



European
Commission

May 2018

Statistical Factsheet

Spain



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Main figures - Year 2017		
Population (1 st January)	46 528 024	persons
Area*	505 944	km ²
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	1 163 515	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	25 026	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	27 532	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.0%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	17.4	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)**	376 776	million EUR
Imports (goods & services)**	324 566	million EUR
Balance (goods & services)***	33 719	million EUR
Exports of agricultural products	45 583	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	30 481	million EUR
Current account balance	1.7	% of GDP
General government balance	-3.1	% of GDP
General government gross debt	98.4	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: May 2018

* Data refer to the year 2015

** 2010 prices

*** current prices

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2016	46 440 099	9.1%	of EU-28
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2016	3.5%	19.2%	in EU-28
in intermediate regions	2016	33.7%	36.0%	in EU-28
in predominantly urban regions	2016	62.8%	44.8%	in EU-28
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2016	1 614 990	1.7%	of EU-28
GDP				
In EUR (current prices):				
Million EUR	2017	1 163 515	8.4%	of EU-28
GDP per capita	2017	25 026	29 833	in EU-28
GDP per capita (PPS)	2017	27 532	29 833	in EU-28
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2017	3.1%	2.3%	in EU-28
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2017	2.9%	1.6%	in EU-28
Financial aspects				
Agricultural expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2017	6 805.3	0.0%	of EU-28
Direct payments (%)	2017	74.4%	70.6%	in EU-28
Market measures (%)	2017	8.2%	5.1%	in EU-28
Rural development (%)	2017	17.4%	24.3%	in EU-28
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2017	46 639.2	12.1%	of EU-28
Crop output, of which:	2017	60.9%	13.3%	of EU-28
Cereals (including seeds)	2017	6.4%	6.5%	of EU-28
Industrial crops	2017	2.0%	4.5%	of EU-28
Forage plants	2017	3.4%	6.7%	of EU-28
Vegetables and horticultural products	2017	20.1%	17.0%	of EU-28
Potatoes	2017	1.0%	4.0%	of EU-28
Fruits	2017	18.3%	33.1%	of EU-28
Wine	2017	2.5%	5.6%	of EU-28
Olive oil	2017	6.8%	53.0%	of EU-28
Animal output, of which:	2017	39.1%	10.5%	of EU-28
Cattle	2017	6.6%	9.3%	of EU-28
Pigs	2017	14.8%	18.2%	of EU-28
Sheep and goats	2017	2.3%	20.0%	of EU-28
Poultry	2017	5.4%	11.9%	of EU-28
Milk	2017	6.2%	4.9%	of EU-28
Eggs	2017	2.8%	12.8%	of EU-28
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2017	26923.9	15.0%	of EU-28
Agricultural input				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2016	21 437.7	8.8%	of EU-28
Agricultural income				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2017	-5.5%	8.4%	in EU-28
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2013	965 000	8.9%	of EU-28
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2013	52.5%	66.3%	in EU-28
Economic size < 4 000 €	2013	39.2%	55.7%	in EU-28
Holder < 35 years (%)	2013	3.7%	6.0%	in EU-28
Holder > 64 years (%)	2013	33.3%	31.1%	in EU-28
UAA per holding (has)	2013	24.1	16.1	in EU-28
Labour force				
Persons (No), of which:	2013	1 782 690	8.0%	of EU-28
Women (%)	2013	28.3%	41.8%	in EU-28
Holders (%)	2013	44.5%	46.8%	in EU-28
Agriculture in % of total employment	2016	4.2%	4.0%	in EU-28

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

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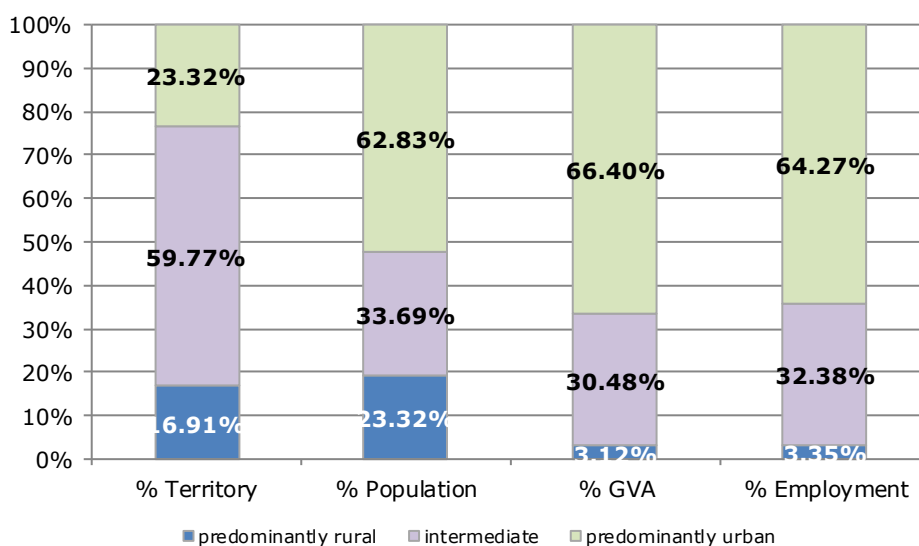
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2015	2016	2014	2016
Predominantly Rural Regions	85 561	1 614 990	29 387	609 900
Intermediate Regions	302 381	15 646 652	287 421	5 886 700
Predominantly Urban Regions	118 002	29 178 457	626 200	11 686 000
Total	505 944	46 440 099	943 008	18 182 600

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: May 2018



Economic forecast

Indicators	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	1 080 935	1 070 449	1 039 815	1 025 693	1 037 820	1 079 998	1 118 522	1 163 515	1 212 108	1 254 764
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	24 433	24 192	24 174	23 961	24 750	26 036	26 670	27 532	28 597	29 653
% change over previous period										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	0.0%	-1.0%	-2.9%	-1.7%	1.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	2.5%	2.1%
GDP deflator	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	1.6%	1.4%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.0%	3.0%	2.4%	1.5%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-0.3%	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%
Exports (goods and services)	9.4%	7.4%	1.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.2%	4.8%	6.0%	4.8%	4.5%
Imports (goods and services)	6.9%	-0.8%	-6.4%	-0.5%	6.6%	5.9%	2.7%	4.4%	4.3%	4.0%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	-14 106	-2 632	15 273	33 391	25 214	24 513	33 748	33 719	40 258	42 125
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.4	15.6	14.3
% of GDP										
Current account balance	-3.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
General government balance	-9.4	-9.6	-10.5	-7.0	-6.0	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1	-2.4	-1.7
General government gross debt	60.1	69.5	85.7	95.5	100.4	99.4	99.0	98.4	96.9	95.5

