

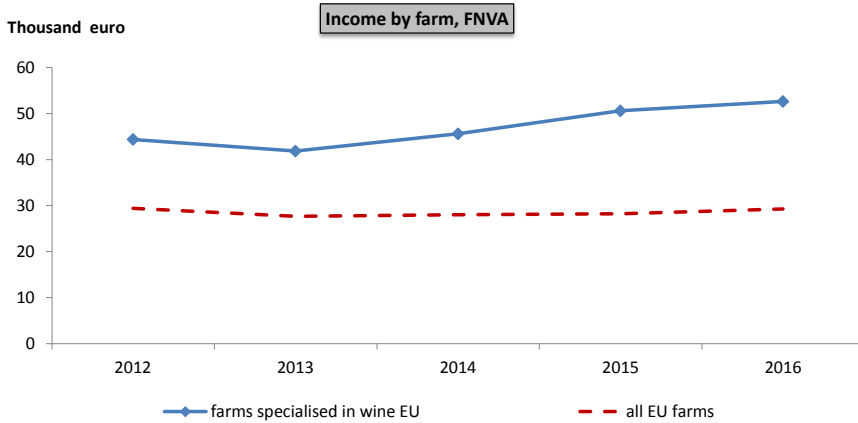


European Commission

Farm economy focus by sector

FARMS SPECIALISED IN WINE IN THE EU

Based on FADN data up to 2016 preliminary data

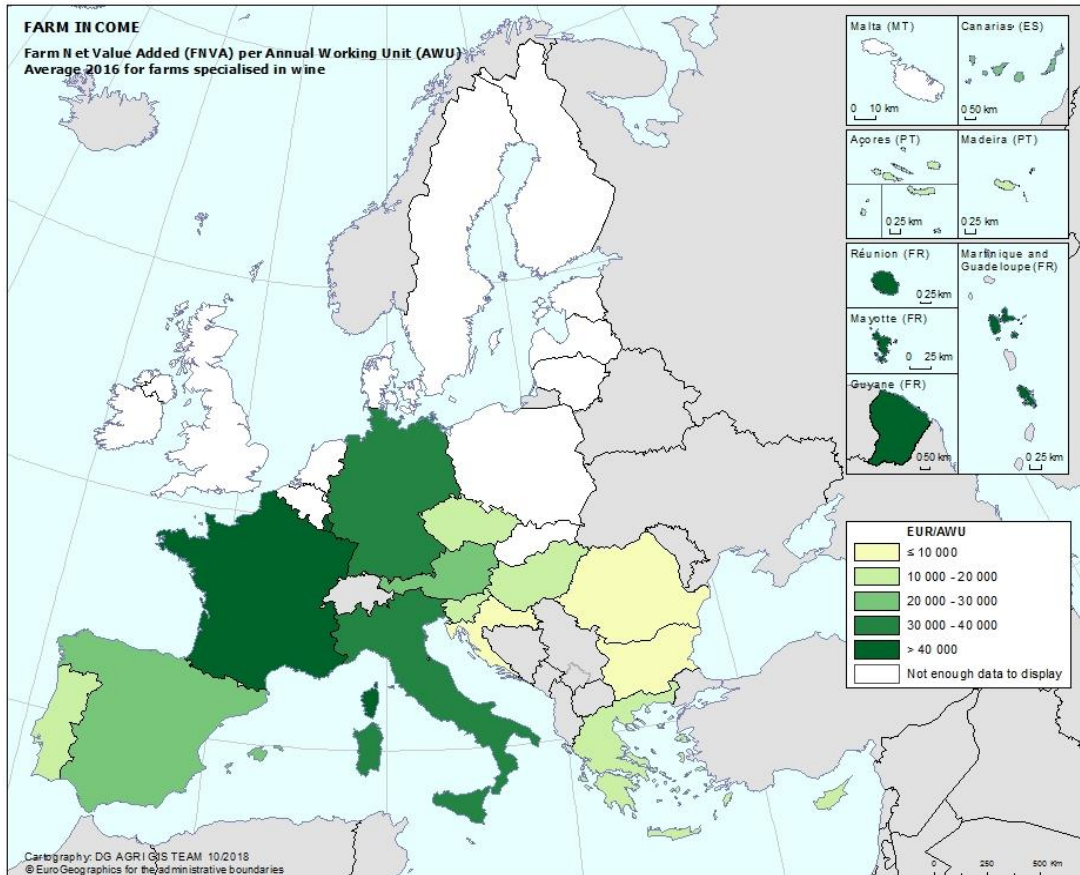
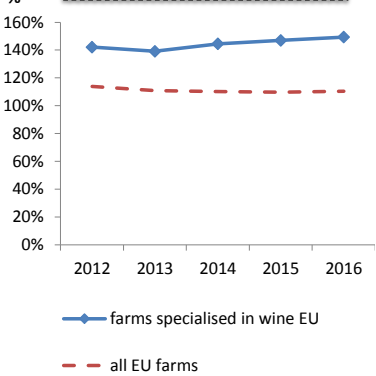


