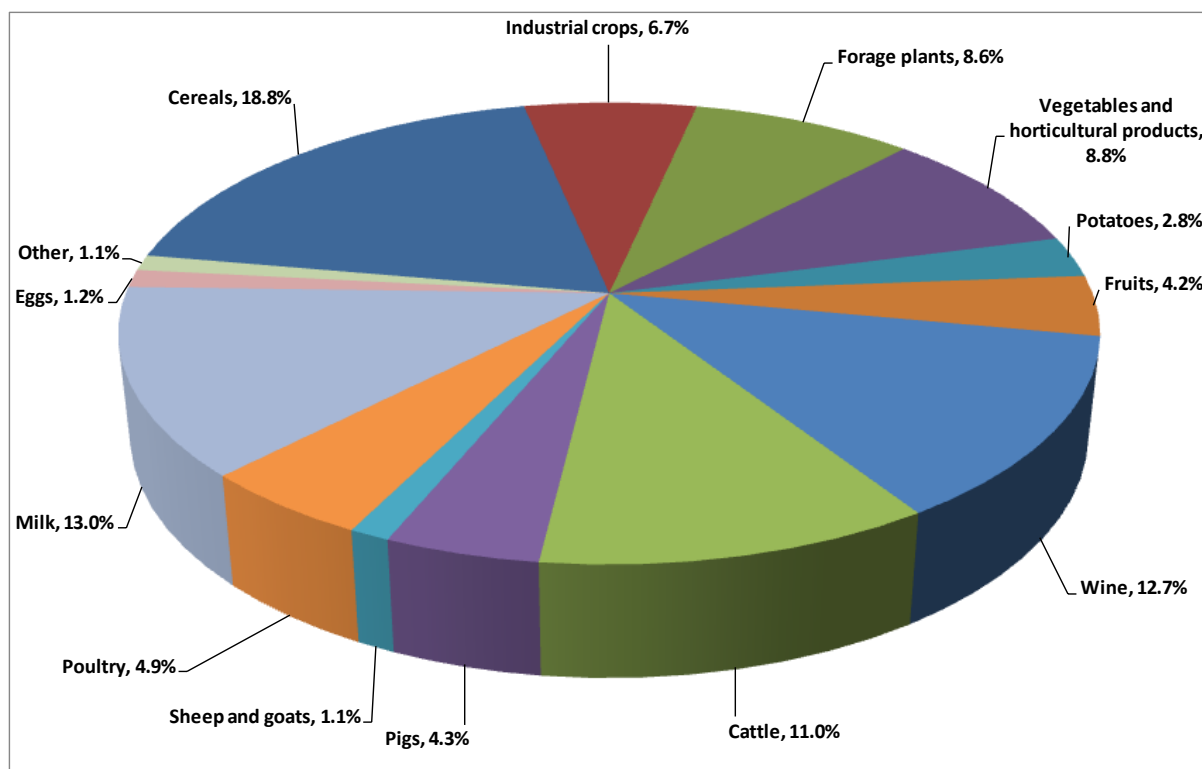
Note: 2016 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices; constant prices for \*Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

