



# Investing in the Future of Jobs and Skills

Scenarios, implications and options in anticipation  
of future skills and knowledge needs

## Data Annex Furniture

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*Comprehensive Sectoral Analysis of Emerging Competences and  
Economic Activities in the European Union.*

## NOTE TO THE READER

The data presented in this annex provides an overall consistent picture of the state of play and developments in the sector. It constitutes the backbone of the quantitative part of the mapping exercise in Part I of the report.

The key data collected in this study are derived from various, mostly comparable sources. The first source concerns the input-output (I/O) tables published by Eurostat. These tables conform to the ESA95 standard; they provide data on value added for sectors, exports and imports (from the respective supply and use tables) and are the only source providing value added data at the 2-digit NACE level. GDP data (country totals) were derived from the OECD. Employment data were also obtained from Eurostat, partly from the National Accounts. The main part of the employment data was provided by the Structural Business Statistics (SBS) from Eurostat, both at the NACE 2 digit and the NACE 3 digit level. This source required estimations for missing values; these were made under responsibility of TNO. Micro-data on developments in the sector by job occupation were derived Eurostat's Labour Force Survey (LFS), as provided by Alphametrics and further processed by TNO. Due to sample size restrictions, the representativeness of country LFS data should be interpreted with caution and as indicative only, and presented in italics. Data on country groupings EU, EU 6, EU 9, EU 15 and NMS pool country data together and can be judged to be representative. EU 6 refers to the founding fathers of the then European Community, EU 9 to the Member States that accessed in the years thereafter, and the EU 15 as the sum of the two. The NMS or new Member States include the last wave of accession and includes Romania and Bulgaria, unless otherwise stated. It should however be borne in mind that the Labour Force Survey is based on a sample (n) rather than on the full statistical population (N). Data on the USA, Japan and the BRICs (Brazil, Russia, India and China) was based on UNIDO data (ISIC Rev 3). UNIDO contains aggregated EU data, but only EU-15 data rather than EU-25 or EU-27. As the time span for the UNIDO data differs to the other data presented in this report, for reasons of comparability, the UNIDO EU-15 has been included in this last section to maintain a comparable set of data.

In case a blank space appears in the data tables data are not available, either because the (sub)sector did not exist in a particular country, because of lack of information applied or because the underlying information was statistically insignificant. In general, data is lacking for some of the new Member States. This especially applies to Malta and Cyprus. Some sources did also not provide data for Bulgaria, Romania and Latvia. The aggregation of the countries is roughly based on the length in number of years of EU membership. Besides the entire EU, we distinguish the following sets of country blocks:

- EU-6: Belgium, Germany, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands
- EU-9: Austria, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom
- EU-7: Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia
- New Member States (NMS): Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia.

Data on value added and trade is lacking for Malta, Cyprus, Bulgaria, Romania and Latvia. Data on employment is missing for Malta and Cyprus, and data on skills is lacking for Malta, Cyprus and Poland.

The data is presented in 11 sections. In coherence with the main report this data annex refers throughout to the furniture and other industries (NACE 36). The first section presents data on value added, the second on trade, and the third on knowledge intensity. The remaining sections present data on various variables of employment. Section 4 presents absolute numbers of employment and growth rates by country. Section 5 groups employment by firm size and section 6 by entrepreneurial activity. Section 7 up to 10 are based on Labour Force Survey data. Section 7 presents employment by occupation and relative changes over time therein. Section 8 relates occupations to gender, section 9 to the level of education and section 10 to age groups. The last section compares Europe to its main competitors (USA, Japan, and BRICs) in terms of employment and value added.

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## 1. Value Added

Table 0.1 GDP and GDP growth: overall economy and furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)				Economy			
	GDP 2006	1995-2000	2000-2006	1995-2006	GDP 2006	1995-2000	2000-2006	1995-2006
	m€		%*		m€		%*	
EU	72 866	2.5	0.1	1.2	11 468 970	2.8	2.0	2.3
EU 6	38 046	1.5	-2.0	-0.4	6 480 204	2.2	1.3	1.7
EU 9	29 281	3.4	1.9	2.6	4 403 041	3.7	2.8	3.2
EU 15	67 328	2.2	-0.4	0.8	10 883 245	2.8	1.9	2.3
NMS	5 539	10.4	8.9	9.5	585 725	2.7	3.7	3.2
Belgium	1 286	2.9	-2.8	-0.3	316 622	2.4	1.8	2.1
France	8 165	8.0	-1.1	2.9	1 792 140	2.5	1.8	2.1
Germany	11 425	-0.8	-4.7	-2.9	2 322 200	2.1	1.0	1.5
Italy	11 951	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	1 480 007	1.6	0.7	1.1
Luxembourg	14	8.0	-10.3	-2.4	33 852	5.9	3.9	4.8
Netherlands	5 205	3.4	-0.2	1.4	535 382	3.9	1.7	2.7
Austria	2 642	5.5	1.1	3.1	257 897	3.0	1.8	2.3
Denmark	1 638	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	220 069	2.8	1.9	2.3
Finland	742	4.9	-1.1	1.6	167 178	4.3	2.8	3.5
Greece	739	-1.4	-4.1	-2.9	214 203	3.5	3.7	3.6
Ireland	1 499	11.3	7.8	9.4	177 281	9.2	6.0	7.4
Portugal	1 102	1.3	1.5	1.4	155 324	3.5	1.1	2.1
Spain	9 304	7.1	5.4	6.2	981 777	4.3	3.2	3.7
Sweden	1 486	4.4	0.7	2.3	316 435	2.4	3.1	2.8
United Kingdom	10 128	1.8	0.2	0.9	1 912 877	3.4	2.5	2.9
Bulgaria								
Cyprus								
Czech Republic	1 161	4.3	5.1	4.7	114 060	-0.3	3.9	2.0
Estonia	199	10.4	13.2	12.0	13 223	6.3	8.3	7.4
Hungary	344	5.0	4.1	4.5	89 908	3.3	3.6	3.5
Latvia								
Lithuania	448	60.4	24.7	39.8	23 748	4.4	7.5	6.1
Malta								
Poland	2 672	15.7	9.1	12.1	269 756	3.5	3.0	3.2
Romania								
Slovenia	389	6.5	3.2	4.7	30 455	3.3	4.1	3.7
Slovakia	325	6.6	28.8	18.1	44 574	2.9	4.1	3.6

\* Percentage is calculated as the cumulative annual average growth rate (CAGR)

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 1.2 Share of furniture and other industries (NACE 36) in GDP, share in sectoral GDP EU and concentration index\*

	Share in country		Share in EU		Concentration index	
	2006	1995-2006	2006	1995-2006	2006	1995-2006
	%	(change) %	%	(change) %	%	(change) %
EU	0.6	-0.1	100	0	100	0
EU 6	0.6	-0.1	53	-8	93	-9
EU 9	0.7	0.0	40	5	105	6
EU 15	0.6	-0.1	93	-3	98	-3
NMS	0.9	0.3	7	3	135	63
Belgium	0.4	-0.1	2	0	67	-5
France	0.5	0.0	11	1	71	9
Germany	0.5	-0.3	16	-8	79	-30
Italy	0.8	-0.1	17	-2	127	-1
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	1.0	-0.1	7	0	156	1
Austria	1.0	0.0	3	1	155	23
Denmark	0.8	-0.3	2	-1	122	-34
Finland	0.5	-0.1	1	0	73	-3
Greece	0.4	-0.3	1	0	62	-31
Ireland	0.8	0.1	2	1	131	32
Portugal	0.7	0.0	2	0	112	5
Spain	0.9	0.2	12	4	146	40
Sweden	0.5	0.0	2	0	74	8
United Kingdom	0.5	-0.1	14	0	86	-6
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0.9	0.2	1	0	141	41
Estonia	1.4	0.4	0	0	220	80
Hungary	0.4	0.0	0	0	61	12
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	1.7	1.5	1	0	267	246
Malta	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0.9	0.4	3	2	142	78
Romania	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	1.3	0.1	1	0	208	42
Slovakia	0.6	0.4	0	0	88	60

\*defined as share in country divided by share in EU, times 100

Source: Eurostat/TNO

## 2. Trade

Table 2.1 Exports, export growth, share of exports in value added, and change over time: furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	<b>Exports 2006</b>	<b>Annual growth rate*, 1995-2006</b>	<b>Exports as share of value added, 2006</b>	<b>Change of share in value added, 1995-2006</b>
	m€	%	%	%
EU	98 982	4.1	136	26
EU 6	56 869	2.9	149	33
EU 9	25 501	3.1	87	1
EU 15	82 369	2.9	122	18
NMS	16 613	15.6	300	100
Belgium	7 872	1.5	612	90
France	7 505	7.1	92	25
Germany	17 071	5.2	149	67
Italy	20 662	0.9	173	8
Luxembourg	37	0.0		
Netherlands	3 722	2.7	72	2
Austria	4 206	7.6	159	47
Denmark	3 550	1.4	217	55
Finland	485	-1.9	65	-32
Greece	912	14.3	123	80
Ireland	743	1.5	50	-56
Portugal	1 315	6.8	119	45
Spain	5 200	5.7	56	-6
Sweden	2 480	5.0	166	30
United Kingdom	6 610	-0.5	65	-13
Bulgaria	0	0.0		0
Cyprus	0	0.0		0
Czech Republic	3 098	11.2	267	78
Estonia	501	17.2	251	84
Hungary	1 270	15.6	369	167
Latvia	0	0.0		0
Lithuania	643	14.1	144	-1046
Malta	0	0.0		0
Poland	8 188	18.2	306	121
Romania	0	0.0		0
Slovenia	1 575	11.2	405	151
Slovakia	1 338	25.4	411	154

\* calculated as the cumulative annual average growth rate (CAGR)

Source: Eurostat/TNO



Table 2.2 Imports, import growth, exports/imports ratio, and change over time: furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Annual growth rate*</b>	<b>Exports/imports ratio</b>	<b>Change of exports/imports ratio</b>
	<b>2006</b>	<b>1995-2006</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>1995-2006</b>
	m€	%	%	%
EU	101 530	5.5	97	-12
EU 6	55 234	4.3	103	-13
EU 9	40 597	6.6	63	-24
EU 15	95 831	5.2	86	-19
NMS	5 699	10.8	292	100
Belgium	9 064	2.6	87	-9
France	13 391	8.7	56	-10
Germany	19 527	2.8	87	18
Italy	6 710	6.1	308	-200
Luxembourg	357	0.0	10	-5
Netherlands	6 185	3.3	60	-1
Austria	3 654	4.2	115	25
Denmark	2 934	7.3	121	-74
Finland	1 170	10.6	41	-88
Greece	1 288	8.2	71	27
Ireland	350	-10.5	212	101
Portugal	1 319	5.6	100	19
Spain	5 846	8.5	89	-30
Sweden	3 067	7.5	81	-25
United Kingdom	20 970	7.2	32	-36
Bulgaria	0	0.0		0
Cyprus	0	0.0		0
Czech Republic	1 381	5.6	224	69
Estonia	182	9.8	276	123
Hungary	1 046	14.3	121	3
Latvia	0	0.0		0
Lithuania	247	10.6	260	71
Malta	0	0.0		0
Poland	1 622	11.7	505	227
Romania	0	0.0		0
Slovenia	437	9.3	360	59
Slovakia	783	27.1	171	7