This is one of a series of factsheets outlining the main features of European Union farms that specialise in a particular type of farming. This factsheet presents the average financial and income situation, and the production and structural characteristics of the specialized farms in a specific Member State and where possible, a comparison with the average EU situation. The data, presented in tables, graphs and maps are a subset of Standard Results (SE variables) available in the FADN Public Database.

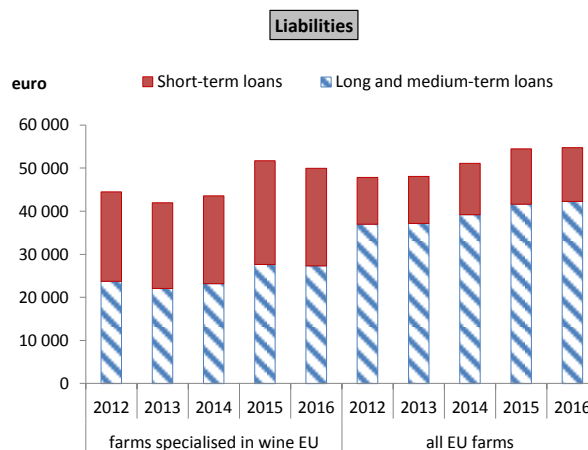
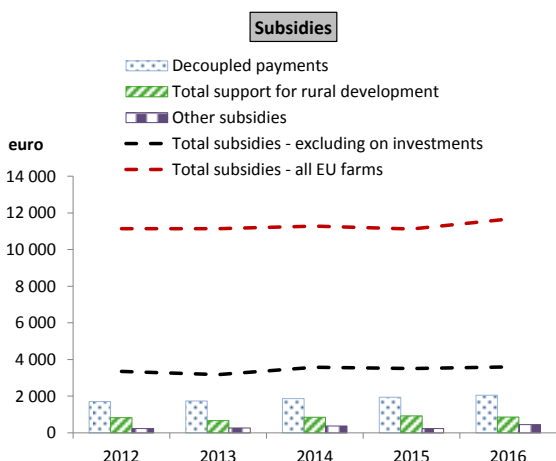
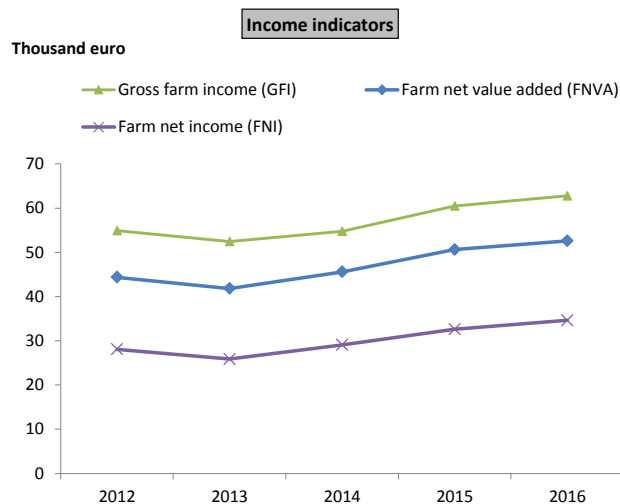
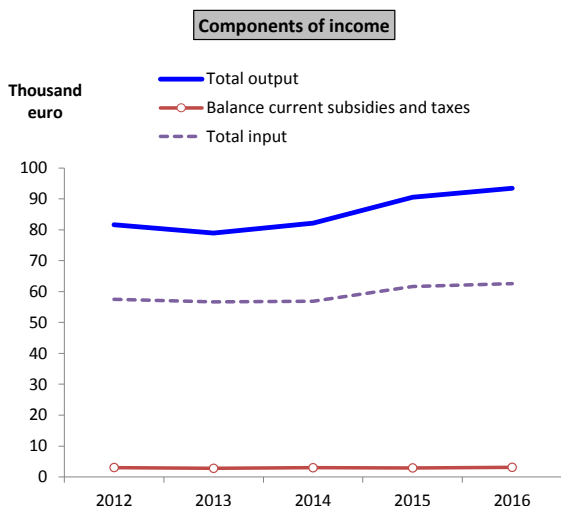
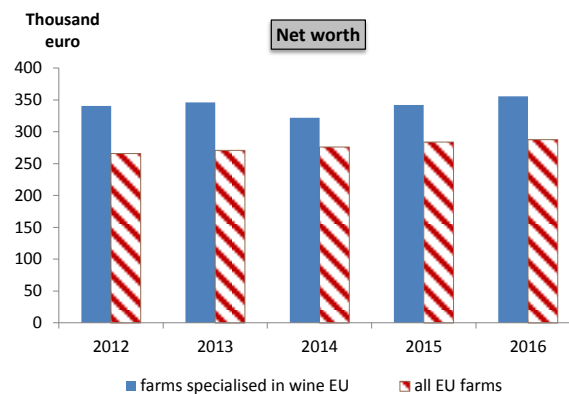
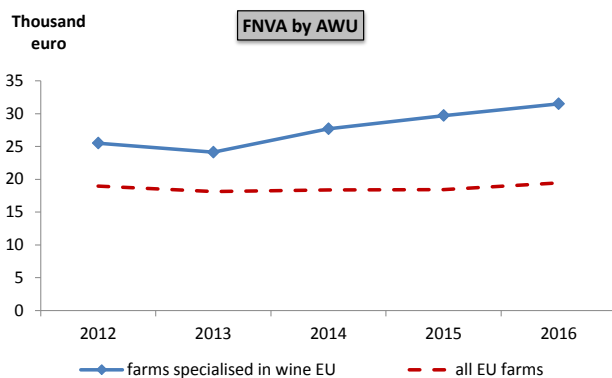
ECONOMIC SITUATION OF SPECIALISED FARMS (AVERAGE PER FARM)

FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	%
Total output	SE131 EUR'000	81.7	78.9	82.1	90.6	93.5	
Total output crops	SE135 EUR'000	78.4	75.6	78.3	86.4	89.1	
Total output livestock	SE206 EUR'000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Other output	SE256 EUR'000	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	
Total input	SE270 EUR'000	57.5	56.7	56.8	61.6	62.6	
Intermediate consumption	SE275 EUR'000	29.8	29.2	30.4	33.0	33.8	
Depreciation	SE360 EUR'000	10.6	10.6	9.2	9.9	10.2	
Total external factors	SE365 EUR'000	17.1	16.8	17.3	18.8	18.6	
Total output / Total input	SE132 %	142%	139%	145%	147%	149%	
Balance subsidies & taxes on investments	SE405 EUR'000	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	
Balance current subsidies and taxes	SE600 EUR'000	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	
Gross farm income (GFI)	SE410 EUR'000	54.9	52.5	54.8	60.5	62.8	
Farm net value added (FNVA)	SE415 EUR'000	44.4	41.8	45.6	50.6	52.6	
Farm net income (FNI)	SE420 EUR'000	28.1	25.9	29.1	32.6	34.6	
Farm net value added/AWU (FNVA/AWU)	SE425 EUR'000/AWU	25.5	24.1	27.7	29.7	31.5	
Family farm income/FWU (FFI/FWU)	SE430 EUR'000/FWU	26.2	23.7	28.0	31.1	33.6	

