



Statistical Factsheet

EUROPEAN UNION



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Country	Share in EU-28		
	GDP 2016	Population 2016	Rural population 2015
Belgium	2.8%	2.2%	1.0%
Bulgaria	0.3%	1.4%	1.0%
Czech Republic	1.2%	2.1%	2.3%
Denmark	1.9%	1.1%	1.7%
Germany	21.1%	16.1%	13.2%
Estonia	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%
Ireland	1.8%	0.9%	2.8%
Greece	1.2%	2.1%	3.5%
Spain	7.5%	9.1%	1.7%
France	15.0%	13.1%	21.2%
Croatia	0.3%	0.8%	1.9%
Italy	11.3%	11.9%	6.0%
Cyprus	0.1%	0.2%	n.a.
Latvia	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Lithuania	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%

Country	Share in EU-28		
	GDP 2016	Population 2016	Rural population 2015
Luxembourg	0.4%	0.1%	n.a.
Hungary	0.8%	1.9%	1.9%
Malta	0.1%	0.1%	n.a.
Netherlands	4.7%	3.3%	0.1%
Austria	2.4%	1.7%	3.6%
Poland	2.9%	7.4%	13.7%
Portugal	1.2%	2.0%	3.3%
Romania	1.1%	3.9%	11.0%
Slovenia	0.3%	0.4%	1.2%
Slovakia	0.5%	1.1%	2.1%
Finland	1.4%	1.1%	2.3%
Sweden	3.1%	1.9%	0.9%
United Kingdom	16.0%	12.8%	2.4%

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1.1. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Population and gross domestic product: main data

EU Member States	Population		GDP at current prices		GDP in PPS (**)	
	Total population	Rural population (*)	Nominal GDP (million EUR)	GDP per capita (EUR)	Nominal GDP (million PPS)	GDP per capita (PPS)
	2016	2015	2016	2016	2015	2015
Belgium	11,311,117	958,865	421,974	37,400	383,947	34,200
Bulgaria	7,153,784	947,597	47,364	6,600	97,705	13,600
Czech Republic	10,553,843	2,238,690	174,412	16,500	265,648	25,200
Denmark	5,707,251	1,626,881	276,805	48,300	207,812	36,600
Germany	82,175,684	12,850,614	3,132,670	37,900	2,926,924	35,800
Estonia	1,315,944	590,073	20,916	15,900	28,424	21,600
Ireland	4,724,720	2,781,041	265,835	56,800	237,316	51,100
Greece	10,783,748	3,456,683	175,888	:	212,914	19,600
Spain	46,445,828	1,633,420	1,113,851	24,000	1,203,033	25,900
France	66,759,950	20,690,897	2,225,260	33,400	2,035,695	30,600
Croatia	4,190,669	1,828,181	45,557	10,900	70,512	16,700
Italy	60,665,551	5,829,794	1,672,438	27,600	1,688,974	27,800
Cyprus	848,319	:	17,901	21,000	19,941	23,500
Latvia	1,968,957	441,177	25,021	12,800	36,757	18,600
Lithuania	2,888,558	254,876	38,631	13,500	62,698	21,600
Luxembourg	576,249	:	54,195	92,900	44,310	77,800
Hungary	9,830,485	1,874,886	112,399	11,500	194,248	19,700
Malta	434,403	:	9,898	22,700	11,558	26,800
Netherlands	16,979,120	105,684	697,219	40,900	626,551	37,000
Austria	8,690,076	3,508,456	349,493	40,000	318,490	36,900
Poland	37,967,209	13,328,328	424,581	11,000	761,112	19,800
Portugal	10,341,330	3,270,502	184,931	17,900	229,555	22,200
Romania	19,760,314	10,712,342	169,578	8,600	326,209	16,500
Slovenia	2,064,188	1,211,733	39,769	19,300	49,239	23,900
Slovakia	5,426,252	2,034,013	80,958	14,900	121,090	22,300
Finland	5,487,308	2,203,277	214,062	39,000	172,925	31,600
Sweden	9,851,017	887,649	462,417	46,600	349,830	35,700
United Kingdom	65,382,556	2,374,648	2,366,912	36,100	2,030,670	31,200
EU-28	510,284,430	97,640,307	14,820,936	29,000	14,714,088	28,900
EU-15	405,881,505	62,178,411	13,613,950		12,668,946	
EU-N13	104,402,925	35,461,896	1,206,987		2,045,142	

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat. Updated: January 2017.

(*) Population living in predominantly rural regions, according to a revised urban-rural typology that classifies NUTS 3 regions based on the share of population in rural grid cells (see http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Urban-rural_typology).

(**) PPS = Purchasing power standards. GDP in PPS eliminates differences in price levels between countries.

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1.2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

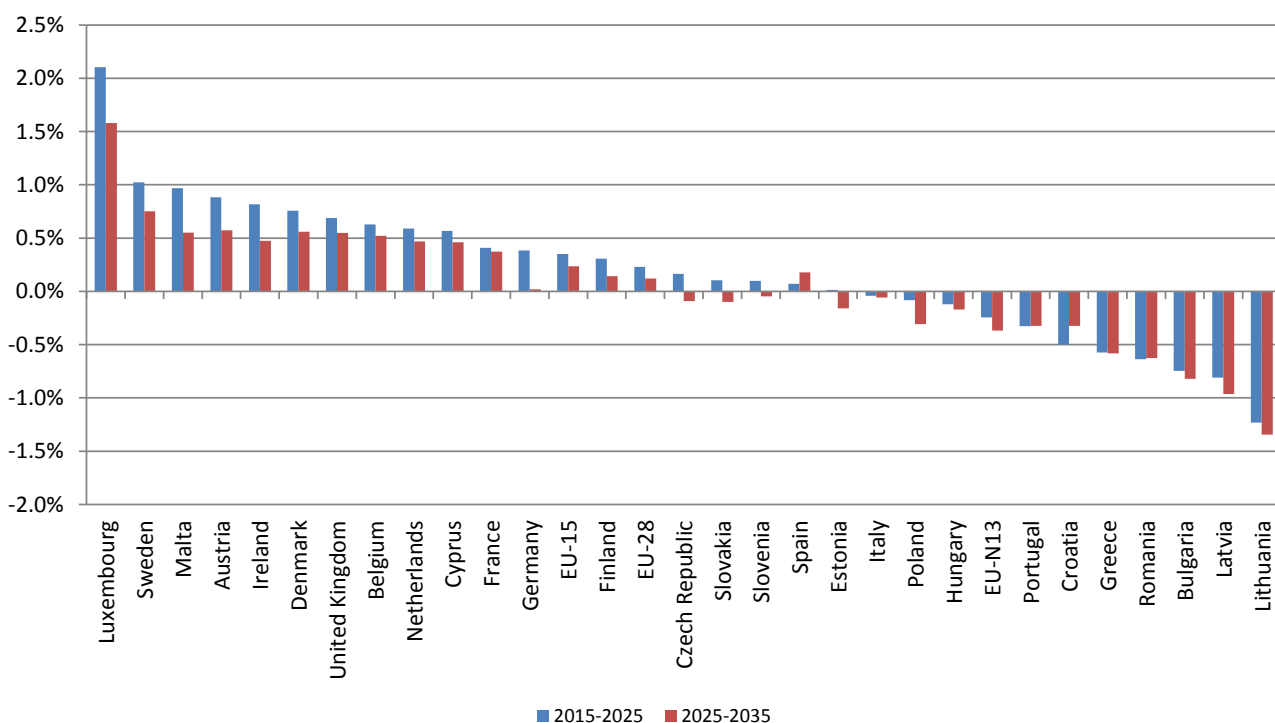
Importance of rural areas

		Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	Gross Value Added (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
		2015	2015	2013	2015
EU-28	PR	1,964,316	97,640,307	1,635,324	32,861,700
	IR	1,889,404	182,384,053	3,778,744	68,479,900
	PU	520,578	226,288,577	6,626,845	84,024,500
	Total	4,374,298	506,312,937	12,040,913	185,366,100
	PR	44.9%	19.3%	13.6%	17.7%
	IR	43.2%	36.0%	31.4%	36.9%
EU-15	PR	1,415,894	62,178,411	1,402,385	18,258,200
	IR	1,356,841	135,328,920	3,393,600	49,128,000
	PU	457,690	204,126,781	6,278,515	73,665,800
	Total	3,230,424	401,634,112	11,074,500	141,052,000
	PR	43.8%	15.5%	12.7%	12.9%
	IR	42.0%	33.7%	30.6%	34.8%
EU-N13	PR	548,422	35,461,896	232,939	14,603,500
	IR	532,563	47,055,133	385,144	19,351,900
	PU	62,888	22,161,796	348,329	10,358,700
	Total	1,143,874	104,678,825	966,412	44,314,100
	PR	47.9%	33.9%	24.1%	33.0%
	IR	46.6%	45.0%	39.9%	43.7%
	PU	5.5%	21.2%	36.0%	23.4%

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat. Updated: April 2017.

