

Members of the High-level Expert Group on reforming the structure of the EU banking sector

Erkki Liikanen, chairman, Finland. Erkki Liikanen is Governor of the Bank of Finland and a member of the ECB Governing Council since 2004. He was a member of the European Commission between 1995 and 2004, first in charge of the EU budget and personnel, then for policies related to enterprise and information society. Mr Liikanen was Minister of Finance between 1987 and 1990 and thereafter ambassador to the EU prior to Finland becoming a member.

Hugo Bänziger, Switzerland. Hugo Bänziger is a visiting professor at the London School of Economics and the Lee Kwan Yew Institute for Public Policy and a member of the board of directors of Eurex. He was Chief Risk Officer and member of the management board of Deutsche Bank from 2006 until May 2012. He previously worked for Deutsche Morgan Grenfell and Credit Suisse. He started his career at the Swiss Federal Banking Commission.

José Manuel Campa, Spain. Mr Campa is Professor of financial management at IESE Business School, University of Navarra. He was State Secretary at the Ministry of Economy and Finance, Government of Spain, between 2009 and December 2011.

Louis Gallois, France. Mr Gallois is Chief Executive Officer of EADS, the European aerospace, defence and related services group. Prior to EADS he was the head of a number of companies, including the SNCF, Aerospatiale and SNECMA. Mr Gallois has held various senior posts for the French Ministry of Economy and Finance, the Ministry of Research and Industry and the Ministry of Defence.

Monique Goyens, Belgium. Mrs Goyens is Director General of BEUC. As such she represents 42 independent national consumer associations in 31 European countries acting as a consumer voice in Brussels.

Jan Pieter Krahnen, Germany. Since 1995 Jan Pieter Krahnen holds the Chair of Corporate Finance at Goethe-Universität in Frankfurt/Main (Germany). He is also Director of the Center for Financial Studies, a non-profit research institution in Frankfurt and a CEPR-research fellow in Financial Economics. He has published extensively on finance, banking, financial regulation and financial stability.

Marco Mazzucchelli, Italy. Marco Mazzucchelli is a visiting scholar at MIT Sloan. He has a long career in investment banking, most recently at the Global Banking and Markets division of the Royal Bank of Scotland where he was Deputy CEO and Head of Global Banking and Head of EMEA. He previously worked with Credit Suisse, Monte dei Paschi di Siena, Sanpaolo IMI and Morgan Stanley among others.

Carol Sergeant, United Kingdom. Carol Sergeant is the chair of HM Treasury steering group tasked with devising a suite of 'simple' financial products. She is a non-executive director of Secure Trust Bank, chairman of the whistle blowing charity Public Concern at Work and special advisor to bank chief executives and chairmen. She was Chief Risk Officer of Lloyds Banking Group between 2004 and 2010. Prior to Lloyds she was Managing Director on the Board of the UK FSA in charge of the regulatory process and risks directorate. She started her career at the Bank of England.

Zdenek Tuma, Czech Republic. Mr Tuma is currently a director at KPMG. He was Governor of the Czech National Bank between 2000 and 2010; in this capacity he was also responsible for the supervision of the financial sector. He previously held various posts in academia as well as in the private sector.

Jan Vanhevel, Belgium. Jan Vanhevel spent his career at the KBC Group, the Belgian banking and insurance group, where he was Chief Executive Officer between July 2009 and May 2012.

Herman Wijffels, the Netherlands. Herman Wijffels is an economist. In 1981 he joined Rabobank as an executive director and was appointed Chair of the Executive Board in 1986. In 1999 he became Chairman of the Social-Economic Council (SER). From 2006 to 2008 he was executive director at the World Bank in Washington, DC. Since 2009 he is professor in Sustainability and Societal Change at the Utrecht Sustainability Institute (USI) of Utrecht University.