Each Horizon 2020 beneficiary must ensure open access to peer-reviewed scientific publications relating to results. See Article 29.2 of your project’s Grant Agreement.

**WHY OPEN ACCESS TO SCIENTIFIC PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS?**

GOOD FOR SCIENCE
allows scientists to build on previous research results and avoids unnecessary duplication of effort. Improved quality and greater efficiency.

GOOD FOR THE ECONOMY
speeds up innovation, faster progress to market.

GOOD FOR SOCIETY
makes research available to individual citizens and to non-profit organisations. Greater transparency.

**HOW TO ACHIEVE OPEN ACCESS IN HORIZON 2020**

**SELF-ARCHIVING**
*GREEN* OPEN ACCESS

- deposit the final peer-reviewed manuscript in a repository of your choice.
- Researchers must ensure open access to the publication within at most 6 months (12 months for publications in the social sciences and humanities).

**OPEN ACCESS PUBLISHING**
*GOLD* OPEN ACCESS

- publish in open access journals or in hybrid journals. Article processing charges are eligible for reimbursement during the duration of your project. Hybrid journals sell subscriptions (i.e. closed access) and offer the option of making some individual articles open access.

**BOTH OPTIONS ARE POSSIBLE**

If the gold route is chosen the article must also be deposited in a repository to comply with Article 29.2.

**MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT OPEN ACCESS**

**OPEN ACCESS IS NOT A REQUIREMENT TO PUBLISH**
In Horizon 2020 researchers are free to publish or not.

**OPEN ACCESS DOES NOT AFFECT THE DECISION TO EXPLOIT RESEARCH RESULTS COMMERCIALY, e.g. through patenting.**

The decision whether to publish through open access comes after the more general decision on whether to publish directly or to first seek protection.

It is important to stress that open access publications undergo the same kind of peer review process as subscription publications.