PR = predominantly rural; IR = intermediate regions; PU = predominantly urban. See the urban-rural typology of regions at http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Urban-rural_typology

Total population - projected annual growth rates (%)



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1.3. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

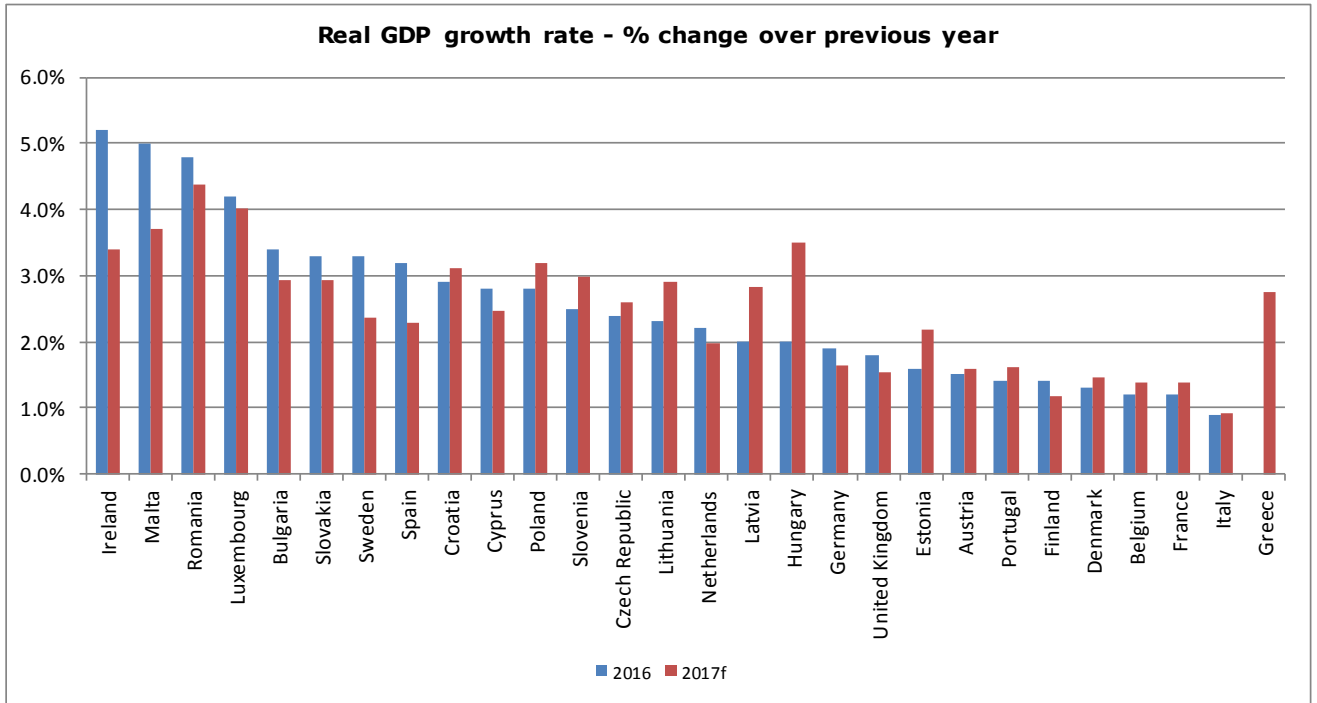
Real GDP growth rate

EU Member States	% change over previous year									
	Average 1995-2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017f	2018f
Belgium	2.0%	2.7%	1.8%	0.1%	-0.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%
Bulgaria	3.6%	1.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	3.6%	3.4%	2.9%	2.8%
Czech Republic	2.8%	2.3%	2.0%	-0.8%	-0.5%	2.7%	4.5%	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%
Denmark	1.6%	1.9%	1.3%	0.2%	0.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	1.8%
Germany	1.1%	4.1%	3.7%	0.5%	0.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%
Estonia	4.6%	2.3%	7.6%	4.3%	1.4%	2.8%	1.4%	1.6%	2.2%	2.6%
Ireland	5.5%	2.0%	0.0%	-1.1%	1.1%	8.5%	26.3%	5.2%	3.4%	3.3%
Greece	3.0%	-5.5%	-9.1%	-7.3%	-3.2%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.0%	2.7%	3.1%
Spain	3.1%	0.0%	-1.0%	-2.9%	-1.7%	1.4%	3.2%	3.2%	2.3%	2.1%
France	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.7%
Croatia	3.2%	-1.7%	-0.3%	-2.2%	-1.1%	-0.5%	1.6%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%
Italy	0.8%	1.7%	0.6%	-2.8%	-1.7%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%
Cyprus	3.5%	1.3%	0.3%	-3.2%	-6.0%	-1.5%	1.7%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%
Latvia	5.1%	-3.8%	6.4%	4.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.7%	2.0%	2.8%	3.0%
Lithuania	4.9%	1.6%	6.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.5%	1.8%	2.3%	2.9%	2.8%
Luxembourg	3.7%	4.9%	2.5%	-0.4%	4.0%	5.6%	4.0%	4.2%	4.0%	3.9%
Hungary	2.5%	0.7%	1.7%	-1.6%	2.1%	4.0%	3.1%	2.0%	3.5%	3.2%
Malta	1.9%	3.5%	1.4%	2.6%	4.5%	8.3%	7.4%	5.0%	3.7%	3.7%
Netherlands	2.4%	1.4%	1.7%	-1.1%	-0.2%	1.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%
Austria	2.0%	1.9%	2.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.6%	1.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%
Poland	4.4%	3.6%	5.0%	1.6%	1.4%	3.3%	3.9%	2.8%	3.2%	3.1%
Portugal	1.9%	1.9%	-1.8%	-4.0%	-1.1%	0.9%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%
Romania	3.2%	-0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	3.5%	3.1%	3.9%	4.8%	4.4%	3.7%
Slovenia	3.4%	1.2%	0.6%	-2.7%	-1.1%	3.1%	2.3%	2.5%	3.0%	3.0%
Slovakia	4.5%	5.0%	2.8%	1.7%	1.5%	2.6%	3.8%	3.3%	2.9%	3.6%
Finland	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	-1.4%	-0.8%	-0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%
Sweden	2.5%	6.0%	2.7%	-0.3%	1.2%	2.6%	4.1%	3.3%	2.4%	2.1%
United Kingdom	2.2%	1.9%	1.5%	1.3%	1.9%	3.1%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%	1.2%
EU-28	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	-0.5%	0.2%	1.6%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%

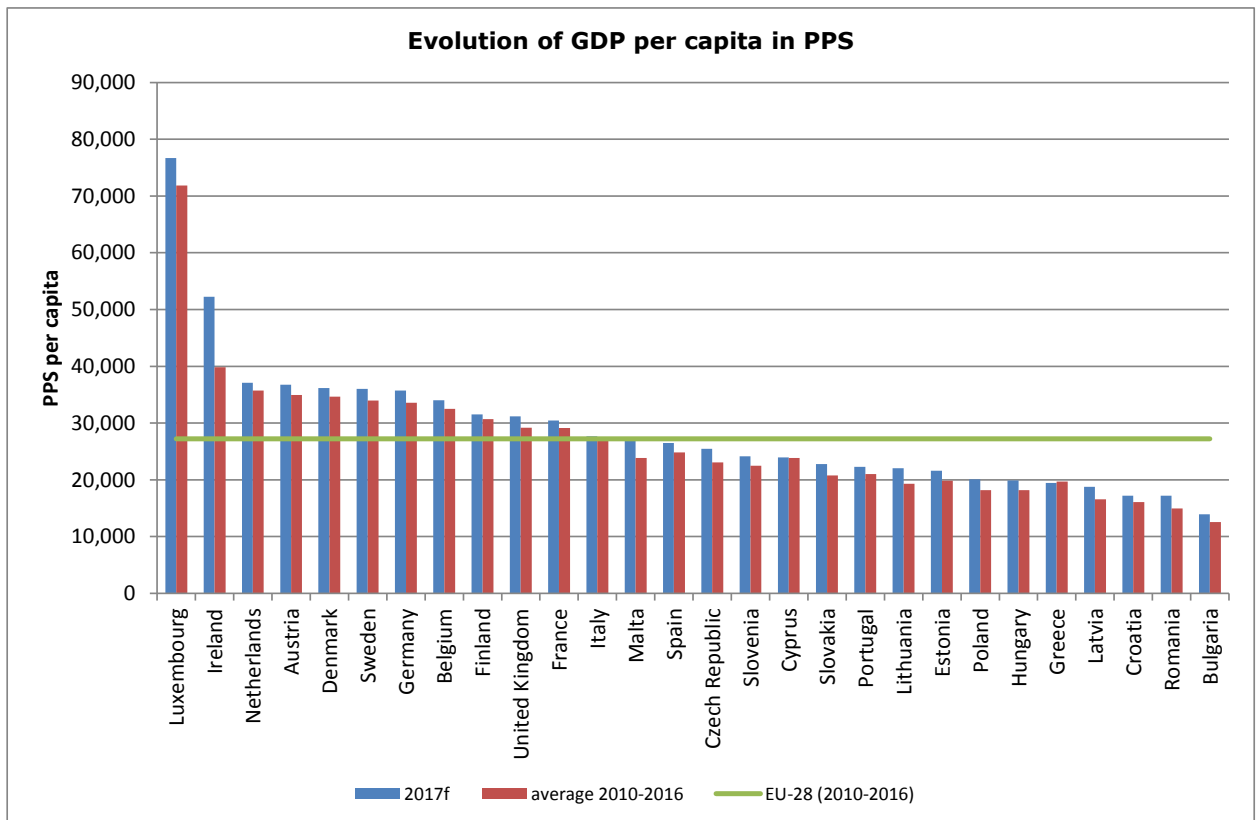
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2016 and Eurostat.
Updated: April 2017.

1.4. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Changes in GDP



Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2016. Updated: April 2017



Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2016, and Eurostat. Updated: April 2017

2.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

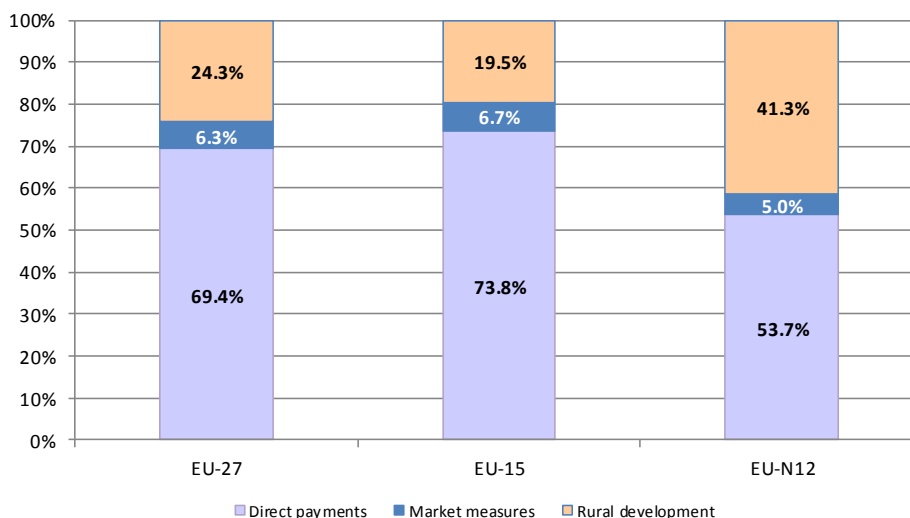
CAP expenditure

Measures	2016	Total 2009-2016	
	1 000 EUR	%	
Decoupled direct aids	35,204,091	62.2%	89.6%
Other direct aids	5,384,678	6.8%	9.8%
Additional amounts of aid	6	0.1%	0.2%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	395,357	0.3%	
Direct payments	40,984,131	69.4%	100.0%
Cereals	0	0.0%	0.0%
Rice	0	0.0%	0.0%
Refunds on non-Annex I products	0	0.0%	0.1%
Food programmes	1	0.5%	0.8%
Sugar	4	0.0%	0.0%
Olive oil	46,189	0.1%	0.1%
Textile plants	6,134	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	1,172,724	1.8%	2.5%
Wine sector	1,027,131	1.9%	2.7%
Promotion	81,068	0.1%	0.1%
Other plant products/measures	242,008	0.5%	0.7%
Milk and milk products	406,578	0.3%	0.5%
Beef and veal	30,206	0.0%	0.1%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	1,837	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	140,602	0.2%	0.3%
Sugar Restructuring Fund	0	0.8%	1.1%
Market measures	3,154,276	6.3%	100.0%
Rural development	18,649,599	24.3%	100.0%
TOTAL	62,788,007	100.0%	-