\* calculated as the cumulative annual average growth rate (CAGR)

Source: Eurostat/TNO

### 3. Knowledge intensity

Table 3.1 Knowledge intensity\* in furniture and other industries (NACE 36) and the total economy

	<b>36</b>		<b>Economy</b>		<b>Difference</b>	
	<i>% high educated</i>	<i>Change 2000-2006</i>	<i>% high educated</i>	<i>Change 2000-2006</i>	<i>% high educated</i>	<i>Difference in change</i>
EU	11	1	26	3	-14	-2
EU 6	12	2	35	0	-23	2
EU 9	15	4	46	3	-31	1
EU 15	14	3	27	3	-13	0
NMS	7	-5	32	2	-25	-7
Belgium	13	-2	37	4	-24	-5
Germany	18	1	26	0	-7	1
France	15	3	30	4	-15	-1
Italy	5	3	15	3	-11	-1
Luxembourg	0	-31	27	6	-27	-37
Netherlands	17	9	30	6	-13	3
Denmark	18	7	33	8	-15	-1
Ireland	11	1	33	8	-22	-7
Greece	11	6	25	5	-14	1
Spain	15	2	32	5	-17	-3
Austria	20	9	18	3	2	6
Portugal	3	1	14	4	-10	-3
Finland	21	5	35	2	-14	3
Sweden	7	-9	30	0	-23	-8
United Kingdom	19	7	32	3	-13	4
Bulgaria	9	-6	25	3	-17	-9
Czech Republic	5	2	15	2	-10	0
Estonia	15	10	35	3	-20	7
Cyprus						
Latvia	16	6	23	2	-7	4
Lithuania	20	-7	31	-15	-11	8
Hungary	5	0	21	4	-16	-4
Malta						
Poland	7		22		-15	
Romania	5	-16	13	5	-9	-21
Slovenia	5	-1	23	6	-18	-7
Slovakia	7	4	17	5	-10	-1

\* Defined as share of high educated employees in the sector

Source: Alphametrix/Eurostat/TNO

#### 4. Employment, employment growth and concentration

Table 4.1 Employment\* in 2006: total economy, total manufacturing, and furniture and other industries (NACE 36) (in persons), and share of furniture (NACE 36) in total economy and manufacturing employment (in %)

	<b>Total employment</b>	<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>Share 36 in total employment</b>	<b>Share 36 in total manufacturing employment</b>
	persons	persons	persons	%	%
EU	219 623 000	34 412 299	2 006 678	0.91	5.83
EU 6	102 008 000	16 767 331	766 939	0.75	4.57
EU 9	75 247 000	9 425 653	631 645	0.84	6.70
EU 15	177 255 000	26 192 984	1 398 583	0.79	5.34
NMS	43 668 000	8 219 315	608 095	1.39	7.40
Belgium	4 343 000	608 502	23 819	0.55	3.91
Germany	39 024 000	7 108 858	244 830	0.63	3.44
France	25 356 000	3 657 504	151 841	0.60	4.15
Italy	24 695 000	4 576 771	309 908	1.25	6.77
Luxembourg	203 000	37 020	232	0.11	0.63
Netherlands	8 387 000	778 676	36 309	0.43	4.66
Denmark	2 782 000	415 088	27 303	0.98	6.58
Ireland	2 042 000	220 101	14 956	0.73	6.80
Greece	4 642 000	400 081	40 702	0.88	10.17
Spain	20 000 000	2 589 588	181 767	0.91	7.02
Austria	4 800 000	624 394	47 466	0.99	7.60
Portugal	5 167 000	830 116	58 498	1.13	7.05
Finland	2 444 000	406 638	13 849	0.57	3.41
Sweden	4 423 000	798 471	65 359	1.48	8.19
United Kingdom	28 947 000	3 141 176	181 744	0.63	5.79
Bulgaria	3 612 000	663 847	34 816	0.96	5.24
Czech Republic	4 986 000	1 354 162	104 006	2.09	7.68
Estonia	648 000	132 236	14 839	2.29	11.22
Cyprus	373 000	36 490		0.00	0.00
Latvia	1 088 000	163 840	14 372	1.32	8.77
Lithuania	1 504 000	267 850	28 867	1.92	10.78
Hungary	3 905 000	778 075	35 311	0.90	4.54
Malta	154 000	31 705		0.00	0.00
Poland	14 594 000	2 590 854	226 969	1.56	8.76
Romania	9 568 000	1 552 158	111 774	1.17	7.20
Slovenia	935 000	235 917	14 344	1.53	6.08
Slovakia	2 301 000	412 181	22 797	0.99	5.53

\* employers and employees. Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 4.2 Employment\* in 2000: total economy, total manufacturing, and furniture and other industries (NACE 36) (in persons)

	<b>Total employment</b>	<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>36</b>
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2000</b>
EU	208 795 000	36 775 816	1 969 694
EU 6	98 307 000	18 025 935	808 711
EU 9	69 035 000	10 634 910	667 421
EU 15	167 342 000	28 660 845	1 476 132
NMS	41 453 000	8 114 971	493 562
Belgium	4 142 000	676 961	29 367
Germany	39 038 000	7 551 269	269 423
France	24 332 000	4 026 591	166 378
Italy	22 498 000	4 821 489	296 590
Luxembourg	185 000	34 357	524
Netherlands	8 112 000	915 268	46 429
Denmark	2 757 000	488 000	31 950
Ireland	1 696 000	255 705	16 000
Greece	4 255 000	402 365	46 200
Spain	16 399 000	2 594 832	175 258
Austria	4 836 000	628 753	49 621
Portugal	5 054 000	937 549	65 905
Finland	2 303 000	435 788	16 477
Sweden	4 301 000	791 764	34 269
United Kingdom	27 434 000	4 100 154	231 741
Bulgaria	3 239 000	611 347	23 216
Czech Republic	4 825 000	1 377 896	81 365
Estonia	575 000	119 379	11 998
Cyprus	315 000	36 422	
Latvia	944 000	153 516	9 716
Lithuania	1 403 000	244 720	13 297
Hungary	3 844 000	756 003	26 439
Malta	146 000	31 728	
Poland	14 526 000	2 274 083	175 582
Romania	8 629 000	1 835 416	120 401
Slovenia	905 000	263 204	18 146
Slovakia	2 102 000	411 256	13 402

\* employers and employees

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 4.3 Employment\* of furniture and other industries (NACE 36), and sub-sectors: manufacture of furniture (NACE 361), jewellery and related articles (NACE 362), musical instruments (NACE 363), sports goods (NACE 364), games and toys (NACE 365) and miscellaneous manufacturing industries (NACE 366) (1,000 persons)

	<b>36</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>366</b>
EU	2 007	1 461	127	28	45	65	280
EU 6	767	542	74	16	19	27	90
EU 9	632	439	33	4	16	16	123
EU 15	1 399	982	107	20	34	43	212
NMS	608	480	20	8	11	22	68
Belgium	24	19	2	0	0	1	2
France	245	171	14	9	4	15	32
Germany	152	105	11	3	8	5	19
Italy	310	218	44	3	6	6	33
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	-	0	-
Netherlands	36	30	2	1	1	1	3
Austria	27	22	2	0	0	-	2
Denmark	15	13	-	0	0	-	2
Finland	41	27	7	0	0	1	6
Greece	182	149	10	1	2	5	14
Ireland	47	36	1	1	5	2	3
Portugal	58	49	4	0	0	1	5
Spain	14	11	1	0	1	0	1
Sweden	65	17	0	0	1	0	47
United Kingdom	182	117	8	1	5	7	43
Bulgaria	35	27	1	0	1	3	2
Cyprus	104	64	3	5	5	8	19
Czech Republic	15	13	0	-	1	-	1
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	14	12	0	0	0	1	1
Latvia	29	26	1	0	0	0	1
Lithuania	35	24	1	0	1	2	7
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	227	184	8	1	2	4	29
Romania	112	98	3	2	1	2	6
Slovenia	14	12	1	0	1	1	1
Slovakia	23	19	1	0	0	1	1

\*employees and self-employed

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 4.4 Employment\* growth\* 2000-2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36), and sub-sectors: manufacture of furniture (NACE 361), jewellery and related articles (NACE 362), musical instruments (NACE 363), sports goods (NACE 364), games and toys (NACE 365) and miscellaneous manufacturing industries (NACE 366)

	<b>36</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>366</b>
	<i>CAGR</i>	<i>CAGR</i>	<i>CAGR</i>	<i>CAGR</i>	<i>CAGR</i>	<i>CAGR</i>	<i>CAGR</i>
	<i>2000-2006</i>	<i>2000-2006</i>	<i>2000-2006</i>	<i>2000-2006</i>	<i>2000-2006</i>	<i>2000-2006</i>	<i>2000-2006</i>
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
EU	0.3	0.2	-1.3	1.4	0.3	-0.4	1.7
EU 6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.7	2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-0.2
EU 9	-0.9	-2.0	-2.2	0.0	0.4	-2.5	4.4
EU 15	-0.9	-1.4	-1.8	1.5	-0.5	-1.9	2.3
NMS	3.5	4.2	1.7	1.0	3.1	3.3	0.2
Belgium	-3.4	-3.0	-6.1	0.2	-2.4	-7.3	-2.4
France	-1.6	-2.0	-0.6	2.7	-8.6	-0.5	-0.3
Germany	-1.5	-1.2	-2.4	-0.1	0.8	-3.7	-2.9
Italy	0.7	1.0	-1.5	1.4	3.4	0.4	2.1
Luxembourg	-12.7	-31.8	-32.5	-27.0		-1.3	
Netherlands	-4.0	-4.1	-3.1	5.5	-2.2	-10.6	-3.6
Austria	-2.6	-3.6	17.8	-2.9	-0.1		-2.8
Denmark	-1.1	1.8		-6.6	-17.4		-9.9
Finland	-2.1	-1.5	-3.0	-3.5	-9.4	-1.2	-3.0
Greece	0.6	1.0	-2.7	4.9	6.6	-3.3	-0.3
Ireland	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	4.3	2.1	-1.3	-1.8
Portugal	-2.0	-2.0	-1.4	5.0	-3.1	2.5	-2.9
Spain	-2.9	-2.2	-3.7	2.1	-3.2	-11.9	-7.0
Sweden	11.4	-8.0	-15.1	-11.6	-7.8	-11.2	56.7
United Kingdom	-4.0	-4.5	-2.8	-3.1	2.1	-1.7	-3.6
Bulgaria	7.0	7.1	4.9	2.9	6.2	21.7	-3.0
Cyprus	4.2	7.0	-4.4	2.1	2.8	12.0	-2.4
Czech Republic	3.6	3.6	2.0		8.8		1.0
Estonia							
Hungary	6.7	8.2	20.7	6.9	21.8	3.6	-3.4
Latvia	13.8	14.0	18.5	4.9	-8.3	3.9	11.4
Lithuania	4.9	5.0	11.6	15.8	-0.6	-0.7	5.9
Malta							
Poland	4.4	5.4	0.5	-4.9	3.5	-5.6	1.9
Romania	-1.2	-1.3	6.0	-0.6	5.7	-7.8	0.1
Slovenia	-3.8	-3.8	-6.6	-3.2	5.2	-0.3	-10.1
Slovakia	9.3	12.0	-3.1		-7.0	22.0	-6.5