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: May 2018

Data for 2018 and 2019 is a forecast

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

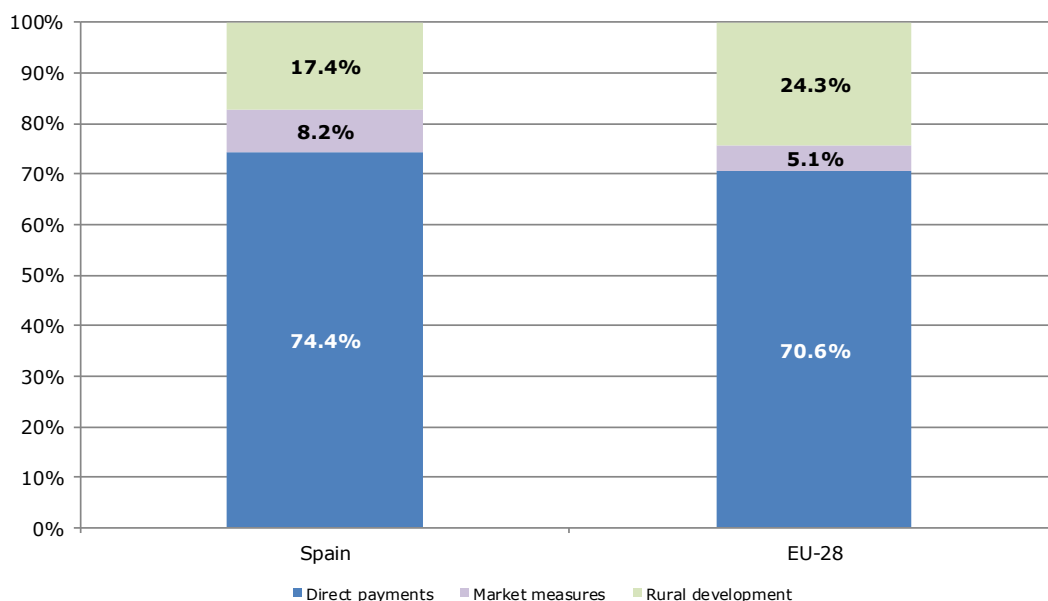
Measures	2017		
	1 000 EUR		
Decoupled direct aids	4 055 746	59.6%	80.1%
Other direct aids	952 475	14.0%	18.8%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	55 683	0.8%	1.1%
Direct payments	5 063 903	74.4%	100.0%
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	6 134	0.1%	1.1%
Fruit and vegetables	237 230	3.5%	42.7%
Wine sector	201 959	3.0%	36.3%
Promotion	4 034	0.1%	0.7%
Other plant products/measures	82 598	1.2%	14.9%
Milk and milk products	18 105	0.3%	3.3%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	5 787	0.1%	1.0%
School schemes*	0	0.0%	0.0%
Market measures	555 848	8.2%	100%
Rural development	1 185 553	17.4%	
TOTAL	6 805 304	100.0%	

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

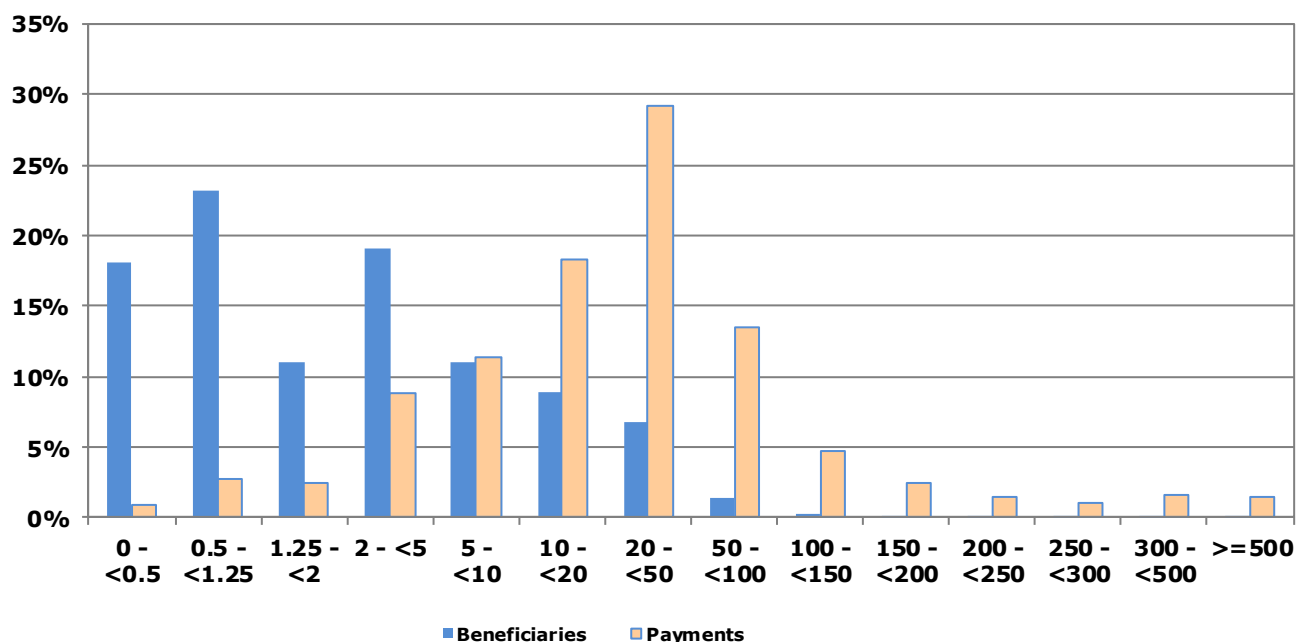
Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2017			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.40	0.05%	- 259	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	131.94	18.08%	43 513	0.9%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	169.26	23.20%	139 273	2.8%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	80.21	10.99%	128 307	2.5%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	138.99	19.05%	446 200	8.8%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	80.71	11.06%	574 535	11.3%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	65.30	8.95%	930 898	18.4%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	49.03	6.72%	1476 208	29.2%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	10.20	1.40%	681 498	13.5%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	2.01	0.27%	239 676	4.7%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.74	0.10%	125 894	2.5%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.32	0.04%	72 404	1.4%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.19	0.03%	50 910	1.0%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.22	0.03%	80 981	1.6%
≥ 500 000 €	0.08	0.01%	73 879	1.5%
Total	729.60	100%	5 063 917	100%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2015	2016	2017		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU-28
Cereals:	3565	3768	2911	6.4%	6.9%
Wheat and spelt	1 188	1 233	889	1.9%	4.2%
Rye and meslin	51	55	23	0.0%	2.7%
Barley	1 089	1 298	955	2.1%	12.3%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	130	158	119	0.3%	9.4%
Grain maize	779	684	630	1.4%	7.0%
Rice	237	248	228	0.5%	37.4%
Other cereals	91	91	66	0.1%	4.2%
Industrial crops:	898	934	935	2.0%	4.7%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	336	342	326	0.7%	2.9%
Protein crops	57	66	50	0.1%	3.9%
Raw tobacco	61	62	62	0.1%	12.8%
Sugar beet	149	115	138	0.3%	4.0%
Other industrial crops	296	350	360	0.8%	11.0%
Forage plants	1678	1815	1559	3.4%	7.1%
Vegetables and horticultural products	8 463	8 678	9 187	20.1%	17.8%
Potatoes	579	753	437	1.0%	4.2%
Fruits	8540	8670	8381	18.3%	33.9%
Wine	1083	1187	1147	2.5%	5.9%
Olive oil	1757	2850	3101	6.8%	53.1%
Other crop products	97	145	146	0.3%	5.2%
Crop output	26 659	28 801	27 805	60.9%	14.0%
Animals:	12 003	12 472	13 529	29.6%	14.4%
Cattle	2 619	2 850	2 993	6.6%	9.8%
Pigs	5 790	6 128	6 754	14.8%	19.1%
Equines	86	86	78	0.2%	7.6%
Sheep and goats	1 053	1 025	1 049	2.3%	21.2%
Poultry	2 269	2 209	2 482	5.4%	12.5%
Other animals	184	174	174	0.4%	7.7%
Animal products:	4 090	3 805	4 351	9.5%	6.5%
Milk	2 876	2 696	2 818	6.2%	5.2%
Eggs	984	883	1300	2.8%	13.5%
Other animal products	230	227	234	0.5%	9.2%
Animal output	16 093	16 277	17 880	39.1%	11.1%
Agricultural goods output	42 752	45 078	45 685	100.0%	12.7%