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

Sources: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development. Updated March 2017

Distribution of CAP expenditure (2009-2016)



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2.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure in 2016 by Member State

In 1000 EUR

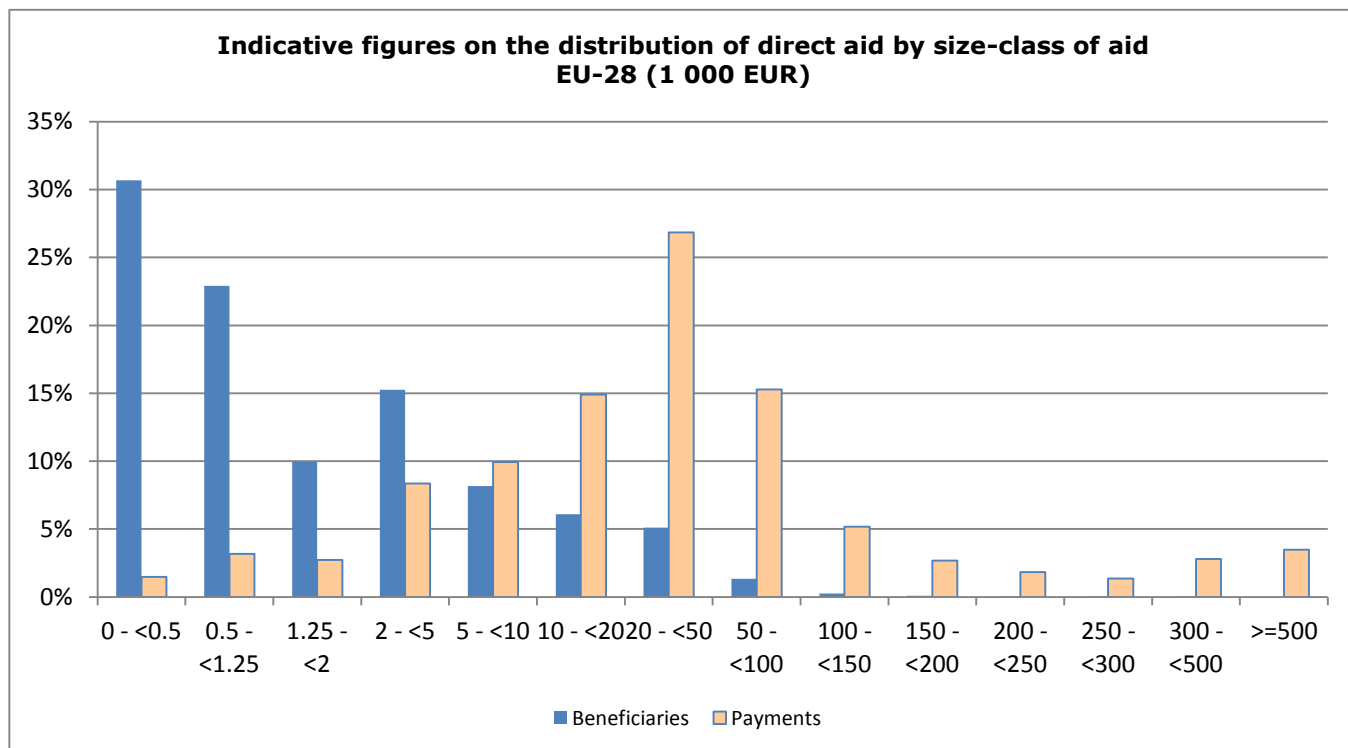
EU Member States	Direct payments	Market measures	Rural development	Total
Belgium	522 629	77 389	109 822	709 840
Bulgaria	705 306	37 580	505 020	1 247 906
Czech Republic	834 009	27 735	503 131	1 364 874
Denmark	852 261	23 077	136 398	1 011 736
Germany	4 875 097	186 485	1 685 574	6 747 156
Estonia	112 836	9 543	111 192	233 571
Ireland	1 208 736	23 053	469 724	1 701 514
Greece	2 072 079	80 040	1 007 737	3 159 856
Spain	5 045 364	604 886	1 780 403	7 430 654
France	7 093 197	598 187	2 363 568	10 054 952
Croatia	179 741	10 307	448 426	638 474
Italy	3 833 812	661 592	2 231 600	6 727 003
Cyprus	49 789	8 254	28 345	86 388
Latvia	177 864	11 811	153 066	342 742
Lithuania	409 895	30 477	230 432	670 803
Luxembourg	33 245	1 104	21 432	55 781
Hungary	1 266 105	55 250	737 100	2 058 455
Malta	5 038	493	20 879	26 409
Netherlands	725 516	87 894	118 497	931 907
Austria	686 378	35 319	560 883	1 282 580
Poland	3 339 890	263 330	1 193 429	4 796 649
Portugal	645 911	110 961	578 914	1 335 786
Romania	1 521 315	47 074	1 751 613	3 320 002
Slovenia	137 619	8 656	119 342	265 617
Slovakia	425 429	10 417	215 603	651 449
Finland	522 195	16 301	338 456	876 952
Sweden	666 609	22 343	378 153	1 067 105
United Kingdom	3 036 266	86 240	850 859	3 973 366
EU-28	40 984 131	3 154 276	18 649 599	62 788 007

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

Sources: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development. Updated March 2017.

2.3. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers (Financial year 2015)



Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2015			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	1	0.0%	-8,240	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	2,223	30.7%	632,875	1.5%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	1,661	22.9%	1,343,046	3.2%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	722	10.0%	1,145,932	2.7%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	1,105	15.3%	3,524,103	8.4%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	592	8.2%	4,186,069	9.9%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	442	6.1%	6,282,420	14.9%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	369	5.1%	11,321,695	26.8%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	96	1.3%	6,446,856	15.3%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	18	0.3%	2,182,374	5.2%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	7	0.1%	1,133,713	2.7%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	3	0.0%	767,249	1.8%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	2	0.0%	575,153	1.4%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	3	0.0%	1,174,695	2.8%
≥ 500 000 €	2	0.0%	1,471,603	3.5%
Total	7,247	100.0%	42,179,543	100.0%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, Report on the distribution of direct aids to the producers (financial year 2015), October 2016

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

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3.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