Updated: March 2017

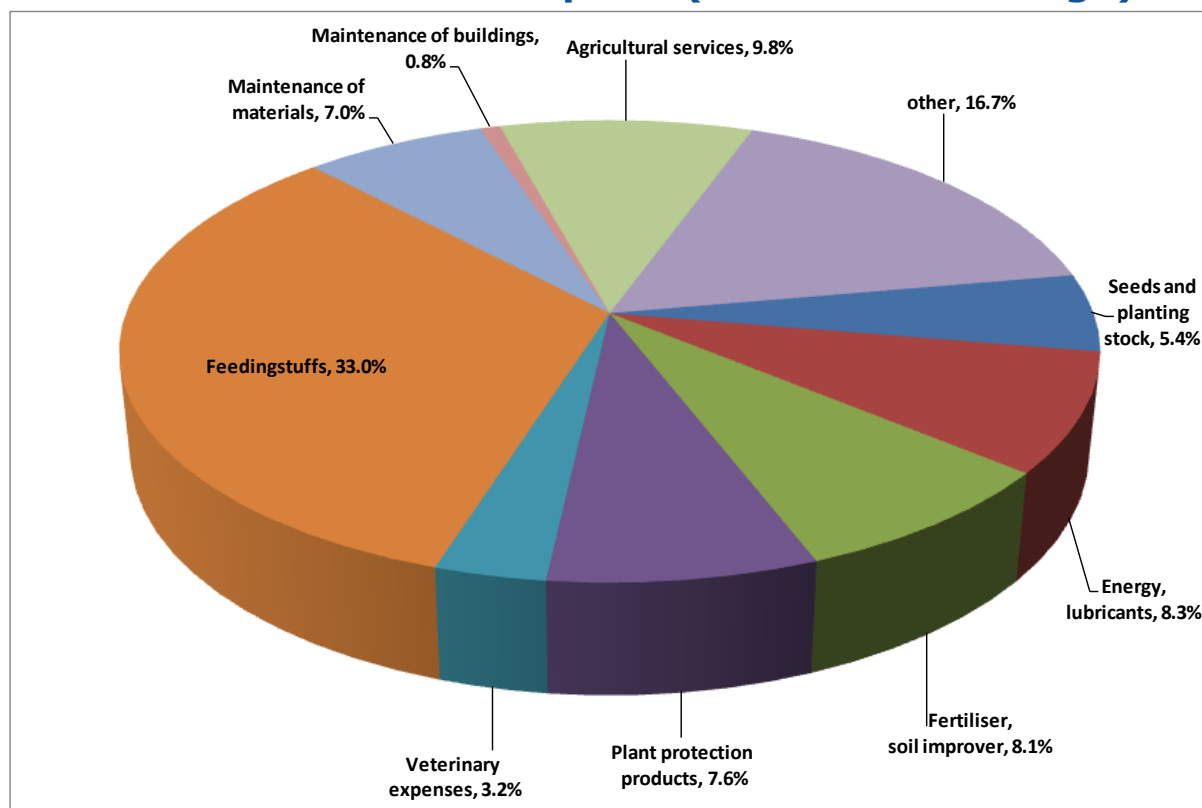
## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2014-2016 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at constant producer prices). Updated: March 2017.

### Intermediate consumption (2014-2016 average)

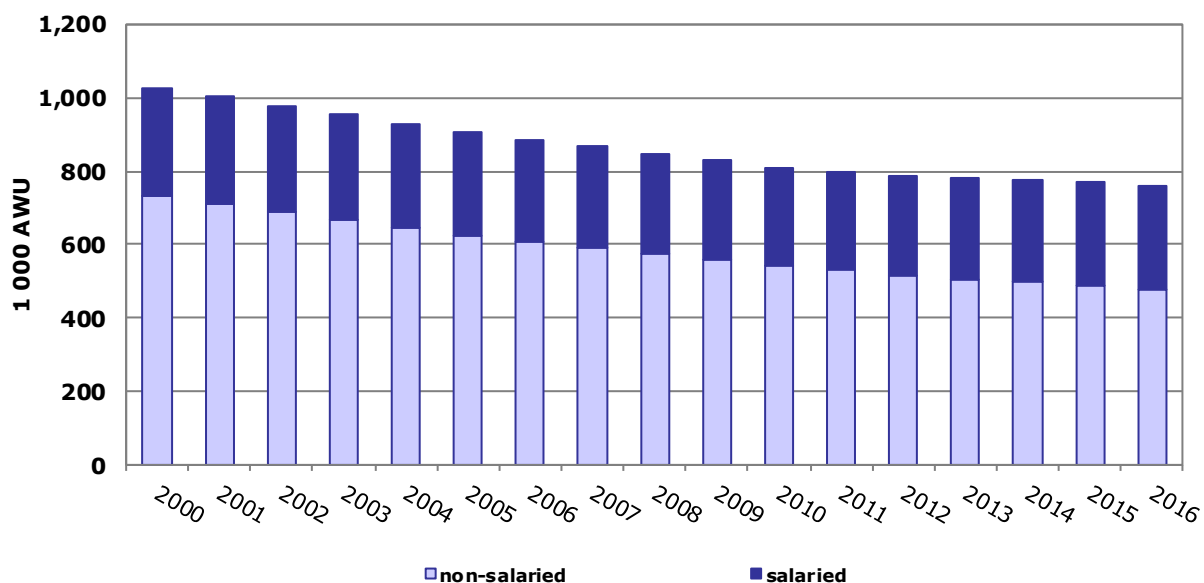


Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at constant basic prices). Updated: March 2017.



