



Health and Environment Working Party

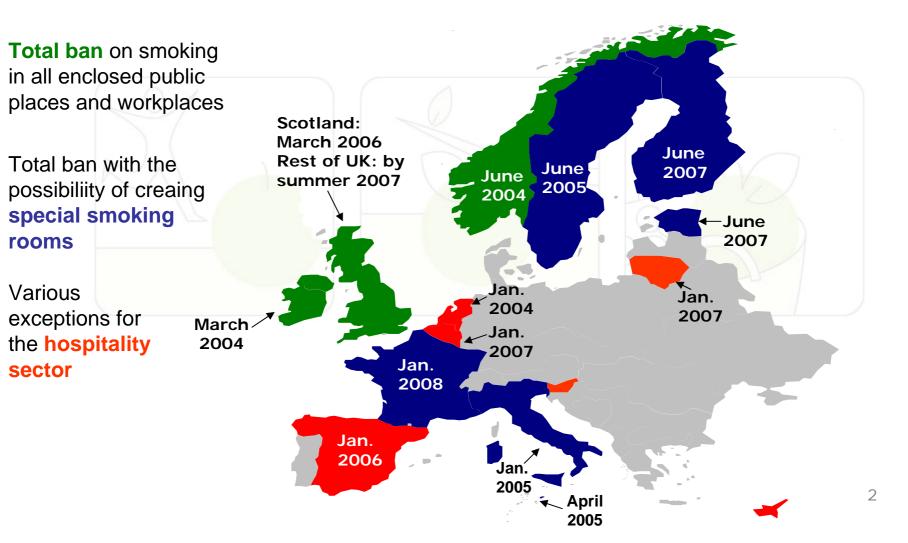
Update on activities on indoor air quality

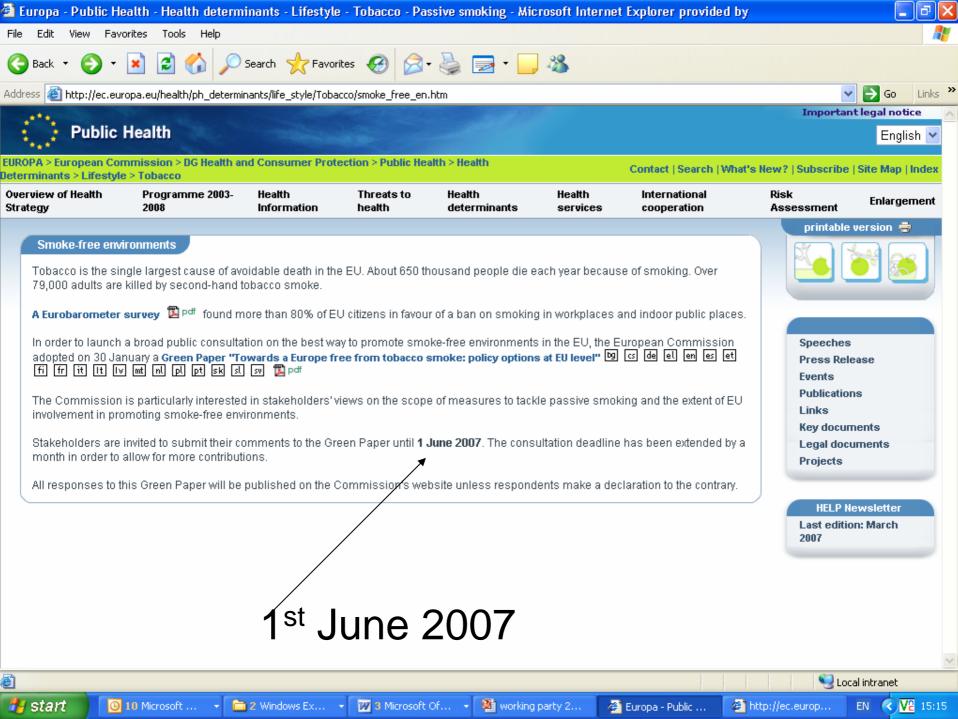
Giulio Gallo, European Commission





National smoke-free regulations









SCHER Opinion on indoor

- > Published for public consultation
- > Final opinion expected in July
- >Three questions
 - -risk assessment strategy
 - -adequacy of information and data
 - -identify area of concern