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

Updated: May 2018

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2015	2016	2017	2016/2015	2017/2016
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	909	943	950	3.8%	0.8%
Energy	1 901	1 681	1 816	-11.6%	8.1%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	1 988	1 723	1 769	-13.3%	2.7%
Plant protection products	1 027	1 039	1 052	1.1%	1.3%
Veterinary expenses	566	576	588	1.7%	2.2%
Feedingstuffs	10 068	10 481	10 389	4.1%	-0.9%
Maintenance of materials	1 095	1 079	1 043	-1.5%	-3.3%
Maintenance of buildings	512	502	506	-2.0%	0.9%
Agricultural services	510	507	504	-0.6%	-0.6%
Other goods and services	2 015	2 014	2 055	0.0%	2.1%
Total intermediate consumption	20 923	20 857	20 999	-0.3%	0.7%
Fixed capital consumption	5 123	5 091	5 044	-0.6%	-0.9%

Note: 2017 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: May 2018

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2015	2016	2017	2016/2015	2017/2016
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	44 460	46 760	47 372	5.2%	1.3%
Crop output	26 659	28 801	27 805	8.0%	-3.5%
Animal output:	16 093	16 277	17 880	1.1%	9.8%
<i>Animals</i>	12 003	12 472	13 529	3.9%	8.5%
<i>Animal products</i>	4 090	3 805	4 351	-7.0%	14.3%
Agricultural services	510	507	504	-0.6%	-0.6%
Secondary activities	1 197	1 175	1 183	-1.9%	0.7%
- Intermediate consumption	20 923	20 857	20 999	-0.3%	0.7%
= Gross value added at basic prices	24 327	26 685	27 160	9.7%	1.8%
- Consumption of fixed capital	5 123	5 091	5 044	-0.6%	-0.9%
- Taxes	344	379	400	10.2%	5.5%
+ Subsidies	5 448	5 601	5 545	2.8%	-1.0%
= Factor income	24 308	26 817	27 262	10.3%	1.7%
Agricultural income* (2010=100)	122.1	129.9	122.7	6.4%	-5.5%

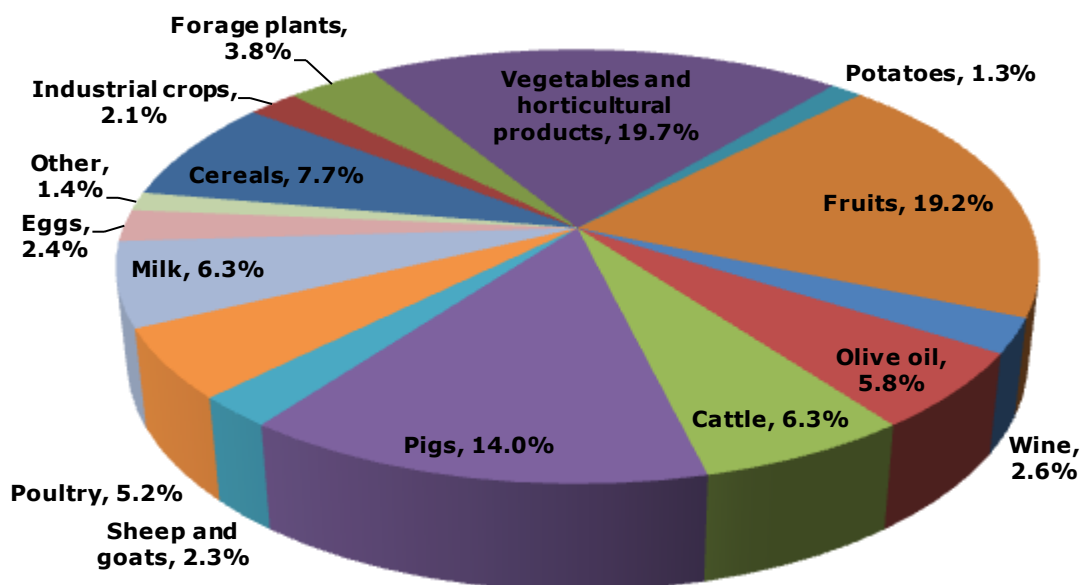
Note: 2017 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for *Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

