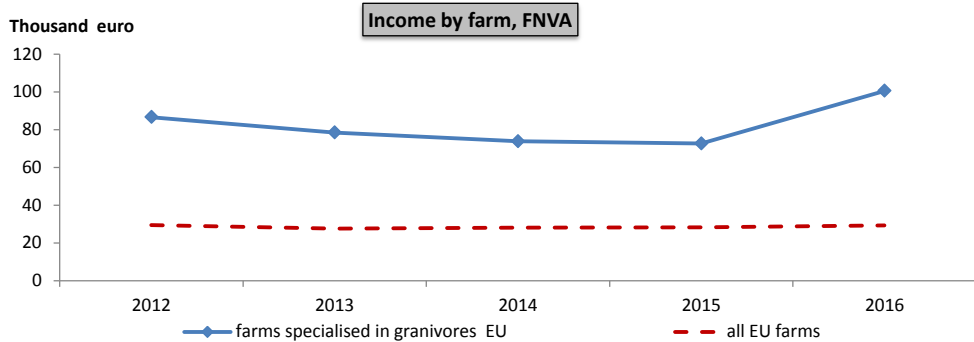


Farm economy focus by sector

GRANIVORE (PIGS AND POULTRY) FARMS IN THE EU

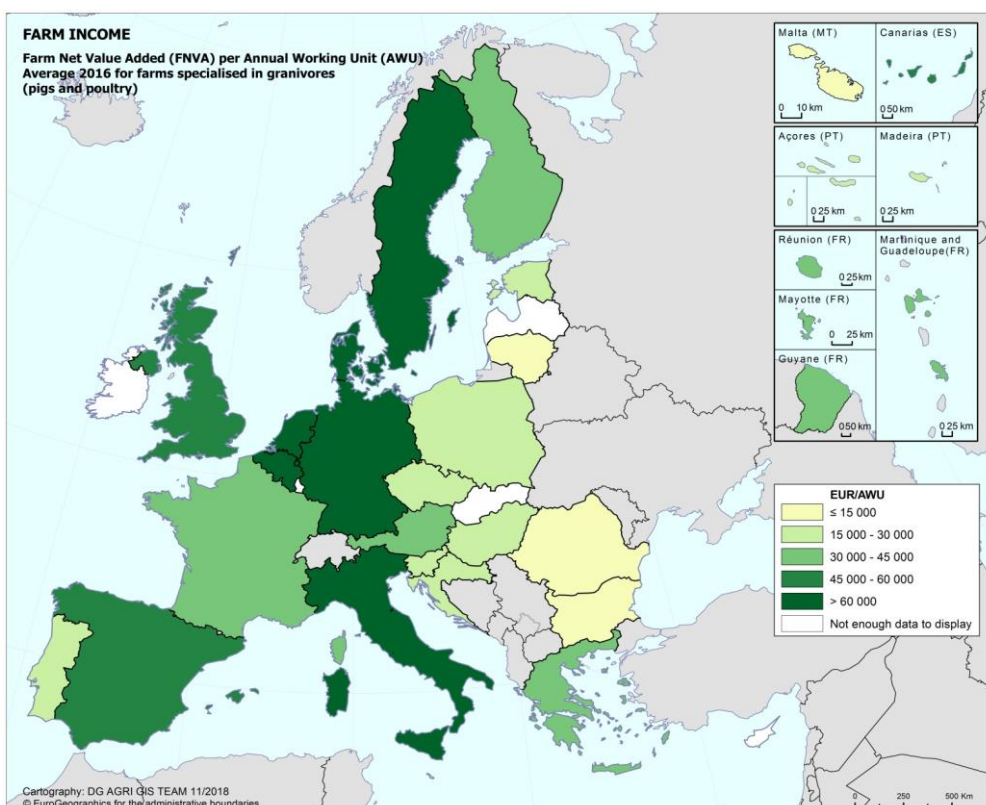
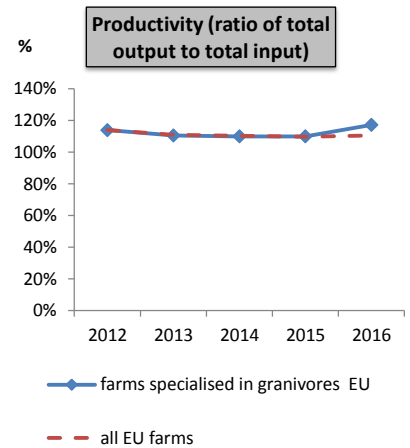
Based on FADN data up to 2016 preliminary data



