SECTION 4.7

COMPETITION IN LOCAL ACCESS

This section focuses on competition at the local access level. Some of the information reported here has already been presented in Section 2 (number of telecom operators) and in Section 4 (interconnection arrangements). However, in the interest of providing the fullest possible picture, it was felt that all information on availability of services and infrastructure at the local access level should be looked at together on a country-by-country basis.

For each country, two tables present market evidence concerning:

- 1. **competition in the local call market**, i.e. number of operators acting in the market, the proportion of national users affected by competition and the market shares gained by new entrants in the local call market.
- 2. **availability of local access infrastructure**, i.e. commercial and technical means available to new entrants in terms of roll-out or the upgrading of alternative infrastructure or in terms of interconnection arrangements such as carrier selection, carrier pre-selection and unbundling of local loop³⁹.

Note that the figures reported are often to be considered indicative estimates.

The type and meaning of the indicators used are presented as follows:

Table 18: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

1. Choice of operators for local call services	This indicator refers to the percentage of population/territory/business customers who can actually access alternative local call operators. In countries allowing local carrier selection or pre-selection, the figure is obviously 100%.
2. Number of operators in the local market	This indicator presents the number of operators authorised to offer a local call service and specifies how many of them are actually offering the service, regardless of the means.
	The number includes incumbent operators.
3. Local call market share	This indicator provides an estimate of new entrants' share of the local market.
4. Geographic numbers allocated to new entrants	This indicator gives an idea of new entrants' medium/long-term estimate of their own potential market share.
5. Subscribers directly connected to alternative networks	This indicator provides an estimate of the number of subscribers to whom new entrants provide physical connection as opposed to indirect access. Estimates given are indicative only.

Table 19: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

6. Alternative local access infrastructure	7. Interconnection arrangements		
	available to new entrants for the provision of a local call service (local loop unbundling, carrier selection/pre-		

³⁹ An operator offering local call services may do so either:

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a) by physically connecting the customers to their own network, or

b) by carrier (pre-)selection, or

c) through renting the incumbent's local access.

4.7.1 *BELGIUM*

Table 20: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	, % рор	pulation		business istomers
(as of 31 July 1999)	25% 309		>50%		>50%
No of analysts in the lead call moulest	Autho	orised	Actı	Actually offering	
No. of operators in the local call market	23			7	
Local call market share	Incumbent		Ne	ew enti	rants
(retail revenues, as of 31 December 1998)	> 97% 40		< 3%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	85%		15%		
		Residential	Busines	SS	Total
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 30 June 1999)	Incumbent	3,300,000	752,50	0	4,052,500
	Other operators ⁴¹	< 11,500 ⁴²	N/A		_

Table 21: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	No licence	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	No	
	awarded yet	ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	1 (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

⁴⁰ This figure has been calculated for the local and long-distance call markets together. Market share for the local call market only is likely to be higher.

⁴¹ Estimates.

⁴² As of 31 December 1998.

4.7.2 **DENMARK**

Table 22: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% population		% business customers	
(as of 31 July 1999)	100%	100	0%	100	1%
No of angustage in the local call market	Autho	rised	Actı	ually offer	ing
No. of operators in the local call market	1	11		11	
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 31 December 1998)	94.5% (estimate)		5.5% (estimate)		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	96%		4%		
		Residential	Busines	ss 7	Total -
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (fixed lines as of 30 June 1999)	Incumbent	2,496,200 ⁴³	1,069,80	00 3,5	66,000
	Other operators ⁴⁴	None or not significant	N/A		

Table 23: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	None (but planned	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Yes	
	in early 2000)	ULL agreements in place:	1 (Sept. 99)	
Cable TV network being used for provision of voice telephony:	None (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	Yes	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	Yes	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

⁴³ The division between residential and business subscribers is an estimate. ⁴⁴ Estimates.