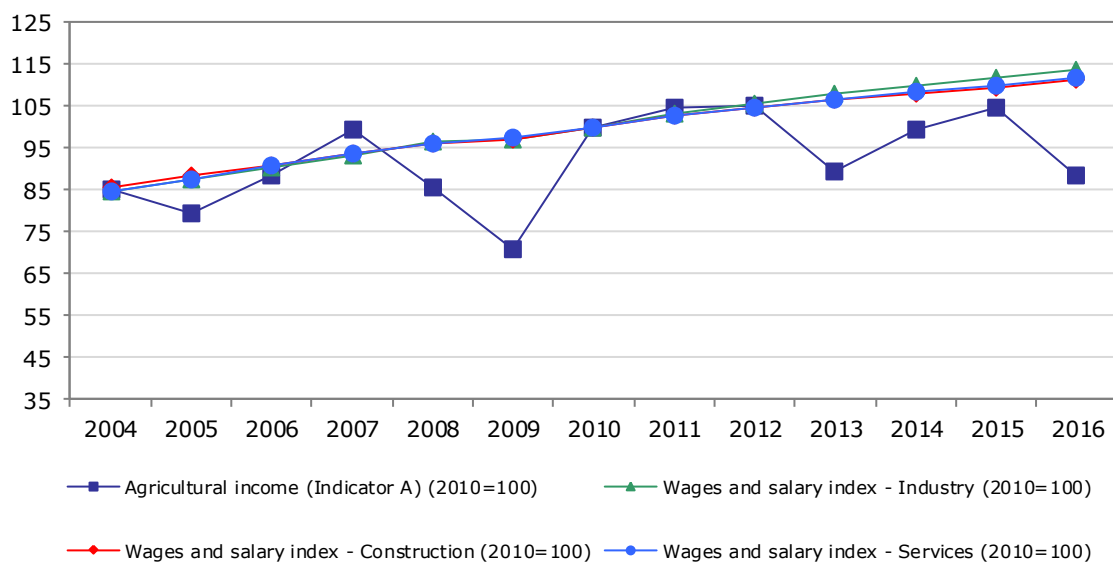
## 4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