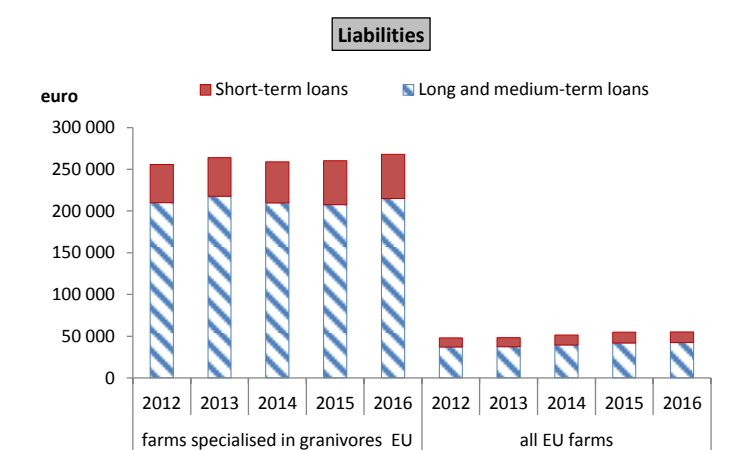
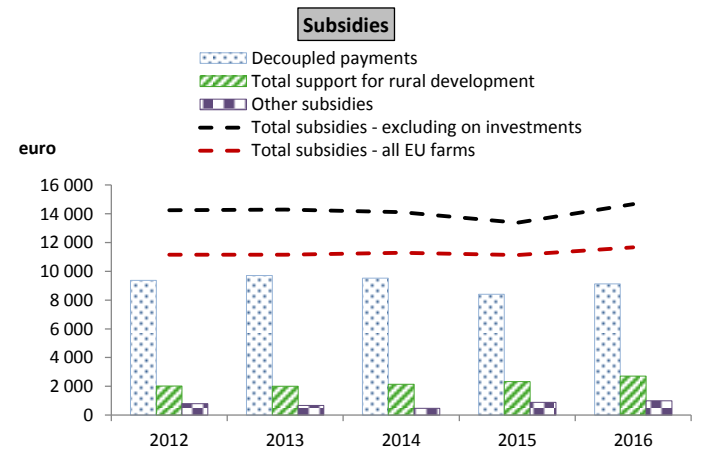
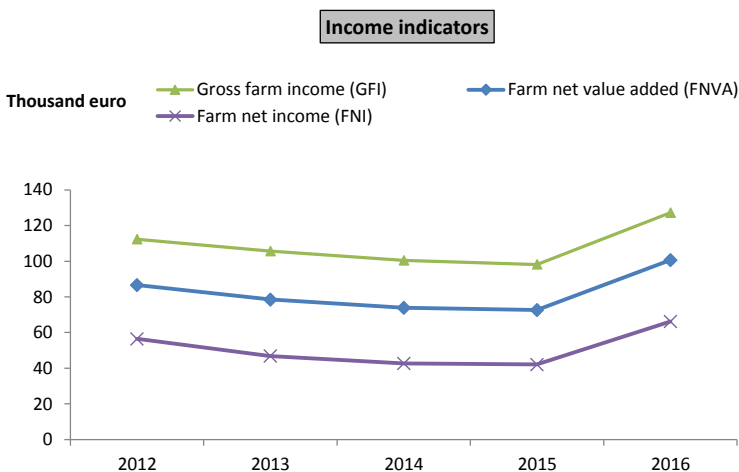
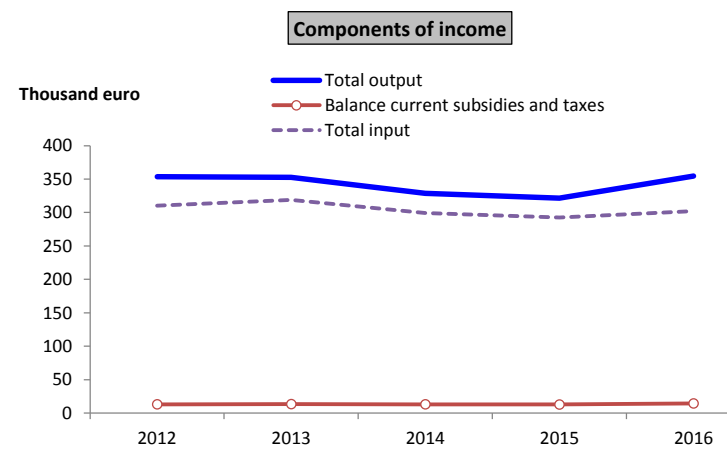
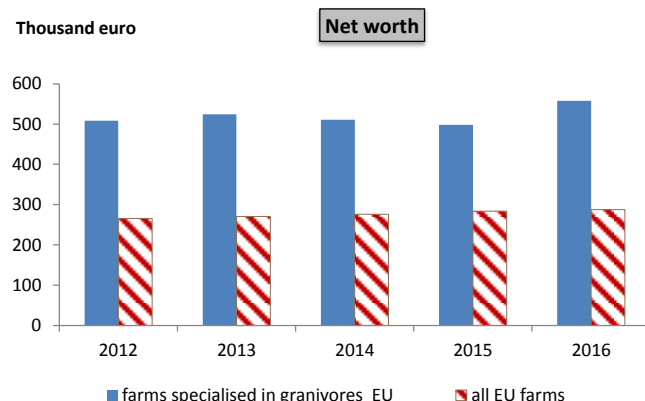
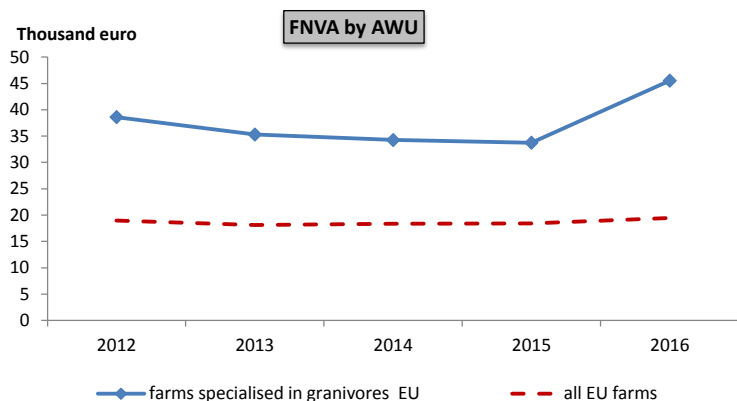
This is one of a series of factsheets outlining the main features of European Union farms that specialise in a particular type of farming. This factsheet presents the average financial and income situation, and the production and structural characteristics of the specialized farms in a specific Member State and where possible, a comparison with the average EU situation. The data, presented in tables, graphs and maps are a subset of Standard Results (SE variables) available in the FADN Public Database.

