



European  
Commission

April 2016

## Statistical Factsheet

# EUROPEAN UNION



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Country	Share in EU-28		
	GDP 2014	Population 2014	Rural population 2014
Belgium	2.9%	2.2%	0.9%
Bulgaria	0.3%	1.4%	2.4%
Czech Republic	1.1%	2.1%	3.1%
Denmark	1.9%	1.1%	1.4%
Germany	20.9%	15.9%	11.7%
Estonia	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%
Ireland	1.4%	0.9%	3.0%
Greece	1.3%	2.2%	4.2%
Spain	7.5%	9.2%	3.0%
France	15.3%	13.0%	17.3%
Croatia	0.3%	0.8%	2.1%
Italy	11.6%	12.0%	10.8%
Cyprus	0.1%	0.2%	n.a.
Latvia	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%
Lithuania	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%

Country	Share in EU-28		
	GDP 2014	Population 2014	Rural population 2014
Luxembourg	0.4%	0.1%	n.a.
Hungary	0.7%	1.9%	4.1%
Malta	0.1%	0.1%	n.a.
Netherlands	4.7%	3.3%	0.1%
Austria	2.4%	1.7%	3.3%
Poland	2.9%	7.5%	11.2%
Portugal	1.2%	2.1%	3.1%
Romania	1.1%	3.9%	7.9%
Slovenia	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%
Slovakia	0.5%	1.1%	2.4%
Finland	1.5%	1.1%	2.0%
Sweden	3.1%	1.9%	1.4%
United Kingdom	16.2%	12.7%	1.6%

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat  
Updated: January 2016

# European Union

## 1.1. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Population and gross domestic product: main data

EU Member States	Population		GDP at current prices		GDP in PPS (**)	
	Total population	Rural population (*)	Nominal GDP (million EUR)	GDP per capita (EUR)	Nominal GDP (million PPS)	GDP per capita (PPS)
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
Belgium	11 203 992	964 913	400 643	35 900	362 997	32 500
Bulgaria	7 245 677	2 689 036	42 751	5 900	92 498	12 800
Czech Republic	10 512 419	3 459 025	154 739	14 700	244 250	23 200
Denmark	5 627 235	1 624 841	260 582	46 200	193 154	34 200
Germany	80 767 463	13 203 427	2 915 650	36 000	2 795 714	34 500
Estonia	1 315 819	594 233	19 963	15 200	27 526	20 900
Ireland	4 605 501	3 333 944	189 046	41 000	169 647	36 800
Greece	10 926 807	4 784 554	177 559	16 200	217 177	19 900
Spain	46 512 199	3 408 796	1 041 160	22 400	1 163 006	25 000
France	65 835 579	19 535 623	2 132 449	32 200	1 937 815	29 300
Croatia	4 246 809	2 381 924	43 020	10 200	68 234	16 100
Italy	60 782 668	12 199 659	1 613 859	26 500	1 604 122	26 400
Cyprus	858 000	:	17 394	20 400	19 095	22 400
Latvia	2 001 468	733 028	23 581	11 800	34 936	17 500
Lithuania	2 943 472	1 221 115	36 444	12 400	60 411	20 600
Luxembourg	549 680	:	48 898	87 600	40 759	73 000
Hungary	9 877 365	4 615 396	104 239	10 600	183 989	18 600
Malta	425 384	:	8 106	19 000	10 097	23 600
Netherlands	16 829 289	105 917	662 770	39 300	605 557	35 900
Austria	8 506 889	3 752 145	329 296	38 500	303 219	35 500
Poland	38 017 856	12 620 898	410 845	10 700	714 525	18 600
Portugal	10 427 301	3 523 599	173 446	16 700	222 590	21 400
Romania	19 947 311	8 959 110	150 230	7 500	301 802	15 200
Slovenia	2 061 085	895 193	37 303	18 100	46 648	22 600
Slovakia	5 415 949	2 719 999	75 561	13 900	114 215	21 100
Finland	5 451 270	2 203 749	205 178	37 600	165 306	30 300
Sweden	9 644 864	1 538 026	430 642	44 400	326 824	33 700
United Kingdom	64 308 261	1 850 094	2 254 297	34 900	1 933 623	29 900
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>506 847 612</b>	<b>112 918 244</b>	<b>13 959 649</b>	<b>27 400</b>	<b>13 959 734</b>	<b>27 400</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	<b>401 978 998</b>	<b>72 029 287</b>	<b>12 835 475</b>		<b>12 041 508</b>	
<b>EU-N13</b>	<b>104 868 614</b>	<b>40 888 957</b>	<b>1 124 175</b>		<b>1 918 225</b>	

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

(\*) Population living in predominantly rural regions, according to a revised urban-rural typology that classifies NUTS 3 regions based on the share of population in rural grid cells (see [http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Urban-rural\\_typology](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Urban-rural_typology)).

(\*\*) PPS = Purchasing power standards. GDP in PPS eliminates differences in price levels between countries.

# European Union

## 1.2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

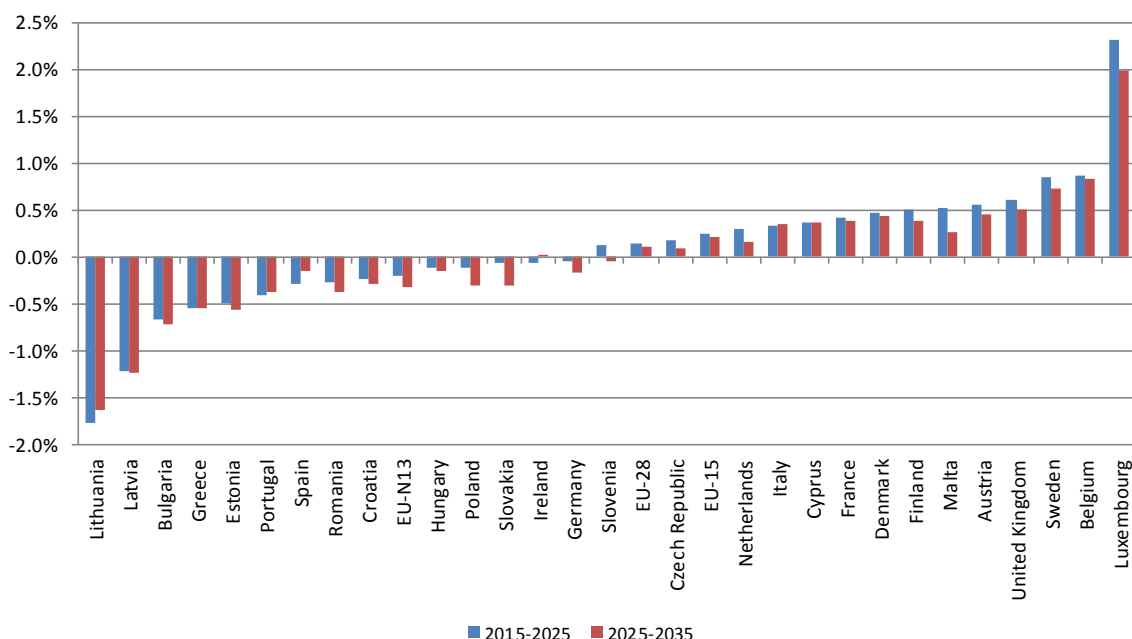
		Territory	Population	Gross Value Added	Employment
		(km <sup>2</sup> )	(persons)	(Million EUR)	(persons)
		2013	2014	2012	2014
EU-28	PR	2 311 277	112 918 244	1 867 973	38 464 800
	IR	1 713 065	177 644 809	3 763 814	64 842 600
	PU	438 871	216 284 559	6 355 752	83 926 900
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4 463 213</b>	<b>506 847 612</b>	<b>11 987 540</b>	<b>187 234 300</b>
	PR	51.8%	22.3%	15.6%	20.5%
	IR	38.4%	35.0%	31.4%	34.6%
EU-15	PR	1 653 443	72 029 287	1 596 968	21 966 700
	IR	1 298 286	136 531 212	3 428 536	48 099 300
	PU	367 056	193 418 499	6 015 905	73 400 200
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3 318 784</b>	<b>401 978 998</b>	<b>11 041 409</b>	<b>143 466 200</b>
	PR	49.8%	17.9%	14.5%	15.3%
	IR	39.1%	34.0%	31.1%	33.5%
EU-N13	PR	657 834	40 888 957	271 005	16 498 100
	IR	414 780	41 113 597	335 278	16 743 300
	PU	71 816	22 866 060	339 848	10 526 700
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 144 430</b>	<b>104 868 614</b>	<b>946 131</b>	<b>43 768 100</b>
	PR	57.5%	39.0%	28.6%	37.7%
	IR	36.2%	39.2%	35.4%	38.3%
	PU	6.3%	21.8%	35.9%	24.1%

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

PR = predominantly rural; IR = intermediate regions; PU = predominantly urban. See the urban-rural typology of regions at [http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Urban-rural\\_typology](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Urban-rural_typology)

