



EUROPEAN COMMISSION
DG Employment, Social Affairs & Inclusion
Analysis, Evaluation, External Relations
Employment Analysis

**Posting of workers in the European Union
and EFTA countries : Report on E101 certificates
issued in 2008 and 2009**

This note has been prepared in the frame of the work of the Administrative Commission for the coordination of social security systems and presented at its February 2011 meeting.

Administrative data collection on E101 certificates issued in 2008 and 2009

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1. INTRODUCTION AND MAIN FINDINGS

This note briefly presents data on the number of E101 certificates issued in EU Member States and Iceland, Norway, Liechtenstein and Switzerland during 2008 and 2009. It is an update of the previous data collections covering reference years 2005 to 2007.

In the course of the latest data collection exercise during autumn 2010, DG Employment has requested and received data from all 27 EU Member States as well as Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland. The data show the number of E101 certificates issued in these countries under Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Almost all countries provided figures on E101 certificates issued for postings to specific Member States as well as cases linked to international transport, activities in 2 or more countries or other cases under the Regulation. Out of the 31 countries, 17 also provided a breakdown of data by sector of economic activity for 2009 (and 16 countries for 2008).

The data originate from administrative sources from countries' ministries for labour or social affairs or social security or social insurance authorities.

The main findings emerging from the 2008-09 data collection are the following:

- In 2009, a total of 1.29 million E101 certificates were recorded across the EU-27 and Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland. Of these, around 1.01 million related to postings to specific countries. The remainder of almost 279,000 cases fell into the categories international transport, persons active in 2 or more Member States or other cases. The overall figures for 2008 are very close.
- Almost two thirds of all postings originated in the EU-15 Member States (the Member States forming part of the EU before 1 May 2004) and around one third in the EU-12 Member States (that joined the EU in 2004 and 2007). Postings originating in EEA/CH accounted for about one percent of all postings.
- In 2009, the main sending countries of posted workers were France, Poland and Germany, followed by Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Belgium and Portugal. The main receiving countries were Germany, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Spain.
- The data show a pattern of distribution of posted workers between sending and receiving countries which largely seems to follow geographical proximity.
- Compared to 2007, the data suggest some stagnation or even decrease in the number of postings, especially during 2009, most probably due to the economic recession in 2008 and 2009. In particular France, Poland and Germany sent significantly less posted workers abroad in 2009 than in 2007. During the same period, the only remarkable increase was recorded in the number of posted workers from Romania whereas their numbers also increased for Luxembourg, Spain, and Austria.
- Comparability over time is, however, somewhat limited by the variation in countries which reported postings. Nevertheless, overall and country specific results appear to be very consistent with the figures collected in the past.

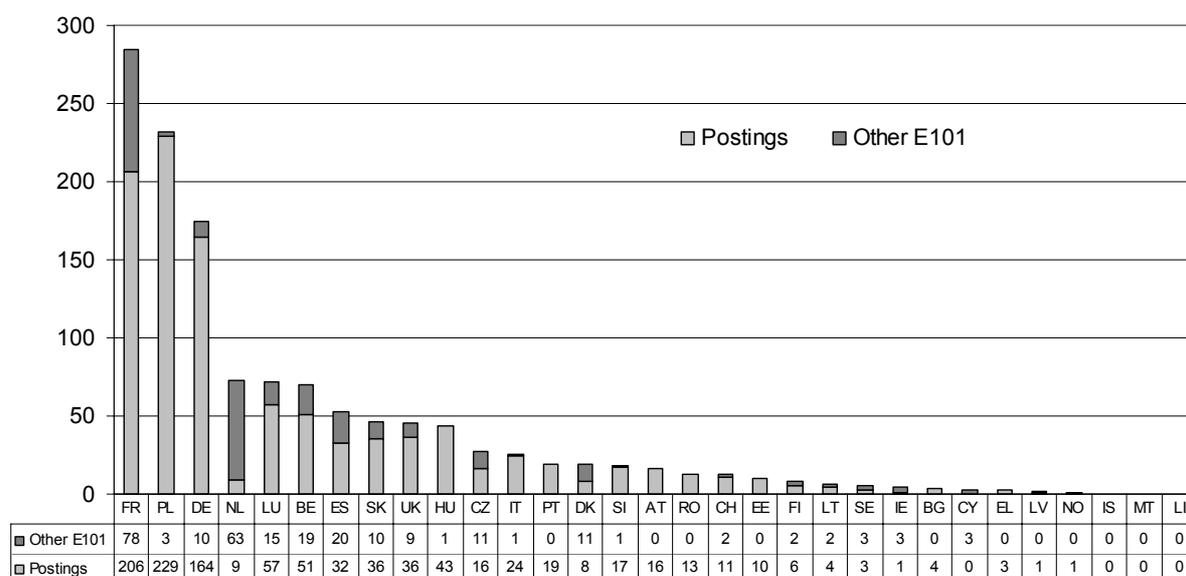
- Concerning sectoral breakdown, the comparability and usefulness of the data is limited by the fact that for 2009, 14 countries (15 countries for 2008) did not provide figures by economic activity, including the three countries with the largest number of postings (PL, DE, FR) which represent more than half of all cases.
- The data from the 17 countries which did provide a sectoral breakdown in 2009 suggest that on average around 55% of E101 certificates issued were for industry (of which a less than half fall into the construction sector). This appears to be more than in 2007 when this share was about 45% (among almost the same group of reporting countries). The share of the E101 certificates issued for activities in the service sector is 44%, with only a limited part of it being for transport activities. Agriculture and fishing make for less than one percent of all certificates.
- The E101 data collection fills an important information gap concerning the posting of workers. To our knowledge, it is still the only source which allows for a comparable overview of the number of postings across EU-Member States. Moreover, compared to the previous data collections, coverage has significantly improved, especially for the most recent 2009 data.
- However, the usefulness and the quality of the data remain limited in a number of ways. The main limits have already been described in the last analysing note (from October 2009) and are recalled here : *The available data only provide the number of E101 certificates issued in each country, they do not contain any information concerning the **duration of postings** or the **hours worked**. It is therefore not really possible to use these figures to calculate the impact of postings on the level and structure of employment and wages in the sending and receiving countries. Moreover, a structural analysis of the labour market impact of postings is prevented by the **lack of sectoral breakdown for the data of the main sending countries**. In addition, further investigation is still necessary on the question to what extent the number of recorded E101 certificates cover the actual postings.*
- Furthermore, there remain some data inconsistencies that would need to be clarified and/or corrected in the future.
- It is to be noted that, in order not to keep the text as concise as possible, the focus of the analysis below is on the reference year 2009 not only because it is more recent than 2008 but also because the quality of the data reported was better for that year. Moreover, the figures for 2008 are generally very close to the ones for 2009, except that we note a certain decrease from 2008 to 2009 for a number of countries, most probably due to the economic recession.

2. OVERALL PICTURE OF 2008 AND 2009 DATA ON POSTED WORKERS

2.1. E101 certificates by sending country

- **Figures 1a and 1b and tables 1a and 1b** below show the number of E101 issued in each of the 31 reporting countries in 2008 and 2009. By showing postings to specific countries and E101 certificates issued for persons active in international transport, active in 2 or more Member States or other categories, these figures give the view from the side of the sending countries.
- In 2009, a total of 1.29 million E101 certificates were recorded across the EU-27 and Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland. Of these, around 1.01 million related to postings to specific countries. The remainder of almost 279,000 cases fell into the categories international transport, persons active in 2 or more Member States or other cases. The overall figures for 2008 are very close.
- In 2009, the main sending countries were France with 222,000 E101 certificates issued, followed by Poland (209,000), Germany (182,000). Five other countries – LU, NL, BE, PT, and ES – recorded a number of 50,000 E101 certificates or higher, while numbers in most other countries were substantially lower.
- Almost two thirds of all postings originated in the EU-15 Member States and around one third in the EU-12 Member States. Postings originating in EEA/CH accounted for about one percent of all postings.
- Among the E101 forms issued in the EU-15, around 61% were valid for other EU-15 countries, 5% for EU-12 countries, 7% for EFTA countries and 26% international transport, persons active in 2 or more Member States or other cases (**Table 2b**). Around 80% of E101 forms issued in the EU-12 were valid for EU-15 countries, 5% for other EU-12 countries, 3% for EFTA countries and 11% for multiple destinations and international transport.
- As for the EFTA countries, around 75% of E101 forms issued were for postings towards the EU and to other EFTA countries and 25% for international transport, persons active in 2 or more Member States or other cases (note that Switzerland did not provide figures disaggregated by destination country, thus not allowing for a meaningful breakdown by destination country for the EFTA total).
- For more detailed country breakdowns see **Tables 9 and 10** in the Annex.

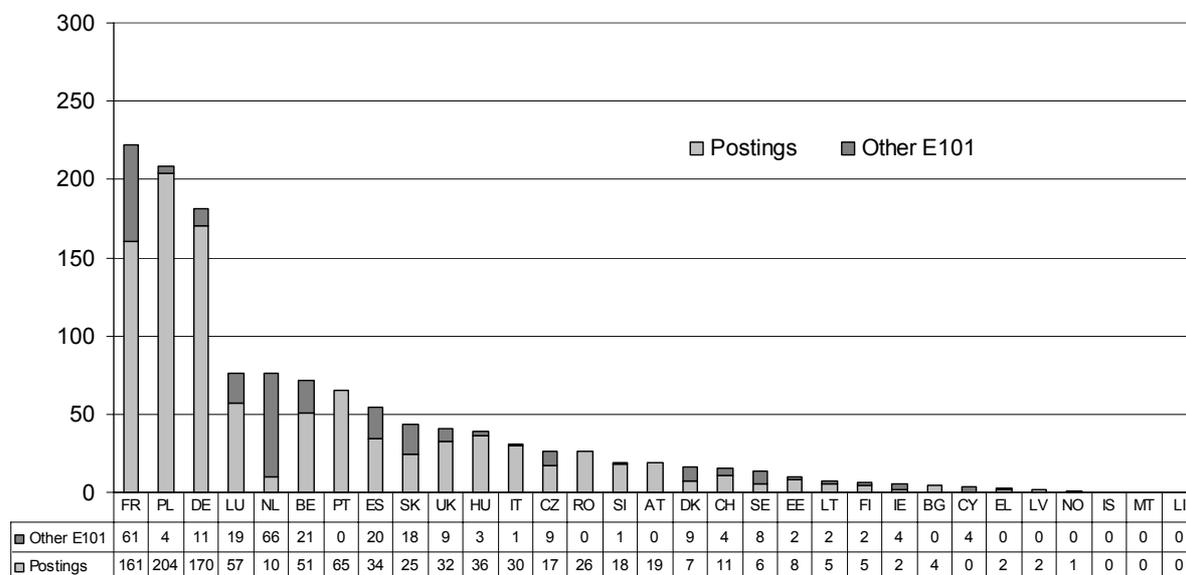
Figure 1a: Number of issued E101 certificates by sending country, 2008 (in 1,000)



Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures for UK relate to April 2008 to March 2009. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008. Figures for Portugal are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for Sweden are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year.

Figure 1b: Number of issued E101 certificates by sending country, 2009 (in 1,000)



Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures for UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009.

Table 1a: E101 certificates by sending country, 2008 (number of cases)

Reporting country	Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71 to destination in...			Total postings	Other E101				Total other E101	Total posting and other E101
	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA		Active in 2 or more Member States according to Art. 14(2)b, 14a(2)	International transport according to Art. 14(2)a	Multiple destinations	Other (Art. 14a(4), 14b(1) (2) (4), 14c(a), 14e		
BE	48,971	1,241	961	51,173	16,410	377		1,840	18,627	69,800
BG	0	0	0	3,817						3,817
CZ	12,699	2,694	990	16,383	4,061	6,710		224	10,995	27,378
DK	4,200	198	3,522	7,920	7,434	1,778		1,625	10,837	18,757
DE	134,911	11,840	17,715	164,466	7,768	1,134		816	9,718	174,184
EE	0	0	0	10,140						10,140
IE	992	93	137	1,222	439	1,988		499	2,926	4,148
EL	2,484	214	19	2,717	0	16		0	59	2,776
ES	29,313	2,269	736	32,318	13,400	6,856		0	20,256	52,574
FR	166,251	25,373	14,815	206,439	542	25	77,698	0	78,265	284,704
IT	14,491	2,938	7,022	24,451	307	349		77	733	25,184
CY	60	13	3	76	2,860	0		0	2,860	2,936
LV	1,108	10	171	1,289	40	135		12	187	1,476
LT	2,448	73	1,961	4,482	1,332	162		311	1,805	6,287
LU	56,614	322	328	57,264	3,289	11,674		0	14,963	72,227
HU	38,040	4,614	550	43,204	306	169		79	554	43,758
MT	138	23	1	162	0	0		0	0	162
NL	8,890	241	235	9,366	57,290	3,085		2,550	62,925	72,291
AT	12,075	2,679	1,423	16,177	0	0		0	0	16,177
PL	214,990	5,687	8,045	228,722	3,035	0		0	3,035	231,757
PT	18,948	121	119	19,188	57	0		0	57	19,245
RO	12,295	523	278	13,096	0	0		0	0	13,096
SI	16,195	714	253	17,162	559	27		25	611	17,773
SK	25,629	9,022	1,042	35,693	675	9,770		34	10,479	46,172
FI	3,868	563	1,168	5,599	1,318	855		20	2,193	7,792
SE	0	0	0	2,571	2,571	70		16	2,657	5,228
UK	32,536	1,087	2,813	36,436	6,395	2,195		109	8,699	45,135
IS	107	0	3	110	58	0		49	107	217
LI	32	0	4	36	0	0		0	0	36
NO	1,130	79	42	1,251	0	0		0	0	1,251
CH	0	0	0	10,751	2,093	137		67	2,297	13,048
Total	859,415	72,631	64,356	1,023,681	132,239	47,512	77,698	8,353	265,845	1,289,526
EU-15	534,544	49,179	51,013	637,307	117,220	30,402	77,698	7,552	232,915	870,222
EU-12	323,602	23,373	13,294	374,226	12,868	16,973	0	685	30,526	404,752
EFTA	1,269	79	49	12,148	2,151	137	0	116	2,404	14,552

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures from BG, EE, SE and CH not disaggregated by destination country. Figures for UK relate to April 2008 to March 2009. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008. Figures for Portugal are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for Sweden are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year. The category "Other" corresponds, for Belgium, to self-employed posted workers for which the data could not be broken down by country of destination.