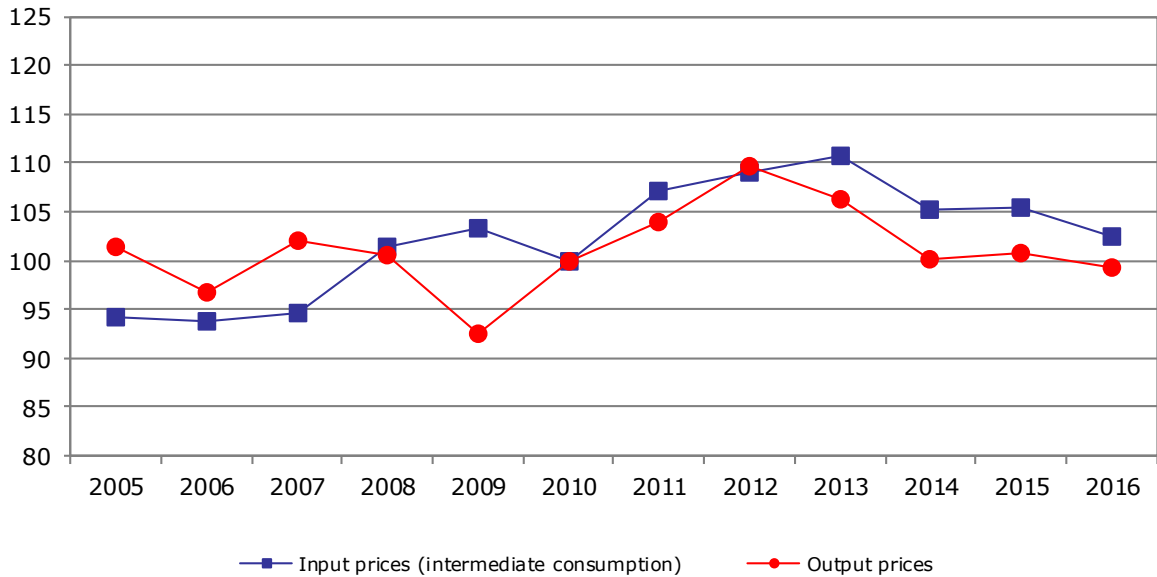


Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

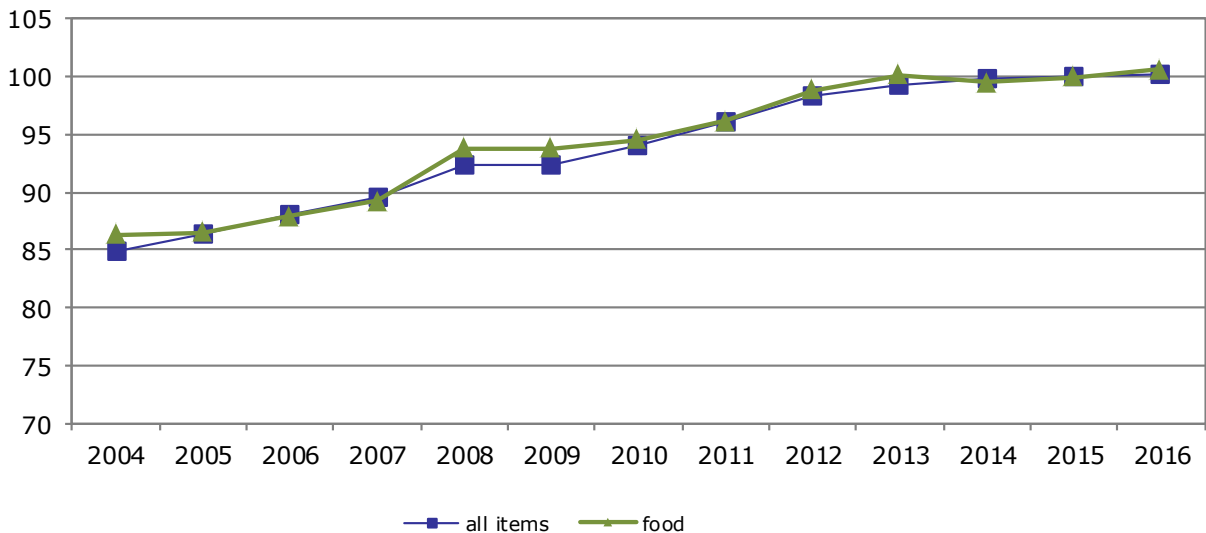
## 4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

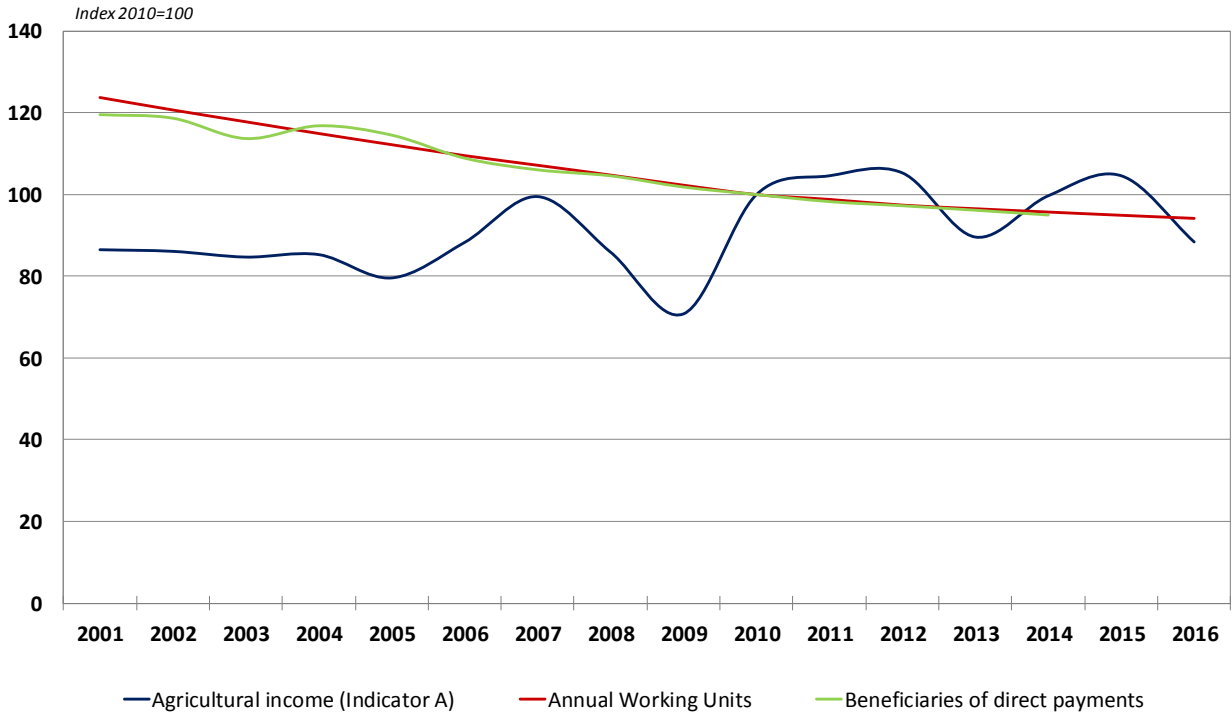
### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat. Updated: April 2017.

## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

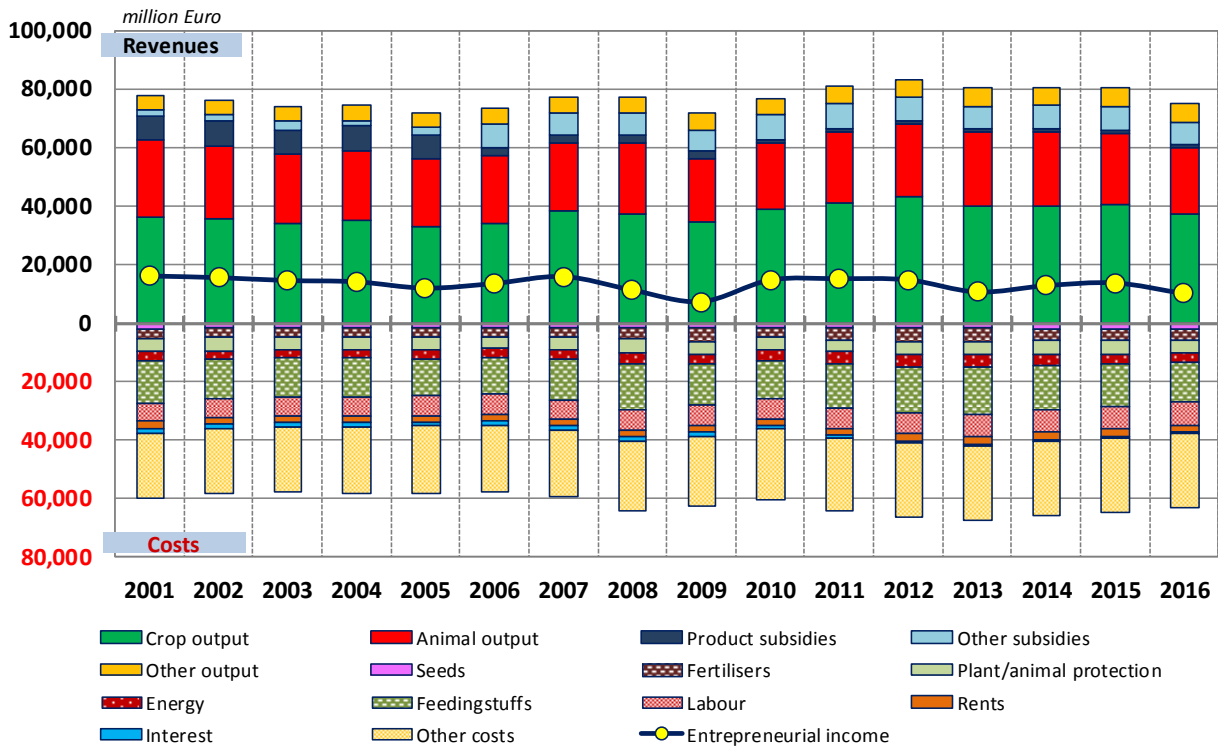


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development. Updated: March 2017

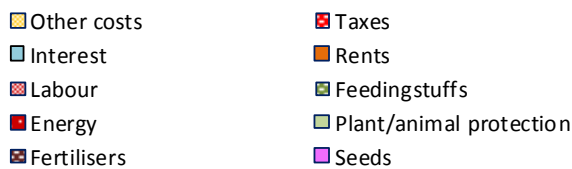
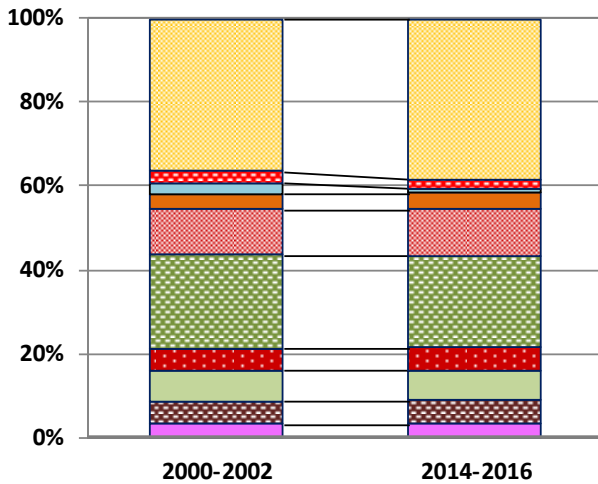
(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