Productivity (ratio of total output to total input)



Income and profitability indicators



SUBSIDIES, LOANS, NET WORTH (AVERAGE PER FARM IN EURO)

FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies - excluding on investments	SE605 EUR	3 341	3 170	3 574	3 506	3 590
Total subsidies on crops	SE610 EUR	367	297	272	324	152
Total subsidies on livestock	SE615 EUR	11	10	10	8	7
Total support for rural development	SE624 EUR	830	668	850	923	862
Subsidies on intermediate consumption	SE625 EUR	180	183	197	67	58
Decoupled payments	SE630 EUR	1 709	1 738	1 870	1 948	2 057
Total aid for Article 68	SE650 EUR	136	180	232	0	0
Other subsidies	SE699 EUR	233	266	371	231	450
Taxes	SE390 EUR	1 563	1 546	1 602	1 676	1 661
VAT balance excluding on investments	SE395 EUR	1 284	1 166	1 040	1 063	1 174
Subsidies on investments	SE406 EUR	1 044	1 102	890	833	741
VAT on investments	SE408 EUR	-214	-227	-113	-79	-123
Total liabilities	SE485 EUR	44 511	41 965	43 596	51 734	49 975
Long and medium-term loans	SE490 EUR	23 729	22 079	23 157	27 621	27 303
Short-term loans	SE495 EUR	20 782	19 886	20 439	24 114	22 672
Net worth	SE501 EUR	340 809	346 363	321 919	342 417	355 733

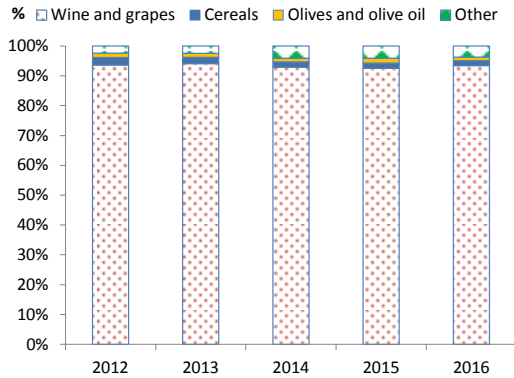
Total subsidies - excluding on investments

sum up Pillar I and Pillar II subsidies, additional aid and national subsidies. They relate to current operations linked to the farm production and they are generally entered in farm accounts on the basis of entitlements, regardless of the actual reception, with the aim to obtain consistent results between the income components (output/input/subsidies) for a given accounting year.

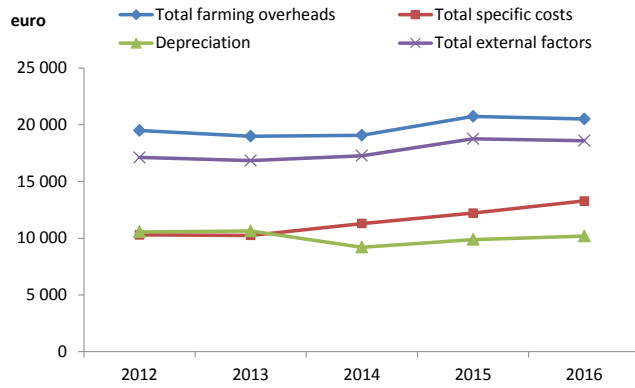
A farm financial situation is significantly affected by the value of its assets and liabilities. These latter include long & medium-term loans (minimum one year) and short-term loans (less than one year plus outstanding cash payments). Farm Net Worth is defined as the difference between farm total assets and total liabilities at the end of the accounting year.

