

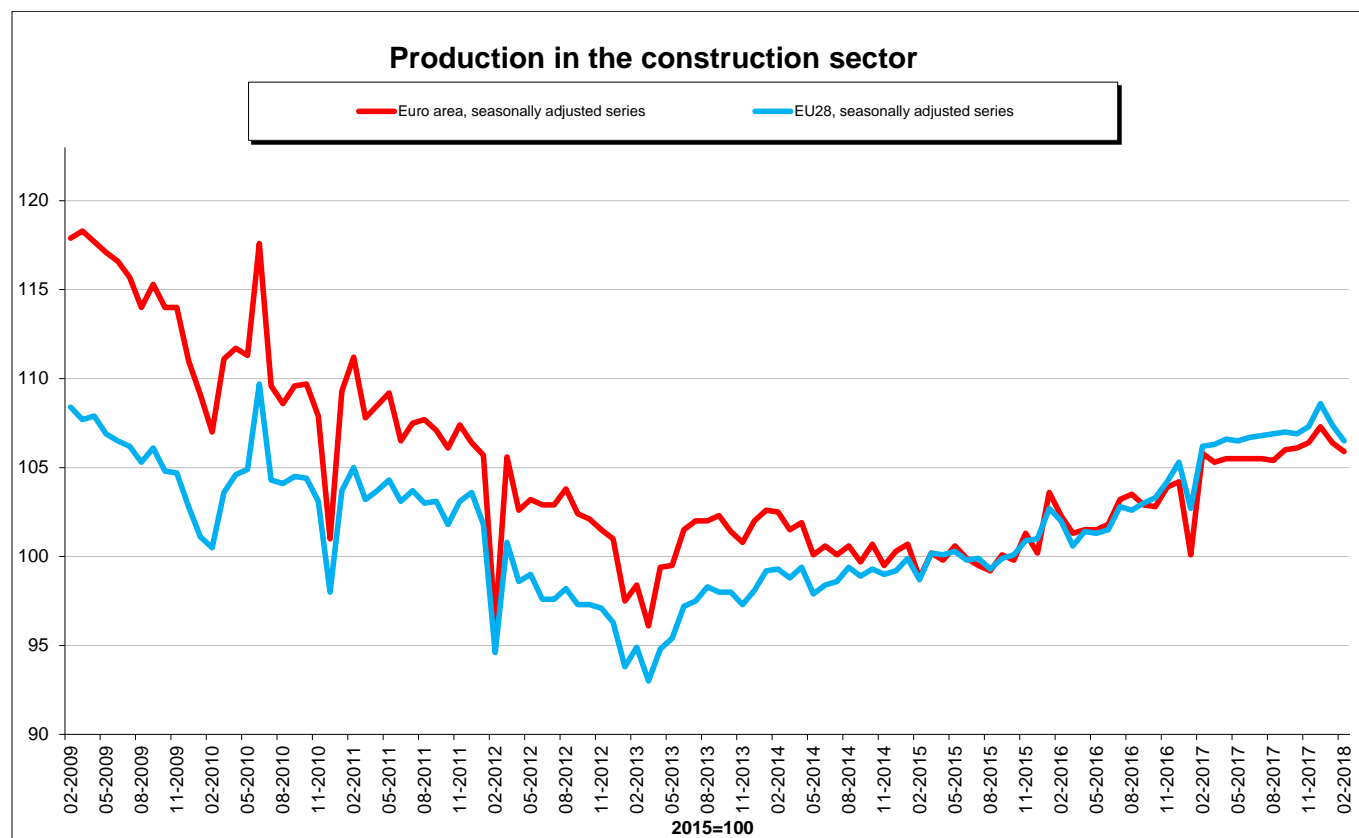
66/2018 - 18 April 2018

February 2018 compared with January 2018

Production in construction down by 0.5% in euro area Down by 0.8% in EU28

In February 2018 compared with January 2018, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.5% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.8% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat**, the statistical office of the European Union. In January 2018, production in construction fell by 0.8% in the **euro area** and by 1.1% in the **EU28**.

