



Leptospirosis

Number of cases

Countries	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
EU-27	1,120	1,082	1,657	1,150	1,242	1,383	972	715	1,192	966
Belgium	:	:	:	:	15	10	8	8	12	21
Bulgaria	39	44	53	35	22	21	23	28	43	20
Czech Republic	52	108	24	11	100	94	19	22	55	18
Denmark	2	2	34	7	4	128	4	18	3	5
Germany	25	41	47	43	48	58	37	58	58	46
Estonia	5	1	5	4	8	2	2	8	11	6
Ireland	8	12	6	7	9	8	9	14	15	20
Greece	0	12	23	13	21	20	48	32	33	21
Spain	7	8	5	6	22	13	8	5	31	3
France	344	269	306	268	294	365	318	236	212	192
Italy	50	70	66	45	58	49	40	40	34	22
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	0	0	0
Latvia	27	32	43	34	39	22	10	13	8	5
Lithuania	19	40	28	20	17	29	14	8	7	5
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	28	33	91	90	60	35	31	31	32	27
Malta	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	3	1
Netherlands	16	23	31	28	24	30	19	31	27	23
Austria	3	3	2	4	0	4	4	11	8	8
Poland	21	8	11	13	5	6	3	9	7	6
Portugal	67	92	51	45	80	37	72	57	32	41
Romania	324	210	755	370	310	333	244	:	451	386
Slovenia	5	15	7	4	6	19	7	11	8	5
Slovakia	33	26	26	45	45	38	17	22	35	22
Finland	1	0	1	4	5	4	4	6	3	5
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2
United Kingdom	43	33	42	54	48	58	28	42	61	56
Croatia	85	154	131	58	137	85	39	78	126	39
former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	:	:	0	0	14	13	6	11	5	6
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:
Switzerland	6	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	10	7	9	6	4	16	16	13	7	:
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21	28	24	21	17	31	8	5	51	39
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35	42	26
Canada	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
United States	0	0	58	18	15	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	0	0	11	:	:	:	1	18	17	24

Source: Joint Questionnaire DG SANCO / Eurostat (for the European countries) until 2005 and ECDC (the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control) from 2006 onwards, Public Health Agency of Canada (for Canada), CDC (for the USA) and Infectious Diseases Surveillance Center (for Japan)

Indicator No. 18-Lep (SL88) updated by SANCO.C.2 in March 2009



Leptospirosis

Incidence per 100,000 of population

Countries	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
EU-27	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Belgium	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Bulgaria	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Czech Republic	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.4
Ireland	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Greece	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Italy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	-	-	-
Latvia	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
Lithuania	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malta	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2
Netherlands	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
Romania	1.4	0.9	3.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	:	2.1	1.8
Slovenia	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
Slovakia	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
Finland	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Croatia	1.9	3.4	2.9	1.3	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.8	0.9
former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	:	:	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:
Switzerland	0.1	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	0.3	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.2	:
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.6	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.4
Canada	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
United States	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	-	-	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Rates of incidence per 100,000 of population calculated by SANCO.C.2

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