\* employees and self-employed \*\*calculated as the cumulative annual average growth rate (CAGR)

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 4.5 Share of sector employment\* of Member States in EU sector employment Furniture and other industries (NACE 36), and sub-sectors: manufacture of furniture (NACE 361), jewellery and related articles (NACE 362), musical instruments (NACE 363), sports goods (NACE 364), games and toys (NACE 365) and miscellaneous manufacturing industries (NACE 366)

	36	361	362	363	364	365	366	36	361	362	363	364	365	366
	<i>Share 2006</i>							<i>Change in share 2000-2006</i>						
EU	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU 6	38	37	58	56	41	41	32	-3	-3	-1	2	-4	-3	-4
EU 9	31	30	26	16	35	25	44	-2	-4	-1	-1	0	-3	6
EU 15	70	67	84	72	76	66	76	-5	-7	-3	1	-4	-7	2
NMS	30	33	16	28	24	34	24	5	7	3	-1	4	7	-2
Belgium	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
France	12	12	11	31	9	23	12	-1	-2	1	2	-6	0	-1
Germany	8	7	9	10	18	8	7	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	-2	-2
Italy	15	15	35	10	13	9	12	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	-1	-1	0	1	0	-1	0
Austria	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
Finland	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
Greece	9	10	8	4	5	8	5	0	0	-1	1	2	-2	-1
Ireland	2	2	1	4	11	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Portugal	3	3	3	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
Spain	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
Sweden	3	1	0	0	2	1	17	2	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	16
United Kingdom	9	8	6	5	12	11	15	-3	-3	-1	-1	1	-1	-6
Bulgaria	2	2	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	4	0
Cyprus	5	4	3	17	10	12	7	1	1	-1	1	1	6	-2
Czech Republic	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	11	13	6	3	5	6	10	2	3	1	-1	1	-2	0
Romania	6	7	2	6	2	4	2	-1	-1	1	-1	1	-2	0
Slovenia	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

\* employees and self-employed

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 4.6 Share of sub-sector employment\* in total employment of economy and change in shares. Furniture and other industries (NACE 36), and sub-sectors: manufacture of furniture (NACE 361), jewellery and related articles (NACE 362), musical instruments (NACE 363), sports goods (NACE 364), games and toys (NACE 365) and miscellaneous manufacturing industries (NACE 366)

	36	361	362	363	364- 366	36	361	362	363	364- 366
	<i>Share 2006</i>					<i>Change in share 2000-2006</i>				
EU	0.91	0.66	0.06	0.01	0.18	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00
EU 6	0.75	0.53	0.07	0.02	0.13	-0.07	-0.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.01
EU 9	0.82	0.57	0.04	0.01	0.20	-0.13	-0.13	-0.01	0.00	0.02
EU 15	0.78	0.55	0.06	0.01	0.16	-0.09	-0.08	-0.01	0.00	0.00
NMS	1.47	1.16	0.05	0.02	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.02
Belgium	0.56	0.44	0.06	0.01	0.05	-0.16	-0.11	-0.03	0.00	-0.02
France	0.63	0.44	0.04	0.02	0.13	-0.06	-0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.01
Germany	0.60	0.42	0.04	0.01	0.13	-0.08	-0.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.02
Italy	1.25	0.88	0.18	0.01	0.18	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	0.00	0.01
Luxembourg	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	-0.13	-0.09	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
Netherlands	0.43	0.35	0.02	0.01	0.05	-0.14	-0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.02
Austria	0.97	0.79	0.07	0.01	0.10	-0.18	-0.21	0.04	0.00	-0.16
Denmark	0.73	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.11	-0.21	-0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.05
Finland	0.83	0.55	0.14	0.01	0.13	-0.24	-0.13	-0.05	0.00	-0.03
Greece	0.91	0.74	0.05	0.01	0.11	-0.16	-0.11	-0.02	0.00	0.00
Ireland	1.12	0.84	0.03	0.03	0.22	-0.08	-0.08	0.00	0.01	-0.02
Portugal	1.13	0.95	0.07	0.00	0.11	-0.18	-0.15	-0.01	0.00	-0.04
Spain	0.57	0.45	0.03	0.00	0.09	-0.15	-0.10	-0.01	0.00	0.96
Sweden	1.47	0.38	0.01	0.00	1.08	0.67	-0.27	-0.02	0.00	-0.04
United Kingdom	0.59	0.38	0.03	0.00	0.18	-0.20	-0.15	-0.01	0.00	0.05
Bulgaria	0.97	0.76	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.26	0.20	0.01	0.00	0.02
Cyprus	2.05	1.27	0.06	0.09	0.62	0.40	0.40	-0.02	0.01	0.00
Czech Republic	2.34	2.07	0.04	0.00	0.22	0.24	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.03
Estonia					0.00					
Hungary	1.34	1.10	0.03	0.00	0.20	0.31	0.32	0.02	0.00	0.04
Latvia	1.94	1.73	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.99	0.89	0.06	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.90	0.62	0.04	0.01	0.24	0.22	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.04
Malta										
Poland	1.70	1.37	0.06	0.01	0.26	0.53	0.48	0.01	0.00	-0.05
Romania	1.21	1.06	0.03	0.02	0.10	-0.19	-0.17	0.01	0.00	-0.01
Slovenia	1.53	1.28	0.06	0.01	0.19	-0.47	-0.39	-0.03	0.00	0.00
Slovakia	1.05	0.89	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.39	0.41	-0.01	0.00	0.00

\* employees and self-employed

Source: Eurostat/TNO



## 5. Firm size

Table 0.1 Employment by firm size. Share and changes in share of employment by firm size in Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Shares 2006			Total change of shares 1999-2006		
	<49	50-249	>249	<49	50-249	>249
	<i>Number of employees</i>			<i>Number of employees</i>		
EU	53.4	23.5	23.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.5
EU 6	55.5	23.7	20.8	3.0	-1.7	-1.3
EU 9	64.5	17.1	18.5	0.7	-2.8	2.1
EU 15	58.9	21.2	19.9	1.8	-2.0	0.2
NMS	32.9	32.2	34.9	-4.6	6.3	-1.7
Belgium	59.6	23.7	16.7	2.3	0.2	-2.6
France	48.2	22.4	29.4	0.4	-1.8	1.4
Germany	38.3	32.4	29.3	8.0	-1.3	-6.7
Italy	70.1	18.5	11.4	-4.5	0.3	4.2
Luxembourg	100.0	0.0	0.0			
Netherlands	73.8	14.8	11.4	14.5	-12.2	-2.3
Denmark						
Ireland						
Greece						
Spain	100.0					
Austria	55.9	22.1	22.0	-0.5	-3.1	3.5
Portugal	71.6	18.6	9.8	-4.9	0.4	4.5
Finland	48.7	31.4	19.9	-7.6	2.2	5.4
Sweden	21.8	17.6	60.6	-14.8	-9.1	23.9
United Kingdom	51.3	26.5	22.2	0.7	0.9	-1.6
Bulgaria	41.5	32.6	25.9			
Czech Republic						
Estonia	25.5	58.5	16.0			
Cyprus						
Latvia	39.3	33.5	27.3	6.9	4.7	-11.6
Lithuania	32.7	34.2	33.1	-3.1	16.3	-13.2
Hungary	60.0	27.8	12.2	46.9	-2.7	-44.1
Malta						
Poland	32.5	25.5	42.1	-6.9	0.1	6.9
Romania	29.4	32.7	37.9	14.3	10.4	-24.7
Slovenia						
Slovakia	23.6	36.8	39.6			

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 0.2 Number of firms by firm size. Share and changes in share of firms by firm size in Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Shares 2006			Total change of shares 1999-2006		
	<49	50-249	>249	<49	50-249	>249
	<i>Number of employees</i>			<i>Number of employees</i>		
EU	97.9	1.7	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
EU 6	97.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
EU 9	98.5	1.3	0.2	0.6	-0.5	-0.1
EU 15	98.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.1
NMS	97.1	2.4	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.0
Belgium	98.2	1.7	0.1	0.9	-0.8	-0.1
France	98.7	1.1	0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.0
Germany	94.7	4.5	0.8	0.9	-0.7	-0.2
Italy	98.5	1.4	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.0
Luxembourg	100.0	0.0	0.0			
Netherlands	97.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.7	-0.5
Denmark	94.6	4.6	0.8	0.9	-1.1	0.2
Ireland						
Greece						
Spain	100.0					
Austria	97.9	1.7	0.4	1.0	-0.9	0.0
Portugal	98.7	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Finland	97.9	1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1
Sweden	98.7	1.1	0.2	0.7	-0.6	-0.1
United Kingdom	96.8	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Bulgaria	92.8	6.6	0.6			
Czech Republic	97.8	1.8	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Estonia	89.6	9.4	1.0	3.6	-2.6	-1.0
Cyprus						
Latvia	94.1	5.1	0.8	4.8	-3.8	-1.0
Lithuania	94.4	4.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	-0.6
Hungary	98.3	1.5	0.2	11.8	-9.5	-2.3
Malta						
Poland	97.1	2.3	0.6	-1.0	0.8	0.2
Romania	92.6	6.1	1.3	4.8	-2.8	-1.9
Slovenia	97.3	2.0	0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.1
Slovakia	80.4	17.7	1.9	40.3	-25.8	-14.5

Source: Eurostat/TNO

## 6. Employment and entrepreneurs

Table 6.1 Share of employees, entrepreneurs and part-time employment in furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Employment in sector 2006	Share of employees	Share of entrepreneurs	Share of part-time workers
EU	2 008 978	0.80	0.20	0.05
EU 6	766 939	0.80	0.20	0.08
EU 9	631 645	0.79	0.21	0.05
EU 15	1 398 583	0.80	0.20	0.06
NMS	610 395	0.81	0.19	0.02
Belgium	23 819	0.86	0.14	0.11
Germany	244 830	0.82	0.18	0.10
France	151 841	0.88	0.12	0.09
Italy	309 908	0.73	0.27	0.04
Luxembourg	232	0.67	0.33	0.13
Netherlands	36 309	0.76	0.24	0.18
Denmark	27 303	0.88	0.12	0.10
Ireland	14 956	0.00	1.00	0.00
Greece	40 702	0.00	1.00	0.00
Spain	181 767	0.88	0.12	0.01
Austria	47 466	0.82	0.18	0.10
Portugal	58 498	0.96	0.04	0.00
Finland	13 849	0.89	0.11	0.01
Sweden	65 359	0.80	0.20	0.05
United	181 744	0.86	0.14	0.09
Bulgaria	34 816	0.91	0.09	0.04
Czech Republic	104 006	0.58	0.42	0.03
Estonia	14 839	0.89	0.11	0.03
Cyprus	2 300	0.87	0.13	0.02
Latvia	14 372	0.89	0.11	0.08
Lithuania	28 867	0.93	0.07	0.08
Hungary	35 311	0.90	0.10	0.07
Malta	0			
Poland	226 969	0.76	0.24	0.00
Romania	111 774	1.00	0.00	0.02
Slovenia	14 344	0.96	0.04	0.01
Slovakia	22 797	0.72	0.28	0.01