ECONOMIC SITUATION OF SPECIALISED FARMS (AVERAGE PER FARM)

FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total output	SE131 EUR'000	353.5	352.6	328.7	321.5	354.4
Total output crops	SE135 EUR'000	43.6	39.0	35.5	33.2	32.6
Total output livestock	SE206 EUR'000	300.7	303.4	282.0	275.9	308.5
Other output	SE256 EUR'000	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.4	13.3
Total input	SE270 EUR'000	310.4	319.1	299.1	292.5	302.3
Intermediate consumption	SE275 EUR'000	254.3	260.1	241.3	236.1	241.5
Depreciation	SE360 EUR'000	25.7	27.2	26.4	25.6	27.1
Total external factors	SE365 EUR'000	30.4	31.7	31.4	30.9	33.7
Total output / Total input	SE132 %	113.89%	110.49%	109.90%	109.90%	117.24%
Balance subsidies & taxes on investments	SE405 EUR'000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.2
Balance current subsidies and taxes	SE600 EUR'000	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.8	14.3
Gross farm income (GFI)	SE410 EUR'000	112.3	105.7	100.4	98.2	127.2
Farm net value added (FNVA)	SE415 EUR'000	86.7	78.5	73.9	72.7	100.6
Farm net income (FNI)	SE420 EUR'000	56.5	46.8	42.7	42.1	66.2
Farm net value added/AWU (FNVA/AWU)	SE425 EUR'000/AWU	39	35	34	34	46
Family farm income/FWU (FFI/FWU)	SE430 EUR'000/FWU	39	32	29	30	46