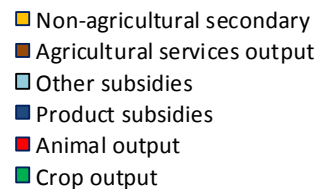
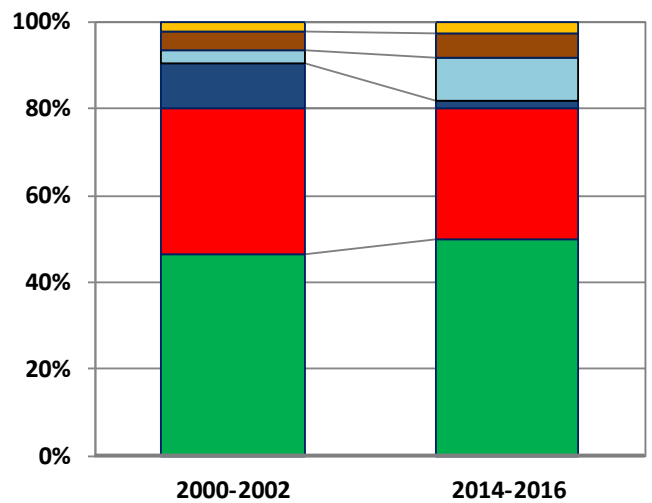
### Agricultural income (real terms)



### Cost Structure



### Revenue Structure



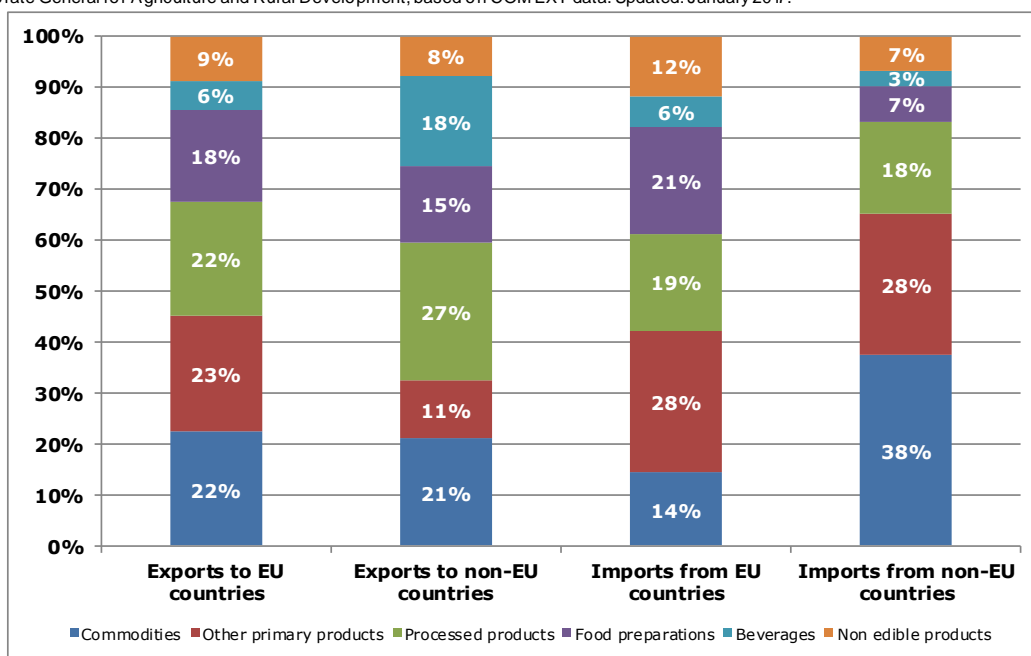
Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Agricultural trade in 2016

