



European
Commission

June 2017

Statistical Factsheet

Greece



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Main figures - Year 2016

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Population (1 st January) | 10,783,748 | persons |
| Area* | 132,049 | km ² |
| Currency | EUR | euro |
| Nominal GDP at current prices | 175,888 | million EUR |
| GDP per capita at current prices | : | EUR |
| GDP per capita at purchasing power* | 19,600 | PPS |
| Harmonised index of consumer prices | 0.0% | change over previous year |
| Unemployment rate | 23.6% | of labour force |
| Exports (goods & services) | 53,037 | million EUR |
| Imports (goods & services) | 54,216 | million EUR |
| Balance (goods & services) | -1,180 | million EUR |
| Exports of agricultural products | 5,550 | million EUR |
| Imports of agricultural products | 6,165 | million EUR |
| Current account balance* | 0.0 | % of GDP |
| General government balance | 0.7 | % of GDP |
| General government gross debt | 179 | % of GDP |

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: April 2017

* Data refer to the year 2015

1. KEY DATA

| Macroeconomics | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|--------|----------|
| Population (new European Commission methodology) | | | | |
| Total population (number of persons), of which: | 2015 | 10,858,018 | 2.1% | of EU-28 |
| in predominantly rural regions (PR) | 2015 | 31.8% | 19.3% | in EU-28 |
| in intermediate regions | 2015 | 22.7% | 36.0% | in EU-28 |
| in predominantly urban regions | 2015 | 45.5% | 44.7% | in EU-28 |
| Population in PR regions (number of persons) | 2015 | 3,456,683 | 3.5% | of EU-28 |
| GDP | | | | |
| In EUR (current prices): | | | | |
| Million EUR | 2016 | 175,888 | 1.2% | of EU-28 |
| GDP per capita | 2016 | : | 29,000 | in EU-28 |
| GDP per capita (PPS) | 2015 | 19,600 | 28,900 | in EU-28 |
| Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year) | 2016 | 0.0% | 1.9% | in EU-28 |
| Gross value added | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA) | 2016 | 4.0% | 1.5% | in EU-28 |
| Financial aspects | | | | |
| Agricultural expenditure | | | | |
| Total expenditure (million EUR), of which: | 2016 | 3,160 | 5.0% | of EU-28 |
| Direct payments (%) | 2016 | 65.6% | 65.3% | in EU-28 |
| Market measures (%) | 2016 | 2.5% | 5.0% | in EU-28 |
| Rural development (%) | 2016 | 31.9% | 29.7% | in EU-28 |
| Economic accounts of agriculture | | | | |
| Agricultural output | | | | |
| Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which: | 2016 | 8,975.8 | 2.5% | of EU-28 |
| Crop output, of which: | 2016 | 71.4% | 3.1% | of EU-28 |
| Cereals (including seeds) | 2016 | 12.7% | 1.9% | of EU-28 |
| Industrial crops | 2016 | 9.7% | 3.4% | of EU-28 |
| Forage plants | 2016 | 8.4% | 2.1% | of EU-28 |
| Vegetables and horticultural products | 2016 | 23.2% | 2.8% | of EU-28 |
| Potatoes | 2016 | 4.1% | 2.2% | of EU-28 |
| Fruits | 2016 | 27.8% | 7.2% | of EU-28 |
| Wine | 2016 | 0.4% | 0.1% | of EU-28 |
| Olive oil | 2016 | 12.3% | 16.3% | of EU-28 |
| Animal output, of which: | 2016 | 28.6% | 1.7% | of EU-28 |
| Cattle | 2016 | 7.7% | 0.6% | of EU-28 |
| Pigs | 2016 | 8.5% | 0.6% | of EU-28 |
| Sheep and goats | 2016 | 22.5% | 10.9% | of EU-28 |
| Poultry | 2016 | 7.9% | 1.0% | of EU-28 |
| Milk | 2016 | 43.3% | 2.3% | of EU-28 |
| Eggs | 2016 | 3.4% | 1.0% | of EU-28 |
| Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR) | 2016 | 4,893.2 | 3.2% | of EU-28 |
| Agricultural input | | | | |
| Total intermediate consumption (million EUR) | 2016 | 5,037.4 | 2.1% | of EU-28 |
| Agricultural income | | | | |
| Indicator A (% change over previous year) | 2016 | -2.8% | -0.4% | in EU-28 |
| Farm structure | | | | |
| Holdings | | | | |
| Total (No), of which: | 2013 | 709,500 | 6.5% | of EU-28 |
| UAA < 5 ha (%) | 2013 | 76.7% | 66.3% | in EU-28 |
| Economic size < 4 000 € | 2013 | 49.7% | 55.7% | in EU-28 |
| Holder < 35 years (%) | 2013 | 5.2% | 6.0% | in EU-28 |
| Holder > 64 years (%) | 2013 | 31.3% | 31.1% | in EU-28 |
| UAA per holding (has) | 2013 | 6.8 | 16.1 | in EU-28 |
| Labour force | | | | |
| Persons (No), of which: | 2013 | 1,238,490 | 5.6% | of EU-28 |
| Women (%) | 2013 | 38.2% | 41.8% | in EU-28 |
| Holders (%) | 2013 | 57.2% | 46.8% | in EU-28 |
| Agriculture in % of total employment | 2016 | 12.4% | 4.3% | in EU-28 |

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: April 2017

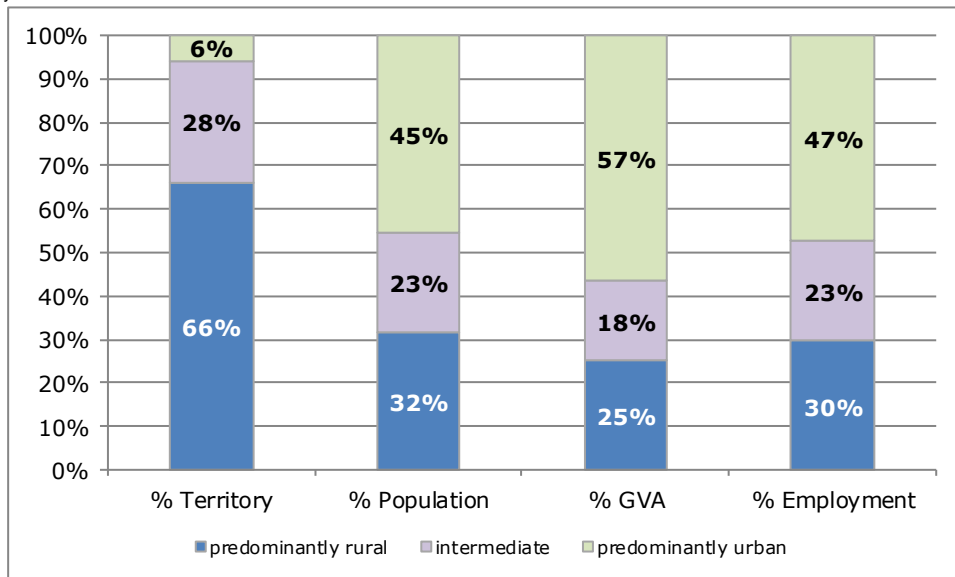
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

| | Territory (km ²) | Population (persons) | GVA (Million EUR) | Employment (persons) |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Year | 2015 | 2015 | 2013 | 2015 |
| Predominantly Rural Regions (PR) | 87,198 | 3,456,683 | 40,542 | 1,050,100 |
| Intermediate Regions (IR) | 37,355 | 2,461,398 | 28,868 | 815,600 |
| Predominantly Urban Regions (PU) | 7,496 | 4,939,937 | 90,573 | 1,682,300 |
| Total | 132,049 | 10,858,018 | 159,983 | 3,548,000 |