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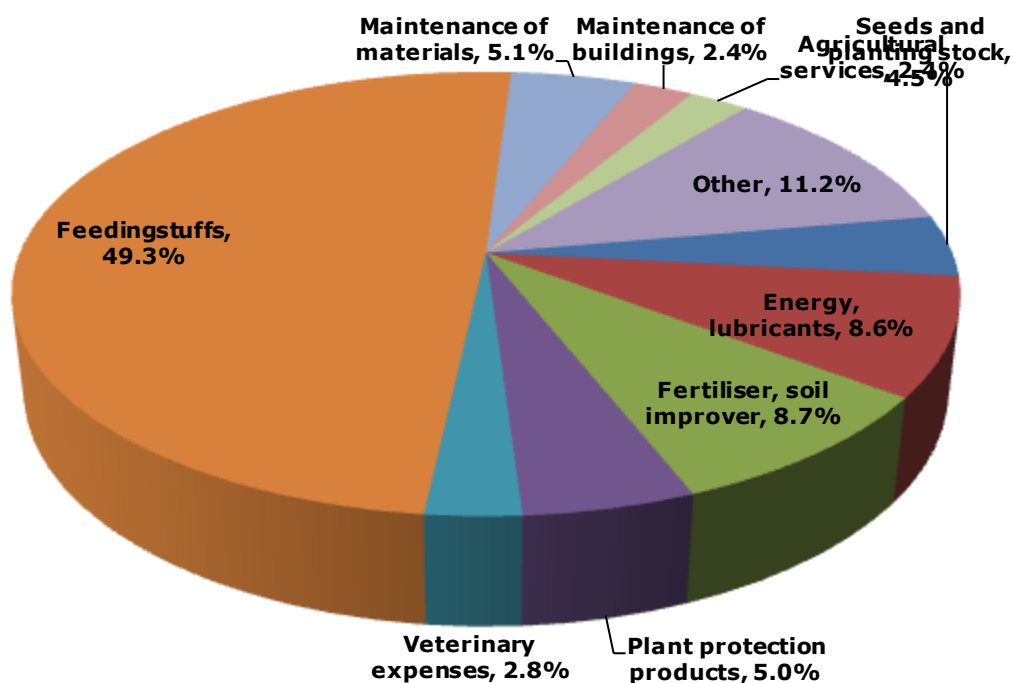
4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2015-2017 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices)
Updated: May 2018

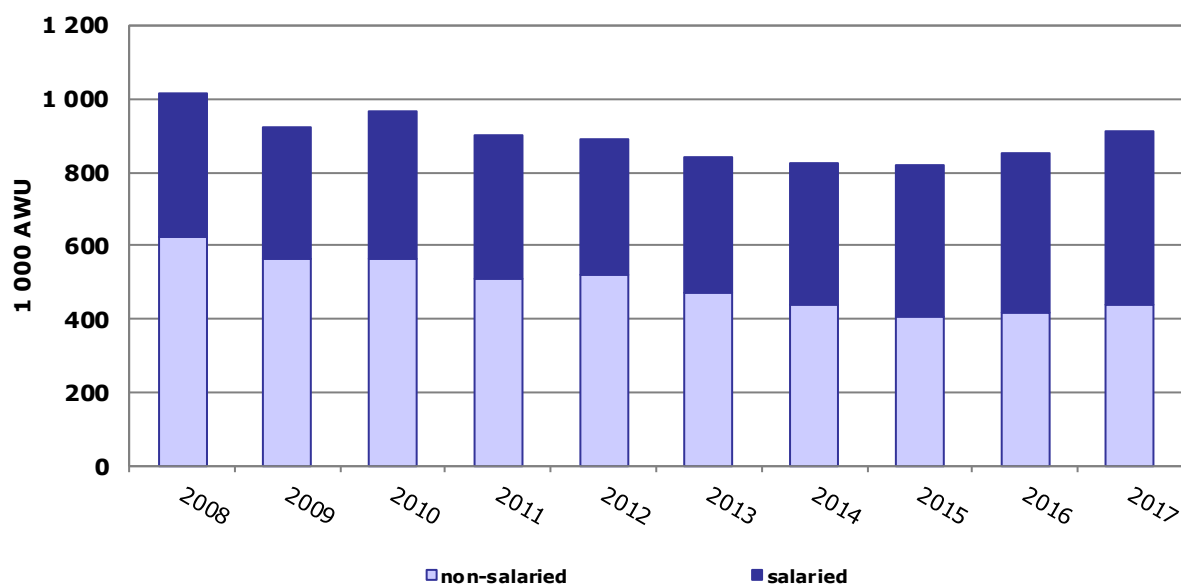
Intermediate consumption (2015-2017 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)
Updated: May 2018

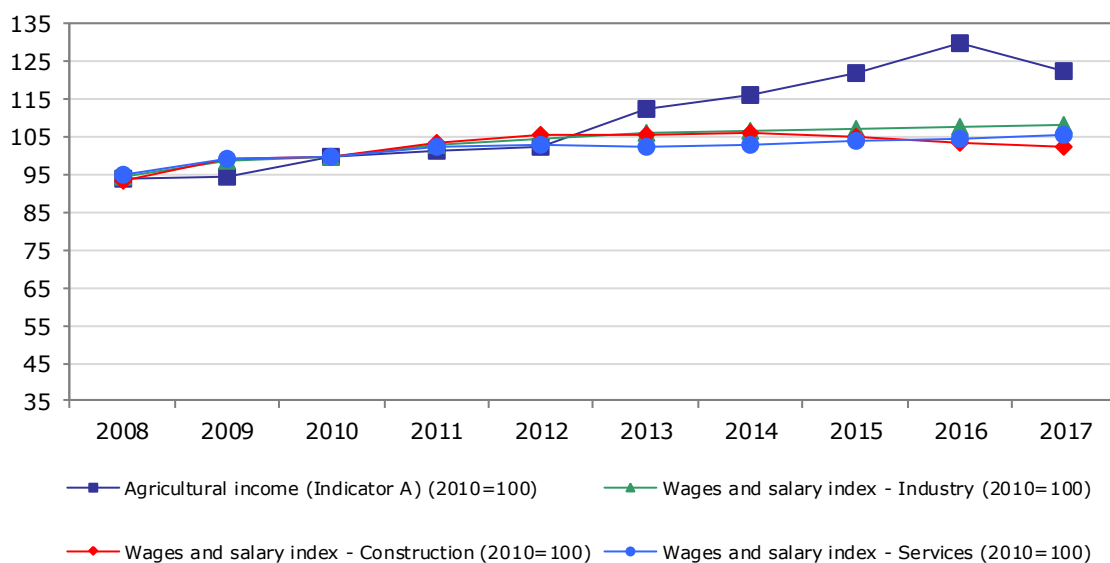
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