### Changes in population

#### Total population - projected annual growth rates (%)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

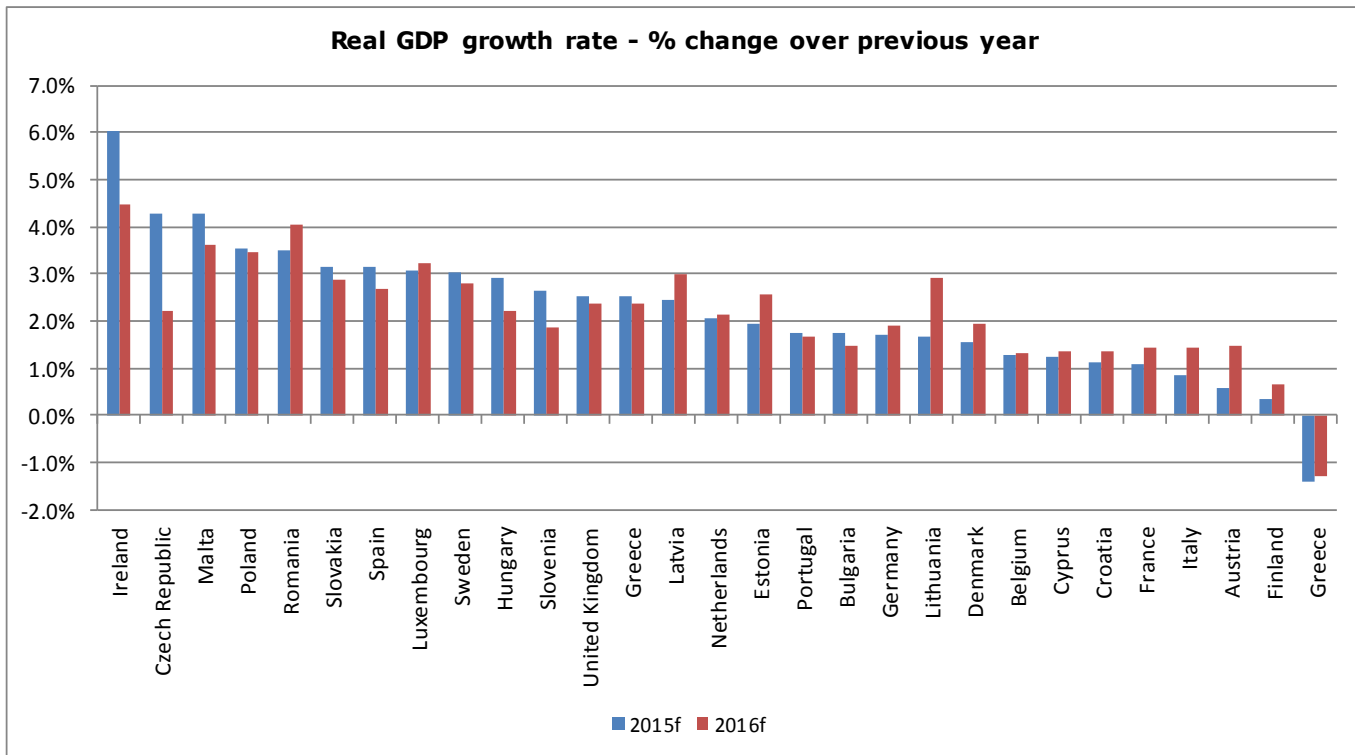
### Real GDP growth rate

EU Member States	% change over previous year								
	Average 1995-2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015f	2016f	2017f
Belgium	2.0%	2.7%	1.8%	0.2%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%
Bulgaria	3.6%	0.1%	1.6%	0.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	2.0%
Czech Republic	2.8%	2.3%	2.0%	-0.9%	-0.5%	2.0%	4.3%	2.2%	2.7%
Denmark	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	1.3%	1.6%	2.0%	1.8%
Germany	1.1%	4.1%	3.7%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%
Estonia	4.6%	2.5%	7.6%	5.2%	1.6%	2.9%	1.9%	2.6%	2.6%
Ireland	5.8%	0.4%	2.6%	0.2%	1.4%	5.2%	6.0%	4.5%	3.5%
Greece	3.0%	-5.5%	-9.1%	-7.3%	-3.2%	0.7%	-1.4%	-1.3%	2.7%
Spain	3.1%	0.0%	-1.0%	-2.6%	-1.7%	1.4%	3.1%	2.7%	2.4%
France	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%
Italy	3.2%	-1.7%	-0.3%	-2.2%	-1.1%	-0.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%
Croatia	0.8%	1.7%	0.6%	-2.8%	-1.7%	-0.4%	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%
Cyprus	3.5%	1.4%	0.4%	-2.4%	-5.9%	-2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	2.0%
Latvia	5.1%	-3.8%	6.2%	4.0%	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%	3.0%	3.3%
Lithuania	4.9%	1.6%	6.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.0%	1.7%	2.9%	3.4%
Luxembourg	2.5%	5.7%	2.6%	-0.8%	4.3%	4.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.0%
Hungary	2.5%	0.7%	1.8%	-1.7%	1.9%	3.7%	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%
Malta	1.9%	3.5%	2.0%	2.9%	4.0%	4.1%	4.3%	3.6%	3.1%
Netherlands	2.4%	1.4%	1.7%	-1.1%	-0.5%	1.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%
Austria	2.0%	1.9%	2.8%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.4%
Poland	4.4%	3.7%	5.0%	1.6%	1.3%	3.3%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
Portugal	1.9%	1.9%	-1.8%	-4.0%	-1.1%	0.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%
Romania	2.9%	-1.0%	1.1%	2.4%	3.0%	2.9%	3.5%	4.1%	3.6%
Slovenia	3.4%	1.2%	0.6%	-2.7%	-1.1%	3.0%	2.6%	1.9%	2.5%
Slovakia	4.1%	5.1%	2.8%	1.5%	1.4%	2.5%	3.2%	2.9%	3.3%
Finland	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	-1.4%	-1.1%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%
Sweden	2.5%	6.0%	2.7%	-0.3%	1.2%	2.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%
United Kingdom	2.2%	1.5%	2.0%	1.2%	2.2%	2.9%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%
<b>EU-28</b>	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	-0.5%	0.2%	1.4%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%

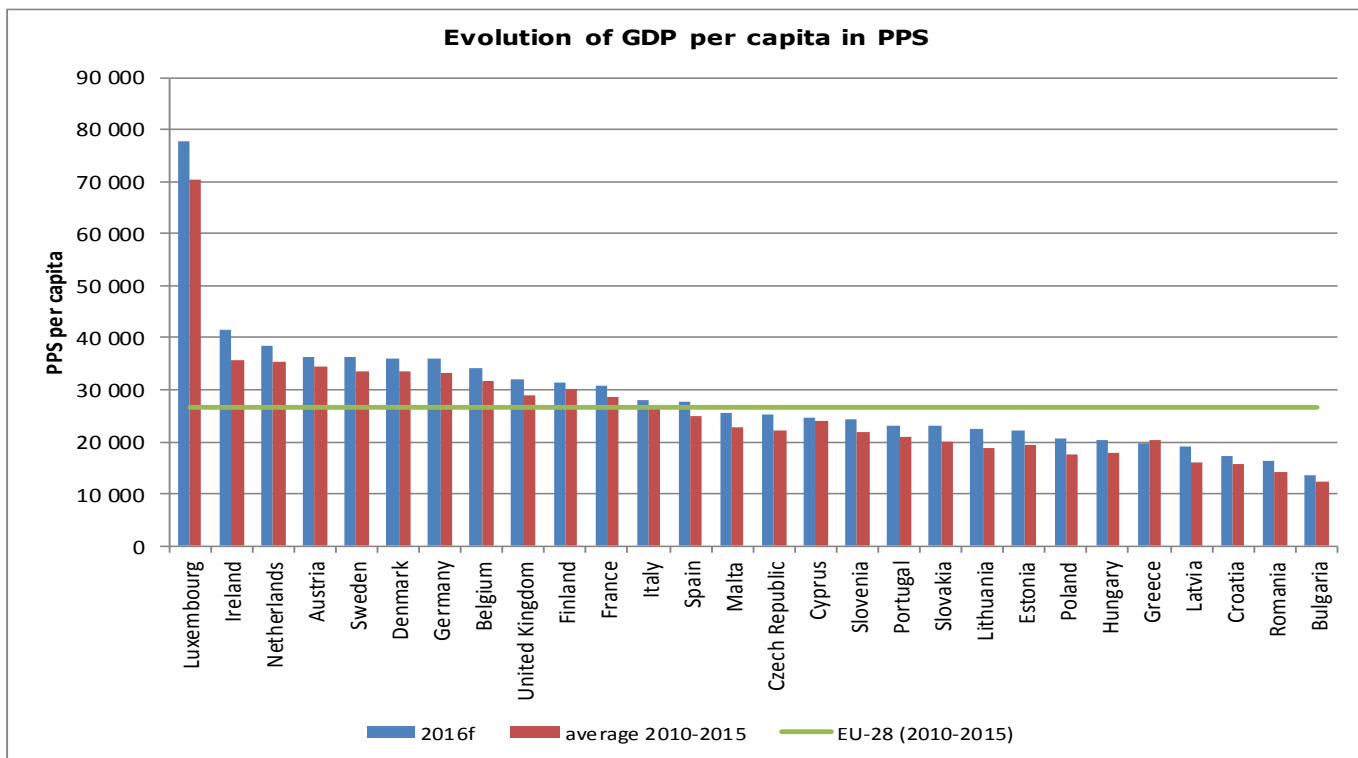
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2015 and Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