Table 1b: E101 certificates by sending country, 2009 (number of cases)

Reporting country	Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71 to destination in...			Total postings	Other E101				Total other E101	Total posting and other E101
	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA		Active in 2 or more Member States according to Art. 14(2)b, 14a(2)	International transport according to Art. 14(2)a	Multiple destinations	Other (Art. 14a(4), 14b(1) (2) (4), 14c(a), 14e)		
BE	48,946	1,102	726	50,774	18,688	131		2,007	20,826	71,600
BG	4,115	218	33	4,366	244	66		25	335	4,701
CZ	12,679	3,520	951	17,150	4,354	4,584		315	9,253	26,403
DK	3,807	340	2,916	7,063	6,036	1,316		1,516	8,868	15,931
DE	135,566	13,721	21,058	170,345	8,500	1,199		1,540	11,239	181,584
EE	7,741	51	592	8,384	1,377	143		100	1,620	10,004
IE	1,637	27	277	1,941	381	3,074		466	3,921	5,862
EL	2,102	148	15	2,265	0	17		5	60	2,325
ES	31,470	2,172	707	34,349	13,461	6,240		0	19,701	54,050
FR	129,357	19,559	11,858	160,774	614	10	60,523	0	61,147	221,921
IT	17,635	1,962	10,358	29,955	519	303		109	931	30,886
CY	24	5	0	29	3,954	0		0	3,954	3,983
LV	1,548	180	243	1,971	59	96		36	191	2,162
LT	3,615	209	1,662	5,486	921	0		969	1,890	7,376
LU	56,558	382	336	57,276	4,573	14,437		0	19,010	76,286
HU	32,726	3,215	462	36,403	2,255	306		0	2,561	38,964
MT	103	8	1	112	0	0		0	0	112
NL	9,154	383	387	9,924	62,263	3,049		998	66,310	76,234
AT	14,090	3,041	1,626	18,757	0	0		0	0	18,757
PL	191,376	5,750	7,248	204,374	4,197				4,197	208,571
PT	54,594	1,817	8,601	65,012	74	357		56	487	65,499
RO	24,808	901	407	26,116	4	0		0	4	26,120
SI	16,343	738	754	17,835	1,097	57		28	1,182	19,017
SK	18,292	5,858	538	24,688	1,277	17,047		81	18,405	43,093
FI	3,702	495	732	4,929	1,198	472		10	1,680	6,609
SE	0	0	0	5,503	7,843	282		37	8,162	13,665
UK	28,740	973	2,571	32,284	7,225	1,348		99	8,672	40,956
IS	100	1	22	123	18	0		60	78	201
LI	46	8	10	64	0	0		0	0	64
NO	1,188	72	31	1,291	0	0		0	0	1,291
CH	0	0	0	10,990	3,843	189		127	4,159	15,149
Total	852,062	66,856	75,122	1,010,533	154,975	54,723	60,523	8,584	278,843	1,289,376
EU-15	537,358	46,122	62,168	651,151	131,375	32,235	60,523	6,843	231,014	882,165
EU-12	313,370	20,653	12,891	346,914	19,739	22,299	0	1,554	43,592	390,506
EFTA	1,334	81	63	12,468	3,861	189	0	187	4,237	16,705

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures from SE and CH not disaggregated by destination country. Figures for UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009. The category "Other" corresponds, for Belgium, to self-employed posted workers for which the data could not be broken down by country of destination.

Table 2a: E101 certificates by sending country, 2008 (% of total E101 per country)

Reporting country	Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71 to destination in...			Total postings	Other E101				Total other E101	Total posting and other E101
	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA		Active in 2 or more Member States according to Art. 14(2)b, 14a(2)	International transport according to Art. 14(2)a	Multiple destinations	Other (Art. 14a(4), 14b(1) (2) (4), 14c(a), 14e		
BE	70.2	1.8	1.4	73.3	23.5	0.5		2.6	26.7	100
BG				100.0						100
CZ	46.4	9.8	3.6	59.8	14.8	24.5		0.8	40.2	100
DK	22.4	1.1	18.8	42.2	39.6	9.5		8.7	57.8	100
DE	77.5	6.8	10.2	94.4	4.5	0.7		0.5	5.6	100
EE				100.0						100
IE	23.9	2.2	3.3	29.5	10.6	47.9		12.0	70.5	100
EL	89.5	7.7	0.7	97.9		0.6			2.1	100
ES	55.8	4.3	1.4	61.5	25.5	13.0			38.5	100
FR	58.4	8.9	5.2	72.5	0.2	0.0	27.3		27.5	100
IT	57.5	11.7	27.9	97.1	1.2	1.4		0.3	2.9	100
CY	2.0	0.4	0.1	2.6	97.4				97.4	100
LV	75.1	0.7	11.6	87.3	2.7	9.1		0.8	12.7	100
LT	38.9	1.2	31.2	71.3	21.2	2.6		4.9	28.7	100
LU	78.4	0.4	0.5	79.3	4.6	16.2			20.7	100
HU	86.9	10.5	1.3	98.7	0.7	0.4		0.2	1.3	100
MT	85.2	14.2	0.6	100.0						100
NL	12.3	0.3	0.3	13.0	79.2	4.3		3.5	87.0	100
AT	74.6	16.6	8.8	100.0						100
PL	92.8	2.5	3.5	98.7	1.3				1.3	100
PT	98.5	0.6	0.6	99.7	0.3				0.3	100
RO	93.9	4.0	2.1	100.0						100
SI	91.1	4.0	1.4	96.6	3.1	0.2		0.1	3.4	100
SK	55.5	19.5	2.3	77.3	1.5	21.2		0.1	22.7	100
FI	49.6	7.2	15.0	71.9	16.9	11.0		0.3	28.1	100
SE				49.2	49.2	1.3		0.3	50.8	100
UK	72.1	2.4	6.2	80.7	14.2	4.9		0.2	19.3	100
IS	49.3		1.4	50.7	26.7			22.6	49.3	100
LI	88.9		11.1	100.0						100
NO	90.3	6.3	3.4	100.0						100
CH				82.4	16.0	1.0		0.5	17.6	100
Total	66.6	5.6	5.0	79.4	10.3	3.7	6.0	0.7	20.6	100
EU-15	61.4	5.7	5.9	73.2	13.5	3.5	8.9	0.9	26.8	100
EU-12	80.0	5.8	3.3	92.5	3.2	4.2		0.2	7.5	100
EFTA	8.7	0.5	0.3	83.5	14.8	0.9		0.8	16.5	100

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures from BG, EE, SE and CH not disaggregated by destination country. Figures for UK relate to April 2008 to March 2009. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008. Figures for Portugal are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for Sweden are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year. The category "Other" corresponds, for Belgium, to self-employed posted workers for which the data could not be broken down by country of destination.

Table 2b: E101 certificates by sending country, 2009 (% of total E101 per country)

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	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA		Active in 2 or more Member States according to Art. 14(2)b, 14a(2)	International transport according to Art. 14(2)a	Multiple destinations	Other (Art. 14a(4), 14b(1) (2) (4), 14c(a), 14e)		
BE	68.4	1.5	1.0	70.9	26.1	0.2		2.8	29.1	100
BG	87.5	4.6	0.7	92.9	5.2	1.4		0.5	7.1	100
CZ	48.0	13.3	3.6	65.0	16.5	17.4		1.2	35.0	100
DK	23.9	2.1	18.3	44.3	37.9	8.3		9.5	55.7	100
DE	74.7	7.6	11.6	93.8	4.7	0.7		0.8	6.2	100
EE	77.4	0.5	5.9	83.8	13.8	1.4		1.0	16.2	100
IE	27.9	0.5	4.7	33.1	6.5	52.4		7.9	66.9	100
EL	90.4	6.4	0.6	97.4		0.7		0.2	2.6	100
ES	58.2	4.0	1.3	63.6	24.9	11.5			36.4	100
FR	58.3	8.8	5.3	72.4	0.3	0.0	27.3		27.6	100
IT	57.1	6.4	33.5	97.0	1.7	1.0		0.4	3.0	100
CY	0.6	0.1		0.7	99.3				99.3	100
LV	71.6	8.3	11.2	91.2	2.7	4.4		1.7	8.8	100
LT	49.0	2.8	22.5	74.4	12.5			13.1	25.6	100
LU	74.1	0.5	0.4	75.1	6.0	18.9			24.9	100
HU	84.0	8.3	1.2	93.4	5.8	0.8			6.6	100
MT	92.0	7.1	0.9	100.0						100
NL	12.0	0.5	0.5	13.0	81.7	4.0		1.3	87.0	100
AT	75.1	16.2	8.7	100.0						100
PL	91.8	2.8	3.5	98.0	2.0				2.0	100
PT	83.4	2.8	13.1	99.3	0.1	0.5		0.1	0.7	100
RO	95.0	3.4	1.6	100.0	0.0				0.0	100
SI	85.9	3.9	4.0	93.8	5.8	0.3		0.1	6.2	100
SK	42.4	13.6	1.2	57.3	3.0	39.6		0.2	42.7	100
FI	56.0	7.5	11.1	74.6	18.1	7.1		0.2	25.4	100
SE				40.3	57.4	2.1		0.3	59.7	100
UK	70.2	2.4	6.3	78.8	17.6	3.3		0.2	21.2	100
IS	49.8	0.5	10.9	61.2	9.0			29.9	38.8	100
LI	71.9	12.5	15.6	100.0						100
NO	92.0	5.6	2.4	100.0						100
CH				72.5	25.4	1.2		0.8	27.5	100
Total	66.1	5.2	5.8	78.4	12.0	4.2	4.7	0.7	21.6	100
EU-15	60.9	5.2	7.0	73.8	14.9	3.7	6.9	0.8	26.2	100
EU-12	80.2	5.3	3.3	88.8	5.1	5.7		0.4	11.2	100
EFTA	8.0	0.5	0.4	74.6	23.1	1.1		1.1	25.4	100

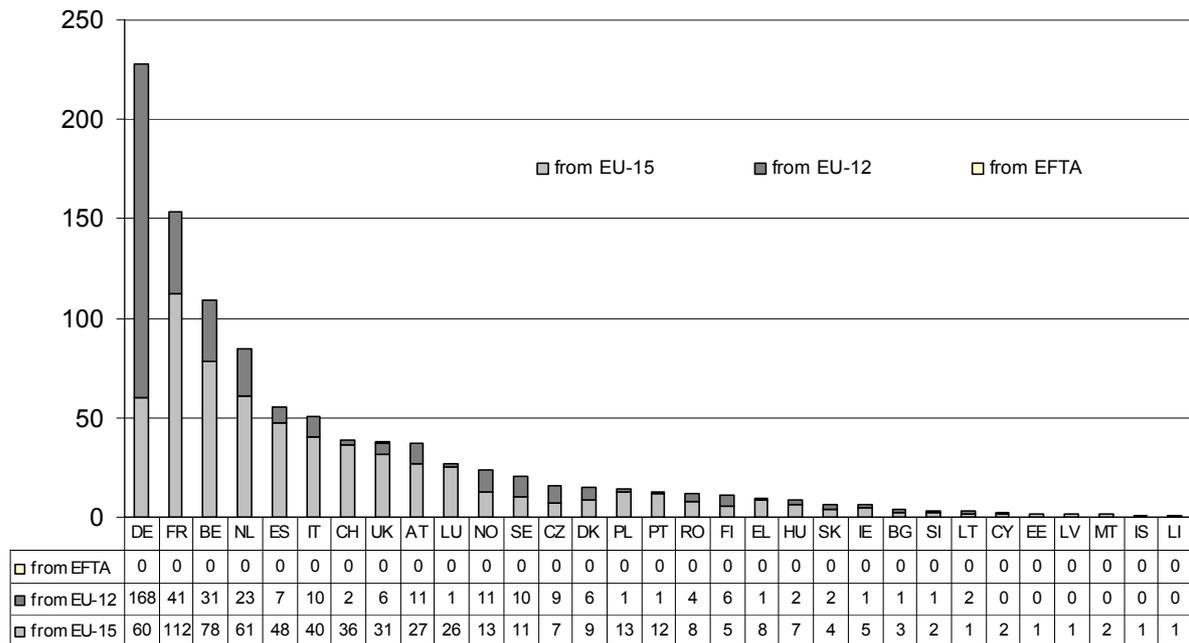
Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures from SE and CH not disaggregated by destination country. Figures for UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009. The category "Other" corresponds, for Belgium, to self-employed posted workers for which the data could not be broken down by country of destination.