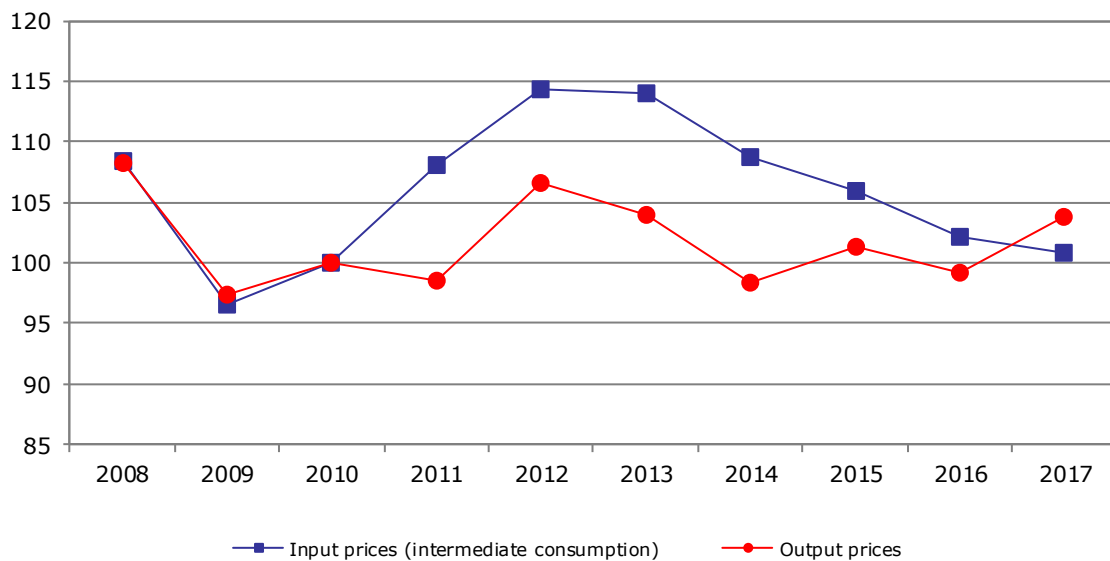


Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

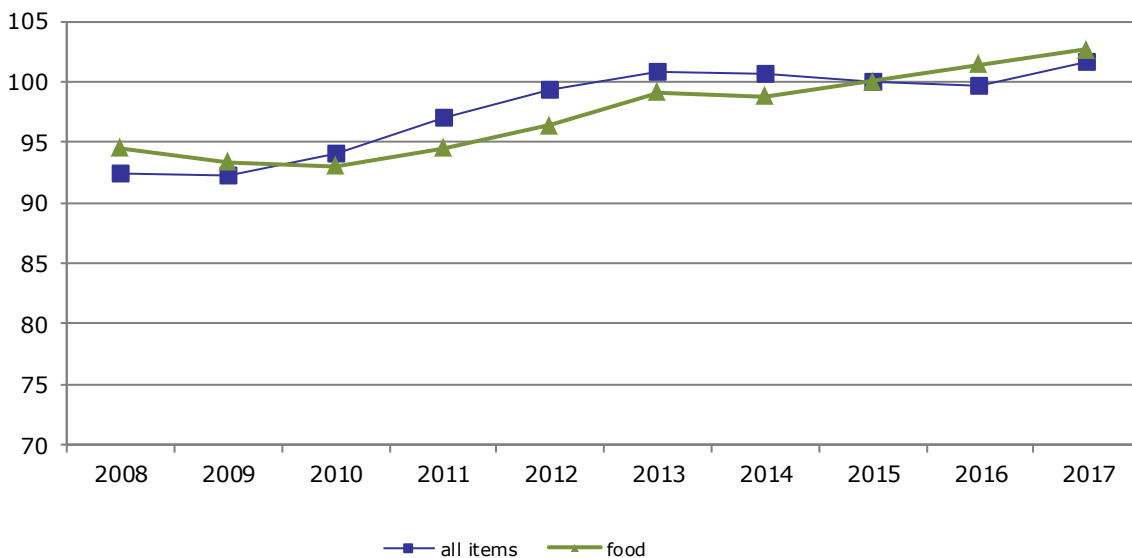
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

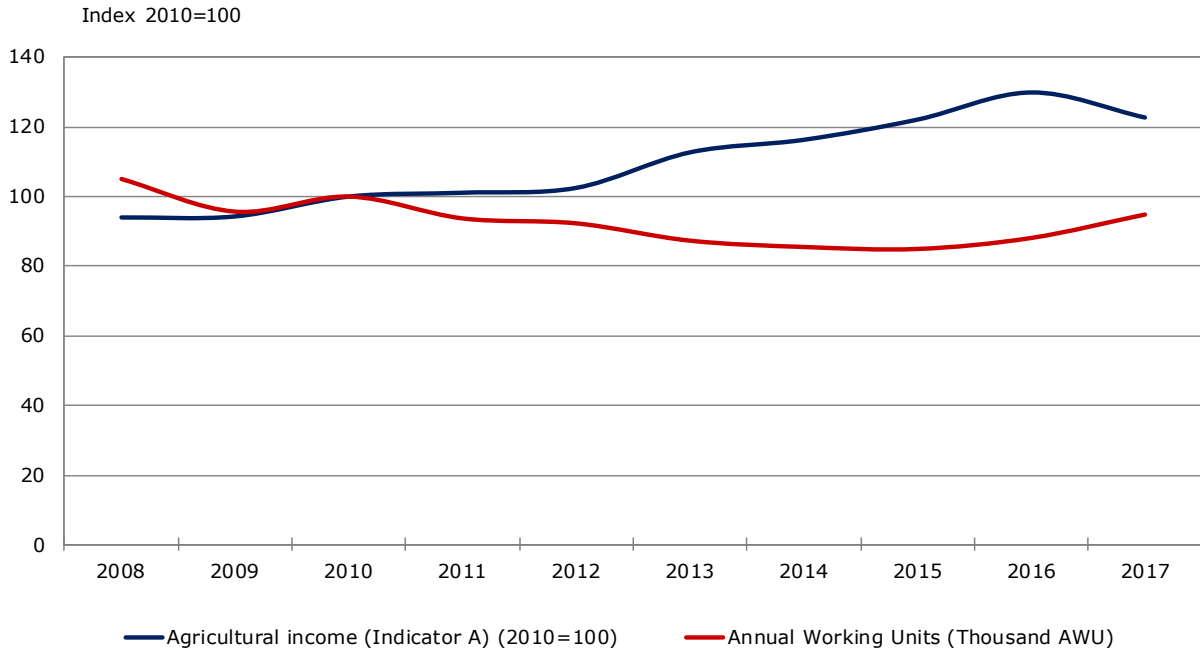
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: May 2018