## 1.4. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Changes in GDP



Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2015. Updated: January 2016



Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2015, and Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

## 2.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

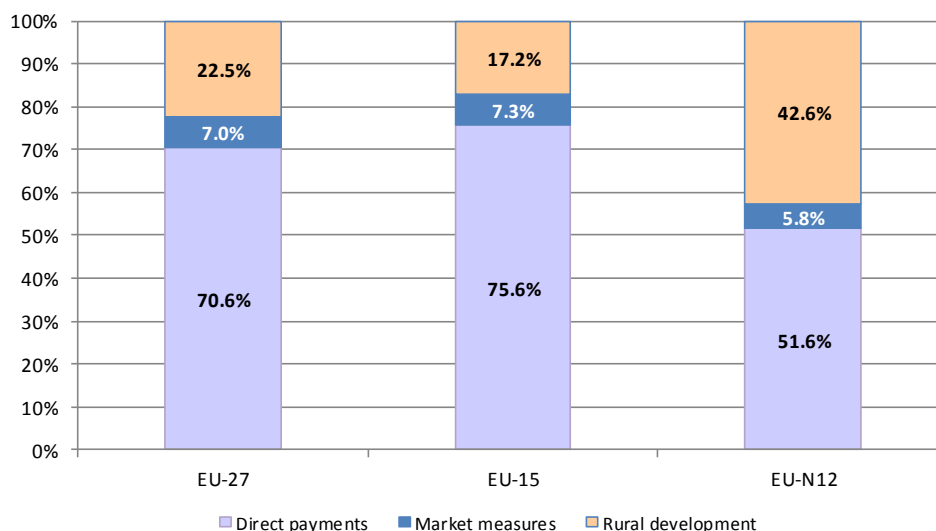
### CAP expenditure

Measures	2014	Total 2009-2014	
	1 000 EUR	%	
Decoupled direct aids	38 842 109	63.5%	90.0%
Other direct aids	2 707 591	6.9%	9.8%
Additional amounts of aid	33	0.2%	0.2%
<b>Direct payments</b>	<b>41 659 679</b>	<b>70.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Cereals	2 458	0.0%	0.0%
Rice	6	0.0%	0.0%
Refunds on non-Annex I products	129	0.0%	0.1%
Food programmes	-7 239	0.7%	1.0%
Sugar	457	0.0%	0.1%
Olive oil	43 031	0.1%	0.1%
Textile plants	6 274	0.0%	0.1%
Fruit and vegetables	1 010 528	1.7%	2.5%
Wine sector	1 022 390	2.0%	2.8%
Promotion	54 730	0.1%	0.1%
Other plant products/measures	240 755	0.5%	0.8%
Milk and milk products	71 789	0.3%	0.5%
Beef and veal	444	0.1%	0.1%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	32 922	0.2%	0.3%
Sugar Restructuring Fund	0	1.1%	1.5%
<b>Market measures</b>	<b>2 478 675</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Rural development</b>	<b>5 264 723</b>	<b>22.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>49 403 077</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

Sources: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development (2014 EAGF Financial Report) and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/791. Updated January 2016.

#### Distribution of CAP expenditure (2009-2014)



### CAP expenditure in 2014 by Member State

In 1000 EUR

EU Member States	Direct payments	Market measures	Rural development	Total
Belgium	552 451	53 303	40 856	<b>646 609</b>
Bulgaria	578 641	23 451	0	<b>602 092</b>
Czech Republic	878 679	14 131	0	<b>892 809</b>
Denmark	916 928	9 114	90 288	<b>1 016 331</b>
Germany	5 101 256	95 870	664 602	<b>5 861 727</b>
Estonia	99 062	1 245	103 626	<b>203 933</b>
Ireland	1 227 717	6 744	0	<b>1 234 461</b>
Greece	2 246 414	45 232	0	<b>2 291 646</b>
Spain	5 106 397	474 169	0	<b>5 580 566</b>
France	7 779 692	551 831	4 353	<b>8 335 876</b>
Croatia	93 202	3 247	0	<b>96 449</b>
Italy	3 902 241	603 595	0	<b>4 505 837</b>
Cyprus	51 668	5 330	0	<b>56 998</b>
Latvia	143 760	4 014	138 327	<b>286 101</b>
Lithuania	374 109	4 080	230 393	<b>608 582</b>
Luxembourg	33 088	298	0	<b>33 386</b>
Hungary	1 284 695	52 241	0	<b>1 336 936</b>
Malta	5 273	296	0	<b>5 569</b>
Netherlands	805 800	33 845	87 118	<b>926 763</b>
Austria	695 527	22 061	557 807	<b>1 275 395</b>
Poland	2 982 334	225 398	1 569 518	<b>4 777 249</b>
Portugal	634 797	100 405	577 031	<b>1 312 232</b>
Romania	1 259 561	74 988	0	<b>1 334 549</b>
Slovenia	140 204	6 271	118 678	<b>265 154</b>
Slovakia	371 547	7 951	271 155	<b>650 652</b>
Finland	519 427	5 257	335 441	<b>860 125</b>
Sweden	679 485	13 343	0	<b>692 828</b>
United Kingdom	3 195 725	39 471	475 532	<b>3 710 728</b>
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>41 659 679</b>	<b>2 478 675</b>	<b>5 264 723</b>	<b>49 403 077</b>

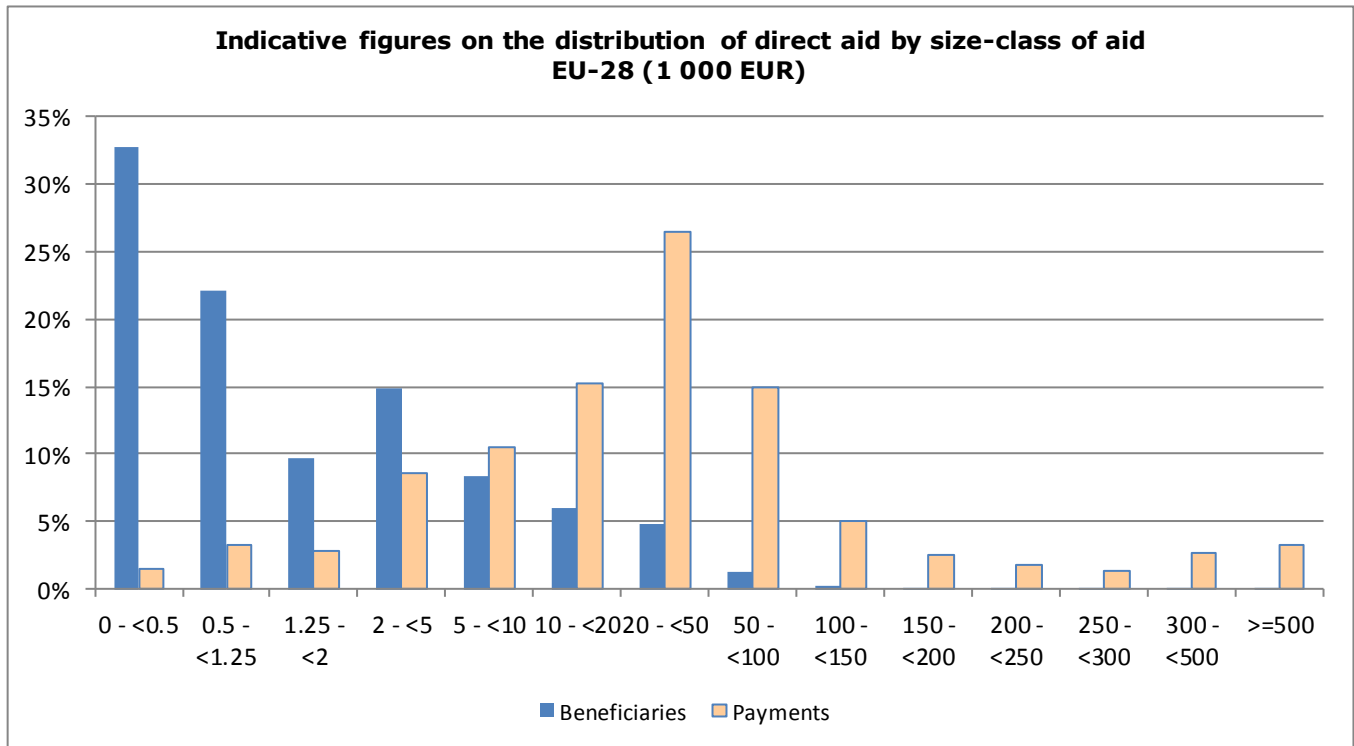
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

Sources: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development (2014 EAGF Financial Report) and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/791. Updated January 2016.