In February 2018 compared with February 2017, production in construction increased by 0.4% in the **euro area** and decreased by 0.1% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.5% in production in construction in the **euro area** in February 2018, compared with January 2018, is due to civil engineering falling by 1.7%, while building construction rose by 0.1%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.8% is due to civil engineering falling by 2.7% and building construction by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Bulgaria** (-14.0%), **Slovenia** (-13.1%) and **Hungary** (-5.0%). The highest increases were observed in **Romania** (+4.7%), **France** (+2.7%) and **Spain** (+0.9%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.4% in production in construction in the **euro area** in February 2018, compared with February 2017, is due to building construction rising by 1.7%, while civil engineering fell by 4.6%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.1% is due to civil engineering falling by 3.8%, while building construction grew by 0.6%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Poland** (+31.3%), **Hungary** (+26.1%) and **Romania** (+10.6%). The largest decreases were observed in **Belgium** (-5.3%), the **United Kingdom** (-3.9%) and **France** (-3.0%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [45/2018](#) of 19 March 2018. The monthly percentage change for January 2018 has been revised from -2.2% to -0.8% in the euro area and from -2.1% to -1.1% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +3.7% to +6.9% in the euro area and from +2.5% to +5.0% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

Issued by: **Eurostat Press Office**

Baiba GRANDOVSKA
Tel: +352-4301-33 444
eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu

For further information on data:

Marko CIP
Tel: +352-4301-34 858
marko.cip@ec.europa.eu

 **Media requests:** Eurostat media support / Tel: +352-4301-33 408 / eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu

 [EurostatStatistics](https://www.facebook.com/EurostatStatistics)

 ec.europa.eu/eurostat/

 [@EU_Eurostat](https://twitter.com/EU_Eurostat)

Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18
EA19										
Total construction	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-0.5
Building	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	-0.1	1.7	-1.2	0.1
Civil engineering	0.7	1.5	-0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.3	1.0	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7
EU28										
Total construction	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.2	-1.1	-0.8
Building	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	-1.8	-0.2
Civil engineering	0.8	1.7	-0.3	0.4	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	-2.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18
EA19	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-0.5
EU28	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.2	-1.1	-0.8
Belgium	-3.7	4.7	-0.1	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2
Bulgaria	-8.3	7.3	2.8	2.9	0.0	2.1	1.5	-1.8	12.6	-14.0
Czech Republic	-1.9	5.4	-1.7	1.3	-1.1	0.8	2.0	-0.8	0.5	0.6
Denmark	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.6	:
Germany	0.3	3.6	-0.5	0.5	0.8	-0.3	0.9	-1.1	2.7	-2.2
Estonia**	15.9	-1.8	-0.7	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.5	3.1	5.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-6.6	-7.5	-16.3	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-2.2	0.2	0.5	-2.8	0.9	-1.5	-0.6	-3.7	3.0	0.9
France	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	-0.5	5.2	-7.5	2.7
Croatia**	0.9	-0.6	0.2	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.6	-0.9	0.9	1.5	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	2.3	c	c
Cyprus**	12.6	-2.1	-4.3	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	4.0	5.5	6.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-4.8	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.6	5.9	:
Hungary	9.0	7.8	6.8	7.7	-3.9	6.8	-1.7	3.9	6.3	-5.0
Malta**	2.8	7.2	0.0	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	0.8	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.3	1.5	-0.4	1.8	0.7
Austria	1.9	2.7	0.1	3.4	0.8	2.5	0.2	1.1	-5.7	:
Poland	4.3	4.4	5.6	3.1	0.1	-0.5	3.5	3.6	8.4	-1.0
Portugal	2.9	-1.8	1.0	0.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	2.7	1.8	0.3
Romania	3.7	-5.6	1.8	-2.8	-6.7	1.0	0.6	6.6	5.1	4.7
Slovenia	2.8	10.1	-2.7	13.8	4.6	10.1	5.0	-5.9	12.8	-13.1
Slovakia	8.0	-0.3	1.5	2.1	-3.3	5.7	2.8	-7.6	5.3	-0.2
Finland	3.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	1.0	-0.1	c
Sweden	0.4	5.0	-1.3	0.0	1.6	-1.7	1.6	3.1	-5.8	-1.2
United Kingdom	2.4	-0.5	0.5	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6	0.5	1.7	-3.1	-1.7
Norway	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2.8	-0.5	0.6	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18
EA19										
Total construction	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.9	6.9	0.4
Building	2.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	5.4	1.7
Civil engineering	3.4	3.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.6	-2.0	10.0	-4.6
EU28										
Total construction	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	5.0	-0.1
Building	4.4	5.5	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.7	0.6
Civil engineering	3.6	4.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	4.1	2.9	0.2	8.5	-3.8