SCHER opinion on indoor air pre-adoption

- 1.To identify a Risk Assessment Strategy to support policy taking into account: vulnerable groups and combined exposure and cumulative effects of specific air pollutants
- ➤ Toxicological RA used for chemicals (hazard identification, dose- response assessment, exposure assessment and risk characterisation)
- >when possible using the paradigm Vulnerable groups should be taken into account flexibly (e.g. case-by-case approach)
- ➤ Combined effects can only **seldom be assessed** due to limitation on data availability and methodology





SCHER opinion on indoor air pre-adoption

- 2. To identify the adequacy of current information and data requirements for filling-in gaps (exposure/effect, dose/response relationships, existing measurement standards)
- Most of the information are on classical pollutants. Effects and risk of them are known to the extend that strategies to mitigate the problems can be created.
- SCHER support the development of health based guideline values and other guidance for key pollutants to help risk assessment and management.





Information needs some examples

- → Need for compilation of existing data:
- European database of indoor air pollutants and range of their concentrations in each Member States; quantification of exposure short and long term in different environments
 - Need for research
- Identification of main source of pollutants + +
- Emission of chemicals from consumer products + +
- Exposure patterns + +

Gaps in knowledge related primary to health effects

- Effects of combined exposure ++
- Exposure effects relationship in vulnerable groups++
- Contribution of indoor air pollutants to childhood respiratory 7 diseases++





SCHER 3. To identify potential areas of concern in relation to:

specific chemical compounds

Specific chemicals – compounds in the Index report Radon, ETS, particles, lead, organophosphate pesticide etc)

household – chemicals and other products



Lack of quantitative exposure data on emissions, methodology limited

building dampness/moisture and microbial growth (moulds, bacteria)

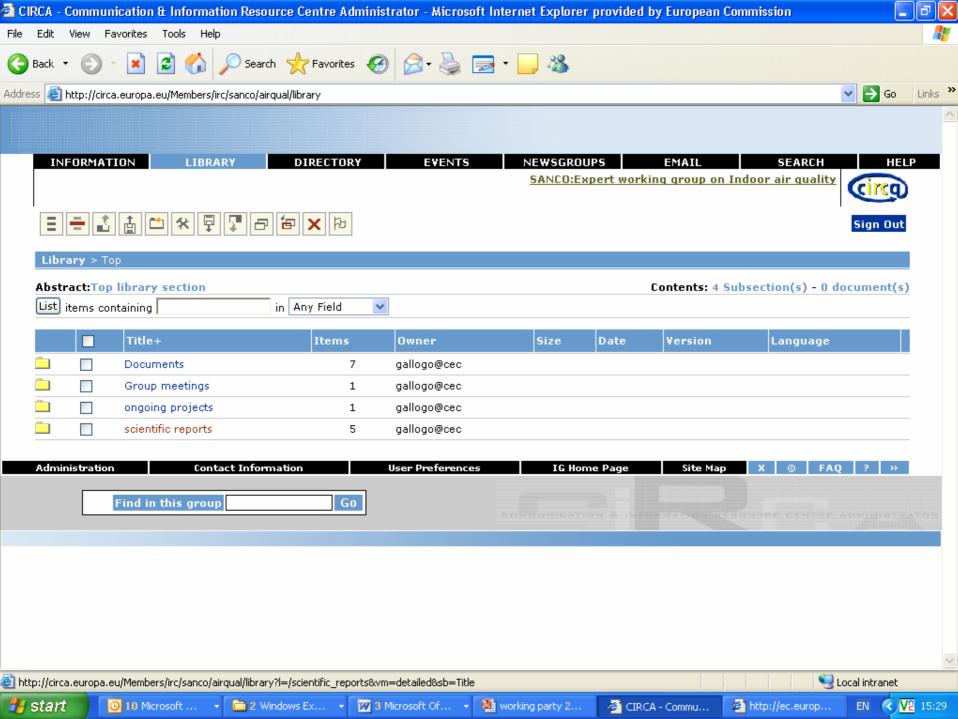
Association of adverse health effects with dampness and water damage in buildings is repeatedly shown in epidemiological studies but the causative factors and all health effects and consequences are not known.