Income and profitability indicators



SUBSIDIES, LOANS, NET WORTH (AVERAGE PER FARM IN EURO)

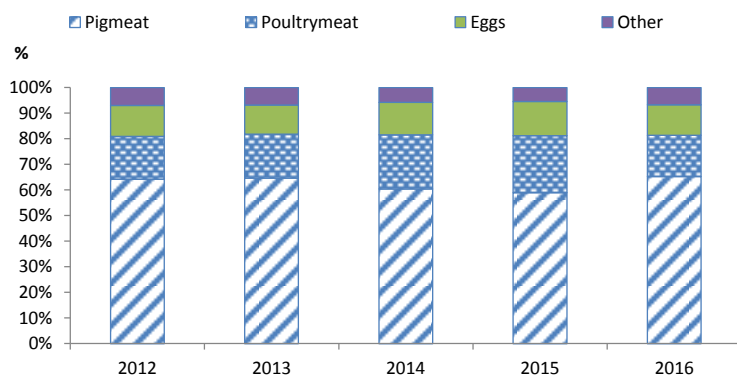
FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies - excluding on investments	SE605 EUR	14 249	14 290	14 105	13 382	14 676
Total subsidies on crops	SE610 EUR	142	107	50	97	110
Total subsidies on livestock	SE615 EUR	1 026	883	859	590	519
Total support for rural development	SE624 EUR	2 013	2 004	2 143	2 318	2 705
Subsidies on intermediate consumption	SE625 EUR	623	639	803	851	973
Decoupled payments	SE630 EUR	9 377	9 706	9 526	8 412	9 120
Total aid for Article 68	SE650 EUR	482	282	173	0	0
Other subsidies	SE699 EUR	793	656	462	874	982
Taxes	SE390 EUR	2 738	2 753	2 826	2 082	2 514
VAT balance excluding on investments	SE395 EUR	1 659	1 733	1 731	1 513	2 110
Subsidies on investments	SE406 EUR	1 022	1 079	865	1 044	742
VAT on investments	SE408 EUR	-835	-977	-816	-718	-895
Total liabilities	SE485 EUR	255 739	263 892	258 911	260 085	267 910
Long and medium-term loans	SE490 EUR	209 901	217 513	209 584	207 627	214 874
Short-term loans	SE495 EUR	45 838	46 380	49 327	52 458	53 036
Net worth	SE501 EUR	508 251	524 416	511 118	498 460	557 808

Total subsidies - excluding on investments sum up Pillar I and Pillar II subsidies, additional aid and national subsidies. They relate to current operations linked to the farm production and they are generally entered in farm accounts on the basis of entitlements, regardless of the actual reception, with the aim to obtain consistent results between the income components (output/input/subsidies) for a given accounting year.

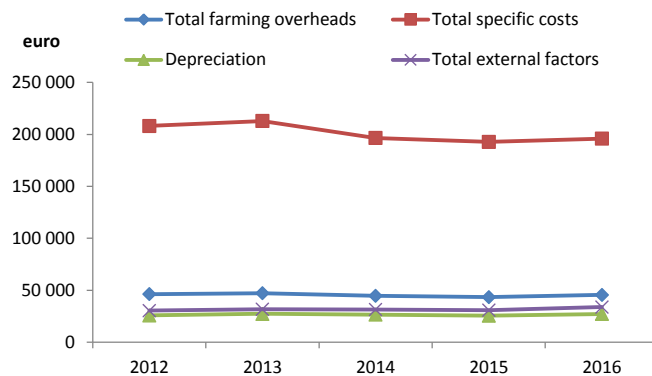
A farm financial situation is significantly affected by the value of its assets and **liabilities**. These latter include **long & medium-term loans** (minimum one year) and **short-term loans** (less than one year plus outstanding cash payments). **Farm Net Worth** is defined as the difference between farm total assets and total liabilities at the end of the accounting year.