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18
EA19	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.9	6.9	0.4
EU28	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	5.0	-0.1
Belgium	-2.2	1.1	-0.4	4.4	-0.3	5.1	8.1	-0.7	13.7	-5.3
Bulgaria	-1.8	8.6	8.0	3.6	6.8	9.7	7.5	-7.4	25.9	4.1
Czech Republic	-0.7	9.1	2.0	2.9	-0.1	2.2	4.9	1.5	33.6	9.4
Denmark	3.2	5.2	5.5	3.7	5.4	4.9	6.2	-0.3	3.0	:
Germany	0.7	5.2	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.4	18.2	2.6
Estonia**	20.5	17.5	17.5	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	23.8	11.6	17.3	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	13.8	-4.6	-31.7	-21.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-3.1	-0.8	3.8	-5.8	6.8	-1.2	1.0	-13.5	-3.0	2.3
France	3.0	4.8	1.4	2.3	1.5	0.6	-0.1	7.5	-0.4	-3.0
Croatia**	2.6	1.2	0.7	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.6	-0.4	0.4	2.2	1.9	4.2	0.0	2.5	c	c
Cyprus**	45.5	27.6	9.2	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	8.2	15.8	25.0	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	8.6	7.3	11.0	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-5.1	5.1	3.4	1.6	4.2	3.9	-1.1	2.0	31.8	:
Hungary	24.4	28.4	27.2	35.0	23.3	39.3	30.8	35.1	43.1	26.1
Malta**	19.4	11.7	11.0	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	6.4	7.7	5.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.8	5.7	9.2	9.2
Austria	1.2	7.0	5.0	8.1	3.9	9.5	5.9	9.1	3.2	:
Poland	2.8	10.8	20.2	17.7	18.0	18.1	16.4	18.3	31.8	31.3
Portugal	2.6	1.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3	4.3	2.9	3.5
Romania	1.0	-11.4	-5.4	-2.9	-14.0	-13.6	-6.2	10.5	5.6	10.6
Slovenia	19.8	17.3	8.3	26.0	7.0	31.1	26.0	20.0	73.5	8.6
Slovakia	-8.0	0.4	8.0	9.5	3.3	11.5	12.6	3.9	14.0	6.4
Finland	9.2	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.2	2.2	3.9	8.3	2.6	c
Sweden	4.5	12.9	8.6	4.0	6.2	0.4	5.6	6.3	-0.2	-1.6
United Kingdom	9.1	6.4	5.1	2.6	2.8	4.9	2.1	0.7	-1.3	-3.9
Norway	3.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.3	5.7	1.2	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18
EA19	105.8	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.4	106.0	106.1	106.4	107.3	106.4	105.9
EU28	106.2	106.3	106.6	106.5	106.7	106.8	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.3	108.6	107.4	106.5
Belgium	102.8	101.9	101.2	102.1	101.4	101.7	101.3	101.4	102.4	102.4	102.0	101.3	101.1
Bulgaria	81.3	84.0	84.7	88.3	88.1	88.8	89.7	89.7	91.6	93.0	91.3	102.8	88.4
Czech Republic	91.7	97.0	98.0	98.8	99.3	96.9	97.6	96.5	97.3	99.2	98.4	98.9	99.5
Denmark	107.3	106.2	111.1	108.2	106.6	108.9	109.2	110.4	110.6	111.4	110.4	111.1	:
Germany	108.0	109.4	110.5	109.4	109.6	109.1	109.0	109.9	109.6	110.6	109.4	112.4	109.9
Spain	104.5	103.6	103.9	102.9	105.0	104.6	103.9	104.8	103.2	102.6	98.8	101.8	102.7
France	105.2	100.6	103.3	102.7	102.3	102.8	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.2	107.5	99.4	102.1
Italy	101.6	102.9	97.7	100.8	99.0	99.5	100.5	100.2	101.1	100.7	103.0	c	c
Luxembourg	104.8	103.9	103.9	107.0	106.3	105.4	106.4	106.7	106.1	105.5	108.2	114.6	:
Hungary	93.4	96.1	94.1	103.0	102.1	100.9	111.5	107.2	114.5	112.6	117.0	124.4	118.2
Netherlands	110.8	112.3	112.5	113.0	114.6	113.9	114.2	115.5	115.9	117.6	117.1	119.2	120.0
Austria	105.6	106.6	106.0	109.0	107.9	107.6	107.3	108.2	110.9	111.1	112.3	105.9	:
Poland	87.1	95.6	95.2	92.9	95.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	102.8	106.5	115.4	114.3
Portugal	99.3	97.9	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.0	100.6	102.4	102.7
Romania	96.0	98.8	88.6	89.9	92.3	97.2	92.3	86.1	87.0	87.5	93.3	98.1	102.7
Slovenia	93.6	100.2	98.6	88.8	100.7	93.7	91.2	95.4	105.0	110.2	103.7	117.0	101.7
Slovakia	91.2	94.5	94.1	87.4	91.7	94.4	92.9	89.8	94.9	97.6	90.2	95.0	94.8
Finland	111.1	110.5	111.0	111.1	110.5	111.2	111.6	111.2	110.6	111.7	112.8	112.7	c
Sweden	114.6	112.9	122.2	117.5	119.6	121.0	116.0	117.8	115.8	117.7	121.4	114.4	113.0
United Kingdom	109.4	110.3	109.1	109.5	110.0	109.4	110.9	109.6	108.9	109.4	111.3	107.9	106.1