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)



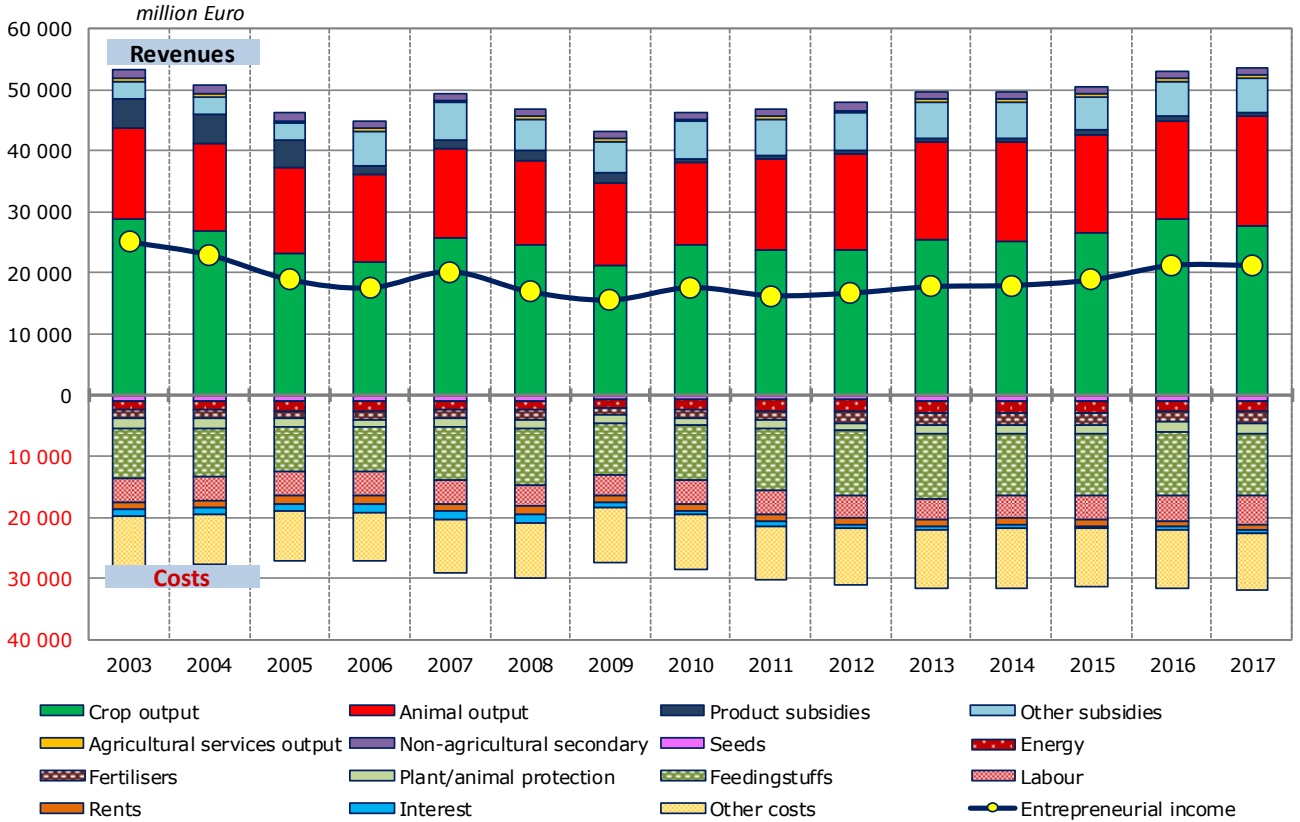
Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

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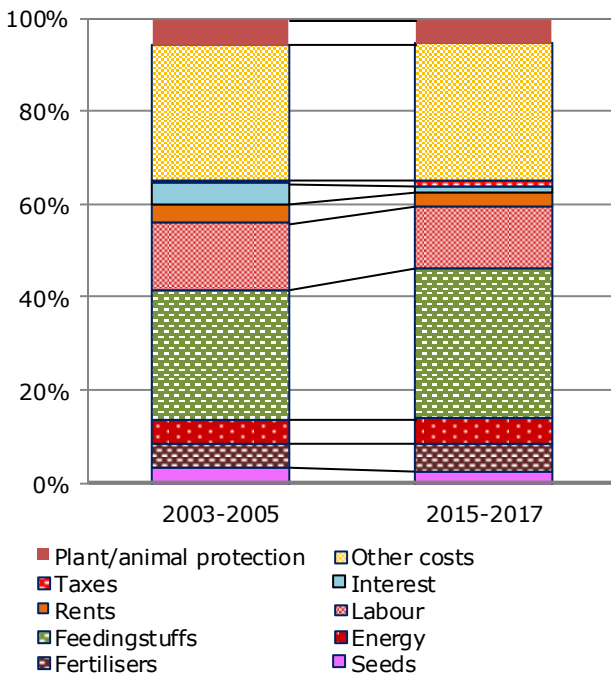
(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

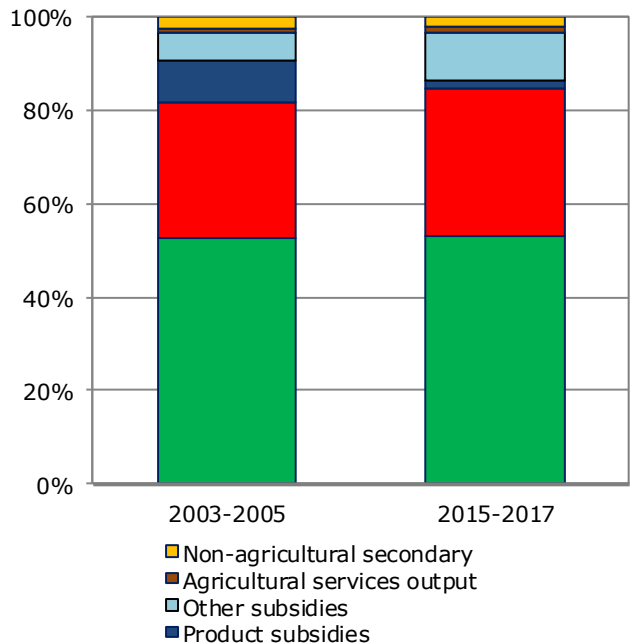
Agricultural income (real prices)