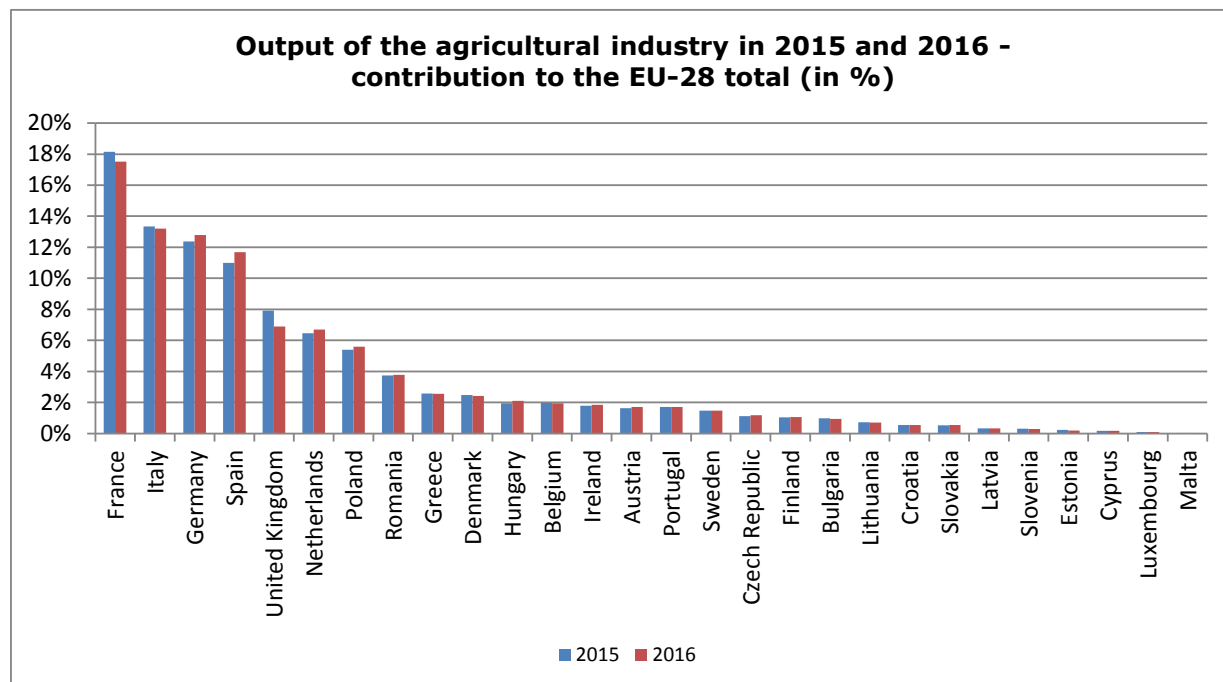
Agricultural output

Output components	2013	2014	2015		2016	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total	Million EUR	% of total
Cereals	49,852	54,073	52,313	25.3%	49,716	24.5%
<i>Wheat and spelt</i>	23,120	25,148	26,199	12.7%	23,874	11.8%
<i>Rye and meslin</i>	1,811	1,691	1,538	0.7%	1,497	0.7%
<i>Barley</i>	9,228	9,497	9,626	4.7%	9,302	4.6%
<i>Oats and summer cereal mixtures</i>	1,403	1,323	1,309	0.6%	1,428	0.7%
<i>Grain maize</i>	11,705	13,560	10,457	5.1%	10,493	5.2%
<i>Rice</i>	848	832	883	0.4%	877	0.4%
<i>Other cereals</i>	1,877	2,084	2,009	1.0%	1,827	0.9%
Industrial crops	17,695	20,101	18,149	8.8%	18,084	8.9%
<i>Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits</i>	11,285	12,716	11,634	5.6%	10,780	5.3%
<i>Protein crops</i>	830	940	1,316	0.6%	1,484	0.7%
<i>Raw tobacco</i>	560	567	447	0.2%	458	0.2%
<i>Sugar beet</i>	3,093	3,632	2,807	1.4%	2,944	1.5%
<i>Other industrial crops</i>	2,050	2,230	1,952	0.9%	2,341	1.2%
Forage plants	28,152	27,313	25,437	12.3%	26,175	12.9%
Vegetables and horticultural products	50,172	51,191	51,037	24.7%	50,445	24.9%
Potatoes	9,843	11,490	11,905	5.8%	11,866	5.8%
Fruits	22,969	23,415	24,013	11.6%	23,341	11.5%
Wine	16,961	17,519	17,798	8.6%	16,853	8.3%
Olive oil	2,668	3,844	3,129	1.5%	3,128	1.5%
Other crop products	2,401	2,580	2,478	1.2%	2,475	1.2%
Crop output	201,266	213,072	206,679	57%	202,996	57%
Animals	83,862	86,453	89,593	58.9%	90,949	58.9%
<i>Cattle</i>	27,675	27,583	28,870	19.0%	29,331	19.0%
<i>Pigs</i>	30,791	32,845	34,179	22.5%	34,572	22.4%
<i>Equines</i>	762	769	804	0.5%	778	0.5%
<i>Sheep and goats</i>	5,438	5,855	6,438	4.2%	6,592	4.3%
<i>Poultry</i>	17,316	18,013	18,629	12.2%	19,250	12.5%
<i>Other animals</i>	2,269	2,271	2,247	1.5%	2,154	1.4%
Animal products	59,272	60,967	62,616	41.1%	63,405	41.1%
Milk	49,766	51,265	51,969	34.1%	52,643	34.1%
Eggs	7,418	7,598	7,873	5.2%	8,106	5.3%
<i>Other animal products</i>	2,269	2,281	2,700	1.8%	2,621	1.7%
Animal output	143,039	147,349	152,192	42%	154,304	43%
Agricultural goods output	344,415	360,230	359,649		358,191	
Gross value added at basic prices	155,078	168,120	172,096		167,457	

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current producer prices). Updated: March 2017.

3.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural industry output (*)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current producer prices). Updated: March 2017.

(*) The output of the agricultural industry comprises the output of agricultural production and the output of non-agricultural secondary activities that are inseparable from the principal agricultural activity.

Agricultural input

Input components	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014/13	2015/14	2016/15
	Million EUR				% change		
Seeds and planting stock	10,427	10,713	10,723	10,667	2.7%	0.1%	-0.5%
Energy	25,022	25,169	25,651	25,811	0.6%	1.9%	0.6%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	16,134	16,525	16,453	16,328	2.4%	-0.4%	-0.8%
Plant protection products	11,272	11,917	11,646	11,659	5.7%	-2.3%	0.1%
Veterinary expenses	6,069	6,247	6,144	6,162	2.9%	-1.7%	0.3%
Feedingstuffs	83,645	85,224	84,624	85,980	1.9%	-0.7%	1.6%
Maintenance of materials	13,874	13,825	13,187	13,111	-0.4%	-4.6%	-0.6%
Maintenance of buildings	4,369	4,689	4,577	4,571	7.3%	-2.4%	-0.1%
Agricultural services	16,083	16,481	16,260	16,185	2.5%	-1.3%	-0.5%
Other goods and services	31,504	32,256	32,103	31,970	2.4%	-0.5%	-0.4%
Total intermediate consumption	221,507	226,231	224,339	225,389	2.1%	-0.8%	0.5%
Fixed capital consumption	56,618	56,644	56,408	55,931	0.0%	-0.4%	-0.8%

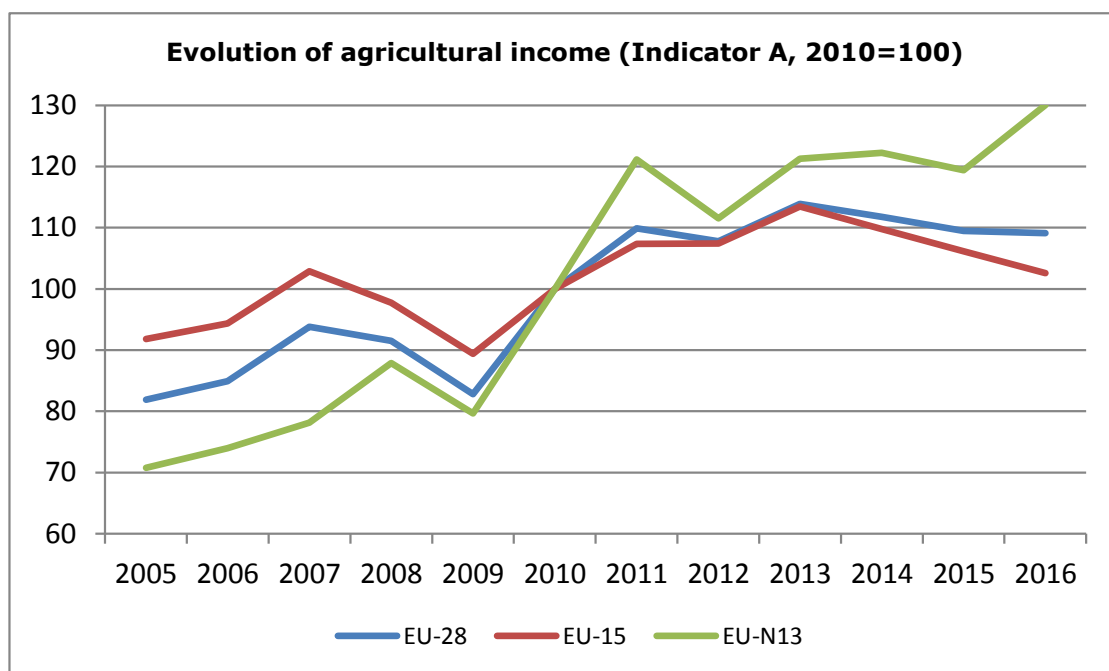
Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices). Updated: March 2017.

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014/13	2015/14	2016/15
	Million EUR				% change		
Output of the agricultural "industry":	425,668	418,714	414,044	400,723	-1.6%	-1.1%	-3.2%
Crop output	220,080	211,025	214,098	207,042	-4.1%	1.5%	-3.3%
Animal output:	171,151	172,361	164,365	158,381	0.7%	-4.6%	-3.6%
Animals	101,671	99,454	99,747	98,539	-2.2%	0.3%	-1.2%
Animal products	69,480	72,906	64,617	59,842	4.9%	-11.4%	-7.4%
Agricultural services	19,099	20,079	20,090	20,445	5.1%	0.1%	1.8%
Secondary activities	15,338	15,249	15,491	14,854	-0.6%	1.6%	-4.1%
- Intermediate consumption	254,132	252,512	248,303	241,158	-0.6%	-1.7%	-2.9%
= Gross value added at basic prices	171,536	166,202	165,741	159,565	-3.1%	-0.3%	-3.7%
- Consumption of fixed capital	61,145	61,484	61,547	60,302	0.6%	0.1%	-2.0%
- Taxes	4,898	5,141	5,405	5,312	5.0%	5.1%	-1.7%
+ Subsidies	52,535	53,982	50,476	52,048	2.8%	-6.5%	3.1%
= Factor income	158,028	153,560	149,265	145,998	-2.8%	-2.8%	-2.2%

Agricultural income* (2010=100)	113.9	111.8	109.5	109.1	-1.8%	-2.1%	-0.4%
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Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices. Constant prices for *Indicator A - see definition on page 12). Updated: March 2017



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture. DG Agriculture and Rural Development (calculations for EU-15 and EU-N13). Updated: March 2017.

3.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

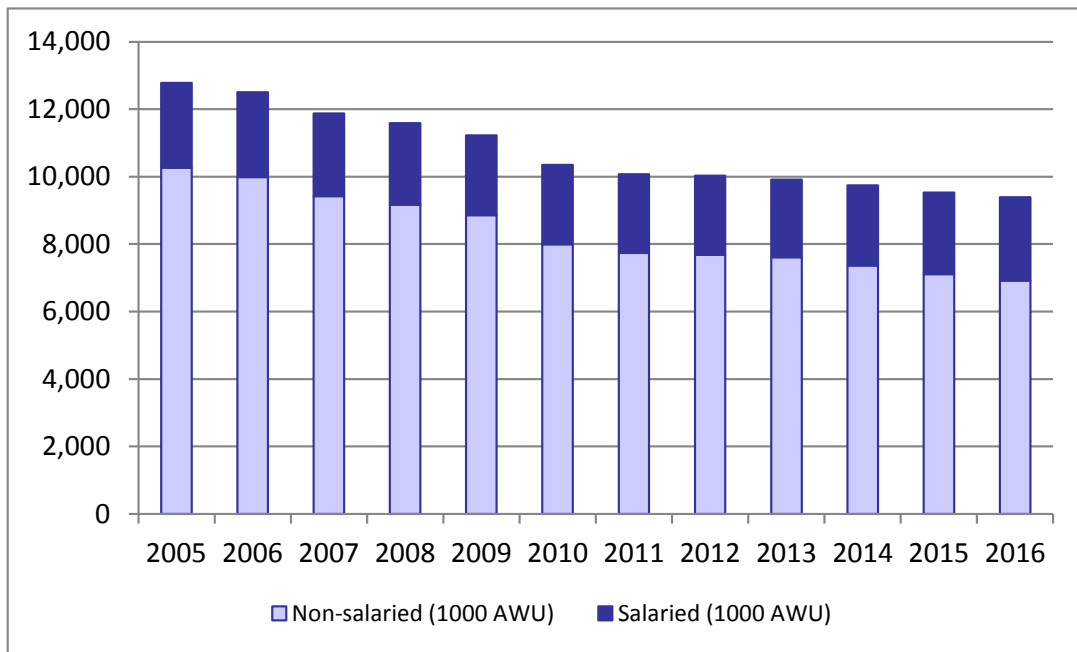
Evolution of agricultural income

Indicator A: Index of the real income of factors in agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). This yardstick corresponds to the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per total AWU.