2.2. E101 certificates by destination countries

- ⇒ Under the E101 data collection exercise, countries were asked to provide data on how many E101 certificates were issued by their authorities for postings and other activities abroad, but not for data on workers posted to their territory from other countries. However, given that countries reported on the destination countries of those persons for whom they issued E101 certificates for postings one can calculate the number of posted workers to a specific destination country by summing up the corresponding numbers by sending country.
- ⇒ By this count, the number of posted workers received in 2009 was highest in Germany (221,000), followed by France (156,000), Belgium (96,000), the Netherlands (82,000) and Spain (63,000) (see **Figure 2b and table 3b**). The other countries, having received between 25.000 and 55.000 posted workers in 2009 were Switzerland, Italy, Austria, the UK and Luxembourg.
- ⇒ Overall, around 64% of E101 forms valid for the EU-27 and EFTA were issued in EU-15 countries and 34% in EU-12 countries. Among the main receiving countries, the share of posted workers from the recently acceded Member States is rather low, with the exception of Germany, where around three quarters of posted workers came from the EU-12 (**Table 4b**).
- ⇒ Note, however, that in 2008, four countries (Bulgaria, Estonia, Sweden and Switzerland) did not provide a breakdown by destination country i.e. postings originating in these four countries cannot be allocated to any receiving country (the same occurs in 2009 for two countries: Sweden and Switzerland). However, postings from the non-reporting countries made for only 2.8 percent of total postings occurring in EU and EFTA in 2008 (and 1.6% in 2009). Also for the E101 certificates related to international transport, activity in 2 or more Member States or other cases, a breakdown by individual destination countries is not possible.

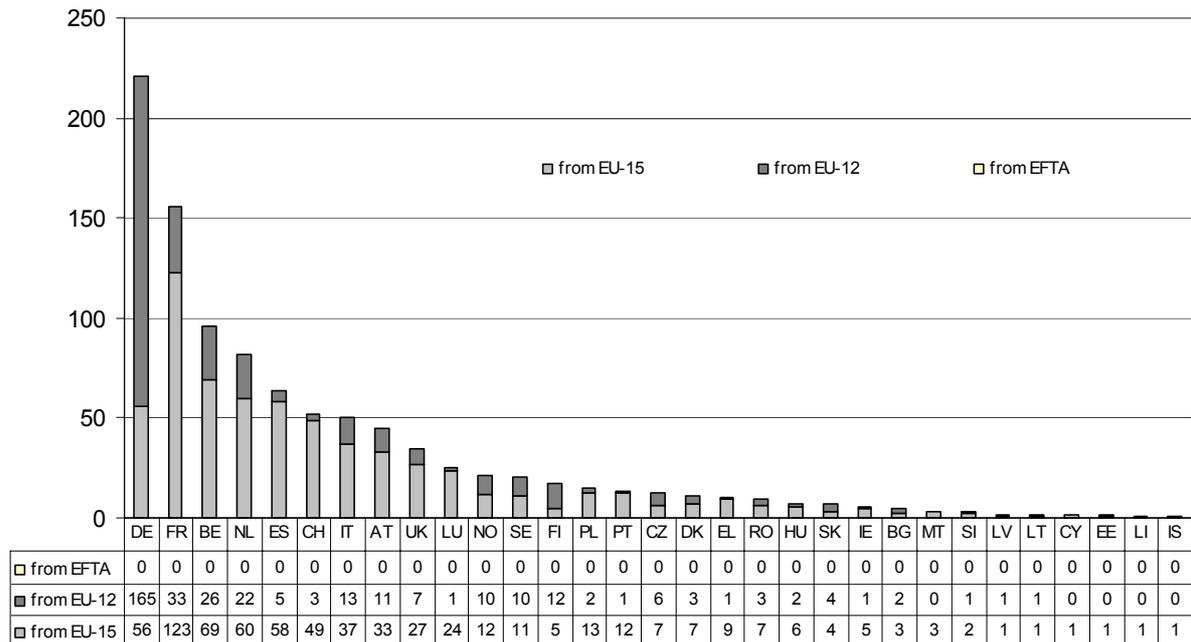
Figure 2a: Postings by destination country, 2008 (in 1,000)



Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from BG, EE, SE and CH, as those countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2008 to March 2009. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008. Figures for postings originating in Portugal are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data.

Figure 2b: Postings by destination country, 2009 (in 1,000)



Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from SE and CH, as both countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009.

Table 3a: E101 certificates by destination country, 2008 (number of certificates)

Destination country	Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71 from...			Total
	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
BE	78,192	30,723	85	109,000
BG	2,729	1,142	6	3,877
CZ	7,254	8,726	5	15,985
DK	8,601	6,351	79	15,031
DE	59,812	167,992	157	227,961
EE	1,341	423	3	1,767
IE	5,017	953	40	6,010
EL	8,367	847	33	9,247
ES	47,638	7,452	127	55,217
FR	112,346	41,020	122	153,488
IT	40,245	10,410	75	50,730
CY	1,895	145	8	2,048
LV	1,248	426	5	1,679
LT	1,455	1,544	4	3,003
LU	25,694	1,020	4	26,718
HU	6,573	2,417	19	9,009
MT	1,557	68	3	1,628
NL	61,312	23,111	63	84,486
AT	26,606	10,790	21	37,417
PL	12,736	1,240	20	13,996
PT	12,161	658	12	12,831
RO	7,560	4,211	10	11,781
SI	2,348	1,027	0	3,375
SK	3,731	2,430	1	6,162
FI	5,196	5,731	14	10,941
SE	10,652	10,203	71	20,926
UK	31,457	5,915	361	37,733
IS	901	227	8	1,136
LI	863	8	0	871
NO	12,843	10,885	3	23,731
CH	36,406	2,174	38	38,618
Total	637,307	374,226	12,148	1,023,681
EU-15	534,544	323,602	1,269	859,415
EU-12	49,179	23,373	79	72,631
EFTA	51,013	13,294	49	64,356

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from BG, EE, SE and CH, as those countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2008 to March 2009. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008. Figures for postings originating in Portugal are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data.

Table 3b: E101 certificates by destination country, 2009 (number of certificates)

Destination country	Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71 from...			Total
	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
BE	69,221	26,328	40	95,589
BG	2,667	2,422	7	5,096
CZ	6,556	6,199	1	12,756
DK	7,432	3,343	153	10,928
DE	55,656	165,439	127	221,222
EE	979	243	3	1,225
IE	4,791	559	7	5,357
EL	9,458	1,008	23	10,489
ES	58,461	4,841	88	63,390
FR	122,573	32,909	119	155,601
IT	36,989	13,307	69	50,365
CY	1,440	77	7	1,524
LV	1,076	841	4	1,921
LT	730	919	6	1,655
LU	23,593	1,442	7	25,042
HU	5,688	1,738	12	7,438
MT	2,885	91	0	2,976
NL	59,939	21,778	135	81,852
AT	33,344	11,439	23	44,806
PL	12,943	1,740	21	14,704
PT	12,255	738	35	13,028
RO	6,562	2,742	16	9,320
SI	2,143	826	0	2,969
SK	3,529	3,656	8	7,193
FI	4,566	12,341	13	16,920
SE	10,914	9,674	204	20,792
UK	27,090	7,383	287	34,760
IS	577	110	12	699
LI	818	15	0	833
NO	11,769	9,812	22	21,603
CH	49,004	2,954	29	51,987
Total	651,151	346,914	12,468	1,010,533
EU-15	537,358	313,370	1,334	852,062
EU-12	46,122	20,653	81	66,856
EFTA	62,168	12,891	63	75,122

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from SE and CH, as both countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009.

Table 4a: E101 certificates by destination country, 2008 (row %)

Destination country	Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71 from...			Total
	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
BE	71.7	28.2	0.1	100
BG	70.4	29.5	0.2	100
CZ	45.4	54.6	0.0	100
DK	57.2	42.3	0.5	100
DE	26.2	73.7	0.1	100
EE	75.9	23.9	0.2	100
IE	83.5	15.9	0.7	100
EL	90.5	9.2	0.4	100
ES	86.3	13.5	0.2	100
FR	73.2	26.7	0.1	100
IT	79.3	20.5	0.1	100
CY	92.5	7.1	0.4	100
LV	74.3	25.4	0.3	100
LT	48.5	51.4	0.1	100
LU	96.2	3.8	0.0	100
HU	73.0	26.8	0.2	100
MT	95.6	4.2	0.2	100
NL	72.6	27.4	0.1	100
AT	71.1	28.8	0.1	100
PL	91.0	8.9	0.1	100
PT	94.8	5.1	0.1	100
RO	64.2	35.7	0.1	100
SI	69.6	30.4	0.0	100
SK	60.5	39.4	0.0	100
FI	47.5	52.4	0.1	100
SE	50.9	48.8	0.3	100
UK	83.4	15.7	1.0	100
IS	79.3	20.0	0.7	100
LI	99.1	0.9	0.0	100
NO	54.1	45.9	0.0	100
CH	94.3	5.6	0.1	100
Total	62.3	36.6	1.2	100
EU-15	62.2	37.7	0.1	100
EU-12	67.7	32.2	0.1	100
EFTA	79.3	20.7	0.1	100

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from BG, EE, SE and CH, as those countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2008 to March 2009. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008. Figures for postings originating in Portugal are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data.

Table 4b: E101 certificates by destination country, 2009 (row %)

Destination country	Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71 from...			Total
	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
BE	72.4	27.5	0.0	100
BG	52.3	47.5	0.1	100
CZ	51.4	48.6	0.0	100
DK	68.0	30.6	1.4	100
DE	25.2	74.8	0.1	100
EE	79.9	19.8	0.2	100
IE	89.4	10.4	0.1	100
EL	90.2	9.6	0.2	100
ES	92.2	7.6	0.1	100
FR	78.8	21.1	0.1	100
IT	73.4	26.4	0.1	100
CY	94.5	5.1	0.5	100
LV	56.0	43.8	0.2	100
LT	44.1	55.5	0.4	100
LU	94.2	5.8	0.0	100
HU	76.5	23.4	0.2	100
MT	96.9	3.1	0.0	100
NL	73.2	26.6	0.2	100
AT	74.4	25.5	0.1	100
PL	88.0	11.8	0.1	100
PT	94.1	5.7	0.3	100
RO	70.4	29.4	0.2	100
SI	72.2	27.8	0.0	100
SK	49.1	50.8	0.1	100
FI	27.0	72.9	0.1	100
SE	52.5	46.5	1.0	100
UK	77.9	21.2	0.8	100
IS	82.5	15.7	1.7	100
LI	98.2	1.8	0.0	100
NO	54.5	45.4	0.1	100
CH	94.3	5.7	0.1	100
Total	64.4	34.3	1.2	100
EU-15	63.1	36.8	0.2	100
EU-12	69.0	30.9	0.1	100
EFTA	82.8	17.2	0.1	100

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from SE and CH, as both countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009.

2.3. Country by country distribution of postings

- ⇒ **Tables 9 and 10** of the annex show the detailed distribution of E101 forms between the 31 sending and receiving countries.
- ⇒ The figures show a rather clear pattern in the distribution of posted workers, which is extremely close to the situation for 2007 (described in the previous note 409/09 from October 2009). The country destination seems to follow geographical location and historical and business traditions, though some countries have one or two leading destinations, and some tend to spread the workers across several countries (see **Table 5** below for a simplified presentation based on the 2009 situation):
- Posted workers from **Belgium, France, Germany, Luxembourg** and **the Netherlands** spread into neighbouring countries: posted workers from Germany went mostly to Austria, the Netherlands, France, Belgium and Switzerland; from Belgium mainly to France and the Netherlands; from Luxembourg to France and Belgium; and from the Netherlands to Belgium and Germany (it should be noted that the Netherlands reported, both in 2008 and 2009, an extraordinarily high number of E101 certificates for persons active in 2 or more Member States which cannot be classified in any destination country).
 - Posted workers from **France** tended to go to Belgium, Germany, Italy, Spain, the UK and Switzerland.
 - Posted workers from **Austria** went mainly to Germany and Italy; from **Italy** to Switzerland and France; and those from **Liechtenstein** mostly to Austria.
 - Posted workers from **Iceland** tended to go to Portugal, Norway and Denmark; posted workers from **Norway** to the UK, Sweden and Denmark.
 - Main destinations for posted workers coming from **Denmark** are Norway and France and for those coming from **Finland**, it is Sweden and Germany.
 - Posted workers from the **UK** mainly tended to go to France, the Netherlands but also to Spain, while the ones from **Ireland** went mainly to Sweden, the Netherlands, Norway and the UK.
 - The main destinations for posted workers from **Portugal** were Spain and to a lesser extent France, while for those from Spain France was a major destination. For posted workers from **Greece** the main destination country was Germany.
 - **Cyprus** posted workers mainly to Greece and those from **Malta** mostly to the Netherlands and to a lesser extent to the UK.
 - Many posted workers from **Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia and Bulgaria** went to Germany. The secondary destinations of posted workers from these countries are France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Austria and Italy.
 - A main destination for posted workers from **Estonia** is Finland, while for those from **Latvia** and **Lithuania** it was Norway, Germany and Sweden.