Source: Eurostat/TNO

## 7. Employment and occupations

Table 0.1 Employment by occupation in furniture and other industries (NACE 36), 2006 (in thousands)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handcraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	2007	139	11	66	51	99	153	30	111	83	120	503	152	101	241	147
EU 6	767	38	4	38	23	43	79	16	40	31	57	171	48	43	87	49
EU 9	632	69	5	14	18	28	49	8	49	23	37	136	39	26	81	50
EU 15	1399	109	10	54	41	76	134	28	82	62	88	301	81	62	154	117
NMS	608	32	2	15	10	27	25	6	22	28	26	195	65	32	74	48
Belgium	24	1	0	2	1	1	2	0	3	0	2	5	2	0	2	3
Germany	245	9	2	11	8	12	31	3	13	10	16	85	10	2	15	19
France	152	5	0	10	7	5	11	4	13	5	0	14	5	26	40	7
Italy	310	19	1	13	6	23	30	7	11	13	39	65	31	13	26	13
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	36	4	1	2	1	3	4	2	1	3	0	2	1	1	4	8
Denmark	27	2	1	1	1	1	4	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	5	3
Ireland	15	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1
Greece	41	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	5	15	4	0	6	2
Spain	182	14	0	3	4	9	10	1	24	6	12	42	13	13	19	12
Austria	47	3	0	2	1	2	4	0	1	1	1	23	1	0	1	6
Portugal	58	4	0	1	1	3	4	1	2	2	2	23	8	1	4	3
Finland	14	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1
Sweden	65	4	1	3	3	2	4	1	5	2	3	5	3	6	16	7
United Kingdom	182	35	2	4	6	11	20	3	11	8	12	19	6	2	28	16
Bulgaria	35	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	13	2	1	4	4
Czech Republic	104	7	1	3	3	9	4	1	4	6	6	17	8	14	20	2
Estonia	15	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	1	3	1
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	14	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	5	1	0	1	1
Lithuania	29	3	0	1	2	1	0	0	4	3	0	6	2	1	1	4
Hungary	35	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	16	3	2	3	1
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	227	11	1	4	3	10	11	2	4	8	11	73	40	8	19	22
Romania	112	3	0	5	0	4	4	1	2	6	2	50	6	2	16	10
Slovenia	14	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	4	1	1	4	0
Slovakia	23	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	1	6	2	3	3	1

Source: Alphametries/Eurostat/TNO

Table 7.2 Share of employment by occupation in furniture and other industries (NACE 36), 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	100	7	1	3	3	5	8	1	6	4	6	25	8	5	12	7
EU 6	100	5	0	5	3	6	10	2	5	4	7	22	6	6	11	6
EU 9	100	11	1	2	3	4	8	1	8	4	6	22	6	4	13	8
EU 15	100	8	1	4	3	5	10	2	6	4	6	22	6	4	11	8
NMS	100	5	0	2	2	4	4	1	4	5	4	32	11	5	12	8
Belgium	100	6	0	7	2	3	10	1	11	2	8	23	7	1	9	11
Germany	100	4	1	5	3	5	13	1	5	4	7	35	4	1	6	8
France	100	3	0	6	5	3	7	2	9	3	0	9	3	17	26	5
Italy	100	6	0	4	2	7	10	2	3	4	13	21	10	4	8	4
Luxembourg	100	13	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	16	0
Netherlands	100	11	2	5	4	8	12	5	3	9	1	5	2	3	10	22
Denmark	100	9	2	3	4	4	13	1	4	8	4	10	3	3	19	13
Ireland	100	11	0	2	1	3	7	4	14	5	4	21	5	4	11	8
Greece	100	9	0	1	1	2	4	1	3	2	11	38	10	1	14	4
Spain	100	8	0	2	2	5	6	1	13	3	7	23	7	7	11	7
Austria	100	6	1	3	3	4	9	1	3	2	3	48	3	1	2	12
Portugal	100	7	1	2	1	5	7	1	4	4	3	39	14	3	6	4
Finland	100	12	0	5	8	3	2	1	5	5	5	26	10	4	7	7
Sweden	100	5	2	4	5	2	7	2	8	3	4	8	5	10	24	11
United Kingdom	100	19	1	2	3	6	11	2	6	5	6	10	3	1	15	9
Bulgaria	100	5	0	1	1	1	4	2	5	7	2	37	6	3	12	12
Czech Republic	100	7	1	3	3	9	4	1	4	5	6	17	7	13	19	2
Estonia	100	9	1	0	3	5	2	2	3	3	4	33	2	4	21	8
Cyprus																
Latvia	100	15	0	0	2	0	6	0	5	7	0	36	10	3	6	10
Lithuania	100	11	0	2	8	3	1	0	13	10	1	22	6	3	4	14
Hungary	100	4	1	1	1	3	4	0	3	4	10	46	7	5	8	4
Malta																
Poland	100	5	0	2	1	4	5	1	2	3	5	32	18	3	9	9
Romania	100	2	0	4	0	4	4	1	2	5	2	45	6	2	14	9
Slovenia	100	5	3	7	2	1	4	1	1	4	5	26	5	4	28	3
Slovakia	100	5	1	1	0	2	3	1	16	2	4	25	10	13	13	5

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 7.3 Change in share of employment by occupation in furniture and other industries (NACE 36), 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	1	0	0	-2
EU 6	0	0	2	0	2	1	-1	1	-2	-1	-2	-2	2	-1	0
EU 9	3	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	-1	0	-4	-1	-1	1	0
EU 15	1	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	-1	-1	-3	-1	0	0	0
NMS	-1	0	0	-1	-3	0	0	-2	-1	-2	9	6	1	0	-6
Belgium	-1	0	-1	1	0	5	-1	0	-1	-9	8	-2	-3	4	-1
Germany	-1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	-1	0	-2	-1	0	0	0
France	-2	0	2	2	1	-2	-1	3	-6	-11	8	-3	12	-3	0
Italy	3	0	3	-1	3	0	-1	2	-2	5	-8	-2	-2	0	1
Luxembourg	-1	0	0	-31	0	-22	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	16	0
Netherlands	1	1	4	2	0	3	0	-1	4	-1	-4	-2	1	-2	-6
Denmark	3	-2	-2	-3	-2	5	0	3	1	4	5	2	-4	6	-15
Ireland	0	0	1	-1	-1	-1	3	0	2	0	2	0	-5	3	-3
Greece	6	0	0	1	1	-2	0	-5	0	-3	-6	-1	-2	10	1
Spain	3	0	1	-1	2	1	0	2	-1	0	-7	1	3	-1	-2
Austria	-3	1	1	1	3	2	0	2	0	-5	-11	-1	1	0	9
Portugal	2	0	2	-1	4	3	0	3	1	-1	-10	4	0	-3	-3
Finland	3	0	0	6	2	-1	0	0	1	-1	-5	1	-7	2	-1
Sweden	1	2	-1	0	-1	0	0	2	-1	-3	-8	-1	-3	5	8
United Kingdom	6	1	1	0	2	2	-1	-3	-2	1	3	-4	-6	1	0
Bulgaria	-6	-1	0	-2	-3	-1	1	0	3	-5	3	3	3	0	3
Czech Republic	3	0	-1	2	5	0	0	-5	-1	-4	-4	0	7	7	-10
Estonia	5	1	0	-2	4	2	2	1	-2	-3	-1	-3	4	-9	0
Cyprus															
Latvia	8	0	-3	0	-9	6	0	-1	5	0	10	8	-1	-4	-20
Lithuania	-1	0	1	2	3	-3	0	5	-1	-4	-9	6	0	-6	5
Hungary	2	1	-1	-3	1	1	-1	-1	0	-2	5	-1	3	-2	-1
Malta															
Poland															
Romania	-6	0	4	0	-34	0	-2	2	5	2	45	6	2	14	-38
Slovenia	-2	2	2	-2	-1	-3	0	0	-3	4	9	3	-3	-4	-2
Slovakia	-5	1	-2	-2	0	-1	1	2	-3	2	11	0	4	4	-12

Source: Alphametrix/Eurostat/TNO

## 8. Occupations and gender

Table 8.1 Share of males in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries (NACE 36), 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	68	78	78	83	58	46	33	34	92	85	63	31	54	61	69	60
EU 6	70	80	87	87	64	51	35	26	90	93	69	92	49	59	72	60
EU 9	75	80	70	82	61	53	24	47	97	93	63	95	63	76	79	69
EU 15	73	81	84	87	63	50	33	39	94	93	67	94	53	65	76	66
NMS	59	73	80	71	40	31	45	37	86	69	49	68	53	52	56	50
Belgium	80	100		68	96	63	37	59	96	100	91	98	57	100	76	71
Germany	71	76	87	83	59	38	31	25	90	93	64	95	41	40	80	45
France	66	80		91	71	41	20	0	100	100		82	11	60	66	97
Italy	70	78	82	90	58	60	42	32	76	89	69	90	57	57	74	49
Luxembourg	67	100					0					100			100	
Netherlands	75	88	95	94	69	42	49	56	100	95	69	98	45	74	88	75
Denmark	69	85	63	80	47	43	37	100	100	91	57	97	69	84	61	68
Ireland	80	74	100	83	38	64	19	74	99	100	69	99	92	47	85	67
Greece	85	91		33	100	34	54	77	99	100	68	97	74	95	88	72
Spain	81	86	100	92	87	45	30	45	98	100	75	96	63	86	80	74
Austria	74	90	100	96	37	30	16	81	88	77	60	96	48	84	75	43
Portugal	72	80	100	60	91	59	39	26	98	83	71	91	47	48	70	39
Finland	69	75		62	19	22	63	0	81	92	72	94	48	57	74	59
Sweden	70	77	61	83	63	41	30	14	94	98	57	95	38	74	81	56
United Kingdom	71	76	60	83	53	66	13	49	97	91	49	95	94	44	79	86
Bulgaria	73	98		100	63	25	41	51	76	86	74	83	54	72	74	45
Czech Republic	63	75	53	72	68	34	26	28	100	78	61	90	43	38	71	31
Estonia	65	70	100	100	27	11	34	65	91	94	59	81	0	76	54	60
Cyprus																
Latvia	66	89			100		83		100	45		80	39	0	62	0
Lithuania	63	51		100	18	12	100	100	100	76	82	76	38	100	32	46
Hungary	75	71	51	100	10	50	60	0	71	92	29	96	76	43	64	53
Malta																
Poland	73	67	100	91	24	29	55	0	94	100	55	93	63	84	79	54
Romania	12	85		44		36	24	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
Slovenia	73	92	94	76	55	58	42	9	100	100	55	99	58	16	62	60
Slovakia	77	87	100	59		8	53	100	100	100	67	98	48	61	62	61