Indicator A	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Belgium	75.6	93.1	100.5	81.2	77	100	88.9	107.8	88.3	83.2	90.1	79.2
Bulgaria	81.5	79.1	79.3	128.1	89.8	100	114.1	133.3	162	172.8	159	164.3
Czech Republic	80.8	84.8	95.7	103.9	84.8	100	134.8	133.6	134.9	155.3	134.2	147
Denmark	85.1	96	96.8	55.5	56.7	100	112.4	153.5	106.7	120	77.6	58.1
Germany	84.7	92.2	114.4	121.5	88.4	100	130.5	109	148.7	105.2	78.5	83
Estonia	67.4	66.9	92.5	71.4	60.6	100	124.5	144.8	134.3	126.7	102.9	71.4
Ireland	139.1	114.6	125.7	113.4	87.8	100	125.2	112.1	115.8	120.9	117.4	122.4
Greece	88.3	84.5	90.7	90.8	103.8	100	87.2	87.1	80.6	85.6	95	92.3
Spain	102.8	98.3	110.5	94	94.3	100	101.1	102.5	112.7	116.3	119.9	125.2
France	79.6	88.3	99.5	85.9	70.8	100	104.6	105.3	89.6	99.7	104.6	88.4
Croatia	82.7	96.2	99.5	114.3	109.2	100	95.5	81.6	84.8	77.6	91	98.3
Italy	115.9	112.1	110.2	113	110.5	100	118.3	126.9	150.2	136.4	132.8	121.7
Cyprus	108.6	97.9	97.9	93.3	100.5	100	74.7	103.1	102.2	94.7	104.2	112.6
Latvia	69.5	89.5	93.7	79.5	77.7	100	95.8	115.2	104.3	110.5	136.5	133
Lithuania	83.5	74.2	111.1	102.8	88.1	100	127.8	159.7	144.4	131.8	145.2	148
Luxembourg	141	137	163.4	139.7	85.7	100	99.5	105.5	91.7	121.7	94.1	96.7
Hungary	82.9	88.9	95.1	126	85.4	100	148.7	136.6	150	160.1	153	173
Malta	110.4	108.1	105.3	98	109.4	100	87	82.3	80.9	79.5	84.1	78.3
Netherlands	87.1	105.2	102.6	92.4	78.1	100	87	94	105.8	101.6	100.3	108.3
Austria	88.4	99.4	112.2	109.3	83.3	100	115	107.9	94.2	88.3	82.2	89.5
Poland	57.1	63	76.7	68.1	76.9	100	113.8	106.3	114.9	103	99.4	100
Portugal	94.2	93.7	88.7	98.8	83.9	100	83.6	91.8	106.9	108.2	111.4	125.7
Romania	81.7	81.1	63.2	93.8	79.3	100	127.9	94.4	111.5	121.8	119.8	154.7
Slovenia	100	96.9	108.5	95.9	91.2	100	113.9	92.1	93.9	106.5	115	102.4
Slovakia	59.3	72.4	76.5	85.2	65.6	100	118.7	133.7	130.3	143.3	142.9	156.8
Finland	81	79.9	92.1	80.3	90.9	100	86.5	85.4	83.5	75	59.5	62.2
Sweden	81.7	92.8	112.3	99.3	77.3	100	102	101.2	91.2	100.5	105.4	104.9
United Kingdom	77.9	77.8	81.1	103.3	106.1	100	116.7	110.7	119.4	117.1	100.5	96.4
EU-28	81.9	84.9	93.8	91.5	82.8	100	109.9	107.8	113.9	111.8	109.5	109.1
EU-15	91.8	94.3	102.9	97.8	89.4	100.0	107.4	107.4	113.5	109.8	106.1	102.6
EU-N13	70.8	74.0	78.2	87.9	79.7	100.0	121.1	111.5	121.2	122.3	119.4	130.1

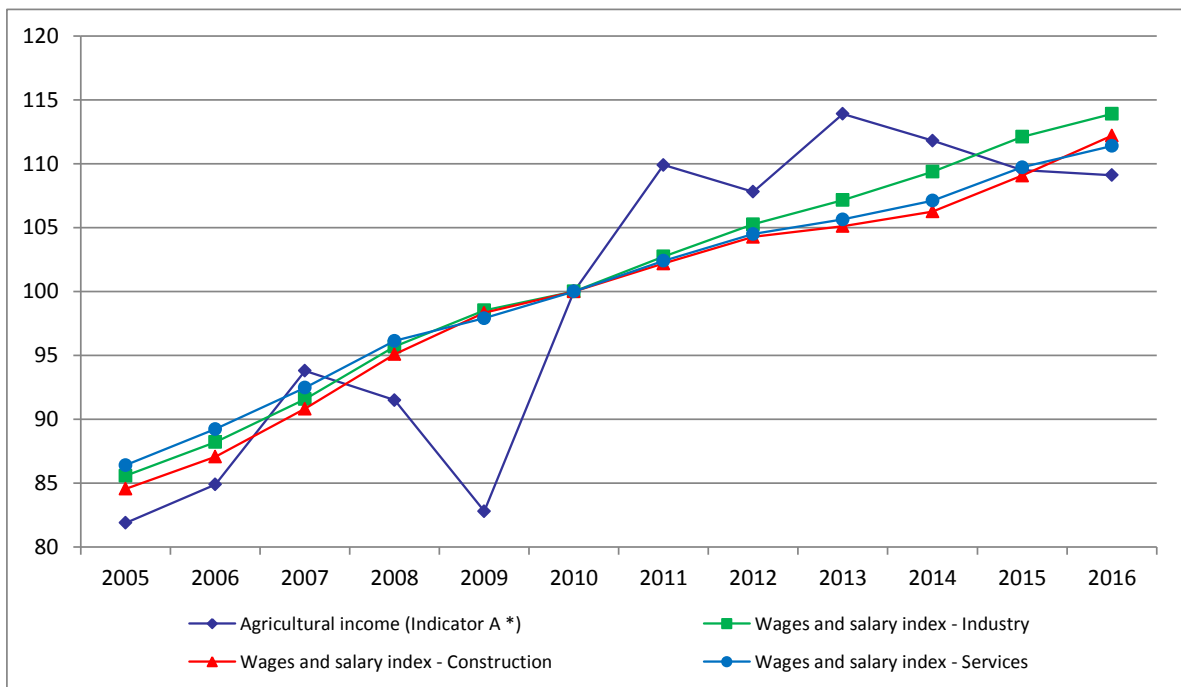
Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture; DG Agriculture and Rural Development (calculations for EU-15 and EU-N13).
Updated: March 2017

Evolution of agricultural labour input (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

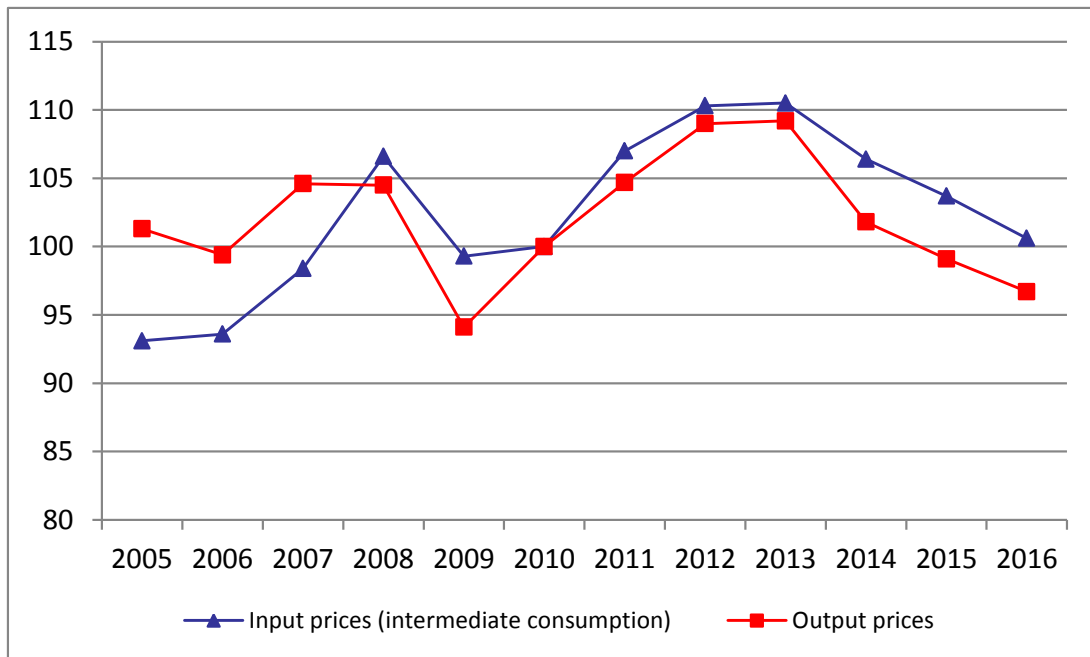
Evolution of agricultural income compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

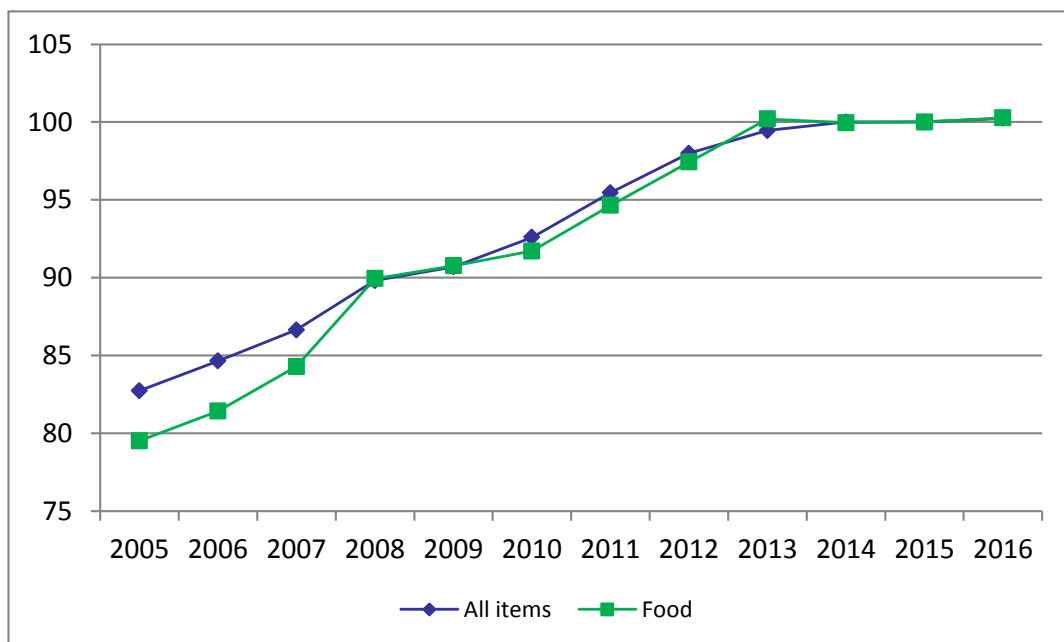
(*) Indicator A - see definition on page 12.