Table 5: Geographic proximity - main destination countries of posted workers, 2009
(column% - only shares of 5% or higher)

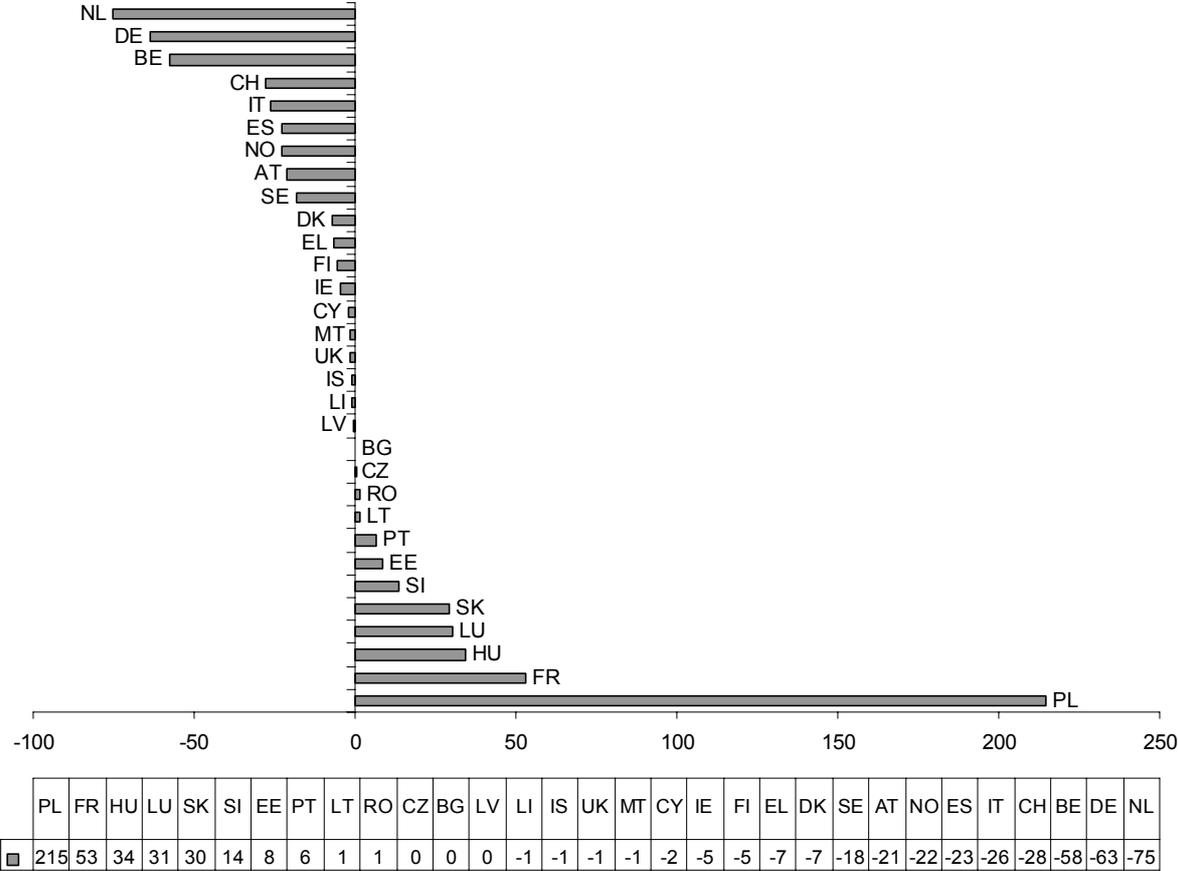
Destination country	Sending country																														
	LU	NL	BE	FR	DE	AT	IT	LI	CH	IS	NO	SE	DK	FI	EE	LT	LV	UK	IE	ES	PT	EL	CY	MT	HU	PL	CZ	SK	SI	BG	RO
LU			10		8																										
NL			32		15				6	10								12	17		6	12		62			7	7	10	9	
BE	19	34		18	10		5	11					6						11							9	6	8	7	8	6
FR	71	12	38		11		18			12	8		15			8	14	35	11	34	20	8				11	11	10		11	
DE	7	20	8	14		42	7			9			11		16	37	6		11	7	56		5		65	52	26	32	37	55	46
AT					15		30																		7	8	6	12			
IT		7		10	5	11				10								8		10	9					7	8	6	12		
LI																											7	10	7	21	
CH			6	10	6	34	16						6								13										
IS																															
NO									18			41	9	7	30	12			13												
SE										16		11	24		13	15			23												
DK									16	10																					
FI															84	12	6														
EE																															
LT																															
LV																															
UK				8			14		6	21		6	6					13	10			7	11								
IE																															
ES		8		10	5		11	6		6		5	7				11			37											
PT																					14										
EL										20			5					6					76								
CY																															
MT																									6						
HU																															
PL																															
CZ																												5			
SK								9																				12		18	
SI																															
BG																															
RO																															

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures for UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009.

- ⇒ **Figures 3a and 3b** gives an overview of the net balance of postings by country by showing the number of postings originating in a country (excluding E101 certificates issued for international transport, activity in 2 or more states and other cases) minus the number of postings received from other countries.
- ⇒ By this account, the **Netherlands, Germany, Belgium and Switzerland** were, both in 2008 and 2009, the countries who received the highest number of posted workers in net terms. It should be noted that the Netherlands reported, both in 2008 and 2009, an extraordinarily high number of E101 certificates for persons active in 2 or more Member States which cannot be classified in any destination country and taken into account for the net posting balance overview.
- ⇒ On the other hand, **Poland and Portugal** in 2009 (and Poland and France in 2008) were by far the main sending countries.

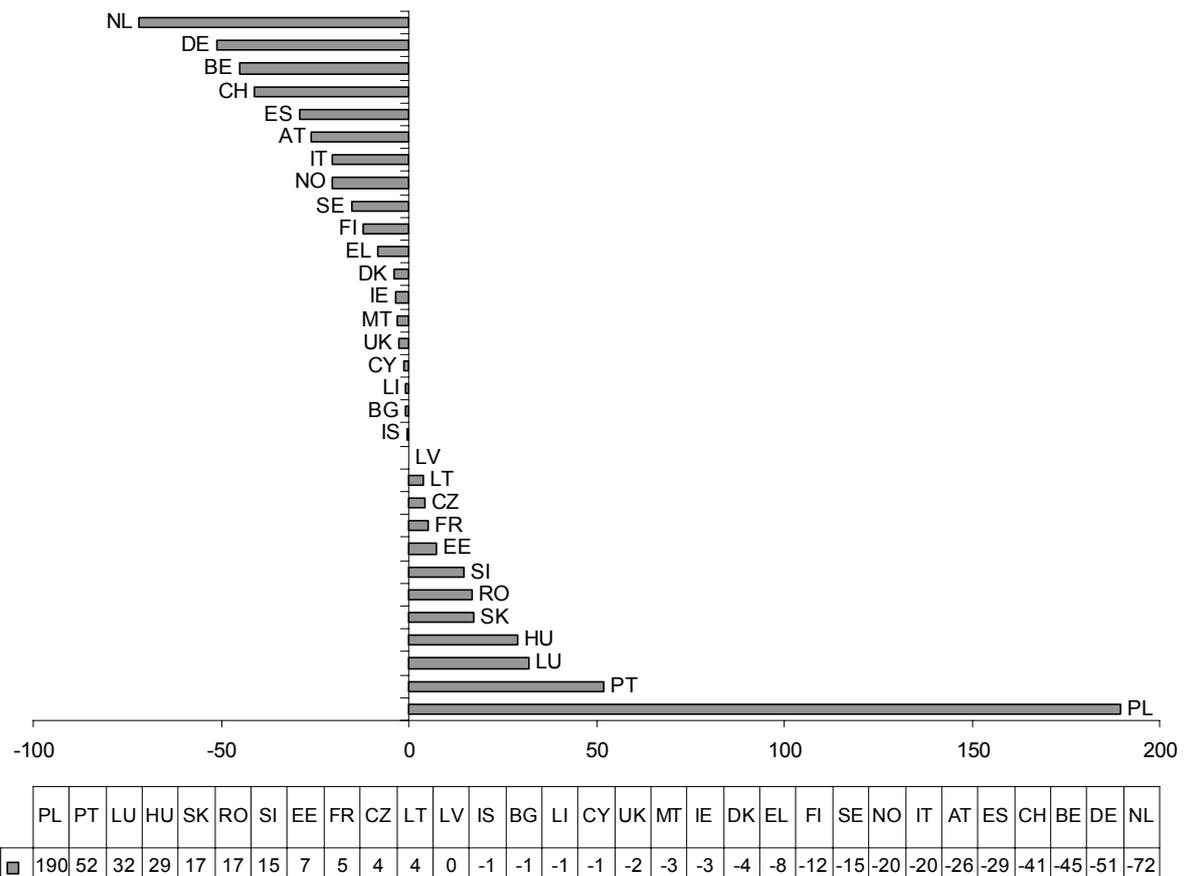
Figure 3a: Net balance between posted workers sent and posted workers received, 2008 (in thousand)



Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from BG, EE, SE and CH, as those countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2008 to March 2009. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008. Figures for postings originating in Portugal are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for postings originating in Sweden are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year.

Figure 3b: Net balance between posted workers sent and posted workers received, 2009 (in thousand)



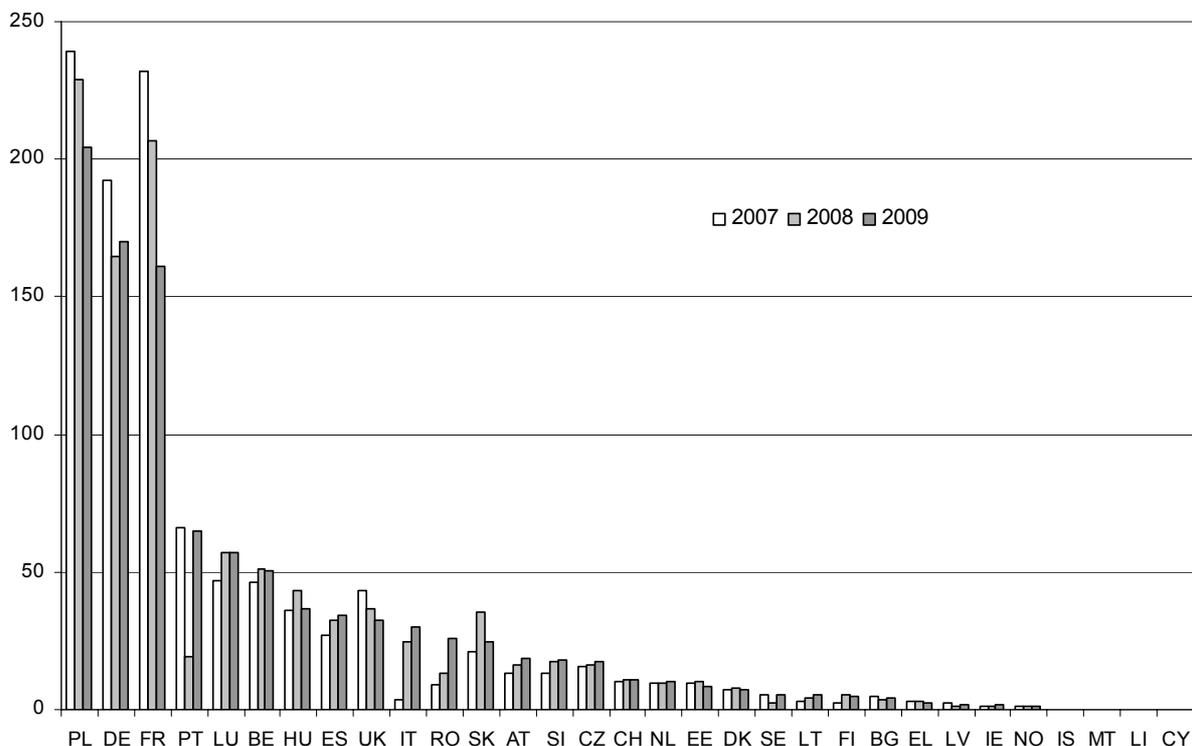
Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures do not include postings from SE and CH, as both countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009.

3. COMPARISON WITH 2007 DATA

- ⇒ **Figure 4 and table 6** show a comparison of E101 certificates issued in the reporting countries in the years 2007, 2008 and 2009.
- ⇒ Note that comparison is made with 2007 data but not with previous (2005-06) years since the method of data collection (in particular the questionnaire) had been modified for the 2007 exercise and that the quality and completeness of the data was therefore better than in the past.
- ⇒ Compared to 2007, the data suggest some overall stagnation of the number of E101 certificates and even a decrease in the number of postings to specific countries, most probably due to the economic recession in 2008 and 2009. It is to be noted that, if one takes into account the significant underreporting of the number of postings sent by Portugal for 2008 (and to a lesser extent Sweden), it appears that the decline in the number of postings took place mostly during 2009. In particular France, the UK and Poland sent significantly less posted workers abroad in 2009 - though this trend had already started in 2008. The evolution for France is particularly striking with a decline from 232.000 posted workers sent in 2007 to 161.000 in 2009.
- ⇒ From 2007 to 2009, the only remarkable increase was recorded in the number of posted workers from Romania (from 9.000 to 26.000) whereas their numbers also increased for Luxembourg, Spain, and Austria.

Figure 4: Postings by sending country, 2007 - 2009 (in thousand)



Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures for postings originating in the UK relate, for 2007 data to April 2007 to March 2008, for 2008 data to April 2008 to March 2009 and for 2009 data to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for Germany relate, for 2008 data to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008 and for 2009 data to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009. Figures for Portugal in 2008 are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for Sweden in 2008 are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year. For postings originating in Italy, the 2007 figures were underestimated as they covered only the last months of the year (the electronic processing of E101 started in the second part of 2007).