Source: AlphametRICS/Eurostat/TNO

Table 8.2 Change in share of male employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	-5	-1	1	-6	-1	2	2	3	1	-8	0	0	-5	-1	6	0
EU 6	2	-2	3	-4	2	-3	-21	8	6	-9	-2	-7	-8	-4	6	-2
EU 9	-5	-30	1	-14	-1	-4	35	4	-2	-11	-1	1	2	-8	6	-3
EU 15	-1	-9	3	-9	-1	-1	3	5	3	-8	-1	-5	-6	-5	6	-2
NMS	-19	33	-7	-4	-9	21	-6	-1	-3	-9	6	16	1	10	5	6
Belgium	0		-13	-4	22	-4	-41	-4	0	12	-2	-43	0	36	-16	-6
Germany	-3	46	1	-8	8	2	-16	7	-1	-3	0	-9	5	9	1	0
France	19		1	17	-22	-5	-13	28	11		-18	-40	-14	-10	45	-2
Italy	-5	-18	7	-18	2	-7	-35	-9	10	-6	-3	0	-7	-3	7	-4
Luxembourg	0					100										-33
Netherlands	6	-5	3	-9	-16	-12	15	0	0	15	10	-17	-15	0	3	0
Denmark	4	-37	3	-16	0	21	100	0	-9		20	-5	26	-8	3	3
Ireland	-3	0	-17	-51	-7	1	2	1	8	-9	4	14	4	7	15	6
Greece	2		-10	100	-13	12	57	4	0	-16	2	-4	28	-12	31	0
Spain	-7		12	-3	1	9	20	10	3	-2	-1	-16	-6	-3	-7	-3
Austria	10		20	-27	-11	-4	81	14	-8	12	1	14	84	8	-1	-4
Portugal	1	0		24	-14	12	26	98	-17	-27	-4	-24	-8	-4	7	-7
Finland	-17		-38	-81	22	41	-100	-5	-8	-2	4	32	24	-14	8	-2
Sweden	-23		5	-3	41	-30	14	-6	36	-21	-5	-3	-16	-6	9	-8
United Kingdom	-7	-40	-2	-19	-2	-16	39	-3	-4	-19	-5	40	-27	-15	25	-3
Bulgaria	7		38	39	25	-15	51	19	-14	22	3	1		8	7	7
Czech Republic	-25	53	-18	29	-8	15	16	0	-11	-5	5	10	3	3	-3	-3
Estonia	-30			27	11			-9	-6	19	-9	0		-7	-40	-6
Cyprus																
Latvia	-11			0				0	-55		-5	39	0	-8	-37	3
Lithuania	-49		100	18		100		0	-24	-18	46		0	-34	-54	1
Hungary	0		39	-67	26	33	-76	-29	14	-27	-2	9	-40	4	-21	-3
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	-15				-8	-15	45								8	-37
Slovenia	12	-6	-9	-10	45	9	-91	0	0	-45	-1	6	-52	8	-25	2
Slovakia	-7		2		-92	53		5	0	-33	17	24	-31	27	31	13

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO



Table 8.3 Share of females in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries (NACE 36), 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing. wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	32	22	22	17	42	54	67	66	8	15	37	17	46	39	31	40
EU 6	30	20	13	13	36	49	65	74	10	7	31	8	51	41	28	40
EU 9	25	20	30	18	39	47	76	53	3	7	37	5	37	24	21	31
EU 15	27	19	16	13	37	50	67	61	6	7	33	6	47	35	24	34
NMS	41	27	20	29	60	69	55	63	14	31	51	32	47	48	44	50
Belgium	20	0		32	4	37	63	41	4	0	9	2	43	0	24	29
Germany	29	24	13	17	41	62	69	75	10	7	36	5	59	60	20	55
France	34	20		9	29	59	80	100	0	0		18	89	40	34	3
Italy	30	22	18	10	42	40	58	68	24	11	31	10	43	43	26	51
Luxembourg	33	0					100					0			0	
Netherlands	25	12	5	6	31	58	51	44	0	5	31	2	55	26	12	25
Denmark	31	15	37	20	53	57	63	0	0	9	43	3	31	16	39	32
Ireland	20	26	0	17	62	36	81	26	1	0	31	1	8	53	15	33
Greece	15	9		67	0	66	46	23	1	0	32	3	26	5	12	28
Spain	19	14	0	8	13	55	70	55	2	0	25	4	37	14	20	26
Austria	26	10	0	4	63	70	84	19	12	23	40	4	52	16	25	57
Portugal	28	20	0	40	9	41	61	74	2	17	29	9	53	52	30	61
Finland	31	25		38	81	78	37	100	19	8	28	6	52	43	26	41
Sweden	30	23	39	17	37	59	70	86	6	2	43	5	62	26	19	44
United Kingdom	29	24	40	17	47	34	87	51	3	9	51	5	6	56	21	14
Bulgaria	27	2		0	37	75	59	49	24	14	26	17	46	28	26	55
Czech Republic	37	25	47	28	32	66	74	72	0	22	39	10	57	62	29	69
Estonia	35	30	0	0	73	89	66	35	9	6	41	19	100	24	46	40
Cyprus																
Latvia	34	11			0		17		0	55		20	61	100	38	100
Lithuania	37	49		0	82	88	0	0	0	24	18	24	62	0	68	54
Hungary	25	29	49	0	90	50	40	100	29	8	71	4	24	57	36	47
Malta																
Poland	27	33	0	9	76	71	45	100	6	0	45	7	37	16	21	46
Romania	88	15		56		64	76	12	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	46
Slovenia	27	8	6	24	45	42	58	91	0	0	45	1	42	84	38	40
Slovakia	23	13	0	41		92	47	0	0	0	33	2	52	39	38	39

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 8.4 Change in share of female employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	5	1	-1	6	1	-2	-2	-3	-1	8	0	0	5	1	-6	0
EU 6	-2	2	-3	4	-2	3	21	-8	-6	9	2	7	8	4	-6	2
EU 9	5	30	-1	14	1	4	-35	-4	2	11	1	-1	-2	8	-6	3
EU 15	1	9	-3	9	1	1	-3	-5	-3	8	1	5	6	5	-6	2
NMS	19	-33	7	4	9	-21	6	1	3	9	-6	-16	-1	-10	-5	-6
Belgium	0		13	4	-22	4	41	4	0	-12	2	43	0	-36	16	6
Germany	3	-46	-1	8	-8	-2	16	-7	1	3	0	9	-5	-9	-1	0
France	-19		-1	-17	22	5	13	-28	-11		18	40	14	10	-45	2
Italy	5	18	-7	18	-2	7	35	9	-10	6	3	0	7	3	-7	4
Luxembourg	0					100										33
Netherlands	-6	5	-3	9	16	12	-15	0	0	-15	-10	17	15	0	-3	0
Denmark	-4	37	-3	16	0	-21	-100	0	9		-20	5	-26	8	-3	-3
Ireland	3	0	17	51	7	-1	-2	-1	-8	9	-4	-14	-4	-7	-15	-6
Greece	-2		10	100	13	-12	-57	-4	0	16	-2	4	-28	12	-31	0
Spain	7		-12	3	-1	-9	-20	-10	-3	2	1	16	6	3	7	3
Austria	-10		-20	27	11	4	-81	-14	8	-12	-1	-14	-84	-8	1	4
Portugal	-1	0		-24	14	-12	-26	-98	17	27	4	24	8	4	-7	7
Finland	17		38	81	-22	-41	100	5	8	2	-4	-32	-24	14	-8	2
Sweden	23		-5	3	-41	30	-14	6	-36	21	5	3	16	6	-9	8
United Kingdom	7	40	2	19	2	16	-39	3	4	19	5	-40	27	15	-25	3
Bulgaria	-7		-38	-39	-25	15	-51	-19	14	-22	-3	-1		-8	-7	-7
Czech Republic	25	-53	18	-29	8	-15	-16	0	11	5	-5	-10	-3	-3	3	3
Estonia	30			-27	-11			9	6	-19	9	0		7	40	6
Cyprus																
Latvia	11			0				0	55		5	-39	0	8	37	-3
Lithuania	49		100	-18		100		0	24	18	-46		0	34	54	-1
Hungary	0		-39	67	-26	-33	76	29	-14	27	2	-9	40	-4	21	3
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	15				8	15	-45								-8	37
Slovenia	-12	6	9	10	-45	-9	91	0	0	45	1	-6	52	-8	25	-2
Slovakia	7		-2		92	-53		-5	0	33	-17	-24	31	-27	-31	-13

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

## 9. Occupations and level of education

Table 9.1 Share of low educated\* in employment by occupation in in furniture and other industries, 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handcraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	31	23	12	9	9	10	23	25	42	28	37	14	38	42	37	46
EU 6	37	27	5	8	9	11	24	28	44	35	47	41	57	51	45	56
EU 9	45	31	23	20	12	17	32	39	58	43	42	54	61	57	53	55
EU 15	41	28	12	10	10	14	28	33	52	37	44	46	59	56	50	60
NMS	9	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	4	7	8	8	9	18	10	25
Belgium	39	17		34	18	45	13	0	28	27	61	36	69	49	63	50
Germany	18	5	9	2	12	12	12	6	19	15	10	19	23	35	27	39
France	31	24		1	2	9	26	19	42	11		34	45	41	31	66
Italy	55	40	0	16	14	11	36	40	78	60	61	73	70	73	71	63
Luxembourg	16	0					0					0			100	
Netherlands	41	17	3	7	7	13	35	37	61	33	27	28	68	55	64	77
Denmark	35	9	12	24	0	10	22	100	44	48	0	15	43	43	54	70
Ireland	31	27	0	0	7	3	17	16	29	26	38	27	30	55	56	52
Greece	56	26		0	0	0	24	59	66	34	39	70	70	30	68	45
Spain	63	51	0	40	15	21	30	70	78	53	65	74	67	77	64	67
Austria	20	8	0	0	3	13	12	0	15	24	12	20	43	71	44	40
Portugal	86	87	100	32	37	49	62	100	100	90	97	93	92	100	78	90
Finland	21	20		8	6	0	10	26	17	38	5	17	22	44	64	22
Sweden	32	45	26	33	8	12	5	7	31	42	30	37	21	15	42	59
United Kingdom	29	21	15	7	16	9	41	31	29	27	22	14	40	46	44	46
Bulgaria	17	5		0	0	10	0	0	14	13	10	16	11	9	16	44
Czech Republic	7	0	0	0	0	1	2	8	0	1	2	4	1	27	8	25
Estonia	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	9	4	18	0	23	19	23
Cyprus																
Latvia	7	0			0		0		0	28		9	0	0	0	12
Lithuania	9	0		0	0	0	0	0	5	26	0	11	16	0	0	15
Hungary	13	0	0	0	13	31	12	0	6	13	20	5	9	45	27	59
Malta																
Poland	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	8	8	12	9	6	20
Romania	7	0		0		0	0	0	14	3	6	7	2	0	5	26
Slovenia	20	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	57	0	6	6	28	75	38	75
Slovakia	2	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	12	11