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

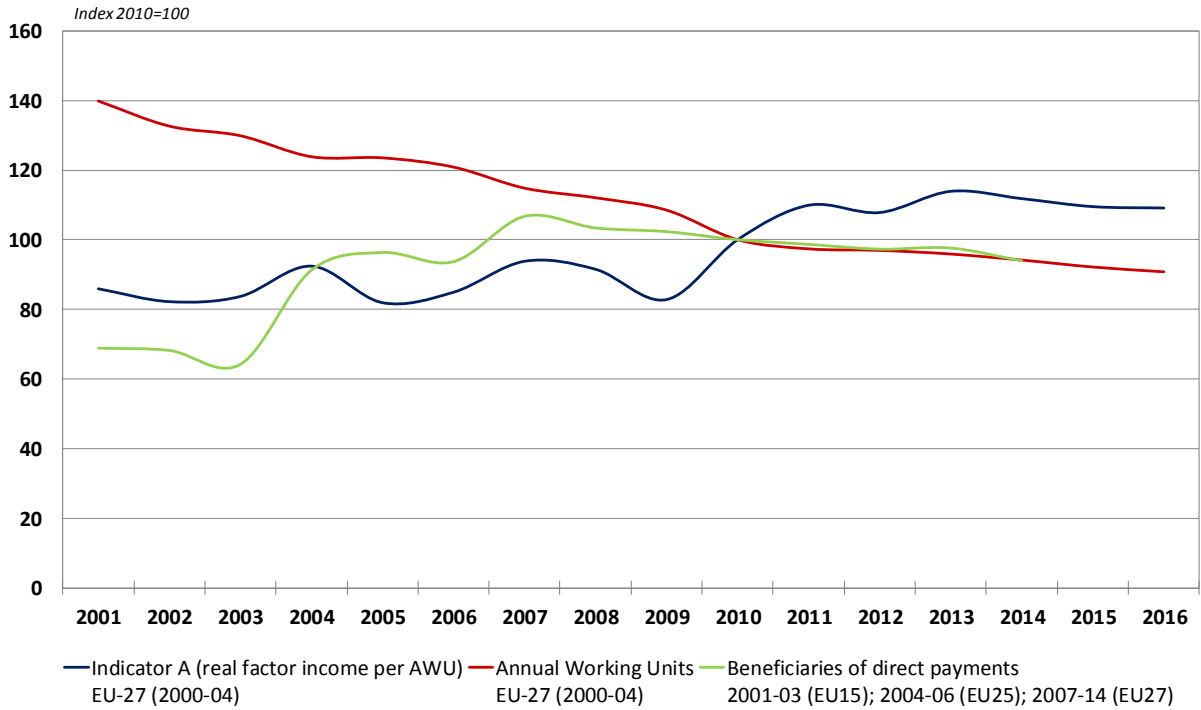
Evolution of harmonized indices of consumer prices (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: January 2017.

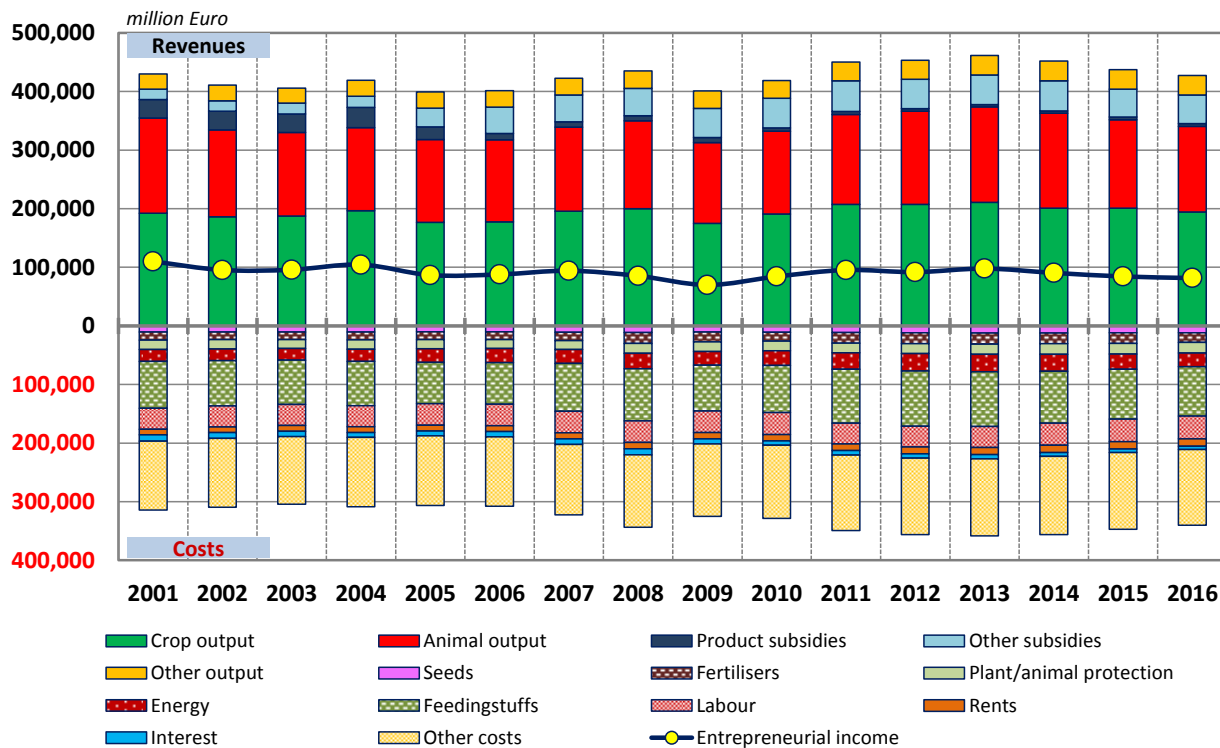
3.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

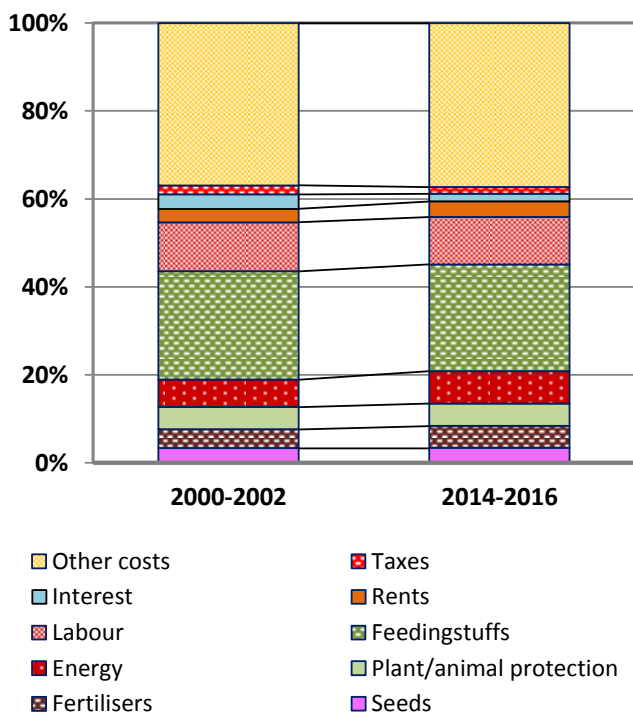


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development. Updated: March 2017

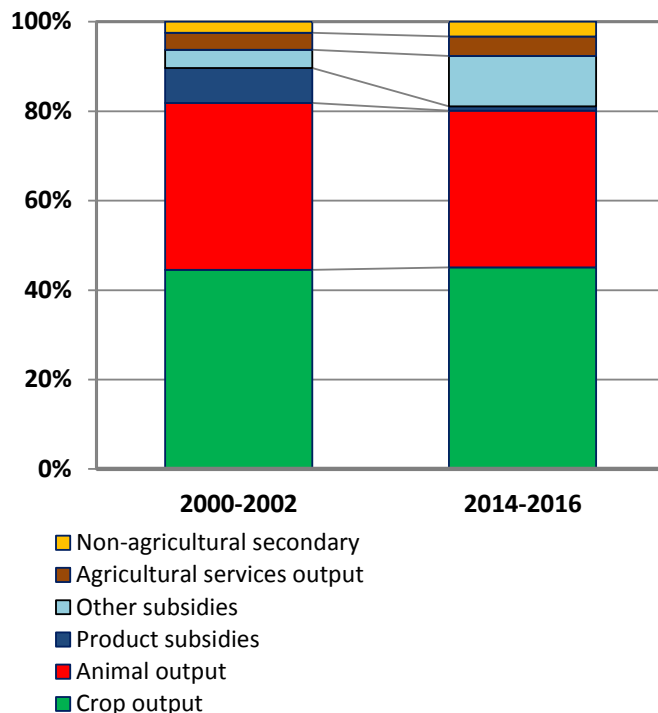
Agricultural income (real terms)



Cost Structure



Revenue Structure



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

4.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: EXTERNAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade between EU countries (EU-28) and the rest of the world (external trade)

By category of product	2015	2016		% change 2016/2015
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total agricultural products	
Exports				
Commodities	25,433	23,678	18.1%	-6.9%
Other primary products	20,928	23,321	17.8%	11.4%
Processed	23,293	24,429	18.6%	4.9%
Food preparations	26,725	27,822	21.2%	4.1%
Beverages	17,208	17,321	13.2%	0.7%
Non Edible	15,443	14,555	11.1%	-5.8%
TOTAL AGRICULTURE	129,030	131,126	100.0%	1.6%
as % of total exports	7.2%	7.5%	-	-
Imports				
Commodities	47,796	46,769	41.7%	-2.1%
Other primary products	31,006	31,277	27.9%	0.9%
Processed	14,071	13,040	11.6%	-7.3%
Food preparations	6,711	6,927	6.2%	3.2%
Beverages	2,745	2,902	2.6%	5.7%
Non Edible	11,352	11,274	10.0%	-0.7%
TOTAL AGRICULTURE	113,681	112,189	100.0%	-1.3%
as % of total EU imports	6.6%	6.6%	-	-
Balance				
Commodities	-22,362	-23,091		
Other primary products	-10,079	-7,957		
Processed	9,222	11,388		
Food preparations	20,014	20,896		
Beverages	14,463	14,420		
Non Edible	4,090	3,281		
Total agricultural products	15,349	18,937		

Note: External trade includes only extra EU-28 trade.