Production characteristics

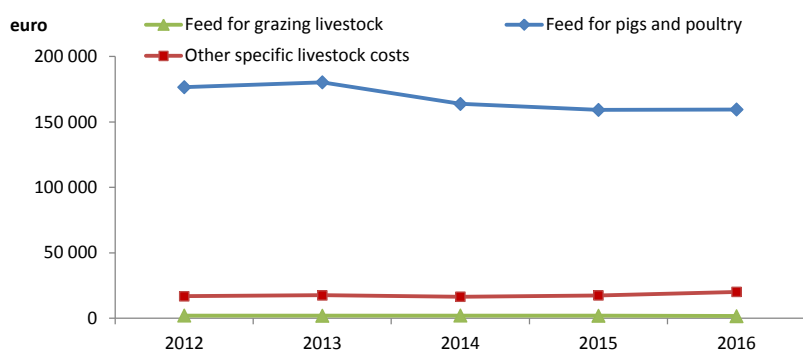
Livestock output structure



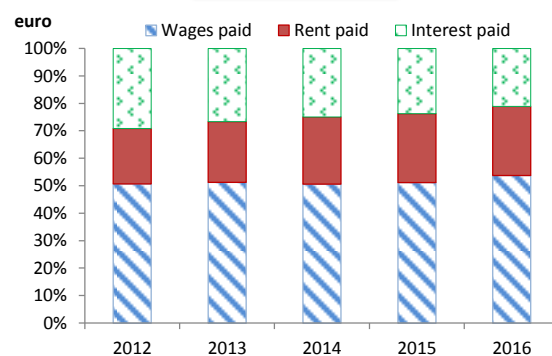
Total inputs



Specific livestock costs



Total external factors



OUTPUT, INPUT (AVERAGE PER FARM)

FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic size	SE005 EUR	412.6	424.3	393.0	400.6	424.6
Total labour input	SE010 AWU	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Unpaid labour input	SE015 AWU	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Yield of wheat	SE110 dt/ha	65.3	69.9	73.2	71.5	65.8
Yield of maize	SE115 dt/ha	91.4	91.7	104.7	88.4	93.2
Total output crops and crop production	SE135 EUR	43 635	39 014	35 490	33 235	32 588
Cereals	SE140 EUR	30 672	26 308	23 397	21 041	20 591
Forage crops	SE195 EUR	3 798	3 872	4 266	4 165	3 868
Other crop output	EUR	9 165	8 834	7 827	8 029	8 129
Total output livestock and livestock products	SE206 EUR	300 734	303 437	281 989	275 857	308 508
Cow's milk and milk products (incl. buffaloes')	SE216 EUR	2 601	2 438	2 817	2 204	1 952
Beaf and veal	SE220 EUR	2 367	2 189	2 187	1 884	1 829
Pigmeat	SE225 EUR	192 867	195 924	170 155	162 489	201 135
Sheep and goats	SE230 EUR	189	245	225	225	259
Poultrymeat	SE235 EUR	50 480	52 087	59 722	61 415	49 898
Eggs	SE240 EUR	36 330	34 653	35 609	36 764	36 683
Ewes' and goats' milk	SE245 EUR	40	58	50	48	26
Other livestock and products	SE251 EUR	15 861	15 843	11 222	10 827	16 727
Other output	SE256 EUR	9 136	10 099	11 232	12 389	13 306
Total inputs	SE270 EUR	310 400	319 078	299 105	292 530	302 285
Total farming overheads	SE336 EUR	46 221	47 205	44 642	43 331	45 519
Machinery and building current costs	SE340 EUR	10 540	10 540	12 209	12 049	13 284
Energy	SE345 EUR	16 044	16 261	15 650	14 363	14 464
Contract work	SE350 EUR	7 332	7 472	7 188	7 084	7 355
Other direct inputs	SE356 EUR	12 305	12 932	9 595	9 835	10 416
Total specific costs	SE281 EUR	208 110	212 925	196 649	192 749	195 977
Feed for grazing livestock	SE310 EUR	2 041	1 991	2 025	1 938	1 625
Feed for pigs and poultry	SE320 EUR	176 460	180 158	163 752	159 184	159 511
Other specific livestock costs	SE330 EUR	16 824	17 506	16 471	17 387	20 060
Specific crop costs	EUR	12 748	13 238	12 620	11 930	12 320
Other specific costs	EUR	37	32	1 781	2 310	2 461
Depreciation	SE360 EUR	25 677	27 234	26 444	25 569	27 100
Total external factors	SE365 EUR	30 392	31 714	31 369	30 881	33 689
Wages paid	SE370 EUR	15 395	16 255	15 882	15 789	18 114
Rent paid	SE375 EUR	6 136	6 996	7 666	7 766	8 462
Interest paid	SE380 EUR	8 860	8 463	7 821	7 325	7 114
Specific livestock costs/LU	SE309 EUR/LU	642	643	624	592	561
Total livestock output/LU	SE207 EUR/LU	988	978	965	914	956