**\* In 2014, expenditures for rural development were low or zero in a number of Member States, due to the transition between two programming periods.**

## 2.3. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers (Financial year 2014)



Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2014			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	120	1.6%	-5 582	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	2 343	31.2%	652 611	1.6%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	1 659	22.1%	1 340 814	3.2%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	724	9.6%	1 148 425	2.8%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	1 117	14.9%	3 550 879	8.5%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	624	8.3%	4 404 273	10.6%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	447	5.9%	6 343 930	15.2%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	360	4.8%	11 049 115	26.5%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	93	1.2%	6 257 770	15.0%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	17	0.2%	2 082 094	5.0%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	6	0.1%	1 075 011	2.6%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	3	0.0%	728 522	1.7%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	2	0.0%	557 777	1.3%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	3	0.0%	1 123 684	2.7%
≥ 500 000 €	2	0.0%	1 369 101	3.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>41 678 424</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, Report on the distribution of direct aids to the producers (financial year 2014), November 2015.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.



## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

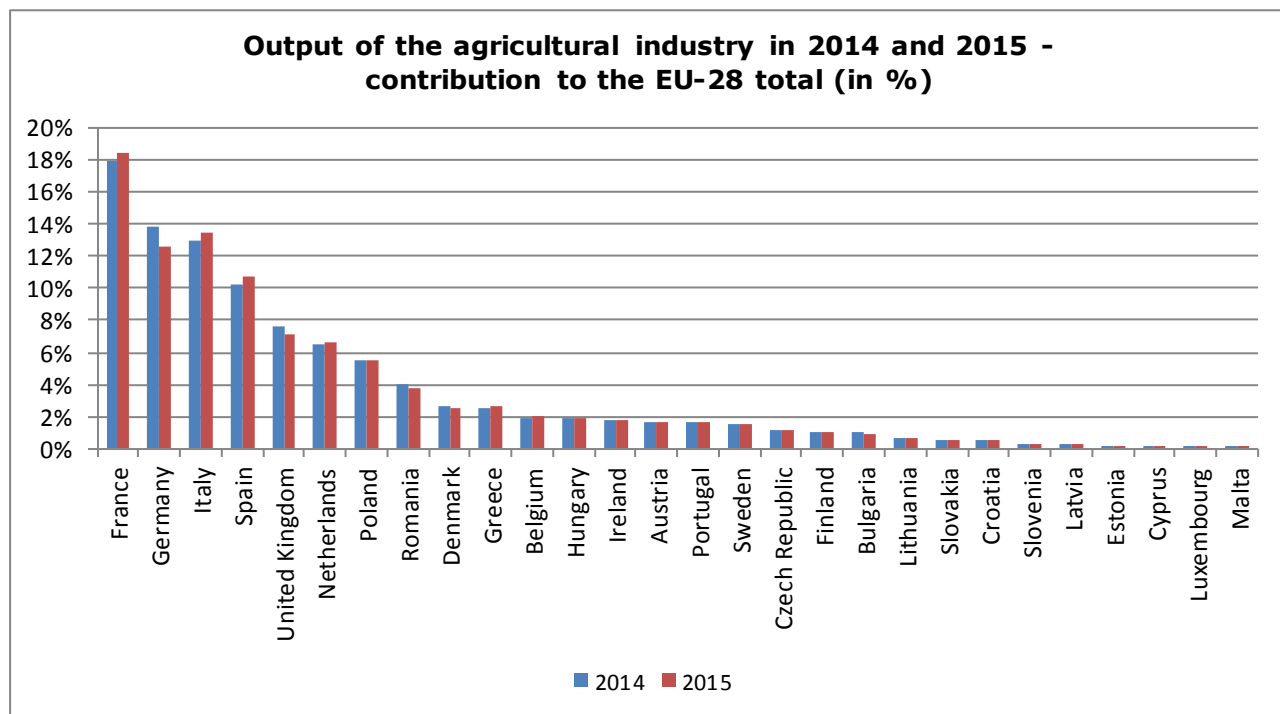
### Agricultural output

Output components	2013	2014	2015	
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total
Cereals	48 979	52 136	50 101	25.0%
<i>Wheat and spelt</i>	22 693	23 876	24 722	12.3%
<i>Rye and meslin</i>	1 781	2 055	1 947	1.0%
<i>Barley</i>	9 182	9 533	9 658	4.8%
<i>Oats and summer cereal mixtures</i>	1 342	1 302	1 230	0.6%
<i>Grain maize</i>	11 621	13 417	10 066	5.0%
<i>Rice</i>	693	677	691	0.3%
<i>Other cereals</i>	1 821	1 964	1 919	1.0%
Industrial crops	16 872	18 321	16 594	8.3%
<i>Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits</i>	11 209	12 405	11 041	5.5%
<i>Protein crops</i>	738	817	1 118	0.6%
<i>Raw tobacco</i>	489	480	412	0.2%
<i>Sugar beet</i>	2 954	3 214	2 545	1.3%
<i>Other industrial crops</i>	1 622	1 684	1 657	0.8%
Forage plants	27 977	28 932	27 119	13.5%
Vegetables and horticultural products	50 072	51 247	50 401	25.2%
Potatoes	9 786	10 699	9 345	4.7%
Fruits	22 551	22 858	23 247	11.6%
Wine	16 979	16 720	17 383	8.7%
Olive oil	2 650	3 709	2 986	1.5%
Other crop products	2 402	2 513	2 421	1.2%
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>198 786</b>	<b>208 093</b>	<b>200 293</b>	<b>58%</b>
Animals	82 020	81 603	83 542	57.6%
<i>Cattle</i>	26 047	25 397	26 090	18.0%
<i>Pigs</i>	30 730	30 354	31 226	21.5%
<i>Equines</i>	783	792	819	0.6%
<i>Sheep and goats</i>	5 307	5 493	5 521	3.8%
<i>Poultry</i>	17 302	18 150	18 528	12.8%
<i>Other animals</i>	2 257	2 266	2 255	1.6%
Animal products	59 022	60 154	61 657	42.5%
<i>Milk</i>	49 461	49 814	50 974	35.1%
<i>Eggs</i>	7 409	7 405	7 628	5.3%
<i>Other animal products</i>	2 216	2 815	2 891	2.0%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>140 931</b>	<b>141 683</b>	<b>145 118</b>	<b>42%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>339 799</b>	<b>349 604</b>	<b>346 208</b>	
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>153 988</b>	<b>162 667</b>	<b>160 247</b>	

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current producer prices). Updated: January 2016.

## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural industry output (\*)



(\*) The output of the agricultural industry comprises the output of agricultural production and the output of non-agricultural secondary activities that are inseparable from the principal agricultural activity.

### Agricultural input

Input components	2013	2014	2015	2014/13	2015/14
	Million EUR			% change	
Seeds and planting stock	10 443	10 269	10 089	-1.7%	-1.8%
Energy	24 988	24 611	24 344	-1.5%	-1.1%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	16 142	16 353	16 264	1.3%	-0.5%
Plant protection products	11 235	11 250	11 304	0.1%	0.5%
Veterinary expenses	6 044	6 080	6 095	0.6%	0.2%
Feedingstuffs	83 689	87 814	87 793	4.9%	0.0%
Maintenance of materials	13 926	13 798	13 782	-0.9%	-0.1%
Maintenance of buildings	4 423	4 391	4 430	-0.7%	0.9%
Agricultural services	16 148	16 168	16 140	0.1%	-0.2%
Other goods and services	31 402	31 449	31 183	0.2%	-0.8%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>221 899</b>	<b>224 451</b>	<b>223 587</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>56 501</b>	<b>55 890</b>	<b>55 831</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>