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Comext data. Updated: January 2017.

4.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: INTRA-EU TRADE

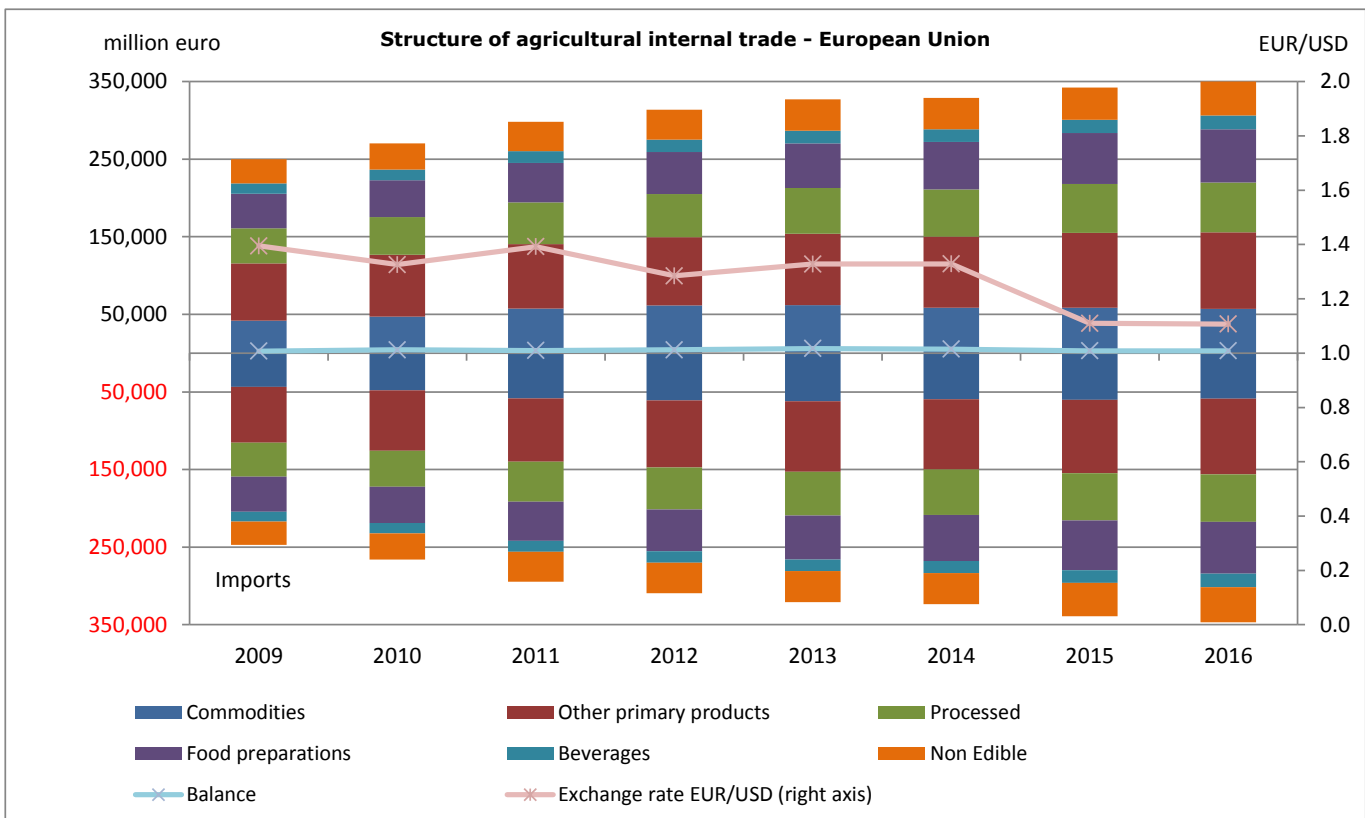
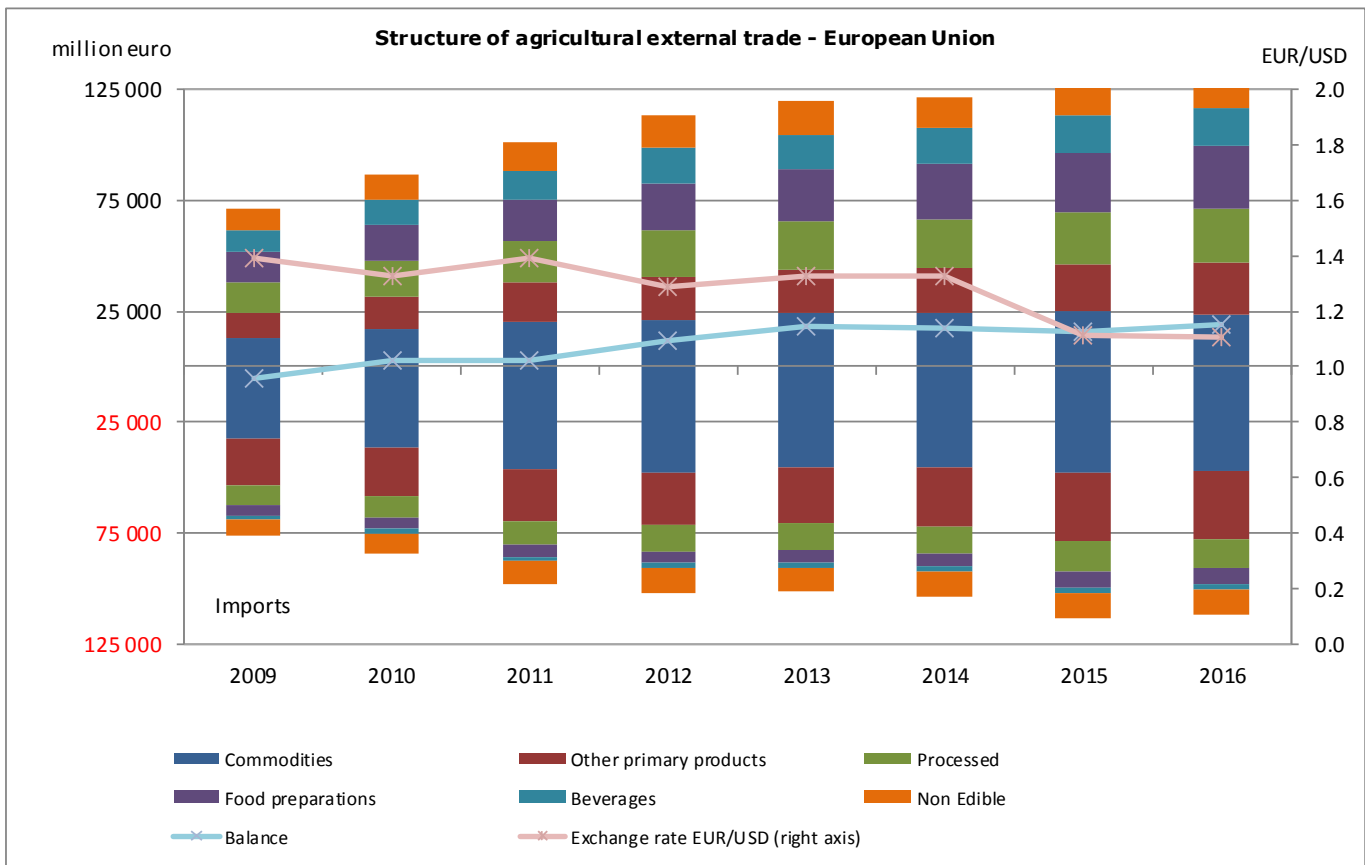
Evolution of agricultural trade among EU countries (EU-28; internal trade)

By category of product	2015	2016		% change 2016/2015
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total agricultural products	
Exports				
Commodities	58,434	57,210	16%	-2.1%
Other primary products	96,417	98,575	28%	2.2%
Processed	63,069	63,946	18%	1.4%
Food preparations	65,585	68,690	20%	4.7%
Beverages	17,305	17,673	5%	2.1%
Non Edible	41,297	43,846	13%	6.2%
Total agricultural products	342,107	349,940	100.0%	2.3%
as % of total EU exports	11.1%	11.2%	-	-
Imports				
Commodities	60,001	58,831	17%	-1.9%
Other primary products	94,774	97,382	28%	2.8%
Processed	60,809	61,167	18%	0.6%
Food preparations	64,172	66,953	19%	4.3%
Beverages	16,475	17,140	5%	4.0%
Non Edible	42,937	45,452	13%	5.9%
Total agricultural products	339,167	346,924	100.0%	1.4%
as % of total EU imports	11.3%	11.4%	-	-
Balance				
Commodities	-1,566	-1,621		
Other primary products	1,644	1,193		
Processed	2,260	2,779		
Food preparations	1,413	1,737		
Beverages	830	534		
Non Edible	-1,640	-1,606		
Total agricultural products	2,940	3,015		

