## **Contents**

Abstract	3
Contents	4
Introduction	5
1. Income distribution and income inequality	7
1.1 Income distribution	9
1.2 Income inequality	21
2. Effects of income on living conditions	25
2.1 Poverty and social exclusion	27
2.2 Material deprivation	42
2.3 Economic strain	47
3. Housing quality	53
3.1 Housing conditions	54
3.2 Living environments	64
3.3 Housing affordability	70
4. Socio-economic aspects of living conditions	77
4.1 Health conditions	78
4.2 Labour conditions	87
4.3 Childcare and education arrangements	105
5. Social participation and integration	109
5.1 Social participation	110
5.2 Social networks	122
Annex	133
Methodological notes	134
Glossary	135
Abbreviations and symbols	143