\* low education (ISCED level 1+2) / Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 9.2 Change in share of low educated\* employees by occupation in in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	3	2	2	-1	3	0	-5	4	-12	-3	-14	-20	-16	-12	-9	-9
EU 6	12	-8	-2	2	4	1	-4	4	-16	3	-7	-5	-16	-11	-5	-6
EU 9	1	23	19	-7	2	0	2	5	0	-3	-12	-16	-16	-7	-14	-8
EU 15	4	2	3	-3	3	2	-2	2	-12	0	-8	-8	-14	-8	-7	-7
NMS	-1	0	-4	1	0	-5	-12	2	-4	-14	-7	-8	-3	-15	-18	-9
Belgium	17		-5	-82	45	13	-41	-10	-73	-32	-9	-31	-1	23	-19	-16
Germany	-2	9	-1	6	4	-8	-24	-5	-4	-5	1	-11	-5	-12	-8	-4
France	24		-13	2	9	0	-11	1	-26		-20	23	-25	-17	28	-4
Italy	11	0	16	5	5	9	10	-9	-18	-5	-10	-16	3	-10	-18	-10
Luxembourg	0					0										16
Netherlands	-18	-22	-2	-10	-6	1	-9	0	-39	0	3	27	-32	-5	-5	-12
Denmark	-11	12	24	0	-10	5	100	44	48		-9	43	-57	-5	23	2
Ireland	5	0	0	7	-11	-10	-8	-16	-9	-19	-11	-46	-5	-1	-22	-13
Greece	-9		0	0	0	8	-21	-10	16	-6	0	-17	-14	6	-17	-6
Spain	9		40	-15	15	14	19	-5	-18	-15	-13	-20	2	-7	-9	-8
Austria	6		0	3	-32	5	-100	-66	2	-15	-1	-22	-29	-23	-26	-3
Portugal	-2	100		37	21	14	82	0	-10	29	-5	-8	22	-8	-3	-2
Finland	-11		-8	6	0	-37	26	-39	-21	-59	-16	1	-1	42	-13	-14
Sweden	45		33	8	12	-52	7	0	6	20	-39	-43	-62	1	39	-9
United Kingdom	-6	15	7	-11	-9	-1	-2	8	-3	2	-21	-29	-28	-8	-28	-13
Bulgaria	1		0	0	-3	0	0	-6	2	3	-11	-5		-10	-11	-4
Czech Republic	0	0	-5	0	1	2	-29	-3	-7	-15	-7	-12	-4	-7	-12	-7
Estonia	0			0	0			-82	9	-35	8	-46		15	-5	0
Cyprus																
Latvia	0			0				-26	28		-13	0	0	-8	-61	-23
Lithuania	0		0	0		-57		5	26	0	-13		0	0	-12	-4
Hungary	0		0	13	16	12	0	-4	-3	-11	-4	-16	28	-8	-18	-5
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	0				0	0	0									-15
Slovenia	0	0	-9	0	0	-4	-100	57	-20	6	0	28	55	-17	-9	-8
Slovakia	0		0	0	0			0	0	0	-12	-5	0	-25	-7	-6

\* low education (ISCED level 1+2) / Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 9.3 Share of medium educated\* employees by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	58	48	49	48	58	57	65	65	53	68	51	61	60	53	59	51
EU 6	51	50	76	48	62	66	67	57	50	62	41	48	40	42	51	40
EU 9	40	36	30	38	58	31	50	56	38	48	43	37	35	37	42	40
EU 15	45	41	55	46	57	51	61	54	42	58	42	44	37	37	45	35
NMS	84	70	46	60	52	71	86	96	93	91	85	90	89	81	87	74
Belgium	48	41		30	42	42	41	100	72	54	39	58	23	51	37	50
Germany	64	55	61	46	63	59	80	94	65	80	59	61	69	58	68	55
France	55	46		20	57	68	61	59	56	89		57	55	49	62	32
Italy	40	51	100	73	70	72	60	43	20	39	34	27	29	24	28	33
Luxembourg	84	100					100					100			0	
Netherlands	42	40	60	51	46	45	57	47	35	62	52	64	30	36	33	20
Denmark	48	42	13	24	45	46	62	0	56	46	60	81	57	57	42	24
Ireland	57	53	0	35	54	40	72	77	65	55	48	67	70	43	40	42
Greece	34	41		0	47	63	76	41	34	37	38	26	23	70	29	55
Spain	22	24	41	7	31	25	34	24	16	38	22	19	27	15	25	22
Austria	60	18	48	65	84	63	78	91	85	71	51	60	40	29	50	60
Portugal	11	8	0	8	39	17	38	0	0	10	0	7	8	0	22	10
Finland	58	40		29	43	37	31	0	83	62	55	81	59	56	28	72
Sweden	61	25	29	49	92	88	75	79	69	40	68	61	73	84	56	36
United Kingdom	52	45	40	58	58	23	43	69	67	64	63	69	60	41	51	52
Bulgaria	75	64		37	0	48	89	82	86	87	90	75	85	91	81	54
Czech Republic	89	87	79	84	71	83	95	92	100	95	98	93	99	73	92	75
Estonia	71	70	0	61	40	32	100	100	82	71	96	79	73	60	68	63
Cyprus																
Latvia	77	68			0		100		41	72		80	100	100	62	88
Lithuania	71	48		44	41	53	71	100	90	63	100	83	54	100	77	80
Hungary	82	75	58	62	46	58	81	100	94	87	66	94	88	55	73	37
Malta																
Poland	85	76	0	56	52	57	82	100	100	100	79	90	88	91	90	80
Romania	88	40		47		90	86	96	86	97	94	92	98	100	95	74
Slovenia	75	79	71	82	68	100	82	100	43	100	84	93	72	25	61	25
Slovakia	91	35	33	66		100	100	100	100	100	91	100	90	91	85	89

\* medium educated (ISCED level 3+4) / Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 9.4 Change in share of medium educated\* employees by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	-1	-6	-10	-1	-4	-1	1	-1	11	1	13	19	13	11	8	7
EU 6	-2	18	-6	-6	-4	-1	-2	-1	16	-6	6	4	9	10	6	4
EU 9	-2	-46	-14	11	-10	1	-4	-3	-2	4	7	13	13	5	12	4
EU 15	-3	-5	-8	-2	-7	-1	-4	-1	12	-2	6	6	9	6	7	3
NMS	8	-10	-13	0	6	-4	16	4	2	14	6	10	1	14	18	10
Belgium	-41		30	42	42	-36	100	10	54	35	15	23	1	15	19	18
Germany	7	2	2	-15	-11	6	24	0	8	3	-1	6	-3	15	8	3
France	-3		-46	13	2	8	6	5	29		11	-19	16	12	-18	0
Italy	-3	0	-13	-11	-12	-11	-23	17	16	-1	10	15	-4	8	14	7
Luxembourg	0					0										14
Netherlands	-11	42	-23	-18	-4	-4	2	8	35	13	-7	-30	23	4	3	3
Denmark	2	-87	-27	4	-34	4	-100	-44	-54		6	-43	57	1	-29	-9
Ireland	-1	0	13	12	18	2	0	15	-10	23	8	56	3	-3	19	11
Greece	-3		-58	47	16	-8	21	10	-44	-12	0	9	25	-9	31	-1
Spain	8		-40	1	12	-9	-25	3	27	8	12	17	-2	4	4	7
Austria	-24		11	65	8	-9	91	66	0	-14	-16	12	29	16	26	-6
Portugal	8	-100		-27	-30	-14	-82	0	10	-21	5	8	-22	8	3	1
Finland	27		18	-7	-17	5	-100	39	21	20	22	-12	15	-50	15	9
Sweden	3		-9	8	23	51	-21	0	-24	22	46	37	61	7	-45	18
United Kingdom	-4	40	-7	5	-23	3	7	-2	0	12	8	29	15	4	29	5
Bulgaria	23		-25	-17	-8	8	82	6	-2	6	8	0		7	9	10
Czech Republic	18	-21	0	9	-2	-5	29	3	3	17	4	12	4	7	12	5
Estonia	-30			-60	-68			82	-29	35	-11	73		-21	-9	-11
Cyprus																
Latvia	5			-26				-34	-28		14	0	0	-30	61	17
Lithuania	12		44	41		29		84	-37	86	8		0	-23	8	10
Hungary	-7		23	-7	-5	-19	0	4	3	2	3	13	-28	8	14	4
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	-26				34	-14	-4								17	29
Slovenia	35	9	4	-3	18	-5	100	-57	20	-16	-1	-28	-55	16	9	10
Slovakia	-51		-34		29	0		0	0	-9	12	-1	-9	31	7	2

\*medium educated (ISCED level 3+4)

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 9.5 Share of high educated\* employees by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	11	30	39	43	33	32	12	10	5	4	12	4	3	5	4	3
EU 6	12	24	19	44	29	23	8	15	6	3	12	11	3	7	5	4
EU 9	15	33	47	42	30	52	18	5	4	9	16	9	5	6	6	5
EU 15	14	31	34	44	33	35	11	12	6	5	15	11	4	7	5	4
NMS	7	30	54	40	48	27	11	3	3	2	8	2	1	1	3	1
Belgium	13	42		36	40	12	46	0	0	18	0	6	8	0	0	0
Germany	18	40	29	52	24	30	7	0	16	5	30	20	8	8	5	6
France	15	30		79	41	23	13	22	2	0		9	0	10	7	2
Italy	5	9	0	11	16	18	5	16	1	1	5	0	1	2	2	5
Luxembourg	0	0					0					0			0	
Netherlands	17	43	37	42	47	41	8	16	4	4	21	8	3	9	3	3
Denmark	18	49	75	53	55	44	16	0	0	6	40	4	0	0	4	6
Ireland	11	21	100	65	39	57	10	8	6	19	15	6	0	2	4	6
Greece	11	33		100	53	37	0	0	0	29	22	4	8	0	4	0
Spain	15	26	59	52	54	54	35	6	6	9	12	7	6	9	11	12
Austria	20	75	52	35	13	24	9	9	0	5	38	21	17	0	7	0
Portugal	3	4	0	60	24	34	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	21	40		63	51	63	58	74	0	0	40	2	19	0	8	6
Sweden	7	30	45	18	0	0	20	14	0	18	2	2	6	1	2	6
United Kingdom	19	34	45	35	26	68	16	0	4	10	15	17	0	13	5	2
Bulgaria	9	31		63	100	42	11	18	0	0	0	9	5	0	2	2
Czech Republic	5	13	21	16	29	16	3	0	0	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
Estonia	15	30	100	39	60	68	0	0	0	20	0	3	27	17	14	14
Cyprus																
Latvia	16	32			100		0		59	0		10	0	0	38	0
Lithuania	20	52		56	59	47	29	0	5	11	0	6	30	0	23	5
Hungary	5	25	42	38	41	10	7	0	0	0	14	1	3	0	0	4
Malta																
Poland	7	24	100	44	48	43	16	0	0	0	12	2	0	0	3	0
Romania	5	60		53		10	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	5	21	29	18	32	0	9	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	1	0
Slovakia	7	65	67	34		0	0	0	0	0	9	0	6	9	3	0