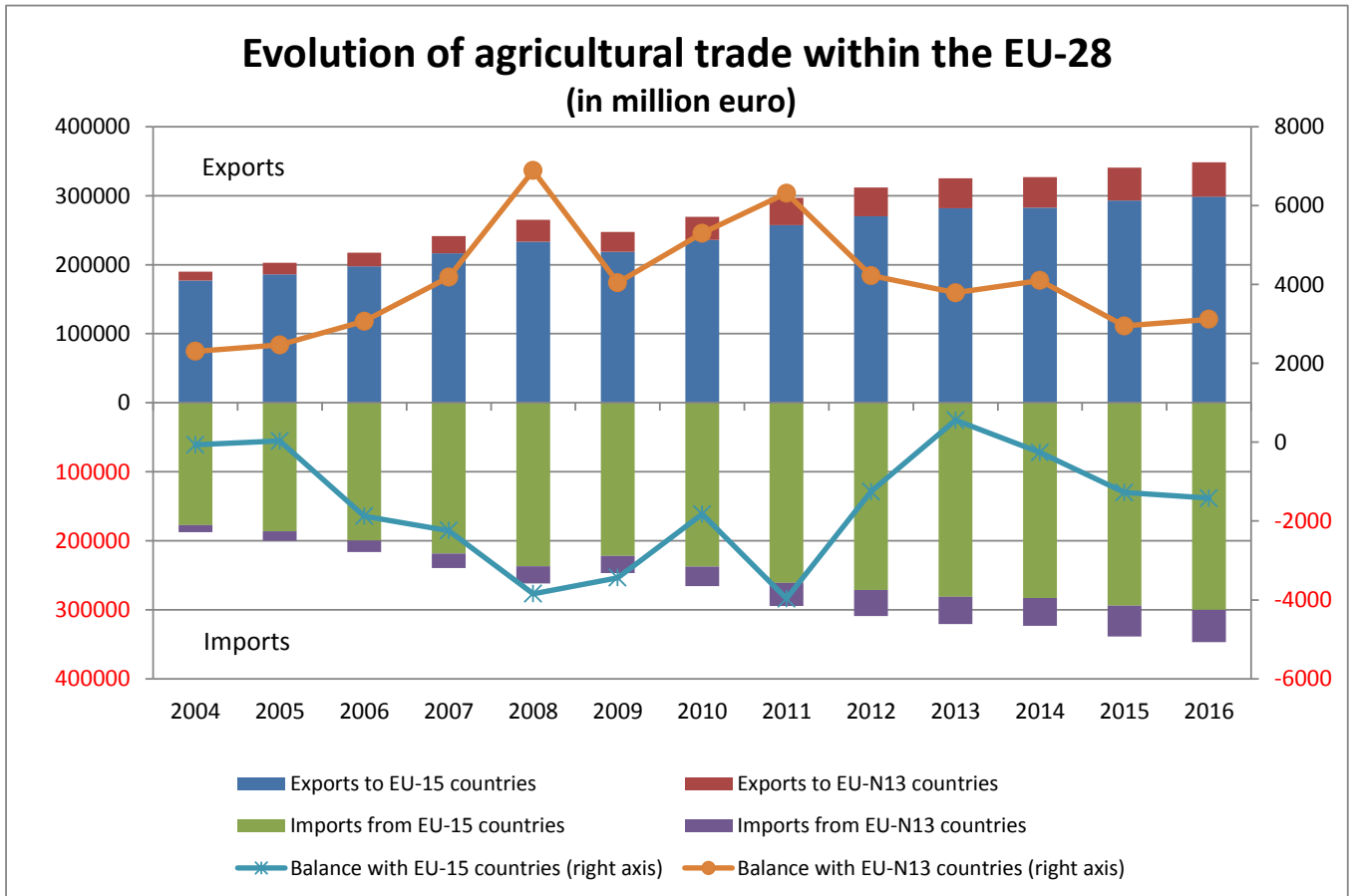
Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Comext data. Updated: January 2017

European Union

4.3. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: STRUCTURE



4.3. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: STRUCTURE



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings (EU-28)

Holdings		2007		2010		2013	
		Total	%	Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	9,711,890	70.3%	8,490,110	69.3%	7,184,430	66.3%
	5-10 ha	1,584,060	11.5%	1,337,660	10.9%	1,277,230	11.8%
	10-20 ha	1,003,220	7.3%	916,570	7.5%	888,540	8.2%
	20-30 ha	402,680	2.9%	382,560	3.1%	374,870	3.5%
	30-50 ha	406,750	2.9%	399,160	3.3%	387,730	3.6%
	50-100 ha	394,120	2.9%	393,890	3.2%	388,680	3.6%
	> 100 ha	305,820	2.2%	325,860	2.7%	336,740	3.1%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	8,682,770	62.9%	7,398,530	60.4%	6,031,640	55.7%
	4 000-7 999 €	1,773,720	12.8%	1,528,830	12.5%	1,454,940	13.4%
	8 000-14 999 €	1,051,000	7.6%	981,790	8.0%	970,810	9.0%
	15 000-24 999 €	622,920	4.5%	602,070	4.9%	595,430	5.5%
	25 000-49 999 €	623,050	4.5%	627,140	5.1%	634,520	5.9%
	50 000-99 999 €	465,870	3.4%	466,510	3.8%	470,670	4.3%
	100 000-249 999 €	390,060	2.8%	411,810	3.4%	417,470	3.9%
	250 000-499 999 €	131,840	1.0%	148,600	1.2%	166,880	1.5%
>500 000 €	67,340	0.5%	80,610	0.7%	95,950	0.9%	
By LSU (***)	0	5,155,910	37.3%	5,395,700	44.1%	4,655,990	43.0%
	0-5	6,511,780	47.2%	4,966,740	40.6%	4,461,670	41.2%
	5-10	629,870	4.6%	494,500	4.0%	426,540	3.9%
	10-15	279,680	2.0%	239,560	2.0%	215,710	2.0%
	15-20	181,370	1.3%	159,720	1.3%	145,050	1.3%
	20-50	489,260	3.5%	447,390	3.7%	416,620	3.8%
	50-100	275,970	2.0%	252,340	2.1%	232,590	2.1%
	100-500	255,510	1.9%	257,560	2.1%	251,670	2.3%
	> 500	29,120	0.2%	32,310	0.3%	33,120	0.3%
By age of holder	< 35 years	860,620	6.2%	912,850	7.5%	651,540	6.0%
	35-44 years	2,133,890	15.5%	2,031,220	16.6%	1,652,510	15.2%
	45-54 years	3,154,630	22.8%	2,788,500	22.8%	2,486,970	22.9%
	55-64 years	3,131,950	22.7%	2,882,260	23.5%	2,681,560	24.7%
	> 64 years	4,527,440	32.8%	3,631,020	29.7%	3,365,690	31.1%
Total	13,808,480	100	12,245,700		10,838,290	100	
UAA (ha)	173,376,390		175,815,160		174,613,900		
average farm size (ha UAA per holding)	12.6		14.4		16.1		

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey 2007, 2010 and 2013. Updated: January 2017

(*) UAA = Utilized agricultural area.

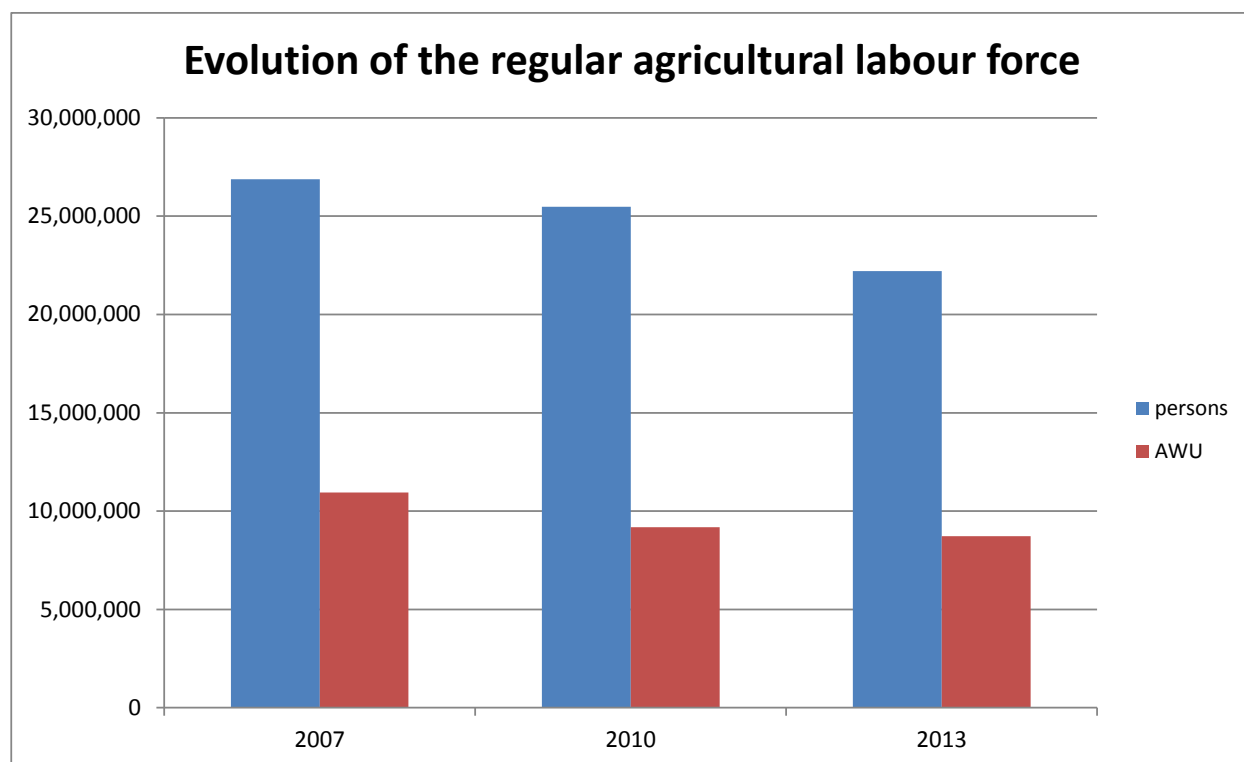
(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period. The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall economic size, expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

Structure of the farm labour force

	Holders	Members of the holder's family	total family labour force	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force	total non-family labour force
2007						
persons:	13,443,270	11,596,570	25,039,840	1,835,000		
of which women:	28.3%	60.2%	43.1%	38.7%		
AWUs (*):	5,509,050	4,006,220	9,515,290	1,430,070	904,770	2,334,840
2013						
persons:	10,398,890	9,800,500	20,199,360	2,005,920		
of which women:	30.0%	57.6%	43.4%	35.1%		
AWUs:	4,189,700	3,081,650	7,271,360	1,460,240	774,770	2,235,010
Total farm labour force (persons)				22,205,300		
Total farm labour force (AWUs)				9,506,390		

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.



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Contact: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, Farm Economics Unit
 Tel: +32-2-29 75471 / E-mail: AGRI-C3@ec.europa.eu
http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/statistics/factsheets/index_en.htm