

3.6.1.1 Overview of the implementation of direct payments under the CAP in 2012 in Member States (Reg (EC) N° 73/2009)(¹)

MS	Start date	Regions	Model SPS / SAPS(²)	Min. Requirements	Seperate decoupled payments	Sectors remaining coupled and transitional coupled payments for the Fruit & Vegetables sector	Specific Support under Articles 68 - 72	
Belgique Belgïe	2005	Zone Nord: Flanders + Brussels	SPS historical	100 €		Suckler cow premium: 100%	For green cover crops Conservation of Piétrain breed in the pig sector	68(1)(a)(v) 68(1)(a)(v)
		Zone Sud: Wallonia					Grassland premium – breeding	68(1)(b)
Bulgaria	2007	-	SAPS	0,5 ha 100 €	Separate soft fruit payment (Art 129) 41%		Quality certification for F&V In the dairy sector For ewes and she-goats	68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(b) 68(1)b
Česká republika	2004	-	SAPS	1 ha	Separate sugar payments 100% Separate payment for tomatoes intended for processing 100%		Aid for dairy farmers Aid for sheep and goat sector Aid for starch potato sector Improving quality in hops and suckler cow sectors	68(1)(b) 68(1)(b) 68(1)(a)i 68(1)(a)(ii)
Danmark	2005	one region	SPS dynamic hybrid	2 ha 300 € Sp			Establishment/production of perennial Energy Crops Establishment of organic fruit plantations Crop rotation Agri-environment Measures Production of beef meat	68(1)(a)i 68(1)(a)i 68(1)(a)i 68(1)(a)v 68(1)(b)
Deutschland	2005	Bundesländer (Berlin included in Brandenburg, Bremen in Lower Saxony and Hamburg in Schleswig-Holstein)	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	1 ha				
Eesti	2004	-	SAPS	1 ha			In the dairy sector	68(1)(b)
Éire Ireland	2005	-	SPS historical	100 €			Conservation in the Burren (livestock) Grassland Sheep Scheme Grassland Dairy Efficiency	68(1)(a)(i) 68(1)(b) 68(1)b
Elláda	2006	-	SPS historical	200 €		Cotton	Improvement of quality of olive oil, durum wheat LFA producers in meat sectors (beef, sheep and goat) Restructuring programmes in LFS/mountainous areas	68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(b) 68(1)(c)
España	2006	-	SPS historical	100 €		Suckler cow premium: 100% Cotton 35% Sugar	Improving quality of vegetables, tobacco, sheep and goat farmers, milk and milk products, beef meat, sugar beat and cotton Programme crop rotation non-irrigated land Nuts sector agri-environmental measure Aid to goat sector in LFA Support for suckler cows, dairy sector and sheep sector in vulnerable areas	68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(a)(v) 68(1)(b) 72(3)
France	2006	-	SPS historical	100		Suckler cow premium 75% F&V: until end 2012: 75% of national envelope for orchards producing prunes, peaches, and pears intended for processing	Additional aid for protein crops Aid for quality of durum wheat Quality of tobacco To maintain organic farming For conversation to organic farming Aid for calves from suckling cows and for organic labelled calves; aid for sheep and goat producers; aid for milk producers in mountain areas Fattening of young calves Crop harvest insurance Mutual funds in case of animal or vegetal diseases or environmental incidents	68(1)(a)(i) 68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(a)(v) 68(1)(a)(v) 68(1)(b) 68(1)(b) 68(1)(d) 68(1)(e)
Italia	2005	-	SPS historical	100 €		F&V: 75% of envelope for prunes until end 2012	Improvement of quality (beef and veal; sheep and goat meat; olive oil; dairy products; tobacco; sugar; floricultural products) Crop rotation Insurance payments for harvests, animals and plants	68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(a)(v) 68(1)(d)
Kýpros	2004	-	SAPS	0,3 ha		F&V: 75% of national envelope for citrus fruits until end 2012		
Latvija	2004	-	SAPS	1 ha	Separate sugar payments: 50%		Improving the quality of starch potatoes, fodder plant seeds and seed potatoes In the dairy sector	68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(b)
Lietuva	2004	-	SAPS	1 ha	Separate sugar payments: 100%		In the beef and sheep-meat sector	68(1)(b)