4.7.3 GERMANY

Table 24: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% pop	ulation	% business customers	
(as of 31 July 1999)	< 5%	ca.	5%	ca. 5%	
No of analysts in the local cell moulest	Autho	orised	Actually offering		
No. of operators in the local call market	147			22	
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(traffic minutes, as of 30 June 1999)	98%		2%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	99.9%		0.01%		
		Residential	Business	Total	
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (fixed lines as of 30 June 1999)	Incumbent	37,500,000	9,700,000	47,200,000	
	Other operators ⁴⁵	N/A	N/A	< 300,000	

Table 25: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	992 frequency	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Yes	
blocks granted to 18 operators ⁴⁶		ULL agreements in place:	49 (18.08.99)	
Cable TV network being used for provision of voice telephony:	None (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access	At local level: 16	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
infrastructure connecting residential customers: 23 ⁴⁷	At national level: 7			

⁴⁵ Estimates.
⁴⁶ Each frequency block can be used over a specific "local area". For this purpose, Germany has been divided into 262 local areas covering the whole national territory.
⁴⁷ Total number provided by RegTP. The split between local and national is an estimate.

4.7.4 GREECE

Table 26: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% pop	ulation	% business customers	
(as of 31 July 1999)	0%	0	%	5 0%	
No of an austana in the least cell montest	Autho	rised	Actually offering		ng
No. of operators in the local call market	1 (OTE)		1 (OTE)		
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 30 June 1999)	100%		-		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	Not applicable		Not applicable		e
		Residential	Busines	ss T	otal
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 30 June 1999)	Incumbent	3,780,000	1,820,00	5,60	00,000
	Other operators	None	None	N	one

Table 27: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	None	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	No	
		ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	None	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access	At local level: none	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
infrastructure connecting residential customers: At national levinone				

4.7.5 **SPAIN**

Table 28: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% pop	ulation		% business customers
(as of 31 July 1999)	0.01%	0.01%		6 N/A	
No of an anatons in the least cell montest	Author	rised	Actually offering		
No. of operators in the local call market	63		26		6
Local call market shares	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 31 December 1998)	99.9%		0.1%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	85%		15%		%
		Residential	Busines	ss	Total
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 31 December 1998)	Incumbent	12,870,000	3,430,00	00	16,300,000
	Other operators ⁴⁸	N/A	N/A		11,932

Table 29: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	2 licences granted to new entrants. The	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Bitstream access for ADSL	
grant of 6 additional lots of frequencies is ongoing.	ULL agreements in place:	N/A		
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	6 local (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

⁴⁸ Estimates.

4.7.6 **FRANCE**

Table 30: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% popul	ation	% business customers
(as of 31 July 1999)	N/A	N/A		N/A
No of an anatous in the least cell moulest	Autho	orised	Actuali	y offering
No. of operators in the local call market	59			8
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants	
(as of 31 December 1998)	98.1% ⁴⁹		1.9%	
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	92%		8%	
		Residential	Business	Total
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 31 December 1998)	Incumbent	23,653,000 ⁵⁰	10,137,000	33,790,000
	Other operators ⁵¹	2,800	29,480	

Table 31: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	Experimental licences granted	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Under consultation	
		ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	1 local (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

⁴⁹ This figure has been calculated for the local and long-distance call markets together. Market share for the local call market only is likely to be higher.
⁵⁰ The division between residential and business subscribers is an estimate.
⁵¹ Estimates.

4.7.7 IRELAND

Table 32: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% pop	ulation	% business customers
(as of 31 July 1999)	100%	100	0%	100%
No of an austana in the least cell montest	Autho	orised	Actı	ually offering
No. of operators in the local call market	32			5
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants	
(traffic minutes, as of 31 December 1998)	100%		0%	
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	88%		12%	
		Residential	Busines	rs Total
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 30 June 1999)	Incumbent	1,046,000	490,000	0 1,536,000
	Other operators ⁵²	N/A	7,500 ⁵³	3

Table 33: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	4 narrowband and 4 broadband national	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Under consultation	
	licences granted to 8 operators (21.9.99)	ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	None (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	Yes	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

⁵² Estimates. ⁵³ As of 31 March 1999.