\* high educated (ISCED level 5+6) / Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 9.6 Change in share of high educated\* employees by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	-2	4	8	2	1	1	4	-3	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	2
EU 6	-10	-10	8	5	0	0	6	-3	0	2	0	1	7	2	0	2
EU 9	1	22	-5	-4	8	-2	2	-1	2	-1	5	3	3	2	1	4
EU 15	-1	2	4	4	4	-1	6	-1	0	2	2	2	5	2	1	3
NMS	-7	10	17	-1	-7	9	-4	-6	2	0	1	-1	2	1	0	-2
Belgium	24		-25	40	-88	22	-59	0	18	-3	-6	8	0	-38	0	-2
Germany	-5	-11	-1	8	7	1	0	4	-3	2	0	5	8	-3	0	1
France	-21		59	-15	-11	-8	5	-6	-3		9	-4	9	5	-10	3
Italy	-7	0	-3	6	6	2	13	-9	1	5	0	1	2	2	5	3
Luxembourg	0					0										-31
Netherlands	28	-20	25	28	10	3	7	-8	4	-13	4	3	9	1	2	9
Denmark	9	75	3	-4	44	-10	0	0	6		4	0	0	4	6	7
Ireland	-4	0	-13	-19	-6	8	8	1	19	-4	3	-11	2	4	3	1
Greece	12		58	-47	-16	0	0	0	29	18	0	8	-11	4	-14	6
Spain	-17		-1	13	-27	-5	6	3	-9	6	1	3	0	4	5	2
Austria	18		-11	-68	24	4	9	0	-1	29	16	11	0	7	0	9
Portugal	-6	0		-10	8	0	0	0	0	-8	0	0	0	0	0	1
Finland	-16		-10	1	17	32	74	0	0	40	-6	11	-14	8	-1	5
Sweden	-49		-24	-17	-34	1	14	0	18	-42	-7	6	1	-8	6	-9
United Kingdom	10	-55	-1	7	32	-2	-5	-6	3	-14	13	0	13	3	-1	7
Bulgaria	-25		25	17	11	-8	-82	0	0	-9	4	5		2	2	-6
Czech Republic	-18	21	6	-9	2	3	0	0	4	-1	3	0	1	0	0	2
Estonia	30			60	68			0	20	0	3	-27		6	14	10
Cyprus																
Latvia	-5			26				59	0		0	0	0	38	0	6
Lithuania	-12		-44	-41		29		-88	11	-86	6		0	23	5	-7
Hungary	7		-23	-5	-11	7	0	0	0	9	0	3	0	0	4	0
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	26				-34	14	4								-2	-16
Slovenia	-35	-9	5	3	-18	9	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	1	0	-1
Slovakia	51		34		-29	0		0	0	9	0	6	9	-6	0	4

\* high educated (ISCED level 5+6) / Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO



## 10. Occupations and age

Table 10.1 Share of younger workers (15-39 years) in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing. wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	53	37	65	53	58	55	52	60	55	46	50	55	56	55	52	56
EU 6	50	35	61	55	57	55	50	60	43	52	48	50	46	52	51	48
EU 9	50	34	57	52	48	56	51	58	61	48	44	52	50	54	48	56
EU 15	49	33	58	53	52	53	49	55	52	48	46	51	48	52	49	49
NMS	59	44	84	51	78	52	56	61	65	38	62	62	67	60	56	64
Belgium	48	17		54	51	49	49	100	50	54	27	57	48	40	43	55
Germany	44	31	67	33	48	32	45	41	43	46	35	55	35	25	26	35
France	52	67		79	62	64	35	41	40	33		39	13	53	58	64
Italy	55	31	60	56	65	67	64	83	47	65	54	46	55	55	58	63
Luxembourg	54	0					0					100			100	
Netherlands	40	27	52	49	43	44	39	41	39	42	28	54	39	38	39	40
Denmark	43	41	19	0	61	34	40	100	25	54	48	57	45	57	35	55
Ireland	60	24	100	67	12	70	48	86	69	60	60	71	58	44	71	59
Greece	44	38		100	27	62	78	71	58	88	50	39	30	65	42	44
Spain	53	36	100	48	48	58	55	52	61	40	51	50	49	65	53	66
Austria	57	49	70	52	74	43	57	89	65	89	52	58	30	16	31	63
Portugal	58	14	100	73	39	67	62	53	87	48	30	58	73	70	58	46
Finland	41	17		55	48	52	71	74	55	44	48	38	32	21	35	69
Sweden	39	10	54	28	40	21	52	60	44	39	39	43	30	42	42	39
United Kingdom	49	38	54	70	50	60	46	46	66	44	36	51	57	37	51	56
Bulgaria	55	28		53	37	75	60	59	43	57	45	59	52	64	46	66
Czech Republic	55	52	71	48	87	53	45	37	65	44	58	59	49	47	62	31
Estonia	45	47	100	0	40	22	66	100	27	9	72	58	12	35	40	23
Cyprus																
Latvia	37	54			100		0		59	45		35	16	0	0	61
Lithuania	61	48		7	78	69	100	0	67	49	45	61	82	100	54	59
Hungary	55	16	58	88	38	57	41	100	65	47	42	64	63	41	49	51
Malta																
Poland	67	43	100	61	84	46	72	81	82	28	76	68	75	79	56	70
Romania	57	50		47		64	43	44	67	30	54	57	68	66	57	69
Slovenia	58	31	90	59	44	55	29	100	43	59	47	70	55	15	60	47
Slovakia	57	26	100	26		49	40	0	60	51	27	69	43	81	60	28

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 10.2 Change in share of younger workers (15-39 years) in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	-7	-10	-10	-5	5	-12	-9	-9	-12	1	-5	-2	-6	-6	-6	-6
EU 6	-2	-13	-7	-7	-3	-14	-7	-15	-10	3	-11	-12	-20	-3	-10	-9
EU 9	-11	-8	-19	-14	-4	-16	-8	-3	-8	-5	-6	-6	-7	-12	-7	-9
EU 15	-8	-11	-13	-10	-5	-14	-12	-9	-11	-1	-9	-9	-13	-9	-9	-9
NMS	-3	-14	-4	19	19	6	11	-9	-16	7	1	-1	15	1	2	3
Belgium	17		13	51	-51	-27	100	19	-46	21	23	18	-60	-57	-45	3
Germany	-3	26	-21	-3	-22	-12	-10	-14	2	-14	-10	-28	-22	-19	-8	-12
France	13		2	-16	43	-22	-15	-37	-33		39	-32	-19	3	-3	-5
Italy	0	-40	-8	0	-9	-15	2	3	-4	-2	-14	-8	-18	1	-16	-9
Luxembourg	0					100										-32
Netherlands	-8	-11	-25	-30	-7	5	-25	-6	-18	-11	-9	8	7	-23	-8	-10
Denmark	1	-20	-75	-19	-26	-28	0	25	-29		0	19	-20	13	12	-9
Ireland	-29	0	13	-48	-5	-19	31	-10	-5	18	-9	-1	-27	6	-19	-9
Greece	18		42	-73	8	-6	51	-6	-1	-13	-6	-10	8	-43	-21	-9
Spain	-7		-52	3	-17	-33	-3	5	-16	-3	-1	-10	-12	-14	-15	-7
Austria	-7		-40	-17	-2	-12	-11	-35	69	-8	-16	-57	16	-7	5	-13
Portugal	-17	0		-42	21	8	-29	13	8	-41	-8	23	-8	-19	-23	-5
Finland	-22		43	-52	-48	-8	74	-15	-41	48	-7	-14	-29	-3	20	-5
Sweden	-16		-29	-37	21	10	60	27	-24	20	21	-5	3	-12	-61	0
United Kingdom	-10	-46	-5	-10	-2	-14	-29	-9	-8	-4	-10	-5	-21	-9	1	-10
Bulgaria	9		15	-45	46	4	-41	-1	5	-12	-4	-31		-13	37	3
Czech Republic	2	-29	-18	26	21	-12	37	-18	-14	3	1	-41	4	4	-12	-3
Estonia	6			40	-78			27	-43	33	-4	-16		-4	-30	-2
Cyprus																
Latvia	30			0				-41	-55		-53	-84	-100	-33	-10	-31
Lithuania	-20		7	-22		100		-9	4	31	0		100	-12	-19	3
Hungary	-24		45	-17	5	-15	57	-18	-7	-11	3	13	-41	-7	-7	-3
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	-17				33	-18	-56								-10	-3
Slovenia	6	-10	7	13	-5	-7	100	43	19	47	3	2	-4	-1	6	8
Slovakia	-32		-17		14	-20		0	-16	-73	-4	-28	12	19	-43	-6

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 10.3 Share of workers (40-49 years) in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	27	33	27	33	25	26	28	20	25	30	30	10	26	26	29	25
EU 6	29	29	31	33	29	27	26	16	33	29	31	28	32	28	32	30
EU 9	27	36	30	34	26	26	29	25	21	28	30	24	26	30	26	23
EU 15	29	34	33	33	29	27	27	22	26	29	31	27	30	28	29	27
NMS	25	33	16	33	14	27	30	21	21	33	26	24	21	21	28	21
Belgium	25	27		21	0	15	26	0	32	46	22	21	20	24	44	25
Germany	32	42	19	48	33	35	29	28	27	29	34	28	34	35	47	35
France	27	17		17	35	25	28	14	35	43		14	53	23	30	26
Italy	28	25	40	34	17	23	23	10	38	23	30	32	28	36	27	26
Luxembourg	0	0					0					0			0	
Netherlands	30	33	40	24	35	33	28	31	23	30	36	29	42	28	29	29
Denmark	29	32	41	89	31	35	30	0	22	31	23	7	46	15	34	16
Ireland	22	42	0	25	34	10	34	6	18	21	20	19	4	35	15	24
Greece	30	49		0	26	26	22	18	36	9	32	28	15	28	36	43
Spain	26	37	0	52	35	30	25	15	22	27	30	23	37	28	19	16
Austria	27	34	30	11	26	22	32	0	11	8	34	26	53	84	60	20
Portugal	27	54	0	27	61	26	30	47	0	46	48	23	18	20	28	35
Finland	31	50		41	22	27	0	0	24	24	39	39	13	50	27	5
Sweden	29	15	21	29	17	54	29	20	41	19	45	11	35	38	26	34
United Kingdom	26	34	46	27	21	17	30	36	14	30	24	24	12	13	25	22
Bulgaria	26	53		0	40	14	23	17	22	24	9	24	32	25	31	23
Czech Republic	26	27	29	42	8	31	32	28	18	33	32	28	31	25	17	19
Estonia	29	24	0	61	60	27	11	0	24	26	4	26	13	31	41	29
Cyprus																
Latvia	46	46			0		83		19	55		36	84	100	38	28
Lithuania	26	33		71	13	22	0	100	24	16	55	29	18	0	38	29
Hungary	20	16	42	0	50	16	34	0	31	7	17	18	14	43	25	24
Malta																
Poland	22	37	0	26	9	27	18	4	10	47	21	22	15	5	32	19
Romania	27	26		36		25	51	35	23	33	38	23	24	24	32	20
Slovenia	30	55	10	24	26	27	54	0	57	28	33	23	34	73	28	24
Slovakia	28	14	0	0		11	17	100	25	49	60	23	49	16	29	36