Table 6: E101 certificates by sending country, 2007 - 2009

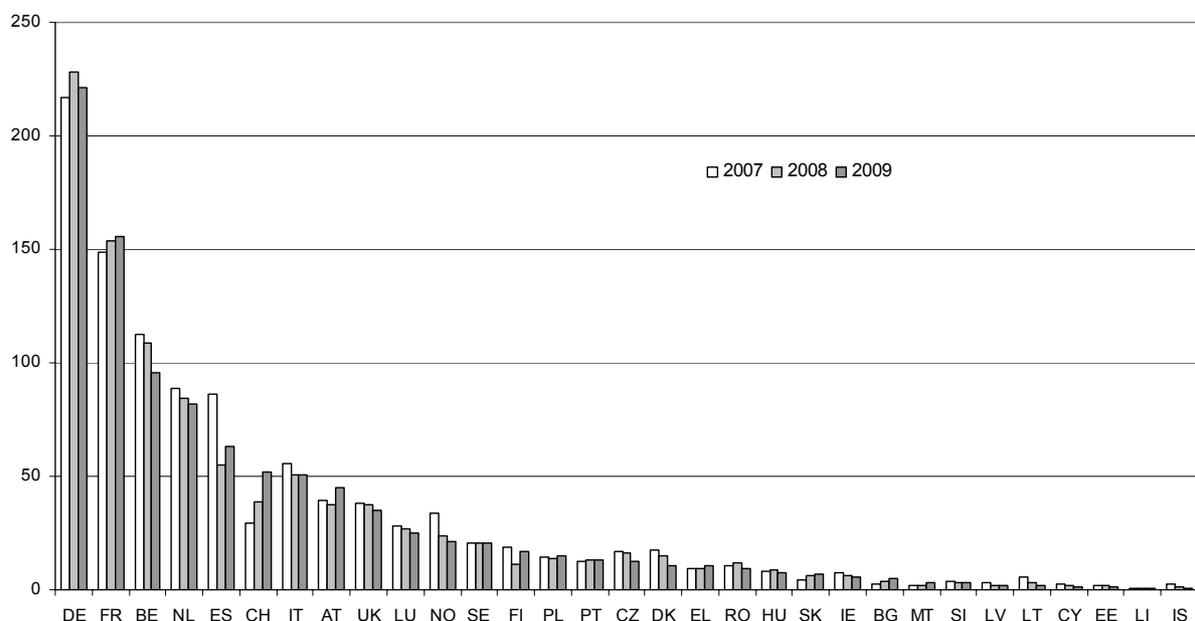
Sending countries	Postings			Other E101 certificates			Total posting and other E101 certificates		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
BE	46,212	51,173	50,774	17,371	18,627	20,826	63,583	69,800	71,600
BG	4,743	3,817	4,366	0		335	4,743	3,817	4,701
CZ	15,803	16,383	17,150	10,515	10,995	9,253	26,318	27,378	26,403
DK	7,071	7,920	7,063	14,124	10,837	8,868	21,195	18,757	15,931
DE	192,093	164,466	170,345	25,776	9,718	11,239	217,869	174,184	181,584
EE	9,454	10,140	8,384	407		1,620	9,861	10,140	10,004
IE	1,074	1,222	1,941	1,691	2,926	3,921	2,765	4,148	5,862
EL	3,179	2,717	2,265	23	59	60	3,202	2,776	2,325
ES	26,885	32,318	34,349	19,943	20,256	19,701	46,828	52,574	54,050
FR	232,102	206,439	160,774	51,541	78,265	61,147	283,643	284,704	221,921
IT	3,320	24,451	29,955	625	733	931	3,945	25,184	30,886
CY	143	76	29	1,347	2,860	3,954	1,490	2,936	3,983
LV	2,277	1,289	1,971	27	187	191	2,304	1,476	2,162
LT	2,743	4,482	5,486	1,961	1,805	1,890	4,704	6,287	7,376
LU	46,827	57,264	57,276	13,684	14,963	19,010	60,511	72,227	76,286
HU	36,178	43,204	36,403	768	554	2,561	36,946	43,758	38,964
MT	101	162	112	5	0	0	106	162	112
NL	9,437	9,366	9,924	59,662	62,925	66,310	69,099	72,291	76,234
AT	12,978	16,177	18,757	151	0	0	13,129	16,177	18,757
PL	238,946	228,722	204,374	0	3,035	4,197	238,946	231,757	208,571
PT	66,001	19,188	65,012	47	57	487	66,048	19,245	65,499
RO	9,030	13,096	26,116	0	0	4	9,030	13,096	26,120
SI	13,032	17,162	17,835	257	611	1,182	13,289	17,773	19,017
SK	21,213	35,693	24,688	6,627	10,479	18,405	27,840	46,172	43,093
FI	2,451	5,599	4,929	3,829	2,193	1,680	6,280	7,792	6,609
SE	5,171	2,571	5,503	5,942	2,657	8,162	11,113	5,228	13,665
UK	43,251	36,436	32,284	6,631	8,699	8,672	49,882	45,135	40,956
IS	67	110	123	93	107	78	160	217	201
LI	39	36	64	0	0	0	39	36	64
NO	1,065	1,251	1,291	0	0	0	1,065	1,251	1,291
CH	10,496	10,751	10,990	1,270	2,297	4,159	11,766	13,048	15,149
Total	1,063,382	1,023,681	1,010,533	244,317	265,845	278,843	1,307,699	1,289,526	1,289,376

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures for postings originating in the UK relate, for 2007 data to April 2007 to March 2008, for 2008 data to April 2008 to March 2009 and for 2009 data to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for Germany relate, for 2008 data to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008 and for 2009 data to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009. Figures for Portugal in 2008 are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for Sweden in 2008 are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year. For postings originating in Italy, the 2007 figures were underestimated as they covered only the last months of the year (the electronic processing of E101 started in the second part of 2007).

- ⇒ **Figure 5 and table 7** show a comparison of postings by destination country between 2007 and 2009.
- ⇒ Compared to the picture by sending country, a comparison over time by receiving country is a bit more problematic due to the variation of countries which reported the countries of destination. However, as they never represent more than 3% of the total (see section 2.2), the comparison remains essentially valid.
- ⇒ The comparison over time by destination country shows a rather stable pattern in the order of main destination countries. From 2007 to 2009, the following trends can however be noted: strong increase in the number of posted workers received for Switzerland (from 29,000 to 52,000) and to a lesser extent in Bulgaria, Slovakia and Austria; on the contrary, a decrease is recorded in Spain, Belgium, Norway and Denmark.

Figure 5: Postings by destination country, 2007 - 2009 (in thousand)



Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Years not fully comparable due to variation of countries which reported postings. The posted workers from the following countries are not included since the countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country: for 2007: RO and CH; for 2008: BG, EE, SE and CH; for 2009: SE and CH. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate, for 2007 data to April 2007 to March 2008, for 2008 data to April 2008 to March 2009 and for 2009 data to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for postings originating in Germany relate, for 2008 data to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008 and for 2009 data to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009. Figures for postings originating in Portugal in 2008 are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for postings originating in Sweden in 2008 are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year. For postings originating in Italy, the 2007 figures were underestimated as they covered only the last months of the year (the electronic processing of E101 started in the second part of 2007).

Table 7: Postings by destination country, 2007 - 2009

Destination country	2007	2008	2009
BE	112,766	109,000	95,589
BG	2,800	3,877	5,096
CZ	16,647	15,985	12,756
DK	17,666	15,031	10,928
DE	216,911	227,961	221,222
EE	2,059	1,767	1,225
IE	7,753	6,010	5,357
EL	9,652	9,247	10,489
ES	86,426	55,217	63,390
FR	148,610	153,488	155,601
IT	55,688	50,730	50,365
CY	2,368	2,048	1,524
LV	3,003	1,679	1,921
LT	5,905	3,003	1,655
LU	27,969	26,718	25,042
HU	8,264	9,009	7,438
MT	1,634	1,628	2,976
NL	88,656	84,486	81,852
AT	39,142	37,417	44,806
PL	14,512	13,996	14,704
PT	12,579	12,831	13,028
RO	10,752	11,781	9,320
SI	3,802	3,375	2,969
SK	4,417	6,162	7,193
FI	18,760	10,941	16,920
SE	20,626	20,926	20,792
UK	37,905	37,733	34,760
IS	2,245	1,136	699
LI	812	871	833
NO	33,828	23,731	21,603
CH	29,243	38,618	51,987

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on postings (E101 forms issued) according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Years not fully comparable due to variation of countries which reported postings. The posted workers from the following countries are not included since the countries did not provide data disaggregated by destination country: for 2007: RO and CH; for 2008: BG, EE, SE and CH; for 2009: SE and CH. Figures for postings originating in the UK relate, for 2007 data to April 2007 to March 2008, for 2008 data to April 2008 to March 2009 and for 2009 data to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for postings originate in Germany relate, for 2008 data to 1 January 2008 to 30 November 2008 and for 2009 data to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009. Figures for postings originating in Portugal in 2008 are underestimated since only 6 of the 18 district centres of social security provided the data. Figures for postings originating in Sweden in 2008 are underestimated since they cover only the last six months of the year. For postings originating in Italy, the 2007 figures were underestimated as they covered only the last months of the year (the electronic processing of E101 started in the second part of 2007).

4. BREAKDOWN BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

- ⇒ **Table 8** shows the sectoral distribution of E101 certificates for the 17 countries which provided data by sector breakdown in 2009.
- ⇒ Due to the fact that many countries (including France, Poland and Germany as the by far most important sending countries) did not provide a breakdown by economic activity conclusions on the distribution of posted workers by sectors of economic activity are rather difficult.
- ⇒ The data from those countries which did provide a sectoral breakdown suggest that on average in 2009 around 55% of E101 certificates issued were for industry (of which less than half fall into the construction sector). This appears to be more than in 2007 when this share was about 45% among almost the same group of reporting countries. The share of the E101 certificates issued for activities in the service sector, at 44%, is consequently lower than in 2007 (54%) with a decline particularly pronounced for transport activities (mainly due to biased figures used in 2007). Agriculture and fishing make for less than one percent of all certificates.
- ⇒ It is to be noted that the sector nomenclature used for the latest data collection exercise was still the old NACE 1.1 classification (valid until 2008). As for the future, it would be advisable to use the revised NACE 2 classification.

Table 8: E101 certificates by economic activity, 2009

Reporting country	Sectors of economic activity (in % of total)								
	Agriculture, hunting and fishing NACE A, B	Industry NACE C to F		Services Total	Services NACE G to P				
		Industry Total	of which Construction NACE F		Wholesale and retail trade NACE G	Hotel and restaurants NACE H	Transport, storage and communication NACE I	Financial intermediation, business activities, ect NACE J and K	Health and social work NACE MNO
BE	1.4	50.2	25.1	48.4	4.0	1.5	2.0	29.0	11.9
CZ	1.7	55.7	38.6	42.6	3.1	2.7	19.3	3.2	14.4
EE	3.0	86.4	74.4	10.6	0.6	2.9	0.1	0.6	3.6
IE	0.1	28.9	0.0	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EL	0.0	66.3	17.3	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CY	0.0	12.7	1.2	87.3	1.0	0.0	10.8	73.8	1.7
LV	2.6	77.4	27.9	20.0	3.9	7.0	0.6	3.7	4.9
LT	0.9	69.8	20.9	29.3	0.4	0.0	1.1	21.4	0.0
LU	0.1	29.0	1.3	70.9	0.5	0.0	18.5	47.9	1.4
HU	0.2	75.9	27.9	23.9	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6
MT	0.9	66.1	49.1	33.0	4.5	1.8	0.9	24.1	1.8
PT	0.8	95.0	53.1	4.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
RO	1.1	83.9	19.5	15.0	0.2	1.1	7.9	1.1	4.8
FI	2.4	70.2	10.7	27.3	1.6	1.8	22.2	1.2	0.5
UK	0.0	0.5	0.0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IS	25.9	41.8	41.8	32.3	0.0	1.5	14.4	14.9	1.5
LI	0.0	95.3	0.0	4.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Sum	0.7	54.9	23.6	44.3	1.1	0.6	6.7	15.9	3.6

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: For missing countries no sectoral breakdown of E101 certificates available. Note that the shares are calculated among the total of the three main sectors (Agriculture, Industry and Services) and that E101 certificates for which the sector was not mentioned were therefore excluded from the total.

5. STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF THE E101 DATA

- ⇒ The E101 data collection fills an important information gap concerning the posting of workers. To our knowledge, it is still the only source which allows for a comparable overview of the number of postings across EU-Member States. Moreover, compared to the previous data collections, coverage has significantly improved.
- ⇒ DG Employment therefore recommends to continue this exercise in the future.
- ⇒ However, the usefulness and the quality of the data remain limited in a number of ways. We repeat here the main limits already pointed in the previous analysis note prepared in October 2009 :
 - While almost all countries have now transmitted figures broken down by destination country, data from four countries in 2008 and two countries in 2009 still lacked such a breakdown and therefore prevented the calculation of a complete sending by destination country matrix.
 - At a more methodological level, the available data only provide the number of E101 certificates issued in each country, but do not contain any information on the duration of postings or the hours worked. In other words, the present data are not really an indicator for labour input. It is therefore not possible to use these figures to calculate the impact of postings on the level and structure of employment and wages in the sending and receiving countries.
 - Moreover, a structural analysis of the labour market impact of postings is prevented by the lack of sectoral breakdown for the data of the main sending countries and a general lack of detail by economic activity. While postings tend to concentrate on a few specific activities (e.g. construction, cleaning services), the available data are not detailed enough to allow any deeper analysis.
 - In addition, there is still some uncertainty to what extent the number of E101 certificates recorded by countries is a precise proxy of the actual number of postings taking place. Firstly, it is not known how many E101 certificates translate into actual postings. Secondly, there is no information on undocumented postings, i.e. workers who are posted by their employers without having applied for an E101 form.
- ⇒ Some of these limitations can be addressed by further improving the coverage of the present data collection exercise. Other limitations, in particular concerning labour input, sector detail or undocumented postings would require a further investigation, for example based on country specific sources on the inflow of posted workers by individual sector.
 - Furthermore, a number of data inconsistencies need to be clarified with some reporting countries.