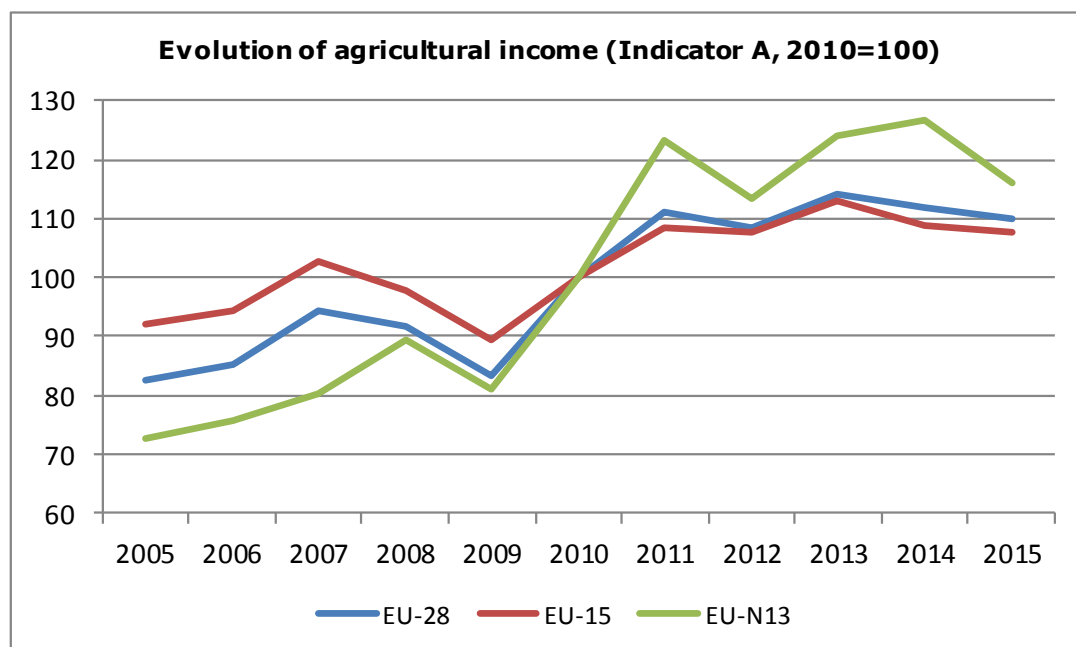
Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices). Updated: January 2016.

### Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2013	2014	2015	2014/13	2015/14
	Million EUR			% change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>425 585</b>	<b>418 546</b>	<b>410 133</b>	<b>-1.7%</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>
Crop output	220 247	211 613	212 934	-3.9%	0.6%
Animal output:	170 722	171 538	161 671	0.5%	-5.8%
Animals	101 289	98 155	96 750	-3.1%	-1.4%
Animal products	69 432	73 382	64 920	5.7%	-11.5%
Agricultural services	19 263	20 078	20 246	4.2%	0.8%
Secondary activities	15 354	15 317	15 282	-0.2%	-0.2%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>253 891</b>	<b>252 269</b>	<b>246 006</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>-2.5%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>171 694</b>	<b>166 277</b>	<b>164 127</b>	<b>-3.2%</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	61 070	61 244	61 816	0.3%	0.9%
- Taxes	4 901	5 097	5 064	4.0%	-0.6%
+ Subsidies	52 263	53 767	51 373	2.9%	-4.5%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>157 986</b>	<b>153 703</b>	<b>148 620</b>	<b>-2.7%</b>	<b>-3.3%</b>

<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>
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Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices. Constant prices for \*Indicator A - see definition on page 12). Updated: January 2016.



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture. DG Agriculture and Rural Development (calculations for EU-15 and EU-N13). Updated: January 2016.

## 3.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Evolution of agricultural income

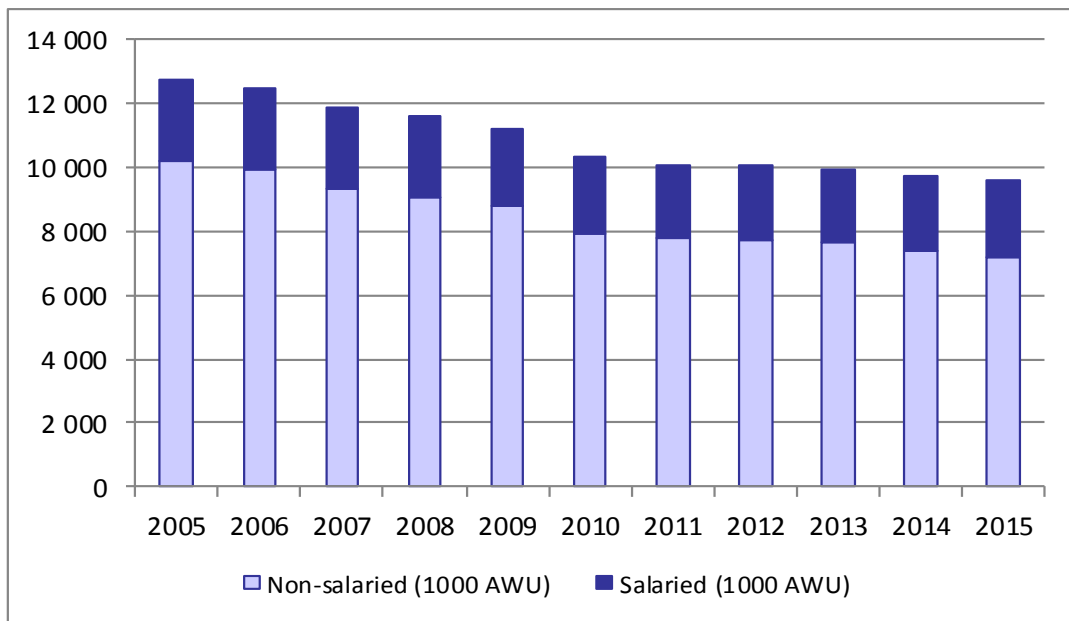
**Indicator A:** Index of the real income of factors in agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). This yardstick corresponds to the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per total AWU.

Indicator A	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Belgium	75.6	93.1	100.5	81.2	77	100	88.9	107.9	88.2	79.2	85.1
Bulgaria	81.6	79.2	79.4	128.2	89.9	100	113.2	132.2	160.7	180.7	158.8
Czech Republic	80.8	84.8	95.7	103.9	84.8	100	135.1	134.1	135.4	156.9	140
Denmark	85.2	96	96.7	55.5	56.7	100	112.2	152.8	104.8	113.3	91
Germany	84.7	92.2	114.4	121.5	88.4	100	140.9	109.9	146.8	120	88.8
Estonia	67.3	66.8	92.3	71.3	60.5	100	124.5	145.4	134.7	126.7	130.9
Ireland	139.1	115	128.4	118.4	90.8	100	129.3	118.9	124.1	129.3	132.7
Greece	88.3	84.5	90.7	90.8	103.7	100	87.3	87.5	81.4	88.6	98.9
Spain	102.8	98.3	110.5	94	94.3	100	101.1	102.5	112.5	108.5	112.2
France	79.6	88.3	99.5	85.9	70.8	100	104.6	105.3	88.9	98.2	106.7
Croatia	82.7	96.2	99.5	114.3	109.2	100	95.5	81.6	84.8	77.6	94.9
Italy	116.1	111.8	109.6	112.9	110.7	100	115.5	123.8	147.6	133.2	141.4
Cyprus	108.6	98	98.2	93.6	97.9	100	74.8	102.9	107.1	110.4	111.1
Latvia	69.5	89.6	93.8	79.6	77.7	100	95.8	110.2	98.7	98.6	117.2
Lithuania	83.5	74.2	111.1	102.8	88.1	100	127.8	159.7	144.7	131.8	138.1
Luxembourg	160.7	170.1	219.6	156.2	101.3	100	125.7	170.7	114.3	122.4	105.8
Hungary	82.8	88.8	95.1	125.9	85.4	100	148.7	136.5	149.5	158.7	148.7
Malta	110.4	108.1	105.3	98	109.4	100	86.9	82.2	80.8	78.9	85.3
Netherlands	87.1	105.2	102.6	92.4	78.1	100	87	94	107.5	100.9	100.1
Austria	88.4	99.4	112.3	109.3	83.2	100	115.9	108.9	96	90.5	87
Poland	60.5	66.8	82.2	71.4	80.3	100	118.8	110.6	121	111.5	101.6
Portugal	94.2	93.7	88.7	98.8	83.9	100	83.6	91.8	106.9	105.2	108.4
Romania	82.7	81.2	63.4	92.6	79.5	100	127.9	96	112.8	123	101
Slovenia	100.2	97.5	109.7	97	92.1	100	115.3	90.4	92.7	109.6	116.1
Slovakia	59.3	72.4	76.5	85.2	65.6	100	118.7	133.7	130.3	143.4	128.3
Finland	80.2	78.9	90.5	77	90.4	100	103.8	106.1	84.3	62.3	55.1
Sweden	81.7	92.8	112.3	99.3	77.3	100	102	101.5	91.8	100.5	101.7
United Kingdom	79.1	79	82.1	104.6	106.9	100	116.8	110.7	119.7	117.3	94.7
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>107.7</b>
<b>EU-N13</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>126.7</b>	<b>116.1</b>

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture; DG Agriculture and Rural Development (calculations for EU-15 and EU-N13).  
Updated: January 2016.