Cost Structure



Revenue Structure



5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

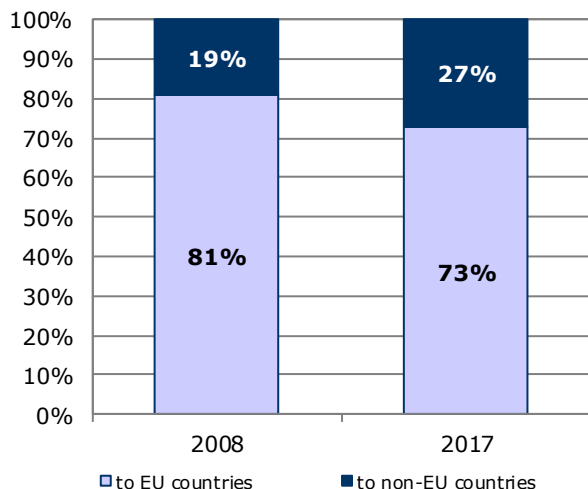
Agricultural trade in 2017

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2017/2016	Million EUR	% change 2017/2016
Exports					
Commodities	3214.4	1814.2	-1.1%	1400.0	9.97%
Other primary products	22064.9	18198.3	3.9%	3866.4	5.56%
Processed products	11698.4	7509.4	11.7%	4184.0	7.99%
Food preparations	4976.7	3403.7	7.0%	1556.8	2.68%
Beverages	1138.9	591.0	-1.2%	524.8	-3.72%
Non edible	2489.3	1600.7	20.6%	716.0	7.36%
Total agricultural products	45582.6	33117.3	6.2%	12248.0	6.15%
as % of total exports	16.1%	17.8%	-	12.8%	-
Imports					
Commodities	10595.7	4044.1	-1.7%	6551.6	17.7%
Other primary products	7077.3	4178.5	9.0%	2898.8	2.3%
Processed products	3674.9	3007.9	7.1%	667.0	13.7%
Food preparations	3830.2	3619.5	3.9%	210.7	6.3%
Beverages	1530.9	1258.0	-1.1%	272.9	-2.7%
Non edible	3772.0	2998.4	10.1%	773.6	29.8%
Total agricultural products	30481.1	19106.4	4.8%	11374.7	13.02%
as % of total imports	9.8%	10.3%	-	9.0%	-
Balance					
Commodities	-7381.4	-2229.9	-	-5151.6	-
Other primary products	14987.6	14019.9	-	967.6	-
Processed products	8023.4	4501.5	-	3517.0	-
Food preparations	1146.5	-215.8	-	1346.1	-
Beverages	-392.0	-667.1	-	251.8	-
Non edible	-1282.7	-1397.7	-	-57.6	-
Total agricultural products	15101.5	14010.9	-	873.3	-

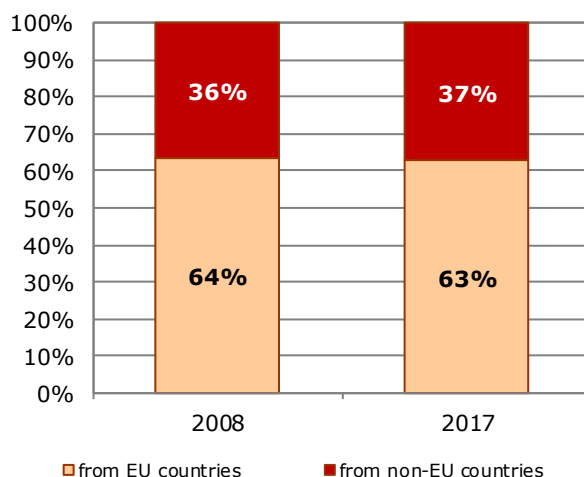
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: May 2018