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: February 2017



Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Economic forecast

| Indicators | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017f | 2018f |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP | | | | | | | | |
| In million EUR (current prices) | 207,029 | 191,204 | 180,654 | 177,941 | 175,697 | 175,888 | 183,416 | 191,279 |
| Per capita (in PPS; current prices)* | 19,700 | 19,100 | 19,200 | 19,400 | 19,600 | 19,428 | 20,069 | 21,014 |
| % change over previous period | | | | | | | | |
| GDP growth (at constant prices) | -9.1% | -7.3% | -3.2% | 0.4% | -0.2% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 2.7% |
| GDP deflator | 0.8% | -0.4% | -2.4% | -1.8% | -1.0% | 0.1% | 1.3% | 1.2% |
| Harmonised index of consumer prices | 3.1% | 1.0% | -0.9% | -1.4% | -1.1% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.0% |
| Exports (goods and services) | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.5% | 7.8% | 3.4% | -2.0% | 3.9% | 4.7% |
| Imports (goods and services) | -9.4% | -9.1% | -2.4% | 7.6% | 0.3% | -0.4% | 3.2% | 4.2% |
| Net exports of goods and services (million EUR) | -14,024 | -8,508 | -5,081 | -4,333 | 253 | -1,180 | -1,640 | -1,436 |
| % of total employment | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate | 17.9 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 22 | 20.3 |
| % of GDP | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance | -10.4 | -4.3 | -2.1 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| General government balance | -10.3 | -8.9 | -13.1 | -3.7 | -5.9 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.7 |
| General government gross debt | 172.1 | 159.6 | 177.4 | 179.7 | 177.4 | 179.0 | 177.2 | 170.6 |

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs, European Economic Forecast – Autumn 2016.

Updated: April 2017

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

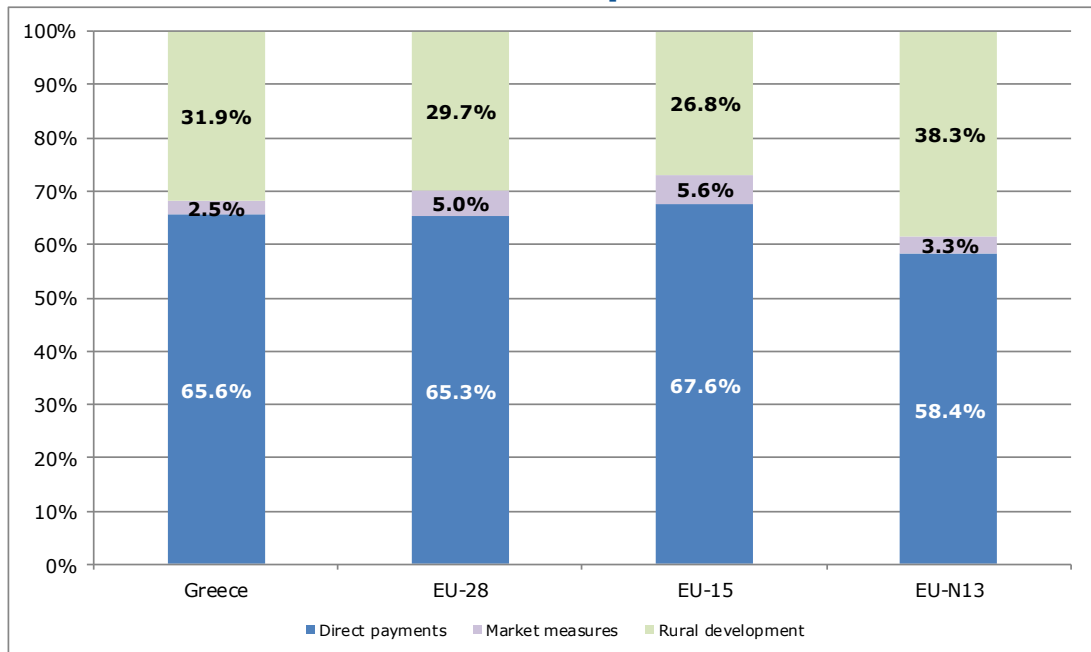
| Measures | 2016 | Total 2008-2016 | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | 1 000 EUR | % | |
| Decoupled direct aids | 1,594,529 | 65.3% | 84.9% |
| Other direct aids | 460,850 | 10.9% | 14.2% |
| Additional amounts of aid | 0 | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline | 16,701 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| Direct payments | 2,072,079 | 77.0% | 100.0% |
| Cereals | 0 | -0.1% | -1.8% |
| Rice | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Refunds on non-Annex I products | 0 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Food programmes | 0 | 0.4% | 12.4% |
| Sugar | 0 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Olive oil | 10,252 | 0.3% | 10.5% |
| Textile plants | 0 | 0.1% | 1.8% |
| Fruit and vegetables | 29,995 | 1.0% | 31.2% |
| Wine sector | 17,125 | 0.4% | 13.1% |
| Promotion | 11,965 | 0.2% | 7.3% |
| Other plant products/measures | 5,668 | 0.2% | 6.2% |
| Milk and milk products | 113 | 0.0% | -0.4% |
| Beef and veal | 2,193 | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| Sheepmeat and goatmeat | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other | 2,728 | 0.1% | 2.9% |
| Sugar Restructuring Fund | 0 | 0.5% | 16.4% |
| Market measures | 80,040 | 3.1% | 100% |
| Rural development * | 1,007,737 | 19.9% | |
| TOTAL | 3,159,856 | 100.0% | |

Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: March 2017.

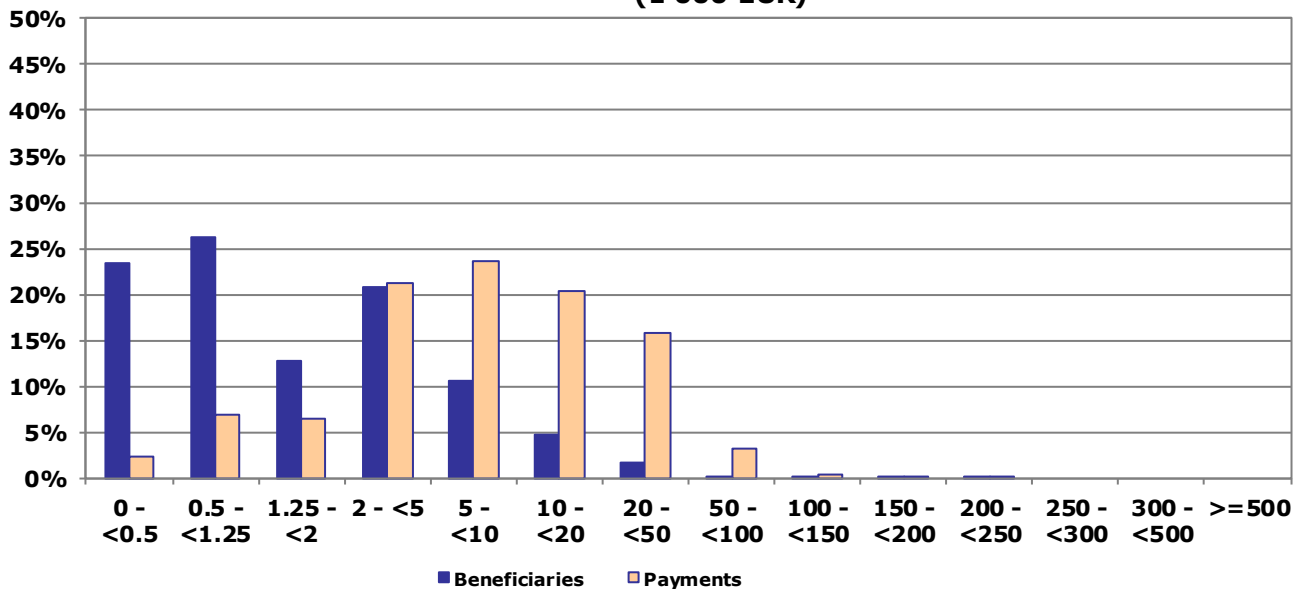
Distribution of CAP expenditure 2016



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers (financial year 2015)