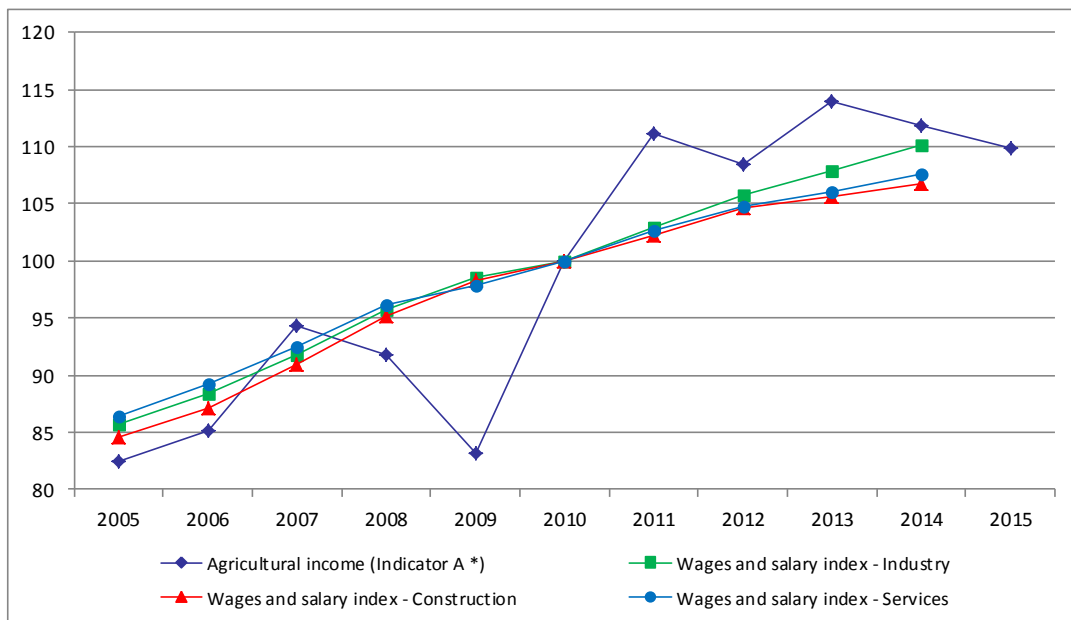
## 3.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Evolution of agricultural labour input (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

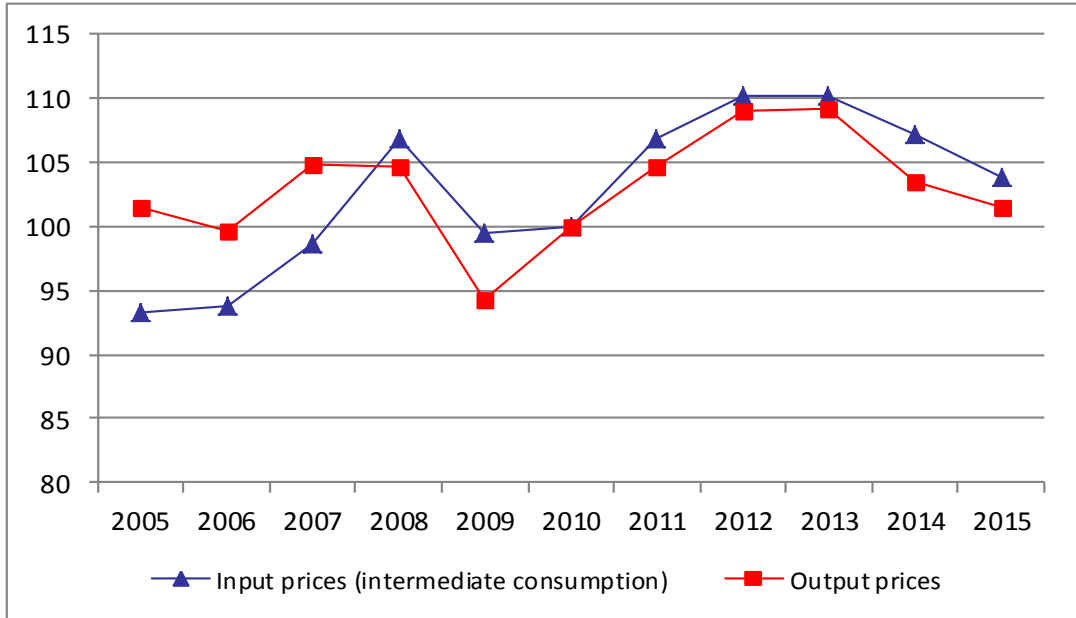
### Evolution of agricultural income compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

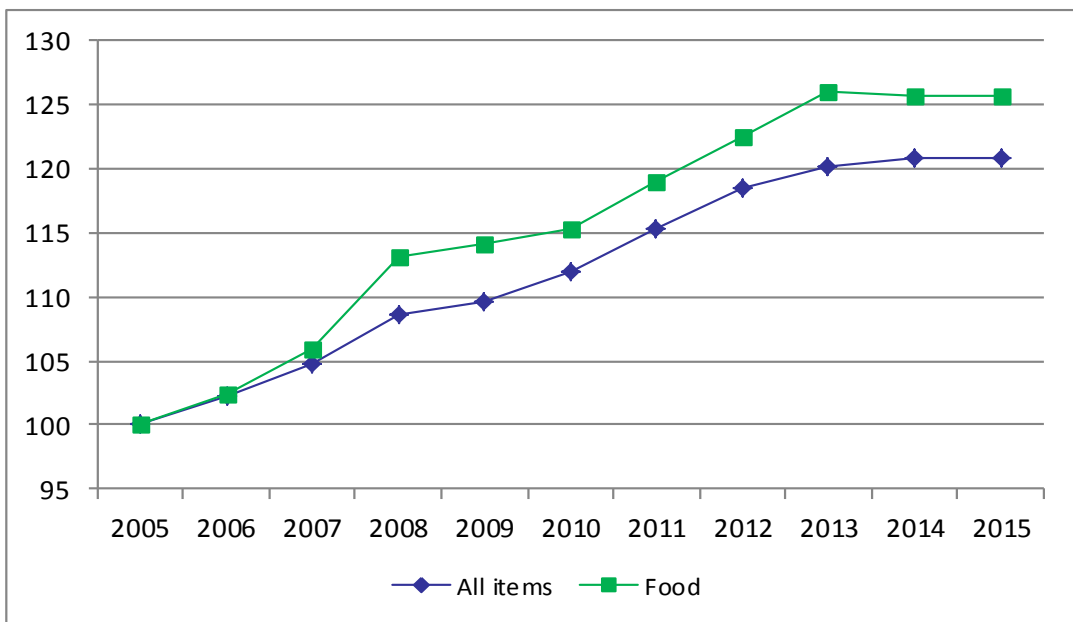
(\*) Indicator A - see definition on page 12.

### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

### Evolution of harmonized indices of consumer prices (EU-28)



Source: Eurostat. Updated: January 2016.

## 4.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: EXTERNAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade between EU countries (EU-28) and the rest of the world (external trade)

By category of product	2013	2014		% change 2014/2013
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total agricultural products	
<b>Exports</b>				
Commodities	23 942	24 268	19.9%	1.4%
Other primary products	19 905	19 961	16.4%	0.3%
Processed	21 539	21 945	18.0%	1.9%
Food preparations	23 239	25 382	20.8%	9.2%
Beverages	15 954	15 804	13.0%	-0.9%
Non Edible	15 440	14 477	11.9%	-6.2%
<b>TOTAL AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>120 018</b>	<b>121 837</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
as % of total exports	6.9%	7.2%	-	-
<b>Imports</b>				
Commodities	45 667	45 672	43.9%	0.0%
Other primary products	25 048	26 445	25.4%	5.6%
Processed	11 827	12 114	11.6%	2.4%
Food preparations	5 533	5 876	5.6%	6.2%
Beverages	2 442	2 509	2.4%	2.7%
Non Edible	11 244	11 455	11.0%	1.9%
<b>TOTAL AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>101 763</b>	<b>104 071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
as % of total EU imports	6.0%	6.2%	-	-
<b>Balance</b>				
Commodities	-21 725	-21 405		
Other primary products	-5 143	-6 484		
Processed	9 711	9 831		
Food preparations	17 706	19 507		
Beverages	13 512	13 295		
Non Edible	4 195	3 022		
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>18 255</b>	<b>17 766</b>		

Note: External trade includes only extra EU-28 trade.

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Comext data. Updated: January 2016.

