

Table of contents

Foreword	3
Introduction	4
Table of contents	8
Symbols and abbreviations	10
1. General data	15
2. Energy indicators	21
2.1 Energy prices	22
2.2 Electricity markets	33
2.3 Primary energy production	35
2.4 Energy trade & dependency	42
2.5 Energy consumption	51
2.6 Renewable energy sources	64
2.7 Energy savings, efficiency & intensity	77
2.8 Energy industry	85
3. Transport indicators	91
3.1 Transport equipment	92
3.2 Freight transport	101
3.3 Passenger transport	119
3.4 Transport safety	124

4. Environment indicators	129
4.1 Emissions of greenhouse gases and air pollutants	130
4.2 Material flow accounts	141
4.3 Waste	150
4.4 Chemicals	171
4.5 Forestry and biodiversity	173
4.6 Water	188
4.7 Environmental goods and services	196
4.8 Environmental taxes	199
4.9 Environmental protection expenditure	208
Annexes	219
Annex A: Glossary of terms used in the energy section	220
Annex B: Terms and methodology used in the transport section	223
Annex C: Glossary of terms used in the environment section	224
Annex D: Calorific values and conversion factors	230