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid
(1 000 EUR)



| Size-class of aid (all direct payments) | Financial year 2015 | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Beneficiaries | | Payments in EUR | |
| | x 1 000 | % of total | x 1 000 | % of total |
| < 0 € | 0.03 | 0.00% | - 368 | 0.0% |
| ≥ 0 and < 500 € | 160.43 | 23.3% | 48 964 | 2.3% |
| ≥ 500 and < 1 250 € | 180.66 | 26.2% | 148 836 | 6.9% |
| ≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 € | 87.36 | 12.7% | 138 884 | 6.4% |
| ≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 € | 142.49 | 20.7% | 459 422 | 21.2% |
| ≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 € | 72.66 | 10.5% | 509 270 | 23.5% |
| ≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 € | 32.40 | 4.7% | 440 377 | 20.4% |
| ≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 € | 11.85 | 1.7% | 340 249 | 15.7% |
| ≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 € | 1.08 | 0.2% | 68 344 | 3.2% |
| ≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 € | 0.06 | 0.0% | 7 158 | 0.3% |
| ≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 € | 0.01 | 0.0% | 1 503 | 0.1% |
| ≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 € | 0.00 | 0.00% | 224 | 0.0% |
| ≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 € | - | 0.00% | 0 | 0.0% |
| ≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 € | - | 0.00% | 0 | 0.0% |
| ≥ 500 000 € | - | 0.00% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 689.027 | 100% | 2,162,863 | 100% |

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, Report on the distribution of direct aids to the producers (financial year 2015), October 2016.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

| Output components | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
|------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Million EUR | | | Million EUR | % of total | % of EU-28 |
| Cereals: | 921 | 841 | 832 | 811 | 12.7% | 1.9% |
| Wheat and spelt | 398 | 389 | 371 | 348 | 5.4% | 1.7% |
| Rye and meslin | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.1% | 0.6% |
| Barley | 74 | 75 | 67 | 60 | 0.9% | 0.8% |
| Oats and summer cereal mixtures | 18 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| Grain maize | 364 | 304 | 311 | 315 | 4.9% | 3.4% |
| Rice | 62 | 55 | 62 | 66 | 1.0% | 9.0% |
| Other cereals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Industrial crops: | 751 | 610 | 564 | 619 | 9.7% | 3.4% |
| Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits | 116 | 82 | 109 | 86 | 1.3% | 0.8% |
| Protein crops | 14 | 18 | 25 | 23 | 0.4% | 1.9% |
| Raw tobacco | 101 | 93 | 68 | 81 | 1.3% | 17.4% |
| Sugar beet | 21 | 27 | 14 | 19 | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| Other industrial crops | 499 | 391 | 348 | : | : | : |
| Forage plants | 559 | 539 | 511 | 535 | 8.4% | 2.1% |
| Vegetables and horticultural products | 1 479 | 1 446 | 1 591 | 1 486 | 23.2% | 2.8% |
| Potatoes | 326 | 264 | 255 | 261 | 4.1% | 2.2% |
| Fruits | 1884 | 1965 | 1861 | 1847 | 28.8% | 7.2% |
| Wine | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 0.4% | 0.1% |
| Olive oil | 539 | 710 | 1027 | 789 | 12.3% | 16.3% |
| Other crop products | 31 | 35 | 33 | 33 | 0.5% | 1.2% |
| Crop output | 6 514 | 6 434 | 6 700 | 6 406 | 71.4% | 3.1% |
| Animals: | 1 465 | 1 406 | 1 312 | 1 234 | 48.0% | 1.3% |
| Cattle | 267 | 249 | 207 | 197 | 7.7% | 0.6% |
| Pigs | 271 | 251 | 232 | 218 | 8.5% | 0.6% |
| Equines | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| Sheep and goats | 690 | 673 | 632 | 577 | 22.5% | 10.9% |
| Poultry | 197 | 196 | 201 | 204 | 7.9% | 1.0% |
| Other animals | 35 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| Animal products: | 1 274 | 1 308 | 1 341 | 1 336 | 52.0% | 2.3% |
| Milk | 1 050 | 1 093 | 1 123 | 1 113 | 43.3% | 2.3% |
| Eggs | 90 | 82 | 83 | 89 | 3.4% | 1.0% |
| Other animal products | 134 | 133 | 135 | 135 | 5.2% | 6.1% |
| Animal output | 2 738 | 2 714 | 2 653 | 2 570 | 28.6% | 1.7% |
| Agricultural goods output | 9 252 | 9 148 | 9 353 | 8 976 | 100.0% | 2.5% |
| Gross value added at basic prices | 4 789 | 4 797 | 5 214 | 4 893 | | 3% |

Note: 2016 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current producer prices).

Updated: March 2017

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

| Input components | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015/14 | 2016/15 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Million EUR | | | % Change | |
| Seeds and planting stock | 289 | 295 | 293 | 2.2% | -0.7% |
| Energy | 1,293 | 1,134 | 1,032 | -12.3% | -9.0% |
| Fertilisers and soil improvers | 287 | 262 | 263 | -8.6% | 0.0% |
| Plant protection products | 218 | 230 | 238 | 5.6% | 3.2% |
| Veterinary expenses | 74 | 73 | 70 | -1.7% | -3.0% |
| Feedingstuffs | 1,944 | 1,871 | 1,885 | -3.8% | 0.7% |
| Maintenance of materials | 185 | 193 | 203 | 4.7% | 5.3% |
| Maintenance of buildings | 15 | 16 | 16 | 4.6% | 1.3% |
| Agricultural services | 284 | 281 | 265 | -1.0% | -5.6% |
| Other goods and services | 540 | 573 | 577 | 6.1% | 0.6% |
| Total intermediate consumption | 5,330 | 5,122 | 5,037 | -3.9% | -1.7% |
| Fixed capital consumption | 1,317 | 1,242 | 1,193 | -5.7% | -4.0% |

Note: 2016 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices).

