Contents

Foreword Abstract	3 4
Acknowledgements	8
Introduction	11
The Eurostat pocketbook Eurostat – the statistical office of the European Union A practical guide to accessing European statistics	11 13 14
1. Economy and finance	17
 1.1 National accounts – GDP 1.2 Government finances 1.3 Exchange rates and interest rates 1.4 Consumer prices – inflation and comparative price levels 1.5 Balance of payments 1.6 Foreign direct investment 	18 20 22 24 26 28
2. Population	31
2.1 European population compared with world population 2.2 Population structure and ageing 2.3 Population and population change 2.4 Marriage and divorce 2.5 Fertility 2.6 Mortality and life expectancy 2.7 Migration and migrant population 2.8 Asylum	32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46
3. Health	49
3.1 Healthy life years 3.2 Causes of death 3.3 Healthcare 3.4 Health and safety at work	50 52 54 56
4. Education and training	59
4.1 School enrolment and levels of education 4.2 Foreign language learning 4.3 Educational expenditure 4.4 Tertiary education 4.5 Lifelong learning	60 62 64 66 68
5. Labour market	71
5.1 Employment 5.2 Unemployment	72 74

Contents

5.3 Wages and labour costs	76
5.4 Job vacancies	78
5.5 Labour market policy interventions	80
6. Living conditions and social protection	83
6.1 Social inclusion	84
6.2 Income distribution	86
6.3 Housing	88
6.4 Social protection	90
6.5 Crime	92
7. Industry, trade and services	95
7.1 Structural business statistics	96
7.2 Industrial production	98
7.3 Industry and construction – short-term developments	100
7.4 Services – short-term developments 7.5 Tourism	102 104
7.6 Information society	104
7.7 Telecommunications	108
7.8 Postal services of universal service providers	110
8. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	113
8.1 Agricultural output, price indices and income	114
8.2 Farm structure	116
8.3 Agricultural products	118
8.4 Fertiliser consumption and nutrient balances	120
8.5 Forestry	122
8.6 Fisheries	124
9. International trade	127
9.1 International trade in goods	128
9.2 International trade in services	130
10. Transport	133
10.1 Transport accidents	134
10.2 Passenger transport	136
10.3 Freight transport	138
11. Environment	141
11.1 Land cover, land use and landscape	142
11.2 Air emissions accounts	144
11.3 Carbon dioxide emissions from final consumption	146
11.4 Waste	148
11.5 Water	150
11.6 Chemicals management	152

11.7 Environmental protection expenditure	154
11.8 Environmental taxes	156
11.9 Biodiversity	158
12. Energy	161
12.1 Energy production and imports	162
12.2 Consumption of energy	164
12.3 Electricity production, consumption	
and market overview	166
12.4 Renewable energy	168
12.5 Energy prices	170
13. Science and technology	173
13.1 R & D expenditure	174
13.2 R & D personnel	176
13.3 Innovation	178
13.4 Patents	180
Annexes	182
Nomenclatures and classifications	182
Data presentation and abbreviations	183