## PT Presidency of the Council of the EU HEALTH

### **Health of Migrants**

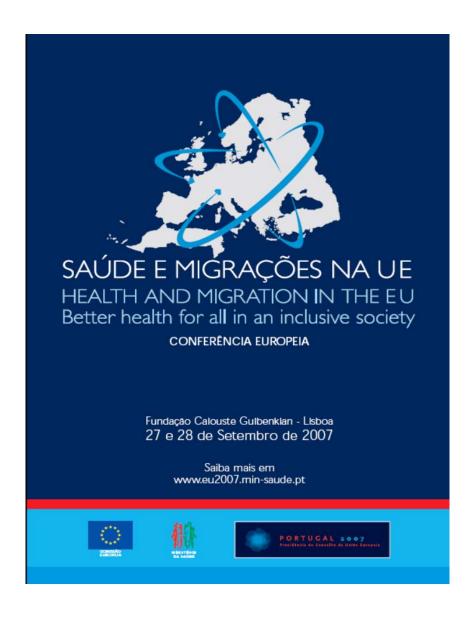
José Marques Robalo

Directorate General of Health





Expert Working Group on Social Determinants and Health Inequalities, Luxembourg, 26 November 2007









#### H & M in the EU - rational

- EU needs and will continue to need migrants (demographic and economical reasons);
- Benefits from increased synergy of health, migration and development policies;
- Prevention and access to care by migrants as a pre-requisite for public health of the EU.





### H & M in the EU - goals

- To identify the main problems affecting migrants in the EU and the determinants of their health status;
- To improve scientific knowledge as a condition for evidence based policies aimed at addressing migrants health needs.





### H & M - general conclusions

- Health is key to migrants integration;
- Migrants experience increased health risks;
- Many of migrants' health problems are the product of social and environmental factors;
- Knowledge on migrant health in the EU is needed;
- Special consideration needs to be given to migrant health across all relevant policy processes;
- The European Health Strategy needs to address migrants health;
- Develop important links to WHO work and that of the Council of Europe.





#### H & M - specific conclusions

- More surveillance and research on health issues focusing mobile populations;
- "Health in all Policies" approach;
- Prevention and treatment of communicable and noncommunicable diseases affecting migrants;
- Workplace and residence as entry points for the delivery of health services;
- Priority to migrant women and children;
- Endorsement of ethical responsible recruitment of health professionals from third countries.





#### H & M – final messages

- Health and migration are global and call for global answers;
- One main key of development is investment in migrant health;
- Privileging migrant access to culturallysensitive health services is essential;
- Strengthening development cooperation targeted at essential health needs is critical.



Report for the Conference on "Health and Migration in the EU" (available at <a href="http://www.eu2207.min-saude.pt">http://www.eu2207.min-saude.pt</a>)



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#### **EPSCO Council – 6 Dec**





- Health and Migration in the EU debate and Council conclusions
- White Paper on the EU Health Strategy "Together for Health" 2008-2017 - debate and Council conclusions
- Organ donation and transplantation debate and Council conclusions
- Operationalising EU Strategy on nutrition, overweight and obesity related health issues - debate and Council conclusions
- Proposal for a **Directive on services** (safe, high-quality and efficient cross-border healthcare) - exchange of views





## **Health and Migration – a process**

- Exploratory opinion of the European Economic Social Committee
- Side event at WHA (May 2007)
- WHO report + WHA (May 2008)
- Conference "People on the Move human rights and challenges for health care systems" – Bratislava -Council of Europe (22-23 Nov)

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