Updated: March 2017

Agricultural income

| Values at basic prices | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015/14 | 2016/15 |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Million EUR | | | % Change | |
| Output of the agricultural "industry": | 10,303 | 10,665 | 10,267 | 3.5% | -3.7% |
| Crop output | 6,609 | 6,941 | 6,655 | 5.0% | -4.1% |
| Animal output: | 2,714 | 2,741 | 2,658 | 1.0% | -3.1% |
| <i>Animals</i> | 1,406 | 1,400 | 1,321 | -0.4% | -5.6% |
| <i>Animal products</i> | 1,308 | 1,342 | 1,337 | 2.5% | -0.4% |
| Agricultural services | 284 | 281 | 265 | -1.0% | -5.6% |
| Secondary activities | 696 | 702 | 690 | 0.9% | -1.8% |
| - Intermediate consumption | 5,330 | 5,122 | 5,037 | -3.9% | -1.7% |
| = Gross value added at basic prices | 4,973 | 5,543 | 5,229 | 11.5% | -5.7% |
| - Consumption of fixed capital | 1,317 | 1,242 | 1,193 | -5.7% | -4.0% |
| - Taxes | 479 | 571 | 604 | 19.1% | 5.9% |
| + Subsidies | 2,547 | 2,388 | 2,342 | -6.3% | -1.9% |
| = Factor income | 5,723 | 6,118 | 5,774 | 6.9% | -5.6% |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Agricultural income* (2010=100) | 85.6 | 95.0 | 92.3 | 11.0% | -2.8% |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|

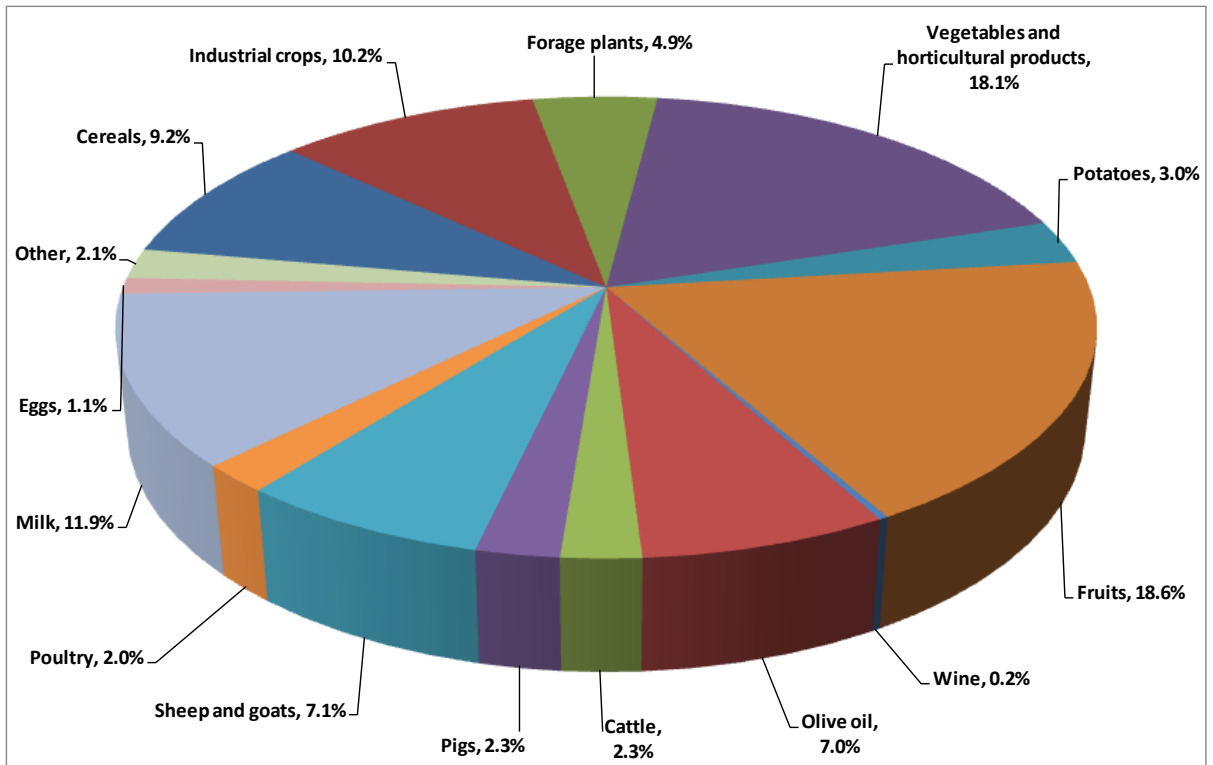
Note: 2016 data are estimates and may still change

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at current basic prices; constant prices for *Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

Updated: March 2017

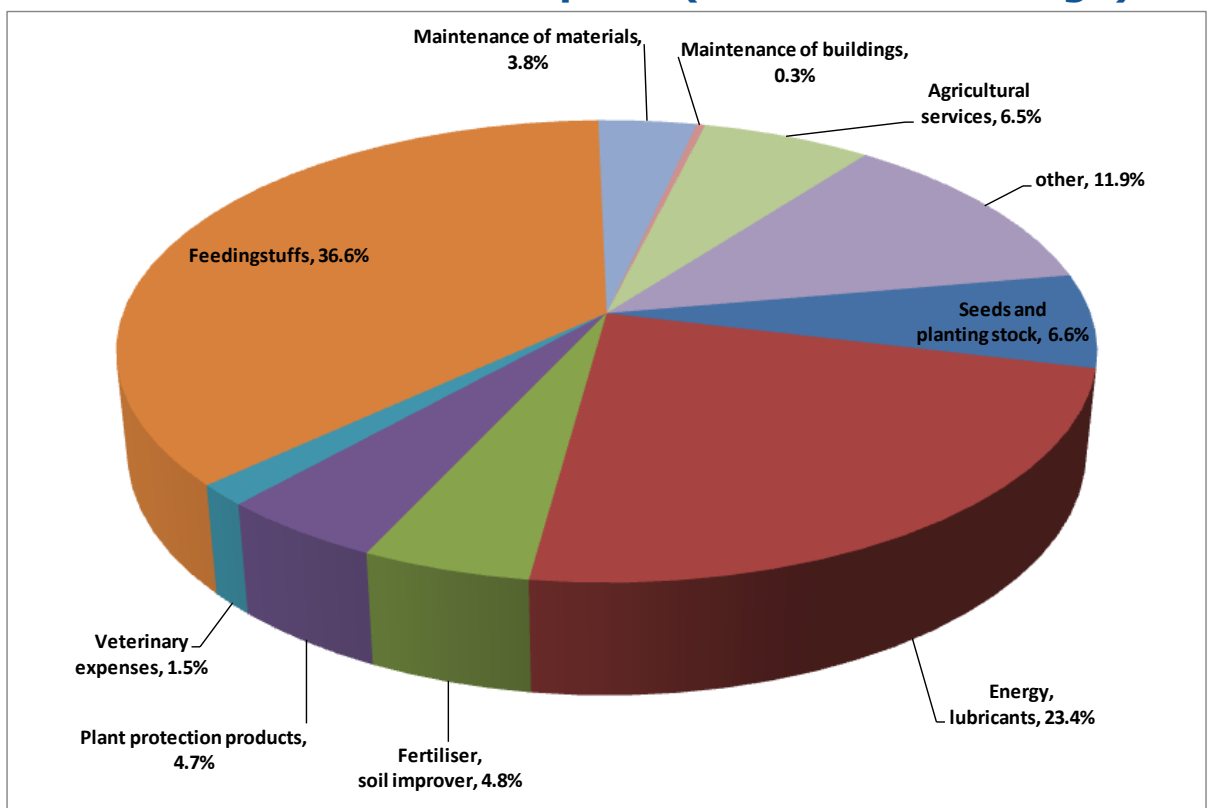
4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2014-2016 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at constant producer prices). Updated: March 2017.