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 10.4 Change in share of workers (40-49 years) in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	5	12	14	4	-5	6	-2	5	10	-1	4	2	1	1	0	3
EU 6	0	14	12	7	0	5	-9	10	7	-3	9	9	8	1	3	5
EU 9	12	13	16	4	2	13	3	2	11	8	1	-2	10	4	0	5
EU 15	7	12	14	7	1	7	-1	5	9	1	6	5	8	3	1	5
NMS	-3	14	15	-8	-15	-4	-11	5	13	-8	2	2	-19	-2	-2	-2
Belgium	-5		-1	0	15	3	-41	-22	46	-46	-17	-31	24	44	25	-8
Germany	11	-40	26	14	2	6	-1	2	-3	3	11	17	-9	13	2	9
France	1		1	20	-21	2	-24	26	29		14	18	5	-1	4	1
Italy	-11	40	9	-13	8	7	-8	13	2	7	12	9	17	-5	10	7
Luxembourg	-100					0										-14
Netherlands	4	2	6	12	3	-10	10	-1	9	-25	1	3	-16	6	-5	0
Denmark	13	9	64	11	16	17	0	-78	31		-14	46	-9	-12	-17	2
Ireland	19	0	-21	13	-15	14	-17	0	0	-11	7	-15	11	-12	11	2
Greece	28		-42	26	26	15	-46	23	-2	12	-6	-31	-4	25	7	2
Spain	5		52	5	8	17	-1	-3	7	10	-1	9	19	1	4	5
Austria	16		5	17	-33	17	0	11	-22	2	7	44	-16	8	1	7
Portugal	32	0		61	-28	2	47	-26	18	38	4	-11	-2	12	15	7
Finland	13		27	22	27	0	0	-6	9	1	11	-12	19	-25	-20	3
Sweden	-37		-14	-5	-17	7	-80	20	-18	31	-12	-29	9	5	34	-1
United Kingdom	11	46	15	-2	3	12	17	0	14	-3	2	-10	-6	4	-7	5
Bulgaria	3		-34	40	-31	-12	17	2	-1	-34	2	15		8	-5	-2
Czech Republic	-4	29	39	8	0	-2	-9	5	15	-4	9	26	-16	-5	-7	4
Estonia	-36			60	27			24	26	-57	-8	-13		7	29	-1
Cyprus																
Latvia	-17			0				19	55		36	84	100	-30	0	23
Lithuania	1		71	13		-43		0	-14	55	24		-100	4	29	8
Hungary	-7		-57	5	-1	3	-57	19	-18	-17	-5	-15	26	-12	-12	-8
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	6				-22	51	35								-1	-2
Slovenia	10	10	14	-43	0	3		-43	-4	33	-1	-13	10	-2	1	-5
Slovakia	-20		-57		-54	-22		-5	49	60	2	28	-1	-14	11	1

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 10.5 Share of older workers (50+years) in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2006 (in %)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	20	30	8	14	17	19	21	21	19	24	21	19	18	19	20	19
EU 6	21	37	8	13	14	18	23	23	24	19	21	21	22	21	17	22
EU 9	23	30	12	14	26	19	20	17	18	24	25	24	24	16	26	21
EU 15	22	33	9	14	18	19	23	23	22	22	23	22	22	20	22	24
NMS	16	23	0	16	8	21	14	18	15	28	13	14	11	19	16	15
Belgium	26	56		25	49	37	24	0	18	0	50	21	32	36	13	20
Germany	24	27	15	19	19	33	26	31	30	25	31	17	31	40	27	30
France	21	16		4	2	11	37	45	25	24		47	34	24	13	10
Italy	17	45	0	10	18	10	14	8	15	12	16	21	17	10	15	11
Luxembourg	46	100					100					0			0	
Netherlands	30	40	8	27	22	23	33	28	38	28	36	18	19	34	32	31
Denmark	28	27	40	11	8	31	30	0	53	16	29	36	8	28	31	29
Ireland	18	34	0	8	54	20	18	8	13	19	20	11	38	21	15	17
Greece	26	13		0	47	12	0	11	7	3	18	33	56	7	21	13
Spain	21	27	0	0	17	12	20	33	17	33	19	27	14	8	27	18
Austria	16	17	0	37	0	35	11	11	23	4	14	16	16	0	9	17
Portugal	15	32	0	0	0	7	8	0	13	5	22	19	9	10	15	19
Finland	29	33		4	29	21	29	26	22	32	13	23	55	29	38	26
Sweden	32	74	26	43	42	25	18	20	15	42	16	46	34	20	32	28
United Kingdom	26	29	0	3	30	23	24	18	21	26	39	24	31	51	24	22
Bulgaria	19	19		47	23	10	17	24	35	19	46	17	16	11	22	11
Czech Republic	19	21	0	10	5	16	23	36	17	23	10	13	20	28	21	49
Estonia	26	30	0	39	0	52	23	0	49	66	24	16	75	34	19	48
Cyprus																
Latvia	18	0			0		17		21	0		29	0	0	62	10
Lithuania	13	19		23	9	9	0	0	9	35	0	11	0	0	7	12
Hungary	24	68	0	12	13	27	25	0	4	46	42	17	23	15	27	25
Malta																
Poland	12	20	0	13	7	27	11	16	7	25	3	9	10	16	12	11
Romania	16	25		16		11	5	21	10	37	8	20	9	10	11	11
Slovenia	12	14	0	17	30	18	17	0	0	14	21	8	11	12	12	29
Slovakia	15	60	0	74		40	43	0	16	0	14	8	8	3	12	36

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 10.6 Change in share of older workers (50+ years) in employment by occupation in furniture and other industries, 2000-2006 (in %)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	2	-1	-4	0	0	6	11	4	2	0	0	1	5	4	6	2
EU 6	2	0	-5	-1	3	9	15	5	3	0	2	3	12	2	6	3
EU 9	-1	-4	4	10	2	3	5	1	-2	-3	5	8	-3	9	7	4
EU 15	0	-1	-1	3	4	7	13	4	2	0	3	4	5	6	8	4
NMS	6	0	-11	-11	-4	-1	0	4	3	2	-3	-1	4	1	0	-1
Belgium	-12		-12	-51	37	24	-59	3	0	25	-7	13	36	13	20	5
Germany	-9	15	-5	-11	20	6	11	12	1	10	-1	11	31	6	6	3
France	-14		-3	-4	-23	21	39	11	4		-53	14	14	-2	-1	4
Italy	12	0	-2	13	1	8	5	-16	3	-5	2	-1	1	4	5	3
Luxembourg	100					100										46
Netherlands	4	8	19	18	4	6	14	7	9	36	8	-11	8	17	13	10
Denmark	-14	11	11	8	11	11	0	53	-2		15	-65	28	0	4	7
Ireland	10	0	8	35	20	5	-14	9	5	-7	2	16	16	6	7	7
Greece	-46		0	47	-35	-9	-5	-18	3	1	12	41	-4	18	13	7
Spain	2		0	-8	9	16	4	-2	9	-7	2	1	-7	13	12	2
Austria	-9		35	0	35	-5	11	23	-47	6	9	13	0	-1	-7	6
Portugal	-15	0		-18	7	-10	-18	13	-26	3	3	-12	10	6	8	-2
Finland	8		-70	29	21	8	-74	22	32	-49	-4	26	10	28	0	2
Sweden	53		43	42	-4	-17	20	-47	42	-51	-10	34	-12	7	28	1
United Kingdom	-1	0	-10	12	-2	2	11	9	-6	8	9	14	27	5	5	5
Bulgaria	-12		19	5	-15	8	24	-1	-4	46	2	16		6	-32	-1
Czech Republic	2	0	-21	-33	-21	14	-27	12	-1	1	-10	15	12	1	19	0
Estonia	30			100	52			-51	17	24	12	29		-3	0	3
Cyprus																
Latvia	-13			0				21	0		17	0	0	62	10	8
Lithuania	19		-77	9		-57		9	10	-86	-23		0	7	-11	-11
Hungary	30		12	13	-4	12	0	-1	25	28	2	2	15	19	19	10
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	12				-11	-33	21								11	6
Slovenia	-15	0	-21	30	5	5	0	0	-15	-79	-2	11	-6	3	-8	-3
Slovakia	52		74		40	43		5	-33	14	2	0	-12	-5	32	5

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

## 11. EU and competitors

Table 11.1 TRIAD and BRICs compared: Employment, share of sub- sector in manufacturing employment, sector employment and wages per employee (in US\$),1995 and 2005

DESCRIPTION	ISIC	Share in total manufacturing employment (in %)		Employment		Wages per employee (in US\$)		
		1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	
EU-15 <sup>1</sup>	Furniture Total	3 610	3.2	3.3	825 029	845 956	22 565	27 397
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	25 498 419	25 283 696	29 118	37 030
USA <sup>2</sup>	Furniture Total	3 610	3.8	4.3	632 017	589305	25 447	32 112
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	16 805 127	13 571 249	33 907	42 411
Japan <sup>2</sup>	Furniture Total	3 610	1.5	1.3	151 935	95 852	20 992	19 093
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	10 185 500	7 565 219	33 835	30 682
<b>BRICs<sup>3</sup></b>								
Brazil	Furniture Total	3 610	3.6	3.3	175 944	205 492	4 781	3 706
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	4 939 816	6 222 477	9 202	6 599
Russian Federation	Furniture Total	3 610	0.8	1.5	88 933	141 569	1 011	2 210
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	10 670 571	9 511 631	1 411	3 573
India	Furniture Total	3 610	0.3	0.4	24 044	30 986	1 496	1 944
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	7 939 537	8 180 493	1 203	1 615
China <sup>4</sup>	Furniture Total	332	0.6	1.2	350 000	713 000	N.A.	N.A.
	Manufacturing Total	300	100	100	58 255 000	59 353 000	N.A.	N.A.

Source: <TNO>, based on data of UNIDO (ISIC Rev. 3)

<sup>1</sup> EU-15: 1995-2004 (Except France: 1996-200; Germany: 1998-2004; Greece: 1995-1998; Luxembourg: 1995-2003; Portugal: 1996-2004), Data for Europe (EU-15) composes data of individual EU-15 countries ;

<sup>2</sup> USA: 1997-2004; Japan: 1995-2004

<sup>3</sup> Brazil: 1996-2005, Russia: 2001-2005; India: 1998-2004

<sup>4</sup> Data for China based on ISIC Rev 2;

Table 11.2 TRIAD and BRICs compared: Value added, sector share of sub-sector in manufacturing value added and value added per employee (in US\$),1995 and 2005

DESCRIPTION	ISIC	Share of sector in total manufacturing value added (in %)		Value added (in million US\$)		Value added per employee (in US\$)		
		1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	
EU-15 <sup>1</sup>	Furniture Total	3 610	2.2	2.2	31 863	40 079	38 620	47 377
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	1 445 069	1 850 558	56 673	73 192
USA <sup>2</sup>	Furniture Total	3 610	2.1	2.4	37 962	48 521	60 065	82 336
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	1 825 690	2 049 612	108 639	151 026
Japan <sup>2</sup>	Furniture Total	3 610	1.1	0.8	13 215	7 034	86 978	73 381
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	1 245 721	938 101	122 303	124 002
<b>BRICs<sup>3</sup></b>								
Brazil	Furniture Total	3 610	1.4	1.0	2 164	1 998	1 2301	9 721
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	154 267	191 862	31 229	30 834
Russian Federation	Furniture Total	3 610	0.9	0.7	342	898	3 843	6 347
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	39 358	126 260	3 688	13 274
India	Furniture Total	3 610	0.2	0.2	71	150	2 959	4 828
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	39 435	66 740	4 967	8 158
China <sup>4</sup>	Furniture Total	332	0.5	0.7	676	4 697	1 931	6 587
	Manufacturing Total	300	100	100	148 059	698 429	2 542	11 767

Source: <TNO>, based on data of UNIDO (ISIC Rev. 3)

<sup>1</sup> EU-15: 1995-2004 (Except France: 1996-200; Germany: 1998-2004; Greece: 1995-1998; Luxemburg: 1995-2003; Portugal: 1996-2004), Data for Europe (EU-15) composes data of individual EU-15 countries ;

<sup>2</sup> USA: 1997-2004; Japan: 1995-2004

<sup>3</sup> Brazil: 1996-2005, Russia: 2001-2005; India: 1998-2004

<sup>4</sup> Data for China based on ISIC Rev 2