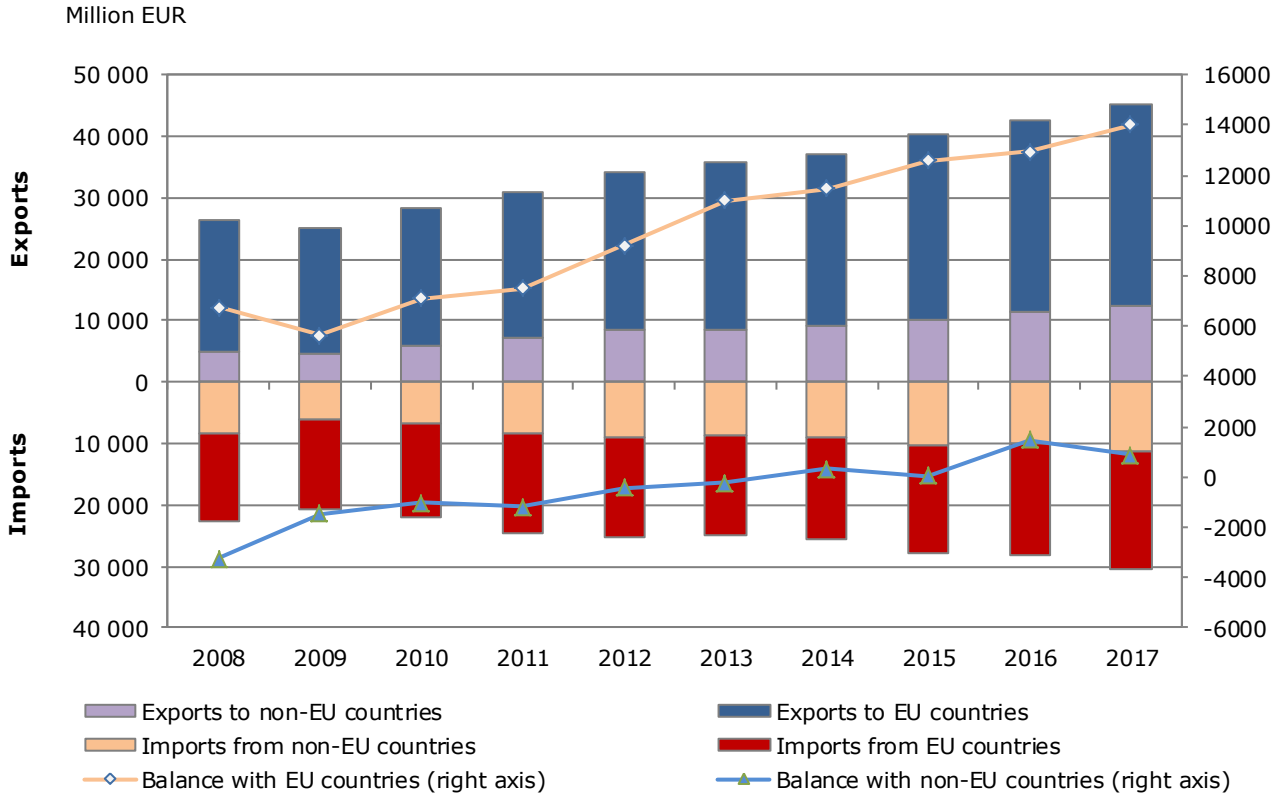
Exports of agricultural products



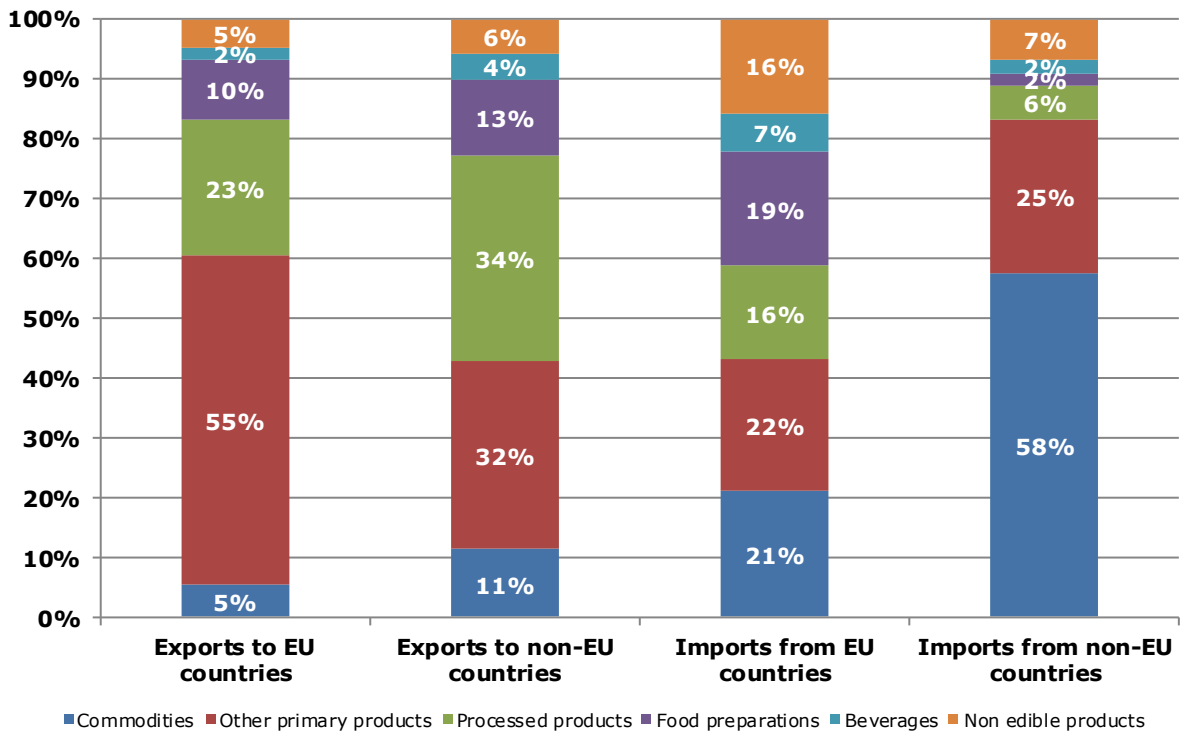
Imports of agricultural products



Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2005		2013	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	577 210	53.5%	506 550	52.5%
	5-10 ha	164 960	15.3%	140 780	14.6%
	10-20 ha	126 140	11.7%	110 800	11.5%
	20-30 ha	57 550	5.3%	51 550	5.3%
	30-50 ha	53 880	5.0%	53 550	5.5%
	50-100 ha	50 130	4.6%	49 960	5.2%
	> 100 ha	49 540	4.6%	51 820	5.4%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	419 390	38.9%	377 980	39.2%
	< 8 000 €	193 150	17.9%	152 480	15.8%
	< 15 000 €	140 300	13.0%	127 280	13.2%
	< 25 000 €	92 790	8.6%	81 880	8.5%
	< 50 000 €	101 020	9.4%	85 050	8.8%
	< 100 000 €	70 060	6.5%	68 550	7.1%
	< 250 000 €	42 940	4.0%	48 370	5.0%
	< 500 000 €	12 060	1.1%	13 630	1.4%
=/> 500 000 €	7 720	0.7%	9 770	1.0%	
By LSU (***)	0	756 140	70.1%	750 450	77.8%
	0-5	154 330	14.3%	80 460	8.3%
	5-10	30 240	2.8%	20 810	2.2%
	10-15	20 100	1.9%	12 650	1.3%
	15-20	14 680	1.4%	9 940	1.0%
	20-50	49 840	4.6%	37 850	3.9%
	50-100	26 260	2.4%	23 980	2.5%
	100-500	23 380	2.2%	23 600	2.4%
	> 500	4 450	0.4%	5 270	0.5%
By age of holder	< 35 years	64 990	6.0%	35 700	3.7%
	35-44 years	179 270	16.6%	122 920	12.7%
	45-54 years	240 560	22.3%	241 610	25.0%
	55-64 years	264 170	24.5%	243 010	25.2%
	> 64 years	330 430	30.6%	321 770	33.3%
Total	1 079 420	100	965 000	100	
UAA in 1 000 ha	24 855		23 300		
UAA (ha) per holding	23.0		24.1		

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: January 2017

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock.

There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2013			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	1 437 190		
of which women:	31.4%		
AWUs (*):	485 960	AWUs:	327 590
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	
793 380	643 810	345 490	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
28.5%	34.9%	18.1%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
307 150	178 810	175 090	152 500
Total farm labour force (persons)		1 782 690	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		813 550	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: January 2017

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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