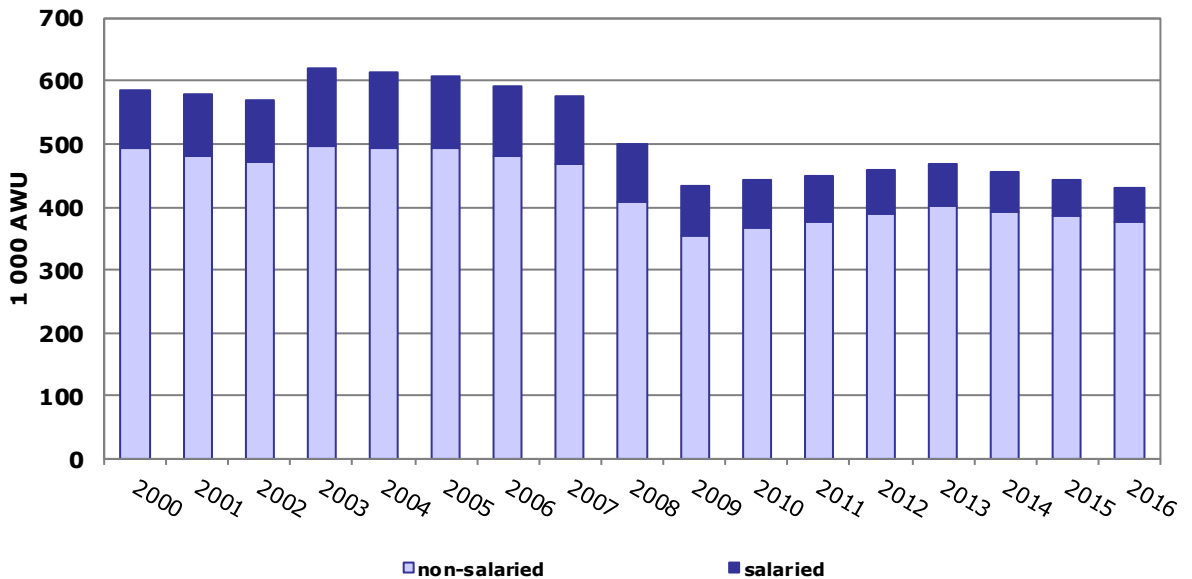
Intermediate consumption (2014-2016 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at constant basic prices). Updated: March 2017.

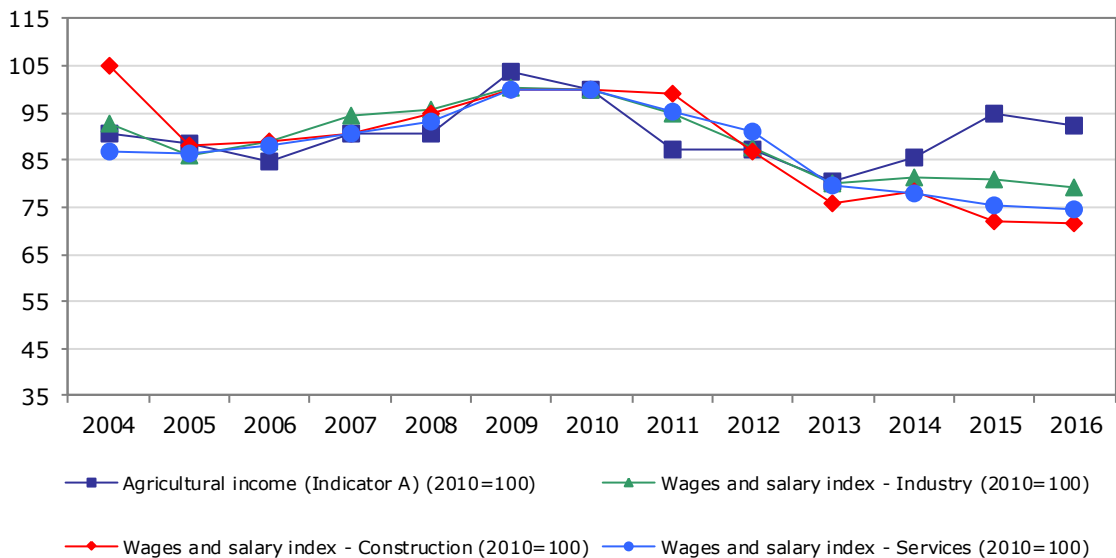
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

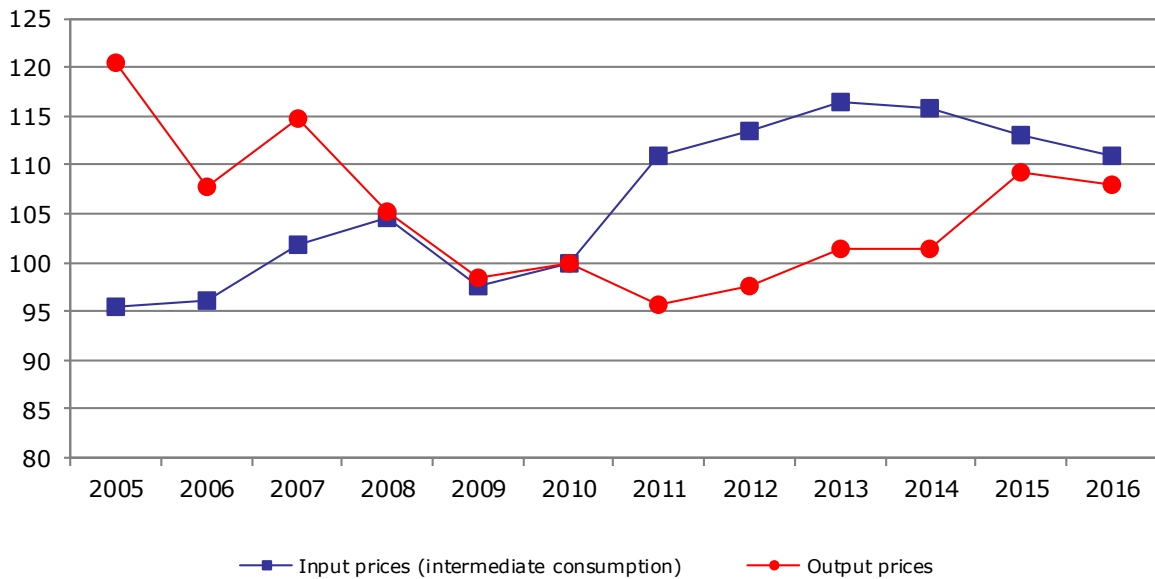


Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

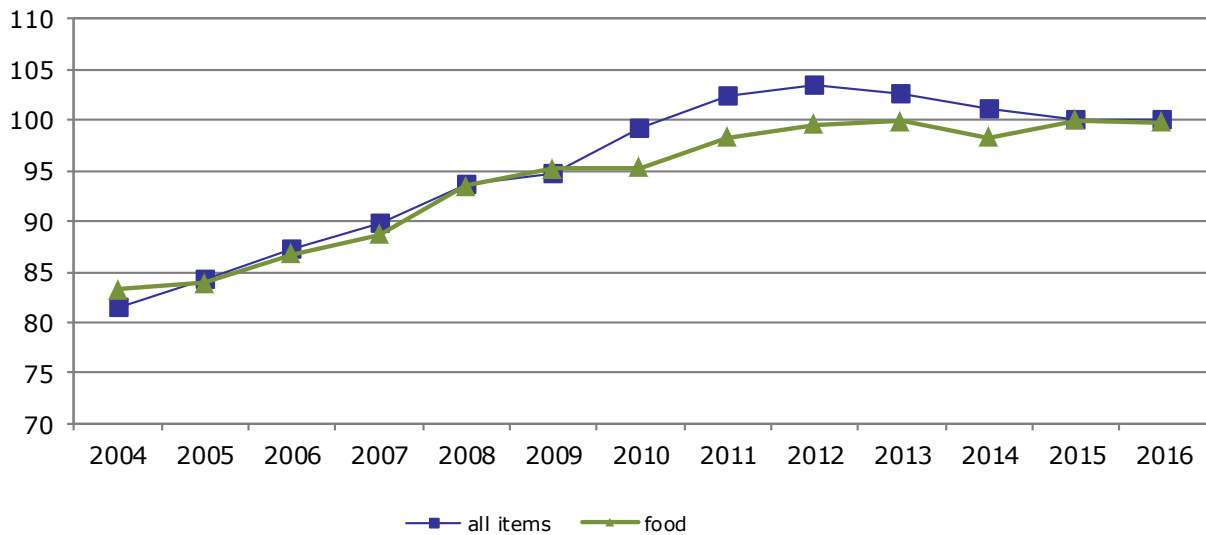
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