ANNEX 1: DETAILED COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY DATA TABLES ON E101 CERTIFICATES

Table 9a: E101 certificates issued in 27 reporting countries by destination, 2008

Destination country	Sending country																											Total	of which from							
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK		IS	LI	NO	CH	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14e(1)(a), 14e(1)(b), 14(b)(2), Council Reg. 1408/71	BE	0	1086	108	17446	98	95	1001	40480	1448	3	24	83	11046	2289	6	3139	417	21304	1375	786	1804	3338	244	1295	17	1	67	109000	78192	30723	85				
	BG	39	135	38	821	0	28	126	1085	242	0	0	0	20	68	0	16	177	701	1	20	84	134	21	115	0	0	6	3877	2729	1142	6				
	CZ	282	0	31	2217	2	0	387	3358	283	1	2	2	14	157	0	29	501	1859	0	145	198	6362	26	124	0	0	5	15985	7254	8726	5				
	DK	122	156	0	4983	16	8	124	2633	198	1	42	184	28	395	0	84	18	5269	1	9	67	228	157	229	4	0	75	15031	8601	6351	79				
	DE	3899	4069	305	0	39	1711	3523	30384	1603	1	435	784	5048	26952	14	1536	6476	112143	1927	6019	6806	10769	473	2888	10	2	145	227961	59812	167992	157				
	EE	34	11	18	74	0	0	6	794	142	0	0	52	9	113	0	2	27	247	0	0	0	0	227	8	0	0	3	1767	1341	423	3				
	IE	194	79	14	1010	0	1	495	2237	207	1	0	2	46	73	10	34	128	622	45	10	156	11	595	0	0	0	40	6010	5017	953	40				
	EL	117	241	195	870	1	0	327	3693	385	4	9	10	17	30	0	191	178	236	5	130	47	140	98	2290	1	0	32	9247	8367	847	33				
	ES	1210	579	594	10318	18	243	0	21991	2873	2	50	241	150	573	7	577	609	4118	4544	872	734	276	507	4004	12	11	104	55217	47638	7452	127				
	FR	19604	1694	909	17267	161	97	11097	0	4401	1	110	301	38314	1772	3	1560	646	31365	5738	1200	547	4027	381	12171	28	4	90	153488	112346	41020	122				
	IT	1208	1305	212	8340	50	42	3230	19448	0	1	0	20	805	743	18	645	2129	3067	1153	2496	1445	1315	271	2712	16	0	59	50730	40245	10410	75				
	CY	93	22	20	119	0	158	34	821	149	0	6	0	5	10	16	10	90	12	0	29	0	50	15	381	0	0	8	2048	1895	145	8				
	LV	5	85	9	204	0	1	129	676	145	0	0	28	10	0	0	7	34	191	0	88	14	20	25	3	0	0	5	1679	1248	426	5				
	LT	3	120	12	455	0	1	40	724	153	0	1	0	12	22	1	4	15	1326	0	0	0	74	29	7	0	0	4	3003	1455	1544	4				
	LU	5609	72	3	15728	5	1	71	3732	244	1	0	0	0	217	17	47	147	652	21	5	0	56	11	75	0	0	4	26718	25694	1020	4				
	HU	275	209	7	1304	1	13	229	3432	326	1	0	1	63	0	1	25	677	397	5	245	195	1368	77	139	0	0	19	9009	6573	2417	19				
	MT	10	57	0	240	0	2	148	886	182	0	0	0	3	3	0	8	2	5	4	0	3	0	12	60	0	0	3	1628	1557	68	3				
	NL	14797	704	101	28662	191	136	813	6796	527	31	9	203	829	1296	24	0	446	16781	3604	426	1826	1811	67	4343	8	0	55	84486	61312	23111	63				
	AT	276	1203	188	19230	5	13	236	4222	721	0	5	10	77	2551	2	253	0	3282	259	129	1813	1795	71	10555	0	14	7	37417	26606	10790	21				
	PL	273	723	54	4305	80	3	553	6427	422	0	1	6	135	77	1	77	120	0	46	83	108	241	106	135	0	0	20	13996	12736	1240	20				
	PT	166	90	191	1382	1	24	3979	5240	346	0	0	0	26	33	0	87	96	360	0	11	152	12	124	499	0	0	12	12831	12161	658	12				
	RO	101	211	7	986	2	8	601	4635	594	11	0	12	21	3370	4	49	412	467	65	0	47	89	24	55	0	0	10	11781	7560	4211	10				
	SI	47	25	2	479	0	0	38	1232	207	0	0	0	20	53	0	8	280	245	0	0	0	704	7	28	0	0	0	3375	2348	1027	0				
	SK	84	1181	9	840	8	1	107	1979	238	0	0	0	20	741	0	13	378	428	0	1	79	0	19	35	0	0	1	6162	3731	2430	1				
	FI	107	379	63	1314	13	49	106	2998	210	0	308	485	31	139	0	44	85	3661	17	9	387	363	0	159	0	0	14	10941	5196	5731	14				
	SE	204	352	850	2850	173	2	161	4529	250	8	109	60	24	271	1	56	247	7955	36	70	259	1118	1052	218	0	0	71	20926	10652	10203	71				
	UK	1453	605	458	5307	221	61	4021	17192	933	6	7	37	163	706	36	630	419	3984	223	45	284	205	376	0	11	0	350	37733	31457	5915	361				
IS	3	40	21	264	0	0	3	320	282	0	0	62	1	6	0	0	1	78	2	14	21	6	3	1	0	0	8	1136	901	227	8					
LI	2	8	0	315	0	0	0	240	263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	871	863	8	0					
NO	148	339	3468	3511	125	3	171	1930	319	1	171	1895	26	240	0	96	318	7060	97	264	71	844	740	1891	3	0	0	23731	12843	10885	3					
CH	808	603	33	13625	12	16	562	12325	6158	2	0	4	301	304	1	139	1061	907	20	0	161	192	425	921	0	4	34	38618	36406	2174	38					
Sub-total postings	51173	3817	16383	7920	164466	10140	1222	2717	32318	206439	24451	76	1289	4482	57264	43204	162	9366	16177	228722	19188	13096	17162	35693	5599	2571	36436	110	36	1251	10751	1023681	637307	374226	12148	
of which	EU-15	48971	0	12699	4200	134911	0	992	2484	29313	166251	14491	60	1108	2448	56614	38040	138	8890	12075	214990	18948	12295	16195	25629	3868	0	32536	107	32	1130	0	859415	534544	323602	1269
	EU-12	1241	0	2694	198	11840	0	93	214	2269	25373	2938	13	10	73	322	4614	23	241	2679	5687	121	523	714	9022	563	0	1087	0	0	79	0	72631	49179	23373	79
	EFTA	961	0	990	3522	17715	0	137	19	736	14815	7022	3	171	1961	328	550	1	235	1423	8045	119	278	253	1042	1168	0	2813	3	4	42	0	64356	51013	13294	49
(1) 2 or more countries	16410	4061	7434	7768	439	0	13400	542	307	2860	40	1332	3289	306	0	57290	0	3035	57	0	559	675	1318	2571	6395	58	0	0	2093	132239	117220	12868	2151			
(2) Int. Transport	377	6710	1778	1134	1988	16	6856	25	349	0	135	162	11674	169	0	3085	0	0	0	0	27	9770	855	70	2195	0	0	0	137	47512	30402	16973	137			
Multiple destinations								77698																												
(3) Other	1840	0	224	1625	816	0	499	0	0	0	77	0	12	311	0	79	0	2550	0	0	0	25	34	20	16	109	49	0	0	67	8353	7552	685	116		
Sub-total other	18627	10995	10837	9718	2926	59	20256	78265	733	2860	187	1805	14963	554	0	62925	0	3035	57	0	611	10479	2193	2657	8699	107	0	0	2297	265845	232915	30526	2404			
Total	69800	3817	27378	18757	174184	10140	4148	2776	52574	284704	25184	2936	1476	6287	72227	43758	1																			

Table 9b: E101 certificates issued in 27 reporting countries by destination, 2008 (column %)

Destination country	Sending country																											Total	of which from								
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK		IS	LI	NO	CH	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA		
Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2), Council Reg. 1408/71	BE	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.6	10.0	0.0	2.4	3.4	1.9	14.2	5.7	0.1	1.6	1.3	15.3	5.2	3.7	4.3	2.6	9.2	7.1	6.0	10.2	7.2	3.1	0.0	2.9	7.8	2.8	5.4	0.0	8.5	9.0	7.6	0.6	
	BG	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0		
	CZ	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	13.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.2	0.0	
	DK	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	2.8	2.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.0	6.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.5	
	DE	5.6	0.0	14.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	61.6	6.7	10.7	6.4	0.0	29.5	12.5	7.0	61.6	8.6	2.1	40.0	48.4	10.0	46.0	38.3	23.3	6.1	0.0	6.4	4.6	5.6	11.6	0.0	17.7	6.9	41.5	1.1	
	EE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	
	IE	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	6.2	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	
	EL	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.0	5.1	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	
	ES	1.7	0.0	2.1	3.2	5.9	0.0	0.4	8.8	0.0	7.7	11.4	0.1	3.4	3.8	0.2	1.3	4.3	0.8	3.8	1.8	23.6	6.7	4.1	0.6	6.5	0.0	8.9	5.5	30.6	8.3	0.0	4.3	5.5	1.8	0.9	
	FR	28.1	0.0	6.2	4.8	9.9	0.0	3.9	3.5	21.1	0.0	17.5	0.0	7.5	4.8	53.0	4.0	1.9	2.2	4.0	13.5	29.8	9.2	3.1	8.7	4.9	0.0	27.0	12.9	11.1	7.2	0.0	11.9	12.9	10.1	0.8	
	IT	1.7	0.0	4.8	1.1	4.8	0.0	1.2	1.5	6.1	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.7	11.1	0.9	13.2	1.3	6.0	19.1	8.1	2.8	3.5	0.0	6.0	7.4	0.0	4.7	0.0	3.9	4.6	2.6	0.5
	CY	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
	LV	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	LT	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	LU	8.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	
	HU	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.2	0.2	0.0	1.9	1.1	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	
	MT	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	NL	21.2	0.0	2.6	0.5	16.5	0.0	4.6	4.9	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.6	3.2	1.1	3.0	14.8	0.0	2.8	7.2	18.7	3.3	10.3	3.9	0.9	0.0	9.6	3.7	0.0	4.4	0.0	6.6	7.0	5.7	0.4	
	AT	0.4	0.0	4.4	1.0	11.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	10.2	3.9	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	38.9	0.6	0.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	0.1	
	PL	0.4	0.0	2.6	0.3	2.5	0.0	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	
	PT	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.6	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.1	
	RO	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.7	2.5	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.1	
	SI	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0		
	SK	0.1	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	
	FI	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	20.9	7.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.1	
	SE	0.3	0.0	1.3	4.5	1.6	0.0	4.2	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.3	7.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.5	3.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	2.4	13.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	1.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	
	UK	2.1	0.0	2.2	2.4	3.0	0.0	5.3	2.2	7.6	6.0	3.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.6	22.2	0.9	2.6	1.7	1.2	0.3	1.6	0.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	28.0	0.0	2.9	3.6	1.5	2.5	
IS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
LI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0		
NO	0.2	0.0	1.2	18.5	2.0	0.0	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	11.6	30.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.0	3.0	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.8	9.5	0.0	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.7	0.0			
CH	1.2	0.0	2.2	0.2	7.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	4.3	24.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	6.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	5.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	11.1	2.7	0.0	3.0	4.2	0.5	0.3		
Sub-total postings	73.3	100.0	59.8	42.2	94.4	100.0	29.5	97.9	61.5	72.5	97.1	2.6	87.3	71.3	79.3	98.7	100.0	13.0	100.0	98.7	99.7	100.0	96.6	77.3	71.9	49.2	80.7	60.7	100.0	100.0	82.4	79.4	73.2	92.5	83.5		
of which	EU-15	70.2	0.0	46.4	22.4	77.5	0.0	23.9	89.5	55.8	58.4	57.5	2.0	75.1	38.9	78.4	86.9	85.2	12.3	74.6	92.8	98.5	93.9	91.1	55.5	49.6	0.0	72.1	49.3	88.9	90.3	0.0	66.6	61.4	80.0	8.7	
	EU-12	1.8	0.0	9.8	1.1	6.8	0.0	2.2	7.7	4.3	8.9	11.7	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	10.5	14.2	0.3	16.6	2.5	0.6	4.0	4.0	19.5	7.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	0.5	
	EFTA	1.4	0.0	3.6	18.8	10.2	0.0	3.3	0.7	1.4	5.2	27.9	0.1	11.6	31.2	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	8.8	3.5	0.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	15.0	0.0	6.2	1.4	11.1	3.4	0.0	5.0	5.9	3.3	0.3	
(1) 2 or more countries	23.5	0.0	14.8	39.6	4.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	25.5	0.2	1.2	97.4	2.7	21.2	4.6	0.7	0.0	79.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	3.1	1.5	16.9	49.2	14.2	26.7	0.0	0.0	16.0	10.3	13.5	3.2	14.8		
(2) Int. Transport	0.5	0.0	24.5	9.5	0.7	0.0	47.9	0.6	13.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	9.1	2.6	16.2	0.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	21.2	11.0	1.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.7	3.5	4.2	0.9		
Multiple destinations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	8.9	0.0	0.0		
(3) Other	2.6	0.0	0.8	8.7	0.5	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.8		
Sub-total other	28.7	0.0	40.2	57.8	5.6	0.0	70.5	2.1	38.5	27.5	2.9	97.4	12.7	28.7	20.7																						