Management of farm resources influences to a great extent the efficiency and productivity of the farm eco-system. Like in every system there are inputs and outputs. There are notably two types of farm inputs: the natural ones over which farmers have little or no control and the man-derived ones, regrouped in the three categories of work, land and capital.

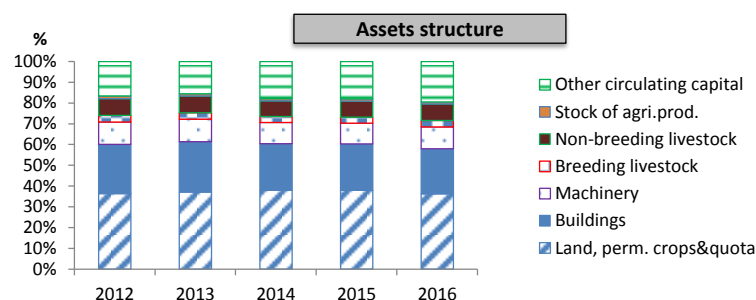
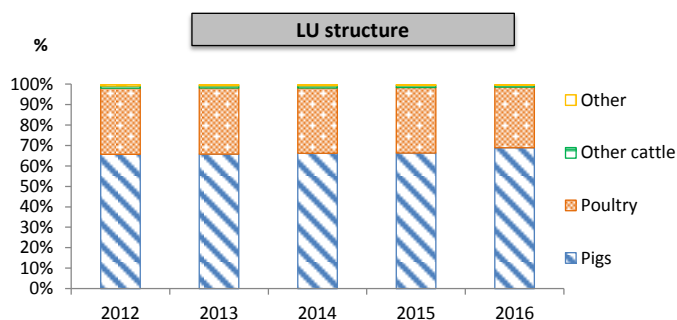
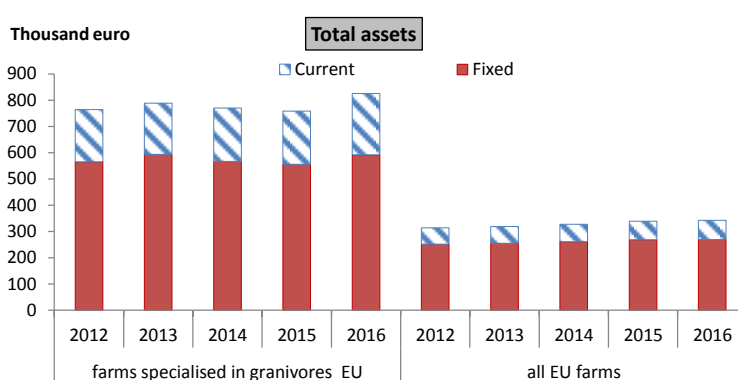
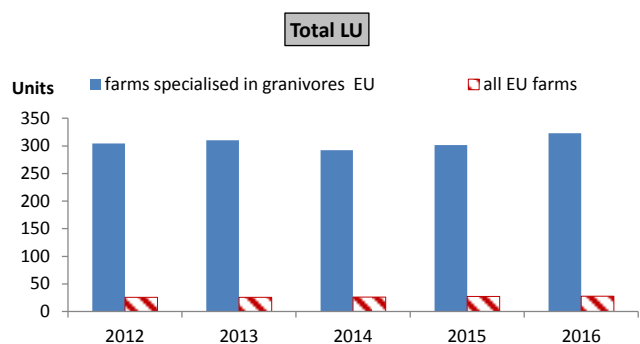
Total inputs sum up Specific costs, Farming overheads, Depreciation and External factors. They are calculated on the basis of the costs arising from the holder's farming activity and related to the outputs of the current accounting year. They include also amounts relating to the use of outputs produced on the holding as inputs for the farming activity (so called "farm use"). They do not include farm taxes and other dues, which on the contrary are taken into account in the **balance between subsidies and taxes** on current and non-current operations.