Expert working group on Indoor air quality

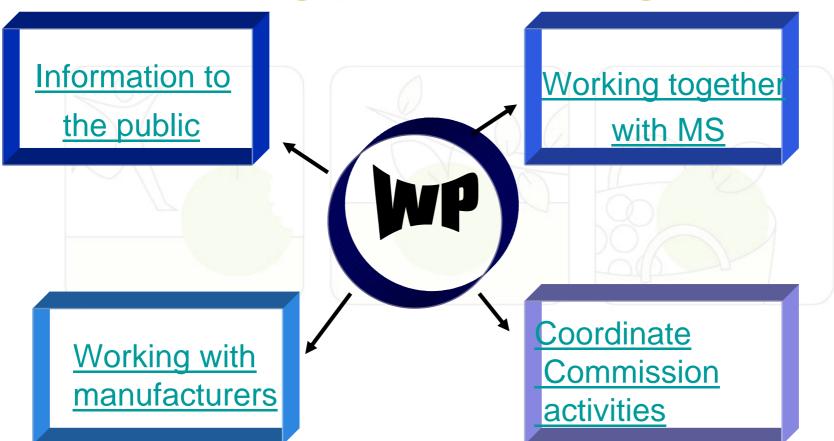
Preparing for the next phase of the action plan on Environment and Health with regard to IAQ





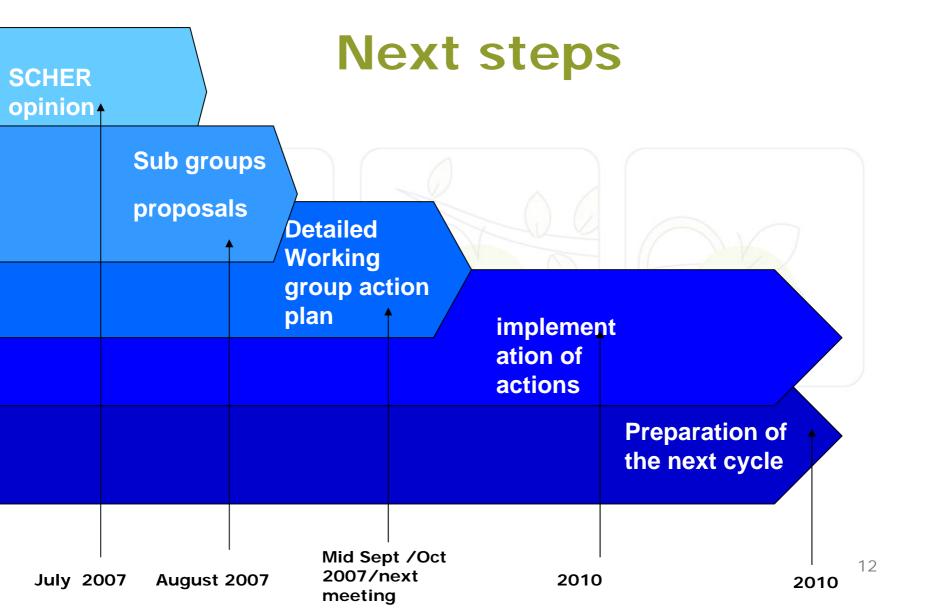


working plan for the group











Thank you for the attention

This paper was produced for a meeting organized by Health & Consumer Protection DG and represents the views of its author on the subject. These views have not been adopted or in any way approved by the Commission and should not be relied upon as a statement of the Commission's or Health & Consumer Protection DG's views. The European Commission does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this paper, nor does it accept responsibility for any use made thereof.