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Luxemburg	2005	one region	SPS static hybrid	100 €				
Magyarország	2004	-	SAPS	1 ha 0,3 ha for orchards and vineyards	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&L: - Separate F&V payments (tomatoes and other fruits):100% - Separate soft fruit payment: (Art 129) 100%		In the dairy sector For tobacco and fresh fruit and vegetables growing areas, bovine sector and ovine sector subject to restructuring and development programmes Contribution to crop, animal and plant insurance	68(1)(b) 68(1)(c) 68(1)(d)
Malta	2007	one region	SPS regional	0,1 ha 100 € Sp				
Nederland	2006	-	SPS historical	500 €			Water transport allowance Precision farming and storage sites Animal welfare Electronic I&R for sheep Weather insurance	68(1)(a)(i) 68(1)(a)(i) 68(1)(a)(iv) 68(1)(b) 68(1)(d)
Österreich	2005	-	SPS historical	100 €		Suckler cow premium: 100%	Dairy cow premium	68(1)(b)
Polska	2004	-	SAPS	1 ha	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: Separate F&V payment for tomatoes: 100% - Separate soft fruit payment (Art. 129): 100%		For cultivating pulses and herbage legumes Improving the quality in the tobacco sector For keeping cows in South-eastern Poland and sheep in Southern Poland	68(1)(a)(i) □ 68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(b)
Portugal	2005	-	SPS historical	0,3 ha		Suckler cow premium: 100% Sheep and goat premium 100% Cotton	Maintaining of extensive farming systems based on native breeds (beef, sheep, goats) Quality improvement of agricultural products (crops and animals) Agri-environmental measures for protection of olive national patrimony and support to extensive pasturing To economic vulnerable types of agriculture in milk sector Maintaining certain autochthonous breeds beef, sheep/goat	68(1)(a)(i) 68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(a)(v) 68(1)(b) 68(1)(a)(v)
România	2007	-	SAPS	1 ha	Separate sugar payments: 100%(of phased-in level)		For improving quality in the organic farming sector To the milk sector in LFA	68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(b)
Slovenija	2007	one region	SPS regional	0,3 ha / 100 € Sp			For extensive rearing of female bovine animals and dairy payment for farmers in mountain areas and on steep hills Preserving animal rearing on farms with permanent pastures	68(1)(b) 68(1)(c)
Slovensko	2004	-	SAPS	1 ha	Separate sugar payment: 100% F&V: Separate F&V payment: 68% (Art. 127 of Reg. 73/2009)		In the dairy sector	68(1)(b)
Suomi/Finland	2006	three regions (based on reference yield)	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	200 €		Sheep and goat premium: 50%	Supporting protein, oilseed and starch potato crops Quality premium for slaughtered lambs Supporting beef and veal production; dairy cow premium	68(1)(a)(i) 68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(b)
Sverige	2005	five regions (based on reference yield)	SPS static hybrid	4 ha 100 € Sp			Improving quality Improving marketing	68(1)(a)(ii) 68(1)(a)(ii)
United Kingdom	2005	England normal	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	1 ha 200 € Sp				-
		England - moorland	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	1 ha 200 € Sp				-
		England - SDA minus moorland	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	1 ha 200 € Sp				-
		Scotland	SPS historical	3 ha 200 € Sp			Scottish Beef Scheme	68(1)(b)
		Wales	SPS historical	1 ha 200 € Sp				-
Northern Ireland	SPS static hybrid	100 €					-	

⁽¹⁾ For the statutory dates and amounts of decoupling please see Annex XI and XII of Regulation (EC) No 73/2009

⁽²⁾ Hybrid model consist of elements from the regional and the historical model

- NB: - SPS = Single payment scheme
- SAPS = Single area payment scheme
- F&V = Fruit and Vegetables
- Sp = Special entitlements