Total external factors sum up Wages paid, Rent paid and Interest paid and may be regarded as the remuneration for inputs that are not the holder's property.

Total outputs refer to what is produced on the farm and either exit it to reach the market or is consumed within the farm (so called "farm consumption"). They sum up total output of crops and crop products, of livestock and livestock products and of other activities including Other Gainful Activities.

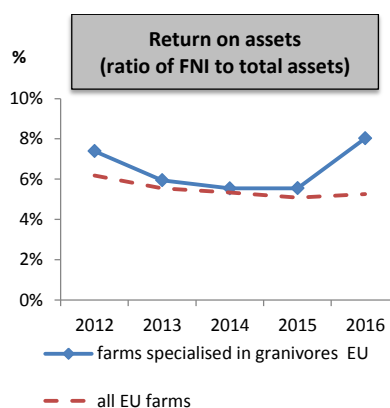
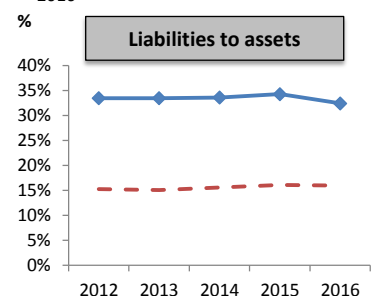
Structural characteristics

Here are presented the farm **structural characteristics**. The **FADN survey** includes only market-oriented farms, i.e. those above a certain economic size measured in Standard Output. The threshold, defined by each Member State, should ideally ensure high coverage of those farms included in the **Farm Structure Survey**. All this should be borne in mind when assessing structural data.



STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS, ASSETS VALUE (AVERAGE PER FARM)

FADN variable	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Farms represented	SYS02 No.	127 120	125 450	129 310	132 540	128 180
Sample farms	SYS03 No.	5000 - <6000	5000 - <6000	5000 - <6000	5000 - <6000	5000 - <6000
Total Utilised Agricultural Area	SE025 ha	37.8	38.8	37.1	34.9	37.4
Cereals	SE035 ha	24.1	24.1	22.8	21.3	23.0
Other field crops	SE041 ha	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.5
Forage crops	SE071 ha	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.7	8.0
Other UAA incl. set aside and fallows	ha	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
Total Livestock Units	SE080 LU	304.3	310.3	292.2	301.8	322.8
Dairy cows	SE085 LU	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Other cattle	SE090 LU	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9
Sheep and goats	SE095 LU	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pigs	SE100 LU	200.0	204.3	193.5	200.1	222.5
Poultry	SE105 LU	98.5	100.5	93.4	97.1	95.9
Other LU	LU	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Total assets	SE436 EUR'000	764	788	770	759	826
Total fixed assets	SE441 EUR'000	565	593	567	556	592
Land, permanent crops and quotas	SE446 EUR'000	278	292	291	286	298
Buildings	SE450 EUR'000	182	191	172	169	178
Machinery	SE455 EUR'000	82	86	78	75	87
Breeding livestock	SE460 EUR'000	24	24	22	22	25
Total current assets	SE465 EUR'000	199	195	203	203	234
Non-breeding livestock	SE470 EUR'000	63	63	58	59	66
Stock of agricultural products	SE475 EUR'000	9	9	9	8	8
Other circulating capital	SE480 EUR'000	127	123	137	136	161



The Farm Accountancy Data Network (FADN), set up in 1965, supports the EU's common agricultural policy by determining the income of farms in the EU and providing farm-level analyses based on standardised microeconomic data collected annually from more than 80 000 farms. The European Commission produces and publishes the statistics presented here on the basis of the FADN survey. The variables represent average values per farm. Please note, that the FADN survey does not include all the farms in the 28 EU countries, only those of a certain minimum size ([Commission Implementing Regulation \(EU\) No 2015/220](#)).

FADN concepts are explained at:

<http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/rica/>

The database is available at:

http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/rica/database/database_en.cfm