Production characteristics

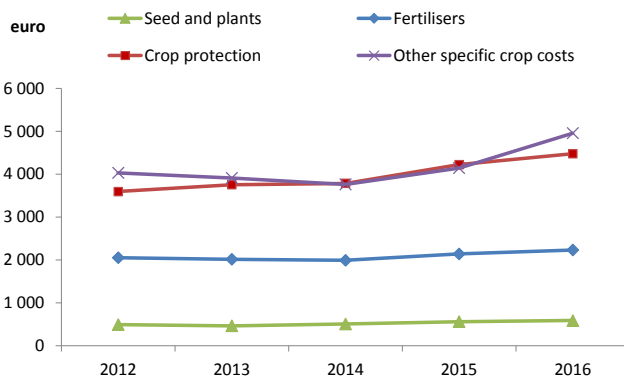
Crop output structure



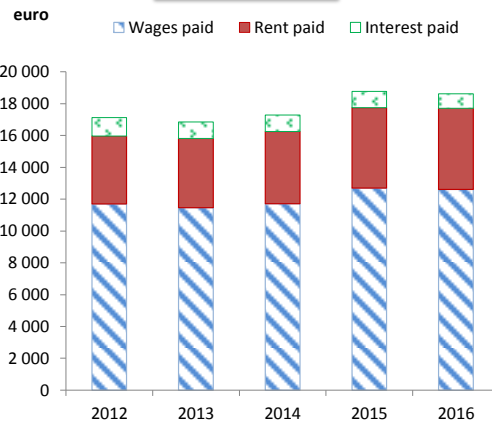
Total inputs



Specific crop costs



Total external factors



OUTPUT, INPUT (AVERAGE PER FARM)

FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic size	SE005 EUR	80.7	78.1	78.6	83.1	83.4
Total labour input	SE010 AWU	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Unpaid labour input	SE015 AWU	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Yield of wheat	SE110 dt/ha	54	58	52	56	53
Yield of maize	SE115 dt/ha	83	84	96	84	84
Total output crops and crop production	SE135 EUR	78 358	75 551	78 345	86 437	89 137
Cereals	SE140 EUR	1 957	1 591	1 414	1 584	1 429
Protein crops	SE145 EUR	24	51	63	79	84
Potatoes	SE150 EUR	27	39	18	26	25
Sugar beet	SE155 EUR	103	99	64	48	67
Oil-seed crops	SE160 EUR	436	321	355	358	321
Vegetables and flowers	SE170 EUR	103	88	514	582	568
Fruits	SE175 EUR	560	698	838	934	958
Wine and grapes	SE185 EUR	73 349	71 060	72 734	79 886	83 264
Olives and olive oil	SE190 EUR	1 156	994	953	1 378	1 067
Forage crops	SE195 EUR	237	262	227	187	179
Other crop output	EUR	406	348	1 165	1 375	1 175
Total output livestock and livestock products	SE206 EUR	230	195	177	136	124
Other output	SE256 EUR	3 074	3 173	3 618	3 983	4 221
Total inputs	SE270 EUR	57 478	56 719	56 844	61 609	62 598
Total farming overheads	SE336 EUR	19 498	18 985	19 067	20 743	20 511
Machinery and building current costs	SE340 EUR	3 698	3 585	4 220	4 754	4 760
Energy	SE345 EUR	3 154	3 194	3 355	3 348	3 063
Contract work	SE350 EUR	4 078	4 152	3 144	3 362	3 385
Other direct inputs	SE356 EUR	8 568	8 054	8 348	9 278	9 302
Total specific costs	SE281 EUR	10 292	10 251	11 302	12 213	13 286
Seed and plants	SE285 EUR	493	465	506	563	588
Fertilisers	SE295 EUR	2 052	2 014	1 991	2 141	2 235
Crop protection	SE300 EUR	3 594	3 754	3 787	4 222	4 477
Other specific crop costs	SE305 EUR	4 032	3 911	3 762	4 142	4 958
Specific livestock costs	EUR	120	107	92	90	78
Other specific costs	EUR	1	0	1 164	1 055	950
Depreciation	SE360 EUR	10 566	10 642	9 199	9 887	10 189
Total external factors	SE365 EUR	17 122	16 841	17 276	18 766	18 611
Wages paid	SE370 EUR	11 698	11 459	11 712	12 689	12 602
Rent paid	SE375 EUR	4 253	4 348	4 528	5 053	5 094
Interest paid	SE380 EUR	1 170	1 035	1 036	1 024	915
Specific crop costs/ha	SE284 EUR/ha	701	715	709	771	850
Total crop output/ha	SE136 EUR/ha	5 813	5 794	5 994	6 513	6 725