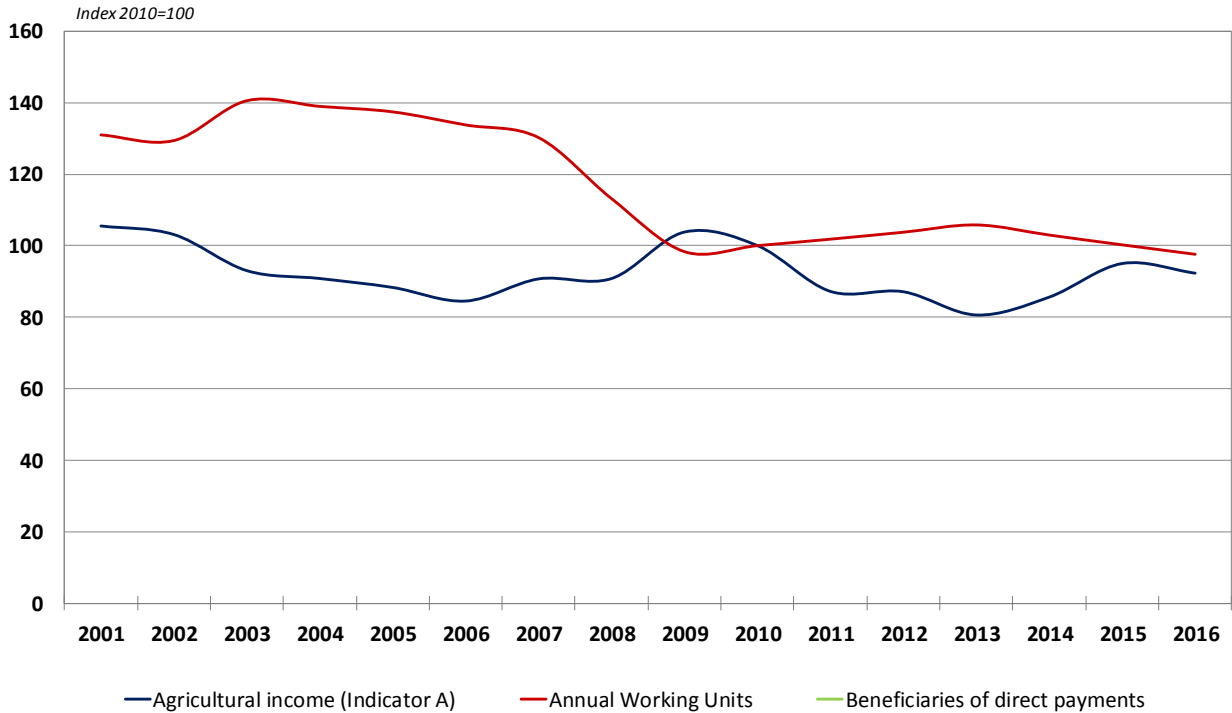
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat. Updated: April 2017.

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)



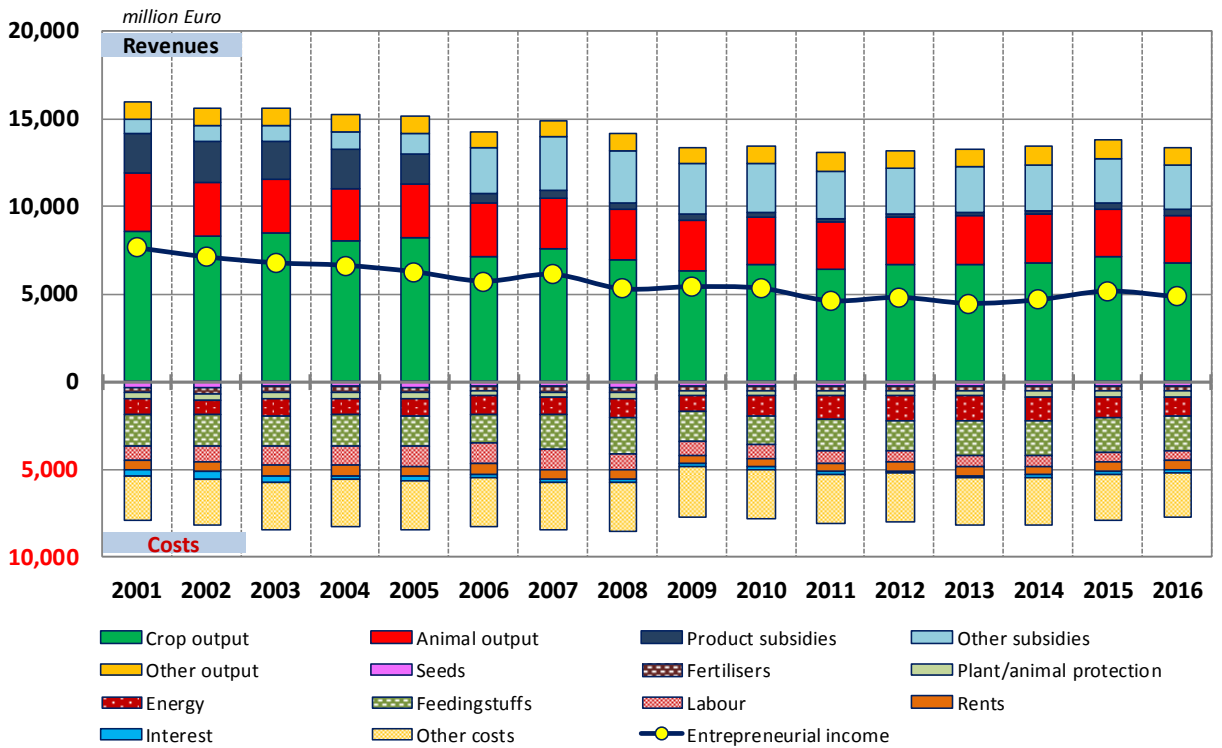
Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development. Updated: March 2017

Note: data regarding beneficiaries of direct payments were not missing

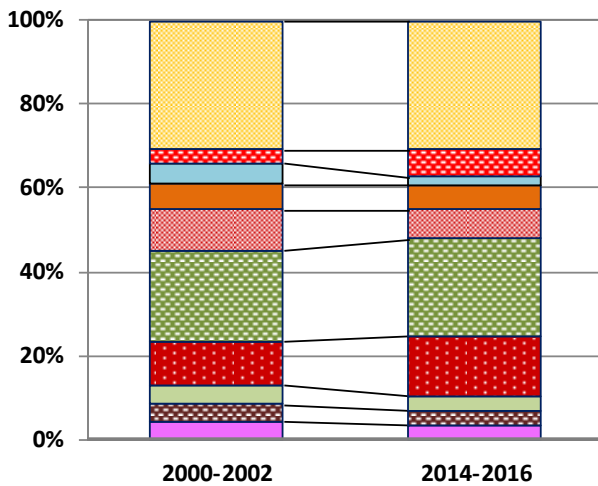
(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