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17
EA19	102.4	101.9	103.6	104.1	104.4	106.1	106.2	107.2
EU28	101.8	101.6	103.1	104.6	105.5	106.9	107.2	108.0
Belgium	99.6	99.9	100.6	100.7	97.0	101.6	101.5	102.3
Bulgaria	82.7	80.7	82.9	88.4	81.1	87.0	89.4	92.0
Czech Republic	96.2	91.5	94.5	95.4	93.6	98.7	97.0	98.3
Denmark	103.9	103.2	103.9	106.7	107.2	108.6	109.5	110.8
Germany	105.5	104.4	105.6	105.7	106.0	109.8	109.3	109.9
Estonia	103.3	104.0	103.3	107.4	124.5	122.2	121.3	125.0
Ireland	107.9	120.6	119.3	122.8	130.8	134.9	142.0	142.8
Greece	105.3	116.3	135.1	128.3	119.8	110.8	92.7	100.7
Spain	106.0	103.7	104.2	106.0	103.7	103.9	104.4	101.5
France	98.8	98.0	101.4	101.7	101.8	102.8	102.6	104.1
Croatia	101.9	102.2	102.3	103.0	103.9	103.3	103.5	104.8
Italy	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.1	99.2	100.1	101.6
Cyprus	95.4	104.7	114.5	120.7	135.9	133.1	127.4	135.4
Latvia	81.8	81.1	80.3	85.4	88.8	93.7	99.5	103.0
Lithuania	88.1	89.2	89.9	94.5	96.7	97.7	99.6	102.1
Luxembourg	105.0	100.4	102.8	104.9	99.9	105.7	106.2	106.6
Hungary	75.4	77.7	83.7	84.9	92.5	99.7	106.5	114.7
Malta	86.3	98.8	99.5	100.2	103.0	110.4	110.4	111.1
Netherlands	104.5	105.0	108.5	109.9	110.8	113.4	114.5	116.9
Austria	103.5	100.7	102.1	102.8	104.8	107.6	107.7	111.4
Poland	89.9	85.8	82.9	86.8	90.5	94.5	99.8	102.9
Portugal	96.5	96.2	95.7	96.1	98.9	97.1	98.1	98.9
Romania	96.1	102.6	96.7	92.3	95.7	90.3	91.9	89.3
Slovenia	74.6	81.7	86.0	84.8	87.2	96.0	93.4	106.3
Slovakia	97.0	90.8	84.5	84.5	91.3	91.0	92.4	94.3
Finland	102.6	105.6	106.6	107.6	110.9	110.9	111.3	111.7
Sweden	109.1	106.0	108.7	113.7	114.1	119.8	118.3	118.3
United Kingdom	101.2	102.8	104.1	107.4	110.0	109.5	110.0	109.9
Norway	103.5	102.1	103.3	105.6	106.5	107.5	108.5	110.2
Switzerland	100.6	98.9	101.6	98.6	101.4	100.9	101.5	103.8