## 4.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: INTRA-EU TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade among EU countries (EU-28; internal trade)

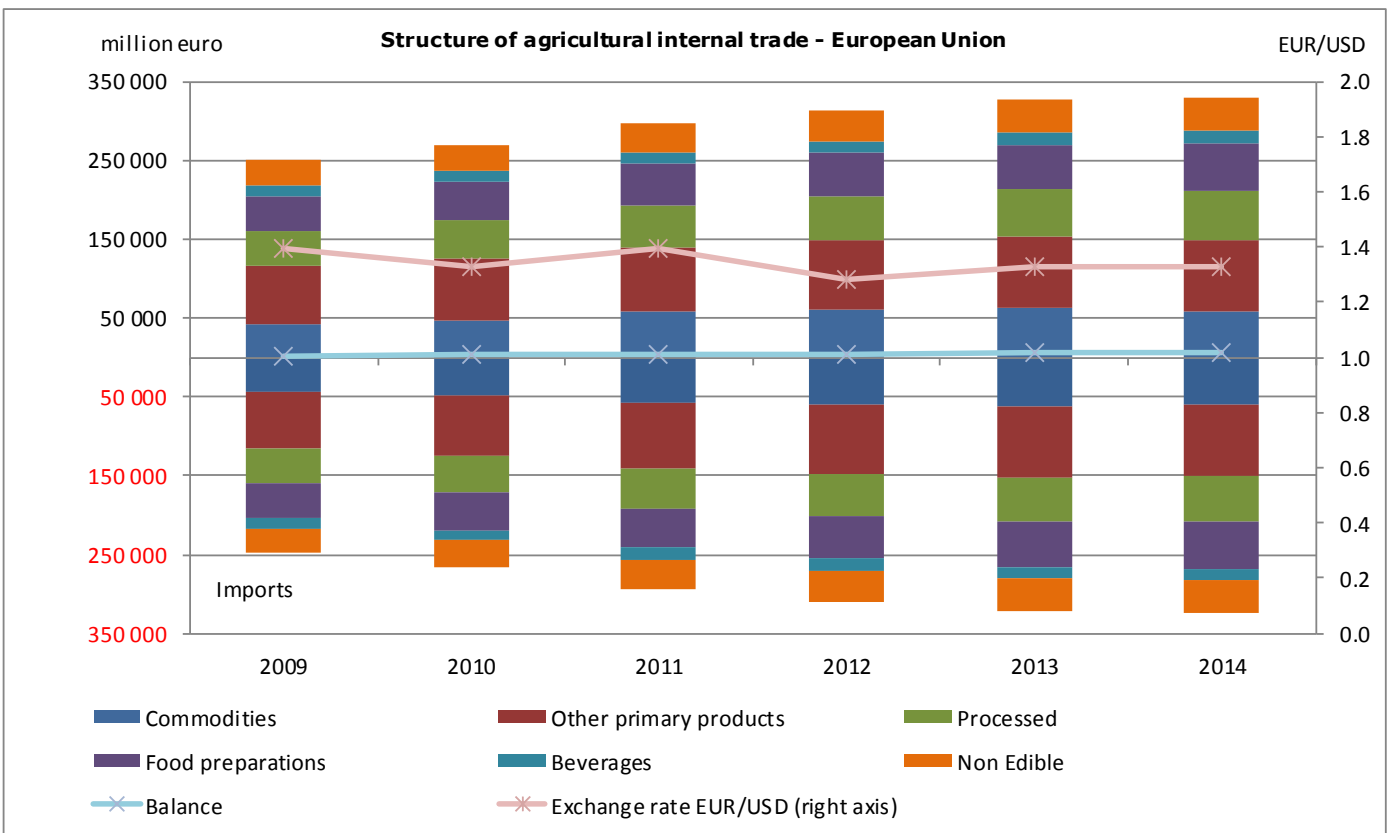
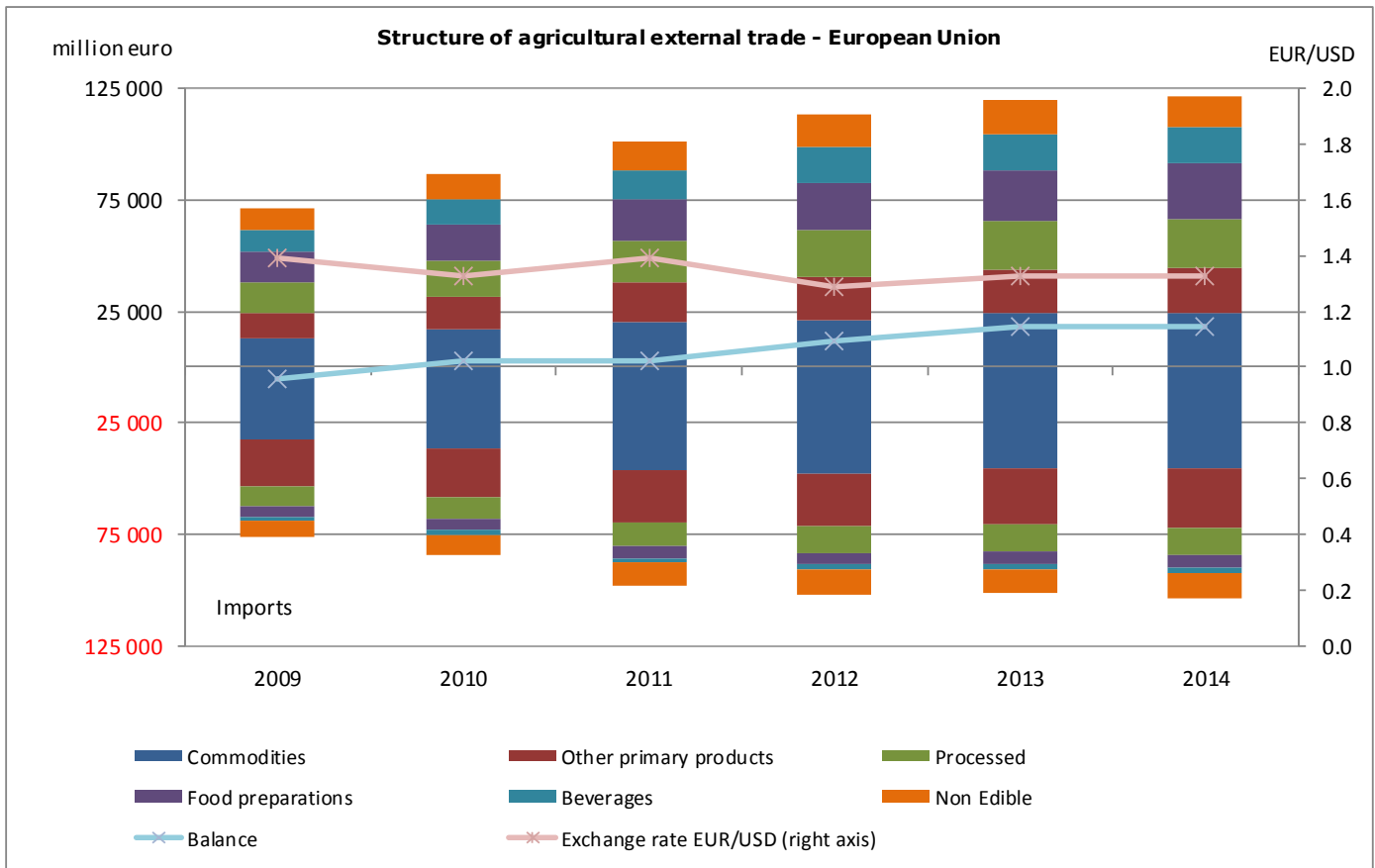
By category of product	2013	2014		% change 2014/2013
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% of total agricultural products	
<b>Exports</b>				
Commodities	62 009	58 360	18%	-5.9%
Other primary products	91 969	91 465	28%	-0.5%
Processed	58 566	60 895	19%	4.0%
Food preparations	57 571	60 847	19%	5.7%
Beverages	16 470	16 711	5%	1.5%
Non Edible	40 384	40 333	12%	-0.1%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>326 969</b>	<b>328 611</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
as % of total EU exports	11.5%	11.2%	-	-
<b>Imports</b>				
Commodities	61 837	59 521	18%	-3.7%
Other primary products	91 014	90 216	28%	-0.9%
Processed	56 192	58 508	18%	4.1%
Food preparations	56 595	59 314	18%	4.8%
Beverages	15 245	15 719	5%	3.1%
Non Edible	40 215	40 170	12%	-0.1%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>321 098</b>	<b>323 446</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
as % of total EU imports	11.6%	11.3%	-	-
<b>Balance</b>				
Commodities	172	-1 161		
Other primary products	956	1 250		
Processed	2 374	2 387		
Food preparations	976	1 533		
Beverages	1 225	992		
Non Edible	169	163		
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>5 871</b>	<b>5 165</b>		

Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Comext data. Updated: January 2016