4.7.8 **ITALY**

Table 34: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	w % pop	ulation		% business customers	
(as of 31 July 1999)	0%	0	%		0%	
No of an austang in the least cell montest	Autho	orised	Acti	ually	offering	
No. of operators in the local call market	39			1		
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants			
(retail revenues, as of 30 June 1999)	100%		0%			
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	90%		10%		%	
		Residential	Busines	ss	Total	
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 30 June 1999)	Incumbent	20,000,000	4,600,0	00	24,600,000	
	Other operators ⁵⁴	None or not significant	N/A			

Table 35: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	2 DECT licences granted, one of	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Decision expected Nov. 99	
	which to Telecom Italia	ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	None	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

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⁵⁴ Estimates.

4.7.9 LUXEMBOURG

Table 36: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% territory % popu		ulation % business customers	
(as of 31 July 1999)	0%	0% 0%			0%
No of an anatous in the least cell montat	Autho	orised	Act	ually	offering
No. of operators in the local call market	9			1	
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 30 June 1999)	100%		0%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	98%		2%		%
		Residential	Busine	SS	Total
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 31 December 1998)	Incumbent	205,170 ⁵⁵	87,930	0	293,100 ⁵⁶
	Other operators ⁵⁷	None or not significant	N/A		None

Table 37: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	None	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	No	
		ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	None (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	Yes	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

⁵⁵ The division between residential and business subscribers is an estimate.
56 As of 31 December 1998.
57 Estimates.

4.7.10 THE NETHERLANDS

Table 38: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory % popu		ulation	ulation % business customers	
(as of 31 July 1999)	100%	10	0%	N	//A
No of an austana in the least call montret	Autho	orised	Acti	ually offe	ring
No. of operators in the local call market	38			2	
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 30 June 1999)	99% (estimate)		1% (estimate)		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	93%		7%		
		Residential	Busines	SS	Total
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 31 December 1998)	Incumbent	6,510,000 ⁵⁸	2,790,00	00 9,	300,000
	Other operators ⁵⁹	20,000	N/A		

Table 39: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	None (but planned	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Yes	
	in early 2000)	ULL agreements in place:	Test phase involves at least 4 operators as of Oct. 99	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	2 (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	Yes	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

⁵⁸ The division between residential and business subscribers is an estimate. ⁵⁹ Estimates.

4.7.11 **AUSTRIA**

Table 40: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services	% territory	% territory % popu		ulation % business customers	
(as of 31 July 1999)	100% 100		0%		100%
No of an anatous in the least cell montat	Autho	orised	Actı	ually o	offering
No. of operators in the local call market	46			20	
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 30 June 1999)	approx.95%		approx. 5%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	70%		30%		%
		Residential	Busines	ss	Total
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 31 December 1998)	Incumbent	2,793,000 ⁶⁰	1,197,00	00	3,990,000
	Other operators ⁶¹	N/A	N/A		< 100

Table 41: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	No (frequencies to	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Yes	
	be granted by end 99)	ULL agreements in place:	Test phase ongoing	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony:	1 local	Carrier selection for local calls:	Yes	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

 $[\]overline{\ }^{60}$ The division between residential and business subscribers is an estimate. $\overline{\ }^{61}$ Estimates.