Table 9c: E101 certificates issued in 27 reporting countries by destination, 2008 (row %)

Destination country	Sending country																											Total	of which from								
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK		IS	LI	NO	CH	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA		
Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14c(2), Council Reg. 1408/71	BE	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	16.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	37.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.1	2.1	0.0	2.9	0.4	19.5	1.3	0.7	1.7	3.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	71.7	28.2	0.1	
	BG	1.0	0.0	3.5	1.0	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.2	28.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.4	4.6	18.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	3.5	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	70.4	29.5	0.2	
	CZ	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	21.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	3.1	11.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	39.8	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	45.4	54.6	0.0	
	DK	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	33.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	17.5	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	2.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	35.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	100	57.2	42.3	0.5	
	DE	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	13.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.2	11.8	0.0	0.7	2.8	49.2	0.8	2.6	3.0	4.7	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	26.2	73.7	0.1	
	EE	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	44.9	8.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	6.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	75.9	23.9	0.2	
	IE	3.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	37.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	2.1	10.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	100	83.5	15.9	0.7	
	EL	1.3	0.0	2.6	2.1	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	39.9	4.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	2.1	19	2.6	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100	90.5	9.2	0.4
	ES	2.2	0.0	1.0	1.1	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	39.8	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	7.5	8.2	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	86.3	13.5	0.2	
	FR	12.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	11.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	25.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	20.4	3.7	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.2	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	73.2	26.7	0.1	
	IT	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.4	16.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.4	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.3	4.2	6.0	2.3	4.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	79.3	20.5	0.1	
	CY	4.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.7	40.1	7.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	4.4	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	100	92.5	7.1	0.4	
	LV	0.3	0.0	5.1	0.5	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	40.3	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.0	11.4	0.0	5.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100	74.3	25.4	0.3
	LT	0.1	0.0	4.0	0.4	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	24.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	44.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	48.5	51.4	0.1	
	LU	21.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	58.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	14.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	96.2	3.8	0.0	
	HU	3.1	0.0	2.3	0.1	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	38.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.5	4.4	0.1	2.7	2.2	15.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	73.0	26.8	0.2	
	MT	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.1	54.4	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100	95.6	4.2	0.2	
	NL	17.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	33.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	8.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	19.9	4.3	0.5	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	72.6	27.4	0.1	
	AT	0.7	0.0	3.2	0.5	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	8.8	0.7	0.3	4.8	4.8	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	71.1	28.8	0.1	
	PL	2.0	0.0	5.2	0.4	30.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.0	45.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	91.0	8.9	0.1	
	PT	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	31.0	40.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	94.8	5.1	0.1	
	RO	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.1	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	39.3	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	28.6	0.0	0.4	3.5	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	64.2	35.7	0.1	
	SI	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	36.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.2	8.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	69.6	30.4	0.0	
	SK	1.4	0.0	19.2	0.1	13.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	32.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	12.0	0.0	0.2	6.1	6.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	60.5	39.4	0.0	
	FI	1.0	0.0	3.5	0.6	12.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	27.4	1.9	0.0	2.8	4.4	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	33.5	0.2	0.1	3.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	47.5	52.4	0.1	
	SE	1.0	0.0	1.7	4.1	13.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	21.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	38.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	5.3	5.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100	50.9	48.8	0.3	
	UK	3.9	0.0	1.6	1.2	14.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	10.7	45.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.1	1.7	1.1	10.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	100	83.4	15.7	1.0		
IS	0.3	0.0	3.5	1.8	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	28.2	24.8	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.9	0.2	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	100	79.3	20.0	0.7		
LI	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	99.1	0.9	0.0		
NO	0.6	0.0	1.4	14.6	14.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	8.1	1.3	0.0	0.7	8.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	29.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.6	3.1	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	54.1	45.9	0.0		
CH	2.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	31.9	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.7	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	94.3	5.6	0.1		
Sub-total postings	5.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	16.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	3.2	20.2	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	5.6	4.2	0.0	0.9	1.6	22.3	1.9	1.3	1.7	3.5	0.5	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	100	62.3	36.6	1.2		
of which	EU-15	5.7	0.0	1.5	0.5	15.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.4	19.3	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	6.6	4.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	25.0	2.2	1.4	1.9	3.0	0.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	62.2	37.7	0.1	
	EU-12	1.7	0.0	3.7	0.3	16.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.1	34.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	6.4	0.0	0.3	3.7	7.8	0.2	0.7	1.0	12.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	67.7	32.2	0.1	
	EFTA	1.5	0.0	1.5	5.5	27.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	23.0	10.9	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.2	12.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.8	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	79.3	20.7	0.1	
(1) 2 or more countries	12.4	0.0	3.1	5.6	5.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	10.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.0	43.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	100	88.6	9.7	1.6		
(2) Int. Transport	0.8	0.0	14.1	3.7	2.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	14.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	24.6	0.4	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	20.6	1.8	0.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100	64.0	35.7	0.3		
Multiple destinations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	100.0	0.0	0.0		
(3) Other	22.0	0.0	2.7	19.5	9.8	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	100	90.4	8.2	1.4		
Sub-total other	7.0	0.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	0.0	1.1	0.																													

Table 10a: E101 certificates issued in 27 reporting countries by destination, 2009

Destination country	Sending country																											Total	of which from							
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK		IS	LI	NO	CH	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14b(2), Council Reg. 1408/71	BE	0	370	969	69	17630	84	213	35	983	29498	1526	0	37	180	10618	1458	2	3352	622	18547	3198	1439	1173	2069	292	1185	1	7	32	95589	69221	26328	40		
	BG	22	0	136	13	958	0	0	33	181	1037	112	0	0	9	7	296	0	7	203	1325	3	183	217	256	17	74	0	0	7	5096	2667	2422	7		
	CZ	199	28	0	6	2239	1	2	0	249	2813	212	0	2	3	137	262	1	78	486	1284	5	122	34	4462	37	93	0	1	0	12756	6556	6199	1		
	DK	80	20	58	0	3504	3	2	5	176	2410	98	0	17	212	15	158	0	99	69	2786	621	28	15	46	87	266	20	0	133	10928	7432	3343	153		
	DE	4068	2412	4414	325	0	63	77	1267	3616	22813	2187	0	729	858	4238	23537	6	1950	7817	107014	4858	11898	6555	7953	560	1880	6	3	118	221222	55656	165439	127		
	EE	18	1	7	21	91	0	0	0	9	596	18	0	58	64	1	0	0	3	34	110	4	0	0	3	174	10	0	0	3	1225	979	243	3		
	IE	125	3	41	17	828	2	0	18	555	2077	69	0	0	0	28	41	1	59	36	448	469	0	6	17	11	499	0	0	7	5357	4791	559	7		
	EL	101	176	203	149	904	27	2	0	454	3001	795	22	0	33	17	25	0	90	233	166	1773	307	14	35	84	1855	1	0	22	10489	9458	1008	23		
	ES	910	80	303	361	8530	23	13	48	0	16115	3360	0	18	207	210	340	2	753	521	2559	23854	776	209	324	355	3431	3	4	81	63390	58461	4841	88		
	FR	19081	214	1843	1028	18326	143	207	174	11685	5445	0	275	438	40489	1275	2	1197	770	22579	12694	2903	662	2575	210	11267	15	2	102	155601	122573	32909	119			
	IT	1032	299	1274	226	9254	18	73	201	3535	15934	0	0	2	89	260	910	4	741	2046	2858	1036	5419	1789	645	206	2445	12	0	57	50365	36989	13307	69		
	CY	54	2	17	39	77	7	0	67	24	715	34	0	2	3	2	2	7	5	66	25	0	10	0	2	5	352	0	0	7	1524	1440	77	7		
	LV	14	1	110	9	257	20	1	1	7	732	14	0	0	25	7	10	0	3	11	74	0	531	0	70	16	4	1	0	3	1921	1076	841	4		
	LT	30	0	33	8	223	27	4	0	13	400	15	0	93	0	0	15	0	1	9	732	1	4	6	9	24	2	0	0	6	1655	730	919	6		
	LU	5043	0	54	2	13800	0	2	4	70	3998	154	0	0	1	0	132	3	56	299	1191	83	22	18	21	13	69	0	0	7	25042	23593	1442	7		
	HU	165	7	135	7	1447	2	4	10	286	2490	278	5	0	14	45	0	0	37	740	481	2	563	109	422	47	130	1	1	10	7438	5688	1738	12		
	MT	6	0	48	14	337	0	1	0	17	912	79	0	0	0	4	19	0	12	8	14	1442	0	5	5	7	46	0	0	0	2976	2885	91	0		
	NL	16312	392	657	112	25546	121	339	276	1589	5553	1106	0	37	180	329	1160	69	0	698	14671	4087	959	1849	1683	74	3918	7	1	127	81852	59939	21778	135		
	AT	337	69	1289	158	26017	6	7	14	159	3167	1111	0	13	0	74	2514	2	266	0	3570	938	290	2090	1596	68	1028	1	19	3	44806	33344	11439	23		
	PL	317	7	861	208	4982	11	16	6	622	5326	488	0	25	114	110	168	0	139	170	0	258	9	74	471	148	153	0	0	21	14704	12943	1740	21		
	PT	168	0	59	144	1542	0	1	13	4877	4407	212	0	0	0	28	77	0	79	95	263	0	7	312	20	269	420	25	1	9	13028	12255	738	35		
	RO	197	167	151	19	1762	2	0	29	599	2959	397	0	0	2	17	1562	0	49	415	523	46	0	197	138	16	57	0	0	16	9320	6562	2742	16		
	SI	28	1	16	1	520	1	0	1	52	1090	165	0	0	0	4	397	0	15	248	321	0	0	0	90	5	14	0	0	0	2969	2143	826	0		
	SK	66	5	2116	4	1085	0	0	2	120	1221	164	0	0	0	55	494	0	37	662	935	56	10	96	0	15	42	0	6	2	7193	3529	3656	8		
	FI	105	6	297	27	1252	7037	12	1	125	2473	164	0	125	652	27	155	0	32	97	3376	35	42	408	243	0	216	0	0	13	16920	4566	12341	13		
	SE	156	16	291	781	2824	185	444	2	283	3531	229	0	291	706	54	287	0	83	271	6912	827	138	363	485	1172	257	1	0	203	20792	10914	9674	204		
	UK	1414	57	817	399	5352	9	244	43	3356	13648	1165	2	4	34	164	647	12	394	505	4362	121	49	880	510	285	0	7	9	271	34760	27090	7383	287		
IS	7	0	15	10	206	0	0	0	9	319	3	0	0	0	15	1	0	0	1	28	10	35	11	6	9	2	0	0	12	699	577	110	12			
LI	0	1	14	0	396	0	0	0	0	276	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	47	0	95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	833	818	15	0			
NO	98	31	223	2884	3695	570	254	3	194	1752	75	0	235	1639	28	173	0	229	441	6062	194	355	242	282	440	1482	22	0	0	21603	11769	9812	22			
CH	621	1	699	22	16761	22	23	12	504	9511	10279	0	8	8	304	289	1	158	1137	1158	8302	17	501	250	283	1087	0	10	19	51987	49004	2954	29			
Sub-total postings	50774	4366	17150	7063	170345	8384	1941	2265	34349	160774	29955	29	1971	5486	57276	36403	112	9924	18757	204374	65012	26116	17835	24688	4929	5503	32284	123	64	1291	10990	1010533	651151	346914	12468	
of which	EU-15	48946	4115	12679	3807	135566	7741	1637	2102	31470	129357	17635	24	1548	3615	56558	32726	103	9154	14090	191376	54594	24808	16343	18292	3702	0	28740	100	46	1188	0	852062	537358	313370	1334
	EU-12	1102	218	3520	340	13721	51	27	148	2172	19559	1962	5	180	209	382	3215	8	383	3041	5750	1817	901	738	5858	495	0	973	1	8	72	0	68856	46122	20653	81
	EFTA	726	33	951	2916	21058	592	277	15	707	11858	10358	0	243	1662	336	462	1	387	1626	7248	8601	407	754	538	732	0	2571	22	10	31	0	75122	62168	12891	63
(1) 2 or more countries	18688	244	4354	6036	8500	1377	381	0	13461	614	519	3954	59	921	4573	2255	0	62263	0	4197	74	4	1097	1277	1198	7843	7225	18	0	0	3843	154975	131375	19739	3861	
(2) Int. Transport	131	66	4584	1316	1199	143	3074	17	6240	10	303	0	96	0	14437	306	0	3049	0	357	0	57	17047	472	282	1348	0	0	0	189	54723	32235	22299	189		
Multiple destinations									60523																						60523	60523	0	0		
(3) Other	2007	25	315	1516	1540	100	466	5	0	0	109	0	36	969	0	0	0	998	0	0	56	0	28	81	10	37	99	60	0	0	127	8584	6843	1554	187	
Sub-total other	20826	335	9253	8868	11239	1620	3921	60	19701	61147	931	3954	191	1890	19010	2561	0	66310	0	4197	487	4	1182	18405	1680	8162	8672	78	0	0	4159	278843	231014	43592	4237	
Total	71600	4701	26403	15931	181584	10004	5862	2325	54050	221921	30886	3983	2162	7376	76286	38964	112	76234	18757	208571	65499	26120	19017	43093	6609	13665	40956	201	64	1291	15149	1289376	882165	390506	16705	

Source: Administrative data from EU Member States, IS, LI, NO and CH on E101 forms issued according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community.

