



# Table of contents

<b>Abstract</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Table of contents</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>5</b>
Policy background	6
Measuring migrant integration	7
Key concepts	8
Data sources	8
Data sources: advantages and limitations	10
Immigration in the EU-28	11
<b>1. Migrant Integration</b>	<b>15</b>
Introduction	16
1.1 Labour market	17
1.2 Employment conditions	23
1.3 Education	30
1.4 Housing and living conditions	39
1.5 At risk of poverty and social exclusion	45
1.6 Active citizenship	53
<b>2. First- and second generation immigrants</b>	<b>55</b>
Introduction	56
2.1 Main characteristics	57
2.2 Households	67
2.3 Labour market indicators	73
2.4 Employment	80
2.5 Education and obstacles to work	87
<b>Data coverage</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Glossary</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Abbreviations and acronyms</b>	<b>107</b>