4.7.12 **PORTUGAL**

Table 42: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services (as of 31 July 1999)	% territory	% pop	% population		% business customers	
	0%	0%		-		
No of analysts in the least cell moulest	Authorised		Actually offering			
No. of operators in the local call market	1 (Telecom Portugal)		1 (Te	1 (Telecom Portugal)		
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants			
(retail revenues, as of 30 June 1999)	100%		0%			
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	Not applicable		Not applicable		olicable	
		Residential	Busine	SS	Total	
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 30 June 1999)	Incumbent	3,175,000	993,00	00	4,168,000	
	Other operators	None	None	;		

Table 43: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	The grant of	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	No	
licences is ongoing		ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony	None	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access	At local level: none	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
infrastructure connecting residential customers:	At national level: none			

4.7.13 **FINLAND**

Table 44: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call	% territory % p		% pop	% population		% business customers	
services (as of 31 July 1999)	100% 100)%		100%		
No of an anatons in the level cell monket	Authorised		Actually offering				
No. of operators in the local call market	75 ⁶²		61				
Local call market share	Finnet group Sone		era Ne		ew entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 31 Dec. 1998)	66.7% 32.2		2%		0.1%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	93%				7%		
		Resi	idential	Busine	ess	Total	
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators'	Incumbents ⁶³	1,998,000		844,000		2,841,000	
networks (as of 30 June 1999)	Other operators ⁶⁴	N/A		N/A		13,000 ⁶⁵	

Table 45: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	8 licences granted Unbundling of local loop (ULL):		Yes	
to 4 operators		ULL agreements in place:	Current practice	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony	None (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	No	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
residential customers:	At national level: 1 (estimate)			

 ⁶² 46 of which belong to the Finnet group.
 ⁶³ Finnet group and Sonera.
 ⁶⁴ Estimates.
 ⁶⁵ Estimate for residential and business subscribers.

4.7.14 **SWEDEN**

Table 46: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call services (as of 31 July 1999)	% territory	% pop	ulation	% business customers	
	100%	100% 100		100%	
No of analysts in the least cell moulest	Authorised		Actually offering		
No. of operators in the local call market	6863		22^{66}		
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 31 December 1998)	99%		1%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1998)	54%		46%		
		Residential	Busines	rs Total	
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 31 December 98)	Incumbent	4,500,000	1,500,00	00 6,000,000	
	Other operators ⁶⁷	N/A	N/A	2,500	

Table 47: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences:	2 including Telia	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Proposed	
(Sept. 99)		ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony	None at the moment.	Carrier selection for local calls:	Yes from 11.9.99	
Other wired local access infrastructure connecting	At local level: none (estimate)	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	Yes from 11.9.99	
residential customers:	At national level: none (estimate)			

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⁶⁶ In Sweden, figures for operators actually providing voice telephony are estimated using the total number of interconnection agreements (in place and under negotiation).

⁶⁷ Estimates.

4.7.15 UNITED KINGDOM

Table 48: COMPETITION IN THE LOCAL CALL MARKET

Choice of operators for local call	% territory	% population		% business customers	
services (as of 31 July 1999)	100%	100%		100%	
No of analystans in the local cell market	Authorised		Actually offering		
No. of operators in the local call market	293			36	
Local call market share	Incumbent		New entrants		
(retail revenues, as of 31 December 1998)	82%		18%		
Geographic numbers allocated to operators (as of 31 July 1999)	77%		23%		
		Residential	Busines	rs Total	
Subscribers directly connected to the incumbent and other operators' networks (as of 31 July 1999)	Incumbents ⁶⁸	20,231,000	6,265,00	00 26,496,000	
	Other operators ⁶⁹	3,569,000	2,634,00	00 6,355,000 ⁷⁰	

Table 49: AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL ACCESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Alternative local access infrastructure		Interconnection arrangements		
Wireless local access licences (29.09.99):	5 regional licences granted to 4 operators ⁷¹ , 2 national	Unbundling of local loop (ULL):	Under consultation	
licences and 1 licence whose scope is not yet defined		ULL agreements in place:	-	
Cable TV networks being used for provision of voice telephony	10 local (estimate)	Carrier selection for local calls:	Yes	
Other wired local access	At local level: N/A	Carrier pre-selection for local calls:	No	
infrastructure connecting residential customers:	At national: N/A			

⁶⁸ BT and Kingston Communications. ⁶⁹ Estimates. ⁷⁰ As of 31 December 1998. ⁷¹ Including BT.