Notes: Figures from SE and CH not disaggregated by destination country. Figures for UK relate to April 2009 to March 2010. Figures for Germany relate to 1 January 2009 to 30 November 2009. The category "Other" corresponds, for Belgium, to self-employed posted workers for which the data could not be broken down by country of destination.

(1) refers to Active in 2 or more Member States according to Art. 14(2)b, 14a(2) of Council Regulation 1408/71

(2) International transport according to Art. 14(2)a

(3) Other (Art. 14a(4), 14b(1) (2) (4), 14c(a), 14e

Table 10b: E101 certificates issued in 27 reporting countries by destination, 2009 (column %)

Destination country	Sending country																										Total	of which from								
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE		UK	IS	LI	NO	CH	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(a), 14b(1), 14(b)2, Council Reg. 1408/71	BE	0.0	7.9	3.7	0.4	9.7	0.8	3.6	1.5	1.8	13.3	4.9	0.0	1.7	2.4	13.9	3.7	1.8	4.4	3.3	8.9	4.9	5.5	6.2	4.8	4.4	0.0	2.9	0.5	10.9	2.5	0.0	7.4	7.8	6.7	0.2
	BG	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	4.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
	CZ	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	10.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.0
	DK	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	10.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
	DE	5.7	51.3	16.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	54.5	6.7	10.3	7.1	0.0	33.7	11.6	5.6	60.4	5.4	2.6	41.7	51.3	7.4	45.6	34.5	18.5	8.5	0.0	4.6	3.0	4.7	9.1	0.0	17.2	6.3	42.4	0.8
	EE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	IE	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0
	EL	0.1	3.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.0	4.5	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1
	ES	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.3	4.7	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.0	7.3	10.9	0.0	0.8	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.2	36.4	3.0	1.1	0.8	5.4	0.0	8.4	1.5	6.3	6.3	0.0	4.9	6.6	1.2	0.5
	FR	26.6	4.6	7.0	6.5	10.1	1.4	3.5	7.5	21.6	0.0	17.6	0.0	12.7	5.9	53.1	3.3	1.8	1.6	4.1	10.8	19.4	11.1	3.5	6.0	3.2	0.0	27.5	7.5	3.1	7.9	0.0	12.1	13.9	8.4	0.7
	IT	1.4	6.4	4.8	1.4	5.1	0.2	1.2	8.6	6.5	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	2.3	3.6	1.0	10.9	1.4	1.6	20.7	9.4	1.5	3.1	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	3.9	4.2	3.4	0.4
	CY	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	LV	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	LT	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	LU	7.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.0	
	HU	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	
	MT	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	
	NL	22.8	8.3	2.5	0.7	14.1	1.2	5.8	11.9	2.9	2.5	3.6	0.0	1.7	2.4	0.4	3.0	61.8	0.0	3.7	7.0	6.2	3.7	9.7	3.9	1.1	0.0	9.6	3.5	1.6	9.8	0.0	6.3	6.8	5.6	0.8
	AT	0.5	1.5	4.9	1.0	14.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.4	3.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	6.5	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	11.0	3.7	1.0	0.0	2.5	0.5	29.7	0.2	0.0	3.5	3.8	2.9	0.1
	PL	0.4	0.1	3.3	1.3	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.1
	PT	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	9.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	1.0	12.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.2
	RO	0.3	3.6	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1
	SI	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	
	SK	0.1	0.1	8.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0
	FI	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	70.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	5.8	8.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	3.2	0.1	
	SE	0.2	0.3	1.1	4.9	1.6	1.8	7.6	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	13.5	9.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.4	3.3	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.1	17.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	15.7	0.0	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.2
	UK	2.0	1.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	0.1	4.2	1.8	6.2	6.1	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.7	10.7	0.5	2.7	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.6	1.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	14.1	21.0	0.0	2.7	3.1	1.9	1.7
IS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1		
LI	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0		
NO	0.1	0.7	0.8	18.1	2.0	5.7	4.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	10.9	22.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.9	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	6.7	0.0	3.6	10.9	0.0	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.1			
CH	0.9	0.0	2.6	0.1	9.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	4.3	33.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	6.1	0.6	12.7	0.1	2.6	0.6	4.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	15.6	1.5	0.0	4.0	5.6	0.8	0.2	
Sub-total postings	70.9	92.9	65.0	44.3	93.8	83.8	33.1	97.4	63.6	72.4	97.0	0.7	91.2	74.4	75.1	93.4	100.0	13.0	100.0	98.0	99.3	100.0	93.8	57.3	74.6	40.3	78.8	61.2	100.0	100.0	72.5	78.4	73.8	88.8	74.6	
of which	EU-15	68.4	87.5	48.0	23.9	74.7	77.4	27.9	90.4	58.2	58.3	57.1	0.6	71.6	49.0	74.1	84.0	92.0	12.0	75.1	91.8	83.4	95.0	85.9	42.4	56.0	0.0	70.2	49.8	71.9	92.0	0.0	66.1	60.9	80.2	8.0
	EU-12	1.5	4.6	13.3	2.1	7.6	0.5	0.5	6.4	4.0	8.8	6.4	0.1	8.3	2.8	0.5	8.3	7.1	0.5	16.2	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.9	13.6	7.5	0.0	2.4	0.5	12.5	5.6	0.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	0.5
	EFTA	1.0	0.7	3.6	18.3	11.6	5.9	4.7	0.6	1.3	5.3	33.5	0.0	11.2	22.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	8.7	3.5	13.1	1.6	4.0	1.2	11.1	0.0	6.3	10.9	15.6	2.4	0.0	5.8	7.0	3.3	0.4
(1) 2 or more countries	26.1	5.2	16.5	37.9	4.7	13.8	6.5	0.0	24.9	0.3	1.7	99.3	2.7	12.5	6.0	5.8	0.0	81.7	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	5.8	3.0	18.1	57.4	17.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	12.0	14.9	5.1	23.1	
(2) Int. Transport	0.2	1.4	17.4	8.3	0.7	1.4	52.4	0.7	11.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	18.9	0.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	39.6	7.1	2.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.2	3.7	5.7	1.1	
Multiple destinations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	
(3) Other	2.8	0.5	1.2	9.5	0.8	1.0	7.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	
Sub-total other	29.1	7.1	35.0	55.7	6.2	16.2	66.9	2.6	36.4	27.6	3.0	99.3	8.8	25.6	24.9 </																					

Table 10c: E101 certificates issued in 27 reporting countries by destination, 2009 (row %)

Destination country	Sending country																											Total	of which from							
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK		IS	LI	NO	CH	EU-15	EU-12	EFTA	
Posting according to Art. 14(1)(e), 14a(1)(e), 14b(1), 14(b)(2), Council Reg. 1408/71	BE	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	18.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	30.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	11.1	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.7	19.4	3.3	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	72.4	27.5	0.0	
	BG	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.3	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.6	20.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.8	0.0	0.1	4.0	26.0	0.1	3.6	4.3	5.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	52.3	47.5	0.1	
	CZ	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	22.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.0	0.6	3.8	10.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	35.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	51.4	48.6	0.0	
	DK	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	22.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	25.5	5.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	100	68.0	30.6	1.4	
	DE	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	10.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.9	10.6	0.0	0.9	3.5	48.4	2.2	5.4	3.0	3.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	25.2	74.8	0.1	
	EE	1.5	0.1	0.6	1.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	48.7	1.5	0.0	4.7	5.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	9.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	14.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	100	79.9	19.8	0.2	
	IE	2.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.4	38.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	8.4	8.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	89.4	10.4	0.1		
	EL	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	8.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	28.6	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.6	16.9	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	100	90.2	9.6	0.2		
	ES	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	25.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.8	4.0	37.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	92.2	7.6	0.1	
	FR	12.3	0.1	1.2	0.7	11.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.5	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	26.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	14.5	8.2	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	78.8	21.1	0.1	
	IT	2.0	0.6	2.5	0.4	18.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	7.0	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.5	4.1	5.7	2.1	10.8	3.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	73.4	26.4	0.1	
	CY	3.5	0.1	1.1	2.6	5.1	0.5	0.0	4.4	1.6	46.9	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	100	94.5	5.1	0.5	
	LV	0.7	0.1	5.7	0.5	13.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	38.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.9	0.0	27.6	0.0	3.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	100	56.0	43.8	0.2	
	LT	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.5	13.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	24.2	0.9	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.5	44.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	100	44.1	55.5	0.4	
	LU	20.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	16.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	94.2	5.8	0.0		
	HU	2.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	19.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.8	33.5	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.9	6.5	0.0	7.6	1.5	5.7	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	76.5	23.4	0.2	
	MT	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	30.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	48.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	96.9	3.1	0.0		
	NL	19.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	31.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.9	6.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	17.9	5.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	100	73.2	26.6	0.2	
	AT	0.8	0.2	2.9	0.4	58.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	8.0	2.1	0.6	4.7	3.6	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	74.4	25.5	0.1		
	PL	2.2	0.0	5.9	1.4	33.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.2	36.2	3.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.5	3.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	88.0	11.8	0.1	
	PT	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.4	33.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.2	2.1	0.0	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	100	94.1	5.7	0.3		
	RO	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.2	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.4	31.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	16.8	0.0	0.5	4.5	5.6	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	100	70.4	29.4	0.2		
	SI	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	36.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.4	0.0	0.5	8.4	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	72.2	27.8	0.0		
	SK	0.9	0.1	29.4	0.1	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	17.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.9	0.0	0.5	9.2	13.0	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	100	49.1	50.8	0.1	
	FI	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.2	7.4	41.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	14.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	3.9	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.6	20.0	0.2	0.2	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	27.0	72.9	0.1	
	SE	0.8	0.1	1.4	3.8	13.6	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.4	17.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	3.4	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	33.2	4.0	0.7	1.7	2.3	5.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	100	52.5	46.5	1.0	
	UK	4.1	0.2	2.4	1.1	15.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	9.7	39.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.5	12.5	0.3	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	100	77.9	21.2	0.8	
IS	1.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	29.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	45.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	1.4	5.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	100	82.5	15.7	1.7		
LI	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	98.2	1.8	0.0			
NO	0.5	0.1	1.0	13.3	17.1	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	8.1	0.3	0.0	1.1	7.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.0	28.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.0	6.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	54.5	45.4	0.1		
CH	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	32.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	18.3	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.2	16.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	94.3	5.7	0.1		
Sub-total postings	5.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	16.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	3.4	15.9	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	5.7	3.6	0.0	1.0	1.9	20.2	6.4	2.6	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	100	64.4	34.3	1.2		
of which	EU-15	5.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	15.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	3.7	15.2	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	6.6	3.8	0.0	1.1	1.7	22.5	6.4	2.9	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.1	100	63.1	36.8	0.2		
	EU-12	1.6	0.3	5.3	0.5	20.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.2	29.3	2.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	4.8	0.0	0.6	4.5	8.6	2.7	1.3	1.1	8.8	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	100	69.0	30.9	0.1	
	EFTA	1.0	0.0	1.3	3.9	28.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	15.8	13.8	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.2	9.6	11.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	82.8	17.2	0.1	
(1) 2 or more countries		12.1	0.2	2.8	3.9	5.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	8.7	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.5	0.0	40.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	5.1	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.5	100	84.8	12.7	2.5	
(2) Int. Transport		0.2	0.1	8.4	2.4	2.2	0.3	5.6	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	26.4	0.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	31.2	0.9	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100	58.9	40.7	0.3
Multiple destinations		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	100.0	0.0	0.0		
(3) Other		23.4	0.3	3.7	17.7	17.9	1.2	5.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	11.3	0.0	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	100	79.7	18.1	2.2	
Sub-total other	7.5	0.1	3.3	3.2	4.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	7.1	21.9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.7	6.8	0.9	0.0	23.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	6.6	0.6	2.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	100	82.8	15.6	1.5		
Total	5.6	0.4	2.0	1.2																																

ANNEX 2: DATA COLLECTION QUESTIONNAIRE 2008 AND 2009

Reporting Country:

Reporting Institution:

Year/ reference Period: 2008

Notes concerning reference period, type of data, exact sources and other

Number of E101 forms issued by sector of economic activity according to Council Regulation (EEC) No 1408/71:

	Total	Sectors of economic activity								
		Agriculture, hunting and fishing NACE A, B	Industry NACE C to F		Services Total	Services NACE G to P				
			Industry Total	of which Construction NACE F		Wholesale and retail trade NACE G	Hotels and restaurants NACE H	Transport, storage and communication NACE I	Financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities NACE J-K	Health and social work NACE M-N-O
Receiving country (single destination only)										
Posting according to Art. 14(1)(a), 14a(1)(e), 14b(1), 14b(2)	Belgium	0								
	Bulgaria	0								
	Czech Repu	0								
	Denmark	0								
	Germany	0								
	Estonia	0								
	Greece	0								
	Spain	0								
	France	0								
	Ireland	0								
	Italy	0								
	Cyprus	0								
	Latvia	0								
	Lithuania	0								
	Luxembourg	0								
	Hungary	0								
	Malta	0								
	Netherlands	0								
	Austria	0								
	Poland	0								
	Portugal	0								
Romania	0									
Slovenia	0									
Slovak Repu	0									
Finland	0									
Sweden	0									
United King	0									
Iceland	0									
Lichtenstein	0									
Norway	0									
Switzerland	0									
Sub-total postings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
International transport	0									
Active in 2 or more	0									
Other (Art. 14a(4))	0									
Sub-total other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	