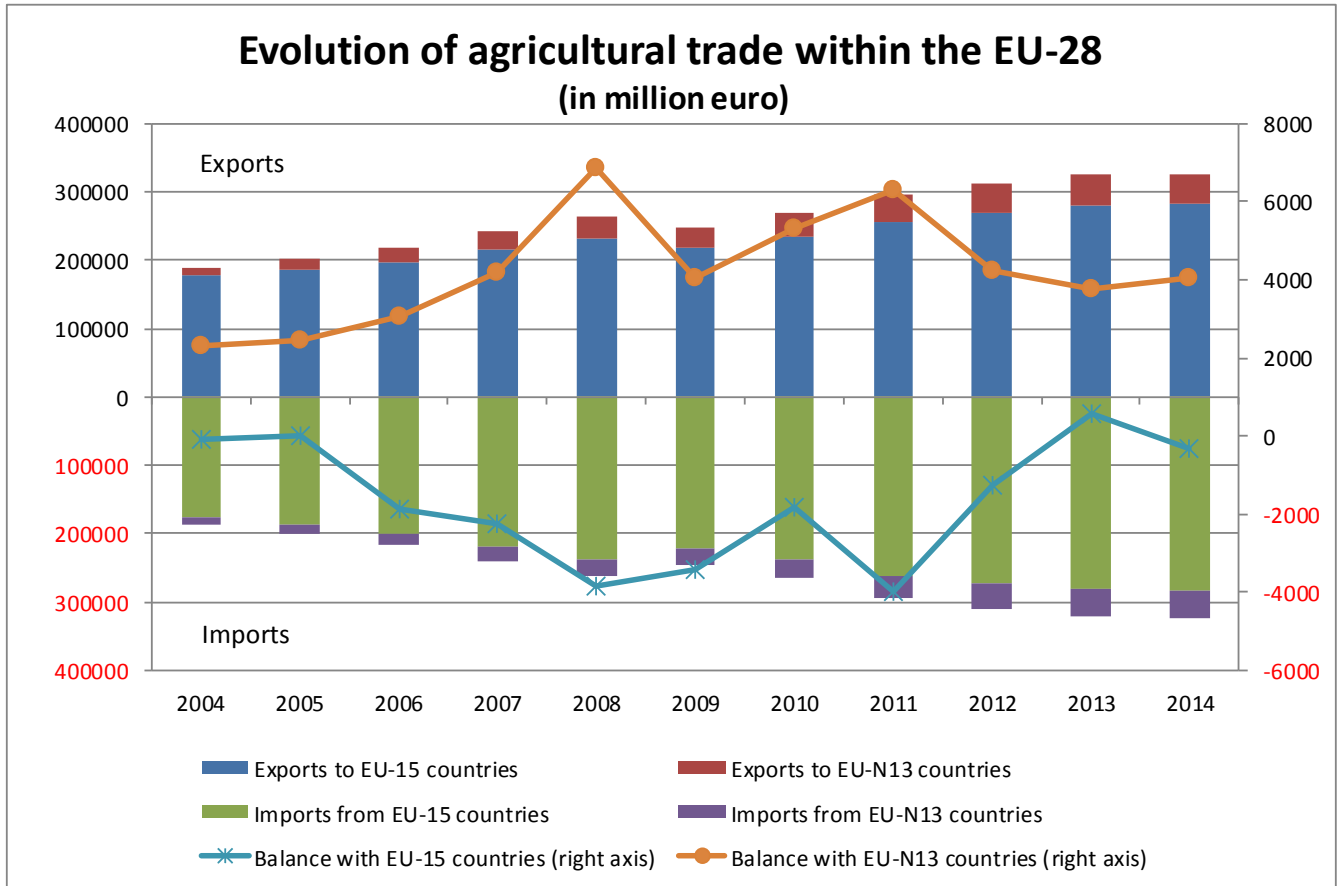


# European Union

## 4.3. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: STRUCTURE



## 4.3. AGRICULTURAL TRADE: STRUCTURE



## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings (EU-28)

Holdings		2007		2010		2013	
		Total	%	Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	9 711 890	70.3%	8 492 430	69.3%	7 186 960	66.3%
	5-10 ha	1 584 060	11.5%	1 337 660	10.9%	1 277 230	11.8%
	10-20 ha	1 003 220	7.3%	916 570	7.5%	888 540	8.2%
	20-30 ha	402 680	2.9%	382 560	3.1%	374 870	3.5%
	30-50 ha	406 750	2.9%	399 160	3.3%	387 730	3.6%
	50-100 ha	394 120	2.9%	393 890	3.2%	388 680	3.6%
	> 100 ha	305 820	2.2%	325 860	2.7%	336 740	3.1%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	8 682 770	62.9%	7 400 850	60.4%	6 037 220	55.7%
	4 000-7 999 €	1 773 720	12.8%	1 528 830	12.5%	1 455 940	13.4%
	8 000-14 999 €	1 051 000	7.6%	981 790	8.0%	970 580	9.0%
	15 000-24 999 €	622 920	4.5%	602 070	4.9%	593 930	5.5%
	25 000-49 999 €	623 050	4.5%	627 140	5.1%	632 280	5.8%
	50 000-99 999 €	465 870	3.4%	466 510	3.8%	470 600	4.3%
	100 000-249 999 €	390 060	2.8%	411 810	3.4%	417 630	3.9%
	250 000-499 999 €	131 840	1.0%	148 600	1.2%	166 890	1.5%
>500 000 €	67 340	0.5%	80 610	0.7%	95 950	0.9%	
By LSU (***)	0	5 155 910	37.3%	5 398 030	44.1%	4 658 020	43.0%
	0-5	6 511 780	47.2%	4 966 740	40.6%	4 461 670	41.2%
	5-10	629 870	4.6%	494 500	4.0%	426 540	3.9%
	10-15	279 680	2.0%	239 560	2.0%	215 710	2.0%
	15-20	181 370	1.3%	159 720	1.3%	145 050	1.3%
	20-50	489 260	3.5%	447 390	3.7%	416 620	3.8%
	50-100	275 970	2.0%	252 340	2.1%	232 590	2.1%
	100-500	255 510	1.9%	257 560	2.1%	251 670	2.3%
> 500	29 120	0.2%	32 310	0.3%	33 120	0.3%	
By age of holder	< 35 years	860 620	6.2%	912 990	7.5%	644 270	5.9%
	35-44 years	2 133 890	15.5%	2 031 530	16.6%	1 635 040	15.1%
	45-54 years	3 154 630	22.8%	2 789 180	22.8%	2 450 220	22.6%
	55-64 years	3 131 950	22.7%	2 882 840	23.5%	2 635 110	24.3%
	> 64 years	4 527 440	32.8%	3 631 620	29.7%	3 318 900	30.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 808 480</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12 248 040</b>		<b>10 841 000</b>	<b>100</b>	
UAA (ha)	173 376 390		175 815 160		174 613 900		
average farm size (ha UAA per holding)	12.6		14.4		16.1		

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey 2007 and 2013. Updated: January 2016

(\*) UAA = Utilized agricultural area.

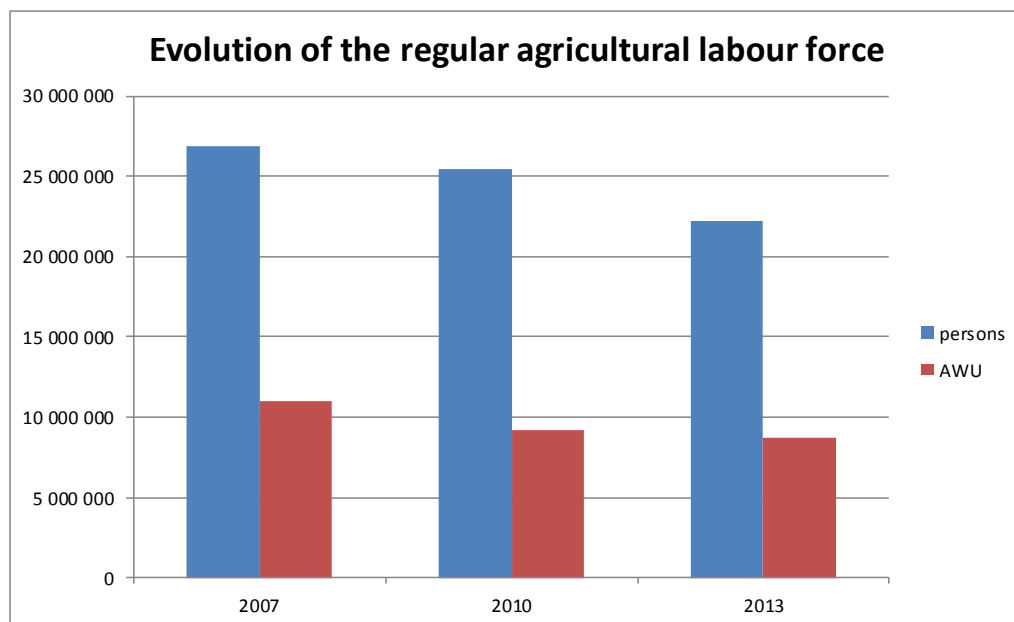
(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period. The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall economic size, expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

### Structure of the farm labour force

	Holders	Members of the holder's family	total family labour force	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force	total non-family labour force
<b>2007</b>						
persons:	13 443 270	11 596 570	25 039 840	1 835 000		
of which women:	28.3%	60.2%	43.1%	38.7%		
AWUs (*):	5 509 050	4 006 220	9 515 290	1 430 070	904 770	2 334 840
<b>2013</b>						
persons:	10 401 190	9 801 550	20 202 720	2 007 310		
of which women:	30.0%	57.6%	43.4%	35.0%		
AWUs:	4 190 500	3 081 980	7 272 490	1 461 130	774 900	2 236 030
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>				22 210 040		
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>				9 508 530		

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.



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