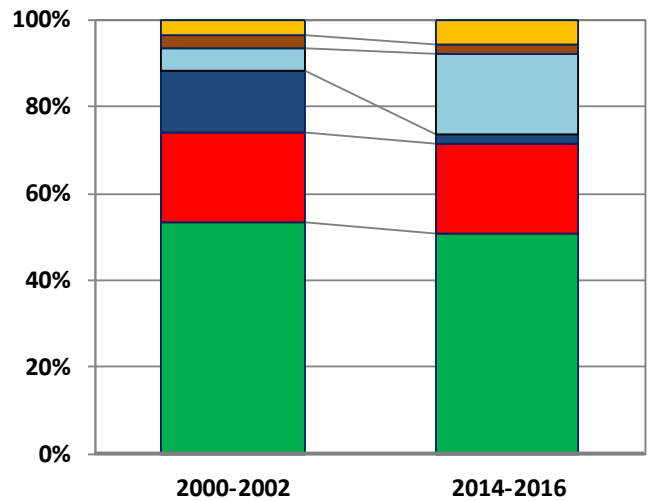
Agricultural income (real terms)



Cost Structure



Revenue Structure



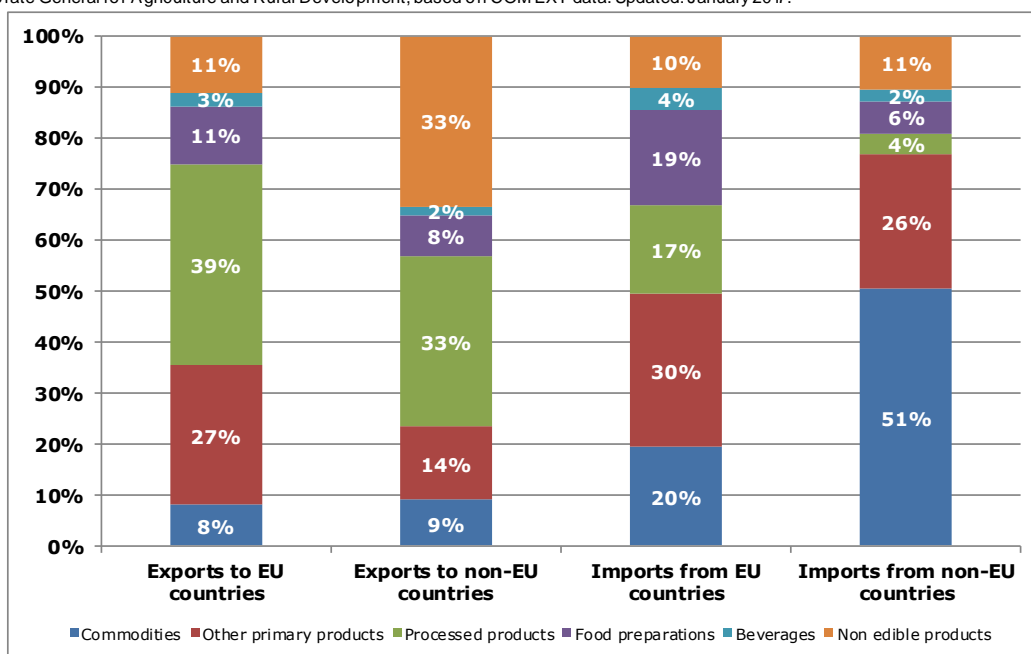
Source: Eurostat. Updated: March 2017.

5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Agricultural trade in 2016

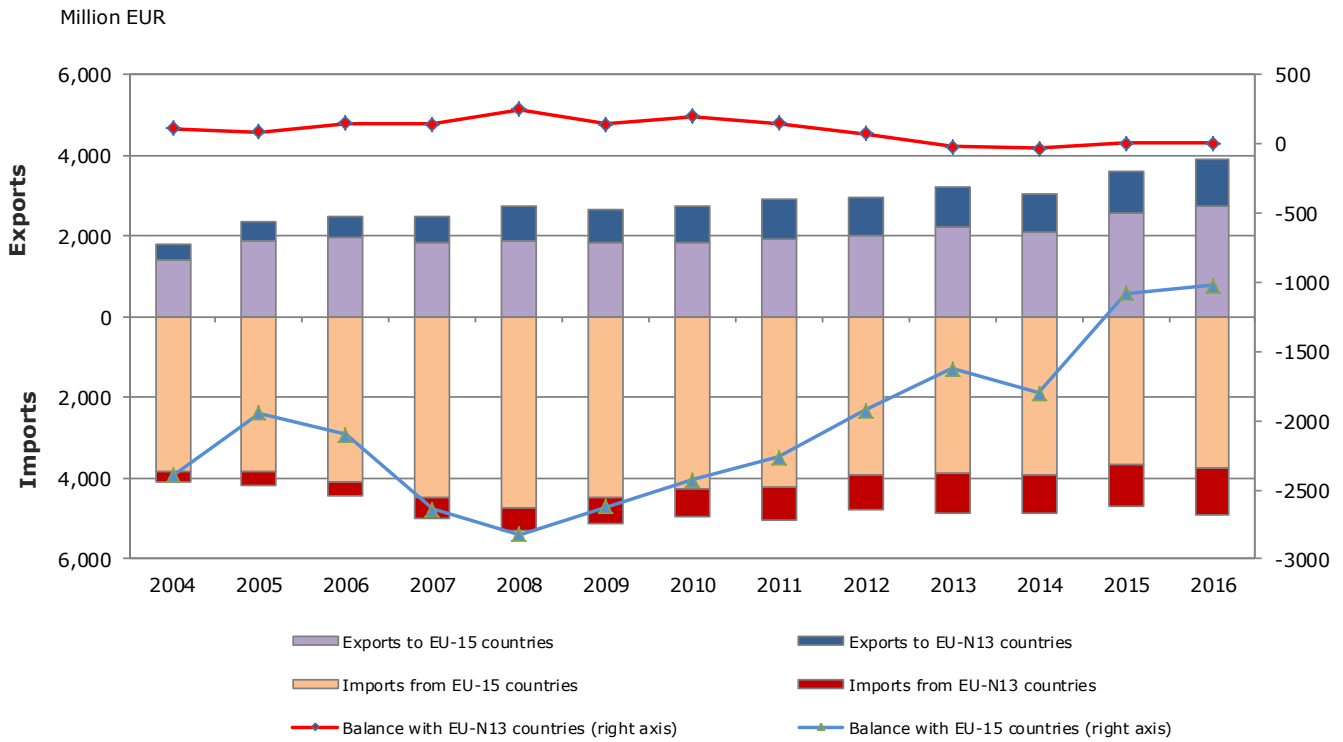
| By category of product | Total trade | Trade with EU countries | | Trade with non-EU countries | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | Million EUR | Million EUR | % change 2016/2015 | Million EUR | % change 2016/2015 |
| Exports | | | | | |
| Commodities | 466.4 | 313.8 | 13.0% | 152.6 | 52.8% |
| Other primary products | 1303.2 | 1064.9 | 9.9% | 238.3 | 0.9% |
| Processed products | 2087.0 | 1532.9 | -0.9% | 554.2 | 2.3% |
| Food preparations | 577.0 | 442.3 | 17.4% | 134.7 | 3.1% |
| Beverages | 131.2 | 103.4 | 10.4% | 27.7 | -42.4% |
| Non edible | 985.6 | 430.5 | 20.7% | 555.1 | -1.6% |
| Total agricultural products | 5550.5 | 3887.9 | 7.4% | 1662.6 | 2.6% |
| as % of total exports | 21.8% | 27.2% | - | 14.9% | - |
| Imports | | | | | |
| Commodities | 1596.8 | 958.1 | 4.3% | 638.6 | 5.2% |
| Other primary products | 1801.3 | 1471.1 | 1.5% | 330.2 | 5.1% |
| Processed products | 895.7 | 843.5 | 4.8% | 52.2 | 0.7% |
| Food preparations | 1003.8 | 923.3 | 5.1% | 80.5 | -4.2% |
| Beverages | 240.9 | 214.2 | 10.9% | 26.7 | -4.3% |
| Non edible | 626.5 | 493.1 | 10.3% | 133.4 | -12.1% |
| Total agricultural products | 6164.9 | 4903.3 | 4.5% | 1261.6 | 2.0% |
| as % of total imports | 14.0% | 20.3% | - | 6.3% | - |
| Balance | | | | | |
| Commodities | -1130.3 | -644.3 | - | -486.0 | - |
| Other primary products | -498.1 | -406.2 | - | -91.9 | - |
| Processed products | 1191.4 | 689.4 | - | 502.0 | - |
| Food preparations | -426.8 | -481.0 | - | 54.2 | - |
| Beverages | -109.7 | -110.7 | - | 1.0 | - |
| Non edible | 359.1 | -62.6 | - | 421.7 | - |
| Total agricultural products | -614.4 | -1015.4 | - | 400.9 | - |

Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data. Updated: January 2017.

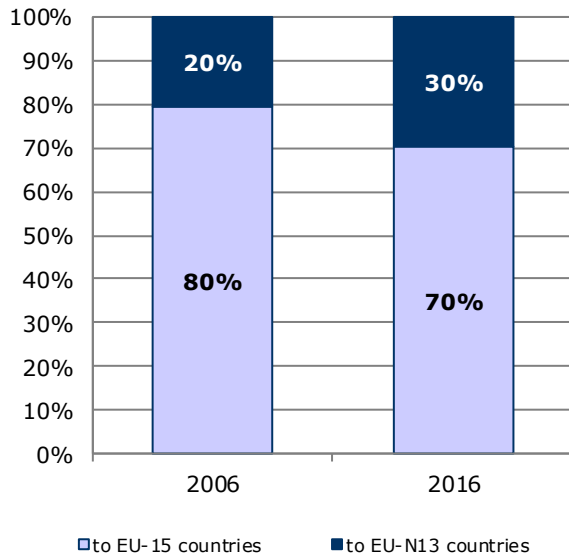


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

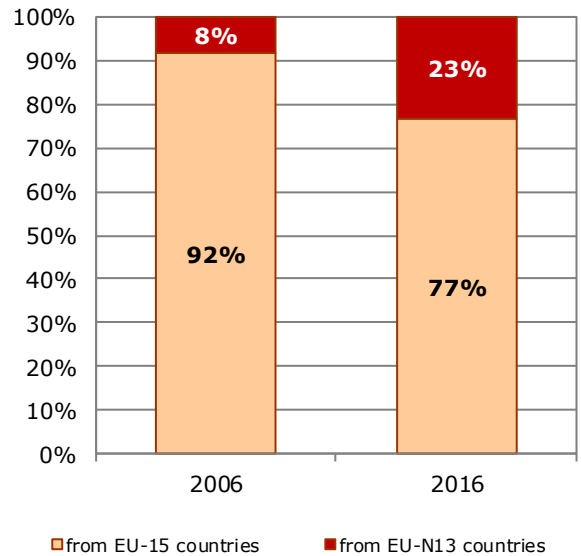
Evolution of agricultural trade with other EU countries



Exports of agricultural products



Imports of agricultural products



Source: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, based on Eurostat data. Updated: January 2017.

6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

| Holdings | | 2005 | | 2013 | |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | | Total | % | Total | % |
| By UAA (*) | < 5 ha | 636,400 | 76.3% | 544,350 | 76.7% |
| | 5-10 ha | 109,000 | 13.1% | 86,520 | 12.2% |
| | 10-20 ha | 52,970 | 6.4% | 45,560 | 6.4% |
| | 20-30 ha | 16,480 | 2.0% | 15,080 | 2.1% |
| | 30-50 ha | 11,730 | 1.4% | 11,120 | 1.6% |
| | 50-100 ha | 5,530 | 0.7% | 5,430 | 0.8% |
| | > 100 ha | 1,480 | 0.2% | 1,450 | 0.2% |
| By economic size (**) | < 4 000 € | 423,670 | 50.8% | 352,300 | 49.7% |
| | < 8 000 € | 169,140 | 20.3% | 124,470 | 17.5% |
| | < 15 000 € | 115,400 | 13.8% | 91,430 | 12.9% |
| | < 25 000 € | 62,510 | 7.5% | 59,300 | 8.4% |
| | < 50 000 € | 45,180 | 5.4% | 55,500 | 7.8% |
| | < 100 000 € | 13,750 | 1.6% | 20,610 | 2.9% |
| | < 250 000 € | 3,370 | 0.4% | 5,020 | 0.7% |
| | < 500 000 € | 400 | 0.0% | 620 | 0.1% |
| =/> 500 000 € | 170 | 0.0% | 270 | 0.0% | |
| By LSU (***) | 0 | 430,200 | 51.6% | 458,010 | 64.6% |
| | 0-5 | 320,900 | 38.5% | 182,830 | 25.8% |
| | 5-10 | 24,660 | 3.0% | 16,890 | 2.4% |
| | 10-15 | 14,080 | 1.7% | 12,280 | 1.7% |
| | 15-20 | 9,630 | 1.2% | 9,050 | 1.3% |
| | 20-50 | 25,670 | 3.1% | 22,890 | 3.2% |
| | 50-100 | 6,320 | 0.8% | 5,570 | 0.8% |
| | 100-500 | 2,000 | 0.2% | 1,820 | 0.3% |
| | > 500 | 140 | 0.0% | 150 | 0.0% |
| By age of holder | < 35 years | 55,380 | 6.6% | 36,890 | 5.2% |
| | 35-44 years | 128,980 | 15.5% | 104,330 | 14.7% |
| | 45-54 years | 175,750 | 21.1% | 169,660 | 23.9% |
| | 55-64 years | 174,250 | 20.9% | 176,370 | 24.9% |
| | > 64 years | 299,230 | 35.9% | 222,240 | 31.3% |
| Total | 833,590 | 100 | 709,500 | 100 | |
| UAA in 1 000 ha | 3,984 | | 4,857 | | |
| UAA (ha) per holding | 4.8 | | 6.8 | | |

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey 2005 and 2013. Updated: January 2017.

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

| 2013 | | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Family labour force | | Non family labour force | |
| persons: | 1,213,420 | | |
| of which women: | 38.7% | | |
| AWUs (*): | 395,300 | AWUs: | 68,550 |
| Holders | Family members | Regular non family labour force | Non regular non family labour force |
| persons: | persons: | persons: | |
| 708,700 | 504,720 | 25,070 | |
| of which women: | of which women: | of which women: | |
| 33.7% | 45.7% | 13.1% | |
| AWUs: | AWUs: | AWUs: | AWUs: |
| 250,630 | 144,670 | 17,150 | 51,400 |
| | | | |
| Total farm labour force (persons) | | 1,238,490 | |
| Total farm labour force (AWUs) | | 463,850 | |

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey 2013. Updated: January 2017.

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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