Management of farm resources influences to a great extent the efficiency and productivity of the farm eco-system. Like in every system there are inputs and outputs. There are notably two types of farm inputs: the natural ones over which farmers have little or no control and the man-derived ones, regrouped in the three categories of work, land and capital.

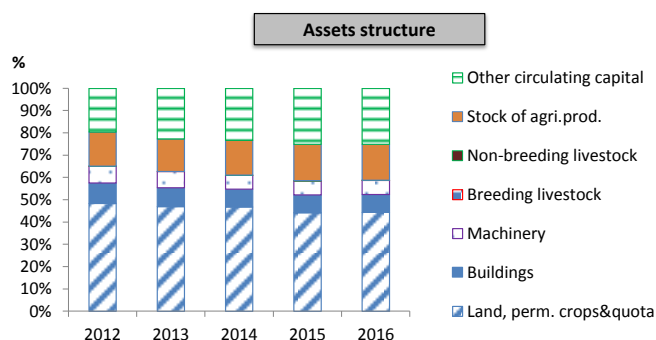
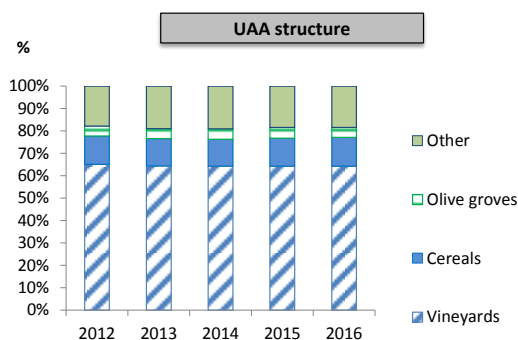
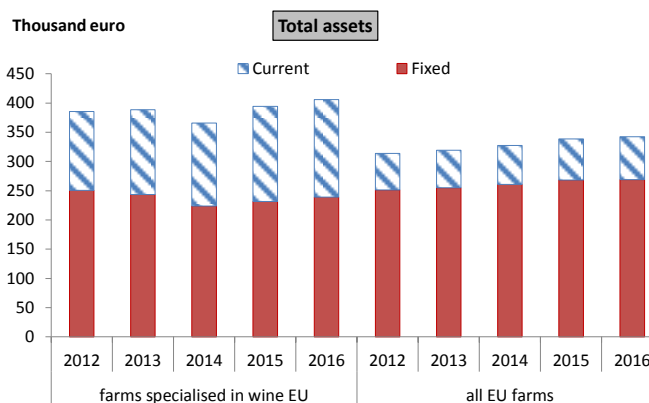
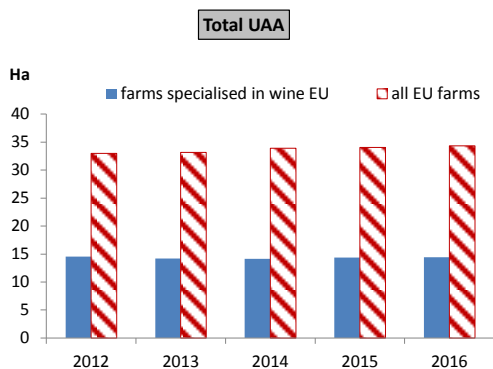
Total inputs sum up Specific costs, Farming overheads, Depreciation and External factors. They are calculated on the basis of the costs arising from the holder's farming activity and related to the outputs of the current accounting year. They include also amounts relating to the use of outputs produced on the holding as inputs for the farming activity (so called "farm use"). They do not include farm taxes and other dues, which on the contrary are taken into account in the **balance between subsidies and taxes** on current and non-current operations.