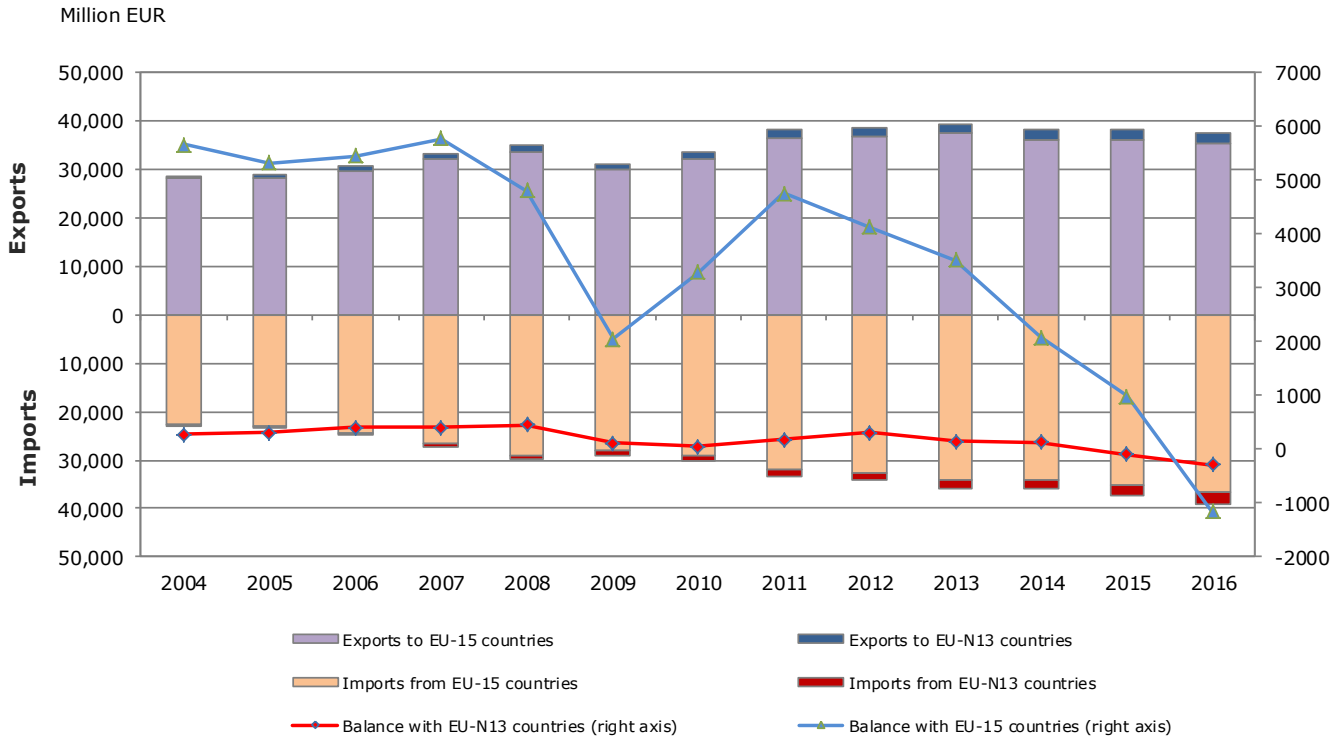
By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2016/2015	Million EUR	% change 2016/2015
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	13115.2	8435.4	-7.4%	4679.8	-18.6%
Other primary products	11085.4	8534.9	1.4%	2550.6	-3.2%
Processed products	14390.7	8338.2	-1.7%	6052.6	2.2%
Food preparations	10095.4	6812.0	0.8%	3283.3	2.7%
Beverages	6113.0	2189.0	1.1%	3924.0	7.2%
Non edible	5009.3	3244.2	-3.7%	1765.1	-1.0%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>59809.0</b>	<b>37553.6</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>	<b>22255.4</b>	<b>-3.0%</b>
as % of total exports	13.2%	14.0%	-	12.1%	-
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	9330.5	5623.7	1.9%	3706.8	-0.4%
Other primary products	13574.3	10849.2	2.3%	2725.1	0.3%
Processed products	9176.8	7398.5	6.5%	1778.3	0.3%
Food preparations	8839.4	8118.6	5.8%	720.8	4.6%
Beverages	2647.3	2378.7	4.4%	268.6	16.1%
Non edible	5256.6	4572.6	5.8%	684.1	-7.4%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>48824.9</b>	<b>38941.2</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>9883.7</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
as % of total imports	9.4%	10.9%	-	6.2%	-
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	3784.7	2811.7	-	973.0	-
Other primary products	-2488.8	-2314.3	-	-174.6	-
Processed products	5213.9	939.7	-	4274.3	-
Food preparations	1255.9	-1306.6	-	2562.5	-
Beverages	3465.7	-189.7	-	3655.4	-
Non edible	-247.3	-1328.4	-	1081.0	-
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>10984.0</b>	<b>-1387.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12371.6</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data. Updated: January 2017.