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	02/15	02/16	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18
EA19	88.0	92.0	96.2	105.9	106.0	107.6	113.0	110.5	87.8	113.6	118.0	115.9	108.2	87.1	96.6
EU28	87.9	92.0	96.3	108.0	105.2	107.9	113.1	109.7	96.3	114.0	117.8	116.6	109.0	88.9	96.2
Belgium	100.5	99.2	105.2	113.7	103.7	106.2	114.6	60.6	98.9	115.2	122.4	103.2	83.8	96.0	99.6
Bulgaria	89.6	80.2	78.3	91.5	84.8	89.8	95.5	93.8	94.6	85.8	95.7	94.2	75.6	87.1	81.5
Czech Republic	58.9	57.5	54.1	76.9	87.5	102.2	109.6	104.7	115.7	116.5	121.8	130.5	106.0	60.1	59.2
Denmark	94.8	98.8	102.9	107.1	106.9	108.1	109.4	92.6	108.3	120.1	122.6	122.1	103.4	108.0	:
Germany	73.9	82.5	84.1	105.7	109.3	109.4	114.8	119.0	112.7	118.3	121.3	124.1	121.6	76.1	86.3
Spain	86.1	97.1	102.3	93.9	104.4	97.6	104.3	109.5	89.2	102.1	103.5	105.2	132.2	92.4	104.7
France	102.1	99.7	107.4	105.7	106.4	104.9	112.5	110.3	64.8	109.9	115.2	109.9	93.2	91.4	104.2
Italy	90.7	91.9	93.5	108.5	97.2	110.3	107.1	116.6	67.0	107.8	114.7	108.4	97.4	c	c
Luxembourg	92.9	103.9	100.8	113.9	111.9	109.5	114.3	114.1	67.9	119.6	121.8	115.4	90.3	99.5	:
Hungary	61.5	48.5	57.8	86.8	82.6	105.9	114.2	97.8	122.1	136.5	128.6	129.0	153.2	66.4	72.9
Netherlands	101.7	110.1	117.6	127.6	124.4	121.6	127.9	98.4	71.8	124.6	128.7	126.8	82.9	121.6	128.4
Austria	65.7	68.9	71.5	94.7	97.0	107.0	114.1	118.2	109.8	123.8	129.8	135.5	140.4	58.7	:
Poland	62.0	54.6	52.4	76.0	80.0	85.1	99.1	106.2	103.0	116.0	119.0	121.5	164.1	65.0	68.8
Portugal	101.6	97.8	100.4	98.9	96.4	99.6	99.4	98.9	88.9	98.3	101.3	102.0	97.7	100.5	103.9
Romania	52.6	55.3	53.9	77.7	71.1	82.4	98.4	102.0	99.5	100.3	107.6	113.9	145.4	46.9	59.6
Slovenia	71.5	50.3	60.8	86.7	92.8	91.2	113.3	101.1	97.3	109.9	129.5	135.1	101.6	74.6	66.0
Slovakia	55.2	66.0	58.0	73.7	83.6	87.6	103.8	103.7	104.6	106.6	115.6	119.4	101.6	55.3	61.7
Finland	76.6	80.4	86.6	96.3	97.1	109.9	120.1	111.4	121.6	124.3	126.8	122.6	134.9	83.1	c
Sweden	97.5	109.9	116.4	118.8	126.8	119.1	123.1	101.6	98.8	124.6	126.5	129.0	119.2	106.9	114.5
United Kingdom	91.2	96.5	101.8	118.2	104.7	110.5	114.5	111.5	115.3	112.6	115.4	114.9	102.8	94.6	97.8