Total external factors sum up Wages paid, Rent paid and Interest paid and may be regarded as the remuneration for inputs that are not the holder's property.

Total outputs refer to what is produced on the farm and either exit it to reach the market or is consumed within the farm (so called "farm consumption"). They sum up total output of crops and crop products, of livestock and livestock products and of other activities including Other Gainful Activities.

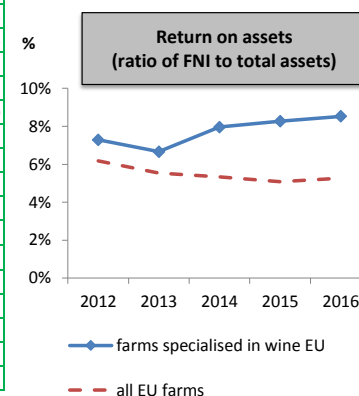
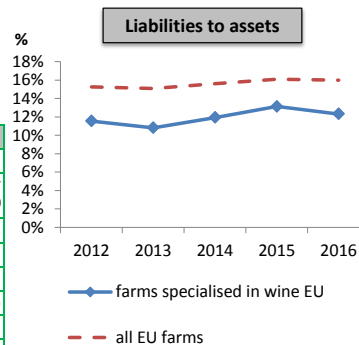
Structural characteristics

Here are presented the farm **structural characteristics**. The **FADN survey** includes only market-oriented farms, i.e. those above a certain economic size measured in Standard Output. The threshold, defined by each Member State, should ideally ensure high coverage of those farms included in the **Farm Structure Survey**. All this should be borne in mind when assessing structural data.



STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS, ASSETS VALUE (AVERAGE PER FARM)

FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Farms represented	SYS02 No.	236 720	242 910	241 680	225 350	229 800
Sample farms	SYS03 No.	4000 - <5000	4000 - <5000	4000 - <5000	4000 - <5000	4000 - <5000
Total Utilised Agricultural Area	SE025 ha	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.4
Cereals	SE035 ha	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Other field crops	SE041 ha	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Vegetables and flowers	SE046 ha	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vineyards	SE050 ha	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3
Orchards	SE055 ha	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Olive groves	SE060 ha	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Forage crops	SE071 ha	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other UAA incl. set aside and fallows	ha	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Total Livestock Units	SE080 LU	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dairy cows	SE085 LU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	LU	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total assets	SE436 EUR'000	385	388	366	394	406
Total fixed assets	SE441 EUR'000	251	243	224	231	239
Land, permanent crops and quotas	SE446 EUR'000	186	182	170	173	179
Buildings	SE450 EUR'000	35	33	29	32	32
Machinery	SE455 EUR'000	29	28	23	25	26
Breeding livestock	SE460 EUR'000	0	0	0	0	0
Total current assets	SE465 EUR'000	135	145	142	163	167
Non-breeding livestock	SE470 EUR'000	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Stock of agricultural products	SE475 EUR'000	59	57	57	64	65
Other circulating capital	SE480 EUR'000	75	88	85	99	102



The Farm Accountancy Data Network (FADN), set up in 1965, supports the EU's common agricultural policy by determining the income of farms in the EU and providing farm-level analyses based on standardised microeconomic data collected annually from more than 80 000 farms. The European Commission produces and publishes the statistics presented here on the basis of the FADN survey. The variables represent average values per farm. Please note, that the FADN survey does not include all the farms in the 28 EU countries, only those of a certain minimum size ([Commission Implementing Regulation \(EU\) No 2015/220](http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/rica/)).

FADN concepts are explained at:

<http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/rica/>

The database is available at:

http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/rica/database/database_en.cfm