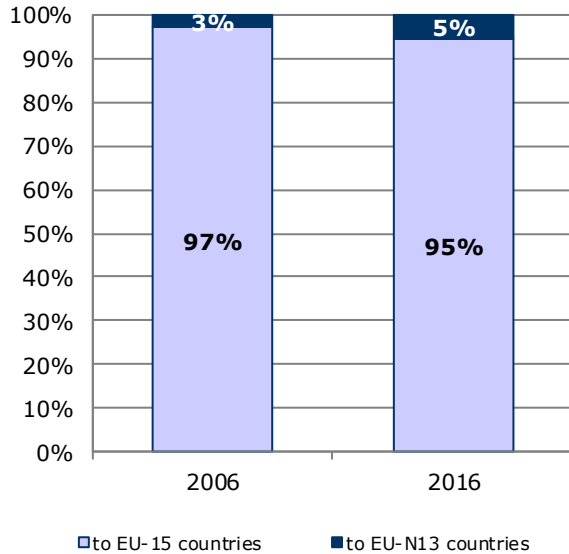


## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

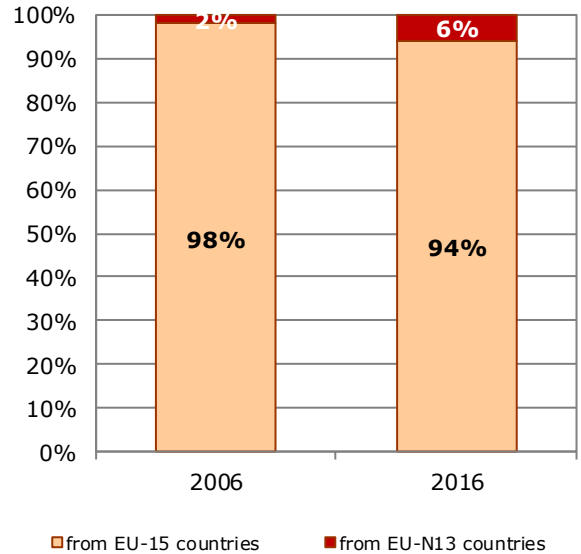
### Evolution of agricultural trade with other EU countries



#### Exports of agricultural products



#### Imports of agricultural products



Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Eurostat data. Updated: January 2017.

## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2005		2013	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	147,680	26.0%	116,370	24.6%
	5-10 ha	52,160	9.2%	41,090	8.7%
	10-20 ha	57,980	10.2%	44,770	9.5%
	20-30 ha	40,350	7.1%	31,610	6.7%
	30-50 ha	69,130	12.2%	47,440	10.0%
	50-100 ha	112,950	19.9%	93,330	19.8%
	> 100 ha	86,880	15.3%	97,600	20.7%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	98,190	17.3%	55,400	11.7%
	< 8 000 €	46,150	8.1%	34,830	7.4%
	< 15 000 €	43,920	7.7%	35,580	7.5%
	< 25 000 €	40,570	7.2%	31,620	6.7%
	< 50 000 €	76,500	13.5%	57,640	12.2%
	< 100 000 €	114,400	20.2%	80,080	17.0%
	< 250 000 €	109,990	19.4%	115,790	24.5%
	< 500 000 €	29,360	5.2%	46,570	9.9%
=/> 500 000 €	8,050	1.4%	14,680	3.1%	
By LSU (***)	0	197,870	34.9%	204,980	43.4%
	0-5	102,370	18.1%	51,970	11.0%
	5-10	29,050	5.1%	21,980	4.7%
	10-15	17,280	3.0%	12,690	2.7%
	15-20	13,150	2.3%	10,380	2.2%
	20-50	66,340	11.7%	45,760	9.7%
	50-100	76,670	13.5%	54,420	11.5%
	100-500	60,640	10.7%	65,750	13.9%
	> 500	3,780	0.7%	4,280	0.9%
By age of holder	< 35 years	51,510	9.1%	41,640	8.8%
	35-44 years	140,140	24.7%	90,330	19.1%
	45-54 years	170,800	30.1%	154,410	32.7%
	55-64 years	127,200	22.4%	127,320	27.0%
	> 64 years	77,480	13.7%	58,510	12.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>567,140</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>472,210</b>	<b>100</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	27,591		27,739		
UAA (ha) per holding	48.6		58.7		

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey 2005 and 2013. Updated: January 2017.

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2013			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	491,050		
of which women:	30.1%		
AWUs (*):	296,680	AWUs:	428,010
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	
353,610	137,440	416,030	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
23.4%	47.4%	42.2%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
241,810	54,870	343,800	84,210
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		907,080	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		724,690	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey 2013. Updated: January 2017.

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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