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17
EA19	92.8	105.2	102.1	112.0	94.7	109.3	104.9	115.0
EU28	92.7	103.8	103.0	111.4	96.4	109.1	107.2	115.1
Belgium	103.4	107.0	92.0	98.8	101.1	108.2	91.6	103.1
Bulgaria	81.2	82.9	84.6	85.4	79.7	90.0	91.4	88.5
Czech Republic	59.1	91.5	110.1	116.0	58.7	99.8	112.3	119.4
Denmark	101.7	102.8	101.4	111.9	105.0	108.1	107.0	116.0
Germany	84.1	105.7	112.9	118.4	84.7	111.2	116.7	122.3
Estonia	75.0	106.0	122.8	114.5	90.4	124.6	144.3	133.2
Ireland	93.6	122.9	127.6	128.9	115.9	137.1	149.7	153.0
Greece	81.8	108.9	133.4	167.6	93.1	103.9	91.1	131.6
Spain	100.3	102.9	96.6	120.6	97.2	102.1	100.3	113.6
France	98.6	103.0	93.7	103.7	101.6	107.9	95.0	106.1
Croatia	97.6	105.8	103.0	103.0	100.1	107.1	103.7	104.6
Italy	93.2	105.3	96.7	104.5	93.8	104.9	97.1	106.8
Cyprus	87.5	107.1	103.9	137.4	127.3	136.7	113.5	153.9
Latvia	43.8	73.3	105.2	106.4	47.4	84.9	131.5	128.7
Lithuania	52.5	91.7	104.4	113.1	57.0	98.4	115.9	124.9
Luxembourg	101.9	106.5	97.2	107.5	96.7	111.9	100.5	109.2
Hungary	51.2	78.6	93.4	101.4	63.7	100.9	118.8	136.9
Malta	86.3	98.8	99.5	100.2	103.0	110.4	110.4	111.1
Netherlands	111.7	115.7	93.5	106.6	118.9	124.6	98.3	112.8
Austria	73.5	99.1	111.7	125.1	74.4	106.0	117.3	135.2
Poland	57.6	79.5	90.2	114.6	59.2	88.1	108.4	134.9
Portugal	96.5	97.5	93.1	97.5	99.0	98.5	95.4	100.3
Romania	58.1	94.8	106.3	125.9	58.7	84.0	100.6	122.3
Slovenia	53.0	84.5	94.9	96.9	63.5	99.1	102.8	122.1
Slovakia	65.3	91.3	97.2	102.5	60.1	91.7	105.0	112.2
Finland	80.6	104.6	114.1	122.2	88.0	109.0	119.1	128.1
Sweden	109.2	108.9	99.7	120.1	114.1	123.0	108.3	124.9
United Kingdom	96.5	103.3	107.6	108.2	105.3	109.9	113.1	111.0
Norway	103.7	102.5	97.1	111.3	106.8	107.9	101.8	116.3
Switzerland	84.3	100.6	106.0	109.4	82.4	106.3	107.3	117.1

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).